

2. Iwer ID No _____
5. Date of Iw _____
6. Length of Iw _____ (Minutes)
7. Length of post-edit _____ (Min)
8. Total # of calls _____
9. Date of final call _____
10. Final Result Code _____

1. YES 5. NO -->Thank you. (I have the wrong number.) REDIAL

Thank you. My information must be incorrect. I need to check with my supervisor. GIVE COVER SHEET TO SUPERVISOR IMMEDIATELY.

1. YES 5. NO -->CALL D.A. FIRST. IF NO INFORMATION, SEE SUPERVISOR

4c. And what is (his/her) new address?

CITY/STATE/ZIP:

Just to be sure we are talking with the same person who was interviewed before, would you tell me in what month and year you were born?

_____ MONTH _____ YEAR

11a. And is your address (READ ADDRESS IN 4c OR FROM LABEL)?

1. YES 5. NO --> 11b. What is your current address? _____

11c. Have you moved since January 1, 1985?	1. YES	5. NO
--	--------	-------

12. Call Record

[illegible]

CALL & APPOINTMENT NOTES

CALL #	NOTES	APPOINTMENT INFO:		
		DAY/DATE	TIME: AM/PM	
			R's	AA

NONINTERVIEW FORM -- WAVE I

NR1. Reason for Noninterview: (Describe in detail in your "Call Notes", dating your entries. Also check to make sure that the Call Record is as complete as possible.)

- ☐ 51. REF-R refusal by the respondent
- ☐ 52. REF-O refusal by someone other than the respondent
- ☐ 53. REF-U refusal by someone--don't know whether person refusing was the R
- ☐ 61. NOC-RD no contact with the respondent, but R's phone number is known
- ☐ 63. NIP noninterview due to permanent condition-->Define condition at NR1a below

NR1a. Type of permanent condition:

- ☐ 1. R DECEASED-->END OF FORM
- ☐ 2. LANGUAGE (What language? _____)-->END OF FORM
- ☐ 3. MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION
- ☐ 7. OTHER PERMANENT CONDITION

- ☐ 67. NID noninterview for other reasons
- ☐ 75. FINAL WRONG NUMBER FOR R
- ☐ 76. RECONTACT NUMBER NO LONGER IN SERVICE, NEW NUMBER UNOBTAINABLE

Pilot ID #

FOR OFFICE USE

**1985 PILOT STUDY
for the
National Election Studies**

Project 495822
(208)
Fall, 1985



**SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106**

WAVE I, FORM A

1. Interviewer's ID number: _____

2. ID number from coversheet label, upper left corner:

3. Respondent found living at address on coversheet label?

☐ 1. YES

☐ 5. NO

4. Congressional district from coversheet label: _____

STATE CD #

5. Date of interview: _____

6. Length of interview: _____(MINUTES)

7. Time at beginning of post-editing: _____

8. Time at end of post-editing: _____

9. Total time to post-edit: _____(MINUTES)

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

This interview is completely voluntary -- if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go to the next question.

EXACT TIME NOW: _____

SECTION A

In this interview, we would like to broaden our understanding of things we discussed in the last interview, and also explore some new topics.

A1. First, I am going to read several statements. After each one, please tell me how much you agree or disagree. The first statement is:

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)

	1. AGREE STRONGLY	2. AGREE SOMEWHAT	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	5. DISAGREE STRONGLY	6. DK
a. The newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown of our society. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?						
b. The world is always changing and we should accommodate our view of moral behavior to those changes.						
c. There will always be some people who will think and act differently, and there is nothing wrong with that.						
d. Society should be more accepting of people whose appearance or values are very different from most.						
e. This country would be better off if there were more emphasis on traditional family ties.						

A2. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. REPUBLICAN	5. DEMOCRAT	2. INDEPENDENT
		3. NO PREFERENCE
		4. OTHER PARTY
A2a. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?	A2b. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?	A2c. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?
1. STRONG	1. STRONG	1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
5. NOT VERY STRONG	5. NOT VERY STRONG	5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC
		3. NEITHER

A3. Some people prefer to participate in decisions in various parts of their lives, while others prefer the decisions be made by someone else. What about you -- do you prefer to make all the decisions in your life, most of the decisions, some of the decisions, few of the decisions, or none of the decisions in your life?

1. ALL	2. MOST	3. SOME	4. FEW	5. NONE	8. DK
--------	---------	---------	--------	---------	-------

3
SECTION B

B1. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:

<input type="checkbox"/>	1. R STILL LIVES AT ADDRESS ON SAMPLE LABEL
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. R HAS MOVED FROM ADDRESS ON SAMPLE LABEL →
	TURN TO P. 7, SECTION C

↓

B2. During the last year, have you contacted your U.S. Representative, that is your Representative to the U.S. Congress, or anyone in your Representative's office?

1. YES

5. NO

6. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T RECALL

B3. How good a job would you say U.S. Representative _____
(NAME IN REP COLUMN)
does of keeping in touch with the people in your district -- does (he/she)
do a very good job, fairly good, not very good, or a poor job of keeping in
touch with the people in this district?

**1. VERY
GOOD**

**2. FAIRLY
GOOD**

**3. NOT VERY
GOOD**

4. POOR JOB

**6. DON'T
KNOW**

B4. How good a job would you say Senator _____
(NAME IN SEN. COL)
keeping in touch with the people in your state -- does (he/she) do a
very good job, fairly good, not very good, or a poor job of keeping in touch
with the people in this state?

**1. VERY
GOOD**

**2. FAIRLY
GOOD**

**3. NOT VERY
GOOD**

4. POOR JOB

**6. DON'T
KNOW**

B5. Has there been any issue considered recently in Congress that is particularly important to you?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, B6

B5a. What issue is that? _____

B5b. Has Senator _____ taken a position on (that issue/
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
these issues)?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: DK
ANYTHING ABOUT
THE SENATOR

NEXT PAGE, B6

TURN TO P. 6, B8

B5c. Would you say that Senator _____'s position
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
on (that issue/ these issues) is close to your own position, or not
close to your own position?

1. CLOSE TO OWN
POSITION

2. NOT CLOSE TO
OWN POSITION

3. (VOLUNTEERED)
CLOSE ON SOME
ISSUES, NOT
CLOSE ON OTHERS

8. DON'T
KNOW

**B6. Does _____, one of the U.S. Senators from (NAME OF
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
STATE), hold any official position in Congress which makes (him/her)
an especially important senator?**

1. YES

5. NO

6. DON'T KNOW

GO TO B7

B6a. (What position is that?) (Are there any others?)

