For Office Use Only

# 1984 NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY ROLLING CROSS-SECTION

Project 495806 Jan.-Nov.,1984 Version 1



# SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

1. Telephone interviewer's number:
2. Control ID number (5-digit number from label on cover sheet):
3. Respondent's area code (from label on cover sheet):
4. Sample assigned week (from label on cover sheet):
5. Date interview completed:
6. Time interview began:  P.M. ANN ARBOR TIME
P.M. R's LOCAL TIME
7. Length of interview:(MINUTES)
8. Time at beginning of edit:
9. Time at end of edit:
10. Total time to edit:(MINUTES)
THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

This interview is completely voluntary--if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

TO BE COMPLETED IN CODING:
11a/b. Date interview started:(Month/Day)
 12. Week interview started:
13. Week interview completed:
14. ICPSR state code/ FIPS state code:

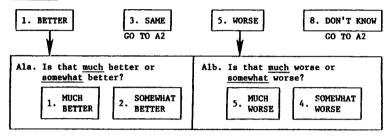
	Time Now:
SECTION A	Date:

In this interview we will be talking about many different topics of interest. Here is our first question:

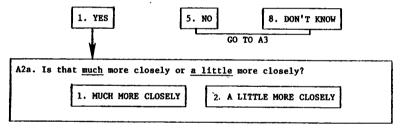
Al. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

Would you say that you (and your family living with you) are <a href="mailto:better">better</a> or

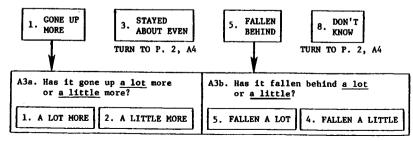
worse off financially than you were a year ago?



A2. This past year, have you (and your family) had to watch your budget more closely than the year before?

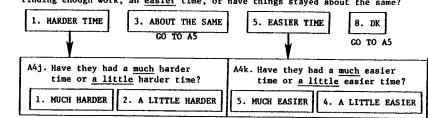


A3. Do you think that over the last year, (your/your family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?



A4. Sometimes people think about other groups of people in society when they think about their own economic well-being, people who are being helped or hurt by economic conditions. When it comes to economic matters, what groups of people do you feel close to? (IF R DOESN'T KNOW WHAT WE MEAN BY "GROUPS": Some people have mentioned farmers, the elderly, teachers, blacks, and union members.) (GROUP NAMES) R DOESN'T MENTION ANY GROUPS TURN TO P. 3, A6 (ASK A6 - A10) A4a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: R NAMED MORE THAN ONE R NAMED ONLY ONE 5. GROUP IN A4 GROUP IN A4 BELOW, CHECK A BOX FOR THE GROUP When it comes to economic matters, NAMED IN A4, OR ENTER GROUP IN BOX what sorts of people do you feel FOR "OTHER." closest to? 10. WOMEN OTHER (SPECIFY): 20. BLACKS 30. ELDERLY (SENIOR CITIZENS) A4b. 40. THE POOR MIDDLE CLASS (INCL. UPPER-50. MIDDLE & LOWER-MIDDLE) A4c. Would you say that over the past year the economic position of GROUP FROM A4b has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? 1. GOTTEN BETTER 3. STAYED THE SAME 5. GOTTEN WORSE 8. DK GO TO A4f GO TO A4f A4e. Would you say much worse A4d. Would you say much better or somewhat better? or somewhat worse? 2. SOMEWHAT 5. MUCH 4. SOMEWHAT 1. MUCH A4f. Would you say that over the past year the incomes of GROUP FROM A4b have gone up more than the cost of living, stayed about even, or fallen behind the cost of living? 3. STAYED ABOUT EVEN 5. FALLEN BEHIND 1. GONE UP MORE 8. DK TURN TO TURN TO P. 3, A41 P. 3, A41 A4h. Have they fallen behind a lot A4g. Have they gone up a lot or a little? or a little? 1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 4. A DOME A LOT

A41. Would you say that over the past year GROUP FROM A4b have had a harder time finding enough work, an easier time, or have things stayed about the same?



A5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: IN A4b ONE OF THE CHECK IN A4b NONE OF THE CHECK BOXES BOXES 10-50 IS "Xed" 10-50 HAS BEEN "Xed" BELOW, CHECK THE BOXES INDICATING WHETHER THE GROUP WAS OR WAS NOT MENTIONED BY R IN A4b: WOMEN: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A6. What about women? Would you say that over the past year the economic position of women has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? BLACKS: BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A7. What about blacks? (Would you say that over the past year the economic position of blacks has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?) 1. BETTER THE ELDERLY (SENIOR CITIZEN) 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED A8. (And what about) the elderly? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK THE POOR: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A9. (And what about) the poor? 1. BETTER 3. SAME WORSE 8. DK THE MIDDLE CLASS(INCL. UPPER/LOWER MIDDLE): MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED AlO.(And what about) the middle class? TURN TO P.4, BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK SECTION B

## SECTION B

B1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

1. MOST OF THE TIME

2. SOME OF THE TIME 3. ONLY NOW THEN

4. HARDLY AT ALL 8. DON'T

B2. Let's switch to the presidential campaign for a minute. Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the presidential campaign in 1984?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED

3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED

5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

B3. Would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election in the fall of 1984, or that you don't care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL

3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH

8. DON'T KNOW

B4. Has anyone called you up or come around and talked to you about supporting a candidate for president?

1. YES 5. NO GC TO B5

B4a. Has this happened in the last week?

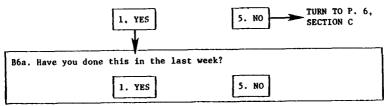
1. YES 5. NO

B5. Has anyone called you up or come around to talk to you about registering to vote?

1. YES

5. NO

B6. So far this year have you talked to anyone and tried to show them why they should support one of the candidates for president?



INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: USE BLUE CARD TO RECORD ANSWERS TO C1

C1. I'm going to read a list with names of possible presidential candidates in 1984. Many people tell us that they have not heard about some of the people on this list. As I read each name, please tell me when I come to a person you have never heard of.

(INTERVIEWER: READ THE LIST <u>SLOWLY</u>, TO GIVE R A CHANCE TO RESPOND.

CROSS OUT NAMES R HAS NEVER HEARD OF.)

INTERVIEWER: AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS COMPLETED, ATTACH BLUE CARD TO THIS PAGE.

PLEASE ENTER
CONTROL ID NUMBER
(S-DIGIT NUMBER FROM
LABEL ON COVER SHEET):

BLUE CARD

Id Reagan Clenn Kennedy Er Mondale Cranston Anderson St Hollings In Askev Jackson	a. Ronald Reagan b. John Glenn	c. Ted Kennedy	d. Walter Mondale	e. Alan Cranston	f. John Anderson	g. Ernest Hollings	h. Reubin Askew	1. Jesse Jackson	i. George Bush	k. Howard Baker	m. George McGovern	n. Robert Dole	o. Gary Hart
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C2. Now let's talk about your feelings toward the candidates you know something about.

I'll read the name of a person and I will ask you to rate that person on a thermometer that runs from 0 degrees to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable and are cool toward that person. You may use any number from 0 to 100 to tell me how favorable or unfavorable your feelings are for each person.

If you recognize the name, but don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

Our first person is Ronald Reagan. How would you rate him using this thermometer?

997. 998. R DOESN'T DON'T KNOW RECOGNIZE WHERE TO RATE: CAN'T JUDGE NAME RATING a. RONALD REAGAN b. JOHN GLENN c. TED KENNEDY d. WALTER MONDALE e. ALAN CRANSTON f. JOHN ANDERSON g. ERNEST HOLLINGS h. REUBIN ASKEW 1. JESSE JACKSON 1. GEORGE BUSH k. HOWARD BAKER m. GEORGE MCGOVERN n. ROBERT DOLE O. GARY HART

# INTERVIEWER:

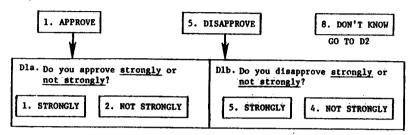
PLACE BLUE CARD HERE, SUCH THAT THE NAMES LINE UP WITH THE RESPONSE BOXES.

ASK ALL NAMES
NOT CROSSED OUT
ON THE BLUE
CARD.

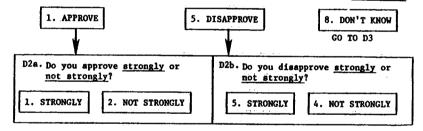
FOR CROSSED OUT NAMES, ENTER "X" IN COLUMN 997., "R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME"

## SECTION D

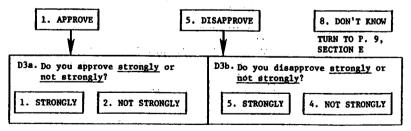
D1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is <a href="handling his job">handling his job</a> as president?



D2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the economy?



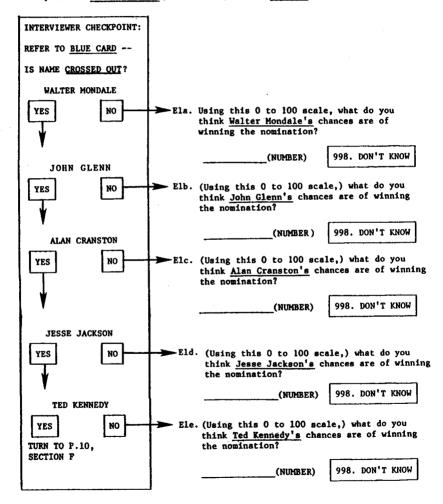
D3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling our relations with foreign countries?



#### SECTION E

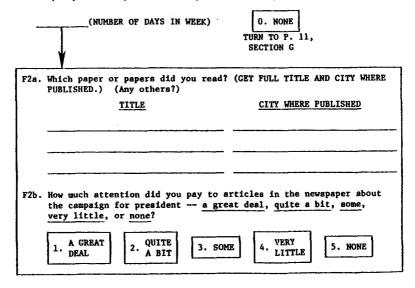
E1. Now let's talk about who is likely to win the

<u>Democratic nomination for President</u>. We will be using a scale which
runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents no chance for the nomination,
50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents <u>certain</u> victory.



F1.	How man	ıy days	in the	past week d	lid you wate	h national news	on T.V.?
	<del></del>	7	_(NUMBER	OF DAYS IN	WEEK)	O. NONE GO TO F2	
	1 1					s on T.V. about a bit, some, ve	
		1. A GI	REAT	2. QUITE	3. SOME	4. VERY	5. NONE

F2. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?



# SECTION G

Gl. Now we'd like to know about your impressions of <u>Ronald Reagan</u>. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people use to describe political figures.

After each one, I would like you to tell me how much the word or phrase fits your impression of Ronald Reagan.

The first phrase is "hard-working." How much would you say "hard-working" fits your impression of Ronald Reagan: a great deal, somewhat, a little, or not at all?

		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a. HARD-WORKING	a,						
b. decent	ъ.						
c. compassionate	c.						
d. commands respect	d.						
e. intelligent	e.						
f. moral	f.						
g. kind	g.						
h. inspiring	h.	<u> </u>					
i. knowledgeable	i.						
j. sets a good example	١.						
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
m. provides strong leadership	m.	L				LI	لـــــا

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

j. sets a good examplek. really cares about people like you

m. provides strong

leadership

k.

m.

REFER TO BLUE C	ARD:						
1. "WALTER IS NOT C	MONDAL ROSSED	E" OUT	[	5. "WA	LTER MONE	- TUR	N TO 3,G4
G3. Now about Walter of him: a great	Monda deal,	le. Wou somewha	ld you say t, <u>a little</u>	"hard-wor	king" fit at all?	s your i	npress
		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A Little	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
. HARD-WORKING	a.						
. decent	ъ.						
- compassionate	c.	<u></u>					
. commands respect	d.						
. intelligent	e.						
. moral	f.						
. kind	g.						
. inspiring	h.						
knowledgeshle	1.	]					

G4.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT	
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
	1. "JOHN CLENN" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JOHN GLENN" IS  CROSSED OUT TURN TO P.14,G6
G5	And now shout John Clans. Hould yo	u say "hard-working" fits your impression
<b>0</b> 5,	of him: a great deal, somewhat, a	

		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A Little	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a. HARD-WORKING	a.						
b. decent	b.		···				
c. compassionat	e c.						
d. commands res	pect d.						
e. intelligent	e.						
f. moral	f.						
g. kind	g.						
h. inspiring	h.						
i. knowledgeabl	e 1.						
j. sets a good	example j.						
k. really cares people like	about k. you						
m. provides str	ong m.						

G6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
REFER TO BLUE CARD:

i. knowledgeable

m. provides strong leadership

j. sets a good example

really cares about people like you

i.

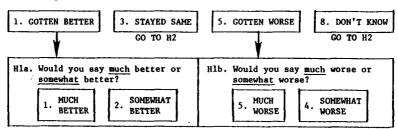
j.

k.

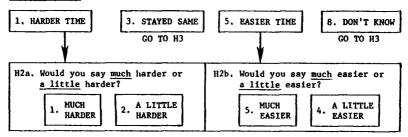
1. "JESSE JAN NOT CROSSI	CKSON'	' IS r	5. ci	JESSE JACK ROSSED OUT		TUKN TO SECTION	В	
G7. Now about <u>Jesse Jagreat</u> of him: <u>a great</u>						s your im	pressi	on
		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK	
a. HARD-WORKING	a.							
o. decent	ъ.	<b> </b>					igsqcup	
c. compassionate	c.							
l. commands respect	d.	ļ						
e. intelligent	e,							
f. moral	f.	<u> </u>						
g. kind	g.				l			
n inentrine	h.		ł i					Ì

#### SECTION H

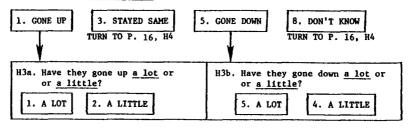
H1. Now, let's talk about the country as a whole. Would you say that over the past year the <u>nation's economy</u> has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?



H2. Would you say that over the past year, people across the country have had a <u>harder</u> time finding enough work, an <u>easier</u> time, or have things <u>stayed</u> about the same?



H3. During the last year, have the costs of things gone up, gone down, or have they remained about the same?



1. VERY WORRIED

1. WEAKER	3. STAYED SAME	5. STRONGER	8. DON'T KNOW
L	L	LJ	

H6. How worried are you about our country getting into a <u>nuclear war</u> at this time? Are you <u>very worried</u>, <u>somewhat worried</u>, or not worried at all?

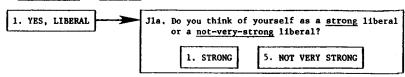
5. NOT WORRIED

3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED

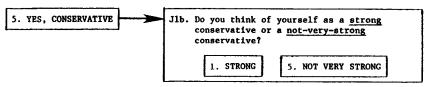
1. VERY WORRIED 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED 5. NOT WORRIED 8. DK

#### SECTION J

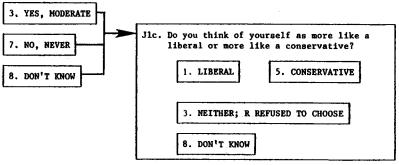
J1. When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as a <u>liberal</u>, a conservative, a moderate, or what?



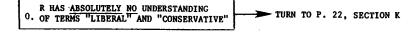
TURN TO P. 18, J2



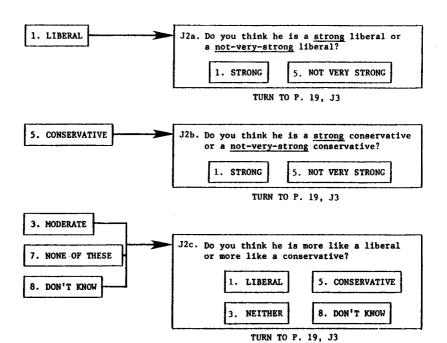
TURN TO P. 18, J2

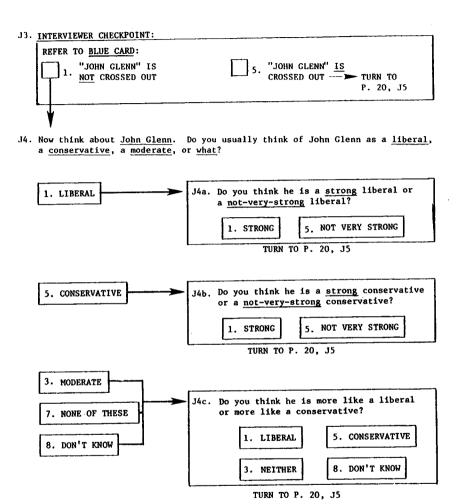


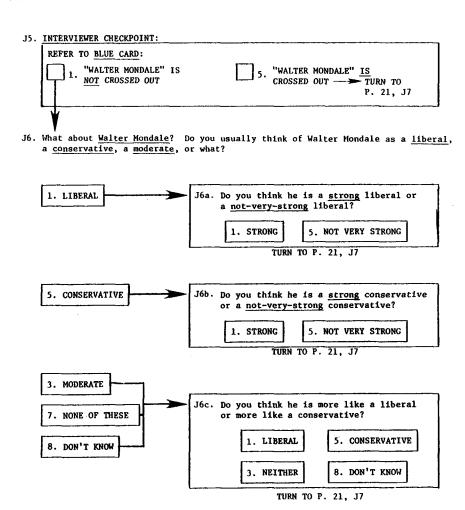
TURN TO P. 18, J2

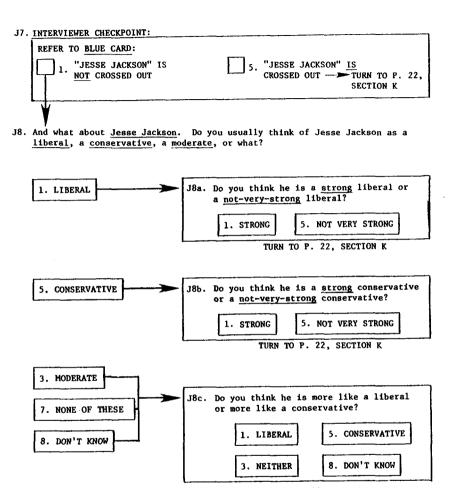


J2. What about Ronald Reagan? Do you usually think of Ronald Reagan as a <u>liberal</u>, a conservative, a moderate, or what?









TURN TO P. 22, SECTION K

K1.	We would like to know something about the feelings you have toward
	Ronald Reagan. I would like you to tell me whether something about
	Ronald Reagan, or something he has done, has made you have certain
	feelings like "anger" or "pride."

First, has Ronald Reagan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER
	· ·

REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "JOHN GLENN" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JOHN GLENN" IS CROSSED OUT TURN TO P. 23, K4

K3. What about John Glenn? Has he (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

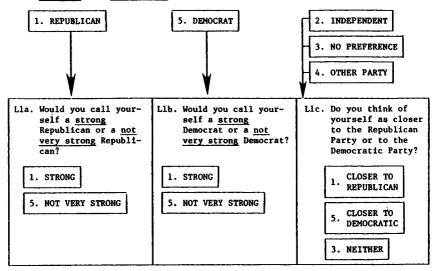
	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
a. angry toward him		
b. hopeful		
c. afraid of him		
d. proud		

K4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	ļ
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS GO TO K6
<b>Y</b>	and the same of
K5. Has Walter Mondale (because of the ki something he has done) ever made you	feel:
•	1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT
a. angry toward him	
b. hopeful	
c. afraid of him	
d. proud	
K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "JESSE JACKSON" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JESSE JACKSON" IS CROSSED OUT - TURN TO P. 24, SECTION L
K7. And has <u>Jesse Jackson</u> (because of th something he has done) ever made you	e kind of person he is, or because of feel?
	1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT
a. angry toward him	
b. hopeful	
c. afraid of him	
d. proud	

## SECTION L

Now let's move to a different set of questions.

L1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?



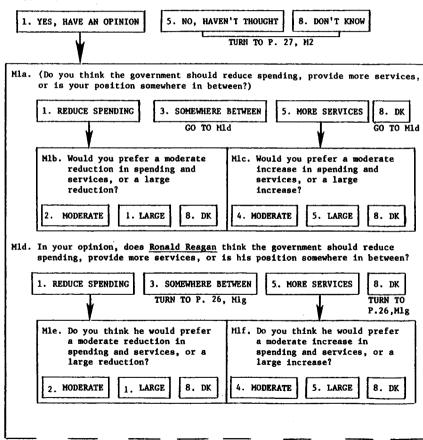
L2. Who is your first choice for the Democratic nomination for president in 1984?

	(NAME)	98. DON'T KNOW/CAN'T ANSWER TURN TO P. 25, SECTION M	
L2a.	Suppose, for one reason or another Democratic candidate. Who would be Democratic nomination?		
		ON'T KNOW/ 98. CAN'T ANSWER	

Ml. The next few questions are about government spending and government services.

Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending.

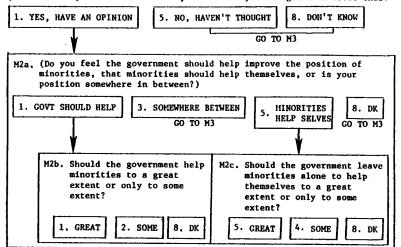
Do you have an opinion on this topic or haven't you thought much about it?



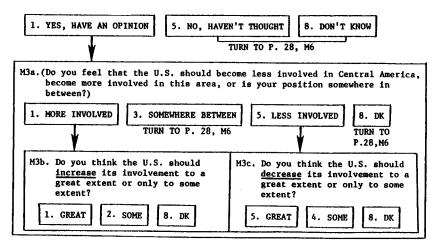
M. Therefore and the second			
Mlg. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:			
REFER TO BLUE CARD:			
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS 5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT - GO TO MIK			
Y			
Milh. In your opinion, does Dallan March 1, and 1, and			
Mih. In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between?			
1. REDUCE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MORE SERVICES 8. DK			
GO TO MIK GO TO MIK			
Mid Do you thick he would not be will be			
Mli. Do you think he would prefer a moderate reduction in			
a moderate reduction in a moderate increase in spending and services, or a spending and services, or a			
large reduction? large increase?			
2. MODERATE 1. LARGE 8. DK 4. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8. DK			
M1k. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:			
REFER TO BLUE CARD:			
, "JOHN GLENN" IS JOHN GLENN" IS			
1. "JOHN GLENN" IS  5. "JOHN GLENN" IS  TURN TO			
P. 27, M2			
Mlm. In your opinion, does John Glenn think the government should reduce			
spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between			
1 DEDUCE COMMUNICATION OF COMMUNICATION			
J. Marie Services 6. Br			
TURN TO P. 27, M2 TURN TO			
P. 27,M2			
Min Down at at 1 at 1 at 1 at 1			
Min. Do you think he would prefer Mio. Do you think he would prefer			
a moderate reduction in a moderate increase in			
a moderate reduction in a moderate increase in spending and services, or a spending and services, or a			
a moderate reduction in a moderate increase in spending and services, or a large reduction? large increase?			
a moderate reduction in a moderate increase in spending and services, or a spending and services, or a			
a moderate reduction in a moderate increase in spending and services, or a large reduction? large increase?			

M2. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves.

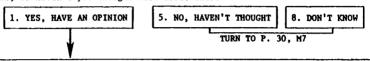
Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?

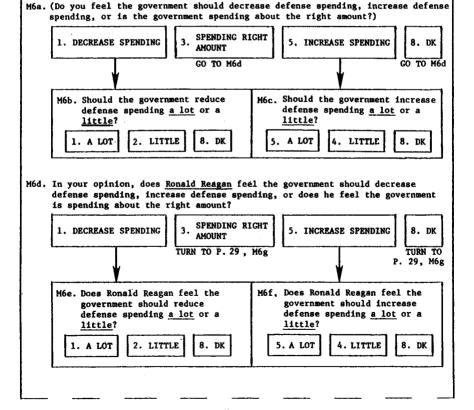


M3. Some people think that the United States should become more involved in the internal affairs of Central American countries. Others believe that the U.S. should become less involved in this area. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?



- M4. OMITTED.
- M5. OMITTED.
- M6. Some people believe that we should spend less money for defense. Others feel that defense spending should be increased. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?



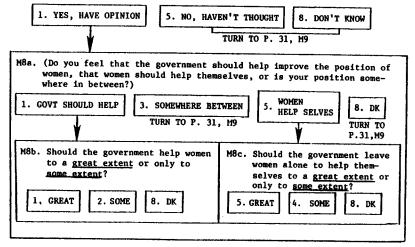


M6g.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT;				
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
	1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS GO TO M6k			
M6h,	In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> defense spending, increase defense spending about the right amounts of the state of	ending, or does he feel the govern-			
	1. DECREASE SPENDING RIGHT GO TO M6k	5. INCREASE 8. DON'T 8. KNOW CO TO M6k			
	M6i. Does Walter Mondale feel the government should reduce defense spending a lot or a little?	M6j, Does Walter Mondale feel the government should increase defense spending <u>a lot</u> or a <u>little</u> ?			
	1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK			
M6k.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:				
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
	1. "JOHN GLENN" IS NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JOHN GLENN" IS CROSSED OUT TURN TO P. 30, M7				
M6m.	16m. In your opinion does <u>John Clenn</u> feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the government is spending about the right amount?				
	1. DECREASE 3. SPENDING RIGHT	5. SPENDING 8. KNOW			
	TURN TO P. 30, P	7 TURN TO P. 30, M7			
	M6n. Does John Glenn feel the government should reduce defense spending a lot or a little?	M6o. Does John Glenn feel the government should increase defense spending a lot or a little?			
	1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK			

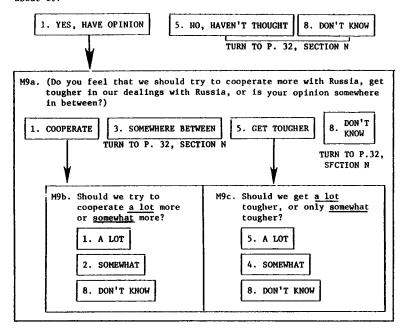
M7. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, which programs would you like to see increased and which reduced? Should federal spending on improving and protecting the environment be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?

		1. INCREASED	3, Same	5. DECREASED	8, DON'T
a,	IMPROVING AND PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT		SAPE	DECREASED	KNOW
ь.	Dealing with crime		<del></del>		
c.	Public schools				
d.	Social Security				
e.	Food stamps				
f.	Medicare				
g.	Government jobs for the unemployed				
h.	Science and technology				

M8. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of women. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help women because they should help themselves. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about it?



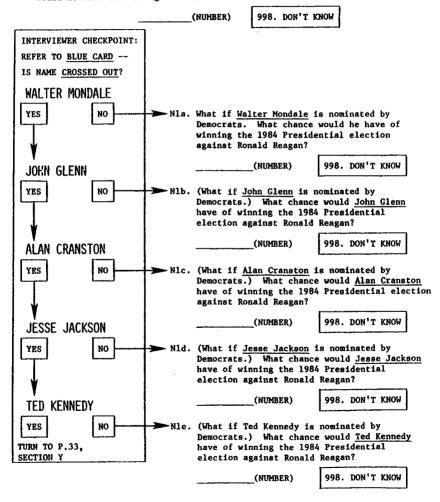
M9. Some people feel it is important for us to try to cooperate more with Russia, while others believe we should be much tougher in our dealings with Russia. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?



N1. Now we'd like you to tell us about some of the candidates' chances of winning the presidency in 1984.

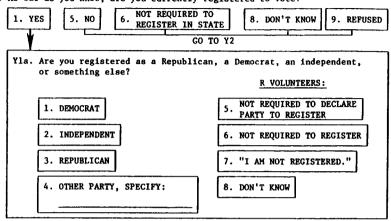
As before, we will use a scale that runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents  $\underline{no}$  chance of winning the presidency, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents certain victory.

First, what if Ronald Reagan is nominated by the Republicans. What chance would he have of winning the 1984 Presidential election?



Now for a few questions about you.

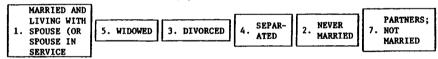
Y1. As far as you know, are you currently registered to vote?



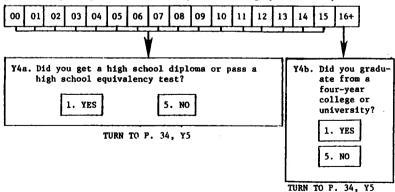
(MONTH) (DAY) (YEAR)	
----------------------	--

Y2. What is the month, day, and year of your birth?

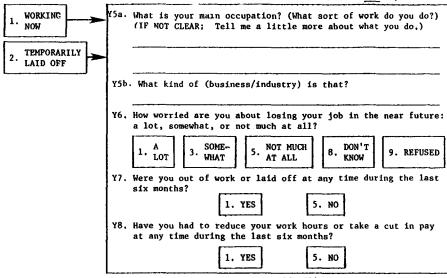
Y3. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?



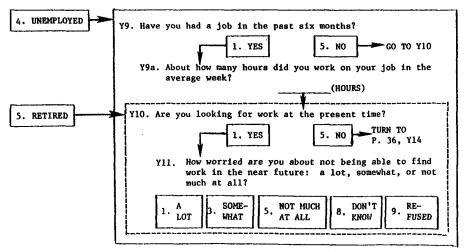
Y4. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?



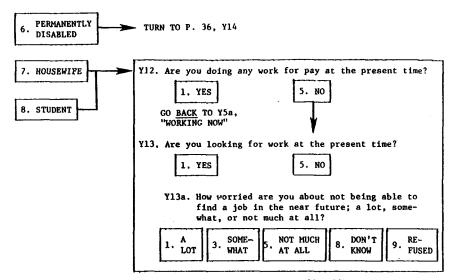
Y5. We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what? (RESPONSES APPEAR ON PAGES 34 AND 35)



TURN TO P. 36, Y14

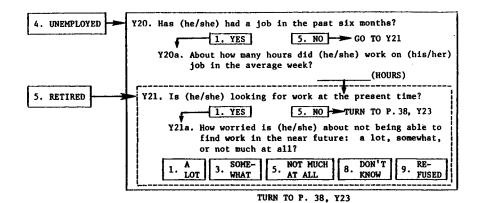


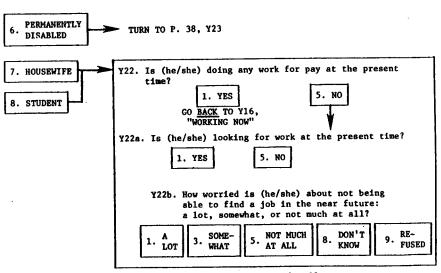
TURN TO P. 36, Y14



TURN TO P. 36, Y14

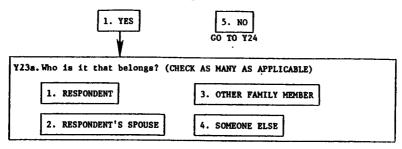
Y14. INTERVIEWER CH	ECKPOINT:
1. R ONLY ADU	LT IN HOUSEHOLD OR LIVES ALONE - TURN TO P. 38, Y23
5. R LIV	ES WITH OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD
Y14a. 1	. R MARRIED & LIVING WITH SPOUSE 2. ALL OTHERS
GO TO Y15.	ASK Y15-Y22b ABOUT R's SPOUSE
	Y14b. We'd like to talk about the person in your household who provides the major share of financial support the main breadwinner. Who is this person? (What is his/her relationship to you?)
	RELATIONSHIP TO R
	TURN TO P.38, Y23
	GO TO Y15. ASK Y15-Y22b ABOUT PERSON NAMED IN Y14b
	ng now, unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?  EAR ON PAGES 36 AND 37.)  Y16. What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work does (he/she) do?) (IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about
2. TEMPORARILY	what (he/she) does.)
LAID OFF	
	Yl6a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?
	Y17. How worried is (he/she) about losing (his/her) job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
	1. A 3. SOME- 5. NOT MUCH 8. DON'T NOW NOW 9. REFUSED
	Y18. Was (he/she) out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?
'	1. YES 5. NO
	Y19. Has (he/she) had to reduce (his/her) hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last six months?
1	1. YES 5. NO





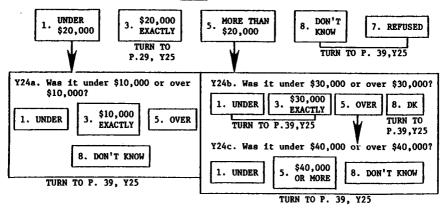
TURN TO P. 38, Y23

Y23. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?



Y24. We would like to know the general range of your family income, that is the family living with you, for 1983 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Was it under \$20,000 or over \$20,000?

(IF UNCERTAIN: What do you think it was?)



Y25. Is your religious preference Protestant, Roman Catholic something else?	, Jewish, or
PROTESTANT 200. ROMAN CATHOLIC 300. JEWISH OTHER (SPECIFY):	998. NONE; NO PREFERENCE
CATHOLIC	GO TO Y27
CO TO Y26	999. REFUSED
<b>₩</b>	GO TO Y27
Y25a. What church or denomination is that?	
Y25b. (IF BAPTIST:) Is that Southern Baptist or something e	lse?
Y26. (IF ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE) Would you say you go to (every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a or never?  1. EVERY ALMOST ONCE OR THE ALMOST ONC	
Y27. How long have you lived in your city or town? (IF NECE have you lived in your county?)	SSARY: How long
100 ATT OF TIPE	ONTHS IF LESS NAN TWO YEARS
Y28. How long have you lived at your present address?	
100 ATT OF TYPE	ONTHS IF LESS IAN TWO YEARS

Y29. Would you mind telling me your race? Are you white, black, American Indian or Alaskan native, Asian or Pacific Islander?
1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR 4. ASIAN OR 4. PACIFIC ISLANDER
Y30. And is your ethnic origin Hispanic, that is, are you Mexican-American or Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Hispanic origin?
5. NO 1. YES, MEXICAN- 2. YES, PUERTO 3. YES, CUBAN 4. YES, OTHER LANGE 1. YES, OTHER
Y31. How many telephones, counting extensions, do you have in your home?  NUMBER MORE DON'T KNOW;
1. ONE THAN ONE 8. DON 1 KNOW; 9. REFUSED GO TO Y32
Y31a. Do (both/all) telephones have the same number?
1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED GO TO Y32
Y31b. How many different numbers are there?
NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TELEPHONE NUMBERS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED  GO TO Y32
Y31c. Are any of the numbers for business use only?
1. YES 5. NO GO TO Y32
Y31d. How many are used only for business?
NUMBER OF PHONE NUMBERS USED ONLY FOR BUSINESS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED
Y32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
Time Now:
Data:

Z1. SEX OF RESPONDENT:

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

Z2. THUMBNAIL SKETCH:

## For Office Use Only

### 1984 NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY ROLLING CROSS-SECTION





# **SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER** INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

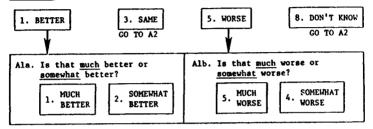
1. Telephone interviewer's number:
2. Control ID number (5-digit number from label on cover sheet):
3. Respondent's area code (from label on cover sheet):
4. Sample assigned week (from label on cover sheet):
5. Date interview completed:
6. Time interview began:    P.M.   ANN ARBOR TIME
A.H. P.H. R's LOCAL TIME
7. Length of interview: (MINUTES)
8. Time at beginning of edit:
9. Time at end of edit:
.10. Total time to edit:(MINUTES)
THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT <u>MUST</u> BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:
This interview is completely voluntary—if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.
TO BE COMPLETED IN CODING:
lla/b. Date interview started:(Month/Day)
12. Week interview started:
13. Week interview completed:
14. ICPSR state code/ FIPS state code:

	Time Now:
SECTION A	Date:

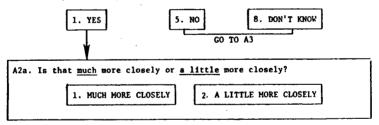
In this interview we will be talking about many different topics of interest. Here is our first question:

Al. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

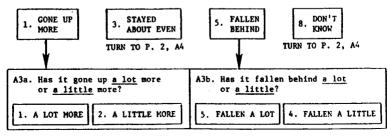
Would you say that you (and your family living with you) are better or
worse off financially than you were a year ago?



A2. This past year, have you (and your family) had to watch your budget more closely than the year before?

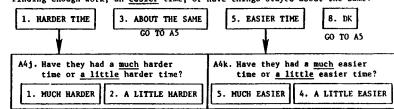


A3. Do you think that over the last year, (your/your family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?



A4. Sometimes people think about other groups of people in society when they think about their own economic well-being, people who are being helped or hurt by economic conditions. When it comes to economic matters, what groups of people do you feel close to? (IF'R DOESN'T KNOW WHAT WE MEAN BY "GROUPS": Some people have mentioned farmers, the elderly, teachers, blacks, and union members.) (GROUP NAMES) R POESN'T MENTION ANY CROUPS TURN TO P. 3. Ac (ASK A6 - A10) A4a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: R NAMED MORE THAN ONE R NAMED ONLY ONE GROUP IN A4 GROUP IN A4 When it comes to economic matters. BELOW, CHECK A BOX FOR THE GADEP what sorts of people do you feel NAMED IN A4, OR ENTER GROUP IN BOX closest to? FOR "OTHER." 10. WOMEN OTHER (SPECIFY): 20. BLACKS 30. ELDERLY (SENIOR CITIZENS) A4b. 40. THE POOR MIDDLE CLASS (INCL. UPPER-MIDDLE & LOWER-MIDDLE) A4c. Would you say that over the past year the economic position of CROUP FROM A4b has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? 1. GOTTEN BETTER 3. STAYED THE SAME GOITEN WORSE 3G . 8 GO TO A4f 00 TO A4F A4d. Would you say much better Would you say much worse or somewhat better? or somewhat worse? 1. MUCH 2. SOMEWHAT 5. MUCH 4. SOMEWHAT A4f. Would you say that over the past year the incomes of GROUP FROM A4b have gone up more than the cost of living, stayed about even, or fallen behind the cost of living? 1. CONE UP MORE 3. STAYED ABOUT EVEN 5. FALLEN BEHIND 3. DK TURN TO P. 3, A41 TURN TO P. 3. A41 A4g. Have they gone up a lot or A4h. Have they fallen behind a lot a little? or a little? 1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 5. A LOT 4. A LITTLE

A41. Would you say that over the past year GROUP FROM A4b have had a harder time finding enough work, an easier time, or have things stayed about the same?



A5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: IN A4b ONE OF THE CHECK IN A4b NONE OF THE CHECK BOXES BOXES 10-50 IS "Xed" 10-50 HAS BEEN "Xed" BELOW, CHECK THE BOXES INDICATING WHETHER THE GROUP WAS OR WAS NOT MENTIONED BY R IN A4b: WOMEN: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A6. What about women? Would you say that over the past year the economic position of women has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? 3. SAME 5. WORSE 1. BETTER 8. DK BLACKS: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED A7. What about blacks? (Would you say that over the past year the economic position of blacks has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?) 5. WORSE 8. DK THE FIDERLY (SENIOR CITIZEN) 1. BETTER 3. SAME MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED A8. (And what about) the elderly? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK THE POOR: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED . -A9. (And what about) the poor? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK THE MIDDLE CLASS(INCL. UPPER/LOWER MIDDLE): MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED AlO. (And what about) the middle class? TURN TO P.4, 5. WORSE 8. DK 1. BETTER 3. SAME SECTION B

#### SECTION B

81. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

1. MOST OF 2. SOME OF 3. ONLY NOW 4. HARDLY 3. KNOW 3. KNOW

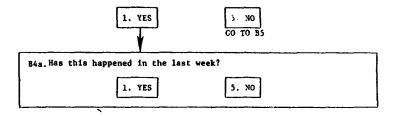
B2. Let's switch to the presidential campaign for a minute. Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the presidential campaign in 1984?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED 3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED 5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

B3. Would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election in the fall of 1984, or that you don't care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL 3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH 8. DON'T KNOW

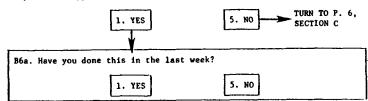
B4. Has anyone called you up or come around and talked to you about supporting a candidate for president?



B5. Has anyone called you up or come around to talk to you about registering to vote?

1. YES 5. NO

B6. So far this year have you talked to anyone and tried to show them why they should support one of the candidates for president?



INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: USE BLUE CARD TO RECORD ANSWERS TO C1

C1. I'm going to read a list with names of possible presidential candidates in 1984. Many people tell us that they have not heard about some of the people on this list. As I read each name, please tell me when I come to a person you have never heard of.

(INTERVIEWER: READ THE LIST SLOWLY, TO GIVE R A CHANCE TO RESPOND.

CROSS OUT NAMES R HAS NEVER HEARD OF.)

INTERVIEWER: AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS COMPLETED, ATTACH

NTERVIEWER:
LEASE ENTER
ONTROL ID NUMBER
5-DIGIT NUMBER FROM
ABEL ON COVER SHEET)

e.	p.	Ħ		÷	<u>;</u>	þ.	10	ŗ.	e.	ē.	i	5	œ
Gary Hart	Robert Dole	George McGovern	Howard Baker	George Bush	Jesse Jackson	Reubin Askew	Ernest Hollings	John Anderson	Alan Cranston	Walter Mondale	Ted Kennedy	John Glenn	Ronald Reagan

Jersions 1-1

C2. Now let's talk about your feelings toward the candidates you know something about.

I'll read the name of a person and I will ask you to rate that person on a thermometer that runs from 0 degrees to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable and are cool toward that person. You may use any number from 0 to 100 to tell me how favorable or unfavorable your feelings are for each person.

If you recognize the name, but don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

Our first person is Ronald Reagan. How would you rate him using this thermometer?

997. 998. R DOESN'T DON'T KNOW RECOGNIZE WHERE TO RATE: RATING NAME CAN'T JUDGE a. RONALD REAGAN b. JOHN GLENN c. TED KENNEDY d. WALTER MONDALE e. ALAN CRANSTON f. JOHN ANDERSON g. ERNEST HOLLINGS h. REUBIN ASKEW i. JESSE JACKSON j. GEORGE BUSH k. HOWARD BAKER m. GEORGE MCGOVERN n. ROBERT DOLE O. GARY HART

## INTERVIEWER:

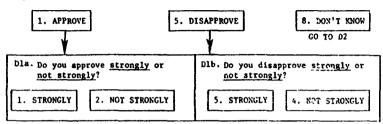
PLACE BLUE CARD HERE, SUCH THAT THE NAMES LINE UP WITH THE RESPONSE BOXES.

ASK ALL NAMES NOT CROSSED OUT ON THE BLUE CARD.

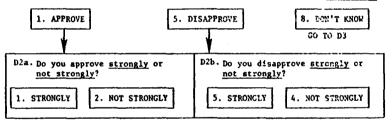
FOR CROSSED OUT NAMES, ENTER "X" IN COLUMN 997., "R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME"

#### SECTION D

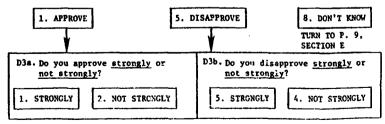
D1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling his job as president?



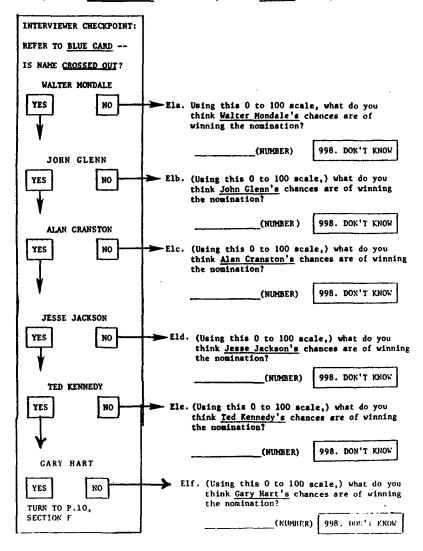
D2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the economy?



D3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling our relations with foreign countries?



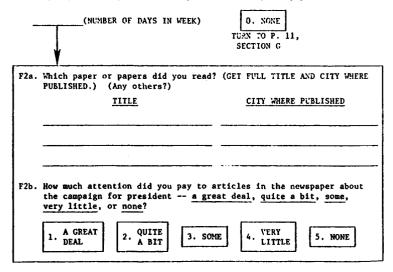
El. Now let's talk about who is likely to win the <a href="Democratic nomination for President">Democratic nomination for President</a>. We will be using a scale which runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents no chance for the nomination, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents certain victory.



Fl. How many days in the past week did you watch national news on T.V.?

(NUMBER OF DA	(S IN WEEK) 0. NONE SO TO F2
	i you pay to news on T.V. about the campaign eat deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or
	TITE 3. SOME 4. VERY 5. NONE

F2. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?



#### SECTION G

Gl. Now we'd like to know about your impressions of Ronald Reagan. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people use to describe political figures.

After each one, I would like you to tell me how much the word or phrase fits your impression of Ronald Reagan.

The first phrase is "hard-working." How much would you say "hard-working" fits your impression of Ronald Reagan: a great deal, somewhat, a little, or not at all?

			1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a.	HARD-WORKING	a,						
ъ.	decent	ъ.						
c.	compassionate	c.						
ď.	commands respect	d.						
e.	intelligent	e.						
f.	moral	f.						
g.	kind	g.						
h.	inspiring	h.						
1.	knowledgeable	ı.						
j.	sets a good example	j.						
k.	really cares about people like you	k.	<u> </u>					
m.	provides strong leadership	m.	L					

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKP	OINT:						
REFER TO BLUE CAR	<u>D</u> :						
1. "WALTER MO IS NOT CRO			[		LTER MOND SSED OUT	− <del>&gt; T</del> UR!	х то 3,64
G3. Now about Walter M of him: a great d						s your in	npressi
		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. <u>9K</u>
a. HARD-WORKING	a.					i	
b. decent	ъ.						
c. compassionate	c.						
d. commands respect	d.						
e. intelligent	e.						
f. moral	f.						
g. kind	g.						
h. inspiring	h.						
i. knowledgeable	i.						
j. sets a good example	j.						
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
m. provides strong leadership	m.	L			l		L

G4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPO	THIC	·					
REFER TO BLUE CAR	D:						
1. "JOHN GLEN NOT CROSSE			. 5.	"JOHN GI CROSSED	ENN" IS OUT	- TURN TO	P.14,G6
G5. And now about John	Gle	nn. Wou	ıld you say	"hard-wor	king" fit	s your 1	mpressio
of him: a great d	eal,	somewha	t, a little	e, or not	at all?		
		1. A		3.	4.	5.	
		GREAT	2. Somewhat	CAN'T DECIDE	A LITTLE	NOT AT ALL	8. DK
		DEAL	SUMEWRAI	DECIDE	LITTLE		
a. HARD-WORKING	8.	<u> </u>					
b. decent	ъ.	ļ			-		
c. compassionate	c.					l	
d. commands respect	d.						
e. intelligent	e.						
-	f.						
f. moral	1.	<b></b>			-		
g. kind	g.		<del> </del>	<u> </u>			
h. inspiring	h.		<u> </u>	ļ	<b></b>	<del> </del>	
i. knowledgeable	i.		<u> </u>		ļ		LI
j. sets a good example	j.	L					
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
m. provides strong leadership	m.	L	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		

really cares about people like you

m. provides strong leadership k.

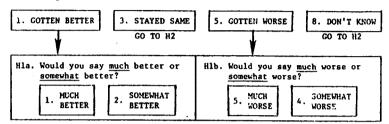
G6. INTERVIEWER CHECK	POIKT	<u> </u>	·····					
REFER TO BLUE CAN	<u>RD</u> :						7	
1. "JESSE JA	CKSON ED OU	" IS T	s. °	JESSE JACI ROSSED OU	KSON" <u>IS</u> T 2. 14a,	TURN TO G8		
G7. Now about <u>Jesse Jagreat of</u>	ackso deal,	n. Woul	ld you say it, <u>a littl</u>	"hard-worl e, or <u>not</u>	king" fit: <u>at all</u> ?	s your in	apressio	on
		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK	
a. HARD-WORKING	a.							
b. decent	ъ.							
c. compassionate	c.							
d. commands respect	d.							
e. intelligent	e.							
f. moral	f.							
g. kind	8.							
h. inspiring	h.							
1. knowledgeable	1.							
4 sate a sood evernle				i		- 11		

f. g. h. 1. j.

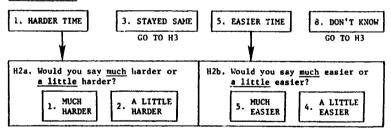
GO. INTERVIEWER CHECK	LOINI	<u> </u>					
REFER TO BLUE CA	RD:						
1. "GARY HAR NOT CROSS	T" IS ED OU	T	5. c	GARY HART ROSSED OUT	r <del></del> 1	TUKN TO SECTION I	
G9. Now about Gary Ha						your im	pressio
of him: a great	<u>deal</u> ,	somewha	t, a little	e, or <u>not</u>	at all?		
		1. A		3.	4.	5.	
		GREAT	2,	CAN'T	A	NOT	8.
		DEAL	SOMEWHAT	DECIDE	LITTLE	AT ALL	DK
a. HARD-WORKING	a.						
b. decent	ъ.						
c. compassionate	c.						
d. commands respect	d.						
e. intelligent	e.						
f. moral	f.						
g. kind	g.						
h. inspiring	h.						
i. knowledgeable	1.						
j. sets a good example	j.						
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
m. provides strong leadership	m.						

#### SECTION H

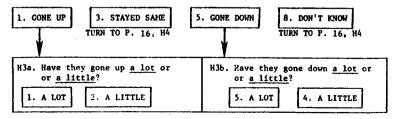
H1. Now, let's talk about the country as a whole. Would you say that over the past year the <u>nation's economy</u> has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?



H2. Would you say that over the past year, people across the country have had a harder time finding enough work, an easier time, or have things stayed about the same?



H3. During the last year, have the costs of things gone up, gone down, or have they remained about the same?



	t year, would you say grown weaker, stayed		
1. WEAKER	3. STAYED SAME	5. STRONGER	8. DON'T KNOW

H5. How worried are you about our country getting into a conventional war at this time, one in which nuclear weapons are not used? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?

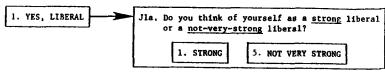
1. VERY WORRIED 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED 5. NOT WORRIED 8. DK

H6. How worried are you about our country getting into a <u>nuclear war</u> at this time? Are you <u>very worried</u>, <u>somewhat worried</u>, or <u>not worried</u> at all?

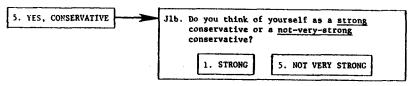
1. VERY WORRIED 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED 5. NOT WORRIED 8. DK

#### SECTION J

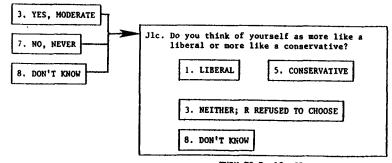
J1. When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as a <u>liberal</u>, a <u>conservative</u>, a <u>moderate</u>, or what?