**B7. Is there anything (else) that makes Senator _____
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
stand out from other senators in Washington?**

1. YES

5. NO

6. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, B8

B7a. (What makes (him/her) stand out?; (Any others?)

B8. Does _____, the U.S. Representative to Congress
(NAME IN REP. COLUMN)
in Washington from your district, hold any official position in Congress
which makes (him/her) an especially important member of Congress?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO B9

7. VOLUNTEERED: DK
ANYTHING ABOUT
REPRESENTATIVE

TURN TO P. 7, SECTION C

B8a. (What position is that?) (Are there any others?)

B9. Is there anything (else) that makes Representative _____
(NAME IN REP. COLUMN)
stand out from other members of the Congress in Washington?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, SECTION C

B9a. (What makes (him/her) stand out?) (Any others?)

SECTION C

Now I would like to ask you about some kinds of activities you might have been involved in.

C1. How often do you work with other people in your community to try to solve local problems:
often, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. OFTEN

2. SOMETIMES

3. RARELY

4. NEVER

8. DON'T KNOW

C2. Have you ever participated in some kind of public protest concerning:

a. either supporting or opposing prayer in schools?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

b. (Have you ever participated in some kind of public protest concerning)
either the right to an abortion or the "right to life?"

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

c. restricting the distribution or requiring labelling the contents of
magazines, books, TV programs, movies or records?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

d. Have you ever signed a petition?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

e. Have you ever taken part in any of the following kinds of activities:
a public demonstration, protest march, rally or vigil?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

f. (Have you ever taken part in) non-union picketing or distributing
a petition about some issue?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

g. joining in a boycott of, for example, a product, store, company, or school?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

h. protesting about or withholding rent or taxes?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

j. a blockade, sit-in, blocking of traffic, or other forms of non-violent
civil disobedience?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, C4

C3. ASK OF ALL "YES"
RESPONSES TO C2:

C3a. Have you done this
more than once?

1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2b

C3b. 1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2c

C3c. 1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2d

C3d. 1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2e

C3e. 1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2f

C3f. 1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2g

C3g. 1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2h

C3h. 1. YES 5. NO

GO TO C2j

C3j. 1. YES 5. NO

NEXT PAGE, C4

C4. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, on which of these programs would you like to see spending increased and which decreased --

	1. INCREASED	2. SAME	3. DECREASED	8. DON'T KNOW
a. Should federal spending on defense be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?				
b. Should federal spending on helping older people be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?				
c. Improving the conditions of black Americans? (Should federal spending on improving the conditions of black Americans be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)				
d. Dealing with crime				
e. Improving the position of women				
f. Social security				
g. Solving problems of big cities				
h. Medicare				
i. Affirmative action programs for women				
j. Government jobs for the unemployed				
k. Welfare				
m. Childcare for working women				

SECTION D

Now I have some questions about government policy.

D1. Some people think that the United States should become more involved in the internal affairs of Central American countries. Others believe the U.S. should become less involved in this area. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?

1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION

5. NO, HAVEN'T THOUGHT

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO D1d

D1a. (Do you feel that the U.S. should become more involved in Central America, become less involved in this area, or is your position somewhere in between?)

1. MORE INVOLVED

3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN

5. LESS INVOLVED

8. DK

GO TO D1d

GO TO D1d

D1b. Do you think the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D1c. Do you think the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

5. GREAT

4. SOME

8. DK

D1d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan feel that the U.S. should become more involved in Central America, become less involved in this area, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. MORE INVOLVED

3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN

5. LESS INVOLVED

8. DK

GO TO D1g

GO TO D1g

D1e. Does he think the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D1f. Does he think the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

5. GREAT

4. SOME

8. DK

D1g. In your opinion, does Ted Kennedy feel that the U.S. should become more involved in Central America, become less involved in this area, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. MORE INVOLVED

3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN

5. LESS INVOLVED

8. DK

NEXT PAGE, D1j

NEXT PAGE, D1j

D1h. Does he think the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D1i. Does he think the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

5. GREAT

4. SOME

8. DK

D1j. How important is it to you that the federal government do what you think is best on this issue of involvement in Central American countries? Is it extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not important at all to you?

1. EXTREMELY
IMPORTANT

2. VERY
IMPORTANT

3. SOMEWHAT
IMPORTANT

4. NOT
IMPORTANT
AT ALL

5. DON'T
KNOW

D2. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?

1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION

5. NO, HAVEN'T THOUGHT

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO D2d

D2a. (Do you feel the government should help improve the position of blacks, that blacks should help themselves, or is your position somewhere in between?)

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP

3. SOMEWHERE
BETWEEN

5. BLACKS SHOULD
HELP SELVES

8. DON'T
KNOW

GO TO D2d

GO TO D2d

D2b. Should the government help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D2c. Should the government make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

D2d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan feel that the government should help improve the economic position of blacks, that blacks should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP

3. SOMEWHERE
BETWEEN

5. BLACKS SHOULD
HELP SELVES

8. DON'T
KNOW

NEXT PAGE, D2g

NEXT PAGE, D2g

D2e. Does he think the government should help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D2f. Does he think the government should make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

D2g. In your opinion, does Ted Kennedy feel that the government should help improve the economic position of blacks, that blacks should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP

3. SOMEWHERE
BETWEEN

5. BLACKS SHOULD
HELP SELVES

8. DON'T
KNOW

GO TO D2j

GO TO D2j

D2h. Does he think the government should help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D2i. Does he think the government should make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

D2j. How important is it to you that the federal government do what you think is best on the issue of blacks' social and economic position?
Is it extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not important at all to you?

1. EXTREMELY
IMPORTANT

2. VERY
IMPORTANT

3. SOMEWHAT
IMPORTANT

4. NOT
IMPORTANT
AT ALL

8. DON'T
KNOW

D2k. In your opinion, does the federal government make special efforts to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or does it not?