TURN TO P. 18, J2



TURN TO P. 18, J2

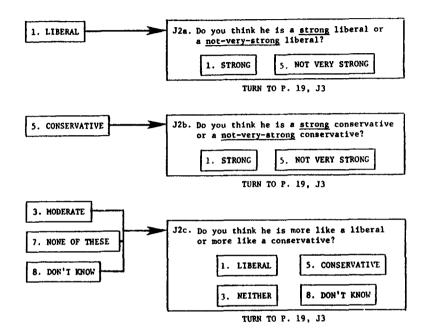


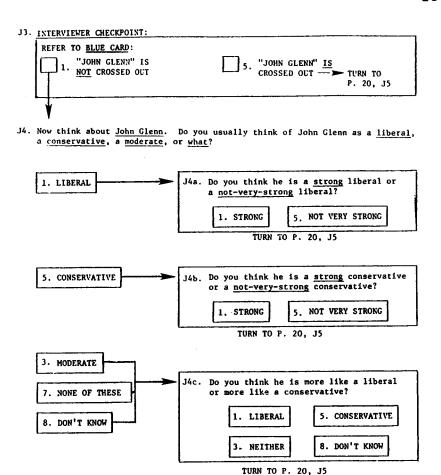
TURN TO P. 18, J2

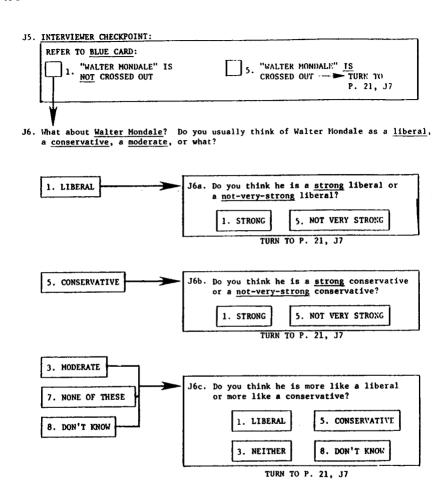
R HAS ABSOLUTELY NO UNDERSTANDING
O. OF TERMS "LIBERAL" AND "CONSERVATIVE"

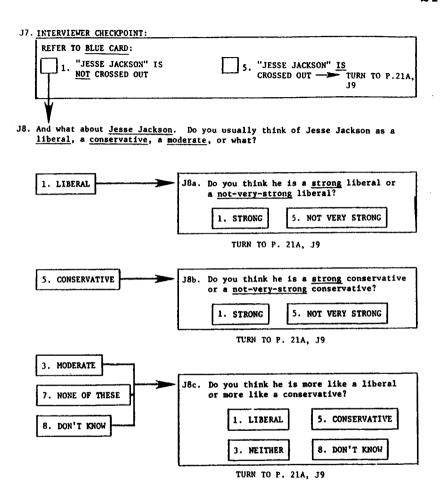
TURN TO P. 22, SECTION K

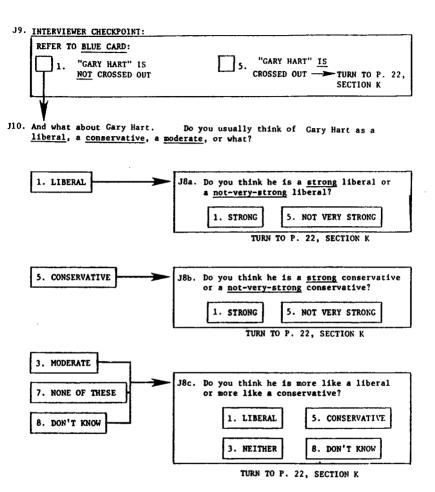
J2. What about Ronald Reagan? Do you usually think of Ronald Reagan as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or what?











K1. We would like to know something about the feelings you have toward <u>Ronald Reagan</u>. I would like you to tell me whether something about Ronald Reagan, or something he has done, has made you have certain feelings like "anger" or "pride."

First, has Ronald Reagan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVELT
. angry toward him		<del></del>
. hopeful		
. afraid of him		
. proud		

REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "JOHN GLENN" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JOHN GLENN" IS CROSSED OUT TURN TO P. 23, K4

K3. What about <u>John Glenn</u>? Has he (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

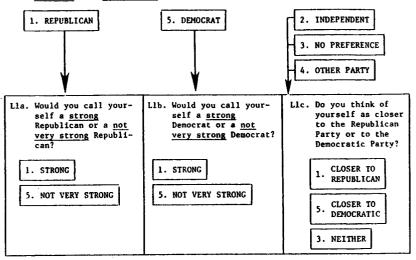
	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
. angry toward him		
. hopeful		
. afraid of him		
. proud		

R4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS MOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CO TO K6
E5. Has <u>Walter Hondale</u> (because of the ki something he has done) ever made you	nd of person he is, or because of feel:
	1. YES; NAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT
a. angry toward bim	
b. hopeful	
c. afraid of him	
d. proud	
K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "JESSE JACKSON" 15 NOT CROSSED OUT	S. "JESSE JACKSON" 15 CROSSED OUT - GO TO K8
L-V	
E7. And has Jesse Jackson (because of the something he has done) ever made you	kind of person he is, or because of feel?
R7. And has <u>Jesse Jackson</u> (because of the something he has done) ever made you	e kind of person he is, or because of feel?  1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FFLT FELT
E7. And has Jesse Jackson (because of the something he has done) ever made you a. angry toward him	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
something he has done) ever made you	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
something he has done) ever made you  a. angry toward him	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
something he has done) ever made you  a. angry toward him b. hopeful	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
accepthing he has done) ever made you  a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afreid of him	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
accepthing he has done) ever made you  a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afreid of him	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
accepthing he has done) ever made you  a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afreid of him	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afraid of him d. proud	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afraid of him d. proud	1. YES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afraid of him d. proud  K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:	1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT FELT  State of the second of the sec
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afraid of him d. proud  K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "GARY HARI" IS  WOT CROSSED OUT	1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER  FILT  FILT  FILT  5. "GARY HART" IS  CROSSED OUT -> TURN TO P. 24,  SECTION 1  kind of person he is, or because of ou feel?  1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afreid of him d. proud  K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  "GARY NARI" IS  1. MOT CROSSED OUT  K9. And has Gary Nart (because of the something he has done) ever made years	1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT  St. "GARY HART" IS  CROSSED OUT — TURN TO P. 24,  SECTION L  kind of person he is, or because of ou feel?
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afreid of him d. proud  K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  "GARY MARI" IS  "GARY MARI" IS  NOT CROSSED OUT  K9. And has Gary Mart (because of the something he has done) ever made year angry toward him	1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER  FILT  FILT  FILT  5. "GARY HART" IS  CROSSED OUT -> TURN TO P. 24,  SECTION 1  kind of person he is, or because of ou feel?  1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afreid of him d. proud  K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  "GARY NARI" IS  1. MOT CROSSED OUT  K9. And has Gary Nart (because of the something he has done) ever made years	1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER  FILT  FILT  FILT  5. "GARY HART" IS  CROSSED OUT -> TURN TO P. 24,  SECTION 1  kind of person he is, or because of ou feel?  1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER
a. angry toward him b. hopeful c. afreid of him d. proud  K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  "GARY MARI" IS  "GARY MARI" IS  NOT CROSSED OUT  K9. And has Gary Mart (because of the something he has done) ever made year angry toward him	1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER  FILT  FILT  FILT  5. "GARY HART" IS  CROSSED OUT -> TURN TO P. 24,  SECTION 1  kind of person he is, or because of ou feel?  1. TES; BAVE 5. NO; NEVER

#### SECTION L

Now let's move to a different set of questions.

L1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?



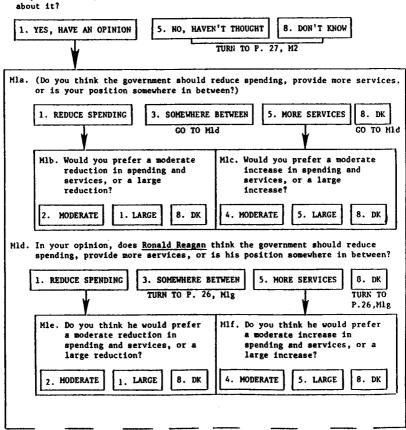
L2. Who is your first choice for the Democratic nomination for president in 1984?

	(N		DON'T KNOW/CAN'T ANSWER TURN TO P. 25, SECTION H
L2a.	Suppose, for one reason or an Democratic candidate. Who wo Democratic nomination?		
		(NAME)	DON'T KNOW/ 98. CAN'T ANSWER

Ml. The next few questions are about government spending and government services.

Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending.

Do you have an opinion on this topic or haven't you thought much about it?

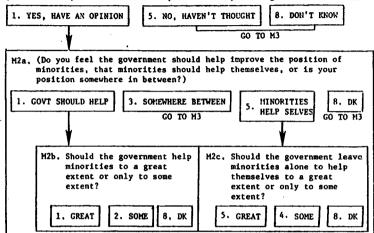


MLg. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
REFER TO BLUE CARD:
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS 5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT - GO TO MIK
Mih. In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between?
1. REDUCE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MORE SERVICES 8. DK
GO TO MIK GO TO MIK
Mii. Do you think he would prefer a moderate reduction in spending and services, or a large reduction?  Mij. Do you think he would prefer a moderate increase in spending and services, or a large increase?
2. MODERATE 1. LARGE 8. DK 4. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8. DK
MIR. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
REFER TO BLUE CARD:
1. "JOHN CLENN" IS  5. "JOHN CLENN" IS  TURN TO  P. 26a, M1p
V-
Mim. In your opinion, does <u>John Glenn</u> think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between?
1. REDUCE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MORE SERVICES 8. DK
TURN TO P. 26a, Mlp TURN TO P. 26a, Mlp
Min. Do you think he would prefer a moderate reduction in spending and services, or a spending and services, or a
large reduction? large increase?
2. MODERATE 1. LARGE 8. DK 4. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8. DK

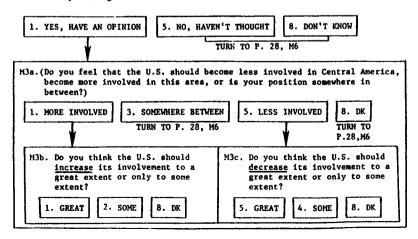
Mlp. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
1. "GARY HART" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "GARY HART" IS TURN TO P. 27, H2
Mlq In your opinion, does Gary Hart thin spending, provide more services, or i	s his position somewhere in between?
1. REDUCE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETTURN TO P. 27,	
Mlr. Do you think he would prefer a moderate reduction in apending and services, or a large reduction?	Mis. Do you think he would prefer a moderate increase in apending and services, or a large increase?
2. MODERATE 1. LARGE 8. DK	4. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8. DK

112. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves.

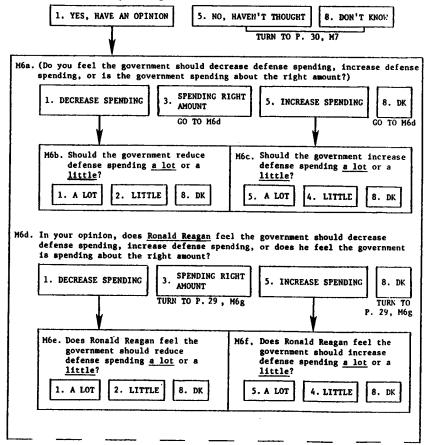
Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?



M3. Some people think that the United States should become more involved in the internal affairs of Central American countries. Others believe that the U.S. should become less involved in this area. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?



- M4. OMITTED.
- M5. OMITTED.
- M6. Some people believe that we should spend less money for defense. Others feel that defense spending should be increased. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?



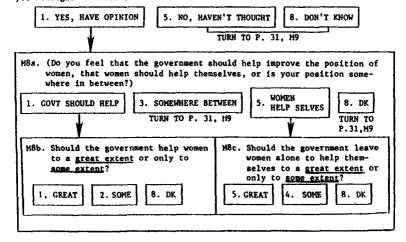
mog.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:
	1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS S. "WALTER MONDALE" IS GO TO M6k
	<b>*</b>
M6h.	In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the government is spending about the right amount?
	1. DECREASE 3. SPENDING RIGHT 5. INCREASE 8. DON'T SPENDING GO TO M6k GO TO M6k
	<b>*</b>
	M61. Does Walter Mondale feel the government should reduce defense spending a lot or a  M61. Does Walter Mondale feel the government should increase defense spending a lot or a
	little?
	1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK 5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK
M6k.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
	INTERVILLACE CHECKS CINT.
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JOHN GLENN" IS NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JOHN GLENN" IS TURN TO
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JOHN GLENN" IS 5. "JOHN GLENN" IS
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JOHN GLENN" IS NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JOHN GLENN" IS TURN TO
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JOHN GLENN" IS  1. NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JOHN GLENN" IS  TURN TO  P. 29a, M6p  In your opinion does John Glenn feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the government.
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JOHN GLENN" IS  NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JOHN GLENN" IS  TURN TO  P. 29a, M6p  In your opinion does John Glenn feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the government is spending about the right amount?  1. DECREASE  3. SPENDING RIGHT  TURN TO P. 29a, M6p  TURN TO P. 29a, M6p  TURN TO P. 29a, M6p
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JOHN GLENN" IS  1. NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JOHN GLENN" IS  TURN TO  P. 29a, M6p  In your opinion does John Glenn feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the government is spending about the right amount?  1. DECREASE  3. SPENDING RIGHT  5. INCREASE  8. DON'T  8. NOW  TURN TO P. 29a, M6p  TURN TO TURN TO
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JOHN GLEIN" IS NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JOHN GLEIN" IS TURN TO P. 29a, M6p  In your opinion does John Glenn feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the government is spending about the right amount?  1. DECREASE 3. SPENDING RIGHT TURN TO P. 29a, M6p  M6n. Does John Glenn feel the government should reduce defense spending a lot or a  H6o. Does John Glenn feel the government should increase defense spending a lot or a

M6p · INTERV	IEWER CHECKPO	INT:		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
REFER	TO BLUE CARD	<u>!</u> :			
	1. "GARY HART" IS <u>NOT</u> CROSSED OUT			"GARY HART" I CROSSED OUT —	S TURN TO P. 30, M7
defense	e spending, i	es Gary Hart feel increase defense sp bout the right amou	ending		
1. DI	1. DECREASE 3. SPENDING RI			5. INCREASE SPENDING	8. DON'T KNOW
	Y	TURN TO P. 30, H	ī7 	<b>*</b>	TURN TO P. 30, M7
M6r. Does Gary Hart feel the government should reduce defense spending <u>a lot</u> or a <u>little?</u>		M6s.	Does Gary Hard government sho defense spend: little?	ould increase	
1.	A LOT 2. 1	LITTLE 8. DK	5.	A LOT 4. L	ITTLE 8. DK

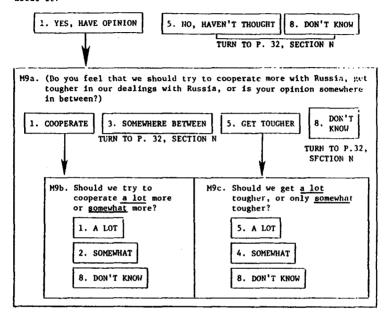
M7. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, which programs would you like to see increased and which reduced? Should federal spending on improving and protecting the environment be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?

	1. INCREASED	3, SAME	5. DECREASED	8. Don't Know
a. IMPROVING AND PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT				
b. Dealing with crime			<b> </b>	
c. Public schools			<del>                                     </del>	
d. Social Security				
e. Food stamps				
f. Medicare				
Sovernment jobs for the unemployed				
h. Science and technology			<u> </u>	

M8. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of women. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help women because they should help themselves. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about it?



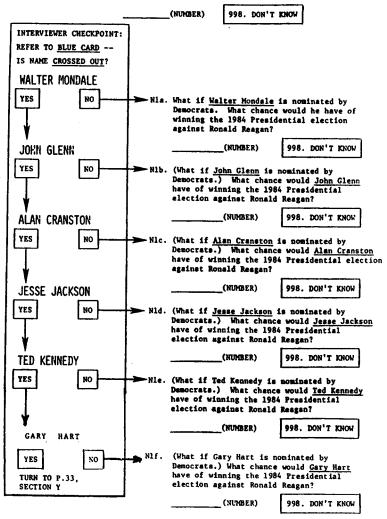
M9. Some people feel it is important for us to try to cooperate more with Russia, while others believe we should be much tougher in our dealings with Russia. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?



N1. Now we'd like you to tell us about some of the candidates' chances of winning the <u>presidency</u> in 1984.

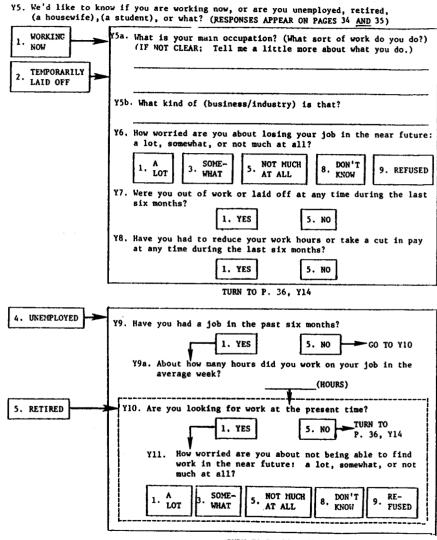
As before, we will use a scale that runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents no chance of winning the presidency, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents certain victory.

First, what if Ronald Reagan is nominated by the Republicans. What chance would be have of winning the 1984 Presidential election?

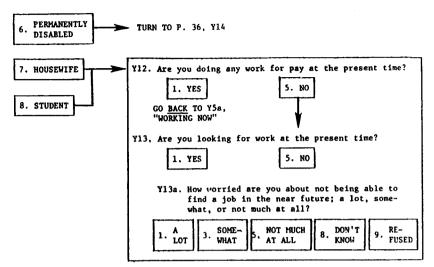


TURN TO P. 34, Y5

Now for a few questions about you. Y1. As far as you know, are you currently registered to vote? NOT REQUIRED TO 1. YES 8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED REGISTER IN STATE GO TO Y2 Yla. Are you registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else? R VOLUNTEERS: NOT REQUIRED TO DECLARE 1. DEMOCRAT PARTY TO REGISTER 2. INDEPENDENT 6. NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER 3. REPUBLICAN 7. "I AM NOT REGISTERED." 4. OTHER PARTY, SPECIFY: 8. DON'T KNOW Y2. What is the month, day, and year of your birth? (MONTH) (DAY) Y3. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married? MARRIED AND LIVING WITH PARTNERS: NEVER SEPAR-5. WIDOWED 3. DIVORCED 1. SPOUSE (OR 7. NOT ATED MARRIED SPOUSE IN MARRIED SERVICE Y4. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed? 03 | 04 09 05 | 06 | 80 10 | 11 12 16+ Y4b. Did you gradu-Y4a. Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test? ate from a four-year college or 1. YES 5. NO university? 1. YES TURN TO P. 34, Y5 5. NO



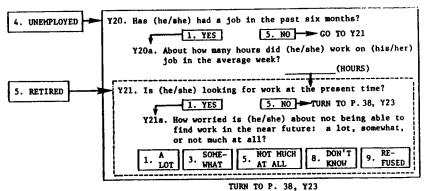
TURN TO P. 36, Y14

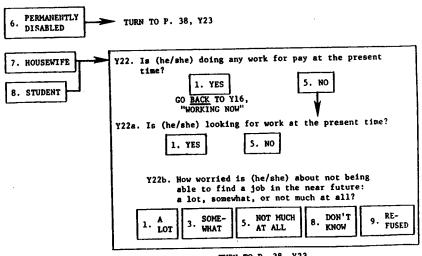


TURN TO P. 36, Y14

,	
Y14. INTERVIEWER CHECKE	POINT:
1. R ONLY ADULT 1	IN HOUSEHOLD OR LIVES ALONE -> TURN TO P. 38, Y23
5. R LIVES V	WITH <u>OTHER ADULTS</u> IN HOUSEHOLD
'\	MARRIED & LIVING WITH SPOUSE 2. ALL OTHERS Y15-Y22b ABOUT R's SPOUSE
	Yl4b. We'd like to talk about the person in your household who provides the major share of financial support the main breadwinner. Who is this person? (What is his/her relationship to you?)
	RELATIONSHIP TO R TURN TO P.38, Y23
	GO TO Y15. ASK Y15-Y22b ABOUT PERSON NAMED IN Y14b
1. WORKING Y10	<ol> <li>What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work does (he/she) do?) (IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about what (he/she) does.)</li> </ol>
2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF	6a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?
Y1:	7. How worried is (he/she) about losing (his/her) job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
	1. A 3. SOME- 5. NOT MUCH 8. DON'T 9. REFUSED
Y10	8. Was (he/she) out of work or laid off at any time during the last six menths?
Y1:	9. Has (he/she) had to reduce (his/her) hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last six months?
	1. YES 5. NO

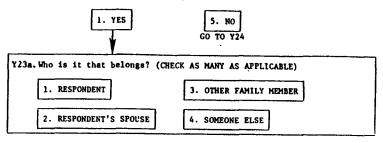
TURN TO P. 38, Y23





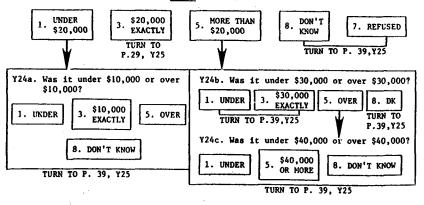
TURN TO P. 38, Y23

Y23. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?



Y24. We would like to know the general range of your family income, that is the family living with you, for 1983 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Was it under \$20,000 or over \$20,000?

(IF UNCERTAIN: What do you think it was?)



MONTHS IF LESS

THAN TWO YEARS

MONTHS IF LESS

THAN TWO YEARS

PROTESTANT	OO. ROMAN CATHOLIC 300. JEWISH GO TO Y26	OTHER (SPECIFY):	998. NONI; NO PRETERENCE GO TO Y27  999. REFUSED GO TO Y27
	IST:) Is that Southern Bapt		1se?
Y25b. (IF BAP:		ou say you go to (	church/synagogue)

YEARS

YEARS

OR

have you lived in your county?)

Y28. How long have you lived at your present address?

90. ALL OF LIFE

90. ALL OF LIFE

Indian or Alaskan native, Asian or Pacific Islander?
1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR 4. ASIAN OR 4. PACIFIC ISLANDER
Y30. And is your ethnic origin Hispanic, that is, are you Mexican-American or Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Hispanic origin?
7. NO 1. YES, MIXICAN- 1. AMERICAN/CHICANO 2. YES, PUERTO 3. YES, CUBAN 4. YES, OTHER HISPANIC
Y31. How many telephones, counting extensions, do you have in your home?
1. UNE THAN ONE 8. DON'T KNON; 9. REFUSED GO TO Y32
Y31a. Do (both/all) telephones have the same number?
1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED CO TO Y32  V31b. How many different numbers are there?
NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TELEPHONE NUMBERS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED  GO TO Y32
Y31c. Are any of the numbers for business use only?
1. YES 5. NO → GO TO Y32
Y3ld. How many are uned only for business?  NUMBER OF PHONE NUMBERS USED ONLY FOR BUSINESS  3. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED
Y32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
Time Now:
Date:
TURN TO P. 4 OF COVER SHEET

71. SEX OF RESPONDENT:

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

Z2. THUMBNAIL SKETCH:



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# 1984 NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY ROLLING CROSS-SECTION

Project 495806 Jan.-Nov.,1984 Version 24-



### SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

1. Telephone interviewer's number:
2. Control ID number (5-digit number from label on cover sheet):
3. Respondent's area code (from label on cover sheet):
4. Sample assigned week (from label on cover sheet):
5. Date interview completed:
6. Time interview began:  P.M. ANN ARBOR TIME
A.M. R's LOCAL TIME
7. Length of interview:(MINUTES)
8. Time at beginning of edit:
9. Time at end of edit:
10. Total time to edit:(MINUTES)
THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:
This interview is completely voluntary—if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

	TO BE COMPLETED IN CODING:
1	lla/b. Date interview started: (Month/Day)
	12. Week interview started:
	13. Week interview completed:
	14. ICPSR state code/ FIPS state code:
ı	

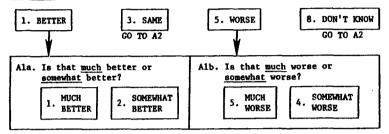
	Time Now:
SECTION A	Date:

In this interview we will be talking about many different topics of interest. Here is our first question:

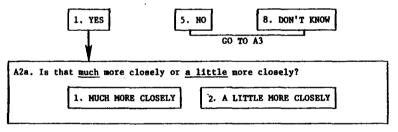
Al. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

Would you say that you (and your family living with you) are <u>better</u> or

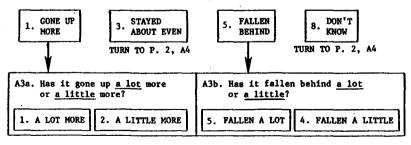
worse off financially than you were a year ago?



A2. This past year, have you (and your family) had to watch your budget more closely than the year before?



A3. Do you think that over the last year, (your/your family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?



А4.	Sometimes people think about other groups of people in soci think about their own economic well-being, people who are in hurt by economic conditions. When it somes to economic man groups of people do you feel close to?	being helped or		
	(IF R DOESN"T KNOW WHAT WE MEAN BY "GROUPS": Some people farmers, the elderly, teachers, blacks, and union members.	nave mentioned		
	CHECK THIS BOX IF THE DEFINITION OF "GROUPS" WAS READ			
	(GROUP NAMES)	R DOESN'T MENTION ANY GROUPS		
A&a.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	TURN TO P. 3, A6 (ASK A6 - A10)		
	1. R NAMED MORE THAN ONE SCROUP IN A4 STORY STOR	Y ONE		
	When it comes to economic matters, what sorts of people do you feel closest to?  BELOW, CHECK A BOX NAMED IN A4, OR ENTER OF TOTHER."	FOR THE GROUP		
	10. WOMEN OTHER (SPI	SCIFY):		
٠	A4b. [40, THE POOR]  [50] MIDDLE CLASS (INCL. UPPER-			
	MIDDLE & LOWER-MIDDLE)			
A4c.	Would you say that over the past year the economic position has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?	n of GROUP FROM A4D		
	1. GOTTEN BETTER 3. STAYED THE SAME 5. GOTTEN W	ORSE 8. DK		
	GO TO A4f	GO TO A4f		
	A4d. Would you say much better A4e. Would you sa or somewhat better? A4e. Would you sa			
	1. MUCH 2. SOMEWHAT 5. MUCH	4. SOMEWHAT		
A4f.	Would you say that over the past year the incomes of GROUP up more than the cost of living, stayed about even, or fall of living?	FROM A4b have gone en behind the cost		
	1. GONE UP MORE 3. STAYED ABOUT EVEN 5. FALLEN E	EHIND 8. DK		
	TURN TO P. 3, A41	TURN TO P. 3, A41		
	A4g. Have they gone up a lot or A4h. Have they fa a little? A4h. Have they fa			
	1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 5. A LOT	4. A LITTLE		

A41. Would you say that over the past year GROUP FROM A4b have had a harder time finding enough work, an easier time, or have things stayed about the same? 1. HARDER TIME 3. ABOUT THE SAME 5. EASIER TIME 8. DK GO TO A5 GO TO A5 A4j. Have they had a much harder A4k. Have they had a much easier time or a little harder time? time or a little easier time? 2. A LITTLE HARDER MUCH HARDER I. 4. A LITTLE EASIER 5. MUCH EASIER A5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: IN A4b ONE OF THE CHECK IN A4b NONE OF THE CHECK BOXES BOXES 10-50 IS "Xed" 10-50 HAS BEEN "Xed" BELOW, CHECK THE BOXES INDICATING WHETHER THE GROUP WAS OR WAS NOT MENTIONED BY R IN A4b: WOMEN: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A6. What about women? Would you say that over the past year the economic position of women has gotten better, staved about the same, or gotten worse? BLACKS: 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED A7. What about blacks? (Would you say that over the past year the economic position of blacks has gotten better, stayed about the same. or gotten worse?) THE ELDERLY (SENIOR CITIZEN) 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED ►A8. (And what about) the elderly? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE THE POOR: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED A9. (And what about) the poor? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK THE MIDDLE CLASS(INCL. UPPER/LOWER MIDDLE):

-A10.(And what about) the middle class?