1. YES, MAKES EFFORTS

5. NO, DOESN'T MAKE EFFORTS

8. DK

TURN TO P. 12,
SECTION E

D2m. Does the government help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D2n. Does the government make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

SECTION E

E1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

A. RACE	B. SEX	C. AGE
R IS BLACK <input type="checkbox"/>	R IS FEMALE <input type="checkbox"/>	1. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → NEXT PAGE, E2
		2. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 17, E10
	R IS MALE <input type="checkbox"/>	3. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 19, E16
		4. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F
R IS WHITE <input type="checkbox"/>	R IS FEMALE <input type="checkbox"/>	5. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 15, E6
		6. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 18, E13
	R IS MALE <input type="checkbox"/>	7. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 20, E18
		8. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR BLACK WOMEN 60 OR OLDER

E2. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of herself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes she might not think about her age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

a. ELDERLY

b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as an older working person most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)

c. retired

d. middle-aged

f. young

g. older

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working woman, and sometimes as a homemaker. Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

h. A HOMEMAKER

i. a feminist

j. a working woman

k. a woman

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E3. If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E4

E3a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 8. DON'T KNOW

E4. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E5

E4a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 8. DON'T KNOW

E5. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E5a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR WHITE WOMEN 60 OR OLDER

E6. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of herself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes she might not think about her age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

- a. ELDERLY
- b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as an older working person most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)
- c. retired
- d. middle-aged
- f. young
- g. older

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working woman, and sometimes as a homemaker. Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

- h. A HOMEMAKER
- i. a feminist
- j. a working woman
- k. a woman
- m. white

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E7. If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

GO TO E8

E7a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	---------------

E8. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

GO TO E9

E8a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	---------------

E9. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E9a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR BLACK WOMEN 59 OR YOUNGER

E10. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take women for example. Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working person, and sometimes as a homemaker. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Let's start with "a homemaker." Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

h. A HOMEMAKER

i. a feminist (Do you think of yourself as a feminist most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)

j. a working woman

k. a woman

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E11. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

GO TO E12

E11a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	---------------

E12. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E12a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR WHITE WOMEN 59 OR YOUNGER

E13. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take women for example. Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working person, and sometimes as a homemaker. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Let's start with "a homemaker." Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

	1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCASIONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK
h. A HOMEMAKER					
i. a feminist (Do you think of yourself as a feminist most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)					
j. a working woman					
k. a woman					
m. white					

E14. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

GO TO E15

E14a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	---------------

E15. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E15a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR BLACK MALES 60 OR OLDER

E16. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of himself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes he might not think about his age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

a. ELDERLY

b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as an older working person most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)

c. retired

d. middle-aged

f. young

g. older

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E17. If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE

5. DECREASE

3. NO EFFECT

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E17a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR WHITE MALES 60 OR OLDER

E18. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of himself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes he might not think about his age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

	1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK
a. ELDERLY					
b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as older most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)					
c. retired					
d. middle-aged					
e. white					
f. young					
g. older					

E19. If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E19a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?		
1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SECTION F

F1. Now I am going to read several statements people use to describe things they might do. As you did in earlier questions, after each one, please tell me whether you agree or disagree.

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)

	1. AGREE STRONGLY	2. AGREE SOMEWHAT	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	5. DISAGREE STRONGLY	6. DK
a. I feel strongly that I have a duty to vote in every election even if I am busy or not very interested. (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)						
b. Like a lot of other people, I look for ways to avoid paying taxes even if I'm not sure it's legal.						
c. Sometimes I disobey <u>minor laws</u> such as speeding and parking regulations.						
d. I am willing to make personal sacrifices for the good of the country as a whole.						
e. I would ask to be excused from jury duty if I thought it would take more than a day or two of my time.						

- [illegible]

F3. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on a general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote for. One law says that homeowners can decide for themselves who to sell their houses to, even if they prefer not to sell to blacks. The second law says that homeowners cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?

1. HOMEOWNERS
CAN DECIDE FOR
THEMSELVES

3. HOMEOWNERS
CANNOT REFUSE
TO SELL

5. VOLUNTEERED:
NEITHER

8. DON'T
KNOW

F4. Some people say that because of past discrimination against blacks, preference in hiring and promotion should be given to blacks. Others say preferential hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it discriminates against whites. What about your opinion -- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?

1. FOR

5. AGAINST

8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
GO TO F5

F4a. Do you favor preferential hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY

2. NOT STRONGLY

F4b. Do you oppose preferential hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY

4. NOT STRONGLY

F5. Some people say that because of past discrimination, it is sometimes necessary for colleges and universities to reserve openings for black students. Others oppose quotas because they say quotas discriminate against whites. What about your opinion -- are you for or against quotas to admit black students?

1. FOR

5. AGAINST

8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
NEXT PAGE, F6

F5a. Do you favor quotas strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY

2. NOT STRONGLY

F5b. Do you oppose quotas strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY

4. NOT STRONGLY

SECTION G

G1. Compared to a year ago, would you say that inflation is a more serious national problem now or a less serious national problem now?

1. MORE
SERIOUS

3. VOLUNTEERED:
SAME

GO TO G2

5. LESS
SERIOUS

8. DON'T
KNOW

GO TO G2

G1a. Is the problem of inflation a lot more serious or only somewhat more serious?

1. A LOT

2. SOMEWHAT

G1b. Is the problem of inflation a lot less serious or only somewhat less serious?

5. A LOT

4. SOMEWHAT

G2. Some people feel that a constitutional amendment is needed to force the federal government to balance its budget. Others feel that balancing the budget is a political issue that congress and the president should work out on their own. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about it?

1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION

5. NO, HAVEN'T THOUGHT

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, G3

G2a. Would you favor or oppose a constitutional amendment to force the government to balance the budget?

1. FAVOR

5. OPPOSE

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, G3

G2b. Would you favor such an amendment strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY

2. NOT STRONGLY

G2c. Would you oppose such an amendment strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY

4. NOT STRONGLY

G3. How serious a national problem do you think unemployment is at this time? Is it an extremely serious problem, fairly serious, or not a serious problem for the country as a whole right now?