3. SAME

WORSE

8. DK

1. BETTER

MENTIONED

TURN TO P.4.

SECTION B

NOT MENTIONED

### SECTION B

B1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

1. MOST OF THE TIME

2. SOME OF THE TIME

3. ONLY NOW

4. HARDLY

8. DON'T

B2. Let's switch to the presidential campaign for a minute. Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the presidential campaign in 1984?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED

3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED

5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

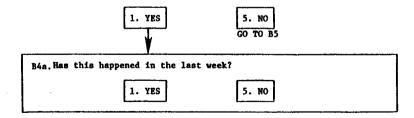
B3. Would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election in the fall of 1984, or that you don't care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL

3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH

8. DON'T KNOW

B4. Has anyone called you up or come around and talked to you about supporting a candidate for president?

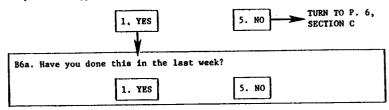


B5. Has anyone called you up or come around to talk to you about registering to vote?

1. YES

5. NO

B6. So far this year have you talked to anyone and tried to show them why they should support one of the candidates for president?



Cl. I'm going to read a list with names of possible presidential candidates in 1984. Many people tell us that they have not heard about some of the people on this list. As I read each name, please tell me when I come to a person you have never heard of.

(INTERVIEWER: READ THE LIST SLOWLY, TO GIVE R A CHANCE TO RESPOND. CROSS OUT NAMES R HAS NEVER HEARD OF.)

INTERVIEWER: AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS COMPLETED, ATTACH BLUE CARD TO THIS PAGE.

LABEL ON COVER SHEET):

o. Gary Hart	n. Robert Dole	m. George McGovern	k. Howard Baker	j. George Bush	1. Jesse Jackson	h. Reubin Askew	g. Ernest Hollings	f. John Anderson	e. Alan Cranston	d. Walter Mondale	c. Ted Kennedy	b. John Glenn	a. Ronald Reagan	V& 51005 1 1
--------------	----------------	--------------------	-----------------	----------------	------------------	-----------------	--------------------	------------------	------------------	-------------------	----------------	---------------	------------------	--------------

C2. Now let's talk about your feelings toward the candidates you know something about.

I'll read the name of a person and I will ask you to rate that person on a thermometer that runs from 0 degrees to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable and are cool toward that person. You may use any number from 0 to 100 to tell me how favorable or unfavorable your feelings are for each person.

If you recognize the name, but don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

Our first person is Ronald Reagan. How would you rate him using this thermometer?

997. 998. R DOESN'T DON'T KNOW RECOGNIZE WHERE TO RATE: RATING NAME CAN'T JUDGE a. RONALD REAGAN b. JOHN GLENN c. TED KENNEDY d. WALTER MONDALE e. ALAN CRANSTON f. JOHN ANDERSON g. ERNEST HOLLINGS h. REUBIN ASKEW i. JESSE JACKSON 1. GEORGE BUSH k. HOWARD BAKER m. GEORGE MCGOVERN n, ROBERT DOLE O. GARY HART

## INTERVIEWER:

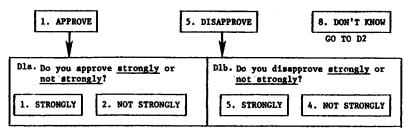
PLACE BLUE CARD HERE, SUCH THAT THE NAMES LINE UP WITH THE RESPONSE BOXES.

ASK ALL NAMES NOT CROSSED OUT ON THE BLUE CARD.

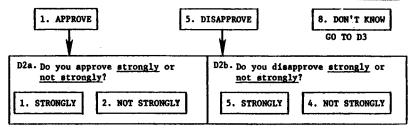
FOR CROSSED OUT NAMES, ENTER "X" IN COLUMN 997., "R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME"

#### SECTION D

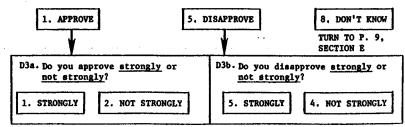
Dl. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is <a href="handling his job">handling his job</a> as president?



D2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the economy?

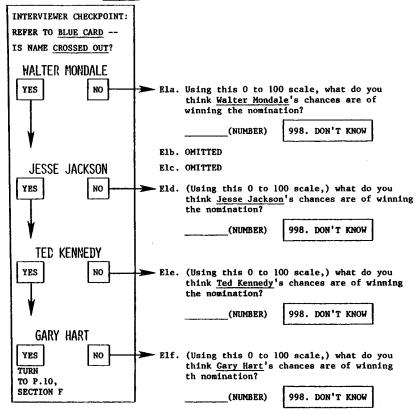


D3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling <u>our relations with foreign countries</u>?



### SECTION E

E1. Now let's talk about who is likely to win the <u>Democratic nomination for President</u>. We will be using a scale which runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents no chance for the nomination, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents <u>certain</u> victory.



F1. How many days in the past week did you watch national news on T.V.?	
(NUMBER OF DAYS IN WEEK)  G. NONE  GO TO F2	
Fla. How much attention did you pay to news on T.V. about the campaign for president a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?	
1. A GREAT 2. QUITE 3. SOME 4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE	
F2. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?  (NUMBER OF DAYS IN WEEK)  O. NONE  TURN TO P. 11, SECTION G	
F2a. Which paper or papers did you read? (GET FULL TITLE AND CITY WHERE PUBLISHED.) (Any others?)	
TITLE CITY WHERE PUBLISHED	
	-
F2b. How much attention did you pay to articles in the newspaper about the campaign for president — a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?  1. A GREAT   2. QUITE   3. SOME   4. VERY   5. NONE   2. A BIT   3. SOME   4. LITTLE   5. NONE   4. LITTLE   5. NONE   5. NONE   4. LITTLE   5. NONE   5. NONE   6. NONE	_
	لـ

### SECTION G

G1. Now we'd like to know about your impressions of Ronald Reagan. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people use to describe political figures.

After each one, I would like you to tell me how much the word or phrase fits your impression of Ronald Reagan.

The first phrase is "hard-working." How much would you say "hard-working" fits your impression of Ronald Reagan: a great deal, somewhat, a little, or not at all?

		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A Little	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a. HARD-WORKING	a.						
b. decent	ъ.						
c. compassionate	c.						
d. commands respect	d.						
e. intelligent	e.						
f. moral	f.			_			
g. kind	g.						
h. inspiring	h.						
i. knowledgeable	í.						
j. sets a good example	j.						
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
m. provides strong leadership	m.						

G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPO	)INT:						
REFER TO BLUE CARI	):						
1. "WALTER MOI IS NOT CROS					LTER MOND.	= TURI	N TO 3,G6
3. Now about <u>Walter Mo</u> of him: <u>a great de</u>						s your is	mpress
		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE		5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
HARD-WORKING	a,						
decent	ъ.						
compassionate	c.						ļ
commands respect	d.						
intelligent	e.						ļ
moral	f.	<u> </u>					
kind	g.						
inspiring	h.	<u> </u>				ļ	
knowledgeable	1.				<b> </b>	ļ	<b></b>
mets a cood example	1.				l		l

G4. OMITTED

k. really cares about people like you

m. provides strong leadership

G5. OMITTED

REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "JESSE JACKSON" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5, "JESSE JACKSON" IS CROSSED OUT P. 14, G8
V	

G7. Now about <u>Jesse Jackson</u>. Would you say "hard-working" fits your impression of him: <u>a great deal</u>, <u>somewhat</u>, <u>a little</u>, or <u>not at all</u>?

			1. A GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a.	HARD-WORKING	<b>a.</b>						
b.	decent	ъ.						
c.	compassionate	c.						
đ.	commands respect	d.						
e.	intelligent	e.						
f.	moral	f.				·		
g.	kind	g.				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
h.	inspiring	h.	<u> </u>					
1.	knowledgeable	i.						
j.	sets a good example	j.						
k.	really cares about people like you	k.						
	provides strong	Ð.						

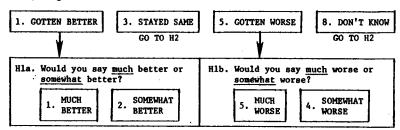
k. really cares about people like you

m. provides strong leadership

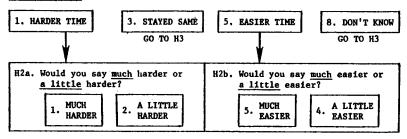
G8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPO			······							
1. "GARY HART" IS CROSSED OUT SECTION H										
G9. Now about <u>Gary Hart</u> . Would you say "hard-working" fits your impression of him: a great deal, somewhat, a little, or not at all?										
		1. A		3.	4.	5.				
·		GREAT DEAL	2. Somewhat	CAN'T DECIDE	LITTLE	NOT AT ALL	8. DK			
a. HARD-WORKING	a.									
b. decent	ь.	ļ								
c. compassionate	c.									
d. commands respect	d.						ļ			
e. intelligent	e.						ļ			
f. moral	f.						<u> </u>			
g. kind	g.									
h. inspiring	h.									
i. knowledgeable	i.									
j. sets a good example	j.									
1. secs a Soon evembre	٠,٠		<del></del>		·					

### SECTION H

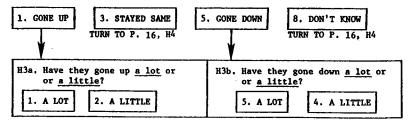
H1. Now, let's talk about the country as a whole. Would you say that over the past year the <u>nation's economy</u> has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?



H2. Would you say that over the past year, people across the country have had a <u>harder</u> time finding enough work, an <u>easier</u> time, or have things <u>stayed</u> about the same?



H3. During the last year, have the costs of things gone up, gone down, or have they remained about the same?



stronger?

1. WEAKER

н5.	at this time, one in	about our country gett n which nuclear weapons nat worried, or not wor 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED	ing into a <u>conventional war</u> are <u>not</u> used? Are you <u>ried</u> at all?    S. NOT WORRIED   8. DK
Н6.	How worried are you time? Are you very	about our country gett worried, somewhat worr	ing into a nuclear war at this ied, or not worried at all?  5. NOT WORRIED 8, DK
	·	· .	
		an a de la companya d	

H4. During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown

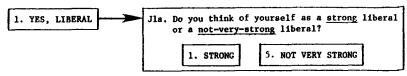
5. STRONGER

8. DON'T KNOW

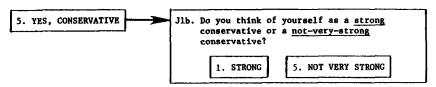
3. STAYED SAME

#### SECTION J

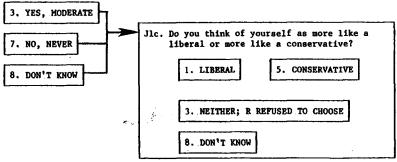
Jl. When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as a <a href="https://liberal.gov/libe



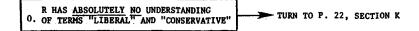
TURN TO P. 18, J2



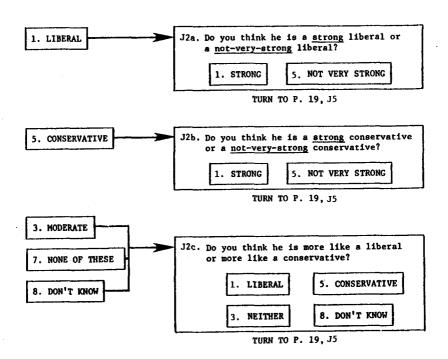
TURN TO P. 18, J2



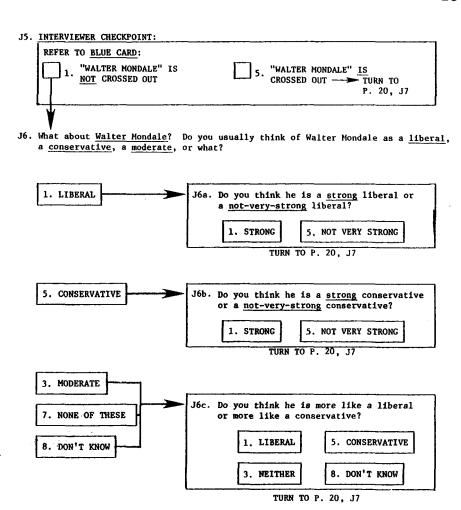
TURN TO P. 18, J2

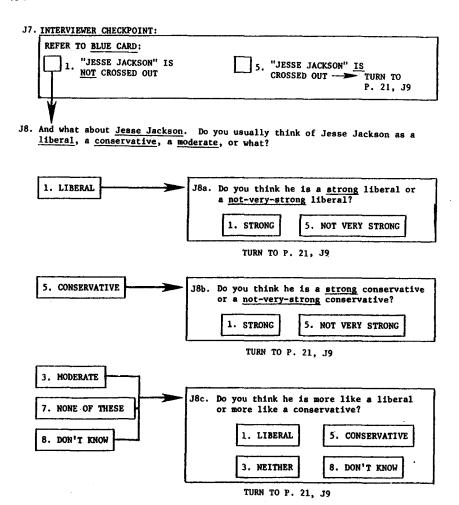


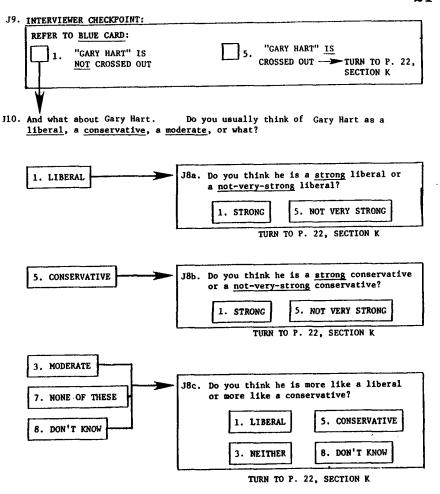
J2. What about Ronald Reagan? Do you usually think of Ronald Reagan as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or what?



- J3. OMITTED
- J4. OMITTED







K1. We would like to know something about the feelings you have toward Ronald Reagan. I would like you to tell me whether something about Ronald Reagan, or something he has done, has made you have certain feelings like "anger" or "pride."

First, has Ronald Reagan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

- a. angry toward him
  b. hopeful
  c. afraid of him
  d. proud
- K2. OMITTED
- K3. OMITTED

REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT — TURN TO P.23,K6

K5. Has <u>Walter Mondale</u> (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

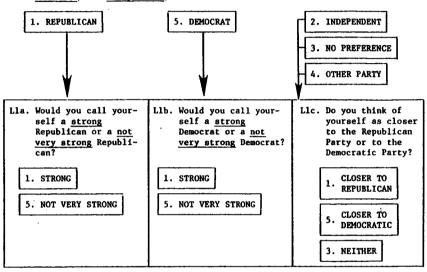
	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
. angry toward him		
o. hopeful		
afraid of him		
l. proud		

K6.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
	1. "JESSE JACKSON" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JESSE JACKSON" IS CROSSED OUT - CO TO K8
K7.	And has <u>Jesse Jackson</u> (because of the something he has done) ever made you for	kind of person he is, or because of eel?
		1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT
	a. angry toward him	
	b. hopeful	
	c. afraid of him	
	d. proud	
	THE PARTY OF THE P	
ĸo.	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
		"GARY HART" IS TURN TO P.24, SECTION J
к9.	And has <u>Gary Hart</u> (because of the kind something he has done) ever made you f	
		1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT
	a. angry toward him	
	b. hopeful	
	c. afraid of him	
	d. proud	

#### SECTION L

Now let's move to a different set of questions.

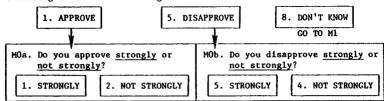
L1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?



L2. Who is your first choice for the Democratic nomination for president in 1984?

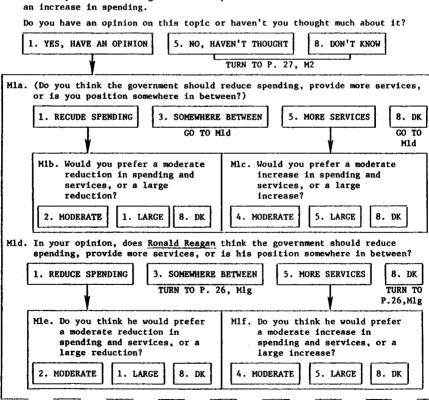
	<b>V</b>	(NAME)	98. DON'T KNOW/CAN'T ANSWER TURN TO P. 25, SECTION M
L2a.	Suppose, for one reason on Democratic candidate. Who Democratic nomination?		
		(NAME)	DON'T KNOW/ 98. CAN'T ANSWER

MO. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the balancing of the national budget?



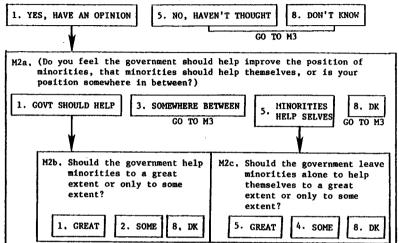
M1. The next few questions are about government spending and government services.

Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending.

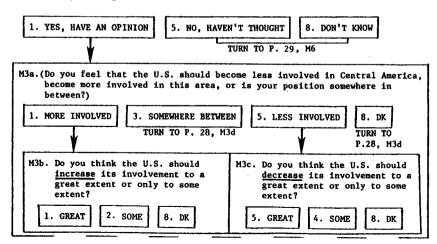


Mlg. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:					
REFER TO BLUE CARD:					
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT 5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT — GO TO M	1p				
Mlh. In you opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between?					
1. REDUCE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MORE SERVICES	8. DK				
GO TO M1p	GO TO M1p				
M1i. Do you think he would prefer a moderate reduction in spending and services, or a large reduction?  M1j. Do you think he would r a moderate increase in spending and services, large increase?	- 1				
2. MODERATE 1. LARGE 8. DK 4. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8	3. DK				
Mlk - Mlo OMITTED					
Mlp. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:					
REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "GARY HART" IS STORY HART" IS CROSSED OUT TURN TO P.27,	, M2				
Mlq. In your opinion, does <u>Gary Hart</u> think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between?	:e				
1. REDUCE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MORE SERVICES	8. DK				
	URN TO .27,M2				
Mlr. Do you think he would prefer a moderate reduction in spending and services, or a large reduction?  Mls. Do you think he would prefer a moderate increase in spending and services, large increase?	- 11				
2. MODERATE 1. LARGE 8. DK 4. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8	. DK				

- M2. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves.
  - Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?

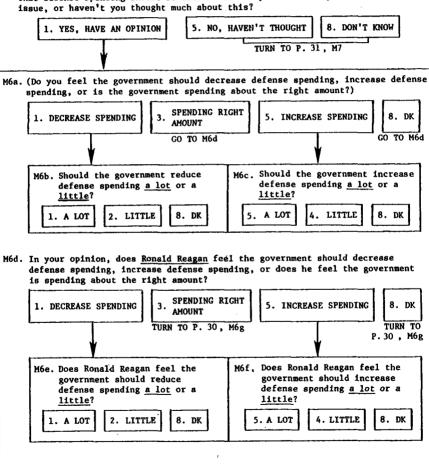


M3. Some people think that the United States should become more involved in the internal affairs of Central American countries. Others believe that the U.S. should become less involved in this area. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?



M3d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan involved in Central America, become position somewhere in between?	feel that the U.S. should become less more involved in this area, or is his
1. NORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWE	EN 5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW GO TO M3g
M3e. Does Ronald Reagan feel the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	M3f. Does Ronald Reagan feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
M3g. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT ———————————————————————————————————
M3h. In your opinion, does Walter Mondal	
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWE	EN 5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW GO TO M3k
M3i. Does Walter Mondale feel the U.S. should <u>increase</u> its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?	M3j. Does Walter Mondale feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
M3k. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "GARY HART" IS NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "GRANGE CROSSED OUT TO SERVE CARD."	GARY HART" IS ROSSED OUT ——TURN TO P.29, M6
M3m. In your opinion, does Cary Hart fee	
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEE TURN TO P.29, M6	EEN 5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW TURN TO P.29, M6
M3n. Does Gary Hart feel the U.S. should <u>increase</u> its involvement	M3o. Does Gary Hart feel the U.S.
to a great extent or only to some extent?  1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK

- M4. OMITTED.
- M5. OMITTED.
- M6. Some people believe that we should spend less money for defense. Others feel that defense spending should be increased. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?



Мбg.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	-				
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:					
	1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS 5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT GO TO M6p					
M6h.	In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the government is spending about the right amount?					
	1. DECREASE 3. SPENDING RIGHT 5. INCREASE 8. DON'T KNOW 8. DON'T					
	GO TO M6p GO TO M6p					
	M61. Does Walter Mondale feel the M6j. Does Walter Mondale feel the	-				
	government should reduce government should increase	-				
	defense spending <u>a lot</u> or a defense spending <u>a lot</u> or a little?	Ì				
	1. A LOT   2. LITTLE   8. DK   5. A LOT   4. LITTLE   8. DK					
M6k ·	M6o. OMITTED	Ì				
М6р.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	ı				
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:					
	1. "CARY HART" IS CROSSED OUT 5. "GARY HART" IS CROSSED OUT TURN TO P.31, M7					
	T					
M6q.	In'your opinion does Gary Hart feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or does he feel the	ı				
	governmet is spending about the right amount?					
	DECREASE SPENDING RIGHT INCREASE DON'T					
	1. SPENDING 3. AMOUNT 5. SPENDING 8. KNOW 8. KNOW	ı				
	TURN TO P. 31, M7 TURN TO	ı				
	P. 31, M7	ļ				
	M6r. Does Gary Hart feel M6s. Does Gary Hart feel the					
	government should reduce government should increase	١				
	defense spending a lot or defense spending a lot or					
	a little?	-				
	1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK 5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK					
		١				

керт аоо	ut the same?		1. INCREASED	3. SAME	5. DECREASED	8. PON'T KNOW
2	VING AND PROTECTIN ONMENT	IG THE			J. J	I
b. Deali	ng with crime			<del></del>	ļ	
c. Publi	c schools					
d. Socia	l Security					
e. Food	stamps				ļ	
f. Medic	are				1	
g. Govern	nment jobs for the loyed	!		<u></u>	<u> </u>	
h. Scien	ce and technology					<u> </u>
to impro governme	ple feel that the ve the social and nt should not make elp themselves. I	economic po any specia	sition of	women. to help v	Others fee	l that to se they
to impro governme should h you tho	ve the social and nt should not make elp themselves. I ught much about it	economic pos any specia so you have ?	esition of al effort of an opinion	women. to help to	Others fee women because issue, or	that they haven't
to impro governme should h you tho	ve the social and nt should not make elp themselves. I	economic pos any specia so you have ?	sition of	women. to help to	Others fee	that they haven't
to impro governme should h you tho	ve the social and nt should not make elp themselves. I ught much about it	economic pos any specia so you have ?	sition of al effort of an opinion	women. to help to	Others fee women because issue, or 8. DON'T	that they haven't
to improgovernme should h you tho	ve the social and nt should not make elp themselves. I ught much about it	economic por any specis co you have c?  5. NO,	sition of a effort san opinion  HAVEN'T TI  TURN T	women. to help van on this HOUGHT TO P. 33	Others fee women because issue, or 8. DON'T 1, M9	that the they haven't
to improgovernme should h you tho	ve the social and nt should not make elp themselves. I ught much about it YES, HAVE OPINION  o you feel that the men, that women shere in between?)	economic por any special so you have .?  5. NO,  me government and help to	sition of leffort an opinion  HAVEN'T TO  TURN :  at should ! themselves	HOUGHT TO P. 33 help imp, or is	Others fee women because issue, or 8. DON'T 1, M9	that the they haven't KNOW sition oon some-
to improgovernme should h you tho	ve the social and nt should not make elp themselves. I ught much about it YES, HAVE OPINION  o you feel that the men, that women shere in between?)	economic post any special bo you have:    5. No,	sition of leffort an opinion  HAVEN'T TO  TURN :  at should ! themselves	HOUGHT TO P. 33 help imp, or is	Others fee women because issue, or  8. DON'T   , M9  rove the po your positi	that the they haven't KNOW

M8d.	In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan feel that the government should help improve the position of women, that women should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?				
	1. GOVT SHOULD HELP  3. SOMEWHERE GO TO M8	SELVES			
	M8e, Does Ronald Reagan feel that	M8f. Does Ronald Reagan feel that			
	the government should help	the government should leave			
	women to a great extent	women alone to help themselves			
	or only to some extent?	to a great extent or only to			
	or only to some entent.	some extent?			
	1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK			
	THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O				
Mog.	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	<del></del>			
	1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS GO TO M8k			
M8h.	In your opinion does Walter Mondale	feel that the government should help			
		women should help themselves, or is			
	his position somewhere in between?				
	1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE	E BETWEEN 5. WOMEN HELP 8. DK			
	GO TO I	18k GO TO M8k			
	M81. Does Walter Mondale feel that	M8j. Does Walter Mondale feel that			
	the government should help	the government should leave			
	women to a great extent	women alone to help themselves			
	or only to some extent?	to a great extent or only to			
		some extent?			
	1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK			
MRL	INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:				
FIOR.	REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
	CARY HARM! TO	"GARY HART" IS			
		CROSSED OUT TURN TO P. 33, M9			
M8m.	In your opinion does Gary Hart feel	that the government should help			
	improve the position of women, that	women should help themselves, or is			
	his position somewhere in between?				
	1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHER				
	TURN TO P.	33, M9 TURN TO P. 33, M9			
	M8n. Does Gary Hart feel that	M8o. Does Gary Hart feel that the			
1	government should help	government should leave women			
}	women to a great extent or	alone to help themselves to a			
	only to some extent?	great extent or only to some			
		extent?			
	1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK			

M9. Some people feel it is important for us to try to cooperate more with Russia, while others believe we should be much tougher in our dealings with Russia. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?

8. DON'T KNOW
SECTION N
with Russia, get nion somewhere
THER 8. DK GO TO M9d
get <u>a lot</u> tougher, mewhat tougher? SOMENHAT 8. DK
hould try to coope with Russia, or is
HER 8. DK TURN TO P. 34, M9g
d Reagan feel we a lot tougher, or hat tougher?  SOMEWHAT 8. DK
h

M9g.	INTERVIEWER'S CHE	CKPOINT:			
	REFER TO BLUE CA	RD:			
	1. "WALTER M	ONDALE" IS 5	"WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT - GO	TO M9k	
	¥				
M9h.	In your opinion,	does <u>Walter Mondale</u>	feel that we should t	ry to cooperate	
	more with Russia, get tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is his opinion somewhere in between?				
	1. COOPERATE	3. SOMEWHERE BETWEE	5. GET TOUGHER	8. DK	
	<del> </del>	GO TO M9k	Y	GO TO M9k	
	should try	Mondale feel we to cooperate <u>a lot</u> ewhat more?	M9j. Does Walter Mon should get a lo or only somewha	t tougher,	
	1. A LOT 2.	SOMEWHAT 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. SOMEW	HAT 8. DK	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<del></del>	···································	
M9k.	INTERVIEWER'S CHE	CKPOINT:			
	REFER TO BLUE CA	RD:			
	1. "GARY HAR NOT CROSS	T" IS SED OUT 5. "G	SARY HART" IS TURN TO SECTION TO		
M9m.	In your opinion does <u>Gary Hart</u> feel that we should try to cooperate more with Russia, get tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is his opinion somewhere in between?				
	1. COOPERATE	3. SOMEWHERE BETWEE	5. GET TOUGHER	8. DK	
		URN TO P.35, SECTION	IN	TURN TO P.35, SECTION N	
	M9n. Does Gary H		M9o. Does Gary Hart		
	should try	to cooperate a lot newhat more?	should get <u>a lo</u> or only somewha		
	1. A LOT 2.	SOMEWHAT 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. SOMEW	HAT 8. DK	
İ					

NI. Now we'd like you to tell us about some of the candidate's chances of winning the <a href="mailto:presidency">presidency</a> in 1984.

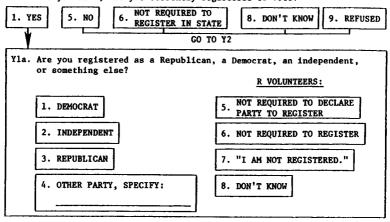
As before, we will use a scale that runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents  $\underline{no}$  chance of winning the presidency, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents certain victory.

First, what if <u>Ronald Reagan</u> is nominated by the Republicans. What chance would be have of winning the 1984 Presidential election?

	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: REFER TO BLUE CARD IS NAME CROSSED OUT?	
WALTER MONDALE  YES NO	Nla. What if <u>Walter Mondale</u> is nominated by Democrats. What chance would he have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
	N1b. OMITTED
JESSE JACKSON	N1c. OMITTED
YES NO	Nld. (What if <u>Jesse Jackson</u> is nominated by Democrats.) What chance would <u>Jesse Jackson</u> have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
TED KENNEDY	<u> </u>
YES NO	Nle. (What if <u>Ted Kennedy</u> is nominated by Democrats.) What chance would <u>Ted Kennedy</u> have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
GARY HART	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
YES NO TURN TO P.37, SECTION Y	Nlf. (What if <u>Gary Hart</u> is nominated by Democrats.) What chance would <u>Gary Hart</u> have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
	<u> </u>

Now for a few questions about you.

Y1. As far as you know, are you currently registered to vote?



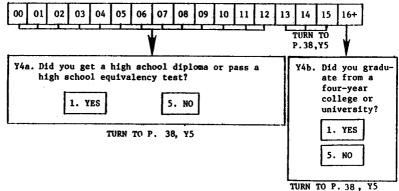
Y2. What is the month, day, and year of your birth?

(MONTH)	(DAY)	(YEAR)
---------	-------	--------

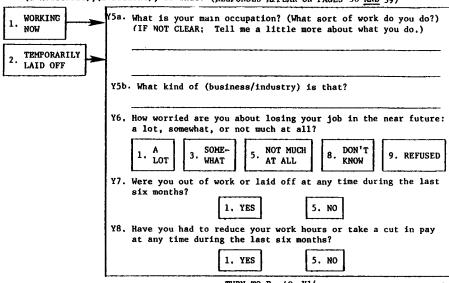
Y3. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?



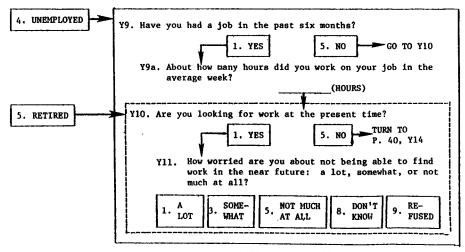
Y4. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?



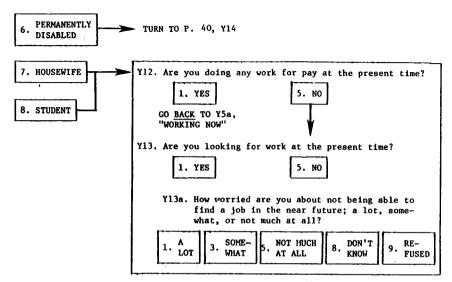
Y5. We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what? (RESPONSES APPEAR ON PAGES 38 AND 39)



TURN TO P. 40, Y14



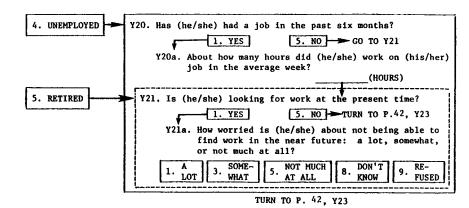
TURN TO P. 40, Y14

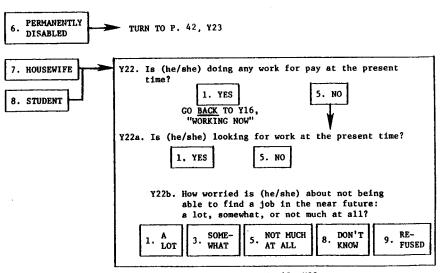


TURN TO P. 40, Y14

Y14. INTERVIEWER CHEC	KPOINT:			
1. R ONLY ADULT	IN HOUSEHOLD OR LIVES ALONE - TURN TO P. 42, Y23			
5. R LIVES	WITH OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD			
\	R MARRIED & LIVING WITH SPOUSE 2. ALL OTHERS			
	Y14b. We'd like to talk about the person in your household who provides the major share of financial support the main breadwinner. Who is this person? (What is his/her relationship to you?)			
	RELATIONSHIP TO R TURN TO P.42,Y23			
	GO TO Y15. ASK Y15-Y22b ABOUT PERSON NAMED IN Y14b			
Y15. We'd like to know about (your husband/ your wife/ PERSON NAMED IN Y14b). Is (he/she) working now, unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what? (RESPONSES APPEAR ON PAGES 40 AND 41.)				
1. WORKING NOW Y	16. What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work does (he/she) do?) (IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about what (he/she) does.)			
\ \ Y	l6a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?			
Y	17. How worried is (he/she) about losing (his/her) job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?  1. A   3. SOME-   5. NOT MUCH   8. DON'T   9. REFUSED			
Y	18. Was (he/she) out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?  1. YES 5. NO			
Y	19. Has (he/she) had to reduce (his/her) hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last six months?  1. YES 5. NO			

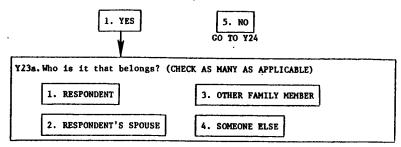
TURN TO P. 42, Y23





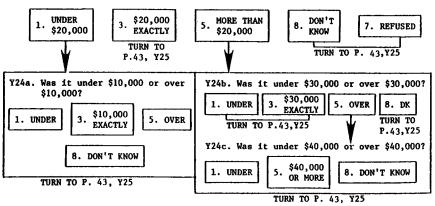
TURN TO P. 42, Y23

Y23. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?



Y24. We would like to know the general range of your family income, that is the family living with you, for 1983 <u>before taxes</u>. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Was it under \$20,000 or over \$20,000?

(IF UNCERTAIN: What do you think it was?)



something else?	iic, Jewish, or
PROTESTANT 200. ROMAN CATHOLIC 300. JEWISH OTHER (SPECIF	PREFERENCE
GO TO Y26	GO TO Y27  999. REFUSED  GO TO Y27
Y25a. What church or denomination is that?  Y25b. (IF BAPTIST:) Is that Southern Baptist or something	; else?
Y26. (IF ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE) Would you say you go to every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, or never?  ALMOST  ALMOST  BYEAR  ALMOST  CONCE OR  A FEW  A FEW  A FEW  WEEK  A FEW   a few times a year,	
Y27. How long have you lived in your city or town? (IF NE have you lived in your county?)	CESSARY: How long
90. ALL OF LIFE YEARS OR	MONTHS IF LESS _THAN TWO YEARS
Y28. How long have you lived at your present address?	
90. ALL OF LIFE YEARS OR	MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS

Y29. Would you mind telling me your race? Are you white, black, American Indian or Alaskan native, Asian or Pacific Islander?				
1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE 4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER				
Y30. And is your ethnic origin Hispanic, that is, are you Mexican-American or Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Hispanic origin?				
5. NO 1. YES, MEXICAN- AMERICAN/CHICANO 2. YES, PUERTO 3. YES, CUBAN 4. YES, OTHER HISPANIC				
Y31. How many telephones, counting extensions, do you have in your home?    1. ONE				
Y31a. Do (both/all) telephones have the same number?  1. YES				
NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TELEPHONE NUMBERS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED GO TO Y32				
Y31c. Are any of the numbers for business use only?  1. YES  5. NO  GO TO Y32				
Y31d. How many are used only for business?  NUMBER OF PHONE NUMBERS USED ONLY FOR BUSINESS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED				
Y32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:				
Time Now: Date:				
TURN TO P. 4 OF COVER SHEET				

Z1. SEX OF RESPONDENT:

Z2. IN A4 ON PAGE 2, THE CHECKBOX, INDICATING THAT THE DEFINITION OF "GROUPS" WAS READ, IS "Xed":

23. INTERVIEWER'S THUMBNAIL SKETCH:



For Office Use Only

# 1984 NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY ROLLING CROSS-SECTION

Project 495806 Jan.-Nov.,1984 Version 5



## SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

1.	Telephone interviewer's number:			
2.	. Control ID number (5-digit number from label on cover sheet):			
3.	. Respondent's area code (from label on cover sheet):			
4.	Sample assigned week (from label on cover sheet):			
5.	Date interview completed:			
6.	Time interview began:  P.M. ANN ARBOR TIME			
	P.M. R's LOCAL TIME			
7.	Length of interview:(MINUTES)			
	8. Time at beginning of edit:			
	9. Time at end of edit:			
10	. Total time to edit:(MINUTES)			
THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:				

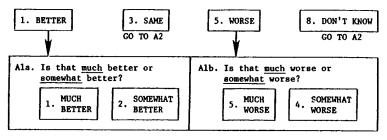
This interview is completely voluntary—if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

TO BE COMPLETED IN CODING:	
11a/b. Date interview started:	_(Month/Day)
12. Week interview started:	
13. Week interview completed:	
14. ICPSR state code/ FIPS state code:	

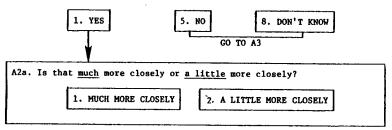
	Time Now:
SECTION A	Date:

In this interview we will be talking about many different topics of interest. Here is our first question:

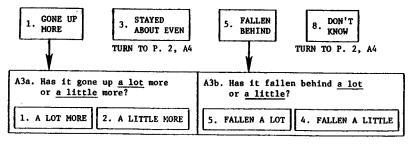
Al. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living with you) are <a href="mailto:better">better</a> or <a href="worse-off">worse-off</a> financially than you were a year ago?



A2. This past year, have you (and your family) had to watch your budget more closely than the year before?

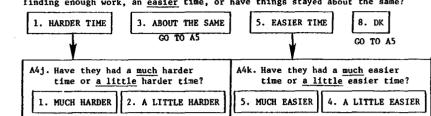


A3. Do you think that over the last year, (your/your family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?



A4.	Sometimes people think about other groups of people in society when they think about their own economic well-being, people who are being helped or hurt by economic conditions. When it somes to economic matters, what groups of people do you feel close to?			
	(IF R DOESN"T KNOW WHAT WE MEAN BY "GROUPS": Some people have mentioned farmers, the elderly, teachers, blacks, and union members.			
	CHECK THIS BOX	IF THE DEFINITION OF	F "GROUPS" WAS REAL	D TO R)
	(6	ROUP NAMES)		R DOESN'T MENTION ANY GROUPS
A4a.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOI	NT:		TURN TO P. 3, A6 (ASK A6 - A10)
	1. R NAMED MOR	E THAN ONE	5. R NAMED O	
	When it comes to eco what sorts of people closest to?	do you feel	BELOW, CHECK A BO NAMED IN A4, OR E FOR "OTHER."	X FOR THE GROUP INTER GROUP IN BOX
	A4b. 40.	BLACKS   ELDERLY (SENIOR CIT THE POOR   MIDDLE CLASS (INCL. MIDDLE & LOWER-MIDD	UPPER-	PECIFY):
A4c.	Would you say that o			on of GROUP FROM A4b
	1. GOTTEN BETTER	3. STAYED THE SA	ME 5. GOTTEN	WORSE 8. DK GO TO A4f
	A4d. Would you say or somewhat be		A4e. Would you so somewhat	
	Would you say that ov up more than the cost of living?			
ſ	1. GONE UP MORE	3. STAYED ABOUT EV	EN 5. FALLEN	BEHIND 8. DK
	<b>Y</b>	TURN TO P. 3, A41	V	TURN TO P. 3, A41
	A4g. Have they gone a little?	up a lot or	A4h. Have they i	fallen behind a lot
	1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	5. A LO	4. A LITTLE

A4i. Would you say that over the past year GROUP FROM A4b have had a harder time finding enough work, an easier time, or have things stayed about the same?



A5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: IN A4b ONE OF THE CHECK IN A4b NONE OF THE CHECK BOXES BOXES 10-50 IS "Xed" 10-50 HAS BEEN "Xed" BELOW, CHECK THE BOXES INDICATING WHETHER THE GROUP WAS OR WAS NOT MENTIONED BY R IN A4b: WOMEN: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A6. What about women? Would you say that over the past year the economic position of women has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK BLACKS: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A7. What about blacks? (Would you say that over the past year the economic position of blacks has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?) 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK THE ELDERLY(SENIOR CITIZEN) -A8. (And what about) the elderly? MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE THE POOR: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED . -A9. (And what about) the poor? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK THE MIDDLE CLASS(INCL. UPPER/LOWER MIDDLE): MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED AlO. (And what about) the middle class? TURN TO P.4, 5. WORSE 8. DK 1. BETTER 3. SAME SECTION B

## SECTION B

B1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

1. MOST OF THE TIME

2. SOME OF THE TIME 3. ONLY NOW AND THEN 4. HARDLY AT ALL

8. DON'T

B2. Let's switch to the presidential campaign for a minute. Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the presidential campaign in 1984?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED

3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED

5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

B3. Would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election in the fall of 1984, or that you don't care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL

3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH

8. DON'T KNOW

B4. Has anyone called you up or come around and talked to you about supporting a candidate for president?

1. YES 5. NO GO TO B5

B4a. Has this happened in the last week?

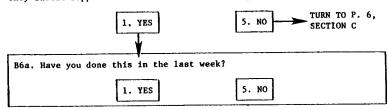
1. YES 5. NO

B5. Has anyone called you up or come around to talk to you about registering to vote?

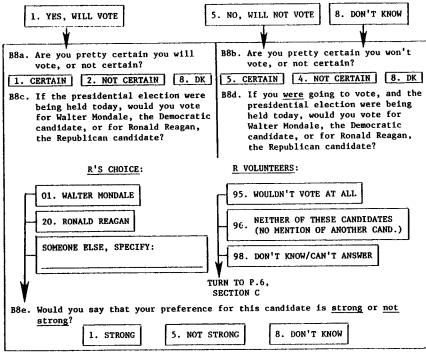
1. YES

5. NO

B6. So far this year have you talked to anyone and tried to show them why they should support one of the candidates for president?



- B7. As far as you know, are you now registered so that you can vote in the election for president this year?
- 1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW 6. R VOLUNTEERS: VOTERS NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER
- B8. So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the presidential election this November, or not?



INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: USE BLUE CARD TO RECORD ANSWERS TO C1

C1. I'm going to read a list with names of possible presidential candidates in 1984. Many people tell us that they have not heard about some of the people on this list. As I read each name, please tell me when I come to a person you have never heard of.

(INTERVIEWER: READ THE LIST <u>SLOWLY</u>, TO GIVE R A CHANCE TO RESPOND.

CROSS OUT NAMES R HAS NEVER HEARD OF.)

INTERVIEWER: AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS COMPLETED, ATTACH BLUE CARD TO THIS PAGE.

NTERVIEWER: LEASE ENTER ONTROL ID NUMBER 5-DIGIT NUMBER TROM ABEL ON COVER SHEET)

BLUE CARD

:	ç,	Ţ <del>;</del>		Ħ	<u>-</u>	-	j.	io.	i.p	۴	?	ė.	ņ
Mario Cuomo	Dale Bumpers	Lloyd Bentsen	Gary Hart	George McGovern	Howard Baker	George Bush	Jesse Jackson	Ernest Hollings	John Anderson	Walter Mondale	Ted Kennedy	John Glenn	Ronald Reagan

C2. Now let's talk about your feelings toward the candidates you know something about.

I'll read the name of a person and I will ask you to rate that person on a thermometer that runs from 0 degrees to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable and are cool toward that person. You may use any number from 0 to 100 to tell me how favorable or unfavorable your feelings are for each person.

If you recognize the name, but don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

Our first person is Ronald Reagan. How would you rate him using this thermometer?

997. 998. R DOESN'T DON'T KNOW RECOGNIZE WHERE TO RATE: RATING NAME CAN'T JUDGE a. RONALD REAGAN b. JOHN GLENN c. TED KENNEDY d. WALTER MONDALE f. JOHN ANDERSON 2. ERNEST HOLLINGS 1. JESSE JACKSON 1. GEORGE BUSH k. HOWARD BAKER m. GOERGE MCGOVERN o. GARY HART r. LLOYD BENTSEN s. DALE BUMPERS t. MARIO CUOMO

## INTERVIEWER:

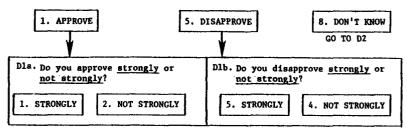
PLACE BLUE CARD HERE, SUCH THAT THE NAMES LINE UP WITH THE RESPONSE BOXES.

ASK ALL NAMES NOT CORSSED OUT ON THE BLUE CARD.

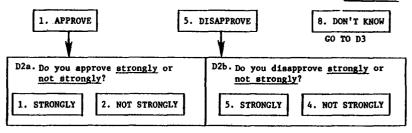
FOR CROSSED OUT NAMES, ENTER "X" IN COLUMN 997, "R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME".

## SECTION D

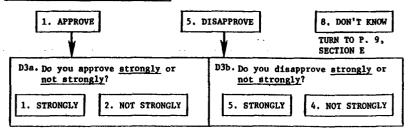
D1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is <a href="handling his job">handling his job</a> as president?



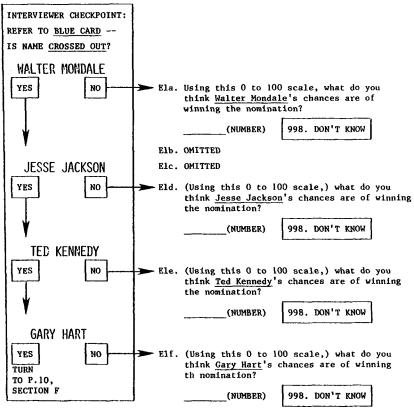
D2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the economy?



D3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling our relations with foreign countries?



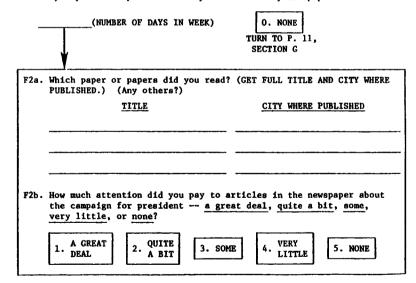
E1. Now let's talk about who is likely to win the <u>Democratic nomination for President</u>. We will be using a scale which runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents no chance for the nomination, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents <u>certain</u> victory.



Fl.	How many	days in	n the	past week	did vou	watch	national	news	on	T.V	. 3

	(NUMBER	OF DAYS IN WEEK)	GO TO F2
Fla	. How much attent for president - none?	ion did you pay to new - a great deal, quite	s on T.V. about the campaign a bit, some, very little, or
	1. A GREAT DEAL	2. QUITE 3. SOME	4. VERY 5. NONE

F2. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?



# SECTION G

G1. Now we'd like to know about your impressions of Ronald Reagan. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people use to describe political figures.

After each one, I would like you to tell me how much the word or phrase fits your impression of Ronald Reagan.

The first phrase is "hard-working." How much would you say "hard-working" fits your impression of Ronald Reagan: a great deal, somewhat, a little, or not at all?

			A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
а.	HARD-WORKING	a.						
ъ.	decent	ь.				ļ	4	
c.	compassionate	c.		<u> </u>				ļ
đ.	commands respect	d.				ļ	1	<b>  </b>
e.	intelligent	e.	<u> </u>					
f.	moral	£.			<u> </u>	ļ		
g.	kind	g.						
h.	inspiring	h.	L		<u> </u>			
í.	knowledgeable	i.				ļ		
j.	sets a good example	j.				<u> </u>		
k.	really cares about people like you	k.						
m.	provides strong leadership	m.						
n.	understands people like you	'n.						
ο.	fair	ο.						
p.	in touch with ordinary people	p.						
r.	religous	r.						

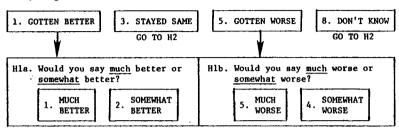
G2.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOI	NT:						
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:							[
	1. "WALTER MOND. IS NOT CROSS	ALE"	OUT			TER MONDA		
	¥							
G3.	Now about Walter Mon of him: a great dea	dale 1, s	. Woul	d you say " , <u>a little</u> ,	hard-work or <u>not</u> a	ing" fite	your im	pressio
			1.					
			A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a.	HARD-WORKING	a.				<u> </u>		
ъ.	decent	ь.	ļ	<del> </del>	<u> </u>		╂	
c.	compassionate	c.		ļ				
d.	commands respect	d.	<b> </b>	<del> </del>	<u> </u>	<del> </del>		
e.	intelligent	e.		ļ				
f.	moral	f.		<u> </u>		<del> </del>		$\vdash$
g.	kind	g.			<u> </u>	<del> </del> -	-	
h.	inspiring	h.	ļ		<u> </u>	<del> </del>		
i.	knowledgeable	i.	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<b></b> -		
j.	sets a good example	j.			ļ	<b></b>		$\vdash$
k.	really cares about people like you	k.	ļ		<u> </u>			-
m.	provides strong leadership	m.	ļ				.	
n.	understands people like you	.n.					_	
٥.	fair	٥.			<u> </u>			
p.	in touch with ordinary people	p.			<u> </u>			
r.	religous	r.			<u> </u>			

G6.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOI	NT:						1
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:							1
G7	1. "JESSE JACKS" NOT CROSSED (	OUT		5, CRO	SSE JACKS SSED OUT	P. 14, G		ressi
•	of him: a great dea	<u>l, s</u>	omewhat	, a little,	or not a	t all?		
			1. A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
а.	HARD-WORKING	a.		<u> </u>		ļ	4	
ъ.	decent	ь.						
c.	compassionate	c.		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
d.	commands respect	d.	ļ			<del> </del>	+	<b> </b>
e.	intelligent	e.	ļ		<u> </u>	ļ		<del> </del>
f.	moral	f.		_	<b>}</b>	<del> </del>		
g.	kind	g.			ļ	<del> </del>		
h.	inspiring	h.	ļ			ļ		
i.	knowledgeable	i.			ļ	<b> </b>	<del> </del>	
j.	sets a good example	j.			<del> </del>	ļ		ļ
k.	really cares about people like you	k.			<u> </u>			ļ
m.	provides strong leadership	m.					_	
n.	understands people like you	'n.		_	<u> </u>	<b></b>	_	
٥.	fair	٥.	<u> </u>		<del> </del>	ļ		
p.	in touch with ordinary people	р.			ļ	ļ	1	   <del> </del>
r	relignus	r.		1		1	]	

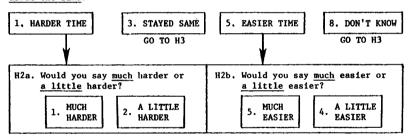
G8.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOIN	<u> T:</u>						
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:							- 1
	1. "GARY HART" :		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5. c	GARY HART'	TUT SEC	RN TO P.I	15,
	• 🛊							
G9.	Now about Gary Hart. of him: a great dea	Wor	uld you omewhat,	say "hard- a little,	working" : or not a	fits your t_all?	impress	ion
		_						
			1. A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a.	HARD-WORKING	а.						
ь.	decent	ь.						
c.	compassionate	c.						
d.	commands respect	d.					1	ļ
e.	intelligent	e.		ļ			1	<u> </u>
f.	moral	f.					1	ļ
g.	kind	g.						
h.	inspiring	h.				ļ		<u> </u>
i.	knowledgeable	i.		<u> </u>				<u> </u>
j.	sets a good example	j.		<b>-</b>		ļ	11	<u> </u>
k.	really cares about people like you	k.						
m.	provides strong leadership	m.						
n.	understands people like you	.n.		<b></b>	<b></b>		-	
ο.	fair	о.				<u></u>	1	
p.	in touch with ordinary people	p.		<u> </u>				
r.	religous	r.	L			1		

## SECTION H

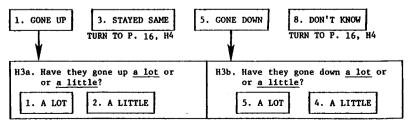
H1. Now, let's talk about the country as a whole. Would you say that over the past year the <u>nation's economy</u> has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?