1. EXTREMELY
SERIOUS

3. FAIRLY
SERIOUS

5. NOT
SERIOUS

8. DON'T
KNOW

G4. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

1. FAVOR

3. VOLUNTEERED;
DEPENDS

5. OPPOSE

8. DON'T
KNOW

G5. Think about the changes over the last 20 years in relations between blacks and whites in this country. Have these changes in relations ever made you feel:

	1. YES	5. NO
a. angry		
b. hopeful		
c. afraid		
d. uneasy		
e. proud		
f. disgusted		
g. sympathetic		
h. infuriated		
i. happy		
j. bitter		

SECTION H

H1. Now we have a few questions about jobs. Are you working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

1. WORKING NOW

NEXT PAGE, H2

2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

4. UNEMPLOYED

GO TO P. 29, H6

5. RETIRED

H1a. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, H2,
"WORKING NOW"

5. NO

GO TO P. 30, H11

8. DK

6. PERMANENTLY DISABLED

H1b. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, H2,
"WORKING NOW"

5. NO

8. DK

H1c. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. YES

GO TO
P. 30, H11

5. NO

GO TO P. 31, H16

8. DK

7. HOMEMAKER

8. STUDENT

H1d. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, H2,
"WORKING NOW"

5. NO

8. DK

H1e. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. YES

GO TO
P. 29, H6

5. NO

GO TO P. 31, H16

8. DK

WORKING NOW AND TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

H2. Since leaving school have you worked in paid employment all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or only occasionally?

1. ALL

2. MOST

3. SOME

4. OCCASIONALLY

8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T ANSWER (SPECIFY): _____

H3. At your main job, is there one person whom you think of as your immediate supervisor or boss -- someone who is directly over you?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

H4. I am going to read several descriptive statements about jobs; please tell me how much each description is like your main job -- a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job.

The first description is:

	1. A LOT	2. SOME- WHAT	3. A LITTLE	4. NOT AT ALL	8. DK; CAN'T ANSWER
a. a job that allows you to make a lot of decisions on your own. (Is this a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job?)					
b. a job that requires you to be creative.					
c. a job that requires you to do things that are very repetitious.					
d. a job that allows you a lot of freedom as to how you do your work.					
e. a job that requires that you do a lot of planning ahead.					
f. a job that allows you to do a variety of different things.					

H5. Are you being given enough authority or not enough authority to tell certain people what to do in order for you to work your best?

1. GIVEN ENOUGH
AUTHORITY5. NOT GIVEN
ENOUGH AUTHORITY8. DON'T KNOW;
CAN'T ANSWER

TURN TO P. 31, H16

UNEMPLOYED

H6. Since leaving school have you worked in paid employment all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or only occasionally?

1. ALL

2. MOST

3. SOME

4. OCCASIONALLY

8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T ANSWER (SPECIFY): _____

H7. How many years and months did you work for your most recent employer?
 _____ YEARS _____ MONTHS

H8. At your most recent job, was there one person whom you thought of as your immediate supervisor or boss -- someone who was directly over you?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

H9. I am going to read several descriptive statements about jobs; please tell me how much each description is like the job you held most recently -- a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job.

The first description is:

- a. a job that allowed you to make a lot of decisions on your own. (Was this a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job?)
- b. a job that required you to be creative.
- c. a job that required you to do things that are very repetitious.
- d. a job that allowed you a lot of freedom as to how you did your work.
- e. a job that required that you do a lot of planning ahead.
- f. a job that allowed you to do a variety of different things.

1. A LOT	2. SOME- WHAT	3. A LITTLE	4. NOT AT ALL	8. DK; CAN'T ANSWER

H10. On the job you most recently held, were you given enough authority or not enough authority to tell certain people what to do in order for you to work your best?

1. GIVEN ENOUGH
AUTHORITY5. NOT GIVEN
ENOUGH AUTHORITY8. DON'T KNOW;
CAN'T ANSWER

TURN TO P. 31, H16

RETIRED/PERMANENTLY DISABLED

30

H11. Between the time you left school and the time you (retired/became permanently disabled) have you worked in paid employment all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or only occasionally?

1. ALL**2. MOST****3. SOME****4. OCCASIONALLY**

8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T ANSWER (SPECIFY): _____

H12. How many years and months did you work for your most recent employer?
_____ YEARS _____ MONTHS

H13. At your most recent job, was there one person whom you thought of as your immediate supervisor or boss -- someone who was directly over you?

1. YES**5. NO****8. DON'T KNOW**

H14. I am going to read several descriptive statements about jobs; please tell me how much each description is like the job you held most recently -- a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job. The first description is:

- a. a job that allowed you to make a lot of decisions on your own. (Was this a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job?)
- b. a job that required you to be creative.
- c. a job that required you to do things that are very repetitious.
- d. a job that allowed you a lot of freedom as to how you did your work.
- e. a job that required that you do a lot of planning ahead.
- f. a job that allowed you to do a variety of different things.

1. A LOT	2. SOME- WHAT	3. A LITTLE	4. NOT AT ALL	8. DK; CAN'T ANSWER

H15. On the job you most recently held, were you given enough authority or not enough authority to tell certain people what to do in order for you to work your best?

**1. GIVEN ENOUGH
AUTHORITY****5. NOT GIVEN
ENOUGH AUTHORITY****8. DON'T KNOW;
CAN'T ANSWER**

NEXT PAGE, H16

- H16. These are all the questions I have today. It is very important that we talk to people like you, and I appreciate the time you've spent with me and the thoughts you have contributed to our research. Are there any questions about our study that I could answer for you?

THUMBNAIL SKETCH:

2. Iwer ID No. _____
5. Date of Iw _____
6. Length of Iw _____ (Minutes)
7. Length of post-edit _____ (Min.)
8. Total # of calls _____
9. Date of final call _____
10. Final Result Code _____

1. YES 5. NO -->Thank you. (I have the wrong number.) REDIAL

3. NO. NEVER HEARD OF R

Thank you. My information must be incorrect. I need to check with my supervisor. GIVE COVER SHEET TO SUPERVISOR IMMEDIATELY.

5. NO

5. NO -->CALL D.A. FIRST. IF NO INFORMATION, SEE SUPERVISOR

AREA CODE _____ **NUMBER** _____

STREET ADDRESS:

CITY/STATE/ZIP:

Just to be sure we are talking with the same person who was interviewed before, would you tell me in what month and year you were born?

_____ MONTH _____ YEAR

1. YES

S. NO

5. NO --> 11b. What is your current address? _____

11c. Have you moved since January 1, 1985?