H2. Would you say that over the past year, people across the country have had a harder time finding enough work, an easier time, or have things stayed about the same?



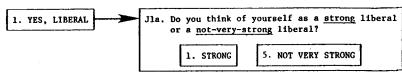
H3. During the last year, have the costs of things gone up, gone down, or have they remained about the same?



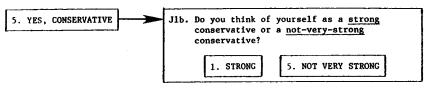
H4. During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger?
1. WEAKER 3. STAYED SAME 5. STRONGER 8. DON'T KNOW
H5. How worried are you about our country getting into a <u>conventional war</u> at this time, one in which nuclear weapons are <u>not</u> used? Are you <u>very worried</u> , <u>somewhat worried</u> , or <u>not worried</u> at all?
1. VERY WORRIED 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED 5. NOT WORRIED 8. DK
H6. How worried are you about our country getting into a <u>nuclear war</u> at this time? Are you <u>very worried</u> , <u>somewhat worried</u> , or <u>not worried at all?</u>
1. VERY WORRIED 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED 5. NOT WORRIED 8. DK

## SECTION J

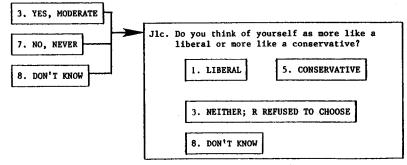
J1. When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as a <u>liberal</u>, a conservative, a moderate, or what?



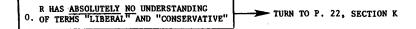
TURN TO P. 18, J2



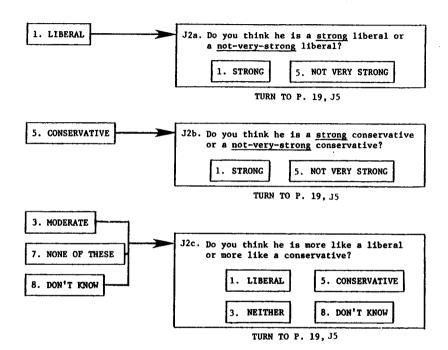
TURN TO P. 18, J2



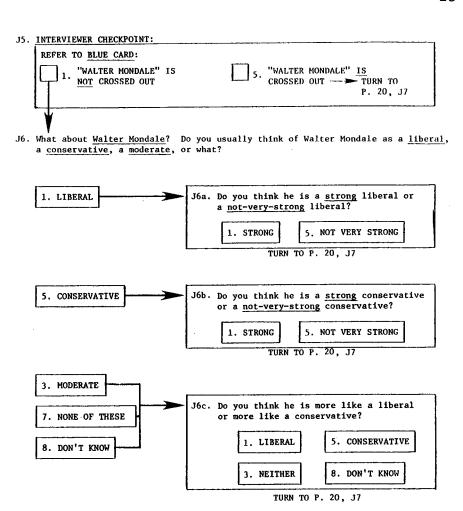
TURN TO P. 18, J2

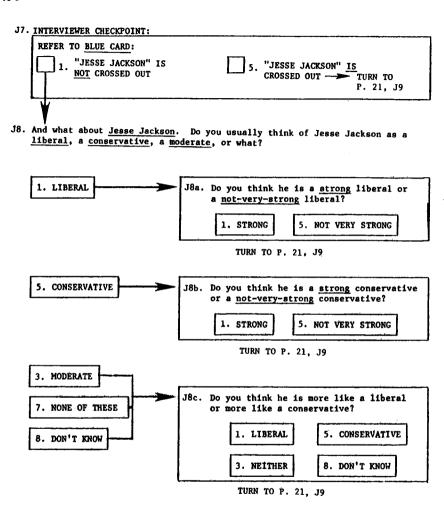


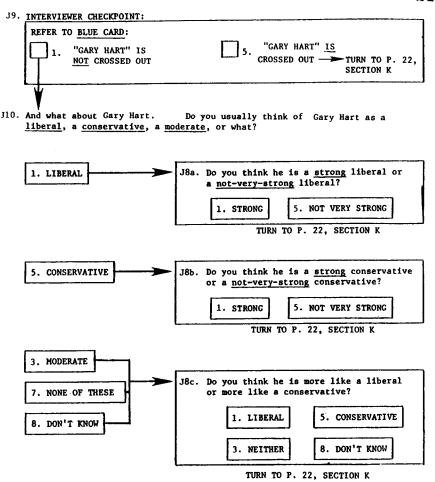
J2. What about Ronald Reagan? Do you usually think of Ronald Reagan as a <a href="https://link.nih.gov/link.gov/link.nih.gov/link.nih.gov/link.nih.gov/link.nih.gov/link.nih.gov/link.nih.gov/link.nih.g



- J3. OMITTED
- J4. OMITTED







K1. We would like to know something about the feelings you have toward Ronald Reagan. I would like you to tell me whether something about Ronald Reagan, or something he has done, has made you have certain feelings like "anger" or "pride."

First, has Ronald Reagan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
. angry toward him		
. hopeful		
. afraid of him		
. proud		

- K2. OMITTED
- K3. OMITTED

REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT -TURN TO P.23,K6

K5. Has Walter Mondale (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

		PELT	PELT
a.	angry toward him		
ъ.	hopeful		
c.	afraid of him		
d.	proud		

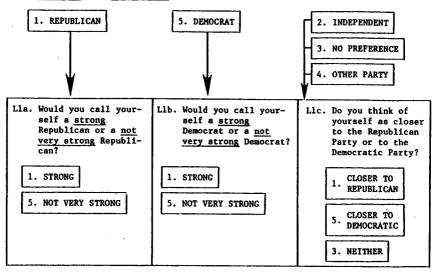
1 VPC - UAUP

6.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
	1. "JESSE JACKSON" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JESSE JACKSON" IS CROSSED OUT - GO TO K8
	V	
7.	And has <u>Jesse Jackson</u> (because of the something he has done) ever made you f	kind of person he is, or because of eel?
		1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT
	a. angry toward him	
	b. hopeful	
	c. afraid of him	
	d. proud	
(8.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
	1. "GARY HART" IS 5. NOT CROSSED OUT	"GARY HART" IS CROSSED OUT TURN TO P.24, SECTION J
	<b>V</b>	
(9.	And has Gary Hart (because of the kind something he has done) ever made you f	
		1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT
	a. angry toward him	
	b. hopeful	
	c. afraid of him	
	d. proud	

## SECTION I.

Now let's move to a different set of questions.

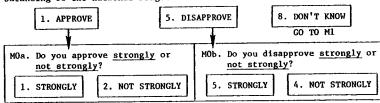
L1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?



L2. Who is your first choice for the Democratic nomination for president in 1984?

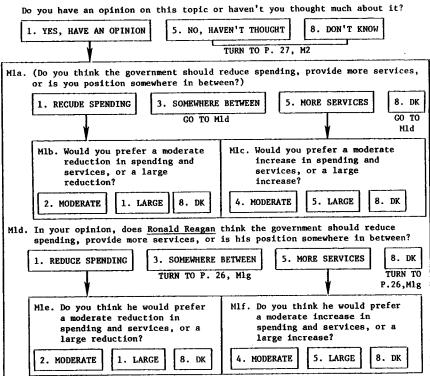
	<b>—</b>	1.77.	DON'T KNOW/CAN'T ANSWER URN TO P. 25, SECTION M
L2a.	Suppose, for one reason or a Democratic candidate. Who w Democratic nomination?	nother, (he/she	) is not chosen as the cond choice for the
		(NAME)	DON'T KNOW/ 98. CAN'T ANSWER

MO. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the balancing of the national budget?

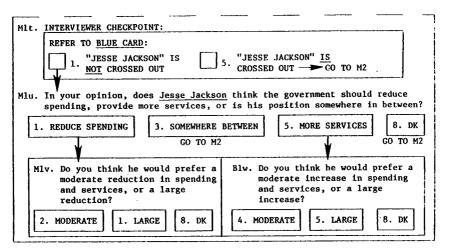


M1. The next few questions are about government spending and government services.

Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending.

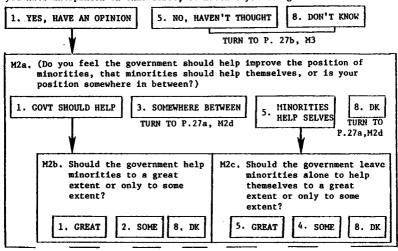


Mig. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOI	NT:			
REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
1. "WALTER MOND. NOT CROSSED		"WALTER MONI	DALE" IS GO TO	M1p
Mlh. In you opinion, does reduce spending, pro- in between?	Walter Mondale th	ink the gover	nment should osition some	where
1. REDUCE SPENDING	3. SOMEWHERE BETW	EEN 5. MORI	E SERVICES	8. DK
	GO TO M1p		¥	GO TO Mlp
Mli. Do you think h a moderate red spending and so large reduction	uction in ervices, or a		increase i and services	n
2. MODERATE 1. 1	LARGE 8. DK	4. MODERATE	5. LARGE	8. DK
Mlk - Mlo OMITTED				
Mlp. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOIN	NT:	<u> </u>		
REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
1. "GARY HART" I	) 5. "GA	RY HART" IS	TURN TO P.2	7,M1t
Miq. In your opinion, does spending, provide more between?	Gary Hart think e services, or is	the government his position	should red somewhere i	uce n
1. REDUCE SPENDING	3. SOMEWHERE BETW	EEN 5. MORE	SERVICES	8. DK
	TURN TO P. 27,	Mlt	¥	TURN TO P.27,M1t
Mir. Do you think he a moderate redu spending and se large reduction	ervices, or a		increase in	n
2. MODERATE 1. I	ARGE 8. DK	4. MODERATE	5. LARGE	8. DK



M2. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves.

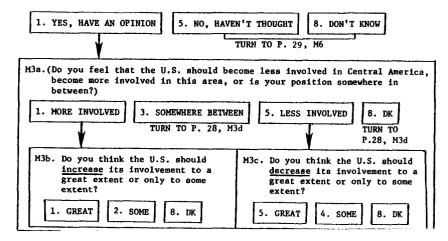
Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?



M2d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan think the government should help improve the position of minorities, that minorities should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MINORITIES 8. DON'T KNOW GO TO M2g
M2e. Does Ronald Reagan feel that the government should help minorities to a great extent or only to some extent?  M2f. Does Ronald Reagan feel that the government should leave minorities alone to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK 5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
M2g. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS  5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS  1. "ROCKER ONE IS  1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS  1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS
M2h. In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> think the government should help improve the position of minorities, that minorities should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MINORITIES 8. DON'T KNOW GO TO M2k
M2i. Does Walter Mondale feel that the government should help minorities to a great extent or only to some extent?  M2j. Does Walter Mondale feel that the government should leave minorities alone to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK 5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
Mal. TWPPhittelian dingunotime.
M2k. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
REFER TO <u>BLUE CARD</u> :  1. "GARY HART" IS  1. "GARY HART" IS  1. "GARY HART" TO  P. 27b, M2p
M2m. In your opinion, does <u>Gary Hart</u> think the government should help improve the position of minorities, that minorities should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MINORITIES 8. DON'T KNOW
TURN TO P.27b, M2n  TURN TO P.27b, M2p  TURN TO P.27b, M2p  TURN TO P.27b, M2o  P.27b, M2p

M2n. Does Gary Hart feel that the government should help minorities to a great extent or only to some extent?  1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	M2o. Does Gary Hart feel that the government should leave minorities alone to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?  5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK			
M2p. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:				
REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "JESSE JACKSON" IS NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "JESSE JACKSON" IS CROSSED OUT  CO TO M3				
M2q. In your opinion, does Jesse Jackson think the government should help improve the position of minorities, that minorities should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?  1. GOVE SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. HELP SELVES 8. DON'T KNOW				
со то мз	GO TO M3			
M2r. Does Jesse Jackson feel that the government should help minorities to a great extent or only to some extent?  M2s. Does Jesse Jackson feel that government should leave minorities alone to help themselves a great extent or only to some extent?  1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK 5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK				

M3. Some people think that the United States should become more involved in the internal affairs of Central American countries. Others believe that the U.S. should become less involved in this area. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?



	n feel that the U.S. should become less more involved in this area, or is his		
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEE GO TO M3g	5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW GO TO M3g		
M3e. Does Ronald Reagan feel the U.S. should <u>increase</u> its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  1. CREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	M3f. Does Ronald Reagan feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK		
M3g. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS  NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT ——— GO TO M3k		
M3h. In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondal</u> involved in Central America, become position somewhere in between?	te feel that the U.S. should become less more involved in this area, or is his		
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWE	5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW GO TO M3k		
M31. Does Walter Mondale feel the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  M31. Does Walter Mondale feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?			
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK		
M3k. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "GARY HART" IS	'GARY HART" IS CROSSED OUT ───────────────────────────────────		
M3m. In your opinion, does <u>Gary Hart</u> fee involved in Central America, become position somewhere in between?	el that the U.S. should become less e more involved in this area, or is his		
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWI			
M3n. Does Gary Hart feel the U.S. should <u>increase</u> its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?	M3o. Does Gary Hart feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?		
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK		

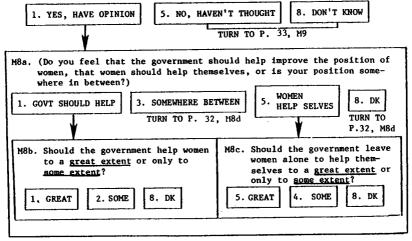
M3p. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:	
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "JESSE JACKSON" is NOT CROSSED OUT	2. "JESSE JACKSON" IS GO TO M6
M3q. In your opinion, does <u>Jesse Jackson</u> involved in Central America, become position somewhere in between?	feel that the U.S. should become less more involved in this area, or is his
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEE	5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW GO TO M6
M3r. Does Jesse Jackson feel the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  [1. GREAT] [2. SOME] [8. DK]	(3s. Does Jesse Jackson feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  [5. GREAT] [4. SOME] [8. DK]
1. GREAT   2. SOTE   G. DK	7. GREAT 4. SOME 6. DK
M4 AND M5 OMITTED  M6. Some people believe that we should spethat defense spending should be increased issue, or haven't you thought much about 1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION  [5. No. of the content of the co	sed. Do you have an opinion on this out this?  O, HAVEN'T THOUGHT  8. DON'T KNOW
<u> </u>	TURN TO P. 31, M7
M6a. (Do you feel the government should d spending, or is the government spend	ecrease defense spending, increase defense ing about the right amount?)
1. DECREASE SPENDING 3. SPENDING AMOUNT	RIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK
GO TO M6	d GO TO M6d
M6b. Should the government reduce defense spending a lot or a little?  1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK	M6c. Should the government increase defense spending <u>a lot</u> or <u>a little</u> ?  [5. A LOT] [4. LITTLE] [8. DK]
M6d. In your opinion, does <u>Ronald Reagan</u> defense spending, increase defense s is spending about the right amount?	feel the government should decrease pending, or does he feel the government
1. DECREASE SPENDING 3. SPENDING 3. AMOUNT	FIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK
TURN TO P.30	P. 30, M6g
M6e. Does Ronald Reagan feel the govern-	M6f. Does Ronald Reagan feel the govern-
ment should reduce defense spending a lot or a little?	ment should increase defense spend- ing a lot or a little?
1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK

M6g.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
	1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS 5.	"WALTER MONDALE" <u>IS</u> CROSSED OUT — GO TO M6p
M6h.	In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> f defense spending, increase defense spenent is spending about the right amoun	nding, or does he feel the govern-
	1. DECREASE 3. SPENDING RIGHT AMOUNT	5. INCREASE 8. DON'T SPENDING
	GO TO M6p	СО ТО Мбр
	M6i. Does Walter Mondale feel the government should reduce defense spending a lot or a little?  1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK	Moj. Does Walter Mondale feel the government should increase defense spending a lot or a little?  5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK
M6k ·	- M6o. OMITTED	
М6р.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
		ARY HART" IS OSSED OUT —> TURN TO P.31, M7
М6q.	In your opinion does Gary Hart feel th defense spending, increase defense spe government is spending about the right	nding, or does he feel the
	1. DECREASE 3. SPENDING RIGHT AMOUNT	5. INCREASE 8. DON'T KNOW
	TURN TO P. 31, M7	TURN TO P. 31, M7
	M6r. Does Gary Hart feel government should reduce defense spending a lot or a little?	6s. Does Gary Hart feel the government should increase defense spending a lot or a little?
	1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK

M7. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, which programs would you like to see increased and which reduced? Should federal spending on improving and protecting the environment be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?

					8.
		1. INCREASED	3, SAME	5. DECREASED	DON'
a,	IMPROVING AND PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT				
ь.	Dealing with crime			<del>  </del>	
c.	Public schools			1	
d.	Social Security			1	
e.	Food stamps			<b></b>	
f.	Medicare				
g.	Government jobs for the unemployed			<del> </del>	
h.	Science and technology				

M8. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of women. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help women because they should help themselves. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about it?



M8d.	In your opinion, does <u>Ronald Reagan</u> feel that the government should help improve the position of women, that women should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?		
	1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHER	SELVES	
l	GO TO M	8g	
i	M8e. Does Ronald Reagan feel that	M8f. Does Ronald Reagan feel that	
l	the government should help	the government should leave	
ł	women to a great extent	women alone to help themselves	
1	or only to some extent?	to a great extent or only to	
		some extent?	
i			
	1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	
	THERPHITELDS IS CHECKED TO		
mog.	INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:		
l	REFER TO BLUE CARD:	i	
l	, "WALTER MONDALE" IS	5 "WALTER MONDALE" IS	
Ī	1. NOT CROSSED OUT	5. CROSSED OUT - GO TO M8k	
	L <del>y</del>		
WOL	To many and day days Halans Vo. 1.1.		
mon.	in your opinion does waiter mondale	feel that the government should help	
ł	improve the position of women, that	women should help themselves, or is	
	his position somewhere in between?		
ļ		WOMEN HELP	
1	1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHER	E BETWEEN 5. SELVES 8. DK	
	GO TO		
		00 10 10k	
	M8i. Does Walter Mondale feel that	3	
	the government should help	the government should leave	
	women to a great extent	women alone to help themselves	
	or only to some extent?	to a great extent or only to	
	ĺ	some extent?	
	1. CREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	
		1 (3, 3, 3, 3) (3, 3, 3)	
2401	TIMENTITY TO A CHARLES AND A CHARLES		
Mak.	INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:		
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:		
	GARY HART" IS	"GARY HART" IS	
	11 114 1 17.	CROSSED OUT -TURN TO P. 33, M9	
	L-\		
MO	Yn mann andadan deri din ni i di	Attack at the second	
Mom.	In your opinion does Gary Hart feel	that the government should help	
	improve the position or women, that	women should help themselves, or is	
	his position somewhere in between?		
	1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHER	E BETWEEN 5. WOMEN HELP 8. DK	
		SELVES	
	TURN TO P.	33, M9 TURN TO	
	Y .	₩ P. 33, M9	
	M8n. Does Gary Hart feel that	M8o. Does Gary Hart feel that the	
	government should help	government should leave women	
	women to a great extent or	alone to help themselves to a	
	only to some extent?	great extent or only to some	
	1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	extent?  [5. GREAT] [2. SOME] [8. DK]	

M9. Some people feel it is important for us to try to cooperate more with Russia, while others believe we should be much tougher in our dealings with Russia. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?

bo you have an opinion on this, of have	ven t you thought much about It:
1. YES, HAVE OPINION 5. NO.	, HAVEN'T THOUGHT 8. DON'T KNOW
<u> </u>	TURN TO P. 35, SECTION N
M9a. (Do you feel that we should try tougher in our dealings with Rus in between?)	to cooperate more with Russia, get ssia, or is you opinion somewhere
1. COOPERATE 3. SOMEWHERE BETW	
GO TO M9d	GO TO M9d
M9b. Should we try to cooperate a lot more or somewhat more	M9c. Should we get a lot tougher, or only somewhat tougher?
1. A LOT 2. SOMEWHAT 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. SOMEWHAT 8. DK
	ngan feel that we should try to cooper er in our dealings with Russia, or is 1?
1. COOPERATE 3. SOMEWHERE BETW	ZEEN 5. GET TOUGHER 3. DK
TURN TO P. 34, N	19g TURN TO P. 34, M9g
M9e. Does Ronald Reagan feel we should try to cooperate <u>a lot</u> more or <u>somewhat</u> more?	M9f. Does Ronald Reagan feel we should get a lot tougher, or only somewhat tougher?
1. A LOT 2. SOMEWHAT 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. SOMEWHAT 8. DK

M9g. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:
REFER TO BLUE CARD:
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS
¥
M9h. In your opinion, does Walter Mondale feel that we should try to cooperate more with Russia, get tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is his
opinion somewhere in between?
1. COOPERATE 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. GET TOUGHER 8. DK
GO TO M9k GO TO M9k
M91. Does Walter Mondale feel we should try to cooperate <u>a lot</u> should get <u>a lot</u> tougher, or only <u>somewhat</u> tougher?
1. A LOT 2. SOMEWRAT 8. DK 5. A LOT 4. SOMEWRAT 8. DK
M9k. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:
REFER TO BLUE CARD:
1. "GARY HART" IS GROSSED OUT 5. "GARY HART" IS TURN TO P. 35, SECTION N
M9m. In your opinion does <u>Gary Hart</u> feel that we should try to cooperate more with Russia, get tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is his opinion somewhere in between?
1. COOPERATE 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. GET TOUGHER 8. DK
TURN TO P.35, SECTION N TURN TO P.35, SECTION N
M9n. Does Gary Hart feel we should try to cooperate a lot should get a lot tougher, or only somewhat tougher?
1. A LOT 2. SOMEWHAT 8. DK 5. A LOT 4. SOMEWHAT 8. DK

N1. Now we'd like you to tell us about some of the candidate's chances of winning the presidency in 1984.

As before, we will use a scale that runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents  $\underline{no}$  chance of winning the presidency, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents certain victory.

First, what if Ronald Reagan is nominated by the Republicans. What chance would he have of winning the 1984 Presidential election?

would he have of winn:	ing the 1984 Presidential election?
	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: REFER TO BLUE CARD IS NAME CROSSED OUT?	
WALTER MONDALE  [YES]  NO	Nla. What if <u>Walter Mondale</u> is nominated by Democrats. What chance would he have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
	N1b. OMITTED
JESSE JACKSON	NIC. OMITTED
YES NO	Nld. (What if <u>Jesse Jackson</u> is nominated by Democrats.  What chance would <u>Jesse Jackson</u> have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
TED KENNEDY	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
YES NO	Nle. (What if <u>Ted Kennedy</u> is nominated by Democrats.) What chance would <u>Ted Kennedy</u> have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
GARY HART	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW
YES NO TURN TO P.37, SECTION Y	Nlf. (What if <u>Gary Hart</u> is nominated by Democrats.) What chance would <u>Gary Hart</u> have of winning the 1984 Presidential election against Ronald Reagan?
	(NUMBER) 998. DON'T KNOW

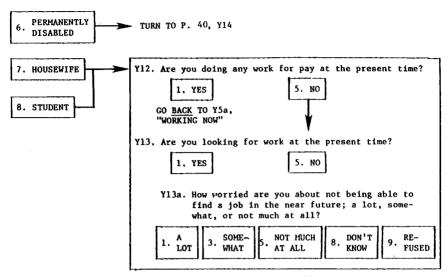
TURN TO P. 38, Y5

Now for a few questions about you.

Y1. As far as you know, are you currently registered to vote? NOT REQUIRED TO 8. DON'T KNOW | 9. REFUSED 1. YES 5. NO 1 REGISTER IN STATE GO TO Y2 Yla. Are you registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else? R VOLUNTEERS: NOT REQUIRED TO DECLARE 1. DEMOCRAT PARTY TO REGISTER INDEPENDENT 6. NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER 3. REPUBLICAN 7. "I AM NOT REGISTERED." 4. OTHER PARTY, SPECIFY: 8. DON'T KNOW Y2. What is the month, day, and year of your birth? (MONTH) \_\_\_\_ (DAY) \_\_ (YEAR) Y3. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married? MARRIED AND PARTNERS: LIVING WITH SEPAR-NEVER 3. DIVORCED 7. NOT 5. WIDOWED 1. SPOUSE (OR ATED MARRIED MARRIED SPOUSE IN SERVICE Y4. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed? 03 06 07 08 09 16+ TURN TO P.38,Y5 Y4a. Did you get a high school diploma or pass a Y4b. Did you graduate from a high school equivalency test? four-year college or 1. YES 5. NO university? 1. YES TURN TO P. 38, Y5 5. NO

Y5. We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what? (RESPONSES APPEAR ON PAGES 38 AND 39) Y5a. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?) WORKING (IF NOT CLEAR; Tell me a little more about what you do.) NOW TEMPORARILY LAID OFF Y5b. What kind of (business/industry) is that? Y6. How worried are you about losing your job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all? NOT MUCH SOME-DON'T 9. REFUSED 1. LOT KNOW WHAT AT ALL Y7. Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months? 1. YES 5. NO Y8. Have you had to reduce your work hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last six months? 1. YES 5. NO TURN TO P. 40, Y14 4. UNEMPLOYED Y9. Have you had a job in the past six months? 1. YES 5. NO -GO TO Y10 Y9a. About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week? (HOURS) Y10. Are you looking for work at the present time? 5. RETIRED TURN TO 1. YES 5. NO P. 40. Y14 How worried are you about not being able to find work in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all? SOME-NOT MUCH DON 'T RE-FUSED LOT WHAT AT ALL KNOU

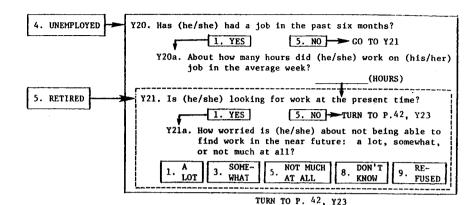
TURN TO P. 40, Y14



TURN TO P. 40, Y14

10	
Y14. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
1. R ONLY ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD OR LI	TVES ALONE TURN TO P. 42, Y23
5. R LIVES WITH OTHER ADULTS	IN HOUSEHOLD
Y14a. 1. R MARRIED & LIVING	WITH SPOUSE 2. ALL OTHERS
GO TO Y15. ASK Y15-Y22b ABOUT R	s SPOUSE
Υ.	14b. We'd like to talk about the person in your household who provides the major share of financial support the main breadwinner. Who is this person? (What is his/her relationship to you?)
	RELATIONSHIP TO R  RESPONDENT TURN TO P. 42, Y23
	GO TO Y15. ASK Y15-Y22b ABOUT PERSON NAMED IN Y14b
NOW (he/she) do?) what (he/she)	er) main occupation? (What sort of work does (IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about does.)
2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF	
Y16a. What kind of	(business/industry) is that?
Y17. How worried is near future: a	(he/she) about losing (his/her) job in the lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
1 11 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	ME- TAT S. NOT MUCH 8. DON'T 9. REFUSED
Y18. Was (he/she) on the last six mo	et of work or laid off at any time during
	1. YES   5. NO
Y19. Has (he/she) ha in pay at any t	d to reduce (his/her) hours or take a cut time during the last six months?
	1. YES 5. NO

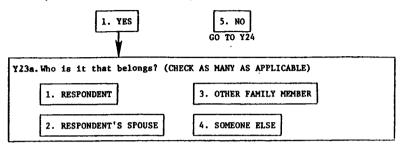
TURN TO P. 42, Y23



PERMANENTLY TURN TO P. 42, Y23 DISABLED Y22. Is (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present 7. HOUSEWIFE time? 1. YES 5. NO 8. STUDENT GO BACK TO Y16, "WORKING NOW" Y22a. Is (he/she) looking for work at the present time? Y22b. How worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all? NOT MUCH DON'T SOME-RE-AT ALL KNOW FUSED

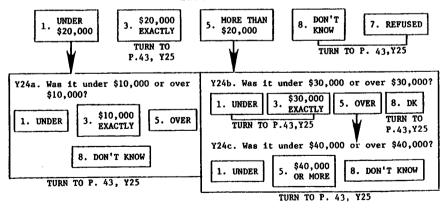
TURN TO P. 42, Y23

Y23. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?



Y24. We would like to know the general range of your family income, that is the family living with you, for 1983 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Was it under \$20,000 or over \$20,000?

(IF UNCERTAIN: What do you think it was?)



Y25. Is your religious preference Protestant, Roman Catholic, something else?	NONE: NO
PROTESTANT 200. ROMAN 300. JEWISH OTHER (SPECIFY):	998. PREFERENC
PROTESTANT 200. CATHOLIC 300. SERIOR	GO TO Y27
GO TO Y26	999. REFUSED
<b>↓</b>	GO TO Y27
Y25a. What church or denomination is that?	
Y25b. (IF BAPTIST:) Is that Southern Baptist or something el	sei
Y26. (IF ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE) Would you say you go to (c every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a or never?  1. EVERY 2. EVERY WEEK 3. TWICE A MONTH 4. TIMES A YEAR  Y27. How long have you lived in your city or town? (IF NECES have you lived in your county?)	few times a year
	ONTHS IF LESS IAN TWO YEARS
7	ONTHS IF LESS

Y29. Would you mind telling me your race? Are you white, black, American Indian or Alaskan native, Asian or Pacific Islander?
1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR 4. ASIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE 4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
Y30. And is your ethnic origin Hispanic, that is, are you Mexican-American or Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Hispanic origin?
5. NO 1. YES, MEXICAN- 2. YES, PUERTO 3. YES, CUBAN 4. YES, OTHER HISPANIC
Y31. How many telephones, counting extensions, do you have in your home?  NUMBER HORE THAN ONE  8. DON'T KNOW; 9. REFUSED  9. REFUSED
GO TO Y32
Y31a. Do (both/all) telephones have the same number?
GO TO Y32    S. DON'T KNOW   9. REFUSED   GO TO Y32
Y31b. How many different numbers are there?
TELEPHONE NUMBERS 8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED GO TO Y32
Y31c. Are any of the numbers for business use only?
1. YES 5. NO GO TO Y32
Y31d. How many are used only for business?
NUMBER OF PHONE NUMBERS USED ONLY FOR BUSINESS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED
Y32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
Time Now:
Date:

TURN TO P. 4 OF COVER SHEET

Z1. SEX OF RESPONDENT:

1. MALE 5. FEMALE

Z2. IN A4 ON PAGE 2, THE CHECKBOX, INDICATING THAT THE DEFINITION OF "GROUPS" WAS READ, IS "Xed":

1. YES, BOX "Xed" 5. NO, BOX HAS NO "X"

Z3. INTERVIEWER'S THUMBNAIL SKETCH:



For Office Use Only

# 1984 NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY ROLLING CROSS-SECTION

Project 495806 Jan.-Nov.,1984 Version



## SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

1. Telephone interviewer's number:
2. Control ID number (5-digit number from label on cover sheet):
3. Respondent's area code (from label on cover sheet):
4. Sample assigned week (from label on cover sheet):
5. Date interview completed:
6. Time interview began:  P.M. ANN ARBOR TIME
A.M.
P.M. R's LOCAL TIME
7. Length of interview:(MINUTES)
8. Time at beginning of edit:
9. Time at end of edit:
10. Total time to edit:(MINUTES)
THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:
This interview is completely voluntaryif we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let

TO BE COMPLETED IN CODING:

11a/b. Date interview started: \_\_\_\_\_\_(Month/Day)

12. Week interview started: \_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Week interview completed: \_\_\_\_\_\_

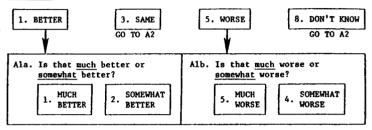
14. ICPSR state code/ FIPS state code: \_\_\_\_\_\_



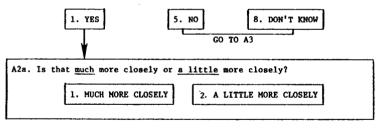
	Time Now:
SECTION A	Date:

In this interview we will be talking about many different topics of interest. Here is our first question:

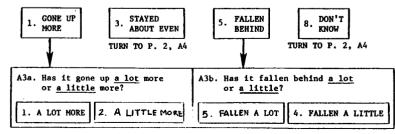
Al. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living with you) are <a href="mailto:better">better</a> or <a href="worse-off">worse-off</a> financially than you were a year ago?



A2. This past year, have you (and your family) had to watch your budget more closely than the year before?



A3. Do you think that over the last year, (your/your family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?



A4.	Sometimes people think about other groups of people in socthink about their own economic well-being, people who are hurt by economic conditions. When it somes to economic magroups of people do you feel close to?	being helped or
	(IF R DOESN"T KNOW WHAT WE MEAN BY "GROUPS": Some people farmers, the elderly, teachers, blacks, and union members.	have mentioned
	CHECK THIS BOX IF THE DEFINITION OF "GROUPS" WAS READ	TO R)
	(GROUP NAMES)	R DOESN'T MENTION ANY GROUPS
A4a.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	TURN TO P. 3, A6 (ASK A6 - A10)
	1. R NAMED MORE THAN ONE 5. R NAMED ONE	
	When it comes to economic matters, what sorts of people do you feel closest to?  BELOW, CHECK A BOX NAMED IN A4, OR ENTER TO "OTHER."	TER GROUP IN BOX
	10. WOMEN OTHER (SP	PCTEV).
	20. BLACKS	
	A4b. [30. ELDERLY (SENIOR CITIZENS)]	
	MADDLE OF ACC (TWO) IMPER	
	50, MIDDLE & LOWER-MIDDLE)	
A4c.	Would you say that over the past year the economic positio has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?	n of GROUP FROM A4b
	1. GOTTEN BETTER 3. STAYED THE SAME 5. GOTTEN W	ORSE 8. DK
	GO TO A4f	GO TO A4f
	A4d. Would you say <u>much</u> better A4e. Would you sa or somewhat better? A4e. Would you sa	
	1. MUCH 2. SOMEWHAT 5. MUCH	4. SOMEWHAT
	Would you say that over the past year the incomes of GROUP up more than the cost of living, stayed about even, or fall of living?	FROM A4b have gone en behind the cost
	1. GONE UP MORE 3. STAYED ABOUT EVEN 5. FALLEN E	EHIND 8. DK
	TURN TO P. 3, A41	TURN TO P. 3, A4i
,	A4g. Have they gone up a lot or A4h. Have they fa a little?  A4g. Have they fa or a little?	llen behind a lot
	1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 5. A LOT	4. A LITTLE

A4i. Would you say that over the past year GROUP FROM A4b have had a harder time finding enough work, an easier time, or have things stayed about the same? 1. HARDER TIME 3. ABOUT THE SAME 5. EASIER TIME 8. DK GO TO A5 GO TO A5 A4j. Have they had a much harder A4k. Have they had a much easier time or a little harder time? time or a little easier time? 1. MUCH HARDER 2. A LITTLE HARDER 5. MUCH EASIER | 4. A LITTLE EASIER A5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: IN A4b ONE OF THE CHECK IN A4b NONE OF THE CHECK BOXES BOXES 10-50 IS "Xed" 10-50 HAS BEEN "Xed" BELOW, CHECK THE BOXES INDICATING WHETHER THE GROUP WAS OR WAS NOT MENTIONED BY R IN A4b: WOMEN: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A6. What about women? Would you say that over the past year the economic position of women has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK BLACKS: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A7. What about blacks? (Would you say that over the past year the economic position of blacks has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?) 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE THE ELDERLY(SENIOR CITIZEN) 8. DK MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED -A8. (And what about) the elderly? 1. BETTER 3. SAME WORSE 8. DK THE POOR: MENTIONED NOT MENTIONED . -> - A9. (And what about) the poor? 1. BETTER 3. SAME 5. WORSE 8. DK THE MIDDLE CLASS(INCL. UPPER/LOWER MIDDLE):

MENTIONED

TURN TO P.4,

SECTION B

NOT MENTIONED

->

1. BETTER

-A10.(And what about) the middle class?

3. SAME

5. WORSE

8. DK

## SECTION B

most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only
now and then, or hardly at all?

1. MOST OF

2. SOME OF THE TIME

3. ONLY NOW

4. HARDLY AT ALL

8. DON'T

B2. Let's switch to the presidential campaign for a minute. Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the presidential campaign in 1984?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED

3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED

5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

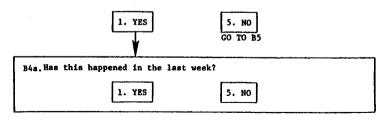
B3. Would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election in the fall of 1984, or that you don't care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL

3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH

8. DON'T KNOW

B4. Has anyone called you up or come around and talked to you about supporting a candidate for president?

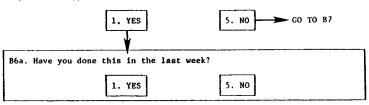


B5. Has anyone called you up or come around to talk to you about registering to vote?

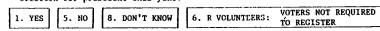
1. YES

5. NO

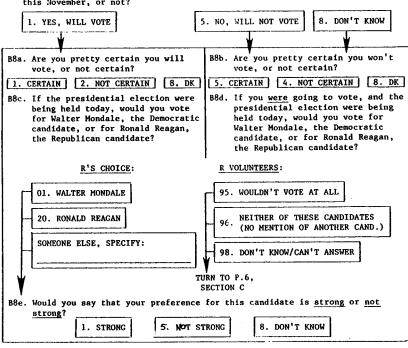
B6. So far this year have you talked to anyone and tried to show them why they should support one of the candidates for president?



B7. As far as you know, are you now registered so that you can vote in the election for president this year?



B8. So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the presidential election this November, or not?



Cl. I'm going to read a list with names of possible presidential candidates in 1984. Many people tell us that they have not heard about some of the people on this list. As I read each name, please tell me when I come to a person you have never heard of.

(INTERVIEWER: READ THE LIST SLOWLY, TO GIVE R A CHANCE TO RESPOND. CROSS OUT NAMES R HAS NEVER HEARD OF.)

INTERVIENER: AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS COMPLETED, ATTACH BLUE CARD TO THIS PAGE.

LABEL ON COVER SHEET):

e .	ķ	ŗ	0	Ħ	<u>.</u>	ļ.	۳	þo	m	Ģ	ŀ	Ġ.	es es
Mario Cuomo Geraldine Ferraro	Dale Bumpers	Lloyd Bentsen	Gary Hart	George McGovern	Howard Baker	George Bush	Jesse Jackson	Ernest Hollings	John Anderson	Walter Mondale	Ted Kennedy	John Glenn	Ronald Reagan

C2. Now let's talk about your feelings toward the candidates you know something about.

I'll read the name of a person and I will ask you to rate that person on a thermometer that runs from 0 degrees to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable and are cool toward that person. You may use any number from 0 to 100 to tell me how favorable or unfavorable your feelings are for each person.

If you recognize the name, but don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

Our first person is Ronald Reagan. How would you rate him using this thermometer?

INTERVIEWER:

PLACE BLUE CARD HERE, SUCH THAT

THE NAMES LINE UP WITH THE

RESPONSE BOXES.

ASK ALL NAMES NOT CORSSED OUT

FOR CROSSED OUT NAMES, ENTER "X" IN COLUMN 997.

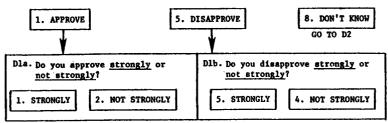
ON THE BLUE CARD.

"R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME".

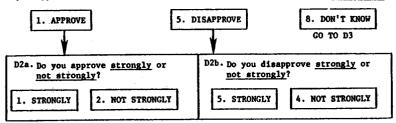
997. 998. R DOESN'T DON'T KNOW RECOGNIZE WHERE TO RATE: RATING MAME CAN'T JUDGE a. RONALD REAGAN b. JOHN GLENN c. TED KENNEDY d. WALTER MONDALE f. JOHN ANDERSON g. ERNEST HOLLINGS 1. JESSE JACKSON 1. GEORGE BUSH k. HOWARD BAKER m. GEORGE MCGOVERN o. GARY HART r. LLOYD BENTSEN s. DALE BUMPERS t. MARIO CUOMO u. GERALDINE FERRARO

## SECTION D

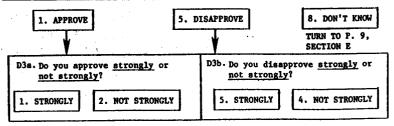
D1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is <a href="heading his job">heading his job</a> as president?



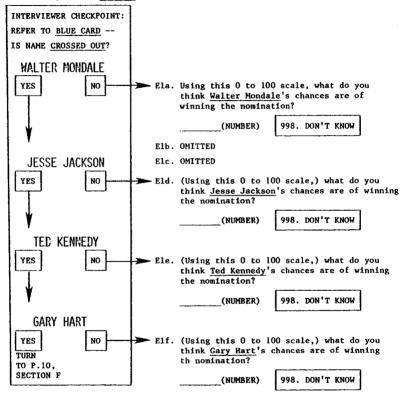
D2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the economy?



D3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling our relations with foreign countries?



E1. Now let's talk about who is likely to win the <u>Democratic nomination for President</u>. We will be using a scale which runs from 0 to 100, where O represents no chance for the nomination, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents certain victory.



F1. How many days in the past week did you watch national news on T.V.? (NUMBER OF DAYS IN WEEK) G. NONE GO TO F2 Fla. How much attention did you pay to news on T.V. about the campaign for president -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none? A GREAT QUITE VERY 3. SOME 5. NONE A BIT DRAL LITTLE F2. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper? (NUMBER OF DAYS IN WEEK) O. NONE TURN TO P. 11. SECTION G F2a. Which paper or papers did you read? (GET FULL TITLE AND CITY WHERE PUBLISHED.) (Any others?) TITLE CITY WHERE PUBLISHED F2b. How much attention did you pay to articles in the newspaper about the campaign for president -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none? A GREAT QUITE VERY 3. SOME 5. NONE DEAL A BIT LITTLE

. . . .

## SECTION G

Gl. Now we'd like to know about your impressions of Ronald Reagan. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people use to describe political figures.

After each one, I would like you to tell me how much the word or phrase fits your impression of Ronald Reagan.

The first phrase is "hard-working." How much would you say "hard-working" fits your impression of Ronald Reagan: a great deal, somewhat, a little, or not at all?

			1. A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a.	HARD-WORKING	a.						
ь.	decent	b.						
c.	compassionate	c.						ļ
d.	commands respect	d.	ļ					
e.	intelligent	e.					ļ	<u> </u>
£.	moral	f.						
g.	kind	g.					L	
h.	inspiring	h.		<b> </b>		,		
1.	knowledgeable	i.						
	sets a good example	j.					<b></b>	
k.	really cares about people like you	k.						
m.	provides strong leadership	m.						
n.	understands people like you	n.						
ο.	fair	٥.						
p.	in touch with ordinary people	p.						
	religous	r.						

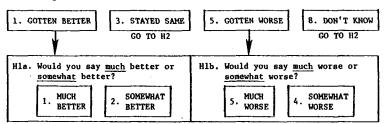
G2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPO	INT:						
REFER TO BLUE CARD	:						
1. "WALTER MON IS NOT CROS  G3. Now about Walter Mon of him; a great de	SED	OUT  e. Woul	d you say '		king" fit	TURN P.13	,G6
	·	1. A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a. HARD-WORKING	a.						
b. decent	ь.		ļ		<b> </b>	1	
c. compassionate	c.			ļ	ļ	1	
d. commands respect	d.					1	
e. intelligent	e.	ļ			<u> </u>	1	
f. moral	f.				ļ	1	
g. kind	g.						
h. inspiring	h.				<u> </u>		
1. knowledgeable	1.						
j. sets a good example	j.	L			<u> </u>		
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
m. leadership	m.	<u> </u>					
n. like you	n.						
o. fair	٥.	<u> </u>			<u> </u>		
p. in touch with ordinary people	p.						
r. religous	r.		<u></u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		

REFER TO BLUE CA	RD:						
1. NOT CROSS	CKSON" ED OUT			SSE JACKS	P. 14, G	<del>- ,</del>	
G7. Now about <u>Jesse J</u> of him: <u>a great</u>	ackson. deal, s	Would somewhat	l you say "h :, a little,	ard-worki or <u>not</u> a	ing" fits	your imp	ressi
		A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A LITTLE	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a. HARD-WORKING	a.	ļ		<u> </u>	ļ		
b. decent	b.	<u> </u>	_	ļ	<b> </b>	4	
c. compassionate	c.				<b></b>	1	
d. commands respect	d.	ļ		<u></u>	ļ	1	
e. intelligent	e.	ļ		<u> </u>			
f. moral	f.				ļ	1	
g. kind	g.	<u></u>			<b></b>	1	
h. inspiring	h.				ļ	_	
i. knowledgeable	i.			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
j. sets a good exampl		L			ļ	_	
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
provides strong 1eadership	m.				ļ		
understands people n. like you	n.						
o. fair	٥.						
in touch with people	. р.						
r. religous	r.						

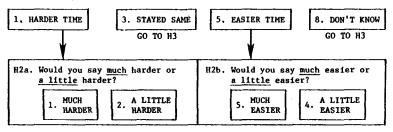
G8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPO	INT:						
REFER TO BLUE CARD	:						
1. "GARY HART" NOT CROSSED				GARY HART CROSSED OU	T =	RN TO P.	15,
G9. Now about Gary Hart of him: a great de						impress:	Lon
		1. A GREAT DEAL	2. SOMEWHAT	3. CAN'T DECIDE	4. A Little	5. NOT AT ALL	8. DK
a. HARD-WORKING	a.			<u> </u>	1		Γ
b. decent	ь.						
c. compassionate	c.						l
d. commands respect	d.	<u> </u>	<u> </u>				-
e. intelligent	e.	ļ	ļ		<u> </u>		
f. moral	£.	ļ	ļ				
g. kind	g.	ļ	<u> </u>	ļ			
h. inspiring	h.		<u> </u>	· ·		11	
i. knowledgeable	i.	ļ	<u> </u>				
j. sets a good example	j.		<u> </u>		L		
k. really cares about people like you	k.						
m. leadership	m.						
n. understands people like you	n.						
o. fair	٥.						
p. in touch with ordinary people	p.						
r. religous	r.						

## SECTION H

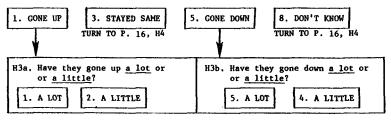
H1. Now, let's talk about the country as a whole. Would you say that over the past year the <u>nation's economy</u> has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?



H2. Would you say that over the past year, people across the country have had a <u>harder</u> time finding enough work, an <u>easier</u> time, or have things <u>stayed</u> <u>about the same?</u>



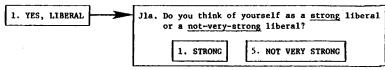
H3. During the last year, have the costs of things gone up, gone down, or have they remained about the same?



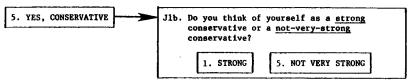
H4. During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger?
1. WEAKER 3. STAYED SAME 5. STRONGER 8. DON'T KNOW
H5. How worried are you about our country getting into a <u>conventional war</u> at this time, one in which nuclear weapons are <u>not</u> used? Are you <u>very worried</u> , <u>somewhat worried</u> , or <u>not worried</u> at all?
1. VERY WORRIED 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED 5. NOT WORRIED 8. DK
H6. How worried are you about our country getting into a <u>nuclear war</u> at this time? Are you <u>very worried</u> , <u>somewhat worried</u> , or <u>not worried at all?</u>
1. VERY WORRIED 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED 5. NOT WORRIED 8. DK

## SECTION J

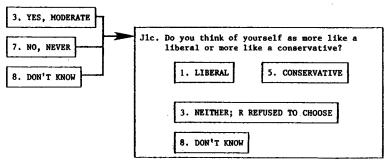
J1. When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as a <a href="Liberal">Liberal</a>, a conservative, a moderate, or what?



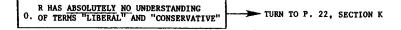
TURN TO P. 18, J2



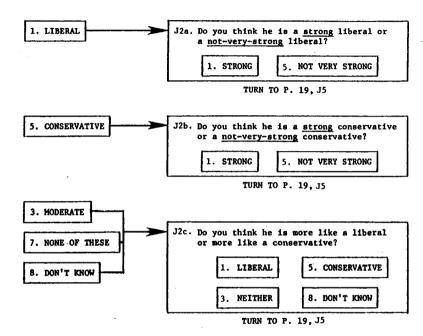
TURN TO P. 18, J2



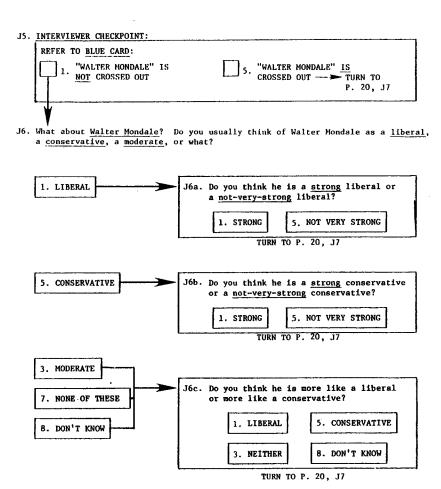
TURN TO P. 18, J2

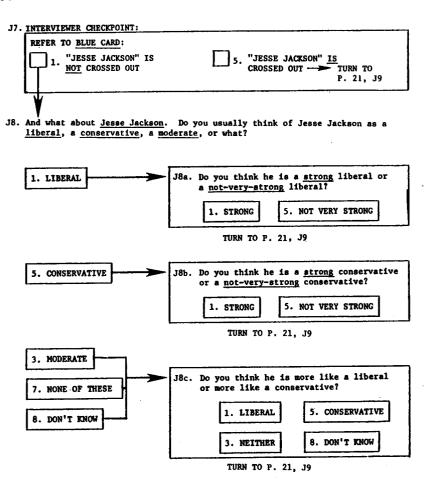


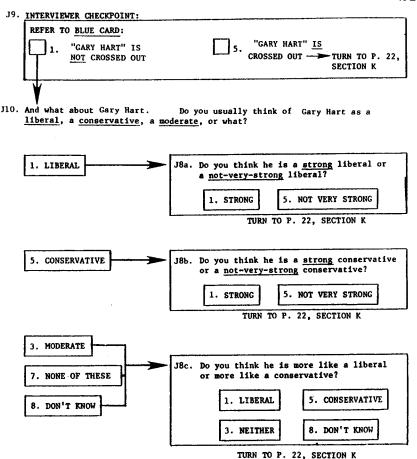
J2. What about Ronald Reagan? Do you usually think of Ronald Reagan as a <u>liberal</u>, a conservative, a moderate, or what?



- J3. OMITTED
- J4. OMITTED







K1.	We would like to know something about the feelings you have toward
	Ronald Reagan. I would like you to tell me whether something about
	Ronald Reagan, or something he has done, has made you have certain
	feelings like "anger" or "pride."

First, has Ronald Reagan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVE
. angry toward him		
. hopeful		
. afraid of him		
i. proud	<u></u>	

K2. OMITTED

K3. OMITTED

K4.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:			
:	REFER TO BLUE CARD:			
:	1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT -TURN TO P.23,K6		
	<b>Y</b>			
K5.	. Has <u>Walter Mondale</u> (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:			

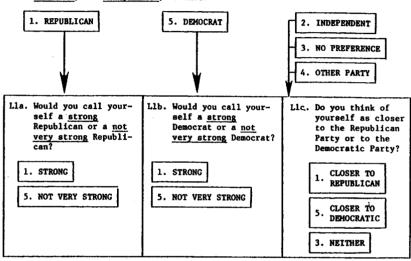
	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
a. angry toward him		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
b. hopeful		
c. afraid of him		
d. proud		

K6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:			
REFER TO BLUE CARD:			
1. "JESSE JACKSON" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JESSE JACKSON" IS CROSSED OUT - CO TO K8		
Y			
(7. And has Jesse Jackson (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel?			
•	1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER FELT FELT		
a. angry toward him			
b. hopeful			
c. afraid of him			
d. proud			
K8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:			
REFER TO BLUE CARD:			
	. "GARY HART" IS		
NOT CROSSED OUT	CROSSED OUT TURN TO P.24, SECTION J		
K9. And has <u>Gary Hart</u> (because of the kin something he has done) ever made you	39. And has Gary Hart (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:		
	1. YES; HAVE 5. NO; NEVER		
	FELT FELT		
a. angry toward him			
b. hopeful			
c. afraid of him			
d. proud			

## SECTION I.

Now let's move to a different set of questions.