1. YES

5. NO

[illegible]

CALL & APPOINTMENT NOTES

CALL #	NOTES	APPOINTMENT INFO:		
		DAY/DATE	TIME: AM/PM	
			R's	AA

NONINTERVIEW FORM -- WAVE I

NR1. Reason for Noninterview: (Describe in detail in your "Call Notes", dating your entries. Also check to make sure that the Call Record is as complete as possible.)

- ☐ 51. REF-R refusal by the respondent
- ☐ 52. REF-O refusal by someone other than the respondent
- ☐ 53. REF-U refusal by someone--don't know whether person refusing was the R
- ☐ 61. NDC-RD no contact with the respondent, but R's phone number is known
- ☐ 63. NIP noninterview due to permanent condition-->Define condition at NR1a below

NR1a. Type of permanent condition:

- ☐ 1. R DECEASED-->END OF FORM
- ☐ 2. LANGUAGE (What language? _____)-->END OF FORM
- ☐ 3. MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION
- ☐ 7. OTHER PERMANENT CONDITION

- ☐ 67. NIO noninterview for other reasons
- ☐ 75. FINAL WRONG NUMBER FOR R
- ☐ 76. RECONTACT NUMBER NO LONGER IN SERVICE, NEW NUMBER UNOBTAINABLE

Pilot ID #

FOR OFFICE USE

**1985 PILOT STUDY
for the
National Election Studies**

Project 495822
(208)
Fall, 1985



SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

WAVE I, FORM B

1. Interviewer's ID number: _____

2. ID number from coversheet label, upper left corner:

3. Respondent found living at address on coversheet label?

☐ 1. YES

☐ 5. NO

4. Congressional district from coversheet label: _____
STATE CD #

5. Date of interview: _____

6. Length of interview: _____ (MINUTES)

7. Time at beginning of post-editing: _____

8. Time at end of post-editing: _____

9. Total time to post-edit: _____ (MINUTES)

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

This interview is completely voluntary -- if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go to the next question.

SECTION A

In this interview we will be talking about many different things that are of interest to many people.

Al. First, I am going to read several statements. After each one, please tell me how much you agree or disagree. The first statement is:

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)

	1. AGREE STRONGLY	2. AGREE SOMEWHAT	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	5. DISAGREE STRONGLY	6. DK
a. We should be more tolerant of people who choose to live according to their own moral standards, even if they are very different from our own. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?						
b. There is too much sexual freedom and loose living today.						
c. Changes in lifestyles, such as divorce and men and women living together without being married, are signs of increasing moral decay.						
d. It's good for children to be exposed to a number of different sets of values so that they can develop their own standards.						
e. People who don't care if they have a steady job are either lazy, or spoiled, or don't want to work.						
f. Equal opportunity for blacks and whites to succeed is important but it's not really the government's job to guarantee it.						

A2. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. REPUBLICAN	5. DEMOCRAT	2. INDEPENDENT
		3. NO PREFERENCE
		4. OTHER PARTY
<p>A2a. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?</p> <p>1. STRONG</p> <p>5. NOT VERY STRONG</p>	<p>A2b. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?</p> <p>1. STRONG</p> <p>5. NOT VERY STRONG</p>	<p>A2c. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?</p> <p>1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN</p> <p>5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC</p> <p>3. NEITHER</p>

A3. Some people prefer to participate in decisions in various parts of their lives, while others prefer the decisions be made by someone else. What about you -- do you prefer to make all the decisions in your life, most of the decisions, some of the decisions, few of the decisions, or none of the decisions in your life?

1. ALL	2. MOST	3. SOME	4. FEW	5. NONE	8. DK
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SECTION B

B1. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:

<input type="checkbox"/>	1. R STILL LIVES AT ADDRESS ON SAMPLE LABEL	TURN TO P. 7, SECTION C
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. R HAS MOVED FROM ADDRESS ON SAMPLE LABEL →	

B2. During the last year, have you contacted your U.S. Representative, that is your Representative to the U.S. Congress, or anyone in your Representative's office?

1. YES

5. NO

6. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T RECALL

B3. How good a job would you say U.S. Representative _____ (NAME IN REP COLUMN) does of keeping in touch with the people in your district -- does (he/she) do a very good job, fairly good, not very good, or a poor job of keeping in touch with the people in this district?

1. VERY
GOOD

2. FAIRLY
GOOD

3. NOT VERY
GOOD

4. POOR JOB

5. DON'T
KNOW

B4. How good a job would you say Senator _____ (NAME IN SEN. COL) does of keeping in touch with the people in your state -- does (he/she) do a very good job, fairly good, not very good, or a poor job of keeping in touch with the people in this state?

1. VERY
GOOD

2. FAIRLY
GOOD

3. NOT VERY
GOOD

4. POOR JOB

5. DON'T
KNOW

B5. Has there been any issue considered recently in Congress that is particularly important to you?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, B6

B5a. What issue is that? _____

B5b. Has Senator _____ taken a position on (that issue/
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
these issues)?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: DK
ANYTHING ABOUT
THE SENATOR

NEXT PAGE, B6

TURN TO P. 6, B8

B5c. Would you say that Senator _____'s position
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
on (that issue/ these issues) is close to your own position, or not
close to your own position?

1. CLOSE TO OWN
POSITION

2. NOT CLOSE TO
OWN POSITION

3. (VOLUNTEERED)
CLOSE ON SOME
ISSUES, NOT
CLOSE ON OTHERS

8. DON'T
KNOW

B6. Does _____, one of the U.S. Senators from (NAME OF
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
STATE), hold any official position in Congress which makes (him/her)
an especially important senator?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO B7

B6a. (What position is that?) (Are there any others?)

B7. Is there anything (else) that makes Senator _____
(NAME IN SEN. COLUMN)
stand out from other senators in Washington?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, B8

B7a. (What makes (him/her) stand out?) (Any others?)

B8. Does _____, the U.S. Representative to Congress
(NAME IN REP. COLUMN)
in Washington from your district, hold any official position in Congress
which makes (him/her) an especially important member of Congress?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO B9

7. VOLUNTEERED: DK
ANYTHING ABOUT
REPRESENTATIVE

TURN TO P. 7, SECTION C

B8a. (What position is that?) (Are there any others?)

B9. Is there anything (else) that makes Representative _____
(NAME IN REP. COLUMN)
stand out from other members of the Congress in Washington?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, SECTION C

B9a. (What makes (him/her) stand out?) (Any others?)

SECTION C

Now I would like to ask you about some kinds of activities you might have been involved in.

C1. How often do you work with other people in your community to try to solve local problems: often, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. OFTEN

2. SOMETIMES

3. RARELY

4. NEVER

8. DON'T KNOW

C2. Have you ever participated in some kind of public protest concerning:

a. either supporting or opposing prayer in schools?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



b. (Have you ever participated in some kind of public protest concerning) either the right to an abortion or the "right to life?"

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



c. restricting the distribution or requiring labelling the contents of magazines, books, TV programs, movies or records?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



d. Have you ever signed a petition?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



e. Have you ever taken part in any of the following kinds of activities: a public demonstration, protest march, rally or vigil?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



f. (Have you ever taken part in) non-union picketing or distributing a petition about some issue?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



g. joining in a boycott of, for example, a product, store, company, or school?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



h. protesting about or withholding rent or taxes?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



j. a blockade, sit-in, blocking of traffic, or other forms of non-violent civil disobedience?

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE

1. YES



NEXT PAGE, C4

C3. ASK OF ALL "YES" RESPONSES TO C2:

C3a. Have you done this more than once?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2b

C3b. 1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2c

C3c. 1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2d

C3d. 1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2e

C3e. 1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2f

C3f. 1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2g

C3g. 1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2h

C3h. 1. YES

5. NO

GO TO C2j

C3j. 1. YES

5. NO

NEXT PAGE, C4

C4. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, on which of these programs would you like to see spending increased and which decreased --

	1. INCREASED	2. SAME	3. DECREASED	8. DON'T KNOW
a. Should federal spending on defense be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?				
b. Should federal spending on helping older people be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?				
c. Improving the conditions of black Americans? (Should federal spending on improving the conditions of black Americans be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)				
d. Dealing with crime				
e. Improving the position of women				
f. Social security				
g. Solving problems of big cities				
h. Medicare				
i. Affirmative action programs for women				
j. Government jobs for the unemployed				
k. Welfare				
m. Childcare for working women				

SECTION D

Now I have some questions about government policy.

D1. Some people think that the United States should become more involved in the internal affairs of Central American countries. Others believe the U.S. should become less involved in this area. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?

1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION

5. NO, HAVEN'T THOUGHT

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, D2

D1a. (Do you feel that the U.S. should become more involved in Central America, become less involved in this area, or is your position somewhere in between?)

1. MORE INVOLVED

3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN

5. LESS INVOLVED

8. DK

NEXT PAGE, D2

NEXT PAGE, D2

D1b. Do you think the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D1c. Do you think the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

5. GREAT

4. SOME

8. DK

D2. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?

1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION

5. NO, HAVEN'T THOUGHT

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO D2k

D2a. (Do you feel the government should help improve the position of blacks, that blacks should help themselves, or is your position somewhere in between?)

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP

**3. SOMEWHERE
BETWEEN**

**5. BLACKS SHOULD
HELP SELVES**

**8. DON'T
KNOW**

GO TO D2k

GO TO D2k

D2b. Should the government help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D2c. Should the government make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

D2k. In your opinion, does the federal government make special efforts to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or does it not?

1. YES, MAKES EFFORTS

5. NO, DOESN'T MAKE EFFORTS

8. DK

TURN TO P. 12,
SECTION E

D2m. Does the government help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

D2n. Does the government make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

TURN TO P. 12, SECTION E

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SECTION E

E1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

A. RACE	B. SEX	C. AGE	
R IS BLACK <input type="checkbox"/>	R IS FEMALE <input type="checkbox"/>	1. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → NEXT PAGE, E2 2. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 17, E10	
	R IS MALE <input type="checkbox"/>	3. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 19, E16 4. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F	
	R IS WHITE <input type="checkbox"/>	R IS FEMALE <input type="checkbox"/>	5. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 15, E6 6. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 18, E13
		R IS MALE <input type="checkbox"/>	7. R IS 60 OR OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 20, E18 8. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> → TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR BLACK WOMEN 60 OR OLDER

E2. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of herself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes she might not think about her age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

a. ELDERLY

b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as an older working person most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)

c. retired

d. middle-aged

f. young

g. older

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working woman, and sometimes as a homemaker. Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

h. A HOME MAKER

i. a feminist

j. a working woman

k. a woman

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E3. If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E4

E3a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

E4. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E5

E4a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

E5. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E5a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR WHITE WOMEN 60 OR OLDER

E6. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of herself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes she might not think about her age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

- a. ELDERLY
- b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as an older working person most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)
- c. retired
- d. middle-aged
- e. young
- f. older

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working woman, and sometimes as a homemaker. Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

- h. A HOMEMAKER
- i. a feminist
- j. a working woman
- k. a woman
- m. white

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E7. If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E8

E7a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 8. DON'T KNOW

E8. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E9

E8a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 8. DON'T KNOW

E9. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE 5. DECREASE 3. NO EFFECT 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E9a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR BLACK WOMEN 59 OR YOUNGER

E10. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take women for example. Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working person, and sometimes as a homemaker. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Let's start with "a homemaker." Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

h. A HOMEMAKER

i. a feminist (Do you think of yourself as a feminist most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)

j. a working woman

k. a woman

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E11. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

GO TO E12

E11a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?		
1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW

E12. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E12a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?		
1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR WHITE WOMEN 59 OR YOUNGER

E13. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take women for example. Sometimes a woman might think of herself as a woman, as a working person, and sometimes as a homemaker. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Let's start with "a homemaker." Do you think of yourself as "a homemaker" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

h. A HOMEMAKER

i. a feminist (Do you think of yourself as a feminist most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)

j. a working woman

k. a woman

m. white

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCASIONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E14. How about if women were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country: Do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE

5. DECREASE

3. NO EFFECT

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E15

E14a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

E15. If homemakers were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE

5. DECREASE

3. NO EFFECT

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E15a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR BLACK MALES 60 OR OLDER

E16. People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of himself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes he might not think about his age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

a. ELDERLY

b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as an older working person most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)

c. retired

d. middle-aged

f. young

g. older

1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK

E17. If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE

5. DECREASE

3. NO EFFECT

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E17a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SERIES FOR WHITE MALES 60 OR OLDER

- E18.** People think of themselves in different ways at different times. Take age for example. Sometimes a person might think of himself as old, sometimes middle aged, sometimes young, and sometimes he might not think about his age at all. I am going to run through a list of different ways in which people have told us they sometimes think about themselves and I'd like you to tell me for each, how often, if ever, you think of yourself in that way. Lets start with "elderly." Do you think of yourself as "elderly" most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?

	1. MOST OF THE TIME	2. SOME OF THE TIME	4. OCCAS- IONALLY	5. NEVER	8. DK
a. ELDERLY					
b. older working person (Do you think of yourself as older most of the time, some of the time, occasionally, or never?)					
c. retired					
d. middle-aged					
e. white					
f. young					
g. older					

- E19.** If older people were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE

5. DECREASE

3. NO EFFECT

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

E19a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or just a little?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 21, SECTION F

SECTION F

F1. Now for something a little different...

F1a. How strong is your duty to vote in every election even when you're busy or not interested -- extremely strong, very strong, somewhat strong, or not very strong?

1. EXTREMELY
STRONG

2. VERY
STRONG

4. SOMEWHAT
STRONG

5. NOT VERY
STRONG

8. DON'T
KNOW

F1b. Like a lot of other people, would you say that you look for ways to avoid paying taxes almost always, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly ever?

1. ALMOST
ALWAYS

2. SOME OF
THE TIME

4. ONLY NOW
AND THEN

5. HARDLY
EVER

8. DON'T
KNOW

F1c. Do you obey minor laws, such as speeding and parking regulations, almost always, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly ever?

1. ALMOST
ALWAYS

2. SOME OF
THE TIME

4. ONLY NOW
AND THEN

5. HARDLY
EVER

8. DON'T
KNOW

F1d. How willing are you to make personal sacrifices for the good of the country as a whole -- extremely willing, very willing, somewhat, willing, or not very willing?

1. EXTREMELY
WILLING

2. VERY
WILLING

4. SOMEWHAT
WILLING

5. NOT VERY
WILLING

8. DON'T
KNOW

F1e. How likely is it that you would ask to be excused from jury duty if you thought that it would take more than a day or two of your time -- extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely?

1. EXTREMELY
LIKELY

2. VERY
LIKELY

4. SOMEWHAT
LIKELY

5. NOT VERY
LIKELY

8. DON'T
KNOW

F3. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on a general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote for. One law says that homeowners can decide for themselves who to sell their houses to, even if they prefer not to sell to blacks. The second law says that homeowners cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color. Which law would you vote for?

**1. HOMEOWNERS
CAN DECIDE FOR
THEMSELVES**

**3. HOMEOWNERS
CANNOT REFUSE
TO SELL**

**5. VOLUNTEERED:
NEITHER**

**8. DON'T
KNOW**

F4. Some people say that because of past discrimination against blacks, preference in hiring and promotion should be given to blacks. Others say preferential hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned. What about your opinion-- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?

1. FOR

5. AGAINST

**8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
GO TO F5**

<p>F4a. Do you favor preferential hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?</p> <p>1. STRONGLY 2. NOT STRONGLY</p>	<p>F4b. Do you oppose preferential hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?</p> <p>5. STRONGLY 4. NOT STRONGLY</p>
---	--

F5. Some people say that because of past discrimination, it is sometimes necessary for colleges and universities to reserve openings for black students. Others oppose quotas because they say quotas give blacks advantages they haven't earned. What about your opinion -- are you for or against quotas to admit black students?

1. FOR

5. AGAINST

**8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
NEXT PAGE, F6**

<p>F5a. Do you favor quotas strongly or not strongly?</p> <p>1. STRONGLY 2. NOT STRONGLY</p>	<p>F5b. Do you oppose quotas strongly or not strongly?</p> <p>5. STRONGLY 4. NOT STRONGLY</p>
--	---

F6. Please think about preferential treatment of blacks. Has this issue ever made you feel:

	1. YES	5. NO
a. angry		
b. hopeful		
c. afraid		
d. uneasy		
e. proud		
f. disgusted		
g. sympathetic		
h. infuriated		
i. happy		
j. bitter		

SECTION G

G1. Do you think that that over the past year the incomes of people around the country have generally gone up more than the cost of living, stayed about even, or fallen behind the cost of living?

1. GONE UP
MORE3. STAYED ABOUT
EVEN5. FALLEN
BEHIND8. DON'T
KNOW

GO TO G2

GO TO G2

G1a. Have they gone up a lot more than the cost of living or a little more?

1. A LOT

2. A LITTLE

8. DK

G1b. Have they fallen a lot behind the cost of living or a little behind?

5. A LOT

4. A LITTLE

8. DK

G2. Some people feel that a constitutional amendment is needed to force the federal government to balance its budget. Others feel that balancing the budget is a political issue that congress and the president should work out on their own. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about it?

1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION

5. NO, HAVEN'T THOUGHT

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, G3

G2a. Would you favor or oppose a constitutional amendment to force the government to balance the budget?

1. FAVOR

5. OPPOSE

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, G3

G2b. Would you favor such an amendment strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY

2. NOT STRONGLY

G2c. Would you oppose such an amendment strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY

4. NOT STRONGLY

G3. How serious a national problem do you think unemployment is at this time? Is it an extremely serious problem, fairly serious, or not a serious problem for the country as a whole right now?

**1. EXTREMELY
SERIOUS**

**3. FAIRLY
SERIOUS**

**5. NOT
SERIOUS**

**8. DON'T
KNOW**

G4. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

1. FAVOR

**3. VOLUNTEERED;
DEPENDS**

5. OPPOSE

8. DON'T KNOW

65. Think about the changes over the last 20 years in relations between blacks and whites in this country. Have these changes in relations ever made you feel:

a. angry

b. hopeful

c. afraid

d. uneasy

e. proud

f. disgusted

g. sympathetic

h. infuriated

i. happy

j. bitter

[illegible]

SECTION H

H1. Now we have a few questions about jobs. Are you working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

1. WORKING NOW

NEXT PAGE, H2

2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

4. UNEMPLOYED

GO TO P. 29, H6

5. RETIRED

H1a. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, H2,
"WORKING NOW"

5. NO

8. DK

GO TO P. 30, H11

6. PERMANENTLY DISABLED

H1b. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, H2,
"WORKING NOW"

5. NO

8. DK

H1c. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. YES

GO TO
P. 30, H11

5. NO

8. DK

GO TO P. 31, H16

7. HOMEMAKER

8. STUDENT

H1d. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES

NEXT PAGE, H2,
"WORKING NOW"

5. NO

8. DK

H1e. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. YES

GO TO
P. 29, H6

5. NO

8. DK

GO TO P. 31, H16

WORKING NOW AND TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

H2. Since leaving school have you worked in paid employment all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or only occasionally?

1. ALL

2. MOST

3. SOME

4. OCCASIONALLY

8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T ANSWER (SPECIFY): _____

H3. At your main job, is there one person whom you think of as your immediate supervisor or boss -- someone who is directly over you?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

H4. I am going to read several descriptive statements about jobs; please tell me how much each description is like your main job -- a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job.

The first description is:

- a. a job that allows you to make a lot of decisions on your own. (Is this a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job?)
- b. a job that requires you to be creative.
- c. a job that requires you to do things that are very repetitious.
- d. a job that allows you a lot of freedom as to how you do your work.
- e. a job that requires that you do a lot of planning ahead.
- f. a job that allows you to do a variety of different things.

1. A LOT	2. SOME- WHAT	3. A LITTLE	4. NOT AT ALL	8. DK; CAN'T ANSWER

H5. Are you being given enough authority or not enough authority to tell certain people what to do in order for you to work your best?

1. GIVEN ENOUGH
AUTHORITY5. NOT GIVEN
ENOUGH AUTHORITY8. DON'T KNOW;
CAN'T ANSWER

UNEMPLOYED

H6. Since leaving school have you worked in paid employment all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or only occasionally?

1. ALL**2. MOST****3. SOME****4. OCCASIONALLY**

8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T ANSWER (SPECIFY): _____

H7. How many years and months did you work for your most recent employer?
 _____ YEARS _____ MONTHS

H8. At your most recent job, was there one person whom you thought of as your immediate supervisor or boss -- someone who was directly over you?

1. YES**5. NO****8. DON'T KNOW**

H9. I am going to read several descriptive statements about jobs; please tell me how much each description is like the job you held most recently -- a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job. The first description is:

- a. a job that allowed you to make a lot of decisions on your own. (Was this a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job?)
- b. a job that required you to be creative.
- c. a job that required you to do things that are very repetitious.
- d. a job that allowed you a lot of freedom: as to how you did your work.
- e. a job that required that you do a lot of planning ahead.
- f. a job that allowed you to do a variety of different things.

1. A LOT	2. SOME- WHAT	3. A LITTLE	4. NOT AT ALL	8. DK; CAN'T ANSWER

H10. On the job you most recently held, were you given enough authority or not enough authority to tell certain people what to do in order for you to work your best?

**1. GIVEN ENOUGH
AUTHORITY****5. NOT GIVEN
ENOUGH AUTHORITY****8. DON'T KNOW;
CAN'T ANSWER**

RETIRED/PERMANENTLY DISABLED

H11. Between the time you left school and the time you (retired/became permanently disabled) have you worked in paid employment all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or only occasionally?

1. ALL

2. MOST

3. SOME

4. OCCASIONALLY

8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T ANSWER (SPECIFY): _____

H12. How many years and months did you work for your most recent employer?

_____ YEARS _____ MONTHS

H13. At your most recent job, was there one person whom you thought of as your immediate supervisor or boss -- someone who was directly over you?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

H14. I am going to read several descriptive statements about jobs; please tell me how much each description is like the job you held most recently -- a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job.

The first description is:

- a. a job that allowed you to make a lot of decisions on your own. (Was this a lot like your job, somewhat, a little, or not at all like your job?)
- b. a job that required you to be creative.
- c. a job that required you to do things that are very repetitious.
- d. a job that allowed you a lot of freedom as to how you did your work.
- e. a job that required that you do a lot of planning ahead.
- f. a job that allowed you to do a variety of different things.

1. A LOT	2. SOME- WHAT	3. A LITTLE	4. NOT AT ALL	8. DK; CAN'T ANSWER

H15. On the job you most recently held, were you given enough authority or not enough authority to tell certain people what to do in order for you to work your best?

1. GIVEN ENOUGH
AUTHORITY5. NOT GIVEN
ENOUGH AUTHORITY8. DON'T KNOW;
CAN'T ANSWER

SECTION J

And now, a few final questions:

J1d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan feel that the U.S. should become more involved in Central America, become less involved in this area, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. MORE INVOLVED

3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN

5. LESS INVOLVED

8. DK

GO TO J1g

GO TO J1g

J1e. Does he think the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

J1f. Does he think the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

5. GREAT

4. SOME

8. DK

J1g. In your opinion, does Ted Kennedy feel that the U.S. should become more involved in Central America, become less involved in this area, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. MORE INVOLVED

3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN

5. LESS INVOLVED

8. DK

GO TO J1j

GO TO J1j

J1h. Does he think the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

J1i. Does he think the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?

5. GREAT

4. SOME

8. DK

J1j. How important is it to you that the federal government do what you think is best on this issue of involvement in Central American countries? Is it extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not important at all to you?

1. EXTREMELY
IMPORTANT

2. VERY
IMPORTANT

3. SOMEWHAT
IMPORTANT

4. NOT
IMPORTANT
AT ALL

8. DON'T
KNOW

J2d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan feel that the government should help improve the economic position of blacks, that blacks should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP

3. SOMEWHERE
BETWEEN

GO TO J2g

5. BLACKS SHOULD
HELP SELVES

8. DON'T
KNOW

GO TO J2g

J2e. Does he think the government should help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

J2f. Does he think the government should make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

J2g. In your opinion, does Ted Kennedy feel that the government should help improve the economic position of blacks, that blacks should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP

3. SOMEWHERE
BETWEEN

GO TO J2j

5. BLACKS SHOULD
HELP SELVES

8. DON'T
KNOW

GO TO J2j

J2h. Does he think the government should help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT

2. SOME

8. DK

J2i. Does he think the government should make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

4. YES

5. NO

8. DK

J2j. How important is it to you that the federal government do what you think is best on the issue of blacks' social and economic position?
Is it extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not important at all to you?

1. EXTREMELY
IMPORTANT

2. VERY
IMPORTANT

3. SOMEWHAT
IMPORTANT

4. NOT
IMPORTANT
AT ALL

8. DON'T
KNOW