L1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?



L2a. Suppose, for one reason or another, (he/she) is not chosen as the Democratic andidate. Who would be your second choice for the Democratic nomination?

(NAME) DON'T KNOW/CAN'T ANSWER TURN TO P. 25, SECTION M

L2a. Suppose, for one reason or another, (he/she) is not chosen as the Democratic candidate. Who would be your second choice for the Democratic nomination?

(NAME) DON'T KNOW/98. CAN'T ANSWER

25 SECTION M MO. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the balancing of the national budget? 8. DON'T KNOW 1. APPROVE 5. DISAPPROVE GO TO M1 MOa. Do you approve strongly or MOb. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? not strongly? 1. STRONGLY 2. NOT STRONGLY 5. STRONGLY 4. NOT STRONGLY M1. The next few questions are about government spending and government services. Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel It is important for the government to provide more services even if it means an increase in spending. Do you have an opinion on this topic or haven't you thought much about it? 1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION 5. NO, HAVEN'T THOUGHT 8. DON'T KNOW TURN TO P. 27, M2 Mla. (Do you think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is you position somewhere in between?) 1. RECUDE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN MORE SERVICES 8. DK CO TO Mld GO TO Mld Mlb. Would you prefer a moderate Mlc. Would you prefer a moderate reduction in spending and increase in spending and services, or a large services, or a large reduction? increase? 2. MODERATE 1. LARGE 4. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8. DK Mld. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between? 1. REDUCE SPENDING 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. MORE SERVICES 8. DK

TURN TO P. 26, Mlg

8. DK

Mle. Do you think he would prefer

a moderate reduction in

large reduction?

2. MODERATE

spending and services, or a

1. LARGE

TURN TO P.26,Mlg

8. DK

Mlf. Do you think he would prefer

a moderate increase in

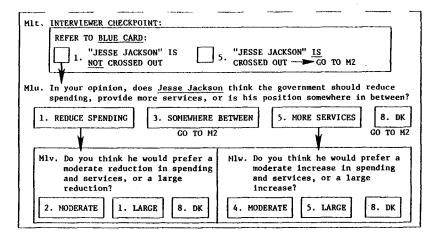
large increase?

4. MODERATE

spending and services, or a

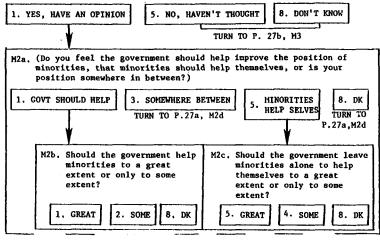
5. LARGE

Mlg. INTERVIEWER CHEC	CKPOINT:				
REFER TO BLUE C	REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS 5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT SO TO MIP  MIh. In you opinion, does Walter Mondale think the government should					
reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between?					
1. REDUCE SPENDIN		EN 5. MORE SERVICES 8. DK			
<u> </u>	GO ТО М1р	GO TO Mlp			
a moderate	reduction in nd services, or a	j. Do you think he would prefer a moderate increase in apending and services, or a large increase?			
2. MODERATE	1. LARGE 8. DK 4	. MODERATE 5. LARGE 8. DK			
Mlk - Mlo OMITTED	<b>V</b>				
MLp. INTERVIEWER CHEC		<u> </u>			
REFER TO BLUE C	ARD:	}			
1. "GARY HART" IS NOT CROSSED OUT  5. "GARY HART" IS CROSSED OUT —— TURN TO P.27, MIt					
Miq. In your opinion, does <u>Cary Hart</u> think the government should reduce spending, provide more services, or is his position somewhere in between?					
1. REDUCE SPENDING	G 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEI	EN 5. MORE SERVICES 8. DK			
<del>_</del>	TURN TO P. 27, M	t TURN TO P.27,M1t			
Mir. Do you think he would prefer a moderate reduction in spending and services, or a large reduction?  Mis. Do you think he would prefer a moderate increase in spending and services, or a large increase?					
2. MODERATE	1. LARGE 8. DK	MODERATE 5. LARGE 8. DK			



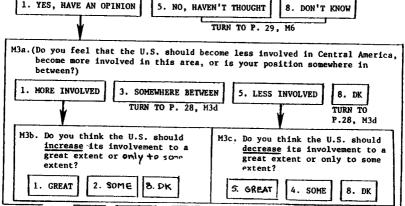
N2. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves.

Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about this?



M2d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan think the position of minorities, that minoriti his position somewhere in between?	
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN GO TO M2g	5. MINORITIES 8. DON'T 8. KNOW CO TO M28
M2e. Does Ronald Reagan feel that the government should help minorities to a great extent or only to some extent?	Does Ronald Reagan feel that the government should leave minorities alone to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
M2g. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS GO TO M2k
M2h. In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> thin the position of minorities, that minoriti position somewhere in between?	ak the government should help improve les should help themselves, or is his
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN	5. HINORITIES 8. DON'T KNOW
TO TO M2k	GO TO M2k
	Does Walter Mondale feel that the government should leave minorities alone to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
M2k. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	
1. "GARY HART" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "GARY HART" IS TURN TO P.27b, M2p
M2m. In your opinion, does Gary Hart think the the position of minorities, that minoriti his position somewhere in between?	
HIR PORTCIOU ROMEMUSIS IN DECASEU!	to onotic note the source of the
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN	5 MINORITIES 8 DON'T
<u></u>	MINORITIES DON'T

M2n. Does Gary Hart feel that the government should help minorities to a great extent or only to some extent?	M2o. Does Gary Hart feel that the government should leave minorities alone to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
M2p. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:	
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	i
1. "JESSE JACKSON" IS NOT CROSSED OUT	5. "JESSE JACKSON" IS GO TO M3
M2q. In your opinion, does Jesse Jackson the position of minorities, that mi his position somewhere in between?  1. GOVE SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BET	think the government should help improve norities should help themselves, or is  WEEN 5. MINORITIES 8. DON'T
GO TO M3	HELP SELVES CO TO M3
M2r. Does Jesse Jackson feel that the government should help minorities to a great extent or only to some extent?	M2s. Does Jesse Jackson feel that the government should leave minor-ities alone to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. CREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK
or haven't you thought much about it?	Countries Others believe that the H

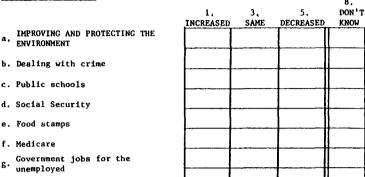


M3d. In your opinion, does Royald Reagan feel that the U.S. should become less involved in Central America, become more involved in this area, or is his position somewhere in between?				
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWE	EN 5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW CO TO M3R			
90 TO 1138	00 10 H38			
M3e. Does Ronald Reagan feel the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	M3f. Does Ronald Reagan feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?			
1. GREAT 2. SUID U. DR	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK			
M3g. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:  REFER TO BLUE CARD:  1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS S. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT SGO TO M3k				
M3h. In your opinion, does Walter Mondal involved in Central America, become position somewhere in between?	e feel that the U.S. should become less more involved in this area, or is his			
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWE	!			
GO TO M3k	GO TO M3k			
M31. Does Walter Mondale feel the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK 5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK				
M3k. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:				
REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
1. "GARY HART" IS SCROSSED OUT S. "GARY HART" IS TURN TO P.29, M3p				
M3m. In your opinion, does <u>Gary Hart</u> feel that the U.S. should become less involved in Central America, become more involved in this area, or is his position somewhere in between?				
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWE				
TURN TO P.29, M3p	TURN TO P.29,M3p			
M3n. Does Gary Hart feel the U.S. should increase its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?  M3o. Does Gary Hart feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?				
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK			

M3p. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:	Į.			
REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
1. "JESSE JACKSON" 1s NOT CROSSED OUT	2. "JESSE JACKSON" IS GO TO M6			
M3q. In your opinion, does <u>Jesse Jackson</u> feel that the U.S. should become less involved in Central America, become more involved in this area, or is his position somewhere in between?				
1. MORE INVOLVED 3. SOMEWHERE BETWE	EN 5. LESS INVOLVED 8. DON'T KNOW			
со то ме	GO TO M6			
M3r. Does Jesse Jackson feel the U.S. should <u>increase</u> its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?	M3s. Does Jesse Jackson feel the U.S. should decrease its involvement to a great extent or only to some extent?			
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	5. GREAT 4. SOME 8. DK			
issue, or haven't you thought much al	ased. Do you have an opinion on this			
₩ .	TURN TO P. 31, M7			
M6a. (Do you feel the government should spending, or is the government spen	decrease defense spending, increase defense			
spending, or is the government spen	decrease defense spending, increase defense ding about the right amount?)  G RIGHT  5. INCREASE SPENDING  8. DK			
spending, or is the government spending 1. DECREASE SPENDING 3. SPENDING AMOUNT	decrease defense spending, increase defense ding about the right amount?)  G RIGHT  5. INCREASE SPENDING  8. DK			
spending, or is the government spending.  1. DECREASE SPENDING  3. SPENDING GO TO N  M6b. Should the government reduce defense spending a lot or a little?  1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK  M6d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagan	decrease defense spending, increase defense diding about the right amount?)  GRIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK  GO TO M6d  M6c. Should the government increase defense spending a lot or a little?  5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK  a feel the government should decrease spending, or does he feel the government			
spending, or is the government spending.  1. DECREASE SPENDING  3. SPENDING GO TO NOTE OF THE SPENDING SPENDING GO TO NOTE OF THE SPENDING SPENDING  M6b. Should the government reduce defense spending a lot or a little?  1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK  M6d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagand defense spending, increase defense is spending about the right amount.	decrease defense spending, increase defense diding about the right amount?)  GRIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK  GO TO M6d  M6c. Should the government increase defense spending a lot or a little?  [5. A LOT] 4. LITTLE 8. DK  a feel the government should decrease spending, or does he feel the government  GRIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK  TURN TO			
spending, or is the government spending.  1. DECREASE SPENDING  3. SPENDING AMOUNT GO TO M  M6b. Should the government reduce defense spending a lot or a little?  1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK  M6d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagand defense spending, increase defense is spending about the right amount.  1. DECREASE SPENDING  3. SPENDING AMOUNT TURN TO P.	decrease defense spending, increase defense diding about the right amount?)  GRIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK  GO TO M6d  M6c. Should the government increase defense spending a lot or a little?  5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK  a feel the government should decrease spending, or does he feel the government  GRIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK  TURN TO P. 30, M6g			
M6b. Should the government reduce defense spending a lot or a little?  1. A LOT 2. LITTLE 8. DK  M6d. In your opinion, does Ronald Reagand defense spending, increase defense is spending about the right amount.  1. DECREASE SPENDING 3. SPENDING 3. AMOUNT	decrease defense spending, increase defense ding about the right amount?)  GRIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK  GO TO M6d  M6c. Should the government increase defense spending a lot or a little?  5. A LOT 4. LITTLE 8. DK  feel the government should decrease spending, or does he feel the government  GRIGHT 5. INCREASE SPENDING 8. DK  TURN TO P. 30, M6g  - M6f. Does Ronald Reagan feel the govern-			

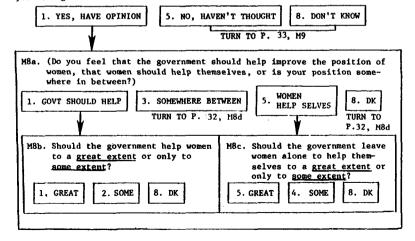
M6g.	. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:				
}	REFER TO BLUE CARD:				
	1. "WALTER MO NOT CROSSE	NDALE" IS DOUT	5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS GO	то мбр	
M6h.	In your opinion, d	oes <u>Walter Mondal</u>	e feel the government s	hould decrease	
	defense spending, ment is spending a	increase defense bout the right am	spending, or does he fe	el the govern-	
	1. DECREASE SPENDING	3. SPENDING RIG	5. INCREASE SPENDING	8. DON'T KNOW	
		GO ТО Мбр	¥	GO ТО Мбр	
		Mondale feel the hould reduce ding <u>a lot</u> or a	M6j. Does Walter Mond government shoul defense spending <u>little</u> ?	d increase	
	1. A LOT 2. L	ITTLE 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. LITTL	E 8. DK	
M6k -	- M6o. OMITTED				
М6р.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPO				
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:    Control   Con				
1. NOT CROSSED OUT 5. CROSSED OUT —> TURN TO P.31, M7					
M6q.			the government should		
	governmet is spend	ing about the ri	spending, or does he fe ght amount?	er tue	
	1. DECREASE SPENDING	3. SPENDING RIGI	5. INCREASE SPENDING	8. DON'T	
	<u> </u>	TURN TO P. 31,	м7	TURN TO P. 31, M7	
	M6r. Does Gary Har government si defense spend a <u>little</u> ?		Mós. Does Gary Hart f government shoul defense spending a <u>little</u> ?	d increase	
	1. A LOT 2. 1	LITTLE 8. DK	5. A LOT 4. LITT	LE 8. DK	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

M7. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, which programs would you like to see increased and which reduced? Should federal spending on improving and protecting the environment be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?



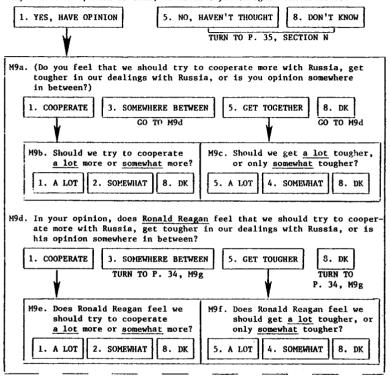
M8. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of women. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help women because they should help themselves. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about it?

h. Science and technology



1. GOVT SHOULD HELP  3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN  5. WOMEN HELP  8. DK  CO TO M8g  GO TO M8g			
I W GO TU M8⊈ W GO TO M8€			
M8e. Does Ronald Reagan feel that M8f. Does Ronald Reagan feel that	П		
the government should help the government should leave	-		
women to a great extent women alone to help themselves or only to some extent? to a great extent or only to			
some extent?	- 1		
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK 5. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK			
M8g. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:	1		
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	ı		
1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS 5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS	- 1		
1. NOT CROSSED OUT 5. CROSSED OUT GO TO M8k	t		
M8h. In your opinion does Walter Mondale feel that the government should help			
improve the position of women, that women should help themselves, or is his position somewhere in between?			
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. WOMEN HELP 8. DK			
GO TO M8k GO TO M8l			
M8i. Does Walter Mondale feel that M8j. Does Walter Mondale feel that	П		
the government should help the government should leave	- 1		
women to a great extent women alone to help themselve	8		
or only to some extent? to a great extent or only to	- 1		
some extent?	- 1		
1. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK 5. GREAT 2. SOME 8. DK	_		
M8k. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:	_		
REFER TO BLUE CARD:	-		
1 "GARY HART" IS 5, "GARY HART" IS	- 1		
1. NOT CROSSED OUT 5. CROSSED OUT TURN TO P. 33, M9	_J		
M8m. In your opinion does Gary Hart feel that the government should help			
improve the position of women, that women should help themselves, or is			
his position somewhere in between?			
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. WOMEN HELP 8. DK			
TURN TO P. 33, M9  TURN TO P. 33, M9  P. 33, M9			
P. 33, M			
M8n. Does Gary Hart feel that M8o. Does Gary Hart feel that the	7		
M8n. Does Cary Hart feel that M8o. Does Cary Hart feel that the government should help government should leave women	1		
M8n. Does Gary Hart feel that government should help women to a great extent or  M8o. Does Gary Hart feel that the government should leave women alone to help themselves to a			
M8n. Does Cary Hart feel that M8o. Does Cary Hart feel that the government should help government should leave women			

M9. Some people feel it is important for us to try to cooperate more with Russia, while others believe we should be much tougher in our dealings with Russia. Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about it?



M9g.	INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:
	1. "WALTER MONDALE" IS 5. "WALTER MONDALE" IS CROSSED OUT GO TO M9k
	₩
M9h.	In your opinion, does <u>Walter Mondale</u> feel that we should try to cooperate more with Russia, get tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is his opinion somewhere in between?
	1. COOPERATE 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. GET TOUGHER 8. DK
	со то мяк со то мяк
	M91. Does Walter Mondale feel we should try to cooperate <u>a lot</u> should get <u>a lot</u> tougher, or only <u>somewhat</u> tougher?
	1. A LOT 2. SOMEWHAT 8. DK 5. A LOT 4. SOMEWHAT 8. DK
M9k.	INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT:
	REFER TO BLUE CARD:
	1. "CARY HART" IS NOT CROSSED OUT 5. "GARY HART" IS TURN TO P. 35, SECTION N
М9т.	n your opinion does <u>Cary Hart</u> feel that we should try to cooperate more with Russia, get tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is his opinion somewhere in between?
	1. COOPERATE 3. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 5. GET TOUGHER 8. DK
	TURN TO P.35, SECTION N TURN TO P.35, SECTION N
	M9n. Does Gary Hart feel we should try to cooperate a lot should get a lot tougher, or only somewhat tougher?
	1. A LOT 2. SOMEWHAT 8. DK 5. A LOT 4. SOMEWHAT 8. DK

N1. Now we'd like you to tell us about some of the candidate's chances of winning the presidency in 1984.

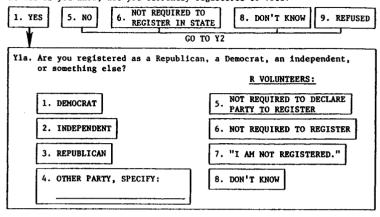
As before, we will use a scale that runs from 0 to 100, where 0 represents  $n_0$  chance of winning the presidency, 50 represents an even chance, and 100 represents certain victory.

First, what if Ronald Reagan is nominated by the Republicans. What chance would he have of winning the 1984 Presidential election?

		(NUMBER)	998. DON'T KNOW
INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: REFER TO BLUE CARD IS NAME CROSSED OUT?			
WALTER MONDALE YES NO	Nla.	What chance would	<u>ndale</u> is nominated by Democrats. he have of winning the 1984 tion against Ronald Reagan?
		(NUMBER)	998. DON'T KNOW
	N1b.	OMITTED	
JESSE JACKSON	N1c.	OMITTED	
YES NO	Nld.	What chance would	ckson is nominated by Democrats.)  Jesse Jackson have of winning tial election against Ronald
		(NUMBER)	998. DON'T KNOW
TED KENNEDY			
YES NO	Nle.	What chance would	edy is nominated by Democrats.)  Ted Kennedy have of winning the election against Ronald Reagan?
GARY HART		(NUMBER)	998. DON'T KNOW
YES NO NO TURN TO P.37, SECTION Y	N1f.	What chance would	t is nominated by Democrats.)  Gary Hart have of winning the election against Ronald Reagan?
22022011		(NUMBER)	998. DON'T KNOW
<u></u> '		•	

Now for a few questions about you.

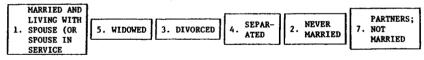
Y1. As far as you know, are you currently registered to vote?



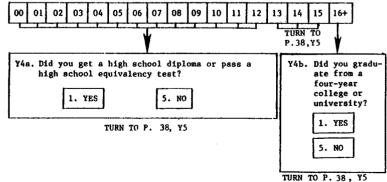
Y2. What is the month, day, and year of your birth?

(MONTH)	(DAY)	(YEAR)
---------	-------	--------

Y3. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

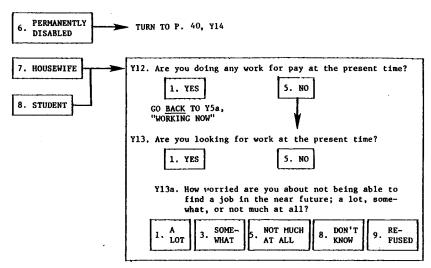


Y4. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?



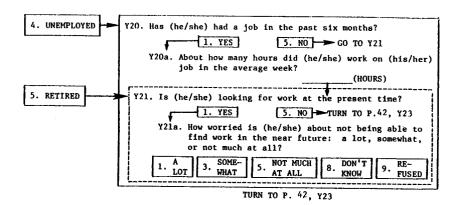
Y5. We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what? (RESPONSES APPEAR ON PAGES 38 AND 39) Y5a. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?) WORKING NOW (IF NOT CLEAR; Tell me a little more about what you do.) TEMPORARILY LAID OFF Y5b. What kind of (business/industry) is that? Y6. How worried are you about losing your job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all? NOT MUCH SOME-DON'T REFUSED AT ALL LOT WHAT KNOW Y7. Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months? 1. YES 5. NO Y8. Have you had to reduce your work hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last six months? . YES 5. NO TURN TO P. 40, Y14 . UNEMPLOYED Y9. Have you had a job in the past six months? 1. YES 5. NO CO TO Y10 Y9a. About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week? (HOURS) Y10. Are you looking for work at the present time? 5. RETIRED TURN TO 1. YES 5. NO P. 40, Y14 How worried are you about not being able to find work in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all? SOME-NOT MUCH DON'T RE-LOT WHAT FUSED

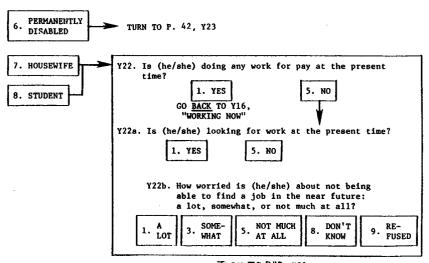
TURN TO P. 40. Y14



TURN TO P. 40, Y14

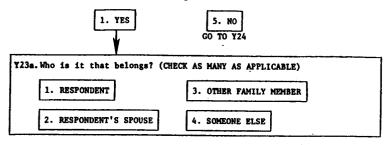
EU .	
Y14. INTERVIEWER CHEC	KPOINT:
1. R ONLY ADULT	IN HOUSEHOLD OR LIVES ALONE - TURN TO P. 42, Y23
5. R LIVES	WITH OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD
\\	R MARRIED & LIVING WITH SPOUSE 2. ALL OTHERS K Y15-Y22b ABOUT R's SPOUSE
	Y14b. We'd like to talk about the person in your household who provides the major share of financial support the main breadwinner. Who is this person? (What is his/her relationship to you?)
	RELATIONSHIP TO R TURN TO P.42, Y23
	GO TO Y15. ASK Y15-Y22b ABOUT PERSON NAMED IN Y14b
(he/she) working (RESPONSES APPEAL	w about (your husband/ your wife/ PERSON NAMED IN Y14b). Is now, unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what? R ON PAGES 40 AND 41.)  16. What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work does (he/she) do?) (IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about what (he/she) does.)
LAID OFF	16a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?
Y)	17. How worried is (he/she) about losing (his/her) job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
	1. A SOME- 5. NOT MUCH 8. DON'T 9. REFUSED
Y	18. Was (he/she) out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?  1. YES 5. NO
Y	19. Has (he/she) had to reduce (his/her) hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last six months?
	1. YES 5. NO





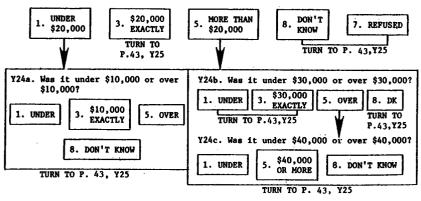
TURN TO P.42, 123

Y23. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?



Y24. We would like to know the general range of your family income, that is the family living with you, for 1983 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Was it under \$20,000 or over \$20,000?

(IF UNCERTAIN: What do you think it was?)



Y25. Is your religious preference Protestant, Roman Catholic, something else?	Jewish, or
PROTESTANT 200. ROMAN 200. JEWISH OTHER (SPECIFY):	998. NONE; NO PREFERENCI
	GO TO Y27
GO TO Y26	999. REFUSED
₩	GO TO Y27
Y25a. What church or denomination is that? Y25b. (IF BAPTIST:) is that Southern Baptist or something ele	se?
Y26. (IF ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE) Would you say you go to (clevery week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a sor never?  ALMOST 1. EVERY 2. EVERY WEEK  ONCE OR 3. TWICE A MONTH  A FEW 4. TIMES A YEAR  Y27. How long have you lived in your city or town? (IF NECES	5. NEVER
have you lived in your county?)	· ·
1 00 ATT OF TEET	NTHS IF LESS AN TWO YEARS
Y28. How long have you lived at your present address?	
100 All OF TERM	NTHS IF LESS AN TWO YEARS

Y29. Would you mind telling me your race? Are you white, black, American Indian or Alaskan native, Asian or Pacific Islander?
1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR 4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
Y30. And is your ethnic origin Hispanic, that is, are you Mexican-American or Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Hispanic origin?
5. NO 1. YES, NEXICAN- 2. YES, PUERTO 3. YES, CUBAN 4. YES, OTHER HISPANIC
Y31. How many telephones, counting extensions, do you have in your home?    1. ONE
СО ТО УЗ2
Y31a. Do (both/all) telephones have the same number?
1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED GO TO Y32
Y31b. How many different numbers are there?
NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TELEPHONE NUMBERS 8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED
GO TO Y32
Y31c. Are any of the numbers for business use only?
1. YES 5. NO GO TO Y32
Y31d. How many are used only for business?
NUMBER OF PHONE NUMBERS USED ONLY FOR BUSINESS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED
Y32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
Time Now:
Date:

Z1. SEX OF RESPONDENT:

1. MALE 5. FEMALE

Z2. IN A4 ON PAGE 2, THE CHECKBOX, INDICATING THAT THE DEFINITION OF "GROUPS" WAS READ, IS "Xed":

1. YES, BOX "Xed" 5. NO, BOX HAS NO "X"

Z3. INTERVIEWER'S THUMBNAIL SKETCH: