Version 01 Codebook
----CODEBOOK VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION
1994 POST-ELECTION STUDY
(1994.TN)

1994 NES VARIABLE ENTRIES

This file should be opened in fixed font, 10 pitch or smaller. Codebook introductory material and appendix material are in separate files.

NOTE ON VARIABLE NAMING:

The variable name references used in NES Study codebooks do not include the "V" prefix found in all variable names used within the released SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files).

For example, "VAR 920001" and "VAR VERSION" in Study codebooks refer to V920001 and VVERSION in the study data definition files.

VARIABLE 'NUMBERING':

'Numbered' variables in NES timeseries datasets and in Pilot datasets (except the 1998 Pilot) comply with the following format:

2-digit year prefix + 4 digits + [opt] 1-char suffix.

Examples: 1978 Post variable V780002; 1983 Pilot variable V832101. Note that for datasets including data from multiple studies, the 2-digit year prefix corresponds to the appropriate study year to which the variable is associated; for example, the 1983 Pilot dataset also includes 1982 timeseries variables, for which the 2-digit prefix is 82.

Non-time-series studies other than Pilots use 2-character mnemonic prefixes, for example variable VPS0048 in the 1988-1990-1992 Pooled Senate Study dataset.

SPECIAL NOTE ON COLUMN LOCATIONS:

Some numeric variables use coding schemes that allow for code values having a varying number of digits. In such instances, the number of columns corresponding to the variable in the data file [.dat file] and in the column specifications will be the width of the maximum value occurring in the actual data, rather than the maximum width allowable by the coding scheme. For example, if codes 01-12 are allowed for a numeric variable but all values in the data are less than 10, then the number of columns corresponding to the variable within the ASCII data file will be 1.

VAR VERSION NAME-NES VERSION NUMBER COLUMNS 1 - 2

NUMERIC

NO MISSING DATA CODES

NES VERSION NUMBER

VAR DSETNO NAME-NES DATASET NUMBER

COLUMNS 3 - 9

CHARACTER

NO MISSING DATA CODES

NES DATASET NUMBER

.

This is dataset 1994.TN

VAR 94STUDY ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER

COLUMNS 10 - 13

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER

6507. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

VAR 940001 94PO: 1994 CASE ID

COLUMNS 14 - 17

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

1994 POST CASE ID

759 of the 1994 Election Study respondents were initially interviewed in the 1992 Election Study. Please see introduction for further details of the 1994 Study design.

1001. Panel interviews - initially interviewed in 1992

•

1759. " "

2001. Cross-section interviews

•

3036. "

VAR 940002 94PO: 94PANEL/CROSS INDICATOR

COLUMNS 18 - 18

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

1994: PANEL/CROSS-SECTION INDICATOR

759 1. PANEL IN 1994 (Tan Coversheet)

1036 2. CROSS-SECTION IN 1994 (Lilac Coversheet)

VAR 940003 94PO: 93PILOT INDICATOR

COLUMNS 19 - 19

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

93 PILOT INDICATOR

631 1. R interviewed in: 92 Pre-post, the 93 Pilot and the 94 Post Study

128 2. R interviewed in: 92 Pre-post and the 94 Post Study

1036 3. 94 cross-section

VAR 940004 94PO: FULL SAMPLE WEIGHT

COLUMNS 20 - 25 NUMERIC DEC 4 NOMISSING DATA CODES

FULL SAMPLE WEIGHT

This weight compensates for the unequal probabilities of selection for respondents in different size househols and for different non-response across geographic sample design categories and between panel and cross-section respondents. It is post-stratified to the July 1993 Census population projections for 24 age, by sex by Census region categories (Current Population Reports, P25-1111, Table 4). This is a 6 digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual

This weight is particularly appropriate for descriptive statistics. See also the "Construction of Analysis Weights" in the Sample Design section of the Appendix to the codebook for the 1994 Post-election Survey.

VAR 940005 94PO: PANEL ONLY WEIGHT

COLUMNS 26 - 31 NUMERIC DEC 4 NOMISSING DATA CODES

PANEL ONLY WEIGHT

This weight is to be used for analyses which use only the 759 panel cases; the cross-section cases have a value of "0" in this field. The weight compensates for the unequal probabilities of selection for respondents in different size households, and for differential nonresponse across geographic sample design categories. It is post-stratified to the July 1993 Census population projections for 24 age, by sex by Census region categories (Current Population Reports, P25-1111, Table 4).

This weight is centered with a mean of 1.0. This is a 6

digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual

VAR 940006 94PO: TIME SERIES WEIGHT

COLUMNS 32 - 37 NUMERIC DEC 4 NOMISSING DATA CODES

TIME SERIES WEIGHT

This weight should be used in analyses in which the 1994 Panel is compared to earlier unweighted National Election Studies data collections. Variable 6 corrects for panel attrition and for the aging of the panel respondents. Details on the construction of this variable are provided in the Sample Design section of the Appendix to the codebook for the 1994 Post-election Survey.

This weight is centered with a mean of 1.0. This is a 6 digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual

in this variable.

VAR 940006A 94PO: TIME SERIES WEIGHT

COLUMNS 38 - 43 NUMERIC DEC 4 NOMISSING DATA CODES

ADDITONAL TIME SERIES WEIGHT - POST-STRATIFIED

This weight was created because V940006 did not correct for an underrepresentation in study data of younger and less-educated respondents. V960006A is constructed to post-stratify the NES data to match the Current Population Study (CPS) estimate of the distribution of age group by education level. See "NEW WEIGHTS FOR THE 1996 STUDY" in the introductory portion of this codebook and Appendix document "Post-Stratified Cross-Sectional Analysis Weights the 1992, 1994 and 1996 NES data."

This weight should be used in analyses in which the 1994 Panel is compared to earlier unweighted National Election Studies data collections.

This weight is centered with a mean of 1.0. This is a 6-

digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual

VAR 940007 94PO: FORM YELLOW/BLUE

COLUMNS 44 - 44

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

FORM

The original form assignment is recorded here. The only function of this variable is to assign cases to the ballot card experiment.

In 1994 respondents were presented alternative versions of the ballot card identical in content, but different in design. Please see Appendix V, Note 4 for sample ballots of each design.

Users wishing to employ Form in their analysis should use V611 as a filter to eliminate either cases administered over the phone or cases where it is unclear which form was used.

890 1. YELLOW 905 2. BLUE

VAR 940008 94PO: PRIMARY AREA CODE

COLUMNS 45 - 47

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

PRIMARY AREA

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the primary area corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

The first digit of the Primary Area Code (4 or 5) is meaningless to the user. Its purpose is to allow the Sampling office to track the history of segments as they become active. In the code below, the first digit has been replaced by a "dot" to avoid double listing of the same Primary Area.

- .01 New York, NY
- .02 Los Angeles, CA
- .03 Chicago, IL
- .04 Philadelphia, PA
- .05 Detroit, MI
- .06 San Francisco, CA
- .07 Washington, DC-MD-VA
- .08 Dallas-Ft Worth, TX
- .09 Houston, TX
- .10 Boston, MA
- .11 Nassau-Suffolk, NY
- .12 St Louis, MO-IL
- .13 Pittsburgh, PA
- .14 Baltimore, MD
- .15 Minneapolis, MN-WI
- .16 Atlanta, GA
- .17 Buffalo, NY
- .18 Newark, NJ
- .21 New Haven, CT
- .23 Atlantic City, NJ
- .24 Manchester, NH
- .26 Milwaukee, WI
- .27 Dayton, OH
- .28 Kansas City, MO-KS

- .29 Des Moines, IA
- .31 Grand Rapids, MI
- .32 Ft Wayne, IN
- .33 Steubenville, OH-WV
- .34 Saginaw, MI
- .36 Birmingham, AL
- .39 Columbus, GA-AL
- .40 Miami, FL
- .42 Jacksonville, FL
- .43 Lakeland, FL
- .44 McAllen, TX
- .45 Waco, TX
- .47 Wheeling, WV-OH
- .49 Knoxville, TN
- .50 Richmond, VA
- .53 Seattle, WA
- .55 Denver, CO
- .56 Anaheim, CA
- .57 Riverside, CA
- .58 Fresno, CA
- .59 Eugene, OR
- .60 Phoenix, AZ
- .63 Schuyler Co, NY
- .64 Gardner, MA
- .65 Sanilac Co, MI
- .66 Decatur Co, IN
- .68 Saline Co, NE
- .70 Mower Co, MN
- .73 Bulloch Co, GA
- .74 Sabine Parish, LA
- .76 Hale Co, TX
- .77 Ashley Co, AR
- .78 Bedford Co, TN
- .80 Montgomery Co, VA
- .81 Robeson Co, NC
- .82 El Dorado Co, CA
- .84 Carbon Co, WY

VAR 940009

94PO: PRIMARY AREA NAME COLUMNS 48 - 68 CHARACTER NOMISSING DATA CODES ALPHANUMERIC

PRIMARY AREA NAME

This is an alphabetic variable. For the Panel component of the sample, variable 9 refers to the primary area of the segment from which respondent's household was selected in 1992; respondent may have moved since then. For Cross-Section component, it reflects the primary area of the segment from which the 1994 respondent was selected and was living when interviewed in 1994.

VAR 940010

94PO: SEGMENT COLUMNS 69 - 69

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

SEGMENT

For Panel component, variable 10 refers to the location of the area segment from which the respondent's household was selected in 1992; respondent may have moved since then. For Cross-Section component, it reflects the location of the area segment from which the 1994 respondent was selected and was living when interviewed in 1994.

This variable has been recoded toMISSING data for the Public Use Data File. Contact NES if access to this information in desired.

VAR 940011 94PO: CENSUS REGION IN 94

COLUMNS 70 - 70

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

CENSUS REGION (1994)

For Panel respondents who have moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the Region where they were residing at the time of the 1994 Post was recorded here. For original sampling assignment see V68.

- 270 1. Northeast (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania)
- 493 2. North Central (Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin)
- South (Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia)
- West (Arizona, California, Colorado, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming)

VAR 940012 94PO: STATE ABBREVIATION

ALPHANUMERIC

COLUMNS 71 - 72

CHARACTER

NOMISSING DATA CODES

STATE ABBREVIATION

This is a character variable. For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-interview the state where they are currently residing is coded here.

VAR 940013 94PO: ICPSR STATE CODE

COLUMNS 73 - 74

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

ICPSR STATE CODE

New England

- 17 01. Connecticut
 - 02. Maine
- 41 03. Massachusetts
- 15 04. New Hampshire
 - 05. Rhode Island
 - 06. Vermont

Middle Atlantic

- 11. Delaware
- 64 12. New Jersey
- 91 13. New York
- 42 14. Pennsylvania

East North Central

- 49 21. Illinois
- 83 22. Indiana
- 122 23. Michigan
- 39 24. Ohio
- 23 25. Wisconsin

West North Central

- 20 31. Iowa
- 17 32. Kansas
- 67 33. Minnesota
- 34 34. Missouri
- 38 35. Nebraska
 - 36. North Dakota
- 1 37. South Dakota

Solid South

- 115 40. Virginia
- 27 41. Alabama
- 35 42. Arkansas
- 99 43. Florida
- 84 44. Georgia
- 32 45. Louisiana
 - 46. Mississippi
- 26 47. North Carolina
 - 48. South Carolina
- 146 49. Texas

Border States

- 51. Kentucky
- 34 52. Maryland
 - 53. Oklahoma
- 50 54. Tennessee
 - 55. Washington, D.C.
- 18 56. West Virginia

Mountain States

- 87 61. Arizona
- 62. Colorado 35
 - 63. Idaho
 - 64. Montana
 - 65. Nevada
 - 66. New Mexico
- 1 67. Utah
- 15 68. Wyoming

Pacific States

- 71. California 170
- 31 72. Oregon
- 28 73. Washington

External States

- 81. Alaska
- 82. Hawaii

VAR 940014 94PO: FIPS STATE CODE

COLUMNS 75 - 76

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

FIPS STATE CODE

States represented in 1994 sample have one asterisk (*). Two asterisks (**) indicate not belonging to the sample, but the state to which a Panel R has moved since 1992.

- 01. Alabama* 27
 - 02. Alaska
- 04. Arizona 87
- 05. Arkansas* 35
- 06. California* 08. Colorado* 170
- 35
- 17 09. Connecticut*
 - 10. Delaware
 - 11. Washington, D.C.
- 12. Florida* 99
- 13. Georgia* 84
 - 15. Hawaii
 - 16. Idaho
- 49 17. Illinois*
- 83 18. Indiana*
- 20 19. Iowa*
- 20. Kansas* 17
- 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana* 23. Maine 32
- 34 24. Maryland*
- 41 25. Massachusetts*
- 122 26. Michigan*

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67
                27. Minnesota*
                28. Mississippi
           34
               29. Missouri*
               30. Montana
               31. Nebraska*
           38
               32. Nevada
               33. New Hampshire*
           15
           64 34. New Jersey*
               35. New Mexico
           91
               36. New York*
           26
               37. North Carolina*
               38. North Dakota
              39. Ohio*
40. Oklahoma
           39
           31 41. Oregon*
           42 42. Pennsylvania*
               44. Rhode Island
               45. South Carolina
               46. South Dakota**
            1
          50 47. Tennessee*
146 48. Texas*
            1 49. Utah**
               50. Vermont
          115 51. Virginia*
              53. Washington*
           28
              54. West Virginia*
           18
               55. Wisconsin*
           23
           15 56. Wyoming*
VAR 940015 94PO: CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT #
            COLUMNS 77 - 78
            CHARACTER
            MISSING GE 99
            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
            ______
            This var refers to the congressional district in which R was
            residing at the time of the 1994 study.
            Ranges from 1-50.
VAR 940016 94PO: ICPSR STATE & CD
            COLUMNS 79 - 82
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            STATE AND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT CODE
            _____
            This var refers to the congressional district where R was
            residing at the time of the 1994 Study.
            Codes sorted in alphabetic order
            5
               4103. AL03
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2 4104. AL04 1 4105. AL05 11 4106. AL06

7	4107.	AL07
35 28 11 6 11 32	4204. 6101. 6102. 6103. 6104. 6106.	AR04 AZ01 AZ02 AZ03 AZ04 AZ06
30 1 3 3 4 3 3 3 3 1 2 5 11 1 3 5 8 10 11 2 8 4 3 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	7102. 7104. 7106. 7108. 7109. 7110. 7112. 7113. 7119. 7126. 7127. 7128. 7129. 7135. 7138. 7139. 7140. 7142. 7143. 7144. 7145. 7146. 7147. 7148. 7150.	CA02 CA04 CA06 CA08 CA09 CA10 CA12 CA13 CA19 CA20 CA26 CA27 CA28 CA29 CA32 CA35 CA38 CA39 CA40 CA42 CA43 CA44 CA45 CA46 CA47 CA48 CA50
11	6201.	C001
16 3 1 5	6202. 6204. 6205. 6206.	CO02 CO04 CO05 CO06
17 2 10 16 16 36 1 4 4 6 4	0103. 4302. 4303. 4304. 4306. 4312. 4313. 4315. 4317. 4318. 4321. 4222.	CT03 FL02 FL03 FL04 FL06 FL12 FL13 FL15 FL17 FL18 FL21 FL22
40 14 5	4401. 4402. 4403.	GA01 GA02 GA03

4404. GA04 8 4405. GA05 8 4406. CA06 4 4 4407. GA07 1 4408. GA08 6 3103. IA03 3104. IA04 14 2101. IL01 7 2102. IL02 2103. IL03 5 2104. IL04 2 2105. IL05 4 7 2106. IL06 9 2109. IL09 5 2110. IL10 3 2112. IL12 1 2119. IL19 56 2202. IN02 26 2204. IN04 2206. IN06 1 3203. KS03 17 32 4504. LA04 30 0301. MA01 5 0302. MA02 2 0306. MA06 1 0308. MA08 0310. MA10 4 3 5202. MD02 4 5203. MD03 8 5204. MD04 1 5205. MD05 5206. MD06 4 5208. MD08 14 12 2302. MI02 20 2303. MI03 11 2304. MI04 45 2305. MI05 12 2309. MI09 2311. MI11 5 2312. MI12 6 2315. MI15 4 7 2316. MI16 30 3301. MN01 10 3302. MN02 3304. MN04 6 3305. MN05 10 9 3306. MN06 1 3308. MN08 1 3402. MO02 3403. MO03

9 3404. MO04 12 3405. MO05 3406. MO06 7 2 3409. MO09 4701. NC01 1 4707. NC07 14 4708. NC08 10 4709. NC09 1 38 3501. NE01 2 1201. NJ01 20 1202. NJ02 1205. NJ05 14 1207. NJ07 1209. NJ09 6 1210. NJ10 16 6 1211. NJ11 7 1301. NY01 1302. NY02 5 2 1303. NY03 1304. NY04 5 1306. NY06 6 1307. NY07 3 3 1308. NY08 6 1310. NY10 1 1311. NY11 4 1314. NY14 1316. NY16 2 1317. NY17 9 1318. NY18 1 1 1319. NY19 8 1327. NY27 6 1329. NY29 3 1330. NY30 20 1331. NY31 2403. OH03 9 3 2407. OH07 4 2408. OH08 23 2418. OH18 31 7204. OR04 1401. PA01 14 1402. PA02 6 5 1408. PA08 1412. PA12 5 1413. PA13 5 1414. PA14 3 1418. PA18 1 3701. SD01 5402. TN02 24 3 5403. TN03 23 5404. TN04 1 5405. TN05

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14
    4903. TX03
    4906. TX06
9
    4907. TX07
4
    4908. TX08
4
    4909. TX09
1
    4911. TX11
52
14
    4913. TX13
3
    4914. TX14
32
    4915. TX15
    4918. TX18
2
    4921. TX21
4926. TX26
2
4
1
    4929. TX29
 4
    4930. TX30
    6702. UT02
1
3
    4001. VA01
12
    4003. VA03
5
    4004. VA04
20
    4007. VA07
19
    4008. VA08
48
    4009. VA09
9
    4010. VA10
          WA02
13
    7302.
4
    7307. WA07
5
    7308. WA08
4
    7309. WA09
    2504. WI04
16
     2505. WI05
 4
3
     2509. WI09
18
    5601. WV01
15
    6801. WY01
Codes sorted in numeric order
17
    0103. CT03
    0301. MA01
30
5
    0302. MA02
    0306. MA06
 2
    0308. MA08
1
    0310. MA10
15
    0401. NH01
2
    1201. NJ01
    1202. NJ02
20
     1205. NJ05
    1207. NJ07
14
```

1209. NJ09

1210. NJ10

1211. NJ11

6

16

6

7 1301. NY01 1302. NY02 5 2 1303. NY03 5 1304. NY04 1306. NY06 6 1307. NY07 3 1308. NY08 3 1310. NY10 6 1 1311. NY11 1314. NY14 2 1316. NY16 1317. NY17 9 1 1318. NY18 1 1319. NY19 8 1327. NY27 6 1329. NY29 3 1330. NY30 20 1331. NY31 14 1401. PA01 1402. PA02 6 1408. PA08 5 1412. PA12 5 1413. PA13 5 1414. PA14 3 1418. PA18 2101. IL01 6 7 2102. IL02 2103. IL03 5 2104. IL04 2 2105. IL05 4 7 2106. IL06 9 2109. IL09 5 2110. IL10 3 2112. IL12 1 2119. IL19 56 2202. IN02 26 2204. IN04 1 2206. IN06 12 2302. MI02 20 2303. MI03 2304. MI04 11 45 2305. MI05 12 2309. MI09 5 2311. MI11 6 2312. MI12 4 2315. MI15 7 2316. MI16 9 2403. ОНОЗ 3 2407. ОН07 4 2408. OH08 23 2418. OH18

16 4 3	2504. 2505. 2509.	WI05
6 14	3103. 3104.	IA03 IA04
17	3203.	KS03
30 10 6 10 9	3301. 3302. 3304. 3305. 3306.	MN02
1 4 9 12 7 2	3402. 3403. 3404. 3405. 3406. 3409.	MO03 MO04 MO05
38	3501.	NE01
1	3701.	SD01
3 12 5 20 19 48 9	4001. 4003. 4004. 4007. 4008. 4009.	VA01 VA03 VA04 VA07 VA08 VA09 VA10
5	4103.	AL03
2 1 11 7	4104. 4105. 4106. 4107.	AL04 AL05 AL06 AL07
35	4204.	AR04
2 10 16 16 36 1 4 4 6 4	4302. 4303. 4304. 4306. 4312. 4313. 4315. 4317. 4318. 4321. 4322.	FL02 FL03 FL04 FL06 FL12 FL13 FL15 FL17 FL18 FL21 FL22
40 14 5 8	4401. 4402. 4403. 4404.	GA01 GA02 GA03 GA04

4405. GA05 8 4 4406. GA06 4407. GA07 4 1 4408. GA08 4504. LA04 32 4701. NC01 1 14 4707. NC07 10 4708. NC08 1 4709. NC09 14 4903. TX03 9 4906. TX06 4 4907. TX07 4908. TX08 4 4909. TX09 1 52 4911. TX11 14 4913. TX13 3 4914. TX14 32 4915. TX15 4918. TX18 2 2 4921. TX21 4926. TX26 1 4929. TX29 4930. TX30 4 3 5202. MD02 4 5203. MD03 8 5204. MD04 1 5205. MD05 4 5206. MD06 5208. MD08 14 24 5402. TN02 3 5403. TN03 23 5404. TN04 1 5405. TN05 5601. 18 WV01 28 6101. AZ01 11 6102. AZ02 6103. AZ03 6 11 6104. AZ04 32 6106. AZ06 6201. CO01 11 16 6202. CO02 6204. CO04 3 1 6205. CO05 5 6206. CO06 6702. UT02 1 6801. 15 WY01 7102. CA02 30 7104. CA04 1 7106. CA06

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3
    7108. CA08
3
    7109. CA09
    7110. CA10
3
    7112. CA12
    7113. CA13
3
    7119. CA19
30
    7120. CA20
3
1
    7126. CA26
    7127. CA27
2
5
    7128. CA28
11
    7129. CA29
    7132. CA32
1
    7135. CA35
7138. CA38
3
5
8
   7139. CA39
10
  7140. CA40
    7142. CA42
11
2
    7143. CA43
    7144. CA44
8
    7145. CA45
4
    7146. CA46
3
   7147. CA47
4
11 7148. CA48
  7150. CA50
1
    7204. OR04
31
   7301. WA01
2
13 7302. WA02
4 7307. WA07
5
    7308. WA08
    7309. WA09
4
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VAR 940017

94PO: TYPE OF HOUSE RACE

COLUMNS 83 - 84

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

TYPE OF CONGRESSIONAL RACE (HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES)

Codes represent types of race in 1994 sample CDs. For a complete list of codes for the type of congressional race see Candidate Number Master Code in Note 3.

*VA10 only. The independent candidate was treated as the Democratic candidate through the interview.

INCUMBENT CANDIDATE(S)

- 859 12. Democratic incumbent running -- Republican challenger
- 48 14. Democratic incumbent running -- Unopposed
- 476 21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
 - 9 23. Republican incumbent running -- Other challenger*
- 121 24. Republican incumbent running -- Unopposed
- 220 55. Democratic incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep.

candidates

- 57 65. Republican incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates
- 5 75. Other party incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates (NY04 only)

VAR 940018 94PO: TYPE OF SENATE RACE

COLUMNS 85 - 86

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

TYPE OF SENATE RACE

Codes represent types of race in 1994 sample states. For a complete list of codes for the type of Senate race see Candidate Number Master Code in Note 3.

INCUMBENT CANDIDATE(S)

- 540 12. Democratic incumbent running -- Republican challenger
- 115 19. Democratic incumbent running -- Republican & Independent challengers
- 356 21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
- 248 55. Democratic incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates
- 116 65. Republican incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates
- 115 81. Democratic incumbents -- no race in Senate
- 88 82. Republican incumbents -- no race in Senate
- 166 85. Democratic and Republican incumbents -- no race in state
 - 50 95. Two senate races in the state (Tennessee only)

VAR 940019 94PO: TYPE OF GOVERNOR RACE

COLUMNS 87 - 88

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

TYPE OF GOVERNOR RACE

Codes represent types of race in 1994 sample states. For a complete list of codes for the type of Gubernatorial race see Candidate Number Master Code in Note 3.

INCUMBENT CANDIDATE(S)

- 554 12. Democratic incumbent running -- Republican challenger
- 633 21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
 - 24. Republican incumbent running -- Unopposed
- 189 55. Democratic incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates
 - 1 65. Republican incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep.

candidates

- 17 75. Other party incumbent not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates (Connecticut only)
- 221 81. Democratic incumbent -- no race in state
- 82. Republican incumbent -- no race in state 180

VAR 940020 94PO: ST & CD FOR VOTER OUTSTATE

COLUMNS 89 - 92

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9999

State and Congressional District for Respondents Who Voted Outside of Sample Address

The first two digits correspond to the ICPSR state code, the last two digits correspond to the CD number. State is always coded; 99 in last two digits indicates Congressional District number is NA.

See V16 for codes.

0000. INAP, did not vote outside sample address, or R did not vote.

VAR 940021 94PO: FIPS STATE & COUNTY

COLUMNS 93 - 97

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

FIPS STATE AND COUNTY CODE --______

For Panel respondents who moved since 1992, the State and

county where they were residing at the time of the 1994 Post was coded here.

- 01033. Colbert, AL 1
- 01073. Jefferson, AL 14
- 01113. Russell, AL 5
- 01117. Shelby, AL
- 2 01127. Walker, AL
- 04007. Gila, AZ 1
- 04013. Maricopa, AZ 85
- 1 04021. Pinal, AZ
- 05003. Ashley, AR 35 06001. Alameda, CA 6
- 4
- 06013. Contra Costa, CA
- 06017. El Dorado, CA 30
- 33 06019. Fresno, CA
- 06037. Los Angeles, CA 29
- 1 06041. Marin, CA
- 18 06059. Orange, CA
- 22 06065. Riverside, CA
- 21 06071. San Bernardino, CA
- 1 06073. San Diego, CA
- 06075. San Francisco, CA

- 2 06081. San Mateo, CA
- 3 08001. Adams, CO
- 5 08005. Arapahoe, CO
- 11 08013. Boulder, CO
- 11 08031. Denver, CO
- 1 08041. El Paso, CO
- 5 08059. Jefferson, CO
- 17 09009. New Haven, CT
- 1 12013. Calhoun, FL
- 14 12025. Dade. FL
- 1 12027. De Soto, FL
- 33 12031. Duval, FL
- 1 12073. Leon, FL
- 1 12089. Nassau, FL
- 1 12009. Nassau, FL
- 40 12105. Polk, FL
- 7 12109. St Johns, FL
- 1 12115. Sarasota, FL
- 40 13031. Bulloch, GA
- 1 13063. Clayton, GA
- 7 13089. De Kalb, GA
- 4 13097. Douglas, GA
- 9 13121. Fulton, GA
- 3 13135. Gwinnett, GA
- 1 13193. Macon, GA
- 17 13215. Muscogee, GA
- 1 13247. Rockdale, GA
- 1 13277. Tift, GA
- 1 17029. Coles, IL
- 33 17031. Cook, IL
- 7 17043. Du Page, IL
- 5 17097. Lake, IL
- 3 17163. St Clair, IL
- 22 18003. Allen, IN
- 55 18031. Decatur, IN
- 1 18097. Marion, IN
- 1 18139. Rush, IN
- 4 18179. Wells, IN 1 19049. Dallas, IA
- 1 19049. Dallas, 1
- 13 19153. Polk, IA
- 6 19181. Warren, IA
- 17 20091. Johnson, KS
- 32 22085. Sabine, LA
- 1 24005. Baltimore, MD
- 2 24025. Harford, MD
- 4 24027. Howard, MD
- 15 24031. Montgomery, MD
- 8 24033. Prince Georges, MD
- 4 24510. Baltimore City, MD
- 2 25009. Essex, MA
- 5 25015. Hampshire, MA
- 1 25017. Middlesex, MA
- 4 25021. Norfolk, MA
- 30 25027. Worcester, MA
- 20 26081. Kent, MI
- 5 26087. Lapeer, MI
- 6 26099. Macomb, MI
- 7 26125. Oakland, MI
- 12 26139. Ottawa, MI
- 30 26145. Saginaw, MI
- 25 26151. Sanilac, MI

- 1 26157. Tuscola, MI
- 16 26163. Wayne, MI
- 9 27003. Anoka, MN
- 1 27025. Chisago, MN
- 10 27053. Hennepin, MN
 - 27065. Kanabec, MN
- 30 27099. Mower, MN
- 6 27123. Ramsey, MN
- 10 27171. Wright, MN
- 1 29007. Audrain, MO
- 1 20010 Books MO
- 1 29019. Boone, MO
- 4 29047. Clay, MO
- 1 29085. Hickory, MO
- 22 29095. Jackson, MO
- 3 29099. Jefferson, MO
- 1 29189. St Louis, MO
- 1 29510. St Louis City, MO
- 1 31067. Gage, NE
- 37 31151. Saline, NE
- 9 33011. Hillsborough, NH
- 6 33015. Rockingham, NH
- 20 34001. Atlantic, NJ
- 6 34003. Bergen, NJ
- 2 34007. Camden, NJ
- 12 34013. Essex, NJ
- 6 34027. Morris, NJ
- 7 34035. Somerset, NJ
- 11 34039. Union, NJ
- 5 36005. Bronx, NY
- 14 36029. Erie, NY
- 8 36047. Kings, NY
- 7 36059. Nassau, NY
- 6 36061. New York, NY
- 3 36063. Niagara, NY
- 9 36081. Queens, NY
- 20 36097. Schuyler, NY
- 12 36103. Suffolk, NY
- 8 36119. Westchester, NY
- 1 37011. Avery, NC
- 1 37119. Mecklenburg, NC
- 24 37155. Robeson, NC
- 13 39013. Belmont, OH
- 3 39057. Greene, OH
- 10 39081. Jefferson, OH
- 4 39109. Miami, OH
- 9 39113. Montgomery, OH
- 1 41011. Coos, OR
- 30 41039. Lane, OR
- 8 42003. Allegheny, PA
- 5 42017. Bucks, PA
- 10 42045. Delaware, PA
- 5 42091. Montgomery, PA
- 1 41011. Coos, OR
- 10 42101. Philadelphia, PA
- 4 42129. Westmoreland, PA
- 1 46103. Pennington, SD
- 2 47001. Anderson, TN
- 23 47003. Bedford, TN
- 4 47009. Blount, TN
- 1 47037. Davidson, TN

```
1
    47065. Hamilton, TN
20
    47093. Knox, TN
2.
    48039. Brazoria, TX
1
    48071. Chambers, TX
    48091. Comal, TX
1
    48113. Dallas, TX
18
    48121. Denton, TX
5
4
    48139. Ellis, TX
1
    48145. Falls, TX
    48189. Hale, TX
13
    48201. Harris, TX
11
    48209. Hays, TX
1
    48215. Hidalgo, TX
32
    48309. McLennan, TX
51
    48439. Tarrant, TX
5
1
    48451. Tom Green, TX
 1
    49035. Salt Lake, UT
7
    51013. Arlington, VA
    51041. Chesterfield, VA
51059. Fairfax, VA
4
20
    51075. Goochland, VA
5
15
    51087. Henrico, VA
    51095. James City, VA
1
    51121. Montgomery, VA
35
    51510. Alexandria City, VA
1
    51650. Hampton City, VA
1
    51750. Radford City, VA
11
    51760. Richmond City, VA
13
1 51775. Salem City, VA
1 51830. Williamsburg City, VA
    53011. Clark, WA
    53013. Columbia, WA
1
    53033. King, WA
53053. Pierce, WA
13
1
13
    53061. Snohomish, WA
    54009. Brooke, WV
 4
 6
    54029. Hancock, WV
 2
    54051. Marshall, WV
    54069. Ohio, WV
6
    55079. Milwaukee, WI
13
    55089. Ozaukee, WI
2
    55131. Washington, WI
1
7
   55133. Waukesha, WI
15
   56007. Carbon, WY
```

VAR 940022 94PO: R MOVED 92-94 COLUMNS 98 - 98 NUMERIC MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1992,1994: DID R MOVE BETWEEN 1992 AND 1994

(1994 INTERVIEW LOCATION DIFFERENT FROM 1992 LOCATION)?.

Sabine Parish (Primary area 474) was redistricted after the 1992 election from LA06 to LA04. Several panel respondents who resided in this PA in 1992 had moved before the 1994 interview, but all were located in 1994 within new district LA04 and are coded 2 (non-movers are coded 4).

- 1. R moved OUT OF 1992 Congressional District
- 2. R moved WITHIN 1992 Congressional District 135
 - 3. R did not move but has 2 residences and was at different residence in 1994
- 561 4. R DID NOT MOVE to different location in 1994
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross-section 1036

VAR 940023 94PO: REDISTRICTING AFTER 92

COLUMNS 99 - 99

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1994: WAS R'S 1992 Congressional District REDISTRICTED IN 1994?

Note: in MN05 limited redistricting took place, but the portion of MN05 containing NES Panel cases was not affected in 1994 (coded 2). Code 1 includes cases from Sabine parish LA (Primary Area 474, segments 1,4,7,8,11)

- 1. R's 1992 Congressional District WAS redistricted in 2.3 1994
- 736 2. R's 1992 Congressional District WAS NOT redistricted in 1994
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross-section

VAR 940024

94PO: 92 CD ASSIGNMENT WRONG

COLUMNS 100 - 100

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1992: WAS 1992 CD ASSIGNMENT IN ERROR?

Code 1 includes the following PAs and segments: 501-103, 501-148,503-129, 505-105, 511-111, 516-108 (part), 528-106, 557-104, 515-105, 481-008.

Code 3 - in 1992, it was thought that this case had been assigned the wrong CD number; the CD number was changed and the substantive data for this case were made NA in 1992. However, it was discovered in 1994 that the 1992 'correction' itself was a misassignment (the original 1992 CD assignment was correct); in the 1994 data the 1994 CD is correct but no further change to the 1992 data (1992 CD number or 1992 substantive data) has been made. Note that for this case the 93 Pilot was administered according to the original (correct) 92 CD assignment.

- 45 1. Yes, 1992 CD error, discovered in 1994; CD number and substantive responses in 1992 data have not been corrected
- 2. Yes, 1992 CD error, discovered in 1992; CD number corrected and substantive responses were made NA in

- 1 3. Yes, 1992 CD error, both 1 and 2 apply
- 708 5. No, 1992 CD assignment was not in error
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross-section

VAR 940025 94PO: R'S 93 PIL CD IN ERROR

COLUMNS 101 - 101

NUMERIC MISSING 0

SUMMARY 1993: WAS THE RESPONDENT'S 1993 PILOT CONGRESSIONAL

DISTRICT ASSIGNMENT IN ERROR?

V25, together with V7007 (Did the R Move) accounts for differences in Congressional District assignment between 1992 and 1993. The information from these variables is incorporated in summary variables V30 and V32.

- 11 1. Yes, ERROR because R moved out of 1992 CD, (9 in V7007), but 93 Pilot not conducted according to new CD
- 36 2. Yes, ERROR due to 1992 CD misassignment (1,3 in V24) continued in 1993 Pilot
- 1 3. Yes, ERROR, both 1 and 2 apply: 1992 CD misassigned,

1992 CD used in 1993 after R had moved and changed CDs (1 case) $\,$

- 582 5. NO, Pilot CD CORRECT (includes 1 case 1 in V24 where R moved and was assigned correct new CD in 93 and includes 1 case 3 in v24, 1992 misassigned CD corrected in 1993)
 - 1 9. NA, R's 1993 CD indeterminate (1 case)

VAR 940026 94PO: ADMINIST OF CAND LIST

COLUMNS 102 - 102

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

ERROR IN ADMINISTRATION OF CANDIDATE LIST:1994.

Either the interviewer used the wrong candidate list for R or the candidate list itself contained an error. See the introductory section, "Congressional District Assignment and Congressional Candidates" for further description of this problem.

This variable was used to build V28 and V29.

- 1781 O. There was NOT a problem in the candidate list administration.
 - 11 1. ERROR:Candidate List from wrong CD used, names not
 - 3 2. ERROR:CD assignment correct but Candidate List was in error (wrong orMISSING names)

VAR 940027 94PO: R REGIST IN 94 CD LOCATION

COLUMNS 103 - 103

NUMERIC MISSING 0

SUMMARY 1994: WAS R REGISTERED TO VOTE IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF 1994 INTERVIEW LOCATION?

Interview location is the location where R was residing at the time of the 1994 interview. This variable was built by

comparing the county where R says they are registered with current CD assignment. In a very few cases, due to split county CDs, the information was ambiguous but almost always it was possible to determine whether the county was in the same or a different CD.

- 1343 1. Yes, R registered in CD where interviewed in 1994
 - 37 2. No, R not registered in CD of interview location
 - 9. Not clear whether registration in same or different CD (DK/NA where R registered: 8,9 in v603, 99999 in v604, or CD is 99 and state is not different from state of interview in V20)
- 393 0. Inap, R not registered (5 in 602); DK/NA whether R registered or R says not required to register (6,8,9 in 602); refused to say whether voted (6 in 601)

VAR 940028 94PO: CAND NAMES/CAND RUNNING

COLUMNS 104 - 104

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

SUMMARY 1994: WERE CANDIDATE NAMES ADMINISTERED IN 1994 THE SAME AS THE CANDIDATES RUNNING IN THE DISTRICT WHERE R WAS REGISTERED/VOTED IN 1994?

This variable compares the congressional candidates which the R was asked to evaluate throughout the 1994 questionnaire, with those who actually were on the ballot in the congressional district where R voted (or would have voted). V28 incorporates the information from V26 and V27, that is, was R read the correct set of candidate names, and was the R registered to vote in the congressional district in which h/she was actually interviewed.

- 1331 O. Yes, administered names same as vote choice names
 - 12 1. No, not same, due to error in candidate name administration (1,2 in V26)
 - No, not same, R registered in district other than the district of candidates whose names were administered (2 in V27)
 - 3. No, not same, both 1 and 2 apply
 - 2 4. No, not same, both 1 and 9 apply

414 9. Inap, 0,9 in V27

VAR 940029 94PO: EVAL SAME INCUMBENT 92/94

COLUMNS 105 - 105

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1992,1994: DID R EVALUATE THE SAME INCUMBENT CANDIDATE IN 1992 AND 1994?

This variable incorporates information from V17, V22-V24 and V26.

The 1994 administered candidate names were, in all cases except those of error (1,2 in V26), the names of the candidates who ran in the CD of R's residence at the time of the 1994 interview.

- 1. Yes, 1994 incumbent was also evaluated in 1992
- 117 2. No, because type of race for 1994 IW location did not include an incumbent (55,65,75 in V17)
- 3. No, because CD of 1994 interview location was different from CD of 1992 interview: R either moved to a different CD after 1992 (1 in V22) or R has 2 residences and lived at different residence in 1994 (3 in V22)
- 23 4. No, because R was redistricted after 1992: R's 1994 incumbent was not a candidate in R's 1992 CD (1 in V23, Sabine Parish LA; no cases in this category also fit into codes 2,3 or 5)
- 46 5. No, because an error was made in the 1992 or 1994 CD assignment (1,2,3 in V24 or 1,2 in V26)
- 6 6. No, both 2 and 3
- 3 7. No, both 2 and 5
- 5 8. No, both 3 and 5
- 3 9. Candidate names were consistent but wrong CD (wrong names) in both 1992 and 1994 (3 cases)
- 1036 O. Inap, 1994 cross-section

VAR 940030 94PO: EVAL SAME INCUMBENT 92/93

COLUMNS 106 - 106

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1992,1993: DID R EVALUATE THE SAME INCUMBENT CANDIDATE IN 1992 AND 1993?

This variable incorporates the data from V24, V25 and V7007. Information from V30 was used to build V32.

- 1. Yes, same, 1993 incumbent had been evaluated in 1992
 - 19 3. No, not same, because R moved and changed CD between 1992 and 1993, 1993 Pilot conducted according to new CD (1 in V7007 and administered according to new CD)
 - 2 5. No, not same, both 3 and 9 apply (3 in V25) or 3 in

V24

- 11 8. Same but error: names 1992 and 1993 were consistent but an error was made in 1993, R had moved and changed CD but 1993 Pilot was not conducted according to new CD (1 in V25)
- 9. 1992 Candidate names were for wrong CD (2 in V25). If 9 is coded the error continued in 1993 and the names were consistent and wrong in both years. (If 5 is coded the names were not consistent and were wrong in 1992 only)
- 1165 O. Inap, no 1993 Pilot interview; 1993 CD indeterminate (9 in V25)

VAR 940031 94PO: EVAL SAME INCUMBENT 93/94

COLUMNS 107 - 107

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1993,1994: DID R EVALUATE THE SAME INCUMBENT CANDIDATE IN 1993 AND 1994?

This variable incorporates information from V17, V22-V26. Information from V31 was used to build V32.

Note: Rs with 2 residences in V22 changed to other residence in 1993 but made no further change in residence in 1994.

- 440 1. Yes, 1993 incumbent was also evaluated in 1994
- 95 2. No, because type of race for 1994 IW location did not include an incumbent (55,65,75 in V17)
- 3. No, because CD of 1994 interview location was different than CD of 1993 interview: R moved to a different CD after the 1993 IW
- 14 4. No, because R was redistricted 1993-1994: R's 1994 incumbent was not in office in R's 1993 CD (1 in V23, Sabine Parish LA; no cases in this category also fit into codes 2,3 or 5)
- 5. No, because an error was made in the 1993 or 1994 CD assignment (1,2,3 in v25 or 1,2 in V26)
 - 4 6. No, both 2 and 3
- 3 7. No, both 2 and 5
- 2 8. No, both 3 and 5
- Candidate names were consistent but wrong CD (wrong names) in both 1993 and 1994
- 1165 O. Inap, no 1993 Pilot; 1993 CD indeterminate (9 in V25)

VAR 940032 94PO: EVAL SAME INCUMBENT 92/93/94

COLUMNS 108 - 108

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1992,1993,1994: DID R EVALUATE THE SAME

```
V32 incorporates information form V25, V29-V31
          132
               1. Same incumbent in 1992 and 1993, not same in 1994
                   (v30=1)
           12
               2. Same incumbent in 1993 and 1994, not same in 1992
                  (v31=1)
               3. Same incumbent in 1992 and 1994, not same in 1993
                   (v29=1)
           81
               4. Same incumbent in 1992 and 1994, no 93 Pilot (v29=1)
               5. Same incumbent in 1992, 1993, 1994 (v29,v30,v31=1)
          422
               7. Not same in any 2 years (includes 9 in v25)
           44
           67
               9. Error made in 1992,1993 or 1994 (5,7,8,9 in v29 and/
                   or 5,8,9 in v30 and/or 5,7,8,9 in v31);
         1036
               0. Inap, 1994 cross-section
VAR 940033
           94PO: MONTH OF INTERVIEW
            COLUMNS 109 - 110
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 99
            MONTH OF INTERVIEW
            -----
         1277 11. November 1994
          444 12. December 1994
           74 01. January 1995
               99. NA
94PO: DAY OF INTERVIEW
VAR 940034
            COLUMNS 111 - 112
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 99
            DAY OF INTERVIEW
            Day of interview 1-31 coded, except:
               99. NA
               00. INAP, not an interview
VAR 940035 94PO: YEAR OF INTERVIEW
            COLUMNS 113 - 114
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            YEAR OF INTERVIEW
            _____
               1994.
               1995.
```

CANDIDATE (INCUMBENT) IN 1992,1993,1994?

VAR 940036 94PO: # OF DAYS SINCE ELECTION

COLUMNS 115 - 116

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

NUMBER OF DAYS SINCE ELECTION DAY -- Nov 8, 1994

This variable is based on the date of interview. It counts the number of days since the election.

It ranges from 1 to 61 days

VAR 940037 94PO: INTERVIEWER INTERVIEW #

COLUMNS 117 - 118

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

INTERVIEWER'S INTERVIEW NUMBER

This number records the sequence in which each interviewer's interviews were completed. "01" is the first interview on the Pre-election study taken by a particular interviewer; "02" the second, and so on.

The actual number (1-32) is coded.

VAR 940038 94PO: LENGTH OF INTERVIEW

COLUMNS 119 - 121

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 999

INTERVIEW LENGTH IN MINUTES

The actual number of minutes (16-234) is coded.

N=1795 MEAN=72.46127 ST.DEV=18.52493 MIN=16.00000 MAX=234.0000

VAR 940039 94PO: LENGTH OF PRE-EDIT

COLUMNS 122 - 124

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 999

PRE-EDIT LENGTH IN MINUTES

The actual number of minutes (1-45) is coded, except:

999. NA

N=1790 MEAN=9.696861 ST.DEV=4.058156 MIN=1.000000 MAX=45.00000

VAR 940040 94PO: LENGTH OF POST-EDIT

COLUMNS 125 - 127

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 999

POST-EDIT LENGTH, IN MINUTES

The actual number of minutes (1-163) is coded, except:

999. NA

N=1778 MEAN=32.46881 ST.DEV=18.01444 MIN=1.000000 MAX=163.0000

VAR 940041 94PO: # OF PHONE CALLS TO HU

COLUMNS 128 - 129

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 99

NUMBER OF TELEPHONE CALLS (TOTAL NUMBER OF CALLS)

Number of calls (0-26) is coded.

N=1795 MEAN=1.993940 ST.DEV=2.957458 MIN=0 MAX=26.00000

VAR 940042 94PO: # OF FTF CALLS TO HU

COLUMNS 130 - 131

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 99

NUMBER OF FACE TO FACE CALLS (TOTAL NUMBER OF CALLS)

Number of calls (0-23) is coded.

N=1795 MEAN=3.082391 ST.DEV=2.537749 MIN=0 MAX=23.00000

VAR 940043 94PO: TOTAL # OF CALLS

COLUMNS 132 - 133

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

TOTAL NUMBER OF CALLS (Phone + FTF)

This variable adds the number of phone calls and face to face calls that were made to R's home in order to obtain the interview. This variable is comparable to the "number of calls" variable in past studies.

It ranges from 1 to 47 calls

N=1795 MEAN=5.076331 ST.DEV=4.153654 MIN=1.000000 MAX=47.00000

VAR 940044 94PO: INTERVIEW WITHIN/OUT RANGE

COLUMNS 134 - 134

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

WITHIN RANGE OF FIELD INTERVIEWER?

The address for every Panel respondent who had moved since the 1992 Pre- election study was evaluated by the field supervisors. Addresses beyond reasonable driving distance by local interviewers were classified as out of range and transfered to the Detroit staff who conducted these interviews over the phone.

1771 1. FIELD -- includes cross-section

24 2. OUT OF RANGE

VAR 940045 94PO: INTERVIEW FACE TO FACE/PHONE

COLUMNS 135 - 135

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

WAS THIS A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW?

36 1. YES - Telephone Interview

1759 5. NO - Not a Telephone Interview

VAR 940046 94PO: ADMINISTRATION/MODE SUMMARY

COLUMNS 136 - 136

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

ADMINISTRATION/MODE SUMMARY

This variable summarizes the information in v44 and v45.

1759 1. Within range -- face to face

12 2. Within range -- administered by phone (with permission of study staff)

24 3. Out of range -- administered by phone

VAR 940047 94PO: LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

COLUMNS 137 - 137

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

1791 1. English

4 2. Spanish

9. NA

VAR 940048 94PO: RESULT CODE

COLUMNS 138 - 138

```
NUMERIC
NOMISSING DATA CODES
```

FINAL RESULT CODE

1779 01. INTERVIEW, complete 16 05. INTERVIEW, partial

VAR 940049 94PO: PANEL SAME ADDRESS/MOVED

COLUMNS 139 - 139

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

(PANEL ONLY) DOES R LIVES AT ADDRESS PRINTED ON SAMPLE

The address on the label for Panel repondents reflected our knowledge of their whereabouts right before the field period.

686 1. YES

73 5. NO

9. NA

0. INAP, 1994 cross-section 1036

VAR 940050

94PO: PANEL DIFF SEX/NAME/AGE

COLUMNS 140 - 140

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

(PANEL) I need to verify that your full name is (NAME OF RESPONDENT). I also need to verify that were born on (BIRTH MONTH AND YEAR). R NAME, BIRTH AND GENDER ARE:

712 1. IDENTICAL TO SAMPLE LABEL

36 5. NOT IDENTICAL

11 9. NA

1036 0. Inap, 1994 cross-section

94PO: PANEL NAME DIFFERENT VAR 940051

COLUMNS 141 - 141

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

(PANEL) NAME DIFFERENT MARKED

30 1. YES

6 5. NO

9. NA

0. Inap, 1994 cross-section 1759

```
VAR 940052
         94PO: PANEL SEX DIFFERENT
          COLUMNS 142 - 142
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          (PANEL) SEX DIFFERENT MARKED
             1. YES
            5. NO
         36
             9. NA
            0. Inap, 1994 cross-section
        1759
VAR 940053
         94PO: PANEL AGE DIFFERENT
          COLUMNS 143 - 143
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          (PANEL) DIFFERENT BIRTH DATE MARKED
          6 1. YES
         30 5. NO
             9. NA
        1759 O. Inap, 1994 cross-section
94PO: CROSS # OF HU AT SAMPL ADDR
VAR 940054
          COLUMNS 144 - 144
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          (CROSS-SECTION): NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD UNITS AT SAMPLE
          LOCATION
          ______
        1022 1. One HU
          3 2. Two HUs
          1 3. Three HUs
            9. NA
         10
            0. INAP, 1994 Panel
        759
VAR 940055 94PO: HH LISTING OBTAINED FROM
          COLUMNS 145 - 145
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 9
          (CROSS-SECTION) HOUSEHOLD LISTING OBTAINED FROM:
          _____
          For Panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.
```

1702 1. HU MEMBER

- 14 2. NEIGHBOR
 - APARTMENT MANAGER
 - 3 4. LANDLORD
- 3 5. OBSERVATION
- 20 7. OTHER
- 53 9. NA

VAR 940056 94PO: SELECTION TABLE

COLUMNS 146 - 147

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

SELECTION TABLE

The Selection Table is used to select a respondent from all household members who are eligible adults. (An eligible adult is a U.S. citizen who is 18 years of age or older by Election Day.) The Selection Table appears on the Coversheet below the Household Listing.

After a complete listing of the HH is taken, each eligible adult is assigned a "Number" based on the criteria of gender and age [beginning with the oldest male as number 1, males are numbered by increments of 1 according to descending age; females are numbered by descending age starting with the number one higher than that assigned to the youngest male]. The interviewer then uses the Selection Table to determine the "Number" of the eligible adult to be interviewed.

The Selection Table itself consists of 2 parallel columns. In the first column the interviewer circles the total number of eligible adults in the household; in the second column (same row) is identified the "Number" of the person who will be the respondent.

There are 8 different Selection Tables used and they are randomly assigned. [Note that although only 8 tables are used, there are 12 codes in this variable because the 8 tables are used in cycles of 12; this procedure is used to

equalize the probability of selection for each eligible adult]. A summary describing all 8 Selection Tables appears below.

PERSONS	PERSON SELECTED		TED	(person		"Number")			
	A	В1	В2	С	D	E1	E2	F	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
3	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	
4	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	
5	1	2	2	2	4	3	5	5	
6 or more	1	2	2	2	4	5	5	6	

VAR 940057 94PO: R IS PERSON #

COLUMNS 148 - 148 NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

SELECTION TABLE: PERSON NUMBER SELECTED AS R

For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.

1175 1. R is person numbered 1

543 2. R is person numbered 2

61 3. R is person numbered 3

13 4. R is person numbered 4

2 5. R is person numbered 5

6. R is person numbered 6

2 9. R is person numbered 9

VAR 940058 94PO: # OF ELIGIBLE ADULTS

COLUMNS 149 - 149

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE ADULTS IN HU: FROM HOUSEHOLD

LISTING

For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.

9. NA

N=1795 MEAN=1.808757 ST.DEV=0.735115 MIN=1.000000 MAX=5.000000

VAR 940059 94PO: BELT CODE

COLUMNS 150 - 150

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

BELT CODE - 1990 - NES

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

Coded according to the 1990 Census and 1990 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions, 1990 census population reports and 1980 (since 1990 not available) maps showing "urban areas".

as Self Representing (SRP) Nassau-Suffolk NY as part of the NYC CMSA) and Anaheim and Riverside

- CA (as part of the LA CMSA) plus three other non-self representing primary areas included within the "population over 2,000,000" definition (Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA, Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA, and Phoenix, AZ MSA).
- 286 2. Central Cities of CMSAs and Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) with fewer than 2,000,000 population (exclusive of those in the twenty-one largest CMSA/MSAs--i.e., those listed above)
- 388 3. Suburbs (****) of the six largest CMSAs and 12 of the 15 next largest CMSA/MSAs.
- 338 4. Suburbs of all other CMSA/MSAs.
- 494 5. Adjacent Areas: includes all territory beyond the outer boundary of the suburban belt, but within fifty miles of the central business district of a central city.
- 66 6. Outlying Area: includes all territory more than

fifty miles

- (*) Central Cities designated in Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC (Jun 1990).
- (**) Statistical Abstract of the United States 1991, (111th Edition), U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, Bureau of the Census, Table No. 38. "70 Largest Metropolitan Areas -- Racial and Hispanic Origin Populations: 1990" Pp 33.
- (***) Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA, Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CMSA and San Diego, CA MSA are not primary selections within the two-thirds SRC National Sample so do not occur in the 1992 NES data set.
- (****) Suburbs are defined as all "urbanized areas" in the Primary Area exclusive of the areas coded "1" and "2" above, plus the remainder of any county which includes a central city or parts of a central city. (NOTE: In the New England division where MSA boundaries do not follow county lines, it is necessary to limit this category to the SMSA part of a county which included a central city.)

VAR 940060

94PO: 1990 POP IN 1000'S

COLUMNS 151 - 154

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9999

ACTUAL POPULATION OF FIRST INTERVIEW LOCATION - 1990

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

The actual 1990 population of the place of first interview was coded in thousands rounding to the nearest whole thousand. For Panel component, respondent may have moved since time of first interview in 1992.

Actual number is coded

9999. 9,998,500 persons and over.

0000. Rural place, no defined census place, or census place with less than 500 persons.

VAR 940061 94PO: SIZE OF PLACE COLUMNS 155 - 156

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

SIZE OF PLACE OF INTERVIEW - 1990

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

Coded according to the 1990 Census. The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe"). Size of Place codes 21 and 41 include areas that are in the "urban fringe" but are not Census Places. Again, it should be noted that Panel respondents may have moved from place of first interview.

The six largest CMSAs plus twelve of the fifteen next largest CMSA/MSAs (i.e., those coded 1 or 3 (possibly 5, rarely 6) on the Belt Code):

222 11. Central Cities (these would have been coded 1 on the Belt Code).

Suburbs of the six largest CMSAs and twelve of the fifteen next largest CMSA/MSAs (coded 3 (sometimes 5 and rarely 6) on Belt Code):

- 36 20. Rural (including rural places with less than 2500 population)
- 97 21. 2,500-9,999 plus other urbanized areas ("urban fringe" not in Census places)
- 112 22. 10,000-29,999
- 35 23. 30,000-49,999
- 119 24. 50,000-99,999
- 18 25. 100,000-149,999
 - 5 26. 150,000-349,999
 - 27. 350,000 and over, exclusive of cities coded 11

CMSA/MSAs with less than 2,000,000 population (exclusive of those in the six largest CMSAs and 12 of 15 next largest CMSA/MSAs)

Central Cities in CMSA/MSAs with less than 2,000,000 population (coded 2 on Belt Code):

47 30. Under 50,000 (identified by OMB in 1990 as Central

Cities)

- 47 31. 50,000-99,999
- 24 32. 100,000-149,999
- 85 33. 150,000-349,999
- 83 34. 350,000 and over

Suburbs in CMSA/MSAs with less than 2,000,000 population (coded 4 (or 5 and rarely 6) on Belt Code):

- 139 40. Rural (including rural places with less than 2,500 population)
- 160 41. 2,500-9,999 plus other urbanized areas ("urban fringe" not in Census Places)
 - 50 42. 10,000-29,999
 - 28 43. 30,000-49,999
- 17 44. 50,000-99,999
- 30 45. 100,000-149,999
- 5 46. 150,000 and over

"NON-CMSA/PMSA/MSAs" Population of place, within these "non-MSA" areas, as reported in 1990 Census.

- 271 50. Rural (including places with less than 2,500 population)
 - 73 51. 2,500-9,999
 - 82 52. 10,000-29,999
 - 10 53. 30,000-49,999

In a few cases, Non-MSA PSUs (based on the 1980 OMB SMSA definitions) contain areas which are now part of a 1990 PMSA or MSA (based on the June 1990 OMB definition). In these cases, the Size of Place Code for any SSUs (segments) within such areas are coded in the "40s" rather than in the "50s" as shown below. This occurred in El Dorado county, CA (the major part of the El Dorado/Alpine Co, CA PSU #82) which is now a part of the Sacramento, CA, MSA, and also for one SSU (segment) in the Gardner, MA (PSU #64) which is now a part of the Worcester, MA, MSA.

VAR 940062 94PO: TRAC

94PO: TRACT ED INDICATOR COLUMNS 157 - 157 NUMERIC NOMISSING DATA CODES

1980 CENSUS TRACT/ED FLAG

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

- 1504 1. Was a Census Tract in 1980 when area segment was selected.
- 291 2. Was a Census Enumeration District in 1980 when area segment was selected.

VAR 940063 94PO: 1994 SE STRATUM CODE COLUMNS 158 - 159

NUMERIC NOMISSING DATA CODES

1994 SAMPLING ERROR STRATUM CODE

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

This code contains information for computing sampling errors for both combined cross-section/panel and panel-only analysis. See 1994 NES sample documentation in Appendix to the codebook or contact NES project staff or ISR's Sampling Section for further details.

VAR 940064

94PO: 1994 SECU CODE COLUMNS 160 - 160 NUMERIC NOMISSING DATA CODES

1994 SECU (SAMPLING ERROR COMPUTATION UNIT) CODE

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

This code contains information for computing sampling errors for both combined cross-section/panel and for panel-only analysis. See 1994 NES sample documentation or contact NES project staff or ISR's Sampling Section for further details.

VAR 940065

94PO: REGION 92 FOR PANEL COLUMNS 161 - 161 NUMERIC NOMISSING DATA CODES

CENSUS REGION (1992)

This variable identifies the four major geographic regions on which the sample was stratified for the purpose of sample selection. (See Sampling Information in the Introduction.) For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the Census Region corresponding to their original address was coded here. See V11 for Census Region of 1994 location.

- 277 1. Northeast (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania)
- 492 2. North Central (Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio, Wisconsin)
- 658 3. South (Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia)

368 4. West (Arizona, California, Colorado, Oregon, Washington, Wyoming)

VAR 940066

94PO: 1980 SMSA CODE COLUMNS 162 - 165 NUMERIC MISSING 0

1980 CENSUS SMSA CODE

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

These SMSA codes were obtained from the Federal Information Processing Standard Publication, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards.

The 1980 SMSA Codes have for the most part been carried over

by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) to the 1990 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's). However, some MSA names and definitions have been modified by OMB to reflect shifts in population and changes in characteristics of areas. In the 1994 NES data, the 1980 SMSA codes have been retained for all parts of the MSA primary sampling units (PSU's). It should be remembered that, particularly in the case of PMSAs (which are part of consolidated areas (or CMSAs) some counties or county parts may in 1990 be defined by OMB as part of a different PMSA (a good example is Chicago, IL). It was felt that for NES analysis, to retain the older SMSA codes, which correspond to the 1980 sampling frame used for this sample, was most appropriate for all MSA or PMSA areas.

In those areas designated "Non-SMSA" in our sample frame ("Non-MSA" on most of our documentation for 1992 NES), there are two PSUs (#464, Gardner, MA, and #482, El Dorado/Alpine, CA) in which some of the 1980 rural area has in 1990 met the requirements for inclusion in an MSA; in these cases the size of place code was modified to reflect this and the 1990 MSA number is indicated for the affected segments (segment 009 in Gardner, MA, used in both the 1994 cross-section and the 1994 panel, where Barre town--not associated with any SMSA in 1980--is now a part of the 1990 Worcester, MA, MSA, and all of the 1994 NES segments in El Dorado/Alpine, CA,--i.e., cross-section segments 002, 004, 005, 007, 009 and 012 and panel segment 007 -- all in El Dorado county which is part of the 1990 Sacramento, CA, MSA.)

- 19 0360. Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA
- 26 0520. Atlanta, GA
- 20 0560. Atlantic City, NJ
- 11 0720. Baltimore, MD
- 21 1000. Birmingham, AL
- 7 1120. Boston, MA
- 18 1280. Buffalo, NY
- 47 1600. Chicago, IL

```
22
      1800. Columbus, GA-AL
34 1920. Dallas-Ft Worth, TX
     2000. Dayton, OH
     2080. Denver-Boulder, CO
35
      2120. Des Moines, IA
20
     2160. Detroit, MI
2400. Eugene-Springfield, OR
 34
31
26
     2760. Fort Wayne, IN
     2840. Fresno, CA
34
32
     3000. Grand Rapids, MI
13
     3360. Houston, TX
     3600. Jacksonville, FL
3760. Kansas City, MO-KS
42
46
    3840. Knoxville, TN
27
37
    3980. Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL
2.8
     4480. Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA
     4760. Manchester, NH
16
     4880. McAllen-Pharr-Edinburgh, TX
32
     5000. Miami, FL
5080. Milwaukee, WI
14
23
    5120. Mpls-St Paul, MN-WI
36
     5380. Nassau-Suffolk, NY
20
     5480. New Haven-West Haven, CT
17
     5600. New York, NY-NJ
41
     5640. Newark, NJ
39
     6160. Philadelphia, PA-NJ
32
89 6200. Phoenix, AZ
11 6280. Pittsburgh, PA
37 6760. Richmond, VA
45 6780. Riverside-San Bernardino, Ontario, CA
30 6920. Sacramento, CA (1990 MSA definition)
     6960. Saginaw, MI
7040. St. Louis, MO-IL
7360. San Francisco-Oakland, CA
31
 7
16
    7600. Seattle-Everett, WA
26
 20
     8080. Steubenville-Wierton, OH-WV
     8800. Waco, TX
54
     8840. Washington, DC-MD-VA
50
     9000. Wheeling, WV-OH
 21
     9240. Worcester, MA (1990 MSA definition)
437 0000. INAP; location not in SMSA (MSA)
```


VAR 940067 94PO: 1980 SCSA CODE COLUMNS 166 - 167

NUMERIC MISSING 0

CENSUS 1990 CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA CODES

For Panel respondents who moved since the 1992 Pre-election study, the data corresponding to their original sampling address was coded here.

The 1990 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) codes are in most cases identical to the 1980 SCSA codes with the exceptions noted in parenthesis:

In addition to the major changes noted, minor changes in SCSA and CMSA names have also occurred between 1980 and 1990.

The six largest CMSA's are marked with **.

- 7 07. Boston-Lawrence-Salem MA-NH
- 18 10. Buffalo-Niagara Falls NY
- 47 14. Chicago-Gary-Lake County IL-IN-WI**
- 34 31. Dallas-Ft Worth TX (Since Dallas and Ft Worth were made separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added in 1990)
- 35 34. Denver-Boulder CO (Since Denver and Boulder were made separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added in 1990)
- 34 35. Detroit-Ann Arbor MI**
- 13 42. Houston-Galveston-Brazoria TX
- 92 49. Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CA**
- 14 56. Miami-Fort Lauderdale FL
- 23 63. Milwaukee-Racine WI
- 100 70. New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island NY-NJ-CT**
- 32 77. Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton PA-NJ-DE-MD**
- 11 78. Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley PA
- 16 84. San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose CA**
- 26 91. Seattle-Tacoma WA
- 1294 00. INAP; Location not in CMSA. This includes old code 32 (Dayton Springfield, OH) which is no longer consolidated in 1990 since Dayton and Springfield are combined in a single MSA in 1990).

VAR 940068

94PO: OBTAINED Rs NAME COLUMNS 168 - 168

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

RECONTACT: WAS R'S NAME OBTAINED ("What is your full legal name as it appears on official documents such as your voter's registration, Social Security card or driver's license?")

- 1787 1. Name obtained
 - 8 5. Name not obtained
 - 9. NA

VAR 940069 94PO: IS RECONTACT ADDRESS SAME

COLUMNS 169 - 169

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

RECONTACT: INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Is address given by R the same as the address printed in the sample label?

1308 1. Identical address printed on sample address

```
286
              2. Same address as printed on sample label, but with
                 minor corrections
          127
              3. Entirely different address from sample label
               4. P.O. Box for sample label
              9. NA
          11
VAR 940070
          94PO: RECONTACT ADDRESS DIFF HOW
           COLUMNS 170 - 170
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           RECONTACT: IF ADDRESS GIVEN BY R IS DIFFERENT FROM SAMPLE
           LABEL: "Is this an address you will be moving to, a
           relative's address, the address of a friend, a business
           address, or what?"
           ______
              1. Mailing address
          59
               2. Address to which R has moved or is moving
              3. Relative
              4. Friend
             5. Business
              7. Other
           7
             9. NA
         1668
             0. INAP, address not different or NA if different from
                 sample label (1,2,4,9 \text{ in V69})
94PO: OBTAINED PHONE #
VAR 940071
           COLUMNS 171 - 171
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           RECONTACT: WAS R'S PHONE NUMBER OBTAINED? ("And what is
           your telephone number?)"
           _____
         1695 1. Telephone number obtained
              5. R has no phone
          17 7. Phone number refused
              9. NA
VAR 940072
          94PO: PHONE LISTED IN DIRECTORY
           COLUMNS 172 - 172
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           RECONTACT: "Is your phone number listed in the current
           telephone directory?"
```

1277 1. Yes, listed 398 5. No, not listed

13 8. Not sure, don't know

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

```
7 9. NA
```

100 0. INAP, R has no phone or phone number refused/NA (5,7,9 in V71)

VAR 940073 94PO: PHONE LISTED IN Rs NAME

COLUMNS 173 - 173

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RECONTACT: "Is your phone listed in your name?"

- 844 1. Yes (listed in R's name)
- 429 5. No (not listed in R's name)
 - 8. Not sure
 - 4 9. NA
- 518 O. INAP, R has no phone or phone number refused/NA (5,7,9 in V71); number not listed/DK/NA if listed (5,8,9 in V72)

VAR 940074 94PO: OTHER RESIDENCE

COLUMNS 174 - 174

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

RECONTACT: "Do you have another place of residence or somewhere else you live during different times of the year?"

69 1. Yes (R has another residence)

1683 5. No (no other residence)

43 9. NA

VAR 940075 94PO: CONTACT ADDRESS GIVEN

COLUMNS 175 - 175

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

RECONTACT: "If for any reason we should have difficulty contacting you, could you give me the name, address, and telephone number of two close friends or relatives who do not live with you and will know how to get in touch with you?"

427 1. R gave contact information

1346 2. R did not give contact information

22 9. NA

VAR 940076 94PO: PROBLEM TO INTERVIEW PHONE

COLUMNS 176 - 176

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

RECONTACT COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER DURING POST-EDIT: Assuming we have or could obtain a telephone number for this respondent, is there any reason (e.g. hearing problem, illness) why we should not conduct an interview with this person by phone?

93 1. Yes (reason exists) 1620 5. No (no reason exists)

82 9. NA

VAR 940077 94PO: TYPE OF HU

COLUMNS 177 - 177

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

CONTACT DESCRIPTION: DESCRIBE THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES (SAMPLE ADDRESS) [completed by IWR]

104 1. Mobile home

1174 2. Detached single family

80 3. Multi family

282 4. Apartment house

42 5. Condo complex

79 7. Other

33 9. NA

VAR 940078 94PO: WAS THERE GATEKEEPER

COLUMNS 178 - 178

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IS THERE A BUILDING MANAGER, SECURITY GUARD, OR OTHER GATEKEEPER WHOSE COOPERATION YOU NEED IN ORDER TO GAIN ACCESS TO THE R'S HOUSING UNIT? [completed by IWR]

52 1. Yes

44 2. No, but the building is locked/subdivision is gated or locked

1656 5. No

43 9. NA

VAR 940079 94PO: GATEKEEPER DESCRIPTION

COLUMNS 179 - 179

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

CONTACT DESCRIPTION: (IF BUILDING

MANAGER/GUARD/GATEKEEPER): CHECK THE BOX WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE SITUATION. [completed by IWR]

- 5 1. Building manager or other gatekeeper must let you in the building (on the grounds, into the mobile home park) but then you are free to attempt contact with R's HU
- 24 2. Building manager/other gatekeeper must get permission from someone in R's HU before you are allowed to make contact with the household
- 66 7. Other (describe situation)
 - 1 9. NA
- 1699 0. INAP, 5,9 in V78

VAR 940080 94PO: WHO WAS CONTACTED AT HU

COLUMNS 180 - 180

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PANEL SUMMARY 1992,1993,1994: WHEN RS MOVED

This summarizes knowledge about Panel respondents before the 1994 interviewing period began. Code 1 includes cases coded 3 in V22.

- 77 1. R moved before the 93 Pilot study, new address known
- 62 2. R moved between the 93 Pilot and the 94 Post, new address known
- 20 3. R moved both before and after the 93 Pilot
 - 3 5. R moved before the 93 Pilot, new address unknown
- R moved between 93 and 94 Studies, new address unknown
- 1623 O. No indication of R moving before start of 1994 interviewing period; 1994 cross-section

VAR 940081 94PO: INITIAL REFUSAL?

COLUMNS 181 - 181

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

CONTACT DESCRIPTION: DID R REFUSE INITIALLY? [completed by

IWR]

245 1. Yes

1517 5. No

33 9. NA

VAR 940082 94PO: BREAK APPOINTMENT

COLUMNS 182 - 182

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

```
[completed by IWR]
         1471 0. None
         222 1. One
          72
             2. Two or more
          30
              9. NA
_____
          94PO: WAS THERE RESISTANCE
VAR 940083
           COLUMNS 183 - 183
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Was there resistance from this person?
           ______
         373 1. Yes
         1395 5. No
          27 9. NA
VAR 940084 94PO: WASTE OF TIME
           COLUMNS 184 - 184
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
           R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (A) ...SURVEYS WASTE OF TIME; PREVIOUS BAD EXPERIENCE.
           [completed by IWR]
          30 1. Marked
             5. Not marked
         340
           3 9. NA
         1422 0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
VAR 940085
          94PO: VERY ILL
           COLUMNS 185 - 185
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
           R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (B) ... VERY ILL. [completed by IWR]
          23 1. Marked
         346 5. Not marked
```

CONTACT DESCRIPTION: DID R BREAK ANY APPOINTMENT?

```
9. NA
         1422 0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
94PO: TOO BUSY
VAR 940086
           COLUMNS 186 - 186
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
           R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (C) ... 'TOO BUSY'. [completed by IWR]
         183 1. Marked
         187 5. Not marked
           3
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
         1422
94PO: DIFFICULT FAMLY SITUATION
VAR 940087
           COLUMNS 187 - 187
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
           R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (D) ... STRESSFUL FAMILY SITUATION. [completed by IWR]
             1. Marked
          28
          342 5. Not marked
           3 9. NA
         1422 0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
VAR 940088 94PO: CONFIDENTIALITY
           COLUMNS 188 - 188
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
           R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (E) ... CONFIDENTIALITY. [completed by IWR]
          17 1. Marked
         353 5. Not marked
             9. NA
         1422 0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
```

VAR 940089 94PO: PRIVACY

COLUMNS 189 - 189

```
MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
           R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (F) ... INVASION OF PRIVACY. [completed by IWR]
           ______
          29 1. Marked
         341 5. Not marked
            9. NA
        1422 0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
VAR 940090 94PO: NO SPECIAL REASON
          COLUMNS 190 - 190
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
          R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (G) ... NOT SPECIFIED, JUST UNWILLINGNESS. [completed by
           IWR]
           _____
          74 1. Marked
         296 5. Not marked
            9. NA
          3
        1422 0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
VAR 940091
          94PO: OTHER REASON
          COLUMNS 191 - 191
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE
          R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:
           (H) ... OTHER (SPECIFY). [completed by IWR]
         150 1. Marked
             5. Not marked
         220
          3
            9. NA
        1422 0. Inap, 5, 9 in 83
94PO: REFUSAL CONVERSION INDICATOR
VAR 940092
          COLUMNS 192 - 192
          NUMERIC
          NOMISSING DATA CODES
          REFUSAL CONVERSION INDICATOR
```

NUMERIC

This refers to interviews initially refused by the respondent.

244 1. Refusal conversion attempted

1551 5. Not a refusal conversion situation.

VAR 940093 94PO: PERSUASION LETTER SENT

COLUMNS 193 - 193

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

WAS PERSUASION LETTER SENT?

130 1. A persuasion letter was sent to R

1665 2. No persuasion letter was sent.

VAR 940094 94PO: PAYMENT AMOUNT

COLUMNS 194 - 196

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 999

AMOUNT OF PAYMENT FOR INTERVIEW

In selected cases supervisors authorized interviewers to offer payment to obtain R's cooperation. The actual dollar amount was coded here. Payments ranged from 0 to \$40.

000. R was not paid

003. R was paid \$3

040. R was paid \$40

999. NA whether or not R was paid.

N=1794 MEAN=2.503704 ST.DEV=6.441783 MIN=0 MAX=40.00000

VAR 940095 94PO: CHECK SENT/JAN95

COLUMNS 197 - 197

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

CHECK SENT -- during Jan 95.

In an effort to end the field period by no later than January 8 without compromising our production goal, a check for \$25 and a letter were mailed to a few HU where the selected R had not refused outright to cooperate.

40 1. \$25 check was sent

1755 5. No check was sent

VAR 940096 94PO: VERIFICATION INDICATOR

COLUMNS 198 - 198

NUMERIC NOMISSING DATA CODES

VERIFICATION INDICATOR

1402 O. Not flagged for verification

14 1. Flagged for verification

364 2. Verified

6 3. Verified with discrepancy

4. Not verified

5. Unable to verify

VAR 940097 94PO: EVALUATION INDICATOR

COLUMNS 199 - 199

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

EVALUATION INDICATOR

1388 0. Interview not evaluated

4 1. Interview evaluated by supervisor

403 2. Interview evaluated by team leader

VAR 940098 94PO: INTERVIEW TAPED

ALPHANUMERIC COLUMNS 200 - 200

CHARACTER

MISSING GE 9

WAS INTERVIEW TAPE RECORDED

178 1. YES

1531 5. NO

85 9. NA

VAR 940099 94PO: FIELD SUPERVISOR ID

COLUMNS 201 - 204

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

1994 FIELD SUPERVISOR ID

Supervisor's 4-digit ID is entered, 2576-9958.

VAR 940100 94PO: INTERVIEWER OF RECORD ID

COLUMNS 205 - 208

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

INTERVIEWER ID -- interviewer of record

```
Interviewer's 4-digit ID is entered, 1020-9666.
```

VAR 940101 94PO: INTERVIEWER GENDER

COLUMNS 209 - 209

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

INTERVIEWER'S GENDER

75 1. Male 2. Female 1720

VAR 940102 94PO: INTERVIEWER EDUCATION

COLUMNS 210 - 210

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

INTERVIEWER'S EDUCATION

- 1. 1-8 years
- 2. Some High School
- 318 3. High School graduate
- 665 4. Some College 654 5. College graduate
- 158 6. Master's degree
 - 7. PhD degree

94PO: INTERVIEWER RACE VAR 940103

COLUMNS 211 - 211

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

INTERVIEWER'S RACE

1736 1. White

41 2. Black

- 3. Native American
- 9 4. Asian
 - 7. Other
- 9. NA

VAR 940104 94PO: INTERVIEWER ETHNICITY

COLUMNS 212 - 212

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

INTERVIEWER'S ETHNICITY

- 1475 0. No ethnic identity coded
 - 59 1. Hispanic
- 261 7. Other

VAR 940105 94PO: INTERVIEWER LANGUAGES

COLUMNS 213 - 213

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY INTERVIEWER

1605 0. English

111 1. Spanish

78 7. Other

VAR 940106 94PO: INTERVIEWER YRS EXPER BRACK

COLUMNS 214 - 215

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

INTERVIEWER'S YEARS OF EXPERIENCE -- up to November 1, 1994

00. Less than one year

28. Years

N=1795 MEAN=3.217806 ST.DEV=3.597369 MIN=0 MAX=28.00000

VAR 940107 94PO: INTERVIEWER AGE BRACKETTED

COLUMNS 216 - 216

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

INTERVIEWER'S AGE BRACKETED

78 1. 18-34 years

226 2. 35-40

257 3. 41-45

329 4. 46-50

140 5. 51-55

279 6. 56-60

209 7. 61-64

276 8. 65-79

VAR 940124 94PO: INTERS POLIT (A1.)

COLUMNS 217 - 217

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.A1. In this interview I will be talking with you about the recent elections, as well as a number of other things. First, I have some questions about the political campaigns which took place this election year.

Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were very much

```
interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in
           following the political campaigns this year?
         494
              1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED
              3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
         831
              5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED
         450
              8. DK
          20
             9. NA
______
VAR 940125 94PO: READ PAPER (A2.)
           COLUMNS 218 - 218
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 How many days in the past week did you read a daily
           Q.A2.
           newspaper?
           ______
           Code actual number of DAYS (1-7), except:
         368
              0. NONE
             7. EVERY DAY; seven days
         686
              8. DON'T KNOW
           3
              9. NA
94PO: WATCH NEWS (A3.)
VAR 940126
           COLUMNS 219 - 219
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 How many days in the past week did you watch the
           news on TV?
           Code actual number of DAYS (1-7), except:
         139
              0. NONE
         998
             7. EVERY DAY; seven days
             8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
_____
VAR 940127
          94PO: LISTEN RADIO (A4.)
           COLUMNS 220 - 220
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 How many days in the past week did you listen to
           the news on radio?
           _____
           Code actual number of DAYS (1-7), except:
         640 0. NONE
```

```
7. EVERY DAY; seven days
          629
               8. DON'T KNOW
            1
               9. NA
-----
VAR 940128
           94PO: DISCUSS POLIT (A5.)
           COLUMNS 221 - 221
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.A5. Do you ever discuss politics with your family or
            friends?
         1374 1. YES
          420 5. NO
            1 8. DK
               9. NA
VAR 940129 94PO: TALK OFTEN (A5A.)
           COLUMNS 222 - 222
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.A5a. (RB, P. 1), (Please look at P.1 of the gold
            booklet). How often do you discuss politics with your
            family or friends? Every day, 3 or 4 times a week, once or
            twice a week, or less often than that?
              1. EVERY DAY
          159
          275
              2. 3 OR 4 TIMES A WEEK
          456 3. ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK
          479
               4. LESS OFTEN
              5. R VOLUNTEERS: NEVER
              8. DK
            1
               9. NA
            2
          421
              0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.A5
VAR 940130 94PO: TALK #DAYS (A5B.)
            COLUMNS 223 - 223
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   (Not using the booklet) How many days in the past
            week did you talk about politics with family or friends?
            Code NUMBER OF DAYS (1-7)
          205 0. NONE
               8. DON'T KNOW
          440
               9. NA; Inap, 5, 8-9 in QA5; 5 or 9 in Q.A5a
```

```
_____
VAR 940131 94PO: LIKE DEM PTY? (B1.)
           COLUMNS 224 - 224
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and
           bad points about the two national parties. Is there
           anything in particular that you like about the Democratic
         734 1. YES
         977 5. NO
          80 8. DK
           4 9. NA
VAR 940132
          94PO: LIKE DEM PTY #1 (B1A.)
           COLUMNS 225 - 228
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
                 [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <first mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Democratic Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           _____
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention
VAR 940133
          94PO: LIKE DEM PTY #2 (B1A.)
           COLUMNS 229 - 232
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.Bla(2). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <second mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Democratic Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention
VAR 940134
          94PO: LIKE DEM PTY #3 (B1A.)
           COLUMNS 233 - 236
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.Bla(3). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <third mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Democratic Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
```

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0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention
VAR 940135 94PO: LIKE DEM PTY #4 (B1A.)
           COLUMNS 237 - 240
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.Bla(4). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fourth mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Democratic Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention
94PO: LIKE DEM PTY #5 (B1A.)
VAR 940136
           COLUMNS 241 - 244
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.Bla(5). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fifth mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Democratic Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               0000. Inap 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention
94PO: DISLK DEM PTY? (B2.)
VAR 940137
           COLUMNS 245 - 245
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Is there anything in particular that you don't like
           about the Democratic Party?
          875 1. YES
          862 5. NO
             8. DK
           55
               9. NA
           3
VAR 940138 94PO: DISLK DEM PTY #1 (B2A.)
           COLUMNS 246 - 249
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2a. [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <first mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Democratic
           Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
```

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0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B2; no further mention
94PO: DISLK DEM PTY #2 (B2A.)
VAR 940139
            COLUMNS 250 - 253
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.B2a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <second mention>]
            (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Democratic
            Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B2; no further mention
VAR 940140
           94PO: DISLK DEM PTY #3 (B2A.)
            COLUMNS 254 - 257
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.B2a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <third mention>]
            (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Democratic
            Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B2; no further mention
VAR 940141
           94PO: DISLK DEM PTY #4 (B2A.)
            COLUMNS 258 - 261
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.B2a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fourth mention>]
            (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Democratic
            Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B2; no further mention
VAR 940142
           94PO: DISLK DEM PTY #5 (B2A.)
            COLUMNS 262 - 265
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.B2a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fifth mention>]
            (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Democratic
            Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
```

```
See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B2; no further mention
VAR 940143
          94PO: LIKE REPUB PTY? (B3.)
           COLUMNS 266 - 266
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Is there anything in particular that you like about
           the Republican Party?
           _____
         793 1. YES
         936 5. NO
          62
             8. DK
              9. NA
_____
VAR 940144 94PO: LIKE REPUB PTY #1 (B3A.)
          COLUMNS 267 - 270
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B3a. [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <first mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Republican Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           _____
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B3; no further mention
VAR 940145 94PO: LIKE REPUB PTY #2 (B3A.)
           COLUMNS 271 - 274
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B3a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <second mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Republican Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B3; no further mention
VAR 940146 94PO: LIKE REPUB PTY #3 (B3A.)
           COLUMNS 275 - 278
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B3a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <third mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Republican Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
```

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See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B3; no further mention
VAR 940147
          94PO: LIKE REPUB PTY #4 (B3A.)
           COLUMNS 279 - 282
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B3a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fourth mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Republican Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B3; no further mention
VAR 940148 94PO: LIKE REPUB PTY #5 (B3A.)
           COLUMNS 283 - 286
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           O.B3a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fifth mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Republican Party?
           UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           _____
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B3; no further mention
VAR 940149 94PO: DISLK REPUB PTY? (B4.)
           COLUMNS 287 - 287
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Is there anything in particular that you don't like
           about the Republican Party?
         809 1. YES
         939 5. NO
          45
             8. DK
              9. NA
VAR 940150
          94PO: DISLK REPUB PTY #1 (B4A.)
           COLUMNS 288 - 291
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B4a. [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <first mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Republican
```

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Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
          See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B4; no further mention
VAR 940151 94PO: DISLK REPUB PTY #2 (B4A.)
          COLUMNS 292 - 295
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
          Q.B4a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <second mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Republican
          Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
          See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B4; no further mention
_____
VAR 940152 94PO: DISLK REPUB PTY #3 (B4A.)
          COLUMNS 296 - 299
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
          Q.B4a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <third mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Republican
          Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
          See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B4; no further mention
VAR 940153 94PO: DISLK REPUB PTY #4 (B4A.)
          COLUMNS 300 - 303
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
          Q.B4a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fourth mention>]
          (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Republican
          Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
          See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B4; no further mention
VAR 940154 94PO: DISLK REPUB PTY #5 (B4A.)
          COLUMNS 304 - 307
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
          Q.B4a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What is that? <fifth mention>]
           (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Republican
```

```
Party? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           ______
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B4; no further mention
VAR 940201
          94PO: APP/DIS CLINTON (B5.)
          COLUMNS 308 - 308
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill
          Clinton is handling his job as president?
           ______

    APPROVE

         868
         825 5. DISAPPROVE
          88
             8. DON'T KNOW
          14 9. NA
_____
VAR 940202
          94PO: APP/DIS CLINTON SCALE (B5A/B5B.)
          COLUMNS 309 - 309
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.B5a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
          Q.B5b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
           _____
           <see Q.B5 for complete question text>
         322
            1. STRONGLY APPROVE
         541 2. NOT STRONGLY APPROVE
         324 4. NOT STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
         498 5. STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
             8. DK
          5
             9. NA
         103
            0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.B5
_____
          94PO: APP/DIS CLINTON ECON (B6.)
VAR 940203
          COLUMNS 310 - 310
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill
          Clinton is handling the economy?
         867
              1. APPROVE
         792 5. DISAPPROVE
         131 8. DON'T KNOW
          6 9. NA
```

```
_____
VAR 940204
          94PO: CLINTON A/D ECON SCALE (B6A/B6B.)
           COLUMNS 311 - 311
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.B6a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           Q.B6b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
           <see Q.B6 for complete question text>
              1. STRONGLY APPROVE
          333
          532
              2. NOT STRONGLY APPROVE
          330 4. NOT STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
          458 5. STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
              8. DK
              9. NA
           6
         137
              0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.B6
_____
VAR 940205 94PO: APP/DIS CLINTON FORGN POL (B7.)
           COLUMNS 312 - 312
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill
           Clinton is handling our relations with foreign countries?
          916 1. APPROVE
          744 5. DISAPPROVE
         129
             8. DON'T KNOW
           5
               9. NA
VAR 940206
           94PO: CLINTON A/D FORGN SCALE (B7A/B7B.)
           COLUMNS 313 - 313
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.B7a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           Q.B7b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
           ______
           <see Q.B7 for complete question text>
          439 1. STRONGLY APPROVE
          473
             2. NOT STRONGLY APPROVE
          264 4. NOT STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
             5. STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
          475
              8. DK
           3
              9. NA
           6
         134
             0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.B7
```

```
94PO: APP/DIS CLINTON HLTH CARE (B8.)
VAR 940207
            COLUMNS 314 - 314
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill
            Clinton is handling health care reform?
          598

    APPROVE

         1058 5. DISAPPROVE
          134 8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
VAR 940208 94PO: CLINTON A/D HLTH SCALE (B8A/B8B.)
            COLUMNS 315 - 315
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B8a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
            Q.B8b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
            <see Q.B8 for complete question text>
          327
                1. STRONGLY APPROVE
          270
                2. NOT STRONGLY APPROVE
          252
               4. NOT STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
          803
                5. STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
               8. DK
            3
                9. NA
          138
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.B8
VAR 940209
           94PO: CARE HOUSE RACE OUTCOME (B9.)
            COLUMNS 316 - 316
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                    As you know, representatives to Congress in
            Washington were chosen in this election from congressional
            districts all around the country. How much would you say
            that you personally cared about the way the election to the
            U.S. House of Representatives came out: did you care very
            much, pretty much, not very much, or not at all?
          476
              1. VERY MUCH
          573
              2. PRETTY MUCH
              4. NOT VERY MUCH
          499
              5. NOT AT ALL
          223
           19
              8. DK
                9. NA
            6
VAR 940210 94PO: HSE RECALL? (B10.)
```

```
COLUMNS 317 - 317
NUMERIC
MISSING GE 9
```

Q.B10. Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress—that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington—who ran in this district this November?

758 1. YES 1034 5. NO

3 9. NA

VAR 940211 94PO: #1 RECALL HOUSE - CODE (B10A.) COLUMNS 318 - 319

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.B10a(1). Who were they? <1st mention> (PROBE: Any others?)

<see Q.B10 for complete question text>

Precoded by interviewer

If a senator, senatorial candidate, or gubernatorial candidate was mentioned at Q.Bl0a, the senator or senatorial candidate (#11-19, 27-29) or gubernatorial candidate (#51-56) was coded. Built variables Q.Bl0aa (code 7) and Q.Bl0x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race,"or "invalid candidate name given."

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 10. INDEPENDENT OR MINOR PARTY SENATE CANDIDATE
- 14 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 29 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 40 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 9 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 2 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE
- 7 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE
- 1 17. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR 1 [NO RACE] 1 18. REPUBLICAN SENATOR 1 [NO RACE]
- 1 18. REPUBLICAN SENATOR 1 [NO RAG
 4 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP
- 5 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP
 - 27. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR 2 [NO RACE]
- 28. REPUBLICAN SENATOR 2 [NO RACE]

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 30. THIRD PARTY OR INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE
- 30 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 44 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
 - 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT
 - 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT

```
For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:
                30. THIRD PARTY OR INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE
                33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
           265
                34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
          172
                35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
           15
           29
                36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
            Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:
                50. MINOR PARTY OR INDEPENDENT GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATE
                51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
                52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
                53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION
            1
                54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION
                55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
                56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
            2
                57. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT NOT UP
            1
                58. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT NOT UP
           65
                97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
                98. DK
           11
                99. NA
                00. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
         1037
94PO: #1 RECALL HOUSE - PTY (B10B.)
VAR 940212
            COLUMNS 320 - 320
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B10b(1). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN B10a) What was (NAME's)
            party?
            ______
              1. DEMOCRATIC
           304 5. REPUBLICAN
                7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
            1
           34
               8. DK
           26
              9. NA
          1037
               0. Inap, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
VAR 940213
           94PO: #1 RECALL HOUSE - SUMM (B10AA.)
            COLUMNS 321 - 321
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.B10aa(1). Who were they? <1st mention>
            <see Q.B10 for complete question text>
            Built from Q.B10a(1)
           310
                1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35)
                2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36)
           245
```

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3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (30)
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- 186 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (11-19, 27-29, 41-42, 51-58, 97)
 - 7 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (98)
- 11 9. NA (99)
- 1037 0. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.BlO; no further mention

VAR 940214 94PO: #1 RECALL HOUSE - ACCURACY (B10X.)

COLUMNS 322 - 322

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Q.Bl0x(1). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's district

Built from Q.B10a(1) & Q.B10b(1)

- 500 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 25 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 30 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 165 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 21 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 9 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 6 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
- 3 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1037 0. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention

VAR 940215 94PO: #2 RECALL HOUSE - CODE (B10A.)

COLUMNS 323 - 324

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.B10a(2). Who were they? <2nd mention> (PROBE: Any others?)

<see Q.B10 for complete question text>

Precoded by interviewer

If a senator, senatorial candidate, or gubernatorial candidate was mentioned at Q.Bl0a, the Senator or senatorial candidate (#11-16,19, 27-29) or gubernatorial candidate (#51-56) was coded. Built variables Q.Bl0aa (code 7) and Q.Bl0x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race,"or "invalid candidate name

```
given."
             Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:
                 10. INDEPENDENT OR MINOR PARTY CANDIDATE TO SENATE
                 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE
            12
                 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE
            11
                 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE
                 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE
             1
                 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE
            15
                 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE
                 17. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR 1 [NO RACE]
             1
                 18. REPUBLICAN SENATOR 1 [NO RACE]
                 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP
            10
                 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP
                 27. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR 2 [NO RACE]
                 28. REPUBLICAN SENATOR 2 [NO RACE]
             For Districts with No Running Incumbents:
                 30. THIRD PARTY OR INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE
            37
                 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
            32
                 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
                 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT
                 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT
             For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:
                 30. THIRD PARTY OR INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE
                 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
            33
                 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
            37
                 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
                 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
           104
             Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:
                 50. MINOR PARTY OR INDEPENDENT GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATE
                 51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
                 52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
                 53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION
                 54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION
                 55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
                 56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
                 57. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT NOT UP
                 58. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT NOT UP
                 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
            65
                 98. DK
            18
                 99. NA
            17
          1357
                 00. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
```

VAR 940216 94PO: #2 RECALL HOUSE - PTY (B10B.)
COLUMNS 325 - 325
NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Bl0b(2). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN Bl0a) What was (NAME's) party?

```
173
               1. DEMOCRATIC
           227 5. REPUBLICAN
               7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
                8. DK
            17
            15
                9. NA
          1357
                0. Inap, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
VAR 940217
            94PO: #2 RECALL HOUSE - SUMM (B10AA.)
            COLUMNS 326 - 326
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B10aa(2). Who were they? <2nd mention>
             _____
             <see Q.B10 for complete question text>
            Built from Q.B10a(2)
           106
                1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35)
                2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36)
           157
                3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (30)
                7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE
           140
                    (11-19, 27-29, 41-42, 51-58, 97)
                8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (98)
            18
            17
                9. NA (99)
                0. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
          1357
VAR 940218
            94PO: #2 RECALL HOUSE - ACCURACY (B10X.)
            COLUMNS 327 - 327
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
             Q.Bl0x(2). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties
             of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's
             district
             Built from Q.B10a(2) & Q.B10b(2)
           243
                1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY
                    ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
            11
                2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY
                   ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
                3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY
                    ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
                4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF
           126
                    PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
                5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY
                    ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
            27
                6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY
                    MENTION
                7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY
                    MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY
```

MENTION

1 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION 1357 0. INAP, 5 or 9 in 0.B10; no further mention

VAR 940219 94PO: #3 RECALL HOUSE - CODE (B10A.)

COLUMNS 328 - 329

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Bl0a(3). Who were they? <3rd mention> (PROBE: Any others?)

<see Q.B10 for complete question text>

If a senator, senatorial candidate or gubernatorial candidate was mentioned at Q.Bl0a, the senator or senatorial candidate (#11-19, 27-29) or gubernatorial candidate (#51-56) was coded. Built variables Q.Bl0aa (code 7) and Q.Bl0x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race,"or "invalid candidate name given."

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 10. INDEPENDENT OR MINORITY PARTY CHALLENGER TO SENATE
- 5 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 1 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 1 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 4 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 2 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE
- 3 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE
- 1 17. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR 1 [NO RACE]
 - 18. REPUBLICAN SENATOR 1 [NO RACE]
- 1 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP
 - 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP
 - 27. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR 2 [NO RACE]
 - 28. REPUBLICAN SENATOR 2 [NO RACE]

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 30. THIRD PARTY OR INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE
- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 2 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
 - 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT
 - 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 30. THIRD PARTY OR INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE
- 4 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
- 3 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
 - 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
- 2 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER

Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:

```
50. MINOR PARTY OR INDEPENDENT GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATE
                51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
                52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
                53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION
                54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION
                55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
                56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
                57. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT NOT UP
                58. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT NOT UP
            22
                97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
            1
               98. DK
                99. NA
            5
              00. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
          1737
VAR 940220 94PO: #3 RECALL HOUSE - PTY (B10B.)
            COLUMNS 330 - 330
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B10b(3). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN B10a) What was (NAME's)
            22 1. DEMOCRATIC
                5. REPUBLICAN
            22
                7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
                8. DK
            4
            6
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
          1737
_____
VAR 940221
           94PO: #3 RECALL HOUSE - SUMM (B10AA.)
            COLUMNS 331 - 331
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B10aa(3). Who were they? <3rd mention>
            <see Q.B10 for complete question text>
            Built from Q.B10a(3)
                1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35)
                2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36)
                3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (30)
            41
                7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE
                    (11-19, 27-29, 41-42, 51-58, 97)
                8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (98)
                9. NA (99)
               0. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention
VAR 940222 94PO: #3 RECALL HOUSE - ACCURACY (B10X.)
            COLUMNS 332 - 332
            NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Q.B10x(3). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's district

Built from Q.B10a(3) & Q.B10b(3)

- 9 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 2 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 35 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 6 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 4 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
- 1 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1737 O. INAP, 5 or 9 in Q.B10; no further mention

VAR 940223 94PO: FEEL THERM-CLINTON (B11A.)

COLUMNS 333 - 335

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 997

Q.B11. (RB, P. 2) I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who have been in the news.

I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something called the feeling thermometer. You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one. Our first person is Bill Clinton. Using the thermometer, how would you rate Bill Clinton?

PROBE FOR "I DON'T KNOW" RESPONSE: When you say "don't know" do you mean that you don't know who the person is, or do you have something else in mind?

Q.B11a. BILL CLINTON

CODE actual NUMBER (000-100), except:

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

```
998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
  N=1784 MEAN=54.65418 ST.DEV=27.88377 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 940224
          94PO: FEEL THERM-PEROT (B11B.)
           COLUMNS 336 - 338
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.B11b. Ross Perot <feeling thermometer>
           ______
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODE actual NUMBER (000-100), except:
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N=1730 MEAN=41.92445 ST.DEV=25.93128 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
94PO: FEEL THERM-DOLE (B11C.)
VAR 940225
           COLUMNS 339 - 341
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.B11c. Robert Dole <feeling thermometer>
           _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
  N=1519 MEAN=51.03417 ST.DEV=24.02097 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
94PO: FEEL THERM-QUAYLE (B11D.)
VAR 940226
           COLUMNS 342 - 344
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.B11d. Dan Quayle <feeling thermometer>
           _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
```

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N=1730 MEAN=46.10494 ST.DEV=25.89231 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940227 94PO: FEEL THERM-GORE (B11E.)
           COLUMNS 345 - 347
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.Blle. Al Gore <feeling thermometer>
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
         MEAN=53.06705 ST.DEV=23.25941 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
   N=1685
VAR 940228
           94PO: FEEL THERM-JACKSON (B11F.)
           COLUMNS 348 - 350
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.B11f. Jesse Jackson <feeling thermometer>
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1733 MEAN=42.67133 ST.DEV=27.21502 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940229
           94PO: FEEL THERM-HILLARY (B11G.)
           COLUMNS 351 - 353
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.B13g. Hillary Clinton <feeling thermometer>
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1765 MEAN=47.78406 ST.DEV=30.09676 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
```

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VAR 940230
            94PO: FEEL THERM-C POWELL (B11H.)
            COLUMNS 354 - 356
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 997
            Q.B11h. Colin Powell <feeling thermometer>
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
            CODES 000-100, except:
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
   N=1419 MEAN=66.61236 ST.DEV=20.49612 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940231
           94PO: FEEL THERM-SEN DEM (B11K.)
            COLUMNS 357 - 359
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Q.B11k. (NAME # 11, 13 or 15) DEMOCRATIC U.S. SENATE
            CANDIDATE < feeling thermometer>
            _____
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
            CODES 000-100, except:
                888. INAP, 81, 82, 85 in V18 - No Senate race in state
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
   N=1193 MEAN=49.19454 ST.DEV=24.96953 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940232 94PO: FEEL THERM-SEN REP (B11M.)
            COLUMNS 360 - 362
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Q.B11m. (NAME # 12, 14 or 16) REPUBLICAN U.S. SENATE
            CANDIDATE < feeling thermometer>
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
            CODES 000-100, except:
                888. INAP, 81, 82, 85 in V18 - No Senate race in state
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
   N=1217 MEAN=51.81557 ST.DEV=24.82599 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
```

```
94PO: FEEL THERM-TN SEN CAND DEM (B11N.)
            COLUMNS 363 - 365
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Q.B11n. (NAME # 11a, 13a or 15a--TENNESSEE ONLY) <feeling
            thermometer>
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
            CODES 000-100, except:
               888. INAP, 01-53, 55-82, 99 in V13; 81-82, 85 in V18
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
        MEAN=52.74541 ST.DEV=23.94691 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
   N=42
VAR 940234 94PO: FEEL THERM-TN SEN CAND REP (B11P.)
           COLUMNS 366 - 368
           NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Q.B11p. (NAME # 12a, 14a or 16a--TENNESSEE ONLY) < feeling
            thermometer>
            _____
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
            CODES 000-100, except:
               888. INAP, 01-53, 55-82, 99 in V13; 81-82, 85 in V18
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=44 MEAN=62.19727 ST.DEV=23.00049 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940235 94PO: FEEL THERM-SEN TNU (B110.)
            COLUMNS 369 - 371
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Q.B11q. (NAME # 19 or 29) SENATE INCUMBENT WHOSE TERM IS
            NOT UP--RACE IN STATE <feeling thermometer>
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
            CODES 000-100, except:
               888. INAP, 81, 82, 85-95 in V18
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
```

999. NA

N=1192 MEAN=54.65646 ST.DEV=22.84425 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 940236 94PO: FEEL THERM-SEN 1 NO RACE (B11R.)

COLUMNS 372 - 374

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

Q.Bllr. FIRST U.S. SENATOR--NO RACE IN STATE <feeling thermometer>

<see Q.B11 for complete question text>

CODES 000-100, except:

888. INAP, 12, 19, 21, 55, 65, 95 in V18

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

999. NA

N=298 MEAN=59.09607 ST.DEV=23.32837 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 940237 94PO: FEEL THERM-SEN 2 NO RACE (B11S.)

COLUMNS 375 - 377

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

Q.Blls. SECOND U.S. SENATOR--NO RACE IN STATE <feeling thermometer>

<see Q.B11 for complete question text>

CODES 000-100, except:

888. INAP, 12, 19, 21, 55, 65, 95, in V18

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

999. NA

N=293 MEAN=50.34060 ST.DEV=25.69115 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 940238 94PO: FEEL THERM-HSE DEM (B11T.)

COLUMNS 378 - 380

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

Q.B11t. (NAME # 31, 33 or 35) DEMOCRATIC U.S. HOUSE

CANDIDATE <feeling thermometer>

<see Q.B11 for complete question text>

CODES 000-100, except:

```
was coded here. Type of House Race (V17) can be used to
           exclude these cases.
               888. INAP, 24 in V17
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1138 MEAN=56.32887 ST.DEV=23.87810 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940239 94PO: FEEL THERM-HSE REP (B11U.)
           COLUMNS 381 - 383
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           Q.B11u. (NAME # 32, 34 or 36) REPUBLICAN U.S. HOUSE
           CANDIDATE <feeling thermometer>
            _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               888. INAP, 14 in V17
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1128 MEAN=57.79914 ST.DEV=21.60658 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940301
           94PO: FEEL THERM-DEM PTY (B12A.)
           COLUMNS 384 - 386
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12. (RB, STILL ON P. 2) And still using the
           thermometer, how would you rate the following:
           Q.B12a. The Democratic Party
           ______
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1761 MEAN=54.51256 ST.DEV=23.60424 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 940302
           94PO: FEEL THERM-REP PTY (B12B.)
           COLUMNS 387 - 389
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12b. The Republican Party <feeling thermometer>
```

NOTE: Rating for the independent candidate running in VA10

```
<see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N=1756 MEAN=56.71254 ST.DEV=22.01299 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940303
          94PO: FEEL THERM-POL PART IN GEN (B12C.)
           COLUMNS 390 - 392
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12c. Political parties in general <feeling thermometer>
           ______
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N=1727 MEAN=51.00458 ST.DEV=20.28500 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940304
          94PO: FEEL THERM-HISPANICS (B12D.)
           COLUMNS 393 - 395
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12d. Hispanics or Latinos <feeling thermometer>
           _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N=1674 MEAN=61.15432 ST.DEV=22.41803 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940305
          94PO: FEEL THERM-BLACKS (B12E.)
           COLUMNS 396 - 398
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12e. Blacks <feeling thermometer>
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
```

```
999. NA
   N=1716 MEAN=63.50368 ST.DEV=21.64526 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 940306
           94PO: FEEL THERM-CONSERVATIVES (B12F.)
           COLUMNS 399 - 401
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12f. Conservatives <feeling thermometer>
            ______
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1661 MEAN=61.09766 ST.DEV=20.60639 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
94PO: FEEL THERM-LABOR UNIONS (B12G.)
VAR 940307
           COLUMNS 402 - 404
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12g. Labor unions <feeling thermometer>
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1728 MEAN=54.26943 ST.DEV=24.12435 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
94PO: FEEL THERM-WOMENS MVMENT (B12H.)
VAR 940308
           COLUMNS 405 - 407
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12h. The Women's Movement <feeling thermometer>
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1750 MEAN=61.30960 ST.DEV=24.59955 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
```

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

```
VAR 940309
           94PO: FEEL THERM-PEOPLE ON WELF (B12J.)
           COLUMNS 408 - 410
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12j. People on welfare <feeling thermometer>
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1731 MEAN=45.57886 ST.DEV=23.58723 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
______
VAR 940310
           94PO: FEEL THERM-ENVRNMENTLSTS (B12K.)
           COLUMNS 411 - 413
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12k. People seeking to protect the environment <feeling
           thermometer>
            _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1748 MEAN=70.46999 ST.DEV=22.96648 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940311
           94PO: FEEL THERM-LIBERALS (B12M.)
           COLUMNS 414 - 416
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12m. Liberals <feeling thermometer>
            <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1692 MEAN=50.06049 ST.DEV=23.05948 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940312
           94PO: FEEL THERM-POOR PEOPLE (B12N.)
           COLUMNS 417 - 419
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
```

```
Q.B12n. Poor people <feeling thermometer>
           _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
  N=1717 MEAN=71.73015 ST.DEV=19.15217 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
______
VAR 940313
           94PO: FEEL THERM-WHITES (B120.)
           COLUMNS 420 - 422
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12o. Whites <feeling thermometer>
           ______
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
  N=1733 MEAN=71.93872 ST.DEV=18.51465 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
94PO: FEEL THERM-BIG BUSINESS (B12P.)
VAR 940314
           COLUMNS 423 - 425
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12p. Big Business <feeling thermometer>
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N=1742 MEAN=56.90723 ST.DEV=21.10890 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940315
          94PO: FEEL THERM-CHRST FUNDMLSTS (B12Q.)
           COLUMNS 426 - 428
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12q. Christian Fundamentalists <feeling thermometer>
           _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
```

```
998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1661 MEAN=55.77591 ST.DEV=27.12441 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
           94PO: FEEL THERM-ELDERLY (B12R.)
VAR 940316
           COLUMNS 429 - 431
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12r. The elderly <feeling thermometer>
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1765 MEAN=82.68449 ST.DEV=17.16327 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940317
          94PO: FEEL THERM-ILLEGAL IMMMGS (B12S.)
           COLUMNS 432 - 434
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12s. Illegal immigrants <feeling thermometer>
           _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1746 MEAN=32.65922 ST.DEV=26.13775 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
______
          94PO: FEEL THERM-GAYS, LESBIANS (B12T.)
VAR 940318
           COLUMNS 435 - 437
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12t. Gay men & lesbians (i.e., homosexuals) <feeling
           thermometer>
           ______
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
   N=1733 MEAN=35.49337 ST.DEV=29.35507 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
```

```
VAR 940319
          94PO: FEEL THERM-WEALTHY PEOPLE (B12U.)
           COLUMNS 438 - 440
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B12u. Wealthy people <feeling thermometer>
           _____
           <see Q.B11 for complete question text>
           CODES 000-100, except:
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N = 1738
         MEAN=56.24075 ST.DEV=19.99863 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 940320
          94PO: APP/DIS CONG (B13.)
           COLUMNS 441 - 441
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S.
           Congress has been handling its job?
         545 1. APPROVE
        1107 5. DISAPPROVE
         137
             8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
VAR 940321 94PO: APP/DIS CONG SCALE (B13A/B13B.)
          COLUMNS 442 - 442
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.B13a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           Q.B13b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
           _____
           <see Q.B13 for complete question text>
         130
              1. STRONGLY APPROVE
         415
              2. NOT STRONGLY APPROVE
         437
              4. NOT STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
         667
             5. STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
             8. DK
           1
             9. NA
           2
         143
             0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.B13
VAR 940322 94PO: APP/DIS CONGR HLTH CARE (B14.)
           COLUMNS 443 - 443
           NUMERIC
```

```
Q.B14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the
            Congress is handling health care reform?
          426

    APPROVE

         1259 5. DISAPPROVE
          105
              8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940323
           94PO: A/D CONGR HLTH SCALE (B14A/B14B.)
           COLUMNS 444 - 444
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B14a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
            Q.B14b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
            <see Q.B14 for complete question text>
          168 1. STRONGLY APPROVE
              2. NOT STRONGLY APPROVE
          258
          367
               4. NOT STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
          889
              5. STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
               8. DK
            2 9. NA
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.B14
          110
94PO: VOTED IN 1992? (B15.)
VAR 940324
           COLUMNS 445 - 445
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
            Q.B15. In 1992 George Bush ran on the Republican ticket
            against the independent Ross Perot, and against Bill Clinton
            for the Democrats. Do you remember for sure whether or not
            you voted in that election?
         1322 1. YES, DID VOTE
               5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE
          443
           31 8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
VAR 940325 94PO: PRES VOTE 1992 (B15A.)
            COLUMNS 446 - 446
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B15a. Which one did you vote for?
            ______
```

MISSING GE 8

```
500
              1. BUSH
               2. CLINTON
          555
               3. PEROT
          239
               5. OTHER
           10
               8. DON'T KNOW
           14
               9. NA
          473
               0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.B15
_____
VAR 940401
           94PO: LIKE DEM CAND? (C1.)
            COLUMNS 447 - 447
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Next I would like to ask you some questions about the
            candidate(s) who ran in this district for the U.S. House of
            Representatives.
                   Was there anything in particular that you liked
            about (NAME # 31, 33, or 35), the Democratic candidate for
            the U.S. House of Representatives?
            _____
            NOTE: the independent candidate running in VA10 was treated
            as a Democratic candidate for this series.
          442
               1. YES
               5. NO
          743
          389
               7. R VOLUNTEERS: "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS
                   PERSON"
           80
               8. DK
           20
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S. House candidate)
_____
VAR 940402
           94PO: LIKE #1 DEM CAND (C1A.)
            COLUMNS 448 - 451
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.Cla(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE:
            Anything else that you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R
            SAYS "NO.") <1st mention>
            ______
            <see Q.C1 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S.House
                     candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; 9998-9999 in
```

<see Q.B15 for complete question text>

```
Q.Cla(1); no further mention
_____
VAR 940403 94PO: LIKE #2 DEM CAND (C1A.)
           COLUMNS 452 - 455
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Q.Cla(2). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE:
           Anything else that you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R
           SAYS "NO.") <2nd mention>
           _____
           <see Q.C1 for complete question text>
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              9998. DK
              9999. NA
              0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S.House
                    candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; 9998-9999 in
                    Q.Cla(1); no further mention
_____
VAR 940404 94PO: LIKE #3 DEM CAND (C1A.)
           COLUMNS 456 - 459
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Q.Cla(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE:
           Anything else that you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R
           SAYS "NO.") <3rd mention>
           ______
           <see Q.C1 for complete question text>
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
              9998. DK
              9999. NA
              0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S.House
                    candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; 9998-9999 in
                    Q.Cla(1); no further mention
VAR 940405
           94PO: LIKE #4 DEM CAND (C1A.)
           COLUMNS 460 - 463
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Q.Cla(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE:
           Anything else that you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R
           SAYS "NO.") <4th mention>
           _____
           <see Q.C1 for complete question text>
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
```

9998. DK

```
9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S.House
                    candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; 9998-9999 in
                    Q.Cla(1); no further mention
VAR 940406
           94PO: LIKE #5 DEM CAND (C1A.)
           COLUMNS 464 - 467
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Q.Cla(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE:
           Anything else that you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R
           SAYS "NO.") <5th mention>
            _____
           <see Q.C1 for complete question text>
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S.House
                    candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; 9998-9999 in
                    Q.Cla(1); no further mention
VAR 407 94PO: DISLIK DEM CAND? (C2)
              WIDTH 1 COLUMN 455
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Was there anything in particular that you didn't
           like about (NAME # 31, 33, or 35)?
           ______
           <see Q.C1 for complete question text>
          291 1. YES
          915
             5. NO
              8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
          18
          510 O. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S. House
                  candidate); 7 in Q.C1
VAR 940408
          94PO: DISLK #1 DEM CAND (C2A.)
           COLUMNS 469 - 472
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Q.C2a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <1st mention>
           (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
           candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
           <see Q.C2 for complete question text>
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
```

```
9998. DK (0 in Q.C2a(2)-C2a(5))
                9999. NA (0 \text{ in } Q.C2a(2)-C2a(5))
                0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S. House
                      candidate); 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; 9998-9999
                      in Q.C2a; no further mention
VAR 940409
           94PO: DISLK #2 DEM CAND (C2A.)
            COLUMNS 473 - 476
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C2a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <2nd mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            _____
            <see Q.C2 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S. House
                      candidate); 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; 9998-9999
                      in Q.C2a; no further mention
VAR 940410
            94PO: DISLK #3 DEM CAND (C2A.)
            COLUMNS 477 - 480
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C2a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <3rd mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            <see Q.C2 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S. House
                      candidate); 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; 9998-9999
                      in Q.C2a; no further mention
VAR 940411
           94PO: DISLK #4 DEM CAND (C2A.)
            COLUMNS 481 - 484
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C2a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <4th mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
```

```
<see Q.C2 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S. House
                      candidate); 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; 9998-9999
                      in Q.C2a; no further mention
VAR 940412
           94PO: DISLK #5 DEM CAND (C2A.)
            COLUMNS 485 - 488
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C2a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <5th mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            ______
            <see Q.C2 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic U.S. House
                      candidate); 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; 9998-9999
                      in Q.C2a; no further mention
VAR 940413
           94PO: LIKE REPUB CAND? (C3.)
            COLUMNS 489 - 489
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                 Was there anything in particular that you liked
            about (NAME # 32, 34, or 36), the Republican candidate for
            the U.S. House of Representatives?
          430 1. YES
          726 5. NO
               7. R VOLUNTEERS: "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS
          487
                   PERSON"
           87
               8. DK
           17
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House candidate)
VAR 940414 94PO: LIKE #1 REP CAND (C3A.)
            COLUMNS 490 - 493
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C3a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <1st mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
```

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UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            ______
            <see Q.C3 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                      candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C3; 9998-9999 in
                      Q.C3a(1); no further mention
VAR 940415
           94PO: LIKE #2 REP CAND (C3A.)
            COLUMNS 494 - 497
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C3a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <2nd mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
            UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            <see Q.C3 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                      candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C3; 9998-9999 in Q.C3(1);
                      no further mention
VAR 940416
           94PO: LIKE #3 REP CAND (C3A.)
            COLUMNS 498 - 501
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C3a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <3rd mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
            UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            <see Q.C3 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                      candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C3; 9998-9999 in
                      Q.C3a(1); no further mention
VAR 940417
           94PO: LIKE #4 REP CAND (C3A.)
            COLUMNS 502 - 505
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
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Q.C3a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <4th mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
            UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            <see Q.C3 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                      candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C3; 9998-9999 in
                      Q.C3a(1); no further mention
_____
VAR 940418
            94PO: LIKE #5 REP CAND (C3A.)
            COLUMNS 506 - 508
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C3a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <5th mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
            UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            _____
            <see V17 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                      candidate); 5, 7-9 in Q.C3; 9998-9999 in
                      Q.C3a(1); no further mention
VAR 940419 94PO: DISLK REPUB CAND? (C4.)
            COLUMNS 509 - 509
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Was there anything in particular that you didn't
            like about (NAME # 32, 34, or 36)?
              1. YES
          213
          955 5. NO
           69
              8. DON'T KNOW
           23
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
          535
                   candidate); 7 in Q.C3
VAR 940420
           94PO: DISLK #1 REP CAND (C4A.)
            COLUMNS 510 - 513
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
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Q.C4a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <1st mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            <see Q.C4 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                     candidate); 7 in Q.C3; 5, 8-9 in Q.C4; 9998-9999
                     in Q.C4a(1); no further mention
_____
           94PO: DISLK #2 REP CAND (C4A.)
VAR 940421
           COLUMNS 514 - 517
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C4a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <2nd mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            ______
            <see Q.C4 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                     candidate); 7 in Q.C3; 5, 8-9 in Q.C4; 9998-9999
                     in Q.C4a(1); no further mention
VAR 940422 94PO: DISLK #3 REP CAND (C4A.)
           COLUMNS 518 - 521
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C4a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <3rd mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            _____
            <see Q.C4 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                     candidate); 7 in Q.C3; 5, 8-9 in Q.C4; 9998-9999
                     in Q.C4a(1); no further mention
VAR 940423 94PO: DISLK #4 REP CAND (C4A.)
```

```
MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C4a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <4th mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            _____
            <see Q.C4 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                      candidate); 7 in Q.C3; 5, 8-9 in Q.C4; 9998-9999
                      in Q.C4a(1); no further mention
_____
VAR 940424 94PO: DISLK #5 REP CAND (C4A.)
           COLUMNS 526 - 529
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.C4a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] <5th mention>
            (PROBE: Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            _____
            <see Q.C4 for complete question text>
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican U.S. House
                      candidate); 7 in Q.C3; 5, 8-9 in Q.C4; 9998-9999
                      in Q.C4a(1); no further mention
VAR 940425
           94PO: CKPT: NO. HSE CANDS (C5.)
            COLUMNS 530 - 530
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.C5.
                  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
            NOTE: Respondents in VA10, where an independent candidate
            opposed a Republican candidate, are coded "1" on the
            variable.
         1626
               1. DISTRICT IN WHICH TWO MAJOR PARTY HOUSE CANDIDATES
                   RAN (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES ONE NAME #31, 33 OR 35
                  AND ONE NAME #32, 34 OR 36)
          169
               2. DISTRICT IN WHICH ONLY ONE MAJOR PARTY HOUSE
```

CANDIDATE RAN (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES EITHER NAME $\sharp 31$, 33 or 35 OR NAME $\sharp 32$, 34, OR 36, BUT NOT BOTH)

COLUMNS 522 - 525

NUMERIC

```
VAR 940426
           94PO: DISTRICT ISSUE #1 (C6.)
            COLUMNS 531 - 533
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.C6(1). In the campaign in this district for the U.S.
            House of Representatives, what would you say was the single
            most important issue to you? <1st mention>
            See CAMPAIGN ISSUE Master Code, except:
               995.
                    "There was no campaign in my district."
               998. DK
               999. NA
               000. Inap, 2 in Q.C5; 998-999 in Q.C6(1); no further
                    mention
_____
VAR 940427 94PO: DISTRICT ISSUE #2 (C6.)
           COLUMNS 534 - 536
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.C6(2). In the campaign in this district for the U.S.
            House of Representatives, what would you say was the single
            most important issue to you? <2nd mention>
            ______
            See CAMPAIGN ISSUE Master Code, except:
               998. DK
               999. NA
               000. Inap, 2 in Q.C5; 998-999 in Q.C6(1); no further
                    mention
94PO: DISTRICT ISSUE #3 (C6.)
VAR 940428
            COLUMNS 537 - 539
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
                     In the campaign in this district for the U.S.
            House of Representatives, what would you say was the single
            most important issue to you? <3rd mention>
            See CAMPAIGN ISSUE Master Code, except:
               998. DK
               999. NA
               000. Inap, 2 in Q.C5; 998-999 in Q.C6(1); no further
                    mention
VAR 940429
           94PO: CKPT: NO. DISTR. ISSUES (C7.)
            COLUMNS 540 - 540
            NUMERIC
```

```
Q.C7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
          710
               1. R HAS NOT MENTIONED ANY ISSUES (995, 998-999 in
                  Q.C6(1))
          701
               2. R HAS MENTIONED ONLY ONE ISSUE (995, 998-999 in
                  Q.C6(1)
          215
               3. ALL OTHERS
          169
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.C5
_____
VAR 940430 94PO: MOST IMP DISTR ISSUE (C8.)
           COLUMNS 541 - 543
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
                  Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is
           the single most important issue to you?
            <see Q.C6 for complete question text>
           Use CAMPAIGN ISSUE Master Code, except:
               998. DK
               999. NA
               000. Inap, 2 in Q.C5; 995, 998-999 in Q.C6(1); 1, 2 in
                    Q.C7
_____
VAR 940431
          94PO: EITHER HSE CAND INCUMBENT (C9.)
           COLUMNS 544 - 544
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 5
           Q.C9. Do you happen to know if either of these
           candidates, (NAME #31, 33 or 35) or (NAME #32, 34 or 36) was
           already in the U.S. House of Representatives before the
           election?
            ______
          957
             1. YES, ONE CANDIDATE WAS
               2. NEITHER CANDIDATE WAS
           97
               3. Both candidates were
          558
              5. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)
          14
              9. NA
          169
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.C5
VAR 940432 94PO: WHICH HSE CAND INCUMB -NUM (C9A.)
           COLUMNS 545 - 546
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.C9a. Which candidate was that?
            ______
```

MISSING 0

```
<see Q.C9 for complete question text>
            HOUSE RACE
            For States with No Incumbent Representative(s) Running
                31. Democratic candidate - open race
           27
                32. Republican candidate - open race
            For States with Running Incumbent
          563
               33. Democratic incumbent
          316
               34. Republican incumbent
               35. Democratic challenger
           7
           12
               36. Republican challenger
            6
               98. DK
               99. NA
            1
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.C5; 2, 5 or 9 in Q.C9
          838
VAR 940433
           94PO: PTY HSE CAND INCUM- 2 CAND (C9AA.)
            COLUMNS 547 - 547
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C9aa. Candidate Named
            Built from Q.C9
          596
               1. Democratic candidate (31, 33, 35)
               2. Republican " (32, 34, 36)
          355
            6
              8. DK (98)
            1
               9. NA (99)
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.C5; 2, 5 or 9 in Q.C9
          838
VAR 940434 94PO: WAS CAND INCUMB (C10.)
            COLUMNS 548 - 548
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 5
            Q.C10. IF ONLY ONE HOUSE CANDIDATE RAN IN THE DISTRICT:
            Do you happen to know if (NAME #31,32,33,34,35, or 36) was
            already in the U.S. House of Representatives before the
            -----
            Interviewers were instructed not to probe "don't know"
            responses to Q.C10.
          102
               1. YES, CANDIDATE WAS
               3. NO, CANDIDATE WAS NOT
              5. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)
           58
```

```
9. NA
         1626 0. Inap, 1 in Q.C5
94PO: NUMBER OF INCUMB CAND (C10A.)
VAR 940435
            COLUMNS 549 - 550
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.C10a. Candidate Number of the House Candidate
            HOUSE RACE
            For States with No Incumbent Representative(s) Running
               31. Democratic candidate - open race
               32. Republican candidate - open race
            For States with Running Incumbent
               33. Democratic incumbent
           2.3
           72
               34. Republican incumbent
               35. Democratic challenger
               36. Republican challenger
               98. DK
              99. NA
         1693 00. Inap, 1 in Q.C5; 3, 5, 9 in Q.C10
VAR 940436 94PO: PTY HSE CAND INCUM-1 CAND (C10AA.)
           COLUMNS 551 - 551
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C10aa. Candidate Named
            Built from Q.C10a
           23
               1. Democratic candidate (31, 33, 35)
           72 2. Republican " (32, 34, 36)
               8. DK (98)
               9. NA (99)
               0. Inap, 1 in 425; 3, 5, 9 in Q.C10
         1693
VAR 940501 94PO: CKPT: DEM CAND IN HSE RACE? (C11.)
            COLUMNS 552 - 552
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.C11. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
            _____
            NOTE: VA10 was coded 1 in this checkpoint. The independent
            candidate running in VA10 was treated as a Democratic
            candidate in this series.
```

```
1674 1. DISTRICT IN WHICH THERE WAS A DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
                   (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES NAME # 31, 33, 35 or
                   includes #30 if VA10
                2. NO DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN THE RACE (CANDIDATE LIST
          121
                   INCLUDES ONLY NAME # 32, 34 OR 36)
VAR 940502
           94PO: CONTACT W/DEM HSE CAND? (C12.)
            COLUMNS 553 - 553
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C12. (RB, P.3) (Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
            There are many ways in which Congressional candidates can
            have contact with the people from their districts. On this
            page are some of these ways. Think of (NAME # 31, 33 or 35)
            who ran for the U.S. House of Representatives from this
            district in the last election. Have you come into contact
            with or learned anything about (him/her) through any of
            these ways?
         1105 1. YES
          556 5. NO; NO CONTACT AT ALL
                8. DK
              9. NA
           14
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11
          121
VAR 940503
           94PO: MET DEM HSE CAND (C12AA.)
            COLUMNS 554 - 554
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C12a. Which ones? (MARK ALL MENTIONS)
            Q.C12aa. MET HIM/HER PERSONALLY
            <see Q.C12 for complete question text>
          133 1. Checked
          971 5. Not checked
                9. NA
          690
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
VAR 940504 94PO: ATTEND MEET DEM HSE CAND (C12AB.)
            COLUMNS 555 - 555
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C12ab. ATTENDED A MEETING OR GATHERING WHERE HE/SHE SPOKE
```

<see Q.C12 for complete question text>

```
106 1. Checked
         998 5. Not checked
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
         690
94PO: TALK STAFF DEM HSE CAND (C12AC.)
VAR 940505
          COLUMNS 556 - 556
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          Q.C12ac. TALKED TO A MEMBER OF HIS/HER STAFF OR SOMEONE IN
          HIS/HER OFFICE
          ______
          <see Q.C12 for complete question text>
             1. Checked
         104
        1000
             5. Not checked
          1
            9. NA
            0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
         690
VAR 940506
          94PO: MAIL FR DEM HSE CAND (C12AD.)
          COLUMNS 557 - 557
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          Q.C12ad. RECEIVED SOMETHING IN THE MAIL FROM HIM/HER
          _____
          <see Q.C12 for complete question text>
         611 1. Checked
            5. Not checked
         493
             9. NA
          1
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
VAR 940507
         94PO: READ NEWS DEM HSE CAND (C12AE.)
          COLUMNS 558 - 558
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          Q.C12ae. READ ABOUT HIM/HER IN A NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE
          ______
          <see Q.C12 for complete question text>
            1. Checked
         667
             5. Not checked
         437
             9. NA
         690
            0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
_____
```

```
VAR 940508
            94PO: HEARD RADIO DEM HSE CAND (C12AF.)
            COLUMNS 559 - 559
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C12af. HEARD HIM/HER ON THE RADIO
            <see Q.C12 for complete question text>
              1. Checked
          747
                5. Not checked
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
          690
VAR 940509 94PO: SAW TV DEM HSE CAND (C12AG.)
            COLUMNS 560 - 560
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C12ag. SAW HIM/HER ON TV
            <see Q.C12 for complete question text>
          772
                1. Checked
          332
              5. Not checked
                9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
          690
_____
           94PO: OTH CONTACT DEM HSE CAND (C12AH.)
VAR 940510
            COLUMNS 561 - 561
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C12ah. OTHER CONTACT NOT INCLUDED IN a-g ABOVE (PLEASE
            SPECIFY)
            <see Q.C12 for complete question text>
          100 1. Checked
         1003 5. Not checked
                9. NA
          690
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11; 5, 8-9 in Q.C12
VAR 940511 94PO: ANYONE ELS CONT D HSE CAND? (C13.)
            COLUMNS 562 - 562
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C13. Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or
            people at work, who have had some contact with (NAME # 31,
            33 or 35)?
```

```
271 1. YES
```

1309 5. NO

58 8. DON'T KNOW

37 9. NA

121 0. Inap, 2 in Q.C11

VAR 940512 94PO: CKPT: REP CAND IN HSE RACE? (C14.)
COLUMNS 563 - 563

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

Q.C14. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

NOTE: VA10 was coded 1 in this checkpoint. The independent candidate running in VA10 was treated as a Democratic candidate in this series.

- 1626 1. THERE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE AND A DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN THE DISTRICT (NAME # 32, 34, 36 AND 31, 33, 35 or includes #30 if VA10; CODES 12, 21, 23, 55, 65 in V17)
- 121 2. THERE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN THE DISTRICT (NAME # 32, 34 OR 36 ON CANDIDATE LIST), BUT NO DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (CODE 24 in V17)
 - 48 3. NO REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES NAME #31, 33 OR 35 ONLY; CODE 14 in V17)

VAR 940513 94PO: CNTCT W/REP HSE CAND? (C14A/C14B.)

COLUMNS 564 - 564

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.C14a. (RB, STILL ON P. 3) How about (NAME #32, 34 OR 36) who also ran for the House of Representatives from this district in the last election?

Q.C14b. (RB, P. 3) (Looking at Page 3 of the booklet) There are many ways in which Congressional candidates can have contact with the people from their districts. On this page are some of the ways. Think of (NAME # 32, 34 OR 36) who ran for the U.S. House of Representatives from this district in the last election. Have you come into contact with or learned anything about (him/her) through any of these ways?

999 1. YES

734 5. NO; NO CONTACT AT ALL

8. DK

13 9. NA

48 0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14

VAR 940514 94PO: MET REP HSE CAND (C15A.)
COLUMNS 565 - 565

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C15. Which ones? (MARK ALL MENTIONS)
            Q.C15a. MET HIM/HER PERSONALLY
            <see Q.C14b for complete question text>
           94 1. Checked
              5. Not checked
          906
                9. NA
              0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
          796
_____
VAR 940515
           94PO: ATTEND MEET REP HSE CAND (C15B.)
            COLUMNS 566 - 566
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C15b. ATTENDED A MEETING OR GATHERING WHERE HE/SHE SPOKE
            <see Q.C14b for complete question text>
           84
              1. Checked
          915 5. Not checked
                9. NA
               0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
          796
VAR 940516
           94PO: TALK STAFF REP HSE CAND (C15C.)
            COLUMNS 567 - 567
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C15c. TALKED TO A MEMBER OF HIS/HER STAFF OR SOMEONE IN
            HIS/HER OFFICE
            <see Q.C14b for complete question text>
          102 1. Checked
              5. Not checked
          898
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
          796
VAR 940517
           94PO: MAIL FR REP HSE CAND (C15D.)
            COLUMNS 568 - 568
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C15d. RECEIVED SOMETHING IN THE MAIL FROM HIM/HER
```

```
<see Q.C14b for complete question text>
         536
             1. Checked
             5. Not checked
         464
              9. NA
         796
              0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
VAR 940518
          94PO: READ NEWS REP HSE CAND (C15E.)
           COLUMNS 569 - 569
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Q.C15e. READ ABOUT HIM/HER IN A NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE
           _____
           <see Q.C14b for complete question text>

    Checked
    Not checked

         618
         381
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
         796
VAR 940519 94PO: HEARD RADIO REP HSE CAND (C15F.)
           COLUMNS 570 - 570
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Q.C15f. HEARD HIM/HER ON THE RADIO
           _____
           <see Q.C14b for complete question text>
         356 1. Checked
         643
             5. Not checked
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
         796
VAR 940520
          94PO: SAW TV REP HSE CAND (C15G.)
          COLUMNS 571 - 571
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Q.C15g. SAW HIM/HER ON TV
           <see Q.C14b for complete question text>
         701 1. Checked
             5. Not checked
         298
              9. NA
         796
             0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
VAR 940521 94PO: OTH CONTACT REP HSE CAND (C15H.)
```

```
COLUMNS 572 - 572
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.C15h. OTHER CONTACT NOT INCLUDED IN a-g ABOVE (PLEASE
            SPECIFY)
            <see Q.C14b for complete question text>
           98
               1. Checked
              5. Not checked
          902
               9. NA
          796
               0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14; 5, 8-9 in Q.C14b
_____
VAR 940522
           94PO: ANYONE ELS CONT R HSE CAND? (C16.)
            COLUMNS 573 - 573
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or
            people at work, who have had some contact with (NAME # 32,
            34 OR 36)?
            ______
          245 1. YES
         1422 5. NO
           58 8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
           48
               0. Inap, 3 in Q.C14
VAR 940601 94PO: DID R VOTE (D1.)
           COLUMNS 574 - 574
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.D1. In talking to people about elections, we often find
            that a lot of people were not able to vote because they
            weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have
            time. How about you--did you vote in the elections this
            November?
               1. YES, DID VOTE
         1048
               5. NO, DID NOT VOTE
          746
               6. Refused to say whether voted
               7. Not old enough to vote (see Supervisor before using)
               8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940602
           94PO: WAS R REGISTERED (D1A.)
            COLUMNS 575 - 575
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

```
______
         354 1. YES
         367
              5. NO
              6. R VOLUNTEERS: VOTERS NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER
          18
             8. DON'T KNOW
           5
            9. NA
        1049
            0. Inap, 1, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1
VAR 940603 94PO: WHERE REGISTERED (D2.)
          COLUMNS 576 - 576
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                 Your residence is located in [NAME] County. Are you
          registered to vote in [NAME] County?
           _____
          County name was pre-edited from the sample label on
           coversheet.
        1336 1. YES
          59 5. NO
              8. DK
           7
             9. NA
              0. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a
         393
______
          94PO: FIPS ST/CNTY R (D2A-1.)
VAR 940604
          COLUMNS 577 - 581
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
           Q.D2a-1. In what county and state are you registered?
           _____
           The question was asked only of Rs registered in a county
           different from where they were residing at the time of the
           94 Post.
           The FIPS state and county code of registration address is
           coded here.
              00000. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 1, 8-9
                    in O.D2
VAR 940605 94PO: FIPS ST/CNTY R REG (D2A.) ALPHANUMERIC
          COLUMNS 582 - 582
          CHARACTER
          NOMISSING DATA CODES
          Q.D2a. In what county and state are you registered?
           This field is blank.
```

Q.Dla. Were you registered to vote in this election?

```
94PO: CKPT: DID R REG AND VOTE? (D2B.)
           COLUMNS 583 - 583
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.D2b. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT - REGISTRATION AND VOTE
         1048
               1. R VOTED (1 in O.D1)
          354
               2. R REGISTERED BUT DID NOT VOTE OR REGISTERED BUT DK
                  IF VOTED (5, 8 in Q.D1 and 1 in Q.D1a)
          393
             0. INAP, NOT REGISTERED OR DK/NA IF REGISTERED (6-7, 9
                  in Q.Dla; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.Dla)
VAR 940607
          94PO: R VOTE ELECT DAY OR BEFORE (D3.)
           COLUMNS 584 - 584
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Did you vote on election day -- that is November
           8th 1994, or did you vote at some time before this?
            ______
          946 1. ON ELECTION DAY
          101 2. SOME TIME BEFORE
               8. DK
           1 9. NA
               0. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 2 in Q.D2b
          747
94PO: HOW LONG BEF ELCT DAY VOTED (D3A.)
VAR 940608
           COLUMNS 585 - 586
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.D3a. How long before November 8th did you vote? (PROBE:
           A few days, a week, longer than that?)
            ______
           * NFS (not further specified)
               01. Less than one week; 1-6 days
               02. One week; 7 days
           28
               03. 1-2 weeks; 8-14 days
               04. 2-3 weeks; 15-21 days
               05. 3-4 weeks; 22-28 days
               06. One month; 29-31 days
               07. More than one month; 32-60 days
               11. A few days; a couple of days; several days--NFS*
               12. A few weeks; a couple of weeks; several weeks--NFS*
               91. More than a few days--NFS*
               92. More than a few weeks--NFS*
               97. Other
               98. DK; not sure
```

```
1 99. NA
         1694 00. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 2 in
                   Q.D2b; 1, 8-9 in Q.D3
_____
           94PO: VOTE IN PERS OR ABSENTEE (D4.)
VAR 940609
            COLUMNS 587 - 587
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D4. Did you vote in person or by absentee ballot?
            ______
          962 1. IN PERSON
           8.2
               2. ABSENTEE BALLOT
               8. DK
              9. NA
               0. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 2 in Q.D2b
          747
VAR 940610 94PO: CKPT: REG IN CNTY/ST OF IW? (D5A.)
           COLUMNS 588 - 588
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
            Q.D5a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT - REGISTRATION OF VOTER
            (SEE D2, D2a; COUNTY AND STATE OF REGISTRATION)
               1. R VOTED, REGISTERED TO VOTE IN COUNTY AND STATE OF
         1018
                  INTERVIEW (1 IN Q.D1 AND 1 IN Q.D2)
               2. R VOTED, REGISTERED TO VOTE OUTSIDE OF COUNTY AND/OR
                  STATE OF INTERVIEW (1 IN Q.D1 AND 5 IN Q.D2)
               3. R VOTED BUT DK/NA ADDRESS WHERE REGISTERED (1 IN
                  Q.D1 AND 8-9 IN Q.D2)
               0. INAP, R DID NOT VOTE 5,6-7,9 IN Q.D1)
          747
_____
           94PO: CKPT: FORM B OR Y (D5B.)
VAR 940611
           COLUMNS 589 - 589
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D5b. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT -FORM TYPE OF BALLOT CARD
          499
              1. R IS FORM B: USE BLUE BALLOT CARD
          494
              2. R IS FORM Y: USE YELOW BALLOT CARD
               8. NA, IWR marked form type different from assigned
           13
                  type or did not mark at all
               9. NA, telephone IW
          771
              0. INAP, R did not vote or voted outside county/state
                   of interview (5, 6-7, 9 IN Q.D1; 2 IN Q.D5A)
VAR 940612 94PO: DID R VOTE FOR HSE CAND (D6/D11.)
```

```
COLUMNS 590 - 590
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.D6/D11.
                        Here is a list of candidates for the major
             races in this district. How about the election for the
             House of Representatives in Washington. Did you vote for a
             candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?
           982
                1. YES
                 5. NO
            42
                 7. R VOLUNTEERS: VOTED FOR CANDIDATE WHOSE NAME IS NOT
             3
                    ON BALLOT CARD
            19
                 8. DK
                 9. NA
                0. Inap, 5-7, 9 in Q.D1
           747
_____
            94PO: R'S HOUSE VOTE (D6A/D11A.)
VAR 940613
             COLUMNS 591 - 592
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 98
             Q.D6a/D11a. Who did you vote for? (The response was
             precoded by the
             interviewer)
                 30. Third party or independent House candidate
                 31. Democratic candidate in open House race
            67
                 32. Republican candidate in open House race
            85
                33. Democratic House incumbent
           309
                34. Republican House incumbent
           242
                35. Democratic House challenger
            62
           163
                 36. Republican House challenger
             If R Voted Outside District of Interview
                 80. Independent or minor party House candidate
                 81. Democratic candidate in open House race
                 82. Republican candidate in open House race
                 83. Democratic incumbent
                 84. Republican incumbent
                 85. Democratic House challenger
                 86. Republican House challenger
             2
                 91. Democrat -- no name given
             2
                 92. Republican -- no name given
            10
                 97. Name given not on candidate list for this race
            10
                 98. DK, refused to name candidate
                 99. NA
            29
           809
                 00. INAP, 5, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5, 8-9 in Q.D6/D11
VAR 940614
            94PO: R'S HSE VOTE - PARTY (D6X/D11X.)
             COLUMNS 593 - 593
             NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.D6x/D11x. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Built from Q.D6/D11 442 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35, 81, 83, 85, 91) 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36, 82, 84, 86, 92) 3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (30, 80) 10 7. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97) 8. DK OR REFUSED (98) 9. NA (99) 0. INAP, 5, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5, 8-9 in Q.D6/D11 _____ 94PO: CKPT: SENATE RACE? (D7.) VAR 940615 COLUMNS 594 - 594 NUMERIC MISSING 0 Q.D7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT 1. U.S. SENATE RACE IN THIS STATE (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES AT LEAST ONE NAME FROM #11-#16) 199 2. NO U.S. SENATE RACE (NO NAME FROM #11-#16 ON CANDIDATE LIST) 0. Inap, 5, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 2 in Q.D5a 771 VAR 940616 94PO: DID R VOTE FOR SEN CAND (D8/D12.) COLUMNS 595 - 595 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 (BALLOT CARD) How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate? Q.D12. How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate? 824 1. YES 15 5. NO 7. R volunteers: No Senate race in the state 8. DON'T KNOW 9. NA 2 946 0. Inap, 5, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 2 in Q.D7 94PO: R'S SENATE VOTE (D8A/D12A.) VAR 940617 COLUMNS 596 - 597 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

```
Q.D8a/D12a. Who did you vote for? (Precoded by
             interviewer)
             In 2 cases 2133 and 2780 R's vote in the special
             Senate election was coded in error. For case 2133
            R's vote in the regular Senate election is unknown
            and for cases 2780, R's regular Senate election vote
            was for the Democratic Senate incumbent (code 13).
                10. Third part or independent Senate candidate
                11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
                12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
           118
           207
                13. Democratic Senate incumbent
           132 14. Republican Senate incumbent
                15. Democratic Senate challenger
            58
                16. Republican Senate challenger
           180
                26. Major independent candidate
             If R Voted Outside District of Interview
                81. Democratic Candidate in open Senate race
                82. Republican Candidate in open Seante race
                83. Democratic Incumbent
                84. Republican Incumbent
                85. Democratic challenger
                86. Republican challenger
                91. Democrat -- no name given
                92. Republican -- no name given
            16
                97. Name given not on candidate list for this race
            5
                98. DK, refused to name candidate
                99. NA
            16
           971
                00. INAP, 5-7, 9 in Q.D1; 2 in Q.D7; 5, 7-9 in Q.D8/D12
94PO: R'S SEN VOTE -PARTY (D8X/D12X.)
VAR 940618
            COLUMNS 598 - 598
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D8x/D12x. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. SENATE
             _____
            Built from Q.D8a/D12a
           343
                1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13, 15, 81, 83, 85, 91)
                2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 14, 16, 82, 84, 86, 92)
            11
                3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (10)
                7. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
            16
                8. DK OR REFUSED (98)
            5
            16
                9. NA (99)
           971
                0. INAP, 5, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 2 in Q.D7; 5, 7-9 in
                    Q.D8/D12
```

```
VAR 940619
            94PO: CKPT: GUB RACE? (D9.)
            COLUMNS 599 - 599
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.D9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
           789
                1. GOVERNOR'S RACE IN THIS STATE (CANDIDATE LIST
                   INCLUDES AT LEAST ONE NAME FROM #51-#56)
           236
               2. NO GOVERNOR'S RACE (NO NAME FROM #51-#56 ON
                   CANDIDATE LIST) (81, 82, 99 in V19; 0 in
                    Q.D13-D10x/D13x) IN, NJ, KY, LA, MO, NJ, NC, UT, VA,
                    WA, WV (22, 12, 51, 45, 34, 12, 47, 67, 40, 73, 56
                    in V13)
                9. NA; 2 in Q.D5a
                0. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 2 in Q.D2b
           747
_____
           94PO: DID R VOTE FOR GUB CAND (D10/D13.)
VAR 940620
            COLUMNS 600 - 600
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D10. (BALLOT CARD) How about the election for
            Governor--did you vote for a candidate for Governor?
            Q.D13. How about the election for Governor--did you vote
            for a candidate for Governor?
           792 1. YES
               5. NO
           10
                7. R Volunteers: No Governor race in the state
            2
               8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
           982
                0. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 2 in Q.D2b;
                    2 in Q.D9
VAR 940621
           94PO: R'S GUB VOTE (D10A/D13A.)
            COLUMNS 601 - 602
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.D10a/D13a. Who did you vote for? (Precoded by
            interviewer)
            _____
                50. Third part or independent Gubernatorial candidate
                51. Democratic candidate in open Gubernatorial race
           61
                52. Republican candidate in open Gubernatorial race
           153
                53. Democratic Gubernatorial incumbent
           244 54. Republican Gubernatorial incumbent
          138
                55. Democratic Gubernatorial challenger
          121
                56. Republican Gubernatorial challenger
```

```
If R Voted Outside District of Interview
                80. Independent or minor party candidate
                81. Democratic candidate in open Gubernatorial race
                82. Republican candidate in open Gubernatorial race
                80. Independent or minor party candidate
                83. Democratic incumbent
                84. Republican incumbent
                85. Democratic challenger
                86. Republican challenger
                87. Liberal or Conservative Candidate
                91. Democrat -- no name given
                92. Republican -- no name given
                97. Name given not on candidate list for this race
            13
                98. DK, refused to name candidate
            13
                99. NA
          1003
                00. INAP, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 2 in
                     Q.D2b; 2 in Q.D9; 5, 7-9 in Q.D13
_____
VAR 940622 94PO: R'S GUB VOTE -PARTY (D10X/D13X.)
            COLUMNS 603 - 603
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D10x/D13x. CANDIDATE NAMED--STATE GOVERNOR
            Built from Q.D10a/D13a
                1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (51, 53, 55, 81, 83, 85, 91)
           351
                2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (52, 54, 56, 82, 84, 86, 92)
           410
                3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (50, 80)
           13
                7. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
                8. DK (98)
                9. NA (99)
           13
                0. INAP, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 5-6, 8-9 in Q.D1a; 2 in Q.D2b;
          1003
                    2 in Q.D9; 5, 7-9 in Q.D13
______
VAR 940623
            94PO: CKPT: FORM B OR Y (D14.)
            COLUMNS 604 - 604
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D14. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
             ______
           364
                1. R IS FORM B: USE BLUE BALLOT CARD
           345
                2. R IS FORM Y: USE YELOW BALLOT CARD
                8. NA, IWR marked Form type different from assigned
                   type or did not mark at all
                9. NA, TELEPHONE IW
            14
                0. Inap, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 1 in Q.D2b
          1049
_____
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

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VAR 940624
             94PO: NONVOTER- HSE CAND PREF? (D15.)
             COLUMNS 605 - 605
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.D15. FOR R'S WHO DID NOT VOTE
             Here is a list of candidates for the major races in this
             district. How about the election for the House of
             Representatives in Washington. Did you prefer one of the
             candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives?
           370
                1. YES
           304
               5. NO
            45
                8. DK
                 9. NA
            28
                 0. Inap, 1, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1
          1049
_____
VAR 940625 94PO: NONV HSE CAND PREF (D15A.)
            COLUMNS 606 - 607
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 98
             Q.D15a. Which candidate was that?
             Precoded by interviewer
                 30. Third party or independent House candidate
            27
                 31. Democratic candidate in open House race
                 32. Republican candidate in open House race
            28
           156
                 33. Democratic House incumbent
                 34. Republican House incumbent
            94
            24
                 35. Democratic House challenger
                 36. Republican House challenger
             If R Voted Outside District of Interview
                 80. Independent or minor party House candidate
                 81. Democratic candidate in open House race
                 82. Republican candidate in open House race
                 83. Democratic incumbent
                 84. Republican incumbent
                 85. Democratic House challenger
                 86. Republican House challenger
                 91. Democrat -- no name given
                 92. Republican -- no name given
            12
                 97. Name given not on candidate list for this race
                 98. DK, refused to name candidate
                 99. NA
          1425
                 00. Inap, 1, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 1 in Q.D2b; 5, 8-9 in
                     Q.D15
VAR 940626 94PO: NONV HSE CAND PREF-PARTY (D15X.)
```

```
COLUMNS 608 - 608
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D15x. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
            ______
            Built from Q.D15a
              1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35)
          207
              2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36)
               3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (30)
              7. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
           12
               8. DK (98)
               9. NA (99)
         1425 O. INAP, 1, 6-7, 9 in Q.D1; 1 in Q.D2b; 5, 8-9 in Q.D15
VAR 940627
           94PO: CKPT: INCUMB IN HSE RACE? (E0.)
           COLUMNS 609 - 609
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.EO. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
              1. DISTRICT IN WHICH AN INCUMBENT IS RUNNING (CANDIDATE
                  LIST INCLUDES # 33 OR #34)
          282
               2. NO INCUMBENT RUNNING (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES # 31,
                   32 OR BOTH)
VAR 940628
           94PO: R CONTACT HSE REPRESENTATVE? (E1.)
            COLUMNS 610 - 610
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Have you (or anyone in your family living here)
            ever contacted Representative (NAME # 33 or 34) or anyone in
            (his/her) office?
          221 1. YES
         1263 5. NO
           14 8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
           16
          282
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
VAR 940629
           94PO: HSE CONTACT- EXPRESS OPIN (E1A-1.)
           COLUMNS 611 - 611
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Ela. Was it to: (ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE MENTION)
            Q.Ela-1. express an opinion?
```

```
USE SAME CODE FOR Q.Ela-2-Elc
           <see Q.E1 for complete question text)</pre>
              1. Checked
         126
             5. Not checked
          94
              8. DK
           1
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in QEO; 5, 8-9 in Q.E1
VAR 940630 94PO: HSE CONTACT- SEEK INFO (E1A-2.)
          COLUMNS 612 - 612
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Ela-2. seek information?
           _____
          <see Q.E1 for complete question text)</pre>
          75 1. Checked
         145 5. Not checked
              8. DK
              9. NA
        1574 O. Inap, 2 in QEO; 5, 8-9 in Q.E1
94PO: HSE CONTACT- SEEK HELP (E1A-3.)
VAR 940631
          COLUMNS 613 - 613
          NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Ela-3. seek help on a problem you had?
           _____
           <see Q.E1 for complete question text)</pre>
          78
             1. Checked
         142 5. Not checked
              8. DK
           1 9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in QEO; 5, 8-9 in Q.E1
        1574
VAR 940632
          94PO: GET RESPONSE FR HSE REPR (E1B.)
           COLUMNS 614 - 614
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Elb. Did you get a response from your Representative or
           (his/her) office?
           _____
           <see Q.E1 for complete question text>
         195 1. YES
```

```
24 5. NO
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0; 5, 8-9 in Q.E1
         1574
94PO: SATISF RESPONSE FR HSE REPR (E1C.)
VAR 940633
           COLUMNS 615 - 615
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Elc. How satisfied were you with the response: very
           satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at
           all satisfied?
           ______
           <see Q.E1 for complete question text>
         110
              1. VERY SATISFIED
              2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
          51
          13
              4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
              5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
          17
           3
             8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
           2
        1600
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.EO; 5, 8-9 in Q.E1; 5, 8-9 in Q.E1b
VAR 940634 94PO: ANYONE ELS CONT HSE REPR? (E2.)
           COLUMNS 616 - 616
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                 Do you know anyone else who has contacted
           Representative (NAME # 33 or 34) or anyone in (his/her)
           office?
           <see Q.E1 for complete question text>
         266
             1. YES
        1211 5. NO
          20
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
          16
          282
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
VAR 940635 94PO: DID PERSON GET RESPONSE? (E2A.)
           COLUMNS 617 - 617
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E2a. Did this (person/group) get a response?
           _____
           <see Q.E1, E2 for complete question text>
         221 1. YES
```

```
13 5. NO
          32
              8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0; 5, 8-9 in Q.E2
         1529
VAR 940636
          94PO: WAS PERSON SATISF W/ RESP? (E2B.)
           COLUMNS 618 - 618
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E2b. How satisfied was this (person/group) with the
           response --very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very
           satisfied, or not at all satisfied?
           ______
           <see Q.E1, E2 for complete question text>
          115
              1. VERY SATISFIED
              2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
          63
              4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
          10
              5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
          12
             8. DON'T KNOW
          19
              9. NA
           2
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.EO; 5, 8-9 in Q.E2; 5, 8-9 in Q.E2a
VAR 940637 94PO: APP/DIS HSE INC PERFORMANCE (E3.)
           COLUMNS 619 - 619
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way
           Representative (NAME #33 or 34) has been handling (his/her)
          888 1. APPROVE
              5. DISAPPROVE
          204
          404 8. DON'T KNOW
          17
              9. NA
          282
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
VAR 940638
          94PO: APP/DIS HSE INC SCALE (E3A/E3B.)
           COLUMNS 620 - 620
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E3a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           Q.E3b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
            ._____
           <see Q.E3 for complete question text>
          441 1. STRONGLY APPROVE
              2. NOT STRONGLY APPROVE
          445
```

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105
               4. NOT STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
           99
               5. STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
               8. DK
           2
               9. NA
          703
               0.
                  Inap, 2 in Q.E0; 8-9 in Q.E3
94PO: WOULD HSE REP BE HELPFUL (E4.)
VAR 940639
           COLUMNS 621 - 621
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  If you had (another/a) problem that Representative
           (NAME # 33, 34) could do something about, do you think
           (he/she) would be very helpful, somewhat helpful, or not
           very helpful to you?
               1. VERY HELPFUL
          304
               2. SOMEWHAT HELPFUL
          692
              3. NOT VERY HELPFUL
          229
              7. DEPENDS
           48
             8. DON'T KNOW
          215
             9. NA
          24
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
          282
VAR 940640
          94PO: HSE REP DO ANYTHING SPECIAL (E5.)
           COLUMNS 622 - 622
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E5.
                  Do you happen to remember anything special that
           Representative (NAME # 33 or 34) has done for the people in
            (his/her) district while (he/she) has been in Congress?
             1. YES
          286
         1205
             5. NO
             8. DK
              9. NA
           18
          282
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
VAR 940641
           94PO: R KNOW #YRS HSE REPR IN OFC? (E6.)
           COLUMNS 623 - 623
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Q.E6. Do you happen to know about how many years (he/she)
           <candidate named in Q.D15x> has been in the House of
           Representatives?
            ______
          561 1. YES
          938 5. NO, DON'T KNOW
```

```
15 9. NA
          282 0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
94PO: HOW MANY YR HSE REPR IN OFC (E6A.)
VAR 940642
            COLUMNS 624 - 625
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.E6a. (About how many?)
            <see Q.E6 for complete question text>
            If range given, midpoint was coded. Fractions were rounded
            to even number. If number of terms was given the number of
            terms was multiplied by 2.
            Code actual number of YEARS (01-38)
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.E0; 5, 8-9 in Q.E6
   N=554 MEAN=7.700927 ST.DEV=6.750266 MIN=1.000000 MAX=38.00000
VAR 940643
           94PO: LT OR GT 12 YR IN OFFICE (E6B.)
            COLUMNS 626 - 626
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E6b. Would you say less than 12 years, about 12 years,
            or more than 12 years?
            <see Q.E6, E6a for complete question text>
               1. LESS THAN 12 YEARS
          470
               3. ABOUT 12 YEARS
          173
               5. MORE THAN 12 YEARS
           63
               8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
          228
               9. NA
          857
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0; 1, 8-9 in Q.E6
VAR 940644
           94PO: HSE INC SUPPORT FOR CLINTON (E7.)
            COLUMNS 627 - 627
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E7. How often has Representative (NAME # 33 or 34)
            supported President Clinton's legislative proposals? More
            than half the time, half, less than half the time, or are
            you not sure?
            _____
          203 1. MORE THAN HALF
```

```
99
              3. HALF
         169
              5. LESS THAN HALF
              8. NOT SURE, DON'T KNOW
         1028
              9. NA
          15
         282
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
VAR 940645
          94PO: H INC SUPP CLINT ALM ALWAYS (E7A.)
           COLUMNS 628 - 628
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E7a. Would you say it was almost always?
           ______
           <see Q.E7 for complete question text>
              1. YES
         166
          34
              5. NO
              8. DK
           1
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.EO; 3, 5, 8-9 in Q.E7
        1592
VAR 940646
          94PO: H INC SUPP CLINT ALM NEVER (E7B.)
           COLUMNS 629 - 629
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E7b Would you say it was almost never?
           _____
           <see Q.E7 for complete question text>
         102
             1. YES
             5. NO
          64
              8. DK
           1
              9. NA
        1626
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0; 1, 3, 8-9 in Q.E7
VAR 940647 94PO: H INC SUPP CLINT HALF TIME (E7C.)
           COLUMNS 630 - 630
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E7c. What would be your best guess--more than half the
           time, half the time, or less than half the time?
           <see Q.E7 for complete question text>
         208
             1. MORE THAN HALF
         348 3. HALF
         281 5. LESS THAN HALF
```

```
187 8. DON'T KNOW
           4 9. NA
          767 O. Inap, 2 in Q.EO; 1, 3, 5, 9 in Q.E7
94PO: HSE INC VOTE FOR CRIME BILL (E8.)
VAR 940648
           COLUMNS 631 - 631
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  One of the main parts of President Clinton's
           program this year was his crime bill. Did Representative
            (NAME #33 OR 34) <candidate named in Q.D15x> vote for or
            against the crime bill?
            _____
          428
               1. VOTED FOR CRIME BILL
               2. R VOLUNTEERS "THINK HE/SHE VOTED FOR IT; HE/SHE MUST
           68
                  HAVE VOTED FOR IT"
           37
               4. R VOLUNTEERS "THINK HE/SHE VOTED AGAINST IT; HE/SHE
                  MUST HAVE VOTED AGAINST IT"
               5. VOTED AGAINST CRIME BILL
          113
          852
              8. DK
               9. NA
          15
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
          282
VAR 940649
           94PO: GUESS-H INC VOTE CRIME BILL (E8A.)
           COLUMNS 632 - 632
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E8a. What would be your best guess? (Did [he/she] vote
            for or against the crime bill?)
            _____
            <see Q.E8 for complete question text>
              1. VOTED FOR CRIME BILL
          492
          130
             5. VOTED AGAINST CRIME BILL
               8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
          228
               9. NA
          943
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0; 1-2, 4-5, 9 in Q.E8
VAR 940650
           94PO: H INC SOLV PROB OR PRESTIGE (E9.)
           COLUMNS 633 - 633
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E9. (RB, P. 4) (Looking at page 4 of the booklet)
            Generally speaking, do you think your representative cares
            more about solving the problems that face people in your
            district, or more about gaining prestige and influence for
            (himself/herself) in Washington?
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8. DON'T KNOW
          132
               9. NA
           14
          282
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.E0
VAR 940651
           94PO: FAV/OPP TERM LIMITS (E10.)
            COLUMNS 634 - 634
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.E10. (Not using the booklet) A law has been proposed
            that would limit members of Congress to no more than 12
            consecutive years of service in that office. Do you favor
            or oppose such a law?
         1349 1. FAVOR
          353 5. OPPOSE
              7. OTHER: SPECIFY
              8. DON'T KNOW
           54
               9. NA
            9
VAR 940652
           94PO: R REPUB, DEM OR INDEP (E11.)
            COLUMNS 635 - 635
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.E11. Generally speaking, do you usually think of
            yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or
          541 1. REPUBLICAN
          514 2. INDEPENDENT
113 3. NO PREFERENCE
            5 4. OTHER PARTY
          614 5. DEMOCRAT
              8. DK
            2
               9. NA
VAR 940653 94PO: IS R STRONG REPUB/DEM (E11A/E11B.)
            COLUMNS 636 - 636
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Ella. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a
            not very strong Republican?
            Q.Ellb. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not
            very strong Democrat?
```

797

87

483

1. SOLVING PROBLEMS

3. R VOLUNTEERS: "ABOUT EQUAL"

5. GAINING PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE

```
1. STRONG
           593
               5. NOT VERY STRONG
                8. DK
                9. NA
           640
                0. Inap, 2-4, 8-9 in Q.E11
VAR 940654 94PO: R CLOSER TO REPUB/DEM (E11C.)
            COLUMNS 637 - 637
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Ellc. Do you think of yourself as closer to the
            Republican Party or the Democratic Party?
                1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
           208
           192
                3. NEITHER
           229
               5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRAT
               8. DK
                9. NA
             2.
               0. Inap, 1, 5, 8-9 in Q.E11
          1163
94PO: PARTY ID SUMMARY (E11X.)
VAR 940655
            COLUMNS 638 - 638
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
             Q.Ellx. SUMMARY: R's Party ID
             Built from Q.E11-E11c
             The numbers in parentheses refer to responses to Q.E11-E11c.
             Code 8 (APOLITICAL) was used only if Respondent had a code
             of 3 (NO PREFERENCE) in Q.E11 and a code of 3, 8, or 9
             (NEITHER, DK, OR NA) in Q.Ellc and also showed little or no
             interest in politics in response to each of the following
             questions: A1. B9, D1, F1. Respondents who showed interest
             in politics in response to A1, B9, D1, or F1 were recoded to
             3.
           276
                0. STRONG DEMOCRAT (510)
                1. WEAK DEMOCRAT (550, 580, 590)
           229
                2. INDEPENDENT-DEMOCRAT (205, 305, 405)
           180
                3. INDEPENDENT-INDEPENDENT (203, 208, 209)
                4. INDEPENDENT-REPUBLICAN (201, 301, 401)
           208
                5. WEAK REPUBLICAN (150, 180, 190)
           259
           282
                6. STRONG REPUBLICAN (110)
                7. OTHER-MINOR PARTY, REFUSES TO SAY (403, 408, 409)
            15
                8. APOLITICAL (303, 308, 309)
                9. NA (800, 900)
```

```
94PO: R FOLLOW PUBLIC AFFAIRS (F1.)
           COLUMNS 639 - 639
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Some people seem to follow what's going on in
           government and public affairs most of the time, whether
           there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that
           interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in
           government and public affairs most of the time, some of the
           time, only now and then, or hardly at all?
           _____
         522
              1. MOST OF THE TIME
         610 2. SOME OF THE TIME
              3. ONLY NOW AND THEN
         414
         225
              4. HARDLY AT ALL
              8. DON'T KNOW
           2
          22
              9. NA
_____
VAR 940702 94PO: #1 MOST IMP PROBLEM (F2.)
           COLUMNS 640 - 642
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
                    What do you think are the most important
           problems facing this country? <1st mention> (PROBE: Any
           other important problems facing the country? UNTIL R SAYS
           "NO.")
           ______
           See IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code, except:
              998. DK
              999. NA
              000. Inap, 998-999 in Q.F2(1); no further mention
VAR 940703
          94PO: #2 MOST IMP PROBLEM (F2.)
           COLUMNS 643 - 645
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
                   What do you think are the most important
           problems facing this country? <2nd mention> (PROBE: Any
           other important problems facing the country? UNTIL R SAYS
           "NO.")
           _____
           See IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code, except:
              998. DK
              999. NA
              000. Inap, 998-999 in Q.F2(1); no further mention
```

```
94PO: #3 MOST IMP PROBLEM (F2.)
VAR 940704
            COLUMNS 646 - 648
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.F2(3). What do you think are the most important
            problems facing this country? <3rd mention> (PROBE: Any
            other important problems facing the country? UNTIL R SAYS
            "NO.")
            See IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code, except:
                998. DK
                999. NA
                000. Inap, 998-999 in Q.F2(1); no further mention
VAR 940705
           94PO: NO. M IMP PROBS MENTIONED (F3.)
            COLUMNS 649 - 649
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
                  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
               1. R HAS NOT MENTIONED ANY PROBLEMS (998, 999 in
                   O.F2(1)
          254
                2. R HAS MENTIONED ONLY ONE PROBLEM
              3. ALL OTHERS
         1494
_____
           94PO: WHICH PROB IS MOST IMP (F4.)
VAR 940706
            COLUMNS 650 - 652
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
                   Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is
            the single most important problem the country faces?
            _____
            Use IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code, except:
                998. DK
                999. NA
                000. Inap, 1 in Q.F3
VAR 940707 94PO: PTY TO DEAL W/MOST IMP PROB (F5.)
            COLUMNS 653 - 653
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Which political party do you think would be most
            likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing
            with this problem -- the Republicans, the Democrats, or
            wouldn't there be much difference between them?
```

```
1. REPUBLICANS
           500
           930 3. NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE
           276
               5. DEMOCRATS
                8. DON'T KNOW
            33
                9. NA
            47
                0. Inap, 1 in Q.F3
VAR 940708
           94PO: ANY DIFFS BETW D/R PARTIES? (F6.)
            COLUMNS 654 - 654
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                    Do you think there are any important differences in
            what the Republicans and Democrats stand for?
           924
              1. YES
           734 5. NO
           129
               8. DK
              9. NA
VAR 940709 94PO: #1 PARTY DIFFERENCE (F6A-1.)
            COLUMNS 655 - 655
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F6a-1(1). What are those differences? <1st mention>
            <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
            Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
            than parties were coded "7". However, if the candidates are
            referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties,
            the responses were coded in the appropriate code category.
           394
                1. Democratic party mention
                2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
            2.
                4. Republican presidential candidate mention
           406
                5. Republican party mention
                6. Other party mentioned instead
                7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of
           107
                    party difference mentioned, but party reference is
                    not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
            11
                8. DK
                9. NA
           871
               0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; no further mention
_____
VAR 940710
            94PO: #1 PARTY DIFFRNCE CONTENT (F6A-2.)
            COLUMNS 656 - 658
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.F6a-2(1). CONTENT CODE <1st mention>
```

```
See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code
            <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
                998. DK Q.F6a-2(1) only; 8 in Q.F6a-1(1)
                999. NA Q.F6a-2(1) only; 9 in Q.F6a-1(1)
                000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; 8-9 in Q.F6a-1(1); no
                     further mention
VAR 940711
           94PO: #2 PARTY DIFFERENCE (F6A-1.)
            COLUMNS 659 - 659
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F6a-1(2). What are those differences? <2nd mention>
            _____
            <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
            Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
            than parties were coded "7". However, if the candidates are
            referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties,
            the responses were coded in the appropriate code category.
          321
                1. Democratic party mention
            1
                2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
                4. Republican presidential candidate mention
          363
                5. Republican party mention
                6. Other party mentioned instead
                7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of
           54
                   party difference mentioned, but party reference is
                   not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1054
                0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; no further mention
VAR 940712
           94PO: #2 PARTY DIFFRNCE CONTENT (F6A-2.)
            COLUMNS 660 - 662
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.F6a-2(2). CONTENT CODE <2nd mention>
            See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code
            <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
                998. DK
                999. NA
          1054
                000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; 8-9 in Q.F6a-1(1); no
                     further mention
```

```
94PO: #3 PARTY DIFFERENCE (F6A-1.)
VAR 940713
             COLUMNS 663 - 663
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.F6a-1(3). What are those differences? <3rd mention>
             <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
             Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
             than parties were coded "7". However, if the candidates are
             referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties,
             the responses were coded in the appropriate code category.
           148
                 1. Democratic party mention
                 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
                 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
           194
                 5. Republican party mention
                 6. Other party mentioned instead
            29
                 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of
                    party difference mentioned, but party reference is
                    not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
                 8. DK
                 9. NA
          1421
                 0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; no further mention
VAR 940714
            94PO: #3 PARTY DIFFRNCE CONTENT (F6A-2.)
             COLUMNS 664 - 666
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 998
             Q.F6a-2(3). CONTENT CODE <3rd mention>
             See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code
             <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
                 998. DK
                 999. NA
                 000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; 8-9 in Q.F6a-1(1); no
                      further mention
94PO: #4 PARTY DIFFERENCE (F6A-1.)
VAR 940715
             COLUMNS 667 - 667
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.F6a-1(4). What are those differences? <4th mention>
             <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
             Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
             than parties were coded "7". However, if the candidates are
```

referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the responses were coded in the appropriate code category.

- 88 1. Democratic party mention
 - 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
 - 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
- 125 5. Republican party mention
 - 6. Other party mentioned instead
- 16 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of party difference mentioned, but party reference is not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1565 O. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; no further mention

1

VAR 940716 94PO: #4 PARTY DIFFRNCE CONTENT (F6A-2.)

COLUMNS 668 - 670

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Q.F6a-2(4). CONTENT CODE <4th mention>

See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code

<see Q.F6 for complete question text>

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; 8-9 in Q.F6a-1(1); no further mention

VAR 940717 94PO: #5 PARTY DIFFERENCE (F6A-1.)

COLUMNS 671 - 671

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F6a-1(5). What are those differences? <5th mention>

<see Q.F6 for complete question text>

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties were coded "7". However, if the candidates are

referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the responses were coded in the appropriate code category.

- 50 1. Democratic party mention
 - 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
 - 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
- 48 5. Republican party mention
 - 6. Other party mentioned instead
- 8 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of party difference mentioned, but party reference is not clear; reference to candidate rather than party

```
8. DK
                9. NA
         1689
                0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; no further mention
 _____
VAR 940718
            94PO: #5 PARTY DIFFRNCE CONTENT (F6A-2.)
            COLUMNS 672 - 674
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.F6a-2(5). CONTENT CODE <5th mention>
            See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code
            <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
                998. DK
                999. NA
                000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; 8-9 in Q.F6a-1(1); no
                     further mention
_____
           94PO: #6 PARTY DIFFERENCE (F6A-1.)
VAR 940719
            COLUMNS 675 - 675
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F6a-1(6). What are those differences? <6th mention>
            _____
            <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
            Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
            than parties were coded "7". However, if the candidates are
            referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties,
            the responses were coded in the appropriate code category.
           25
                1. Democratic party mention
                2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
                4. Republican presidential candidate mention
           19
                5. Republican party mention
                6. Other party mentioned instead
                7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of
                   party difference mentioned, but party reference is
                   not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1747
                0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; no further mention
VAR 940720
           94PO: #6 PARTY DIFFRNCE CONTENT (F6A-2.)
            COLUMNS 676 - 678
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.F6a-2(6). CONTENT CODE <6th mention>
```

```
See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code
            <see Q.F6 for complete question text>
               998. DK
               999. NA
               000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.F6; 8-9 in Q.F6a-1(1); no
                    further mention
94PO: DID PARTIES CONTACT R (G1.)
VAR 940801
            COLUMNS 679 - 679
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   As you know, the political parties try to talk to
            as many people as they can to get them to vote for their
            candidate. Did anyone from one of the political parties
            call you up or come around and talk to you about the
            campaign this year?
          466 1. YES
         1315 5. NO
               8. DK
            7
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940802
           94PO: WHICH PARTY CONTACTED R (G1A.)
            COLUMNS 680 - 680
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Gla. Which party was that?
            <see Q.G1 for complete question text>
          156
               1. REPUBLICAN
          124 3. BOTH
          140
               5. DEMOCRATIC
               7. OTHER, SPECIFY
               8. DON'T KNOW
           44
               9. NA
         1329
               0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.G1
VAR 940803 94PO: ANYONE ELSE CONT R ABT CANDS (G2.)
            COLUMNS 681 - 681
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   Other than someone from the two major parties, did
            anyone (else) call you up or come around and talk to you
            about supporting specific candidates in this last election?
            ______
```

- 197 1. YES
- 1579 5. NO
 - 10 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9 9. NA

VAR 940804 94PO: #1 CAND SUPPORT ASKED (G2A.)

COLUMNS 682 - 683

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.G2a(1). Which candidate(s) did (he/she/they) ask you to support? <1st mention>

<see Q.G2 for complete question text>
Precoded by interviewer

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES/ORGANIZED SUPPORTERS FOR:

Senate

- 10. Independent/minor party candidate
- 6 12. U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 1 14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
- 5 16. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Republican

Governor

- 52. Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 2 54. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican
 - 56. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Republican

House

- 4 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in district without incumbent
- 17 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
- 6 36. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Republican
 - 28. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which candidate(s)
- 1 29. Other Republican Candidate--any office level

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES/ORGANIZED SUPPORTERS FOR:

Senate

- 3 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 7 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 1 15. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Democratic

Governor

- 1 51. Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 5 53. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 6 55. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Democratic

House

- 7 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in district without incumbent
- 16 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 3 35. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Democratic
 - 68. Democratic Candidate(s) -- NA which candidate(s)
 - 69. Other Democratic Candidate -- any office level

PARTY ORGANIZATION MENTIONED AS SUCH

- 1 71. Republican Party
 - 75. Democratic Party
- 1 79. Other party (only)

OTHER

- 2 80. Other independent or minor party candidate--any office level
 - 85. Third/other party

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

- 50. Gubernatorial candidate, Independent, in state without incumbent
- 26. Senate candidate, Independent, in state with Democratic incumbent and republican candidate
- 93. Democratic candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 94. Republican candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office level given but party NA)
 - 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither

parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates

- 30 97. Candidate name given but party/office level NA (low priority)
- 36 98. DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER Q.G2a(1) only: 0 in Q.G2a(2)
- 10 99. NA (Q.G2a(1) only)
- 1598 00. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.G2; 98-99 in Q.G2a(1); no further mention

VAR 940805 94PO: #2 CAND SUPPORT ASKED (G2A.) COLUMNS 684 - 685

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.G2a(2). Which candidate(s) did (he/she/they) ask you to support? <2nd mention>

<see Q.G2 for complete question text>

Precoded by interviewer

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES/ORGANIZED SUPPORTERS FOR:

Senate

- 2 12. U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 2 14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
- 8 16. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Republican

Governor

- 52. Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 1 54. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican
- 1 56. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Republican

House

- 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in district without incumbent
- 1 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
- 5 36. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Republican
 - 28. Republican Candidate(s) -- NA which candidate(s)
- 1 29. Other Republican Candidate--any office level

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES/ORGANIZED SUPPORTERS FOR:

Senate

- 1 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 2 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 1 15. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Democratic

Governor

- 1 51. Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 2 53. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 3 55. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Democratic

House

- 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in district without incumbent
- 3 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic

- 2 35. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Democratic
 - 68. Democratic Candidate(s) -- NA which candidate(s)
 - 69. Other Democratic Candidate--any office level

PARTY ORGANIZATION MENTIONED AS SUCH

- 71. Republican Party
- 75. Democratic Party
- 79. Other party (only)

OTHER

- 80. Other independent or minor party candidate--any office level
- 85. Third/other party

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

50. Gubernatorial candidate, Independent, in state

without incumbent

- 26. Senate candidate, Independent, in state with Democratic incumbent and republican candidate
- 93. Democratic candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 94. Republican candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 6 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office level given but party NA)
- 2 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
- 3 97. Candidate name given but party/office level NA (low priority)
 - 98. DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER Q.G2a(1) only: 0 in Q.G2a(2)
 - 99. NA (Q.G2a(1) only)
- 1748 00. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.G2; 98-99 in Q.G2a(1); no further mention

VAR 940806 94PO: ANYONE TALK TO R ABT VOT/REG (G3.) COLUMNS 686 - 686

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.G3. During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you about registering to vote or getting out to vote?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION]: IF R RECEIVED A CALL ON ELECTION DAY REMINDING HIM/HER TO VOTE, OR OFFERING A RIDE, THAT COUNTS AS "YES".

- 518 1. YES
- 1265 5. NO
 - 4 8. DON'T KNOW

```
8 9. NA
VAR 940807
          94PO: ANY MORAL/RELG GRPS CONTCT R (G4.)
           COLUMNS 687 - 687
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Were there any groups concerned with moral or
           religious issues that tried to encourage you to vote in a
           particular way?
         177
              1. YES THERE WERE
         1611 5. NO THERE WEREN'T
              8. DK
           7
              9. NA
_____
           94PO: R ADVISE ANYONE ABOUT VOTING (G5.)
VAR 940808
           COLUMNS 688 - 688
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 We would like to find out about some of the things
           people do to help a party or a candidate win an election.
           During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try to
           show them why they should vote for or against one of the
           parties or candidates?
             1. YES
         407
         1380 5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
VAR 940809 94PO: R DISPLAY BUTTON/STICKR/SIGN (G6.)
           COLUMNS 689 - 689
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign
           sticker on your car, or place a sign in your window or in
           front of your house?
           _____
         128 1. YES
         1659 5. NO
              8. DK
           8
              9. NA
VAR 940810 94PO: R GO MEETINGS, RALLIES ETC. (G7.)
           COLUMNS 690 - 690
```

```
NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Did you go to any political meetings, rallies,
           speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a
           particular candidate?
         109 1. YES
        1679 5. NO
              8. DK
           7
              9. NA
VAR 940811
          94PO: R DO (OTHR) WORK FOR CAN/PTY (G8.)
          COLUMNS 691 - 691
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties
           or candidates?
          57 1. YES
        1729 5. NO
              8. DK
             9. NA
           9
_____
VAR 940812 94PO: R CONTRIBUTE TO CANDIDATE (G9.)
          COLUMNS 692 - 692
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  During an election year people are often asked to
           make a contribution to support campaigns. Did you give
           money to an individual candidate running for public office?
           ______
          83
             1. YES
        1702 5. NO
             8. DON'T KNOW
           7
             9. NA
VAR 940813
          94PO: PARTY OF CAND CONTRIBUTION (G9A.)
           COLUMNS 693 - 693
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.G9a. Which party did that candidate belong to?
           ._____
           <see Q.G9 for complete question text>
          40 1. REPUBLICAN
           6 3. BOTH
```

```
32
             5. DEMOCRATIC
            7. OTHER, SPECIFY
             8. DON'T KNOW
          1
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.G9
        1712
VAR 940814
         94PO: R CONTRIBUTE TO PARTY (G10.)
          COLUMNS 694 - 694
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.G10. Did you give money to a political party during this
          election year?
          ______
          78
            1. YES
        1707 5. NO
          2
            8. DK
          8
            9. NA
VAR 940815 94PO: PARTY OF CONTRIBUTION (G10A.)
          COLUMNS 695 - 695
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.G10a. To which party did you give money?
          _____
          <see Q.G10a for complete question text>
          47
            1. REPUBLICAN
          4 3. BOTH
          22
             5. DEMOCRATIC
             7. OTHER, SPECIFY
             8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
            0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.G10
        1717
94PO: R CONTRIB TO ANY OTH GROUP (G11.)
VAR 940816
          COLUMNS 696 - 696
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.G11. Did you give any money to any other group that
          supported or opposed candidates?
             1. YES
          87
        1689 5. NO
            8. DON'T KNOW
          14 9. NA
```

```
_____
VAR 940817
           94PO: ENVIRONMENT - FED SPENDING (H1A.)
            COLUMNS 697 - 697
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                  If you had a say in making up the federal budget
            this year, for which of the following programs would you
            like to see spending increased and for which would you like
            to see spending decreased
                   Should federal spending on improving and protecting
            the environment be increased, decreased, or kept about the
          704 1. INCREASED
          857
              2. SAME
          188
               3. DECREASED
           36
              8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940818
           94PO: FOREIGN AID -FED SPENDING (H1B.)
            COLUMNS 698 - 698
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
            Q.H1b. Should federal spending on aid to countries of the
            former Soviet Union be increased, decreased, or kept about
            the same?
          122 1. INCREASED
          647 2. SAME
          968
              DECREASED
              8. DON'T KNOW
           46
              9. NA
           11
VAR 940819
           94PO: SOC SECURITY -FED SPENDING (H1C.)
           COLUMNS 699 - 699
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
            Q.Hlc. Social Security?
            <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
          907
               1. INCREASED
          757
               2. SAME
               3. DECREASED
           84
           32
               8. DON'T KNOW
           15
               9. NA
```

```
VAR 940820
           94PO: WELFARE -FED SPENDING (H1D.)
           COLUMNS 700 - 700
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.Hld. Welfare programs?
           <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
          226
             1. INCREASED
             2. SAME
          580
             3. DECREASED
          924
          52 8. DON'T KNOW
          13 9. NA
94PO: AIDS RESEARCH -FED SPENDING (H1E.)
VAR 940821
           COLUMNS 701 - 701
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.Hle. Spending on AIDS research?
           <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
          873
             1. INCREASED
          629 2. SAME
          238 3. DECREASED
             8. DON'T KNOW
          43
              9. NA
          11
VAR 940822 94PO: FOOD STAMPS -FED SPENDING (H1F.)
           COLUMNS 702 - 702
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.H1f. Should federal spending on food stamps be
           increased, decreased, or kept about the same?
           ______
           <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
              1. INCREASED
          170
               2. SAME
          825
          731 3. DECREASED
          53
             8. DON'T KNOW
          16
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940823
           94PO: PUBL SCHOOLS -FED SPENDING (H1G.)
           COLUMNS 703 - 703
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.H1q. Public schools?
```

```
_____
          <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
              1. INCREASED
        1195
            2. SAME
         442
             3. DECREASED
         118
          29
             8. DON'T KNOW
          11 9. NA
VAR 940824 94PO: CHILD CARE -FED SPENDING (H11.)
          COLUMNS 704 - 704
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.Hli. Child care?
           _____
          <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
         968
             1. INCREASED
         595
            2. SAME
         164 3. DECREASED
            8. DON'T KNOW
          55
          12
            9. NA
94PO: DEAL W/CRIME -FED SPENDING (H1J.)
VAR 940825
          COLUMNS 705 - 705
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.Hlj. Dealing with crime?
           ______
           <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
        1316 1. INCREASED
         351 2. SAME
          81 3. DECREASED
          34 8. DON'T KNOW
            9. NA
          13
VAR 940826
          94PO: HEALTH CARE -FED SPENDING (H1K.)
          COLUMNS 706 - 706
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.H1k. Health care?
           <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
        1114 1. INCREASED
         475 2. SAME
```

```
161 3. DECREASED
          33
             8. DON'T KNOW
          11
              9. NA
VAR 940827
          94PO: DEFENSE -FED SPENDING (H1M.)
           COLUMNS 707 - 707
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.Hlm. Defense spending?
           _____
           <see Q.H1 for complete question text>
          402 1. INCREASED
          836 2. SAME
          517

    DECREASED

          30
             8. DON'T KNOW
           9
              9. NA
_____
VAR 940828 94PO: WHICH PARTY RAISE TAXES (H2.)
           COLUMNS 708 - 708
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Which party is more likely to raise taxes, the
           Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much
           difference between them?
           _____
         498 1. DEMOCRATS
         1035 3. NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE
         210 5. REPUBLICANS
          43
             8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
          10
94PO: WHICH PARTY HANDLE ECONOMY (H3A.)
VAR 940829
           COLUMNS 709 - 709
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Which party do you think would do a better job of
           handling the nation's economy..., the Democrats, the
           Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between
           them?
           Q.H3a. (...HANDLING THE NATION'S ECONOMY?)
         273 1. DEMOCRATS
         903 3. NO DIFFERENCE
         543 5. REPUBLICANS
          28 6. NEITHER
```

```
38 8. DK
          10 9. NA
94PO: WHICH PARTY HANDLE POLLUTN (H3B.)
VAR 940830
          COLUMNS 710 - 710
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.H3b. ...handling the problem of pollution and protecting
          the environment?
          <see Q.H3 for complete question text>
         580
              1. DEMOCRATS
         883 3. NO DIFFERENCE
         213 5. REPUBLICANS
          43 6. NEITHER
          65
             8. DK
          12
            9. NA
VAR 940831 94PO: WHICH PARTY HANDLE CRIME (H3C.)
          COLUMNS 711 - 711
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.H3c. ...dealing with the crime problem?
           _____
           <see Q.H3 for complete question text>
             1. DEMOCRATS
         330
         800 3. NO DIFFERENCE
         538 5. REPUBLICANS
            6. NEITHER
          53
             8. DK
          54
          20
              9. NA
______
          94PO: WHICH PTY HANDLE FOREIGN AF (H3D.)
VAR 940832
          COLUMNS 712 - 712
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.H3d. ...handling foreign affairs?
           <see Q.H3 for complete question text>
         230 1. DEMOCRATS
             3. NO DIFFERENCE
         714
         737 5. REPUBLICANS
          29 6. NEITHER
          66 8. DK
          18 9. NA
```

```
VAR 940833
         94PO: WHICH PTY FIX HEALTH CARE (H3E.)
          COLUMNS 713 - 713
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.H3e. ...making health care more affordable?
          _____
          <see Q.H3 for complete question text>
         673
            1. DEMOCRATS
            3. NO DIFFERENCE
         614
             5. REPUBLICANS
         369
         60 6. NEITHER
         68 8. DK
         11 9. NA
VAR 940834
         94PO: WHICH PARTY REFORM WELFARE (H3F.)
          COLUMNS 714 - 714
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Q.H3f. ...reforming the welfare system?
          -----
          <see Q.H3 for complete question text>
            1. DEMOCRATS
         395
         618 3. NO DIFFERENCE
         651 5. REPUBLICANS
             6. NEITHER
         52
         67
            8. DK
         11
             9. NA
VAR 940835
          94PO: CLINTON EVER MADE R ANGRY (H4A.)
          COLUMNS 715 - 715
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                Think about Bill Clinton. Has Bill
          Clinton--because of the kind of person he is, or because of
          somethign he has done--ever made you feel:
          Q.H4a. angry?
          ______
         830 1. YES, HAVE FELT
            5. NO; NEVER FELT
         950
             8. DK
         13
             9. NA
VAR 940836 94PO: CLINTON EVER MADE R HOPEUFL (H4B.)
          COLUMNS 716 - 716
```

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.H4b. hopeful?
            <see Q.H4 for complete question text>
          899
              1. YES, HAVE FELT
          882
              5. NO; NEVER FELT
            2
              8. DK
           12
              9. NA
VAR 940837 94PO: CLINTON EVER MADE R AFRAID (H4C.)
           COLUMNS 717 - 717
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
            Q.H4c. afraid?
            <see Q.H4 for complete question text>
              1. YES, HAVE FELT
         1187 5. NO; NEVER FELT
              8. DK
            3
           13
              9. NA
VAR 940838 94PO: CLINTON EVER MADE R PROUD (H4D.)
           COLUMNS 718 - 718
            NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
            Q.H4d. proud?
            <see Q.H4 for complete question text>
          575
               1. YES, HAVE FELT
         1200 5. NO; NEVER FELT
            6
              8. DK
              9. NA
           14
VAR 940839
           94PO: R SELF-RATED, 7-PT. LIB/CON (H5A.)
            COLUMNS 719 - 719
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  (RB, P. 5) We hear a lot of talk these days about
            liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven-point scale on
            which the political views that people might hold are
            arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative.
            Q.H5a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
            haven't you thought much about this?
```

```
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
              2. LIBERAL
          113
              3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          138
               4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          260
               5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
               6. CONSERVATIVE
          323
              7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
           57
           14
              8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
           11
               0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
          377
VAR 940840
           94PO: IF HAD TO CHOOSE: LIB/CON (H5AA.)
           COLUMNS 720 - 720
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.H5aa. If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
            liberal or a conservative?
              1. LIBERAL
           66
               3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
           49
          178
               5. CONSERVATIVE
           18
              7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
           78 8. DK
            2 9. NA
               0. Inap, 1-7, 9 in Q.H5a
         1404
VAR 940841
           94PO: CLINTON- 7-PT LIB/CON (H5B.)
            COLUMNS 721 - 721
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.H5b. Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
            <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
              1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
          233
               2. LIBERAL
          479
          319
               3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          293
               4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
              5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          136
           79
               6. CONSERVATIVE
           33
               7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
              8. DK, (DON'T PROBE)
          107
               9. NA
           80
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.H5aa
VAR 940842 94PO: CRTAIN ABT CLINTON LIB/CON (H5B1.)
           COLUMNS 722 - 722
```

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.H5b1. How certain are you of Bill Clinton's position on
            this scale? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very
            certain?
            <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
          285
              1. VERY CERTAIN

    PRETTY CERTAIN

          679
               5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
          497
              8. DON'T KNOW
           12
           99
              9. NA
          222
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.H5aa; 8-9 in Q.H5b
VAR 940843
           94PO: HSE DEM 7-PT LIB/CON (H5C.)
           COLUMNS 723 - 723
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.H5c. (Where would you place <Democratic House
            candidate>) (NAME #31, 33 OR 35)?
            -----
            <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
           NOTE: The independent candidate running in VA10 was treated
            as a Democratic candidate in this variable.
               1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
           32
          188
               2. LIBERAL
          224
              3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          304
              4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          119
              5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
               6. CONSERVATIVE
           53
               7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
           25
          604 8. DK, DON'T PROBE
          50
              9. NA
          194
               0. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic candidate); 8-9 in
                  Q.H5aa
VAR 940844
           94PO: CRTAIN ABT HSE D LIB/CON (H5C1.)
           COLUMNS 724 - 724
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.H5cl. How certain are you of (NAME #31, 33 OR 35)
            position on this scale? Very certain, pretty certain, or
            not very certain?
            ______
            <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
```

```
as a Democratic candidate in this variable.
              1. VERY CERTAIN
          131
               3. PRETTY CERTAIN
          383
               5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
          407
               8. DON'T KNOW
           6
           17
              9. NA
          849
               0. Inap, 24 in V17 (No Democratic candidate) 8-9 in
                   Q.H5aa; 8-9 in Q.H5c
_____
            94PO: HSE REP 7-PT LIB/CON (H5D.)
VAR 940845
            COLUMNS 725 - 725
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.H5d. Where would you place (NAME #32, 34 OR 36)
            (Republican House candidate) on this scale?
            <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
           7
               1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
               2. LIBERAL
           30
               3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
           74
          235
               4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          261 5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          282 6. CONSERVATIVE
               7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
           49
               8. DK, (DON'T PROBE)
          681
               9. NA
           48
          127
               0. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican candidate); 8-9 in
                   Q.H5aa
94PO: CRTAIN ABT HSE REP LIB/CON (H5D1.)
VAR 940846
            COLUMNS 726 - 726
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.H5d1. How certain are you of (NAME #32, 34 OR 36)
            position on this scale? Very certain, pretty certain, or
            not very certain?
            ______
            <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
              1. VERY CERTAIN
          391

    PRETTY CERTAIN

          392
               5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
               8. DON'T KNOW
           5
           26
               9. NA
          857
               0. Inap, 14 in V17 (No Republican candidate) 8-9 in
                   Q.H5aa; 8-9 in Q.H5d
```

NOTE: The independent candidate running in VA10 was treated

```
VAR 940847
           94PO: DEM PTY 7-PT LIB/CON (H5E.)
           COLUMNS 727 - 727
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.H5e. And still on the scale, where would you place the
           Democratic Party?
           <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
          123
               1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
               2. LIBERAL
          484
               3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          360
          295
              4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          142 5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
           99
               6. CONSERVATIVE
               7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
           36
               8. DK, (DON'T PROBE)
          110
               9. NA
           68
           80
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.H5aa
_____
           94PO: REP PTY 7-PT LIB/CON (H5F.)
VAR 940848
           COLUMNS 728 - 728
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.H5f. Where would you place the Republican Party?
            _____
           <see Q.H5aa for complete question text>
              1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
           14
           62
               2. LIBERAL
          124
              3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
              4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          250
              5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          385
               6. CONSERVATIVE
          599
               7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
           94
             8. DK, (DON'T PROBE)
          118
           70
               9. NA
           80
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.H5aa
VAR 940901
           94PO: U.S. RIGHT/WRONG TRACK (J1.)
           COLUMNS 729 - 729
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  (Not using the booklet) Do you feel things in this
           country are generally going in the right direction, or do
           you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the
           wrong track?
            _____
          544 1. RIGHT DIRECTION
         1154 5. WRONG TRACK
```

```
79 8. DON'T KNOW
          18 9. NA
94PO: R BETTR/WRSE OFF THAN YR AGO (J2.)
VAR 940902
          COLUMNS 730 - 730
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                 We are interested in how people are getting along
          financially these days. Would you say that you (and your
          family living here) are better off or worse off financially
          than you were a year ago?
           ______
         645
              1. BETTER OFF
         625
              3. SAME (VOLUNTEERED)
         507 5. WORSE OFF
          4
            8. DK
          14 9. NA
VAR 940903 94PO: R MUCH BTTR/WRS PAST YR (J2A/J2B.)
          COLUMNS 731 - 731
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.J2a. Is that much better off or somewhat better off?
          Q.J1b. Is that much worse off or somewhat worse off?
           _____
         146
            1. MUCH BETTER
         498 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
         625
            3. SAME
         377
            4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
            5. MUCH WORSE
         129
             8. DK
          1
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.J2a/J1b
_____
          94PO: R BETTR/WRSE OFF YR FROM NOW (J3.)
VAR 940904
          COLUMNS 732 - 732
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                 Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from
          now you (and your family living here) will be better off
          financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?
           ______
         576
              1. BETTER YEAR FROM NOW
        1036 3. SAME
         140 5. WORSE YEAR FROM NOW
```

```
29 8. DK
           14 9. NA
94PO: R MUCH BTTR/WRS NEXT YR (J3A/J3B.)
VAR 940905
            COLUMNS 733 - 733
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.J3a. (Is that much better off or somewhat better off?)
            O.J3b. (Is that much worse off or somewhat worse off?)
            <see Q.J3 for complete question text>
          178
               1. MUCH BETTER
          395 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
         1036 3. SAME
              4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          100
               5. MUCH WORSE
           38
            3
               8. DK
            2
               9. NA
           43
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.J3
VAR 940906
           94PO: TAXES HIGHER/LOWER IN 1993? (J4.)
            COLUMNS 734 - 734
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   Would you say that the federal income taxes you
            paid for 1993 were higher, about the same, or lower than the
            federal income taxes you paid for 1992?
          839 1. HIGHER
          650 3. SAME
          134 5. LOWER
          102 8. DK
           70
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940907 94PO: MCH HIGHR/LOWR TAX 1993 (J4A/J4B.)
            COLUMNS 735 - 735
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.J4a. Would you say they went up a lot or a little?
            Q.J4b. Would you say they went down a lot or a little?
            <see Q.J4 for complete question text>
          283 1. A LOT UP
          554 2. A LITTLE UP
          650 3. SAME
           86 4. A LITTLE DOWN
           42 5. A LOT DOWN
```

```
4 8. DK
             9. NA
          171 0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.J4
-----
           94PO: ECONOMY BETTER/WORSE PAST YR (J5.)
           COLUMNS 736 - 736
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 How about the economy in the country as a whole.
           Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy
           has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
           ______
          627
             1. GOTTEN BETTER
          653
               3. STAYED THE SAME
          463
              5. GOTTEN WORSE
          39
              8. DK
          13
              9. NA
_____
          94PO: ECON MUCH B/W PAST YR (J5A/J5B.)
VAR 940909
           COLUMNS 737 - 737
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.J5a. (Would you say much better or somewhat better?)
           Q.J5b. (Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?)
            _____
           Note: Parenthesis around the follow-up question allows the
           interviewer not to read the parenthesized text when R gives
           the answer without being prompted.
           <see Q.J5 for complete question text>
               1. MUCH BETTER
          64
               2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          562
          653 3. STAYED THE SAME
          329 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          133 5. MUCH WORSE
              8. DK
               9. NA
          52
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.J5
VAR 940910
          94PO: ECONOMY BETTER/WORSE NEXT YR (J6.)
           COLUMNS 738 - 738
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the
           economy to get better, get worse or stay about the same?
          507 1. GET BETTER
```

```
937
               3. STAY THE SAME
          285
             5. GET WORSE
           53 8. DEPENDS; DK
             9. NA
           14
VAR 940911
           94PO: POLICY MAKE ECON BETTR/WORSE (J7.)
           COLUMNS 739 - 739
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Over the past year would you say that the economic
           policies of the federal government have made the nation's
            economy better, worse, or haven't they made much difference
            either way?
          311
               1. BETTER
         1145
              3. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE
          269 5. WORSE
           57 8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
           14
VAR 940912 94PO: PLCY MAKE ECON MUCH B/W (J7A/J7B.)
           COLUMNS 740 - 740
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.J7a.
                  (Would you say much better or somewhat better?)
            Q.J7b. (Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?)
            _____
            Note: Parenthesis around the follow-up question allows the
            interviewer not to read the parenthesized text when R gives
            the answer without being prompted.
            <see Q.J7 for complete question text>
           32
              1. MUCH BETTER
          279 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
         1145 3. STAYED THE SAME
              4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          193
              5. MUCH WORSE
           74
               8. DK
               9. NA
           71
              0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.J7
_____
VAR 940913
           94PO: FAVR 2-PTY/NO PARTY/MULT PTY (J8.)
           COLUMNS 741 - 741
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  (RB, P. 6) (Looking at page 6 of the booklet) Here
            Q.J8.
```

```
is a question about political parties. Which of the
            opinions on this page do you prefer...
                1. ...a continuation of the two party system of
           681
                   Democrats and Republicans?
           650
                2. ...elections in which candidates run as individuals
                   without party labels?
           412
                3. ...the growth of one or more parties that could
                   effectively challenge the Democrats and Republicans?
           27
                8. DK
                9. NA
           26
VAR 940914
            94PO: SOCIETY ENSURE EQU OPPOR (J9A.)
            COLUMNS 742 - 742
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.J9. (RB, P. 7) I am going to read several statements.
            After each one, I would like you to tell me whether you
            agree strongly with the statement, agree somewhat, neither
            agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.
            The first statement is:
            O.J9a. Our society should do whatever is necessary to make
            sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.
            ______
            Q.J9a-f are the "Equalitarianism" scale.
          1106
                1. AGREE STRONGLY
                2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
           454
           73
               3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
          100
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
           44 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
              8. DON'T KNOW
           15
              9. NA
_____
           94PO: GONE TOO FAR W/ EQU RIGHTS (J9B.)
VAR 940915
            COLUMNS 743 - 743
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.J9b. We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in
            this country.
            <see Q.J9 for complete question text>
                1. AGREE STRONGLY
          378
                2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          559
                3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
           248
           308
               4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
           271
                5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
              8. DON'T KNOW
           13
           18 9. NA
```

```
94PO: BIG PROBLEM- NOT EQUAL OPP (J9C.)
            COLUMNS 744 - 744
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.J9c. One of the big problems in this country is that we
            don't give everyone an equal chance.
            <see Q.J9 for complete question text>
                1. AGREE STRONGLY
          407
          525
                2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          243 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
          396 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          194
                5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
                8. DON'T KNOW
           23
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940917 94PO: BETTER NOT WORR ABT EQU OPP (J9D.)
            COLUMNS 745 - 745
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.J9d. This country would be better off if we worried less
            about how equal people are.
            <see Q.J9 for complete question text>
          430
               1. AGREE STRONGLY
          532 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
              3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          318
          228
                5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
              8. DON'T KNOW
           16
               9. NA
_____
VAR 940918 94PO: NOT PROBLEM IF NOT EQU OPP (J9E.)
            COLUMNS 746 - 746
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.J9e. It is not really that big a problem if some people
            have more of a chance in life than others.
            <see Q.J9 for complete question text>
          158 1. AGREE STRONGLY
          401 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          285 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
          535 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          386 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
```

```
12 8. DON'T KNOW
          18 9. NA
VAR 940919 94PO: FEWER PROB IF HAD EQUAL OPP (J9F.)
           COLUMNS 747 - 747
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.J9f. If people were treated more equally in this country
           we would have many fewer problems.
           _____
           <see Q.J9 for complete question text>
         585
             1. AGREE STRONGLY
         545 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
              3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
         253
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          266
         118
              5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
             8. DON'T KNOW
          10
             9. NA
VAR 940920
           94PO: MORAL - CLINTON (J10A.)
           COLUMNS 748 - 748
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.J10. (RB, P. 8) (Looking at page 8 of the booklet)
           Think about Bill Clinton. In your opinion, does "moral"
           describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too
           well, or not well at all?
           Q.J10a. MORAL?
          91 1. EXTREMELY WELL
         567 2. QUITE WELL
706 3. NOT TOO WELL
         350 4. NOT AT ALL WELL
          57 8. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)
             9. NA
          25
VAR 940921
          94PO: STRNG LEADERSHIP - CLINTON (J10B.)
           COLUMNS 749 - 749
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.J10b. Provides strong leadership?
            <see Q.J10 for complete question text>
         126 1. EXTREMELY WELL
          628
              2. QUITE WELL
```

```
756
               3. NOT TOO WELL
               4. NOT AT ALL WELL
          245
              8. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)
           18
              9. NA
           22
_____
VAR 940922
           94PO: CARES ABT YOU - CLINTON (J10C.)
           COLUMNS 750 - 750
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.J10c. Really cares about people like you?
           <see Q.J10 for complete question text>
          218
               1. EXTREMELY WELL
               2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
          643
          577
          295
               4. NOT AT ALL WELL
           40
              8. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)
           21
              9. NA
VAR 940923
           94PO: KNOWLEDGEABLE - CLINTON (J10D.)
           COLUMNS 751 - 751
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.J10d. Knowledgeable?
            ______
            <see Q.J10 for complete question text>
          405 1. EXTREMELY WELL
          900
              2. OUITE WELL
              3. NOT TOO WELL
          359
               4. NOT AT ALL WELL
           83
              8. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)
           28
           20 9. NA
94PO: GETS THINGS DONE - CLINTON (J10E.)
VAR 940924
           COLUMNS 752 - 752
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.J10e. Gets things done?
            <see Q.J10 for complete question text>
          105 1. EXTREMELY WELL
          531 2. QUITE WELL
          870 3. NOT TOO WELL
          237 4. NOT AT ALL WELL
```

```
20
             9. NA
94PO: RAISE TAX TO REDUCE DEFCIT? (K1A.)
VAR 940925
           COLUMNS 753 - 753
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 (RB, P. 9) (Please turn to page 9 of the booklet)
           Here are three statements about taxes and the budget
           deficit. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with
           each:
           Q.Kla. We need to reduce the federal budget deficit, even
           if that means ordinary people will have to pay more in
           taxes. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree
           somewhat, or disagree strongly?
           _____
         202
              1. AGREE STRONGLY
         554 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
         521 3. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
             4. DISAGREE STRONGLY
             8. DK
          20
             9. NA
          19
VAR 940926
          94PO: CUT HLTH/EDUC- REDUCE DEFIC (K1B.)
           COLUMNS 754 - 754
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.Klb. We need to reduce the federal budget deficit, even
           if that means spending less money for health and education.
           (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat,
           or disagree strongly?)
           ______
         154
              1. AGREE STRONGLY
         364
             2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
         652 3. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
         585 4. DISAGREE STRONGLY
             8. DK
          23
              9. NA
          17
VAR 940927 94PO: INCR HLTH/EDUC- INCR TAXES (K1C.)
           COLUMNS 755 - 755
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.Klc. We need to spend more money on health and
           education, even if that means ordinary people will have to
           pay more in taxes.
           ______
         277 1. AGREE STRONGLY
```

8. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)

32

Q.K2. (RB, P. 10) (Turn to page 10 of the booklet) Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's rights. Some people feel that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry, and government. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1. Others feel that a woman's place is in the home. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Q.K2a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

```
750 1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE AN EQUAL ROLE
273 2.
137 3.
270 4.
97 5.
57 6.
62 7. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME
```

11 8. DON'T KNOW

26 9. NA

112 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

```
VAR 940929 94PO: 7PT DEFENSE SPENDING (K3A.)
COLUMNS 757 - 757
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

Q.K3. (RB, P. 11) (Please turn to page 11 of the booklet) Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defense. (Suppose these people are at one end of the scale, at point number 1.) Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. (Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.)

Q.K3a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

177 1. GREATLY DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING

177 2.

263 3.

```
589
                4.
           278
                5.
           99
                6.
                7. GREATLY INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
            54
                8. DON'T KNOW
           11
                9. NA
           19
           127
                0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
VAR 940930 94PO: 7PT JOB/STANDARD OF LIVING (K4A.)
            COLUMNS 758 - 758
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                   (RB, P. 13) Some people feel the government in
            Washington should see to it that every person has a job and
            a good standard of living. Others think the government
            should just let each person get ahead on their own.
            Q.K4a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
            haven't you thought much about this?
               1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO A JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
           155
           125
                2.
           196
                3.
           400
                4.
           283
                5.
           257
                6.
           231
                7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
                8. DON'T KNOW
           12
                9. NA
           20
           115
                0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
94PO: CLINTON 7PT JOB/STAND LIVG (K4B.)
VAR 940931
            COLUMNS 759 - 759
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.K4b. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) Where would you place Bill
            Clinton on this scale?
            <see Q.K4 for compete question text>
           203
                1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO A JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
           296
                2.
           340
                3.
           335
                4.
           167
                5.
           83
                7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
           66
           130
                8. DON'T KNOW
           28
                9. NA
           147
                0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K4a
```

```
VAR 940932
           94PO: HSE DEM 7PT JOB/STAND LIVG (K4C.)
            COLUMNS 760 - 760
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.K4c. (Where would you place <Democratic House
            candidate>) (NAME #31, 33 OR 35)?
            <see Q.K4 for compete question text>
            NOTE: The independent candidate running in VA10 was treated
            as a Democratic candidate in this variable.
           51
                1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO A JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
          108 2.
                3.
           223
           306
                4.
           95
                5.
           43
                6.
               7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
           31
           657
               8. DON'T KNOW
           20
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 24 in V17; 0, 8-9 in Q.K4b
           261
VAR 940933
            94PO: HSE REP 7PT JOB/STAND LIVG (K4D.)
            COLUMNS 761 - 761
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.K4d. (NAME #32, 34 OR 36)? <Republican House candidate>
            <see Q.K4 for compete question text>
           21
               1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO A JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
           34
                2.
           84
                3.
           265
                4.
          210
                5.
          152
                7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
           77
           747
                8. DON'T KNOW
           16
                9. NA
          189
                0. Inap, 14 in V17; 0, 8-9 in Q.K4a
VAR 940934 94PO: DEM PTY 7PT JOB/STAND LIVG (K4E.)
            COLUMNS 762 - 762
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.K4e. the Democratic Party?
            <see Q.K4 for compete question text>
```

```
186
               1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO A JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
           330
           375
                3.
           345
                4.
           131
                5.
            66
                6.
                7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
            45
           164
                8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
           147
                0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K4a
_____
VAR 940935
            94PO: REP PTY 7PT JOB/STAND LIVG (K4F.)
            COLUMNS 763 - 763
            NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.K4f. the Republican Party?
             <see Q.K4 for compete question text>
            31
                1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO A JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
            54
                2.
           105
                3.
           330
                4.
           359
                5.
           390
                6.
           198
                7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
                8. DON'T KNOW
           173
                9. NA
           147
                0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K4a
VAR 940936
            94PO: 7PT AID TO BLACKS (K5A.)
             COLUMNS 764 - 764
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.K5. (RB, P. 13) (Please turn to page 13 of the booklet)
             Some people feel that the government in Washington should
             make every effort to improve the social and economic
             position of blacks. Others feel that the government should
             not make any special effort to help blacks because they
             should help themselves.
             Q.K5a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
             haven't you thought much about this?
             <see Q.K5 for complete question text>
            84
                1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
            94
                2.
           168
                3.
           431
                4.
```

```
282
              5.
         263 6.
         328 7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES
             8. DON'T KNOW
          12
             9. NA
          30
              0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
         102
VAR 940937 94PO: CLINTON 7PT AID TO BLACKS (K5B.)
          COLUMNS 765 - 765
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K5b. Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
           ______
           <see Q.K5 for complete question text>
         161
              1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
         273
              2.
         347
             3.
         417
              4.
         135
              5.
          75
              6.
              7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES
          51
             8. DON'T KNOW
         188
             9. NA
           4
             0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K5a
         144
94PO: DEM PTY 7PT AID TO BLACKS (K5C.)
VAR 940938
          COLUMNS 766 - 766
           NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K5c. (Where would you place) the Democratic Party?
           _____
           <see Q.K5 for complete question text>
         162 1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
         302 2.
         363
            3.
         405
              4.
         130
              5.
              6.
          46
             7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES
         183
             8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
         144
            0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K5a
VAR 940939
          94PO: REP PTY 7PT AID TO BLACKS (K5D.)
           COLUMNS 767 - 767
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

```
Q.K5d. the Republican Party?
            ______
           <see Q.K5 for complete question text>
           28
               1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
           65
               2.
          136
              3.
          420
               4.
          347
              5.
          282
               6.
          165
               7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES
               8. DON'T KNOW
          204
              9. NA
           5
          144 0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K5a
VAR 940940
          94PO: 7PT SERVICES/SPENDING (K6A.)
           COLUMNS 768 - 768
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  (RB, P. 14) (Looking at page 14 of the booklet)
           Some people think the government should provide fewer
           services, even in areas such as health and education in
           order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important
           for the government to provide many more services even if it
           means an increase in spending.
                  Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
           haven't you thought much about this?
            ______
              1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES;
          169
                  REDUCE SPENDING A LOT
          200
          291
              3.
          430
               4.
          271
               5.
          114
               6.
               7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES;
           87
                  INCREASE SPENDING A LOT
              8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
           23
               0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
          201
VAR 940941 94PO: CLINTON 7PT SERVICES/SPENDG (K6B.)
           COLUMNS 769 - 769
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K6b. Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
            _____
           <see Q.K6 for complete question text>
             1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES;
```

```
REDUCE SPENDING A LOT
           71
                2.
          135
              3.
          297
               4.
          371
                5.
          339
          206
                7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES;
                   INCREASE SPENDING A LOT
           92
              8. DON'T KNOW
           11
              9. NA
          233
              0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K6a
_____
VAR 940942
           94PO: HSE DEM 7PT SERVICES/SPENDG (K6C.)
            COLUMNS 770 - 770
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                   (Where would you place <the Democratic House
            candidate>) (NAME #31, 33 OR 35)?
            <see Q.K6 for complete question text>
            NOTE: The independent candidate running in VA10 was treated
            as a Democratic candidate in this variable.
           18
                1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES;
                   REDUCE SPENDING A LOT
           26
                2.
           87
               3.
          296
                4.
          202
                5.
          136
                6.
           49
                7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES;
                   INCREASE SPENDING A LOT
          621
               8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
           16
          343
                0. Inap, 24 in V17; 0, 8-9 in Q.K6a
VAR 940943
           94PO: HSE REP 7PT SERVICES/SPENDG (K6D.)
            COLUMNS 771 - 771
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.K6d. (NAME #32, 34 OR 36)? <the Republican House
            candidate>
            _____
            <see Q.K6 for complete question text>
                1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES;
                   REDUCE SPENDING A LOT
          159
                2.
          194 3.
          271 4.
           87
                5.
```

```
27
               6.
           12
               7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES;
                  INCREASE SPENDING A LOT
               8. DON'T KNOW
          706
               9. NA
           14
          271
               0. Inap, 14 in V17; 0, 8-9 in Q.K6a
VAR 940944
           94PO: DEM PTY 7PT SERVICES/SPENDG (K6E.)
            COLUMNS 772 - 772
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.K6e. the Democratic Party?
            _____
            <see Q.K6 for complete question text>
           27
               1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES;
                  REDUCE SPENDING A LOT
           56
               2.
          122
               3.
          314
               4.
          381
               5.
          329
               6.
               7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES;
          192
                   INCREASE SPENDING A LOT
          134 8. DON'T KNOW
            6
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K6a
          233
94PO: REP PTY 7PT SERVICES/SPENDG (K6F.)
VAR 940945
           COLUMNS 773 - 773
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.K6f. the Republican Party?
            <see Q.K6 for complete question text>
          138 1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES;
                  REDUCE SPENDING A LOT
          308
               2.
          338
               3.
          335
               4.
               5.
          186
           68
               6.
               7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES;
           36
                  INCREASE SPENDING A LOT
              8. DON'T KNOW
          149
           6 9. NA
          233 0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K6a
VAR 940946 94PO: FAV/OPP CUT WELFRE MORE KIDS (K7.)
```

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COLUMNS 774 - 774
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 (Not using the booklet) Some people have proposed
           that a woman on welfare who has another child not be given
           an increase in her welfare check. Do you favor or oppose
           this change in welfare policy?
           _____
         1157 1. FAVOR
         547 5. OPPOSE
              8. DON'T KNOW
          2.4
              9. NA
_____
VAR 940947
           94PO: DEGR FAV/OPP EXTRA WELF (K7A/K7B.)
           COLUMNS 775 - 775
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K7a. Do you favor this change strongly or not strongly?
           Q.K7b. Do you oppose this change strongly or not strongly?
           <see Q.K7 for complete question text>
         865
              1. STRONGLY FAVOR
         289 2. NOT STRONGLY FAVOR
          268 4. NOT STRONGLY OPPOSE
         279 5. STRONGLY OPPOSE
              8. DK
           2
           1
              9. NA
          91
             0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.K7
VAR 940948
          94PO: FAV/OPP 2YR LIMIT WELFARE (K8.)
           COLUMNS 776 - 776
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Another proposal is to put a two year limit on how
           long someone can receive welfare benefits. Do you favor or
           oppose this two year limit?
           _____
         1289
             1. FAVOR
         419 5. OPPOSE
          64
             8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
          23
VAR 940949
          94PO: DEGR FAV/OPP 2YR WELFRE (K8A/K8B.)
           COLUMNS 777 - 777
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

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strongly?
                  Do you oppose the two year limit strongly or not
            strongly?
            ______
            <see Q.K8 for complete question text>
          930
              1. STRONGLY FAVOR
          357
              2. NOT STRONGLY FAVOR
          187
              4. NOT STRONGLY OPPOSE
              5. STRONGLY OPPOSE
          232
               8. DK
            1
              9. NA
           2.
              0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.K8
VAR 940950
           94PO: 7PT FEDERAL HEALTH INSURNCE (K9A.)
           COLUMNS 778 - 778
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  (RB, P. 15) (Looking at page 15 of the booklet)
            There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and
            hospital costs. Some people feel there should be a
            government insurance plan which would cover all medical
            expenses for everyone. Others feel that all medical
            expenses should be paid by individuals, and through private
            insurance plans like Blue Cross or other company paid plans.
                  Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
            haven't you thought much about this?
          285
              1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN
          140
               2.
              3.
          200
          343
               4.
          214
               5.
          202
               6.
          249 7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
               8. DON'T KNOW
           18
               9. NA
           23
               0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
          122
VAR 940951 94PO: CLINTON 7PT FED HEALTH INS (K9B.)
           COLUMNS 779 - 779
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K9b. Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
            _____
            <see Q.K9 for complete question text>
          719 1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN
```

Q.K8a. Do you favor the two year limit strongly or not

```
346
               2.
         210 3.
         141
              4.
          61
               5.
          35
              6.
              7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
          48
          65
             8. DON'T KNOW
           7
              9. NA
         163
             0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K9a
VAR 940952 94PO: HSE DEM 7PT FED HEALTH INS (K9C.)
           COLUMNS 780 - 780
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K9c. (Where would you place <Democratic House
           candidate>) (NAME #31, 33 OR 35)?
           ______
           <see Q.K9 for complete question text>
           NOTE: The independent candidate running in VA10 was treated
           as a Democratic candidate in this variable.
         122
              1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN
         168
              2.
         183
             3.
         220
              4.
          70
              5.
          16
              6.
              7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
          19
          708
              8. DON'T KNOW
          16
              9. NA
          275
              0. Inap, 24 in V17; 0, 8-9 in Q.K9a
94PO: HSE REP 7PT FED HEALTH INS (K9D.)
VAR 940953
           COLUMNS 781 - 781
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K9d. (NAME #32, 34 OR 36)? <Republican House candidate>
           _____
           <see Q.K9 for complete question text>
          16
              1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN
          25
              2.
          58
              3.
         255
              4.
         174
               5.
         159
               6.
          95
              7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
         795
              8. DON'T KNOW
          15
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 14 in V17; 0, 8-9 in Q.K9a
          204
```

```
VAR 940954
           94PO: DEM PTY 7PT FED HEALTH INS (K9E.)
           COLUMNS 782 - 782
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K9e. the Democratic Party?
           <see Q.K9 for complete question text>
               1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN
          331
          418
               2.
          340
               3.
          256
              4.
          74
               5.
           32
               6.
           31
               7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
          144
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
          163
             0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K9a
VAR 940955 94PO: REP PTY 7PT FED HEALTH INS (K9F.)
           COLUMNS 783 - 783
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.K9f. the Republican Party?
           _____
           <see Q.K9 for complete question text>
             1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN
           43
              2.
           96
              3.
          296
              4.
          335
               5.
          390
               6.
          265
               7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
             8. DON'T KNOW
          170
           7
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in Q.K9a
          163
VAR 941001
           94PO: FAV/OPP PREF HIRING BLACKS (L1.)
           COLUMNS 784 - 784
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.L1. Some people say that because of past discrimination
           blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion.
           Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of
           blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they
           haven't earned. What about your opinion -- are you for or
           against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?
            -------
```

```
248 1. FOR
         1443 5. AGAINST
          75
              8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
              9. NA
          30
94PO: DEGR FAV/OPP PREF HIRG (L1A/L1B.)
VAR 941002
           COLUMNS 785 - 785
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Lla. Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion
           strongly or not strongly?
           Q.Llb. Do you oppose such preference in hiring and
           promotion strongly or not strongly?
           ______
           <see Q.L1 for complete question text>
             1. FAVOR STRONGLY
         132
             2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
         363 4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
         1074 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
              8. DK
           2
             9. NA
           5
             0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.Lla/b
         104
______
          94PO: GOVT ROLE-BLACK/WHITE SCHLS (L2.)
VAR 941003
           COLUMNS 786 - 786
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Some people say that the government in Washington
           should see to it that white and black children go to the
           same schools. Others claim that this is not the
           government's business. Have you been interested enough in
           this question to favor one side over the other?
         1177 1. YES
         586 5. NO
              8. DK
          32
              9. NA
VAR 941004 94PO: R OPIN-GOVT BLK/WHIT SCHLS (L2A.)
           COLUMNS 787 - 787
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.L2a. Do you think the government in Washington should...
           ______
          484
             1. ... see to it that white and black children go to the
```

```
618
               5. ...stay out of this area as it is not the
                   government's business?
               7. OTHER; DEPENDS
           67
               8. DK
            7
               9. NA
            1
          618
               0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.L2
VAR 941005 94PO: CHANGE IN POSITN OF BLACKS (L3.)
           COLUMNS 788 - 788
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.L3. In the past few years we have heard a lot about
            improving the position of black people in this country. How
            much real change do you think there has been in the position
            of black people in the past few years; a lot, some, or not
            much at all?
          536 1. A LOT
          815 3. SOME
          382 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
              8. DON'T KNOW
           35
           26 9. NA
_____
VAR 941006 94PO: KNOWLEDGE - GORE (L4A.)
            COLUMNS 789 - 789
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                  Now we have a set of questions concerning various
            public figures. We want to see how much information about
            them gets out to the public from television, newspapers and
            the like.
            The first name is Al Gore. What job or political office
            does he now hold?
            Q.L4a. AL GORE
            _____
               1. Correctly identifies Gore as the Vice President
         1414
               5. Identification is incomplete or wrong
          330
               8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
           22
               9. NA
_____
VAR 941007
           94PO: KNOWLEDGE - REHNQUIST (L4B.)
            COLUMNS 790 - 790
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.L4b. William Rehnquist
```

same schools?

```
<see Q.L4 for complete question text>
          124
                1. Correctly identifies Rehnquist as Chief Justice of
                   the Supreme Court
          358
                5. Identification is incomplete or wrong
          1291
                8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
                9. NA
94PO: KNOWLEDGE - YELTSIN (L4C.)
VAR 941008
            COLUMNS 791 - 791
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.L4c. Boris Yeltsin
            ______
            <see Q.L4 for complete question text>
          820
                1. Correctly identifies Yeltsin as President of Russia;
                   leader/top man/head of Russia
           389
                5. Identification is incomplete or wrong (incl. leader
                   of Soviet Union or of former Soviet Union)
           564
                8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
           22
                9. NA
_____
           94PO: KNOWLEDGE - FOLEY (L4D.)
VAR 941009
            COLUMNS 792 - 792
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.L4d. Tom Foley
            <see Q.L4 for complete question text>
          609
                1. Correctly identifies Foley as Speaker of the House
                   of Representatives
          181
                5. Identification is incomplete or wrong
                8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
           982
                9. NA
           22
VAR 941010
           94PO: KNOWLDG - CONSTITUTIONALITY (L5.)
            COLUMNS 793 - 793
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   Who has the final responsibility to decide if a law
            is constitutional or not...is it the President, the
            Congress, the Supreme Court, or don't you know?
          151 1. PRESIDENT
```

```
378
             2. CONGRESS
        1014 3. SUPREME COURT
         228 8. DON'T KNOW
            9. NA
         24
VAR 941011
         94PO: KNOWLDG - FED JUDGE NOMINAT (L6.)
          COLUMNS 794 - 794
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                And whose responsibility is it to nominate judges
          Q.L6.
          to the Federal Courts...the President, the Congress, the
          Supreme Court, or don't you know?
          ______
         984 1. PRESIDENT
         211
             2. CONGRESS
            3. SUPREME COURT
         244
         333 8. DON'T KNOW
         22 9. NA
VAR 941012 94PO: PTY CONTROL HSE BEF ELCTION (L7.)
          COLUMNS 795 - 795
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                Do you happen to know which party had the most
          members in the House of Representatives in Washington before
          the election (this/last) month? (IF NECESSARY: Which one?)
          ______
         107 1. REPUBLICANS
        1302 5. DEMOCRATS
            8. NO, DON'T KNOW
         362
             9. NA
         23
94PO: PTY CONTROL SEN BEF ELCTION (L8.)
VAR 941013
          COLUMNS 796 - 796
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
                Do you happen to know which party had the most
          members in the U.S. Senate before the election (this/last)
          month? (IF NECESSARY: Which one?)
          ______
         119 1. REPUBLICANS
        1168 5. DEMOCRATS
            8. NO, DON'T KNOW
         486
          22
             9. NA
VAR 941014 94PO: ABORTION LEGAL WHEN? (L9.)
          COLUMNS 797 - 797
```

NUMERIC MISSING GE 8

Q.L9. (RB, P. 16) (Please turn to page 16 of the booklet) There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

- 218 1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED
- 531 2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER
- 242 3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED
- 739 4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE
- 24 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
- 15 8. DON'T KNOW
- 26 9. NA

VAR 941015 94PO: U.S. POSITION STRNGR/WEAKER (M1.)

COLUMNS 798 - 798

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.M1. During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger?

- 526 1. WEAKER
- 833 3. STAYED THE SAME
- 376 5. STRONGER
- 36 8. DON'T KNOW
- 24 9. NA

VAR 941016 94PO: LIMIT TO U.S.IMMIGRATION (M2.)

COLUMNS 799 - 799

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.M2. Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a little, increased a lot,

is now?

- 30 1. INCREASE A LITTLE
- 63 2. INCREASE A LOT
- 506 3. SAME AS NOW
- 393 4. DECREASED A LITTLE
- 736 5. DECREASED A LOT

```
39 8. DK
           27 9. NA
94PO: PREVENT NUCL WEAPONS - GOAL (M3.)
VAR 941017
           COLUMNS 800 - 800
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                   Thinking of our foreign policy--do you think that
           preventing the spread of nuclear weapons should be a very
           important, a somewhat important, or not an important foreign
           policy goal at all for the United States?
         1243
             1. VERY IMPORTANT
          406
               2. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
          101
               3. NOT IMPORTANT
              8. DK
           19
           26
              9. NA
94PO: SPREAD DEMOCRACY - GOAL (M4.)
VAR 941018
           COLUMNS 801 - 801
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                   Should helping to bring a democratic form of
           government to other nations be a very important, a somewhat
           important, or not an important foreign policy goal at all
           for the United States?
            ______
          380
              1. VERY IMPORTANT
          893
              2. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
              NOT IMPORTANT
          462
               8. DK
           30
           29
               9. NA
VAR 941019
           94PO: U.S SHOULD STAY HOME (M5.)
           COLUMNS 802 - 802
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Do you agree or disagree with this statement: This
           country would be better off if we just stayed home and did
           not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the
           world.
               1. AGREE
         1187 5. DISAGREE
```

51 8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

31

```
_____
VAR 941020
           94PO: PRAYER IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS (M6.)
            COLUMNS 803 - 803
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   (RB, P. 17) (Looking at page 17 of the booklet)
            Which of the following views comes closest to your opinion
            on the issue of school prayer? Just give me the number of
            your choice.
           193
                1. BY LAW, PRAYERS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED IN PUBLIC
                    SCHOOLS.
           939
                2. THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME
                    WHEN CHILDREN CAN PRAY SILENTLY IF THEY WANT TO.
           415
                3. THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME
                    WHEN CHILDREN, AS A GROUP, CAN SAY A GENERAL PRAYER
                    NOT TIED TO A PARTICULAR RELIGIOUS FAITH.
           169
                4. BY LAW, PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD SCHEDULE A TIME WHEN
                   ALL CHILDREN WOULD SAY A CHOSEN CHRISTIAN PRAYER.
                7. OTHER, SPECIFY:
            37
                8. DON'T KNOW
           16
                9. NA
            25
VAR 941021
            94PO: STR OPIN-PRAY IN PUBL SCHS (M6A.)
            COLUMNS 804 - 804
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.M6a. Do you favor that choice strongly or not strongly?
            <see Q.M6 for complete question text>
          1345 1. STRONGLY
               5. NOT STRONGLY
          362
               8. DK
            2.
            7
               9. NA
            79
               0. Inap, 7-9 in Q.M6
VAR 941022
           94PO: DOES R HAVE HEALTH INS (M7.)
            COLUMNS 805 - 805
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                    (Not using the booklet) Do you presently have some
            kind of health insurance?
            INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: "HEALTH INSURANCE" INCLUDES
            MEDICARE AND MEDICAID.
```

1558 1. YES 214 5. NO

```
8. DON'T KNOW
           23
              9. NA
VAR 941023 94PO: R SATISFIED W/ HEALTH PLAN (M7A.)
           COLUMNS 806 - 806
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.M7a. Overall, would you say that you are very satisfied,
           somewhat satisfied, or somewhat dissatisfied with your
           health insurance plan?
          697
              1. VERY SATISFIED
          575 3. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
          275 5. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
          237 O. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.M7
_____
VAR 941024 94PO: R HLTH PLAN SERIOUS PROBL (M7B.)
           COLUMNS 807 - 807
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.M7b. How big of a problem is that for you? Would you
           say it's a very serious problem for you, somewhat serious,
           or not very serious?
            ______
           <see Q.M7a for complete question text>
           92
             1. VERY SERIOUS
              3. SOMEWHAT SERIOUS
           62
               5. NOT VERY SERIOUS
           38
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
           21
         1581 0. Inap, 1, 8-9 in Q.M7
_____
VAR 941025
           94PO: CAN R AFFORD HEALTH CARE (M8.)
           COLUMNS 808 - 808
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Now, still thinking about health care. Can you
            (and your family) afford to pay for the health care that you
           need?
         1109 1. YES
          660 5. NO
           1 8. DK
           26 9. NA
```

```
94PO: R SATISF W/ AVAIL HLTH CARE (M9.)
           COLUMNS 809 - 809
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the quality
           of the health care available to you and your family?
        1347
             1. SATISFIED
              5. DISSATISFIED
          409
          11 8. DK
          28 9. NA
VAR 941027
          94PO: R PUT OFF DENTAL/MEDICAL (M10.)
           COLUMNS 810 - 810
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.M10. During the past year did you (or anyone in your
           family living here) put off medical or dental treatment
           because you didn't have the money?
           _____
         555
             1. YES
         1215 5. NO
           2.
             8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
          23
94PO: R SATISF W/ U.S. HLTH CARE (M11.)
VAR 941028
           COLUMNS 811 - 811
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.M11. Thinking about our country's health care system as
           a whole, are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied,
           somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with this
           country's health care system?
           _____

    VERY SATISFIED
    SOMEWHAT SATISFIED

         111
         525
         671
              4. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
         439
             5. VERY DISSATISFIED
          22
             8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
          27
VAR 941029
          94PO: NEW LIFESTY BREAK SOCIETY (N1A.)
           COLUMNS 812 - 812
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
```

```
Now I am going to read several statements. After each one, I
            would like you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree
             somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or
            disagree strongly with this statement. The first statement
             is...
            Q.Nla. The newer lifestyles are contributing to the
            breakdown of our society.
            Q.Nla-d Comprise the "Moral Traditionalism" scale.
                1. AGREE STRONGLY
           666
           588
                2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
           252 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
           150 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
            92
                5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
            23
                8. DON'T KNOW
            24
                9. NA
VAR 941030 94PO: ADJUST MORALS TO CHANGE (N1B.)
            COLUMNS 813 - 813
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.N1b. The world is always changing and we should adjust
            our view of moral behavior to those changes.
             <see Q.N1 for complete question text>
           195
                1. AGREE STRONGLY
           518

    AGREE SOMEWHAT

               3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
                4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
           395
                5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           466
                8. DON'T KNOW
            25
                9. NA
_____
VAR 941031 94PO: EMPHASIZE TRAD FAMILY TIES (N1C.)
            COLUMNS 814 - 814
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   This country would have many fewer problems if
            there were more emphasis on traditional family ties.
             <see Q.N1 for complete question text>
          1020
               1. AGREE STRONGLY
           494
                2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
           131
                3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
            74 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
```

(RB, P. 18) (Please turn to page 18 of the booklet)

```
38
                5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           12
                8. DON'T KNOW
            26
                9. NA
VAR 941032
            94PO: TOLERATE DIFF MORAL STANDS (N1D.)
            COLUMNS 815 - 815
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.Nld. We should be more tolerant of people who choose to
            live according to their own moral standards, even if they
            are very different from our own.
            <see Q.N1 for complete question text>
           378
                1. AGREE STRONGLY
                2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
           635
               3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
           281
           269
               4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          195
              5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           11 8. DON'T KNOW
           24 9. NA
VAR 941033 94PO: HOW OFTEN TRUST GOVT (N2.)
            COLUMNS 816 - 816
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   People have different ideas about the government in
            Washington. These ideas don't refer to Democrats or
            Republicans in particular, but just to the government in
            general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas.
            For example: How much of the time do you think you can trust
            the government in Washington to do what is right--just about
            always, most of the time, or only some of the time?
           38
                1. JUST ABOUT ALWAYS
          342 3. MOST OF THE TIME
          1324 5. SOME OF THE TIME
                7. R VOL: NONE OF THE TIME
           52
           13
                8. DK
           26
                9. NA
VAR 941034
            94PO: FED GOVT WASTE TAXES (N3.)
            COLUMNS 817 - 817
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
                   Do you think that people in government waste a lot
            of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't
            waste very much of it?
```

```
1. NOT VERY MUCH
          481 3. SOME
         1245 5. A LOT
              8. DON'T KNOW
           13
             9. NA
           26
VAR 941035 94PO: GOVT RUN BY BIG INTERESTS (N4.)
           COLUMNS 818 - 818
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Would you say the government is pretty much run by
           a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is
           run for the benefit of all the people?
           _____
          336
             1. FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL
         1338 5. FEW BIG INTERESTS
           81 8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
           39
VAR 941036 94PO: HOW MANY IN GOVT CROOKED (N5.)
           COLUMNS 819 - 819
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  Do you think that quite a few of the people running
           the government are crooked, not very many are, or do you
           think hardly any of them are crooked?
          147
             1. HARDLY ANY
             3. NOT MANY
          694
             5. QUITE A FEW
          897
             8. DON'T KNOW
           25
           32 9. NA
_____
VAR 941037
           94PO: PUBLIC OFFICIALS DONT CARE (N6A.)
           COLUMNS 820 - 820
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  (RB, P. 19) Please tell me how much you agree or
           disagree with these statements. The first is:
           Q.N6a.
                  Public officials don't care much what people like
          393
             1. AGREE STRONGLY
          774 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          189 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
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4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          59
              5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
             8. DK
           9
             9. NA
          27
94PO: PEOPLE LIKE R HAVE NO SAY (N6B.)
VAR 941038
           COLUMNS 821 - 821
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 People like me don't have any say about what the
           Q.N6b.
           government does.
           _____
           <see Q.N6 for complete question text>
         358
             1. AGREE STRONGLY
              2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          619
              3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
         161
         499
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
             5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
         123
           7
              8. DK
          28
              9. NA
VAR 941039
          94PO: POLIT/GOVT TOO COMPLICATED (N6C.)
           COLUMNS 822 - 822
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.N6c. Sometimes politics and government seem so
           complicated that a person like me can't really understand
           what's going on.
           _____
           <see Q.N6 for complete question text>
             1. AGREE STRONGLY
          453
         700
              2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
         157 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
         286 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
         164 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           7
              8. DK
          27
              9. NA
VAR 941040
          94PO: FAV/OPP CLINTON CRIME BILL (N7.)
           COLUMNS 823 - 823
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                 (Not using the booklet) As you may know this
           summer Congress passed President Clinton's crime bill. Do
           you favor or oppose this law?
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344

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1137 1. FAVOR
          382 5. OPPOSE
          239 8. DON'T KNOW
           37 9. NA
VAR 941041 94PO: FAV/OPP DEATH PENALTY (N8.)
           COLUMNS 824 - 824
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.N8.
                  Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for
           persons convicted of murder?
         1336 1. FAVOR
           73 3. DEPENDS (VOL.)
          314
              5. OPPOSE
           38
              8. DON'T KNOW
           34
              9. NA
_____
VAR 941042 94PO: STR FAV/OPP DEATH PEN (N8A/N8B.)
           COLUMNS 825 - 825
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.N8a. Do you favor the death penalty for persons
            convicted of murder strongly or not strongly?
                  Do you oppose the death penalty for persons
            convicted of murder strongly or not strongly?
         1026 1. STRONGLY FAVOR
          308 2. NOT STRONGLY FAVOR
              3. DEPENDS
           73
              4. NOT STRONGLY OPPOSE
          130
          184 5. STRONGLY OPPOSE
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 8-9 in Q.N8
VAR 941043
           94PO: IS RELIGION IMPORTANT TO R (P1.)
           COLUMNS 826 - 826
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.Pl. Do you consider religion to be an important part of
            your life, or not?
         1362 1. YES, IMPORTANT
          398 5. NO, NOT IMPORTANT
           12 8. DON'T KNOW
```

```
23 9. NA
```

VAR 941044

94PO: AMT GUIDANCE FROM RELIGION (P2.)

COLUMNS 827 - 827

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit of guidance, or a great deal of guidance in your day-to-day life?

- 342 1. SOME
- 374 2. QUITE A BIT
- 3. A GREAT DEAL
 - 1 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
- 433 0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.P1

VAR 941045 94PO: HOW OFTEN DOES R PRAY (P3A.)

COLUMNS 828 - 828

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

- Q.P3. People practice their religion in different ways.
- Q.P3a. (RB, P. 19) (Looking at page 19 of the booklet) Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?

- 504 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY
- 414 2. ONCE A DAY
- 3. FEW TIMES A WEEK 336
- 4. ONCE A WEEK OR LESS 328
- 5. NEVER 178
 - 8. DK
- 35 9. NA

VAR 941046 94PO: HOW OFTN DOES R READ BIBLE (P3B.)

COLUMNS 829 - 829

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.P3b. (RB, still on p. 19) Outside of attending religious services, do you read the Bible several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?

- 55 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY
- 176 2. ONCE A DAY
- 247 3. FEW TIMES A WEEK
- 602 4. ONCE A WEEK OR LESS

```
678 5. NEVER
```

8. DK

36 9. NA

VAR 941047 94PO: R OPIN- AUTHORITY OF BIBLE (P4.)

COLUMNS 830 - 830

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.P4. (RB, P. 20) (Turn to page 20 in the booklet) Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?

- 674 1. THE BIBLE IS THE ACTUAL WORD OF GOD AND IS TO BE TAKEN LITERALLY, WORD FOR WORD, OR
- 808 2. THE BIBLE IS THE WORD OF GOD BUT NOT EVERYTHING IN IT SHOULD BE TAKEN LITERALLY, WORD FOR WORD, OR
- 229 3. THE BIBLE IS A BOOK WRITTEN BY MEN AND IS NOT THE WORD OF GOD.
- 24 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
- 27 8. DON'T KNOW
- 32 9. NA

VAR 941048 94PO: BLACKS GOTTEN L.T. DESERVE (P5A.)

COLUMNS 831 - 831

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.P5. (RB, P. 21) (Please turn to page 21 in the booklet) In past studies we have asked people why they think white people seem to get more of the good things in life in America--such as better jobs and more money--than black

people do. These are some of the reasons given by both blacks and whites. Please tell me r disagree with each reason as to wgree or disagree with each reason as to wgree or disagree with each reason as to wgree with life.

The first statement is... (PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)

- Q.P5a-P5d COMPRISE THE "RACIAL ATTITUDE" SCALE
- 143 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 387 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 332 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 558 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 327 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

```
17 8. DK
          31 9. NA
VAR 941049 94PO: NO SPECIAL FAVORS - BLACKS (P5B.)
           COLUMNS 832 - 832
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.P5b. Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities
           overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should
           do the same without any special favors.
           _____
           <see Q.P5 for complete question text>
          607
              1. AGREE STRONGLY
          677
              2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
              3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
         198
          211
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
              5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
          59
          10
             8. DK
          32 9. NA
VAR 941050 94PO: BLACKS NEED TO TRY HARDER (P5C.)
           COLUMNS 833 - 833
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  It's really a matter of some people not trying hard
           enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just
           as well off as whites.
           ______
           <see Q.P5 for complete question text>
              1. AGREE STRONGLY
          465
              2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          617
         226
             3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
         321 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
         119 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
             8. DK
          13
              9. NA
          34
VAR 941051 94PO: SLAV/DISCR DIFFIC -BLACKS (P5D.)
           COLUMNS 834 - 834
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.P5d. Generations of slavery and discrimination have
           created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work
           their way out of the lower class.
           <see Q.P5 for complete question text>
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254 1. AGREE STRONGLY
          584 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
             3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
          188
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          416
              5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
          306
          15
             8. DK
           32
              9. NA
VAR 941100
           94PO: CKPT: CROSS-SECTION /PANEL (X0.)
           COLUMNS 835 - 835
           NUMERIC
           NOMISSING DATA CODES
           Q.XO. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
           ______
         1036 1. CROSS-SECTION (LILAC COVERSHEET)
             2. PANEL (TAN COVERSHEET)
          759
_____
VAR 941101 94PO: DOES R ATTEND RELIG SERVICS (X1.)
           COLUMNS 836 - 836
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q. X1. Lots of things come up that keep people from
           attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking
           about your life these days, do you ever attend religious
           services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms or
           funerals?
            ______
          699
             1. YES
          319
             5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
          18
          759
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0
VAR 941102
           94PO: R PART OF DENOMINATION (X1A.)
           COLUMNS 837 - 837
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Xla. Regardless of whether you now attend any religious
           services do you ever think of yourself as part of a
           particular church or denomination?
          182 1. YES
              5. NO
          137
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 1, 8-9 in Q.X1
         1476
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_____
VAR 941103
          94PO: HOW OFTN ATTEND RELIG SRVCS (X2.)
           COLUMNS 838 - 838
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Do you go to religious services every week, almost
           every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or
           never?
          301 1. EVERY WEEK
               2. ALMOST EVERY WEEK
          96
              3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH
          135
          160 4. A FEW TIMES A YEAR
           3 5. NEVER
               8. DK
           22
               9. NA
         1078
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 1, 5, 8 in Q.X1a
94PO: RELIG SERVCS 1xWK OR MORE (X2A.)
VAR 941104
           COLUMNS 839 - 839
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  Would you say you go to religious services once a
           Q.X2a.
           week or more often than once a week?
          143 1. MORE OFTEN
             2. JUST ONCE A WEEK
          156
               8. DK
           2
             9. NA
         1494 0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 1, 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-5, 8-9 in
                  O.X2
           [Q.X3 and Interviewer Checkpoint is not coded]
VAR 941105
          94PO: R PROT/CATH/JEWISH/OTH (X3A/X3B.)
           COLUMNS 840 - 840
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.X3a. Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is
           Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or what?
           Q.X3b. Do you consider yourself Protestant, Roman
           Catholic, Jewish, or what?
            _____
             1. PROTESTANT
          459
               2. CATHOLIC
          244
          19
              JEWISH
          157
             4. ANY OTHER
               8. DK
           20 9. NA
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```
896 0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a
VAR 941106 94PO: R RELIGIOUS DEMONATION (X4.)
            COLUMNS 841 - 842
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 98
             Q.X4. (What church or denomination is that?)
             <see Q.X3b for complete question text>
           183
                01. BAPTIST
                02. EPISCOPALIAN/ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND
            32
                03. LUTHERAN
            60
            82 04. METHODIST
            25
                05. "JUST PROTESTANT"
            35
                06. PRESBYTERIAN
                07. REFORMED
                08. BRETHREN
               09. EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN
             1
            21
               10. CHRISTIAN OR JUST CHRISTIAN
               11. CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST
            15
                12. CHURCH (or CHURCHES) OF CHRIST
                13. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
                14. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST
             3
            10
                15. CHURCH OF GOD
            10
                16. ASSEMBLY OF GOD
               17. CONGREGATIONALIST
             5
               18. HOLINESS
            20 19. PENTECOSTAL
                20. FRIENDS, QUAKER
                21. ORTHODOX, e.g. Greek, Russian, SPECIFY22. NON-DENOMINATIONAL--PROTESTANT
             6
            19
                23. MORMONS
             6
             8
                24. JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES
                25. LATTER DAY SAINTS
             3
                26. UNITARIAN/UNIVERSALIST
                26. UNITARIAN/UNIVERSALIST
             3
                27. BUDDHIST
             2
             4
                28. HINDU
             2 29. MUSLIM/ISLAM
                30. NATIVE AMERICAN
               31. OTHER, SPECIFY
            35
                98. DK
             3
             1
                99. NA
          1179
                00. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
                     Q.X3a/b
VAR 941107
            94PO: BAPTIST TYPE (X4A.)
             COLUMNS 843 - 843
             NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.X4a. With which Baptist group is your church associated?
             Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist
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independent Baptist church or some other Baptist group?
            ______
           97
               1. SOUTHERN
               2. AMERICAN BAPTIST U.S.A.
               3. AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION
           22
              4. INDEPENDENT BAPTIST
              7. OTHER, SPECIFY
           10
           42
               8. DON'T KNOW; "JUST BAPTIST"
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
         1612
                  Q.X3a/b; 02-31, 98-99 in Q.X4
VAR 941108 94PO: BAPTIST LOCAL/LARGER GROUP (X4B.)
           COLUMNS 844 - 844
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.X4b.
                  Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or
           is this strictly a local church?
               1. LOCAL
           19
               7. AFFILIATED WITH LARGER GROUP: (SPECIFY)
               8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
                  Q.X3a/b; 02-31, 98-99 in Q.X4; 1-3, 7-9 in Q.X4a
_____
VAR 941109
          94PO: LUTHERAN TYPE (X4C.)
           COLUMNS 845 - 845
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.X4c. Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran
           Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other
           Lutheran group?
            ______
           26
               1. EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA (formerly
                  Lutheran Church in America, American Lutheran
                  Church)
               2. MISSOURI SYNOD
           22
               7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
               8. DON'T KNOW; "JUST LUTHERAN"
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
         1735
                  Q.X3a/b; 01-02, 04-31, 98-99 in Q.X4
VAR 941110
          94PO: METHODIST TYPE (X4D.)
           COLUMNS 846 - 846
           NUMERIC
```

Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, an

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.X4d. Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal, or some other Methodist group?

- 65 1. UNITED METHODIST
- 8 2. AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL (AME)
- 3 7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
- 5 8. DON'T KNOW; "JUST METHODIST"
- 1 9. NA
- 1713 O. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in Q.X3a/b; 01-03, 05-31, 98-99 in Q.X4

VAR 941111 94PO: PRESBYTERIAN TYPE (X4E.)

COLUMNS 847 - 847

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.X4e. Is this the Presbyterian Church in the USA or some other Presbyterian group?

- 28 1. PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A. (FORMERLY UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH)
 - 5 7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
 - 2 8. DON'T KNOW; "JUST PRESBYTERIAN"
 - 9. NA
- 1760 0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in Q.X3a/b; 01-05, 07-31, 98-99 in Q.X4

VAR 941112 94PO: REFORMED TYPE (X4F.)

COLUMNS 848 - 848

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.X4f. Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America, or some other Reformed group?

- 3 1. CHRISTIAN REFORMED
- 2 2. REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA
- 1 7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
 - 8. DON'T KNOW; "JUST REFORMED"
 - 9. NA
- 1789 O. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in Q.X3a/b; 01-06, 08-31, 98-99 in Q.X4

VAR 941113 94PO: CHURCH OF BRETHREN TYPE (X4G.)

COLUMNS 849 - 849

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
Q.X4g. Is this the Church of the Brethren, the Plymouth
            Brethren, or what?
                1. CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN
                2. PLYMOUTH BRETHREN
                7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
                8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
                   Q.X3a/b; 01-07, 09-31, 98-99 in Q.X4
_____
VAR 941114 94PO: 'CHRISTIAN' TYPE (X4H.)
            COLUMNS 850 - 850
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.X4h. When you say "Christian" does that mean the
            denomination called the "Christian Church (Disciples of
            Christ)", or some other Christian denomination, or do you
            mean to say "I am just a Christian"?
            3 1. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST
                2. JUST CHRISTIAN
            12
                7. OTHER, CHRISTIAN (SPECIFY)
                8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
          1774
                    Q.X3a/b; 01-09, 11-31, 98-99 in Q.X4
VAR 941115
           94PO: CHURCH OF CHRIST TYPE (X4I.)
            COLUMNS 851 - 851
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.X4i. Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church
            of Christ?
            13 1. CHURCH OF CHRIST
                2. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
                7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
                8. DON'T KNOW
            1
              9. NA
                0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
                    Q.X3a/b; 01-11, 13-31, 98-99 in Q.X4
_____
VAR 941116
            94PO: CHURCH OF GOD TYPE (X4J.)
            COLUMNS 852 - 852
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.X4j. Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the
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Christ; or some other Church of God?
               1. ANDERSON, IN
               2. CLEVELAND, TN3. IN CHRIST
               7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
            1 8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
         1785
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
                   Q.X3a/b; 01-14, 16-31, 98-99 in Q.X4
94PO: 'OTHER' SUBGROUPINGS (X4X.)
VAR 941117
            COLUMNS 853 - 853
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.X4x. Text Pointer for Q.X4y
            NOTE: Q.X4x and Q.X4y fields are blank. The open-ended
            responses here have been hand-coded into X7z-R's Religious
            Affiliation Summary, but the actual responses were deleted.
94PO: NAME OF 'OTHER' SUBGROUPS (X4Y.) ALPHANUMERIC
VAR 941118
            COLUMNS 854 - 854
            CHARACTER
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.X4y. Name of Other (Miscellaneous) Denomination
            NOTE: Q.X4x and Q.X4y fields are blank. The open-ended
            responses here have been hand-coded into X7z-R's Religious
            Affiliation Summary, but the actual responses were deleted.
_____
VAR 941119
           94PO: IS CHURCH/DENOM CHRISTIAN (X5.)
           COLUMNS 855 - 855
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.X5. Is that group Christian?
            -----
            <see Q.X4y for complete question text>
           31 1. YES
            3 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
            1
         1760 O. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 2-3, 8-9 in
                  Q.X3a/b; 01-30, 98-99 in Q.X4
_____
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Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in

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VAR 941120
            94PO: JEWISH ORTH/CONSRV/REF (X6A/X6B.)
            COLUMNS 856 - 856
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.X6a. Do you usually attend a synagogue or temple that is
            Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what?
                   Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative,
            Reform, or what?
                1. ORTHODOX
                2. REFORM
               3. CONSERVATIVE
              7. OTHER, SPECIFY:
                8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0; 5, 8-9 in Q.X1a; 1-2, 4, 8-9 in
          1776
                   Q.X3a/b; 5, 8-9 in Q.X5
_____
VAR 941121 94PO: PROT FUND/EVANG/CHARIS/PENT (X7.)
            COLUMNS 857 - 857
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                   (ASK OF PROTESTANTS, CATHOLICS OR OTHER CHRISTIANS)
            O.X7.
            (RB, P. 22) Which one of these words best describes your
            kind of Christianity, fundamentalist, evangelical,
            charismatic or pentecostal, moderate to liberal?
            ______
          108
              1. FUNDAMENTALIST
          112 2. EVANGELICAL
          156
              3. CHARISMATIC/PENTECOSTAL
               4. MODERATE TO LIBERAL
          330
               5. SOMETHING ELSE (VOLUNTEERED, SPECIFY:)
           25
               8. DON'T KNOW
           95
            8
               9. NA
                0. Inap, 2 in 0.X0; 5, 8-9 in 0.X1a; 3, 9 in 0.X3a/b;
                   11, 21, 27-30, 98-99 in Q.X4; 5, 8-9 in Q.X5
VAR 941122
           94PO: R'S RELGION - SUMMARY (X7Z.)
            COLUMNS 858 - 860
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.X7z. Religious Affiliation -- SUMMARY
            Variable 1122 (X7z) contains the information gathered in
            questions X3a,b; X4a-y and X5. Users who wish to understand
            the inner working of this section can write to the NES
            requesting a copy of the questionnaire.
```

Information collected in the open-ended responses (7 in X4a, X4b, X4c, X4d, X4e, X4f, X4g, X4h, X4i, X4j; open-ended responses for codes 18, 19, 21, 31 in X4) have been hand-copied into this summary variable.

1992 data for 1994 panel respondents have been added to this variable. (Although not to the individual variables X4-X4j, X5a, X6a-b from which the summary was built).

* Codes followed by an * were added in 1994.

GENERAL PROTESTANT

- 51 010. Protestant, no denomination given
- 44 020. Non-denominational Protestant
- 2 030. Community church
- 2 040. Inter-denominational Protestant
- 21 099. Christian (NFS); "just Christian"

ADVENTIST

- 5 100. 7th Day Adventist
 - 109. Adventist (NFS)

ANGLICAN

- 59 110. Episcopalian; Anglican
- 1 111. Independent Anglican, Episcopalian *

BAPTIST

- 13 120. American Baptist Association
- 17 121. American Baptist Churches U.S.A. (inaccurately known as "Northern Baptist")
 - 122. Baptist Bible Fellowship
 - 123. Baptist General Conference
- 4 124. Baptist Missionary Association of America
- 1 125. Conservative Baptist Association of America
- 3 126. General Association of Regular Baptist Churches (G.A.R.B.)
- 3 127. National Association of Free Will Baptists (United Free Will Baptist Church)
- 3 128. Primitive Baptists
- 5 129. National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.
 - 130. National Baptist Convention of America
- 1 131. National Primitive Baptist Convention of the U.S.A.
 - 132. Progressive National Baptist Convention
 - 134. Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)
- 168 135. Southern Baptist Convention
 - 1 147. Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)
- 35 148. Local (independent) Baptist churches with no denominational ties or links to a national fellowship
- 74 149. Baptist (NFS)

CONGREGATIONAL

17 150. United Church of Christ (includes Congregational,

Evangelical and Reformed)

155. Congregational Christian

EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)

- 160. Church of the Brethren
- 161. Brethren (NFS)
- 162. Mennonite Church
 - 163. Moravian Church
 - 164. Old Order Amish
 - 165. Quakers (Friends)
 - 166. Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
- 167. Evangelical Free Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
 - 168. Brethren in Christ
 - 170. Mennonite Brethren

HOLINESS

- 180. Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA) 3
- 181. Church of God (Anderson, IN) 3
- 182. Church of the Nazarene
 - 183. Free Methodist Church
- 184. Salvation Army
- 185. Wesleyan Church 186. Church of God of Findlay, OH * 1
- 199. Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST

- 200. Plymouth Brethren
- 201. Independent Fundamentalist Churches of America
- 219. Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)

LUTHERAN

- 45 220. Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly Lutheran Church in America and The American Lutheran Church); ELCA
- 38 221. Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS
 - 222. Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS
 - 223. Other Conservative Lutheran
- 229. Lutheran (NFS) 18

METHODIST

- 113 230. United Methodist Church; Evangelical United
- 11 231. African Methodist Episcopal Church
 - 232. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
 - 233. Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
 234. Primitive Methodist *
- 10 249. Methodist (NFS)

PENTECOSTAL

21 250. Assemblies of God

- 251. Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
 - 252. Church of God (Huntsville, AL)
- 253. International Church of the Four Square Gospel
- 254. Pentecostal Church of God 1
- 255. Pentecostal Holiness Church 6
- 1
- 256. United Pentecostal Church International
 257. Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether 258)
 - 258. Church of God in Christ (International)
 - 260. Church of God of the Apostolic Faith
- 261. Church of God of Prophecy
- 1 262. Vineyard Fellowship *
- 267. Apostolic Pentecostal
- 3
- 268. Spanish Pentecostal 269. Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Chrismatic

PRESBYTERIAN

- 50 270. Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
 - 271. Cumberland Presbyterian Church
 - 272. Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)
 - 275. Evangelical Presbyterian
- 276. Reformed Presbyterian * 1
- 279. Presbyterian (NFS)

REFORMED

- 280. Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as "Dutch Reformed")
- 281. Reformed Church in America
 - 282. Free Hungarian Reformed Church
- 289. Reformed (NFS)

RESTORATIONIST

- 12 290. Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
- 291. Christian Churches and Churches of Christ 5
- 24 292. Churches of Christ; "Church of Christ" (NFS)
 - 293. Christian Congregation

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

- 5 300. Christian Scientists
- 24 301. Mormons; Latter Day Saints
 - 302. Spiritualists
- 303. Unitarian; Universalist
- 304. Jehovah's Witnesses 14
 - 305. Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity
 - 306. Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God)
- 309. Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)

ROMAN CATHOLIC

423 400. Roman Catholic

JEWISH

- 500. Jewish, no preference
- 1 501. Orthodox
- 502. Conservative 14

16 503. Reformed EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC) 700. Greek Rite Catholic 701. Greek Orthodox 702. Russian Orthodox 1 703. Rumanian Orthodox 704. Serbian Orthodox 705. Syrian Orthodox 706. Armenian Orthodox 707. Georgian Orthodox 708. Ukranian Orthodox 719. Eastern Orthodox (NFS) NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH 720. Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam 5 721. Buddhist 4 722. Hindu 723. Bahai 1 724. American Indian Religions (Native American Religions) 729. Other non-Christian/non-Jewish 790. Religious/ethical cults OTHER/NO RELIGION/MISSING DATA 800. Agnostics 801. Atheists 997. Other 998. DK 5 999. NA 24 000. Inap, 2 in Q.X0 and short form in 1992; 5, 8-9 in 245 Q.X1a (none, no preference) VAR 941123 94PO: CKPT: R CHURCH ATTENDANCE (X8.) COLUMNS 861 - 861 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9 Q.X8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT -----1. R ATTENDS CHURCH MORE OFTEN THAN "A FEW TIMES A 531 YEAR" (1-3 in Q.X2)2. R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH (5 in Q.X1; 4-5 in Q.X2) 482 23 9. NA HOW OFTEN ATTENDS CHURCH (9 in Q.X2) 759 0. Inap, 2 in Q.X0 VAR 941124 94PO: POLITICAL INFO IN CHURCH (X9.) COLUMNS 862 - 862 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Was information about candidates, parties or political issues made available in your place of worship

```
______
         199
             1. YES
              5. NO
         893
         114
              7. (VOL) DON'T ATTEND CHURCH
          68
             8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
          16
             9. NA
          505
             0. Inap, 2, 9 in Q.X8
VAR 941125 94PO: DID CLERGY SUPPRT CAND/PTY (X10.)
           COLUMNS 863 - 863
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.X10. Did the clergy or other church leaders at your
           place of worship encourage you to vote for a particular
           candidate or party?
           _____
          57 1. YES
        1073 5. NO
              8. DK
          22
           9
              9. NA
         635
             0. Inap, 2, 9 in Q.X8; 7, 9 in Q.X9
_____
VAR 941126 94PO: #1 CLERGY SUPPORT (X10A.)
           COLUMNS 864 - 865
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.X10a(1). Which candidate? <1st mention> IF R SAYS CAN'T
           REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME, PROBE: [Which election or what
           office? Any others?]
           ______
           REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES/ORGANIZED SUPPORTERS FOR:
           Senate
              12. U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in state without
                  incumbent
              14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
           3
              16. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate,
                  Republican
           Governor
              52. Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in state
                  without incumbent
              54. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican
              56. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate,
                  Republican
```

before the election?

House

- 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in district without incumbent
- 2 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
 - 36. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Republican
 - 28. Republican Candidate(s) -- NA which candidate(s)
 - 29. Other Republican Candidate -- any office level

Senate

- 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 15. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Democratic Governor
- 51. Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 3 53. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic
 - 55. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Democratic

House

- 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in district without incumbent
- 6 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic
 - 35. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Democratic
- 68. Democratic Candidate(s)--NA which candidate(s)
 - 69. Other Democratic Candidate -- any office level

PARTY ORGANIZATION MENTIONED AS SUCH

- 4 71. Republican Party
- 3 75. Democratic Party
 - 79. Other party (only)

OTHER

- 80. Other independent or minor party candidate--any office level
- 85. Third/other party

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

- 50. Gubernatorial candidate, Independent, in state without incumbent
- 93. Democratic candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 94. Republican candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office level given but party NA)
- 6 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither
 - parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
- 5 97. Candidate name given but party/office level NA (low priority)

- 9 98. DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER
- 6 99. NA
- 1738 00. Inap, 2, 9 in Q.X8; 7, 9 in Q.X9; 5, 8-9 in Q.X10; 98-99 in Q.X10a; no further mention

VAR 941127 94PO: #2 CLERGY SUPPORT (X10A.)

COLUMNS 866 - 867

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.X10a(2). Which candidate? <2nd mention> IF R SAYS CAN'T REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME, PROBE: [Which election or what office? Any others?]

Senate

- 12. U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 1 14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
 - 16. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Republican

Governor

- 52. Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 54. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican
- 56. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Republican

House

- 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in district without incumbent
- 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
- 1 36. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Republican
- 1 28. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which candidate(s)
 - 29. Other Republican Candidate--any office level

Senate

- 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 15. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Democratic Governor
- 51. Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 2 53. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic
 - 55. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Democratic

House

- 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in district without incumbent
- 1 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic

- 35. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Democratic
- 68. Democratic Candidate(s) -- NA which candidate(s)
- 69. Other Democratic Candidate--any office level

PARTY ORGANIZATION MENTIONED AS SUCH

- 71. Republican Party
- 75. Democratic Party
- 79. Other party (only)

OTHER

- 80. Other independent or minor party candidate--any office level
- 85. Third/other party

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

- 50. Gubernatorial candidate, Independent, in state without incumbent
- 93. Democratic candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 94. Republican candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office level given but party NA)
- 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
- 97. Candidate name given but party/office level NA (low priority)
- 1788 00. Inap, 2 in Q.X8; 7, 9 in Q.X9; 5, 8-9 in Q.X10; 98-99 in Q.X10a; no further mention

VAR 941128 94PO: #3 CLERGY SUPPORT (X10A.) COLUMNS 868 - 869

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.X10a(3). Which candidate? <3rd mention> IF R SAYS CAN'T REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME, PROBE: [Which election or what office? Any others?]

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES/ORGANIZED SUPPORTERS FOR:

Senate

- 12. U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
- 16. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Republican

Governor

- 52. Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in state without incumbent
- 1 54. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican
 - 56. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Republican

House

- 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in district without incumbent
- 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
 - 36. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate, Republican
 - 28. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which candidate(s)
 - 29. Other Republican Candidate -- any office level

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES/ORGANIZED SUPPORTERS FOR:

Senate

- 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 15. U.S. Senate candidate challenger candidate, Democratic Governor
- 51. Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in state without incumbent
- 53. Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 55. Gubernatorial candidate challenger candidate, Democratic

House

- 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in district without incumbent
- 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 35. U.S. House candidate challenger candidate,
- 68. Democratic Candidate(s) -- NA which candidate(s)
- 69. Other Democratic Candidate--any office level

PARTY ORGANIZATION MENTIONED AS SUCH

- 71. Republican Party
- 75. Democratic Party
- 79. Other party (only)

OTHER

- 80. Other independent or minor party candidate--any office level
- 85. Third/other party

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

- 50. Gubernatorial candidate, Independent, in state without incumbent
- 93. Democratic candidate for short-term Senate seat (Tennessee)
- 94. Republican candidate for short-term Senate seat

(Tennessee)

- 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office level given but party NA)
- 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
- 1 97. Candidate name given but party/office level NA (low priority)
- 1792 00. Inap, 2 in Q.X8; 7, 9 in Q.X9; 5, 8-9 in Q.X10; 98-99 in Q.X10a; no further mention

VAR 941201 94PO: MONTH OF BIRTH (Y1A.)

COLUMNS 870 - 871

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 98

Q.Yla. What is the month, day and year of your birth?--MONTH

MONTH was coded (01-12)

98. DK

99. NA; refused

VAR 941202 94PO: YEAR OF BIRTH (Y1B.)

COLUMNS 872 - 875

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9998

Q.Ylb. What is the month, day and year of your birth?--YEAR

Actual YEAR was coded (1880-1978)

9998. DK

9999. NA; refused

VAR 941203 94PO: RECODED AGE (Y1X.)

COLUMNS 876 - 877

NUMERIC MISSING 0

_

Q.Y1x. Recoded AGE

Built from Q.12, Q.Yla and Q.Ylb--not entered by coder. Month and year of R's birth subtracted from month and year of interview. If year of birth was NA or refused (9999 in Q.Ylb), but age of respondent was given by informant in the household listing, then age from household listing was used in Q.Ylx.

18-91 = actual age

99. 99 years or older

```
N=1795 MEAN=46.48348 ST.DEV=17.78999 MIN=18.00000 MAX=91.00000
```

VAR 941204 94PO: MARITAL STATUS (Y2.)

COLUMNS 878 - 878 NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.Y2. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) --or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never married?

If spouse in nursing home, or works and lives in another city, or family is in process of moving and temporarily holding 2 residences, code 1 is used.

- 945 1. MARRIED AND LIVING WITH SPOUSE (OR SPOUSE IN SERVICE)
- 340 2. NEVER MARRIED
- 211 3. DIVORCED
- 58 4. SEPARATED
- 191 5. WIDOWED
- 50 7. PARTNERS NOT MARRIED (VOL.)
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA

1

VAR 941205 94PO: CKPT: CROSS-SECTION/PANEL (Y2A.)

COLUMNS 879 - 879

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

- Q.Y2a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
- 1036 1. CROSS-SECTION (LILAC COVERSHEET) (2 in V2)
- 759 2. PANEL (TAN COVERSHEET) (1 in V2; 0 in Q.Y3a-Y3c, Q.Y3e-Y3xx; 96 in Q.Y3, Q.Y3d)

VAR 941206 94PO: HIGHEST GRADE OF EDUCATION (Y3.)

COLUMNS 880 - 881

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 96

Q.Y3. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?

Code Actual GRADE was coded (00-17), except:

- 759 96. Inap, 2 in Q.Y2a
 - 1 98. DK
 - 1 99. NA

```
VAR 941207
           94PO: R GET HS DIPLOMA OR EQUIV (Y3A.)
            COLUMNS 882 - 882
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y3a.
                   Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high
            school equivalency test?
            _____
          359
              1. YES
          170 5. NO
               8. DK
              9. NA
            2.
         1264 O. Inap, 2 in Q.Y2a; 13-17, 98-99 in Q.Y3
VAR 941208
           94PO: HIGHEST DEGREE OF EDUCATN (Y3B.)
            COLUMNS 883 - 884
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y3b. What is the highest degree that you have earned?
                01. Bachelor's degree: BS, BA, AB, AB in TH, B ARCH,
                    BCH E, BCL, BCS, BE, B ED, BFA, BJ, B LIT, BSA,
                    BSC, BSED, BSES, BS in CE, BS in CHE, BS in ED, BS
                    in LS, JCB, LITB, SB, STB, BD
           53
                02. Master's degree: MS, MSC, MA MAT, MBA, BDS, MED,
                    MFA, EDM, LIM, MPH, MPA, MS in LS, MSW, MUSM, SM,
                    STM, MMUS, MFS, MSLS
                03.
            9
                   PHD, LITD, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
            4
                04. LLB, JD
            7
                05. MD, DDS, DVM, MVS, DSC, DO (Doctor of Osteopathy)
                06. JDC, STD, THD
           76
                07. Associate Degree, AA
                96. No degree earned
          182
                98. DK
               99. NA
           11
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y2a; 00-12, 98-99 in Q.Y3
         1292
_____
           94PO: R'S EDUCATION - SUMMARY (Y3X.)
VAR 941209
            COLUMNS 885 - 885
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y3x. SUMMARY: R's Education
            Built from Q.Y3, Q.Y3a and Q.Y3b
            For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.
                01. 8 grades or less and no diploma or equivalency (0-8
                    in Q.Y3; 5 in Q.Y3a)
                02. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 yrs.
          191
```

```
without diploma or equivalency) (9-12 in Q.Y3 and 5
                    in Q.Y3a)
          589
               03. High school diploma, or equivalency test (1 in
                   Q.Y3a)
               04. More than 12 years of schooling, no higher degree
          311
                    (13-17 in Q.Y3 and 96 in Q.Y3b)
          129
               05. Junior or community college level degrees (AA
                   degrees) (07 in Q.Y3b)
          300
               06. BA level degrees; 17+ years, no advanced degree (01
                   in Q.Y3b)
          139
               07. Advanced degree, including LLB (02-06 in Q.Y3b)
               98. DK (98 in Q.Y3; 8 in Q.Y3a; 98 in Q.Y3b)
               99. NA (99 in Q.Y3; 9-12 in Q.Y3 and 9 in Q.Y3a; 13-17
           36
                   in Q.Y3 and 99 in Q.Y3b)
            1
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y2a and short form in 1992
VAR 941210
           94PO: CKPT: MARRIED/PARTNERED (Y3C.)
            COLUMNS 886 - 886
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
            Q.Y3c. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
          547
               1. R IS MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (BOX '1' OR "7"
                  MARKED AT Y2) (1,7 in Q.Y2)
          489
               2. ALL OTHERS (2-5, 8-9 in Q.Y2)
              0. INAP, 1994 Panel
          759
_____
VAR 941211
           94PO: HIGHEST GRADE SPOUSE EDUC (Y3D.)
            COLUMNS 887 - 888
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 96
                  What is the highest grade of school or year of
            college (your husband/your wife/your partner) has completed?
            ______
            Actual GRADE was coded (00-17), except:
               96. Inap, 2 in Q.Y2a; 2 in Q.Y3c
               98. DK
               99. NA
VAR 941212 94PO: SPOUSE GET HS DPLOMA/EQUIV (Y3E.)
            COLUMNS 889 - 889
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y3e. Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a
            high school equivalency test?
            ______
            If YES coded here, Q.Y3d must be coded 12.
```

```
215 1. YES
           66
               5. NO
                8. DK
                9. NA
            5
                0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y2a; 2 in Q.Y3c, 13-17, 98-99 in Q.Y3d
94PO: HIGHST DEGREE SPOUSE EDUC (Y3F.)
VAR 941213
            COLUMNS 890 - 891
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y3f. What is the highest degree that (he/she) has
            earned?
            ______
           89
                01. Bachelor's degree: BS, BA, AB, AB in TH, B ARCH,
                     BCH E, BCL, BCS, BE, B ED, BFA, BJ, B LIT, BSA,
                     BSC, BSED, BSES, BS in CE, BS in CHE, BS in ED, BS
                     in LS, JCB, LITB, SB, STB, BD
            29
                02. Master's degree: MS, MSC, MA MAT, MBA, BDS, MED,
                    MFA, EDM, LIM, MPH, MPA, MS in LS, MSW, MUSM, SM,
                     STM, MMUS, MFS, MSLS
                03. PHD, LITD, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
                04. LLB, JD
            5
                05. MD, DDS, DVM, MVS, DSC, DO (Doctor of Osteopathy)
            1
                06. JDC, STD, THD
            34
                07. Associate Degree, AA
           74
                96. No degree earned
                98. DK
            8
                99. NA
           14
          1536
                00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y2a; 2 in Q.Y3c; 00-12, 98-99 in Q.Y3d
VAR 941214
            94PO: SPOUSE EDUCATN - SUMMARY (Y3XX.)
            COLUMNS 892 - 893
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y3xx. SUMMARY: Spouse's Education
             _____
            Built from Q.Y3d, Q.Y3e and Q.Y3f
            For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.
            43
                01. 8 grades or less and no diploma or equivalency (0-8
                     in Q.Y3d; 5 in Q.Y3e)
            89
                02. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 yrs.
                     without diploma or equivalency) (9-12 in Q.Y3d and
                     5 in Q.Y3e)
           359
                03. High school diploma, or equivalency test (1 in
                     Q.Y3e)
           128
                04. More than 12 years of schooling, no higher degree
                    (13-17 in Q.Y3d and 96 in Q.Y3f)
           70
                05. Junior or community college level degrees (AA
                    degrees) (07 in Q.Y3f)
                06. BA level degrees; 17+ years, no advanced degree (01
           166
```

in Q.Y3f)

- 87 07. Advanced degree, including LLB (02-06 in Q.Y3f)
- 15 98. DK (98 in Q.Y3d; 8 in Q.Y3e; 98 in Q.Y3f)
- 29 99. NA (99 in Q.Y3d; 9-12 in Q.Y3d and 9 in Q.Y3e; 13-17 in Q.Y3d and 99 in Q.Y3f)
- 811 00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y3c and short form in 1992

VAR 941215 94PO: R EMPLOYMENT STATUS (Y4.)

COLUMNS 894 - 895

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 99

Q.Y4. (RB, P. 23) We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

This variable is precoded by scanning the entire employment section for R (Q.Y4-Y20a) to determine if R has information in more than one work status category; e.g., is both a housewife and working now.

- 1017 10. WORKING NOW only
 - 14 15. R volunteers WORKING NOW and RETIRED--currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 2 16. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 39 17. R volunteers WORKING NOW and HOMEMAKER, currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 46 18. R volunteers WORKING NOW and STUDENT, currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 23 20. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
 - 55 40. UNEMPLOYED
 - 315 50. RETIRED--no other occupation
 - 15 51. R volunteers RETIRED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
 - 55 60. PERMANENTLY DISABLED--NOT WORKING
 - 1 61. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours
 - 132 70. HOMEMAKER--no other occupation
 - 71. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
 - 6 75. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and STUDENT--no other occupation (0 in
 - 37 80. STUDENT--no other occupation
 - 15 81. R volunteers STUDENT and WORKING NOW, currently less than 20 hours a week
 - 1 99. NA--see supervisor before using

VAR 941216 94PO: R EMPLOYMNT STATUS SUMMARY (Y4X.)

COLUMNS 896 - 896

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

```
Q.Y4x. SUMMARY: R's working status
            ______
            Built from Q.Y4--not entered by coders
         1119
               1. R working now or is retired/permanently disabled/
                   homemaker/student working 20 hours or more per week
                   (10, 15-18 in Q.Y4)
           23
               2. R temporarily laid off (20 in Q.Y4)
               4. R unemployed (40 in Q.Y4)
          330
               5. R retired and not working 20 hours or more per week
                   (50, 51 in Q.Y4)
               6. R permanently disabled and not working 20 hours or
                  more per week (60, 61 in Q.Y4)
          160
               7. R homemaker not working 20 hours or more per week
                   (70-71, 75 in Q.Y4)
           51
               8. R student not working 20 hours or more per week (80,
                   81 in Q.Y4)
               9. NA (99 in Q.Y4)
            1
_____
VAR 941217 94PO: R UNEMPL- EVR WORK FOR PAY (Y4A.)
           COLUMNS 897 - 897
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y4a. (IF R IS UNEMPLOYED) Have you ever done any work
            for pay?
              1. YES
           48
               5. NO
            6
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 50-51, 60-61, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
         1740
                   99 in Q.Y4
94PO: R RETIRED- WHEN RETIRED (Y4B.)
VAR 941218
           COLUMNS 898 - 899
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 99
            Q.Y4b. (IF R IS RETIRED) When did you retire?
            The last two digits of YEAR were coded (35-94), except:
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 10, 16-18, 20, 40, 60-61, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                    99 in Q.Y4
   N=333 MEAN=82.94081 ST.DEV=9.369803 MIN=35.00000 MAX=94.00000
VAR 941219 94PO: R DISABL- EVR WORK FOR PAY (Y4C.)
           COLUMNS 900 - 900
```

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y4c. (IF R IS DISABLED) Have you ever done any work for
            pay?
           51 1. YES
            7 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 10, 15, 17-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 70-71, 75,
                   80-81, 99 in Q.Y4
VAR 941220 94PO: R HMKER/STUD- WORKING NOW? (Y4D.)
           COLUMNS 901 - 901
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  (IF R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT) Are you doing any
            Q.Y4d.
            work for pay at the present time?
          115 1. YES
          174 5. NO
               8. DK
              9. NA
         1499 O. Inap, 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 99 in Q.Y4
VAR 941221
           94PO: R UNEMP HM/ST-WRK PAST 6MO (Y4E.)
            COLUMNS 902 - 902
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q. Y4e. (IF R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT WORKING AT
            PRESENT) In the last six months, did you do any work for
            pay?
           34 1. YES
          140 5. NO
               9. NA
            1
         1621
               0. Inap, 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 99 in Q.Y4;
                   1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d
VAR 941222
           94PO: R WORKING- OCCUPATION (Y5A.)
            COLUMNS 903 - 904
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y5. (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) What is your
            main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)
            Q.Y5a. What are your most important activities or duties?
```

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code value.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE

```
98. DK
```

99. NA

00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4

VAR 941223 94PO: R WORKING- COLLPSD OCCUP (Y5X-1.)

COLUMNS 905 - 906

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q. Y5x(1). (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Q.Y5a

- 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
- 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
- 06. Private Household (403-407)
- 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (500-699)
- 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
- 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
- 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
- 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4

N=1198 MEAN=5.742790 ST.DEV=3.776716 MIN=1.000000 MAX=14.00000

VAR 941224 94PO: R WORKING- PRESTGE SCORE (Y5X-2.)

COLUMNS 907 - 907

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

```
SCORES (00)
            NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige
            Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A.
            Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and
            Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
            Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December
            Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
            Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
            gain access to this data.
_____
VAR 941225
            94PO: R WORKING- INDUSTRY (Y5B.)
            COLUMNS 908 - 910
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.Y5b. (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) What kind
            of (business/industry) is that?
            Use 3-digit 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE, except:
                998. DK
                999. NA
                000. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4
VAR 941226 94PO: R WORKING FOR SELF/OTHER (Y6.)
            COLUMNS 911 - 911
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                   (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Do you work
            for someone else, are you self-employed, or what?
            _____
         1006 1. SOMEONE ELSE
           38 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
          147 3. SELF ONLY
                8. DK
                9. NA
               0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4
          601
VAR 941227 94PO: R WORKING FOR GOVERNMENT (Y6A.)
            COLUMNS 912 - 912
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y6a. (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Are you
            employed by a federal, state or local government?
```

Q.Y5x(2). (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) PRESTIGE

```
229 1. YES
         810 5. NO
              8. DK
           2
              9. NA
           3
              0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4; 3, 8-9 in
          751
                 Q.Y6
VAR 941228
          94PO: R WORKING- NO. HOURS (Y7.)
           COLUMNS 913 - 914
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
                 (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) About how
           many hours do you work on your job in the average week?
           ______
           Code actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-95), except:
              97. 97 or more hours
              98. DK
              99. NA
              00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4
         MEAN=42.07717 ST.DEV=13.90163 MIN=1.000000 MAX=97.00000
   N=1190
VAR 941229
          94PO: R WORKNG- WANT MOR/FWR HRS (Y7A.)
           COLUMNS 915 - 915
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y7a. (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Is that
           more hours than you want to work, fewer hours than you want
           to work, or generally about right?
             1. FEWER
         119
             3. ABOUT RIGHT
          729
         342 5. MORE
              8. DK
             9. NA
              0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4
         601
VAR 941230
          94PO: R WORKING- WORRY LOSE JOB (Y8.)
           COLUMNS 916 - 916
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y8. (R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) How worried
           are you about losing your job in the near future; a lot,
           somewhat, or not much at all?
           ______
          97
             1. A LOT
          202 3. SOMEWHAT
```

```
886
              5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
              8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4
          601
VAR 941231 94PO: CKPT: R WORK NOW OR TLO (Y9.)
           COLUMNS 917 - 917
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.Y9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
         1171 1. R IS WORKING NOW
           23 2. R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
              0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4
          601
_____
VAR 941232 94PO: R WORKG- LAID OFF IN PAST (Y9A.)
           COLUMNS 918 - 918
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y9a. (R IS WORKING NOW) Were you out of work or laid off
           at any time during the last six months?
          123 1. YES
         1045 5. NO
               8. DK
            3
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4; 2 in Q.Y9
          624
VAR 941233 94PO: R WORKG- PAY/HRS CUT? (Y9B.)
           COLUMNS 919 - 919
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y9b. (R IS WORKING NOW) During the last six months, have
           you had a reduction in your work hours or had to take a cut
           in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or
           personal choice?
          114 1. YES
         1052 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y4; 2 in Q.Y9
VAR 941234 94PO: R UN/RET/DIS- OCCUPTN (Y10/Y10A.)
           COLUMNS 920 - 921
           NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y10. (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

Q.Y10a. What were your most important activities or duties?

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code value. See CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c

VAR 941235 94PO: R UN/RET/DIS- COLL OCC (Y10X-1.)

COLUMNS 922 - 923

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y10x(1). (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Q.Y10/10a

- 63 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 56 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
- 9 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 46 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 66 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
- 6 06. Private Household (403-407)
- 5 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 51 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 11 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 47 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (500-699)
- 54 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
- 16 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
- 8 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
- 1 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
- 5 99. NA
- 1351 00. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c

```
94PO: R UN/RET/DIS- PRESTIGE (Y10X-2.)
            COLUMNS 924 - 924
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.Y10x(2). (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED)
            PRESTIGE SCORES (00)
            NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige
            Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A.
            Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and
            Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
            Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December
            1991.
            Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
            Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
            gain access to this data.
_____
           94PO: R UN/RET/DIS- INDUSTRY (Y10B.)
VAR 941237
            COLUMNS 925 - 927
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.Y10b. (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED)
            What kind of (business/industry) was that?
            ______
            Use 3-digit 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE, except:
                998. DK
                999. NA
                000. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
                     5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c
_____
            94PO: R UN/RET/DIS- WRK FOR SELF (Y11.)
VAR 941238
            COLUMNS 928 - 928
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y11. (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Did
            you work for someone else, were you self-employed, or what?
           387
              1. SOMEONE ELSE
           10
                2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
           41
                3. SELF ONLY
                8. DK
            6
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
                    5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

```
VAR 941239
            94PO: R UN/RET/DIS-WRK FOR GOVT (Y11A.)
            COLUMNS 929 - 929
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y11a. (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED)
            Were you employed by a federal, state or local government?
          100
              1. YES
          294 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1398
              0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
                   5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c; 3, 8-9 in Q.Y11
94PO: R UN/RET/DIS-WORK PST 6 MO (Y12.)
VAR 941240
            COLUMNS 930 - 930
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y12. (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Have
            you had a job in the past six months?
              1. YES
           69
          370 5. NO
               8. DK
            5
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
         1351
                   5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c
VAR 941241 94PO: R UN/RET/DIS- HOURS WORKD (Y12A.)
            COLUMNS 931 - 932
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y12a. (R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED: IF
            R HAS WORKED IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS) About how many hours did
            you work on your job in the average week?
            _____
            Code actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-70), except:
               97. 97 or more hours
               98. DK
               99. NA
                   Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
                    5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y12
   N=65 MEAN=35.96246 ST.DEV=15.85323 MIN=1.000000 MAX=70.00000
VAR 941242 94PO: CKPT: UNEMPL OR RET/DISBLD (Y13.)
           COLUMNS 933 - 933
```

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.Y13. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
                1. R IS UNEMPLOYED
          396 2. R IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED
          1351
                0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
                    5, 8-9 in O.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in O.Y4c
------
VAR 941243
            94PO: R RET/DIS- WORKING NOW (Y14.)
            COLUMNS 934 - 934
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.Y14. (R IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Are you doing
            any work for pay at the present time?
           33 1. YES
          358 5. NO
              9. NA
               0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
          1399
                   5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c; 1 in Q.Y13
VAR 941244
           94PO: R RET/DIS- LOOKNG FOR WORK (Y15.)
            COLUMNS 935 - 935
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.Y15. (R IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Are you
            looking for work at the present time?
              1. YES
           46
              5. NO
          357
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4;
                   5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c; 1, 9 in Q.Y14
VAR 941245
           94PO: R UN/RET/D-WORRY FIND JOB (Y15A.)
            COLUMNS 936 - 936
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y15a. (R IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) How worried
            are you about not being able to find a job in the near
            future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
           34 1. A LOT
           28 3. SOMEWHAT
           322 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
```

```
5 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
```

18 9. NA

1389 O. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y4; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4c; 1, 9 in Q.Y14

VAR 941246 94PO: R HM/STUD- OCCUPATION (Y16/Y16A.)

COLUMNS 937 - 938

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y16. (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

Q.Y16a. What were your most important activities or duties?

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code value.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE

98. DK

99. NA

00. Inap, 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 99 in Q.Y4; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4e

VAR 941247 94PO: R HM/STUD- COLL OCCUP (Y16X-1.)

COLUMNS 939 - 940

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y16x(1). (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) 1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Q.Y16/16a

- 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 3 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
- 2 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 3 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 9 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
- 2 06. Private Household (403-407)
 - 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 6 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 1 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 1 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (500-699)
- 5 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors

(700 - 799)

- 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
- 2 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
 - 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
 - 99. NA
- 1761 00. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in O.Y4; 1, 8-9 in O.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in O.Y4e

VAR 941248 94PO: R HM/STUD- PRESTIGE (Y16X-2.)

COLUMNS 941 - 941

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

Q.Y16x(2). (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) PRESTIGE SCORES (00)

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991.

Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to this data.

VAR 941249 94PO: R HM/STUD- INDUSTRY (Y17.)

COLUMNS 942 - 944

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Q.Y17. (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) What kind of (business/industry) was that?

Use 3-digit 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE, except:

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Q.Y4; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4e

VAR 941250 94PO: R HM/STUD- WORKD FOR SELF (Y18.)

COLUMNS 945 - 945

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Y18. (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:

```
IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) Did you work for someone
            else, were you self-employed, or what?
                1. SOMEONE ELSE
                2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
                3. SELF ONLY
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in
                   Q.Y4; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4e
_____
           94PO: R HM/STUD- WORKD FOR GOVT (Y18A.)
VAR 941251
            COLUMNS 946 - 946
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                    (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:
            IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) Were you employed by a
            federal, state or local government?
              1. YES
            6
           25 5. NO
                8. DK
                9. NA
              0. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in
          1764
                   Q.Y4; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4e; 3, 8-9 in
                    Q.Y18
VAR 941252
           94PO: R HM/STUD- HOURS WORKED (Y19.)
            COLUMNS 947 - 948
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y19. (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:
            IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) About how many hours did
            you work on your job in the average week?
            Code actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96), except:
                97. 97 or more hours
                98. DK
                99. NA
                    Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99
                     in Q.Y4; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4e
   N=34 MEAN=35.86281 ST.DEV=15.09188 MIN=1.000000 MAX=70.00000
VAR 941253
            94PO: R HM STUD- LOOKNG FOR WORK (Y20.)
            COLUMNS 949 - 949
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

Q.Y20. (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:

IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) Are you looking for work at the present time?

- 11 1. YES
- 22 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1761 O. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Q.Y4; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4e

1

VAR 941254 94PO: R HM/STUD- WORRY FIND JOB (Y20A.)

COLUMNS 950 - 950

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Y20a. (R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

- 8 1. A LOT
- 7 3. SOMEWHAT
- 19 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
 - 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
- 1761 O. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Q.Y4; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y4d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y4e

VAR 941255 94PO: RC1. R'S OCCUPATION STACK

COLUMNS 951 - 952

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.RC1. WHAT IS/WAS YOUR MAIN OCCUPATION? WHAT SORT OF WORK DO/DID YOU DO?

Q.RC1A. WHAT ARE/WERE YOUR MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR

DUTIES?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF R IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect

Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

SEE CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE.

01.

.

71.

98. DK

99. NA

00. INAP; 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 5, 9 IN Y4a; 5, 9 IN, Y4c

VAR 941256 94PO: RC2. R'S OCCUP HEADINGS

COLUMNS 953 - 954

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.RC2. COLLAPSED 1980 OCCUPATION CODE FOR R'S CURRENT/FORMER OCCUPATION

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF RESPONDENT IS

CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF R IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

- 01. EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGERIAL(001-039)
- 02. PROFESSIONAL SPECIALITY OCCUPATIONS(040-199)
- 03. TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS(200-235)
- 04. SALES OCCUPATIONS (236-285)
- 05. ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL(286-389)
- 06. PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (403-407)
- 07. PROTECTIVE SERVICE (408-427)
- 08. SERVICE EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD(428-469)
- 09. FARMING, FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS(470-499)
- 10. PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS(500-699)
- 11. MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS(700-799)
- 12. TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS(800-859)
- 13. HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEARNERS, HELPERS AND LABORERS(860-890)
- 14. MEMBER OF ARMED FORCES (900)
- 98. DK

99. NA

00. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C

N=1600 MEAN=5.840206 ST.DEV=3.785207 MIN=1.000000 MAX=14.00000

VAR 941257 94PO: RC3. R'S PRESTIGE BRACK

COLUMNS 955 - 955

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.RC3. COLLAPSED PRESTIGE SCORE

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106, December 1991.

Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the data.

00000. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN, Y4C; 99 in RC1/1A

VAR 941258 94PO: RC4. R'S INDUSTRY STACK

COLUMNS 956 - 958

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Q.RC4. WHAT DO/DID THEY MAKE OR DO WHERE YOU WORK/ED? WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY IS/WAS THAT?

SEE CENSUS INDUSTRY MASTER CODE

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF R IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

010.

•

990.

998. DK

999. NA

000. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C

VAR 941259 94PO: RC5. R'S EMPLOYED SELF/OTHER

COLUMNS 959 - 959

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC5. DO/DID YOU WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE, ARE/WERE YOU

SELF-EMPLOYED, OR WHAT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED. IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF R IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

- 1371 1. SOMEONE ELSE
 - 47 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 181 3. SELF ONLY
 - 8. DK
 - 8 9. NA
- 189 0. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C

VAR 941260 94PO: RC6. R'S EMPLOYED BY GOVER

COLUMNS 960 - 960

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC6. ARE/WERE YOU EMPLOYED BY A FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF R IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

- 325 1. YES
- 1085 5. NO
 - 2 8. DK
 - 5 9. NA
 - 378 O. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 3, 8-9 IN Y6; 3, 8-9 IN Y11

VAR 941261 94PO: RC7. R'S # HOURS WORK A WEEK COLUMNS 961 - 962

NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.RC7. ABOUT HOW MANY HOURS DO/DID YOU WORK ON YOUR JOB IN THE AVERAGE WEEK?

ACTUAL NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT IS CODED 40 IN Y4 AND HAS WORKED IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS, THIS VARIABLE DESCRIBES EMPLOYMENT DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS. FOR RS WHO ARE RETIRED OR DISABLED AND HAVE WORKED IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS, THIS VARIABLE DESCRIBES EMPLOYMENT DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS (FOR RS CODED 15,16,51 OR 61 IN Y4, HOURS FROM Y12a RATHER THAN Y7 ARE CODED).

01.

•

96

97. NINETY-SEVEN OR MORE

98. DK

99. NA

00. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 5,9 IN Y12

N=1227 MEAN=42.20530 ST.DEV=13.77538 MIN=1.000000 MAX=97.00000

VAR 941262 94PO: RC8. R'S WORRY LOOSING JOB

COLUMNS 963 - 963

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC8. HOW WORRIED ARE YOU ABOUT LOSING YOUR JOB/NOT BEING ABLE TO FIND A JOB IN THE NEAR FUTURE; A LOT, SOMEWHAT, OR

NOT MUCH AT ALL?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL Rs WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] Rs CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 WHO HAVE NEVER WORKED FOR PAY ARE NOT ASKED THIS QUESTION. FOR Rs WHO ARE RETIRED OR DISABLED AND HAVE WORKED IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS, THIS VARIABLE DESCRIBES EMPLOYMENT DURING THE PAST 6 MONTHS (FOR RS CODED 15,16,51,61 IN Y4, DATA FROM Y15a RATHER THAN FROM Y8 ARE CODED).

130 1. A LOT

229 3. SOMEWHAT

1180 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL

- 9 8. DON'T KNOW, REFUSED
- 21 9. NA
- 227 0. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1,9 IN Y14

VAR 941263 94PO: RC9. R'S HAD JOB IN PAST 6 MONTH

COLUMNS 964 - 964

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC9. HAVE YOU HAD A JOB IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. RS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 WHO HAVE NEVER WORKED ARE NOT ASKED THIS QUESTION.

69 1. YES

370 5. NO

8. DK

5 9. NA

1351 0. INAP; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C

VAR 941264 94PO: RC10. R'S LOOKING FOR JOB NOW

COLUMNS 965 - 965

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC10. ARE YOU LOOKING FOR WORK AT THE PRESENT TIME?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. RS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 WHO HAVE NEVER WORKED ARE NOT ASKED THIS QUESTION.

46 1. YES

357 5. NO

8. DK

3 9. NA

1389 0. INAP; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1,9 IN Y14

VAR 941265 94PO: RC11. R'S EVER WORKED FOR PAY

COLUMNS 966 - 966

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Q.RC11. HAVE YOU EVER DONE ANY WORK FOR PAY?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RS WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED.

99 1. YES

```
13 5. NO
```

1 9. NA

1682 O. INAP; 10,15,17-18,20,50-51,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y4

VAR 941301 94PO: CKPT: R MARRIED/PARTNERED (Y21.)

COLUMNS 967 - 967

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

Q.Y21. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

995 1. R IS MARRIED (OR PARTNERED) (1 or 7 in Q.Y2)

800 2. ALL OTHERS (0 in Q.Y22-Y37a)

VAR 941302 94PO: SPOUSE EMPLOYMENT STATUS (Y22.)

COLUMNS 968 - 969

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

Q.Y22. (RB, STILL ON P. 23) We'd like to know about (your husband/wife/your partner). Is (he/she) working now, temporarily laid off, or is (he/she) unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

See coding note at Y4 for assignment of 2-digit workstatus code.

- 633 10. WORKING NOW only
 - 7 15. R volunteers WORKING NOW and RETIRED--currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 16. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working 20 hours or more a week
- 22 17. R volunteers WORKING NOW and HOMEMAKER, currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 8 18. R volunteers WORKING NOW and STUDENT, currently working 20 hours or more a week
- 8 20. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
- 16 40. UNEMPLOYED
- 122 50. RETIRED--no other occupation
 - 9 51. R volunteers RETIRED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
- 26 60. PERMANENTLY DISABLED--NOT WORKING
 - 61. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours
- 112 70. HOMEMAKER--no other occupation
- 13 71. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
 - 4 75. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and STUDENT--no other occupation
- 11 80. STUDENT--no other occupation
- 3 81. R volunteers STUDENT and WORKING NOW, currently less than 20 hours a week
- 1 99. NA--see supervisor before using

```
800 00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21
VAR 941303 94PO: SPOUSE EMP STATUS SUMMARY (Y22X.)
           COLUMNS 970 - 970
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Q.Y22x. SUMMARY: Spouse's working status
            _____
           Built from Q.Y22--not entered by coders
          671
               1. R working now or is retired/permanently disabled/
                  homemaker/student working 20 hours or more per week
                  (10, 15-18 in Q.Y22)
               2. R temporarily laid off (20 in Q.Y22)
           16
               4. R unemployed (40 in Q.Y22)
          131
               5. R retired and not working 20 hours or more per week
                  (50, 51 in Q.Y22)
               6. R permanently disabled and not working 20 hours or
           26
                  more per week (60, 61 in Q.Y22)
          129
               7. R homemaker not working 20 hours or more per week
                  (70-71, 75 in Q.Y22)
               8. R student not working 20 hours or more per week (80,
           14
                  81 in Q.Y22)
               9. NA (99 in Q.Y22)
          800 0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21
VAR 941304
          94PO: SP UNEMP-EVER WRK FOR PAY (Y22A.)
           COLUMNS 971 - 971
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y22a. (IF SPOUSE IS UNEMPLOYED) Has (he/she) ever done
           any work for pay?
           _____
               1. YES
               5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 50-51, 60-61,
         1779
                  70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y22
VAR 941305 94PO: SP RET- WHEN RETIRED (Y22B.)
           COLUMNS 972 - 973
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.Y22b. (IF SPOUSE IS RETIRED) When did (he/she) retire?
           _____
           Code last two digits of YEAR (58-94), except:
               98. DK
```

```
99. NA
              00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 16-18, 20, 40, 60-61, 70-71,
                  75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y22
   N=130 MEAN=84.91201 ST.DEV=7.137271 MIN=58.00000 MAX=94.00000
_____
VAR 941306
          94PO: SP DIS- EVER WRK FOR PAY (Y22C.)
          COLUMNS 974 - 974
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.Y22c. (IF SPOUSE IS DISABLED) Has (he/she) ever done any
          work for pay?
           ______
          24 1. YES
           2 5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15, 17-18, 20, 40, 50-51,
        1769
                70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y22
VAR 941307 94PO: SP HM/STU- WORKING NOW (Y22D.)
          COLUMNS 975 - 975
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.Y22d. (IF SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT) Is (he/she)
          doing any work for pay at the present time?
           ______
          42 1. YES
         127 5. NO
              8. DK
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61,
        1622
                 99 in Q.Y22
VAR 941308
          94PO: SP UNEM HM/ST-WRK PST 6MO (Y22E.)
          COLUMNS 976 - 976
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.Y22e. In the last six months, did (he/she) do any work
          for pay?
           ______
            1. YES
          17
            5. NO
         110
              8. DK
              9. NA
        1668
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61,
                 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d
```

```
VAR 941309 94PO: SP WRKG- OCCUPATION (Y23/Y23A.)
COLUMNS 977 - 978
NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y23. (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work does (he/she)

do?)

Q.Y23a. What are (his/her) most important activities or duties?

The orignal 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect

Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y22

VAR 941310 94PO: SP WRKG- COLL OCCUP (Y23X-1.)
COLUMNS 979 - 980
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y23x(1). (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from V1309

- 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
- 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
- 06. Private Household (403-407)
- 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
 (500-699)
- 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
- 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
- 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)

```
98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
                   Q.Y22
   N=706 MEAN=5.792064 ST.DEV=3.795728 MIN=1.000000 MAX=14.00000
94PO: SP WRKG- PRESTIGE (Y23X-2.)
VAR 941311
           COLUMNS 981 - 981
           NUMERIC
           NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.Y23x(2). (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF)
            PRESTIGE SCORES (00)
            ______
            NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige
            Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A.
            Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and
            Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
            Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December
            1991.
            Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
            Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
           gain access to this data.
_____
           94PO: SP WRKG- INDUSTRY (Y23B.)
VAR 941312
           COLUMNS 982 - 984
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.Y23b. (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) What
            kind of (business/industry) is that?
            ______
            Use 3-digit 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE, except:
               998. DK
               999. NA
               000. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
                    O.Y22
VAR 941313
           94PO: SP WRKG- WORK FOR SELF (Y24.)
           COLUMNS 985 - 985
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y24. (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Does
            (he/she) work for someone else, is (he/she) self-employed,
```

14. Member of Armed Forces (900)

```
22
               2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
           96
               3. SELF ONLY
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
         1092
                  Q.Y22
VAR 941314 94PO: SP WRKG- WORK FOR GOVT (Y24A.)
           COLUMNS 986 - 986
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y24a. (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Is
            (he/she) employed by a federal, state or local government?
              1. YES
          118
          490
              5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
         1188
                  Q.Y22; 3, 8-9 in Q.Y24
94PO: SP WRKG- NO. HOURS (Y25.)
VAR 941315
            COLUMNS 987 - 988
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y25. (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) About
            how many hours does (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the
            average week?
            ______
            Code actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96), except:
               97. 97 or more hours
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
                   Q.Y22
   N=701 MEAN=42.42432 ST.DEV=14.64302 MIN=1.000000 MAX=97.00000
VAR 941316
           94PO: SP WRKG- WANT MOR/FWR HRS (Y25A.)
            COLUMNS 989 - 989
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y25a. (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) Is
            that more hours than (he/she) wants to work, fewer hours
            than (he/she) wants to work, or generally about right?
```

586

1. SOMEONE ELSE

```
44
             1. FEWER
          440 3. ABOUT RIGHT
          216 5. MORE
              8. DK
           2
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
         1092
                  Q.Y22
VAR 941317 94PO: SP WRKG- WORRY LOSE JOB (Y26.)
           COLUMNS 990 - 990
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y26. (SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) How
           worried is (he/she) about losing (his/her) job in the near
           future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
           ______
             1. A LOT
          106 3. SOMEWHAT
          547 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
             8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
              9. NA
           1
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
         1092
                  O.Y22
VAR 941318 94PO: CKPT: SPOUSE WORKING/TLO (Y27.)
           COLUMNS 991 - 991
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.Y27. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
          695 1. SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING NOW
               2. SPOUSE/PARTNER TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
         1092
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
                  Q.Y22
VAR 941319
           94PO: SP WRKG- LAYOFF PAST 6 MO (Y27A.)
           COLUMNS 992 - 992
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y27a. (SPOUSE IS WORKING NOW) Was (he/she) out of work or
           laid off at any time during the last six months?
             1. YES
          68
          625 5. NO
               8. DK
           2
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
         1100
```

Q.Y22; 2 in Q.Y27

```
_____
```

VAR 941320 94PO: SP WRKG- PAY/HRS CUT? (Y27B.)

COLUMNS 993 - 993

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Y27b. (SPOUSE IS WORKING NOW) During the last six months, has (he/she) had a reduction in (his/her) work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice?

69 1. YES

622 5. NO

8. DK

4 9. NA

1100 O. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Q.Y22; 2 in Q.Y27

VAR 941321 94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS- OCCUPN (Y28/Y28A.)

COLUMNS 994 - 995

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 999

Q.Y28. (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) What kind of work did (he/she) do on (his/her) last regular job? (What was (his/her) occupation?)

Q.Y28a. What were (his/her) most important activities or duties?

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE

999. NA

000. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in 1304; 5, 8-9 in 1306

VAR 941322 94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS- COLL OCC (Y28X-1.)

COLUMNS 996 - 997

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y28x(1). (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Q.Y28/a

- 21 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 22 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
- 3 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 13 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 28 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
- 1 06. Private Household (403-407)
- 4 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 15 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 9 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 26 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (500-699)
- 17 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
 - 9 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
 - 6 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
 - 2 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
- 3 99. NA
- 1617 00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in 1304; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c

VAR 941323 94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS- PRESTIGE (Y28X-2.)

COLUMNS 998 - 998

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

Q.Y28x(2). (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) PRESTIGE SCORES (00)

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991.

Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to this data.

VAR 941324 94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS- INDUSTRY (Y28B.) COLUMNS 999 - 1001

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Q.Y28b. (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) What kind of (business/industry) was that?

```
Code number pre-coded in green
           Use 3-digit 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE, except:
               998. DK
               999. NA
               000. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                    99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in 1304; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c
VAR 941325
          94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS-WRK FOR SELF (Y29.)
           COLUMNS 1002 - 1002
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y29. (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED)
           Did (he/she) work for someone else, was (he/she)
           self-employed, or what?
           ______
          155
              1. SOMEONE ELSE
               2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
           3
           18
               3. SELF ONLY
               8. DK
               9. NA
           2
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                  99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in 1304; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c
VAR 941326
           94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS-WRK FOR GOVT (Y29A.)
           COLUMNS 1003 - 1003
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y29a. (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY
           DISABLED) Was (he/she) employed by a federal, state or local
           government?
           _____
              1. YES
          46
          112
             5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
         1637
                  99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in 1304; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c; 3,
                  8-9 in O.Y29
VAR 941327
           94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS-JOB PST 6 MOS (Y30.)
           COLUMNS 1004 - 1004
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y30. (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY
           DISABLED) Has (he/she) had a job in the past six months?
           26 1. YES
```

```
150 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
         1617
                   99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c
VAR 941328
           94PO: SP UN/RET/DIS- HRS WORKED (Y30A.)
            COLUMNS 1005 - 1006
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y30a. (SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY
            DISABLED: IF R HAS WORKED IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS) About how
            many hours did (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the average
            week?
            Code actual number of HOURS A WEEK (04-70), except:
               97. 97 or more hours
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                    99 in O.Y22; 5, 8-9 in 1304; 5, 8-9 in O.Y22c; 5,
                    8-9 in O.Y30
   N=24 MEAN=33.42346 ST.DEV=15.90140 MIN=4.000000 MAX=70.00000
94PO: CKPT: SP UNEMPL OR RET/DIS (Y31.)
VAR 941329
            COLUMNS 1007 - 1007
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.Y31. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
            _____
              1. SPOUSE/PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED
          161 2. SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED
         1617
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                   99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c
VAR 941330
           94PO: SP RET/DIS- WORKING NOW (Y31A.)
            COLUMNS 1008 - 1008
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.Y31a. (SPOUSE IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Is
            (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present time?
              1. YES
           16
          139 5. NO
            6 9. NA
```

```
99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c; 1
                   in Q.Y31
VAR 941331 94PO: SP RET/DIS- LOOKNG FOR WRK (Y32.)
           COLUMNS 1009 - 1009
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y32. (SPOUSE IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) Is
            (he/she) looking for work at the present time?
            ______
           10 1. YES
          144 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
            1
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
         1639
                   99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c; 1,
                   9 in Q.Y31a
VAR 941332
           94PO: SP UN/RET/D-WORRY FND JOB (Y32A.)
           COLUMNS 1010 - 1010
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y32a. (SPOUSE IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED) How
           worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in
           the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
            ______
              1. A LOT
           11
               3. SOMEWHAT
              5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
          129
               8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
               9. NA
         1640
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                   99 in Q.Y22; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22c; 1,
                   9 in Q.Y31a
______
VAR 941333
           94PO: SP HM/STU- OCCUPATION (Y33/Y33A.)
           COLUMNS 1011 - 1012
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y33. (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY
            EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) What kind
            of work did (he/she) do on (his/her) last regular job?
            (What was (his/her) occupation?)
            Q.Y33a. What were (his/her) most important activities or
```

1634 0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,

The orginal 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

```
See CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE
```

```
98. DK
```

99. NA

00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22e

VAR 941334 94PO: SP HM/STU- COLL OCCUP (Y33X-1.)

COLUMNS 1013 - 1014

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Y33x(1). (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from O.Y33/a

- 1 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
 - 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
 - 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 2 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 5 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
- 1 06. Private Household (403-407)
 - 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 2 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 2 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
 - 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (500-699)
- - 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
 - 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
 - 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
 - 99. NA
- 1778 00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22e

VAR 941335 94PO: SP HM/STU- PRESTIGE (Y33X-2.)

COLUMNS 1015 - 1015

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

Q.Y33x(2). (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) PRESTIGE SCORES (00)

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991.

Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to this data.

VAR 941336 94PO: SP HM/STU- INDUSTRY (Y34.)

COLUMNS 1016 - 1018

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Q.Y34. (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) What kind of (business/industry) was that?

Use 3-digit 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE, except:

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22e

VAR 941337 94PO: SP HM/STU- WORKED FOR SELF (Y35.)
COLUMNS 1019 - 1019
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Y35. (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) Did (he/she) work for someone else, was (he/she) self-employed,

- 15 1. SOMEONE ELSE
 - 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
 - 2 3. SELF ONLY
 - 8. DK

or what?

- 9. NA
- 1778 O. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22e

VAR 941338 94PO: SP HM/STU- WORKED FOR GOVT (Y35A.)

```
COLUMNS 1020 - 1020
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y35a. (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY
            EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) Was
            (he/she) employed by a federal, state or local government?
                1. YES
           15
                5. NO
                8. DK
                9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61,
          1780
                   71, 81, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in
                   Q.Y22e; 3, 8-9 in Q.Y35
VAR 941339
            94PO: SP HM/STU- HRS WORKED (Y36.)
            COLUMNS 1021 - 1022
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Y36. (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY
            EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) About how
            many hours did (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the average
            week?
            _____
            Code actual number of HOURS A WEEK (03-50), except:
                97. 97 or more hours
                98. DK
                99. NA
                    Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61,
                    71, 81, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in
                    Q.Y22e
   N=17 MEAN=31.66962 ST.DEV=14.87503 MIN=2.000000 MAX=50.00000
VAR 941340
           94PO: SP HM/STU- LOOKG FOR JOB (Y37.)
            COLUMNS 1023 - 1023
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y37. (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY
            EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) Is (he/she)
            looking for work at the present time?
              1. YES
               5. NO
           13
                8. DK
                9. NA
          1778
                0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61,
                   71, 81, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in
                    Q.Y22e
```

VAR 941341 94PO: SP HM/STU- WORRY FIND JOB (Y37A.)

COLUMNS 1024 - 1024

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Y37a. (SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED: IF SPOUSE HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS) How worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

- 5 1. A LOT
- 3 3. SOMEWHAT
- 8 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
- 1 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
 - 9. NA

1778 O. Inap, 2 in Q.Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Q.Y22; 1, 8-9 in Q.Y22d; 5, 8-9 in Q.Y22e

VAR 941342 94PO: RC1001. SPOUSE OCCUPATION STACK

COLUMNS 1025 - 1026

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.RC1001. WHAT IS/WAS HIS/HER (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) MAIN OCCUPATION? WHAT SORT OF WORK DO/DID HE/SHE DO? Q.RC1001A. WHAT ARE/WERE HIS/HER MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF SPOUSE IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondent's/spouse's/ partner's anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it

is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.

01.

71.

98. DK

```
99. NA
```

00. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C

VAR 941343 94PO: RC1002. SPOUSE OCCUP HEADINGS

COLUMNS 1027 - 1028

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.RC1002. COLLAPSED 1980 OCCUPATION CODE FOR R'S SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S CURRENT/FORMER OCCUPATION

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF SPOUSE IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

- 103 01. EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGERIAL(001-039)
- 148 02. PROFESSIONAL SPECIALITY OCCUPATIONS(040-199)
- 33 03. TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS(200-235)
- 85 04. SALES OCCUPATIONS (236-285)
- 126 05. ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL(286-389)
 - 5 06. PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (403-407)
- 11 07. PROTECTIVE SERVICE (408-427)
- 68 08. SERVICE EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD(428-469)
- 29 09. FARMING, FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS(470-499)
- 118 10. PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND REPAIR

OCCUPATIONS (500-699)

- 65 11. MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS(700-799)
- 43 12. TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS(800-859)
- 22 13. HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEARNERS, HELPERS AND LABORERS(860-890)
- 5 14. MEMBER OF ARMED FORCES (900)
 - 98. DK
- 4 99. NA
- 930 00. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C

VAR 941344 94PO: RC1003. SPOUSE PRESTIGE BRACK

COLUMNS 1029 - 1029

NUMERIC MISSING 0

Q.RC1003. COLLAPSED PRESTIGE SCORE

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106, December 1991.

Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the data.

00000. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN, Y4C; 99 in RC1001/1001A

VAR 941345 94PO: RC1004. SPOUSE INDUSTRY STACK

COLUMNS 1030 - 1032

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Q.RC1004. WHAT DO/DID THEY MAKE OR DO WHERE S/HE WORKS/WORKED? WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY IS/WAS

THAT?

.____

SEE CENSUS INDUSTRY MASTER CODE.

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF SPOUSE IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

010.

•

990.

998. DK

999. NA

000. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C

VAR 941346 94PO: RC1005. SPOUSE EMPLOYED SELF/OTHER

COLUMNS 1033 - 1033

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC1005. DOES/DID S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE, IS/WAS S/HE SELF-EMPLOYED, OR WHAT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF SPOUSE IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

- 728 1. SOMEONE ELSE
- 24 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 111 3. SELF ONLY
 - 8. DK
 - 2 9. NA
- 930 O. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C

VAR 941347 94PO: RC1006. SPOUSE EMPLOY GOVERNMENT

COLUMNS 1034 - 1034

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC1006. IS/WAS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) EMPLOYED BY A FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF SPOUSE IS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y4 AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED. IF SPOUSE IS CODED 16 OR 61, CURRENT EMPLOYMENT IS CODED.

159 1. YES

593 5. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 1043 O. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 3,8-9 IN Y24; 3,8-9 IN Y29

VAR 941348 94PO: RC1007. SPOUSE # HOURS WORK A WEEK

COLUMNS 1035 - 1036

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.RC1007. ABOUT HOW MANY HOURS DOES/DID S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) WORK ON HIS/HER JOB IN THE AVERAGE WEEK?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED,

RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. STUDENTS. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF SPOUSE IS CODED 40 IN Y22 AND HAS WORKED IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS, THIS VARIABLE DESCRIBES EMPLOYMENT DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS. FOR SPOUSES WHO ARE RETIRED OR DISABLED AND HAVE WORKED IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS, THIS VARIABLE DESCRIBES EMPLOYMENT DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS (FOR SPOUSES CODED 15,16,51 OR 61 IN Y22, HOURS FROM Y30a RATHER THAN Y25 ARE CODED).

01.

96.

97. NINETY-SEVEN OR MORE

98. DK

99. NA

00. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 5,8-9 IN Y30

N=712 MEAN=42.51255 ST.DEV=14.49845 MIN=2.000000 MAX=97.00000

VAR 941349 94PO: RC1008. SPOUSE WORRY LOOSING JOB

COLUMNS 1037 - 1037

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC1008. HOW WORRIED IS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) ABOUT LOSING HIS/HER JOB/NOT BEING ABLE TO FIND JOB IN THE NEAR FUTURE; A LOT, SOMEWHAT, OR NOT MUCH AT ALL?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT CURRENT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] SPOUSES CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y22 WHO HAVE NEVER WORKED FOR PAY ARE NOT ASKED THIS QUESTION. FOR SPOUSES WHO ARE RETIRED OR DISABLED AND HAVE WORKED IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS, THIS VARIABLE DESCRIBES EMPLOYMENT DURING THE PAST 6 MONTHS (FOR SPOUSES CODED 15,16,51,61 IN Y22, DATA FROM Y32a RATHER THAN FROM Y26 ARE CODED).

55 1. A LOT

111 3. SOMEWHAT

662 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL

9 8. DON'T KNOW, REFUSED

5 9. NA

953 O. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1,8-9 IN Y31A

VAR 941350 94PO: RC1009. SPOUSE HAD JOB PAST 6 MO

COLUMNS 1038 - 1038

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC1009. HAS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) HAD A JOB IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. SPOUSES CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y22 WHO HAVE NEVER WORKED ARE NOT ASKED THIS QUESTION.

26 1. YES

150 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1617 0. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C

2.

VAR 941351 94PO: RC1010. SPOUSE LOOKING FOR JOB NOW

COLUMNS 1039 - 1039

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC1010. IS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) LOOKING FOR WORK AT THE PRESENT TIME?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. SPOUSES CODED 40 OR 60 IN Y22 WHO HAVE NEVER WORKED ARE NOT ASKED THIS QUESTION.

10 1. YES

144 5. NO

8. DK

1 9. NA

1639 0. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1,8-9 IN Y31A

VAR 941352 94PO: RC1011. SPOUSE EVER WORKED FOR PAY

COLUMNS 1040 - 1040

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.RC1011. HAS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) EVER DONE ANY WORK FOR PAY?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED.

40 1. YES

2 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1753 O. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 10,17-18,20,50-51,70-71,75, 80-81,99 IN Y22 PERMANENTLY DISABLED.

```
94PO: ANYONE IN LABOR UNION (Y38.)
           COLUMNS 1041 - 1041
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           Q.Y38. Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a
           labor union?
          300
             1. YES
             5. NO
         1493
            1 8. DK
            1 9. NA
VAR 941402
           94PO: WHO BELNGS TO LABOR UNION (Y38A.)
           COLUMNS 1042 - 1043
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 99
           Q.Y38a. Who is it that belongs? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
               11. (A) RESPONDENT only
           21
               13. (C) R's WIFE only
           57 14. (D) R's HUSBAND only
           23 15. (E) SOMEONE ELSE in household only
               20. (A,D) RESPONDENT and R's HUSBAND
               21. (A,C) RESPONDENT and R's WIFE
           7
               22.
                   (A,E) RESPONDENT and SOMEONE ELSE
                   (C,E) R's WIFE and SOMEONE ELSE
               23.
               26. (D,E) R's HUSBAND and SOMEONE ELSE
               31. (A,C,E) RESPONDENT, R's WIFE and SOMEONE ELSE
               32. (A,D,E) RESPONDENT, R'S HUSBAND and SOMEONE ELSE
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.Y38
         1495
   N=301 MEAN=12.83586 ST.DEV=2.815179 MIN=11.00000 MAX=22.00000
94PO: CKPT: FAM MEMBERS OVER 14 (Y39.)
VAR 941403
           COLUMNS 1044 - 1044
           NUMERIC
           NOMISSING DATA CODES
           Q.Y39. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
            ______
          569 1. R ONLY FAMILY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER (0 in Q.Y40)
         1226 2. ALL OTHERS
VAR 941404 94PO: FAMILY INCOME (Y40.)
           COLUMNS 1045 - 1046
           NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 88

Q.Y40. (RB, P. 23) Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income of all members of your family living here in 1993 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?)

For respondents who are the only family member age 14 or older, data from v1405 (Q.Y40) have been duplicated here.

```
01. A. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,999
 35
      02. B. $3,000-$4,999
     03. C. $5,000-$6,999
 45
     04. D. $7,000-$8,999
 36
      05. E. $9,000-$9,999
      06. F. $10,000-$10,999
 36
      07. G. $11,000-$11,999
 40
     08. H. $12,000-$12,999
 38
 20
     09. J. $13,000-$13,999
     10. K. $14,000-$14,999
 19
 57
     11. M. $15,000-$16,999
     12. N. $17,000-$19,999
 65
     13. P. $20,000-$21,999
 62
     14. Q. $22,000-$24,999
15. R. $25,000-$29,999
 97
127
136
    16. S. $30,000-$34,999
108 17. T. $35,000-$39,999
     18. U. $40,000-$44,999
101
     19. V. $45,000-$49,999
99
      20. W. $50,000-$59,999
124
      21. X. $60,000-$74,999
143
 72
      22. Z. $75,000-$89,999
 23
      23. AA. $90,000-$104,999
      24. BB. $105,000 AND OVER
      88. DK
 62
      98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER
 84
      99. NA
```

N=1649 MEAN=14.70836 ST.DEV=6.201552 MIN=1.000000 MAX=24.00000

```
VAR 941405
             94PO: R INCOME (Y40A/Y41.)
             COLUMNS 1047 - 1048
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 88
```

Q.Y40a. (RB, P. 24) Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1993, not including any of the income received by (your spouse and) the rest of your family. Please look at this page and tell me the income you yourself had in 1993 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?)

```
includes the income you had in 1993 before taxes. This
            figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends,
            interest, and all other income.
            _____
          184
               01. A. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,999
           78
               02. B. $3,000-$4,999
           89
               03. C. $5,000-$6,999
               04. D. $7,000-$8,999
           84
           52
               05. E. $9,000-$9,999
               06. F. $10,000-$10,999
           63
           39
               07. G. $11,000-$11,999
           54
               08. H. $12,000-$12,999
           40
               09. J. $13,000-$13,999
           35
               10. K. $14,000-$14,999
           78
               11. M. $15,000-$16,999
               12. N. $17,000-$19,999
           85
               13. P. $20,000-$21,999
           69
          110
              14. Q. $22,000-$24,999
              15. R. $25,000-$29,999
          138
              16. S. $30,000-$34,999
          109
               17. T. $35,000-$39,999
           85
               18. U. $40,000-$44,999
           67
               19. V. $45,000-$49,999
           51
               20. W. $50,000-$59,999
           58
           45
               21. X. $60,000-$74,999
           22
               22. Z. $75,000-$89,999
               23. AA. $90,000-$104,999
           6
           22
               24. BB. $105,000 AND OVER
               88. DK
           36
               98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER
               99. NA
           84
               00. INAP, 98 in Q.Y40
   N=1664 MEAN=10.83319 ST.DEV=6.560102 MIN=1.000000 MAX=24.00000
VAR 941406
           94PO: R BELONG TO SOCIAL CLASS (Y42.)
           COLUMNS 1049 - 1049
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
                  There's been some talk these days about different
            social classes. Most people say they belong either to the
            middle class or the working class. Do you ever think of
            yourself as belonging in one of these classes?
            ______
         1288 1. YES
          467 5. NO
           31
              8. DK
           9
               9. NA
VAR 941407 94PO: R'S SOCIAL CLASS (Y42A/Y42B.)
```

Q.Y41. (RB, STILL ON P. 23) Please look at page 24 of the booklet and tell me the letter of the income group that

```
COLUMNS 1050 - 1050
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y42a. Which one? (RECORD ONE)
            Q.Y42b. Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call
            yourself middle class or working class?
          901 1. MIDDLE CLASS
          834
              2. WORKING CLASS
              5. Lower class; poor
               6. Upper class
              7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
           10
               8. Refused to accept idea of classes
           10 9. DK; NA
                0. Inap, 9 in Q.Y42
   N = 1766
          MEAN=1.575757 ST.DEV=0.870118 MIN=1.000000 MAX=7.000000
VAR 941408
           94PO: 'AVERAGE' SOC CLASS (Y42C/Y42E.)
            COLUMNS 1051 - 1051
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y42c. Would you say that you are about average middle
            class or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?
            Q.Y42e. Would you say that you are about average working
            class or that you are in the upper part of the working
            class?
          678
              1. AVERAGE WORKING
          135 2. UPPER WORKING
          674 4. AVERAGE MIDDLE
          213
              6. UPPER MIDDLE
               8. DK
           10
           24 9. NA
           61 0. Inap, 0,5-9 in Q.Y42a
   N=1700 MEAN=2.895771 ST.DEV=1.786571 MIN=1.000000 MAX=6.000000
VAR 941409
           94PO: SOCIAL CLASS- SUMMARY (Y42X.)
            COLUMNS 1052 - 1052
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.Y42x. SUMMARY: R's Social Class
            _____
            BUILT AND DISPLAYED
            Built from Q.Y42a/b and Q.Y42c/e
            The numbers in parentheses refer to values in variables 1407
```

and 1408.

```
0. Lower class
                                                    (50)
               1. Average working
          678
                                                    (21)
               2. Working--NA average or upper
           21
                                                    (28, 29)
               3. Upper working
          135
                                                    (22)
               4. Average middle
          674
                                                    (14)
           14 5. Middle class--NA average or upper
                                                   (18,19)
          213
              6. Upper middle
                                                    (16)
               7. Upper class
                                                    (60)
               8. Refused to accept idea of class
                                                   (80)
               9. NA; DK; other
                                                    (70,90,00)
   N=1736 MEAN=2.977615 ST.DEV=1.762728 MIN=0 MAX=6.000000
VAR 941410
           94PO: CLOSE TO SOC CLASS (Y42D/Y42F.)
            COLUMNS 1053 - 1053
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Y42d. Would you say you feel pretty close to middle class
            people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to
            people in other classes?
            Q.Y42f. Would you say you feel pretty close to working
            class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them
            than to people in other classes?
            ______
          540 1. CLOSE to middle class
521 2. CLOSE to working class
          347
               4. NOT CLOSE to middle class
          297 5. NOT CLOSE to working class
              8. DK
               9. NA
           20
              0. Inap, 0, 5-9 in Q.Y42a/b
           61
______
VAR 941411 94PO: CKPT: CROSS SECTION/PANEL (Y43.)
            COLUMNS 1054 - 1054
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            Q.Y43. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
         1036 1. CROSS-SECTION (LILAC COVERSHEET)
          759 2. PANEL (TAN COVERSHEET)
VAR 941412
           94PO: ETHNIC GROUP #1 (Y43A.)
            COLUMNS 1055 - 1056
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0, 96, OR GE 98
            Q.Y43a(1). In addition to being American, what do you
```

consider your main ethnic group or nationality group? <1st
mention>

If R gives 3 or more nationalities, code the first two listed, EXCEPT when the nationality given in Y43c is not one of the first two listed. THEN, code the nationality listed in Y43c as the 1st mention and the first nationality listed for Y43a as the 2nd mention.

See NATIONALITY CODE, except:

- 97. Other
- 96. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43; no further mention
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. NONE; no further mention; "just American"

N=809 MEAN=43.80222 ST.DEV=29.15833 MIN=1.000000 MAX=97.00000

VAR 941413 94PO: ETHNIC GROUP #2 (Y43A.)

COLUMNS 1057 - 1058

NUMERIC

MISSING 0, 96, OR GE 98

Q.Y43a(2). In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group? <2nd mention> $^{\circ}$

If R gives 3 or more nationalities, code the first two listed, EXCEPT when the nationality given in Y43c is not one of the first two listed. THEN, code the nationality listed in Y43c as the 1st mention and the first nationality listed for Y43a as the 2nd mention.

See NATIONALITY CODE, except:

- 97. Other
- 96. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43; no further mention
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. NONE; no further mention; "just American"

N=161 MEAN=26.78881 ST.DEV=16.90909 MIN=1.000000 MAX=93.00000

VAR 941414 94PO: NO. ETHNIC GROUPS GIVEN (Y43B.)
COLUMNS 1059 - 1059

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.Y43b. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 648 1. ONE GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43a
- 161 5. MORE THAN ONE GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43

```
94PO: CLOSEST ETHNIC GROUP (Y43C.)
VAR 941415
           COLUMNS 1060 - 1061
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.Y43c. With which of these groups do you most closely
           identify?
           For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.
           For R's who mentioned only one group at Y43a, the data from
           V1412 was copied here.
           Use same code as Q.Y43a, except:
               90. NONE, NEITHER
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43 and "just American", DK/NA, or
                   none in 1992; 00, 98-99 in Q.Y43a
   N=903 MEAN=46.95670 ST.DEV=30.80860 MIN=1.000000 MAX=97.00000
94PO: BOTH PARENTS BORN IN U.S. (Y44.)
VAR 941416
           COLUMNS 1062 - 1062
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y44. Were both your parents born in this country?
            _____
           For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.
         1488 1. YES
          292 5. NO
              8. DK
            6
              9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43 and short form in 1992
VAR 941417
           94PO: CKPT: R MENTION HISPANIC (Y45.)
           COLUMNS 1063 - 1063
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.Y45. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
               1. SOME HISPANIC GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43a
           82
          954 2. NO HISPANIC GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43a
          759 0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43
```

986 0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43; 00, 98-99 in Q.Y43a

```
94PO: IS R HISPANIC (Y46.)
           COLUMNS 1064 - 1064
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y46. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent?
          12
             1. YES
          930 5. NO
             8. DK
          10
           2 9. NA
          841 0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43
VAR 941419
          94PO: R TYPE HISPANIC (Y46A.)
           COLUMNS 1065 - 1065
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Y46a. (RB, P. 25) Please look at the booklet and tell me
           which category best describes your Hispanic origin.
           ______
           For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.
           65
             1. MEXICAN
               2. PUERTO RICAN
           24
              3. CUBAN
              4. LATIN AMERICAN
           11
              5. CENTRAL AMERICAN
           24
              6. SPANISH
             7. OTHER, SPECIFY
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43 and short form in 1992; 5, 8-9 in
         1649
                  Q.Y46
   N=142 MEAN=2.746709 ST.DEV=2.071184 MIN=1.000000 MAX=7.000000
94PO: PLACE R WAS BORN (Y47.)
VAR 941420
           COLUMNS 1066 - 1068
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
           Q.Y47. Where were you born? (IF UNITED STATES: Which
           state?)
           For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here.
           Use STATE AND COUNTRY CODE, except:
               998. DK
           14 999. NA
```

000. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43 and short form in 1992 MEAN=145.6870 ST.DEV=55.64663 MIN=101.0000 MAX=704.0000 VAR 941421 94PO: PLACE R GREW UP (Y48.) COLUMNS 1069 - 1071 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 998 Q.Y48. Where was it that you grew up? (IF UNITED STATES: Which state or states?) ______ For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here. If R grew up in more than one state or country, code place where R lived longest, between ages 6 and 18. If NA where longest, use code which best reflects all mentioned places. Use STATE AND COUNTRY CODE, except: 998. DK 1 37 999. NA 000. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43 and short form in 1992 N=1756 MEAN=147.0809 ST.DEV=69.22833 MIN=101.0000 MAX=997.0000 VAR 941422 94PO: WHERE WAS R BROUGHT UP (Y49.) COLUMNS 1072 - 1072 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9 Q.Y49. (RB, P. 26) Looking at this list, please tell me where you were mostly brought up? ______ For panel respondents the data from 1992 was copied here. 294 1. ON A FARM 229 2. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM 538 3. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE) 233 4. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY (50,000 - 100,000) 5. IN A LARGE CITY (100,000 - 500,000) 6. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY 136 7. IN A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000) 111 8. IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY 37 9. NA 21 0. Inap, 2 in Q.Y43 and short form in 1992 N=1773 MEAN=3.474701 ST.DEV=1.831635 MIN=1.000000 MAX=8.000000

COLUMNS 1073 - 1074

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 98

VAR 941423

94PO: HOW LONG IN COMMUNITY (Y50.)

```
Q.Y50.
                  How long have you lived in your present
            (CITY/TOWN/TOWNSHIP/COUNTY)?
            If R gives fraction of year, drop the fraction and code the
            actual number of years when greater than 2.
            * 13-23 months and 2 years were coded 2 in Y50. Y50a was
            asked only of R's who answered 13-23.
            Code actual number of years (01-89), except:
               00. LESS THAN 6 MONTHS
               01. 6-12 MONTHS
               02. 13-24 MONTHS; 2 YEARS *
               89. 89 OR MORE
               90. ALL OF LIFE
               98. DK
               99. NA
         MEAN=30.74706 ST.DEV=31.56162 MIN=0 MAX=90.00000
   N = 1793
94PO: R LAST COMMUNITY- CITY (Y50A.)
VAR 941424
            COLUMNS 1075 - 1078
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Q.Y50a. Where did you live before you moved here?
            _____
            Use CITY CODE, except:
               9996. FOREIGN COUNTRY given
               9997. CITY not on list
               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 03-90, 98-99 in Q.Y50; 2 in Y50 and more
                     than 23 months
_____
VAR 941425
           94PO: R LAST COMMUNITY-ST/CNTRY (Y50A.)
            COLUMNS 1079 - 1081
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            Q.Y50a. Where did you live before you moved here?--STATE OR
            ______
            This question was asked to Rs who had lived less than 2
            years in the present city/town (Y50).
            Use STATE AND COUNTRY CODE, except:
               998. DK
               999. NA
```

```
than 23 months
VAR 941426
            94PO: HOW LONG LIVED IN RESIDNCE (Y51.)
            COLUMNS 1082 - 1083
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 98
            Q.Y51. How long have you lived in this
            (house/condo/apartment)?
            If R gives fraction of year, drop the fraction and code the
            actual number of years when greater than 2.
            Code actual number of years (01-89), except:
                00. LESS THAN SIX MONTHS
                01. 6-12 MONTHS; 1 YEAR
                02. 13-24 MONTHS; 2 YEARS
                03. 3 YEARS
                89. 89 OR MORE
                90. ALL OF LIFE
                98. DK
                99. NA
   N=1789 MEAN=11.56133 ST.DEV=15.20054 MIN=0 MAX=90.00000
_____
VAR 941427 94PO: R OWN/PAY RENT (Y52.)
            COLUMNS 1084 - 1084
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 8
            Q.Y52. (Do you/Does your family) own your home, pay rent,
            or what?
            If R states that this is only a seasonal home, or that
            his/her main residence is elsewhere, make a card with this
            information but code Y52 as written in interview.
               1. OWN
          1219
                2. RENT
          536
                3. Occupancy part of financial arrangement with
                   employer or owner
           33
                7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
                8. DK
                9. NA
            3
VAR 941428 94PO: R HAVE CHILDREN (Y53.)
            COLUMNS 1085 - 1085
            NUMERIC
```

000. Inap, 02-90, 98-99 in Q.Y50; 2 in Y50 and more

MISSING GE 8 Q.Y53. These are our last few questions. Do you have any children? Include adopted and stepchildren. 1305 1. YES 2. YES, STEPCHILDREN/ADOPTED (VOLUNTEERED) 480 5. NO 8. DK 2 9. NA VAR 941429 94PO: NO. R'S CHILDREN UNDER 6 (Y53A.) COLUMNS 1086 - 1086 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.Y53a. How many children do you have who are less than 6 Code actual NUMBER (0-6), except: 1453 O. NONE; Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.Y53 243 1. One 78 2. Two 14 3. Three 4. Four 2 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven or more 9. DK, NA 94PO: NO. CHILDREN <6 LIVG W/R (Y53B.) VAR 941430 COLUMNS 1087 - 1087 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.53b. How many of them live with you at least half of the time? _____ In a few cases, the number of children under 6 living with R exceeds the number of children R "has" who are under 6 years old (Q.Y53a). The discrepancy appears to stem from R having his/her "own" children in mind in Q.Y53a, but including step children, foster children and grand children being raised in R's household in their answer to Q.Y53b. Code actual NUMBER (0-6), except: 1485 0. NONE; Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.Y53; 0, 9 in Q.Y53a 1. One 218

```
11 3. Three
               4. Four
                5. Five
                6. Six
                7. Seven or more
                9. DK, NA
VAR 941431
           94PO: NO. R'S CHILDREN 6-18 YRS (Y53C.)
            COLUMNS 1088 - 1088
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.Y53c. How many children do you have who are between 6 and
            18 years old?
            Code actual NUMBER (0-6), except:
         1249
                0. NONE; Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.Y53
          252
              1. One
                2. Two
          183
                3. Three
           67
                4. Four
           21
                5. Five
            7
                6. Six
                7. Seven or more
           10
                9. DK, NA
VAR 941432
           94PO: NO. CHILDRN 6-18 LIVG W/R (Y53D.)
            COLUMNS 1089 - 1089
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.53d. How many of them live with you at least half of the
            time?
            In a few cases, the number of children mentioned here
            exceeds that given at Q.Y53c. See note at Q.Y53c for
            explanation.
            Code actual NUMBER (0-6), except:
         1317
                0. NONE; Inap, 5, 8-9 in Q.Y53; 0 in Q.Y53c
          229
                1. One
          164
                2. Two
                3. Three
           58
                4. Four
           18
                5. Five
            2
                6. Six
            1
              7. Seven or more
              9. DK, NA
```

76

2. Two

```
VAR 941433 94PO: TIME ENDING (Y54.)
          COLUMNS 1090 - 1093
          NUMERIC
          NOMISSING DATA CODES
          Q.Y54. EXACT TIME NOW:
           ______
           Code actual HOUR (01-24) and MINUTES (00-59)
          Convert PM times to 24 HOUR CLOCK
         MEAN=1534.51 ST.DEV=392.8651 MIN=552.0000 MAX=9999.00
  N=1795
VAR 941434 94PO: R'S GENDER (Z1.)
          COLUMNS 1094 - 1094
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 9
          Q.Z1. Respondent's sex is:
         834 1. MALE
         961 2. FEMALE
              9. NA
94PO: R'S RACE (Z2.)
VAR 941435
          COLUMNS 1095 - 1095
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 9
          Q.Z2.
                Respondent's race is:
        1516 1. WHITE
             2. BLACK
         203
              3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE
          21
             4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
            9. NA
          39
VAR 941436
          94PO: OTHER PERSON AT INTERVIEW (Z3.)
          COLUMNS 1096 - 1097
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 99
                 Other persons present at interview were (CHECK MORE
          THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY):
           ______
        1111 00. NONE (only box checked)
         120 01. CHILDREN UNDER 6 ONLY
          73 02. OLDER CHILDREN ONLY
          24 03. Children under 6 and older children
         159 04. SPOUSE ONLY
```

```
32 05. " and children under 6
40 06. " and older children
7 07. " and children under 6 and older children
             41 08. OTHER RELATIVES ONLY
                  09. " " and children under 6
10. " " and older children
11. " " and children under 6 and older
              5
              7
                      children
                12. " "
                            " and spouse
" and spouse and children under 6
" and spouse and older children
" and spouse and children under 6 and
              5
                13. "
              5
                 14. "
              2
                 15. "
              3
                       older children
                  16. OTHER ADULTS ONLY
             87
             15
                  17. " and children under 6
                18. " and older children
              8
              4 19. "
                             " and children under 6 and older children
                            " and spouse
                  20. "
              2
                            and spouse and children under 6and spouse and older children
                  21. "
                  22. "
              2
                  23. " and spouse and children under 6 and
              1
                   older children
                24. " and other relatives
                            " and other relatives and children under 6
                25. "
              4
                26. "
              2
                                 and other relatives and older children
                  27. " and other relatives and children under 6
                      and older children
                  28. " " and other relatives and spouse 29. " and other relatives and spouse and
              1
                      children under 6
                  30. Other adults and other relatives and spouse and
                       children under 6 and older children (all boxes
                       checked in interview schedule)
                99. NA
             28
VAR 941437 94PO: R'S LEVEL OF COOPERATION (Z4.)
              COLUMNS 1098 - 1098
              NUMERIC
              MISSING GE 9
              Q.Z4. Respondent's cooperation was:
           1139 1. VERY GOOD
512 2. GOOD
            112 3. FAIR
             16 4. POOR
             4 5. VERY POOR
                9. NA
             12
_____
VAR 941438
             94PO: R'S LEVEL OF INFORMATION (Z5.)
              COLUMNS 1099 - 1099
              NUMERIC
              MISSING GE 9
```

```
Q.Z5. Respondent's general level of information about
          politics and public affairs seemed:
          ______
         203
            1. VERY HIGH
             2. FAIRLY HIGH
         371
         691 3. AVERAGE
             4. FAIRLY LOW
         402
         115 5. VERY LOW
         14
            9. NA
VAR 941439 94PO: R'S APPARENT INTELLIGENCE (Z6.)
          COLUMNS 1100 - 1100
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 9
          Q.Z6. Rate R's apparent intelligence:
          ______
            1. VERY HIGH
         189
         628 2. ABOVE AVERAGE
         864 3. AVERAGE
         89
            4. BELOW AVERAGE
         12 5. VERY LOW
         14 9. NA
VAR 941440 94PO: R'S SUSPICIOUSNESS (Z7.)
          COLUMNS 1101 - 1101
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 9
          Q.Z7. How suspicious did R seem to be about the study,
          before the interview?
          _____
        1548 1. NOT AT ALL SUSPICIOUS
         204 3. SOMEWHAT SUSPICIOUS
            5. VERY SUSPICIOUS
         29
         14 9. NA
94PO: R'S INTEREST IN INTERVIEW (Z8.)
VAR 941441
          COLUMNS 1102 - 1102
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 9
                Overall, how great was R's interest in the
          interview?
            1. VERY HIGH
         359
         545 2. ABOVE AVERAGE
         679 3. AVERAGE
         159 4. BELOW AVERAGE
         43 5. VERY LOW
```

```
11 9. NA
VAR 941442 94PO: R'S SINCERITY (Z9.)
           COLUMNS 1103 - 1103
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.Z9.
                  How sincere did R seem to be in (his/her) answers?
         1677 1. COMPLETELY SINCERE
              2. USUALLY SINCERE
           93
              3. OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE
           10
           15 9. NA
94PO: R REPORT INCOME CORRECTLY (Z11.)
VAR 941443
            COLUMNS 1104 - 1104
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.Z11. Do you feel R reported income correctly?
            [Z10 NOT CODED]
         1636
               1. YES, THINK R REPORTED CORRECTLY
           40
               2. NO, THINK R REPORTED INCORRECTLY
           95 3. R REFUSED INCOME QUESTIONS
            4 5. NO, THINK R REPORTED DISHONESTLY
               9. NA
           20
VAR 941444 94PO: ESTIMATE R FAMILY INCOME (Z11A.)
            COLUMNS 1105 - 1106
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 99
            Q.Zlla. If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what R's
            family income is:
               01. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,999
               02. $3,000-$4,999
            1
               03. $5,000-$6,999
            4
            2
              04. $7,000-$8,999
            2
              05. $9,000-$9,999
           10
              06. $10,000-$10,999
            1
               07. $11,000-$11,999
            4
               08. $12,000-$12,999
               09. $13,000-$13,999
            1
               10. $14,000-$14,999
            8
              11. $15,000-$16,999
            2
              12. $17,000-$19,999
           15
              13. $20,000-$21,999
            3 14. $22,000-$24,999
           17 15. $25,000-$29,999
```

```
6
               16. $30,000-$34,999
           2
              17. $35,000-$39,999
           10
              18. $40,000-$44,999
           5
              19. $45,000-$49,999
               20. $50,000-$59,999
           11
           8
               21. $60,000-$74,999
               22. $75,000 -$89,999
               23. $90,000-104,999
               24. $105,000 AND OVER
           10
               98. IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE
           14
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 1, 9 in Q.Z11
         1655
VAR 941445
           94PO: IW ENTIRELY IN ENGLISH (Z12.)
           COLUMNS 1107 - 1107
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.Z12. Was this interview conducted entirely in English,
           or was it necessary to translate some (or all) questions
           into another language?
              1. INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ENTIRELY IN ENGLISH
               2. SOME (OR ALL) QUESTIONS TRANSLATED INTO ANOTHER
                  LANGUAGE
             9. NA (0 in Q.Z12a)
           18
VAR 941446
           94PO: OTHER LANGUAGE USED (Z12A.)
           COLUMNS 1108 - 1108
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Q.Z12a. What language?
            ______
               1. Spanish
               7. Other
               9. NA
         1790
               0. Inap, 1, 9 in Q.Z12
VAR 941447
           94PO: #1 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
           COLUMNS 1109 - 1110
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.Z13(1). What was R's reaction to interview, after
           completion or expressed during interview? <1st coded
           reaction>
           ______
           32 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
          103 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
```

```
10 12. NEGATIVE -- TOO COMPLICATED
```

- 18 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 15 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 35 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW
- WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.

 35 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW
- 92 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 142 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)

 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 16 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 12 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.

WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.

- 9 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 5 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 973 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
- 258 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
 - 98. DK
- 40 99. NA
 - 00. Inap, no further mention

VAR 941448 94PO: #2 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)

COLUMNS 1111 - 1112

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Z13(2). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? <2nd coded reaction>

See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.

VAR 941449 94PO: #3 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)

COLUMNS 1113 - 1114

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Z13(3). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? <3rd coded reaction>

See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.

```
94PO: #4 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
           COLUMNS 1115 - 1116
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.Z13(4). What was R's reaction to interview, after
           completion or expressed during interview? <4th coded
           See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
VAR 941451
           94PO: #5 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
           COLUMNS 1117 - 1118
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.Z13(5). What was R's reaction to interview, after
           completion or expressed during interview? <5th coded
           See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
VAR 941452
           94PO: #6 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
           COLUMNS 1119 - 1120
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.Z13(6). What was R's reaction to interview, after
           completion or expressed during interview? <6th coded
           reaction>
           See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
94PO: #7 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
VAR 941453
           COLUMNS 1121 - 1122
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Q.Z13(7). What was R's reaction to interview, after
           completion or expressed during interview? <7th coded
           reaction>
            _____
           See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
_____
VAR 941454
           94PO: #8 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
           COLUMNS 1123 - 1124
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
```

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Q.Z13(8). What was R's reaction to interview, after
          completion or expressed during interview? <8th coded
          See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
94PO: #9 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
VAR 941455
          COLUMNS 1125 - 1126
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 98
          Q.Z13(9). What was R's reaction to interview, after
          completion or expressed during interview? <9th coded
          reaction>
           _____
          See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
94PO: #10 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
VAR 941456
          COLUMNS 1127 - 1128
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 98
          Q.Z13(10). What was R's reaction to interview, after
          completion or expressed during interview? <10th coded
          ______
          See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
_____
VAR 941457
         94PO: #11 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
          COLUMNS 1129 - 1129
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 98
          Q.Z13(11). What was R's reaction to interview, after
          completion or expressed during interview? <11th coded
          reaction>
          ______
          See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
VAR 941458
          94PO: #12 REACTION TO INTERVIEW (Z13.)
          COLUMNS 1130 - 1130
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 98
          Q.Z13(12). What was R's reaction to interview, after
          completion or expressed during interview? <12th coded
           _____
          See Q.Z13(1) for coding scheme.
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94PO: V223 CLINTON FT PROBE (B11A.)
VAR 941501
            COLUMNS 1131 - 1131
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11a. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11a)
            USE SAME CODE FOR Q.B11b-B12u
         1780
              0. NOT PROBED
              1. (RQ) Repeat question
                2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
                4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
            1
                5. Probe box checked
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
                9. INAP, question coded 888
VAR 941502
           94PO: V224 PEROT FT PROBE (B11B.)
            COLUMNS 1132 - 1132
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11b. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11b)
            ______
         1760
                0. NOT PROBED
                1. (RQ) Repeat question
           10
                2. (WT) What do you think?
                3. (WC) Which is closer?
                4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           21
                5. Probe box checked
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
                9. INAP, question coded 888
VAR 941503
           94PO: V225 DOLE FT PROBE (B11C.)
            COLUMNS 1133 - 1133
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11c. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11c)
          1702 0. NOT PROBED
                1. (RQ) Repeat question
                2. (WT) What do you think?
                3. (WC) Which is closer?
                4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           79
                5. Probe box checked
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
                9. INAP, question coded 888
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94PO: V226 QUAYLE FT PROBE (B11D.)
           COLUMNS 1134 - 1134
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B11d. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11d)
         1767 0. NOT PROBED
              1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
              3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           15
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
               9. INAP, question coded 888
VAR 941505
           94PO: V227 GORE FT PROBE (B11E.)
           COLUMNS 1135 - 1135
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B11e. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11e)
            1756 0. NOT PROBED
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
            3
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           1
           31
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
               9. INAP, question coded 888
______
VAR 941506
           94PO: V228 JACKSON FT PROBE (B11F.)
           COLUMNS 1136 - 1136
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B11f. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11f)
            _____
         1776 0. NOT PROBED
           5
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
               5. Probe box checked
           11
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
```

9. INAP, question coded 888 _____ VAR 941507 94PO: V229 HILLARY FT PROBE (B11G.) COLUMNS 1137 - 1137 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B11g. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11g) 1774 0. NOT PROBED 1. (RQ) Repeat question 6 2. (WT) What do you think? 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 10 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941508 94PO: V230 C POWELL FT PROBE (B11H.) COLUMNS 1138 - 1138 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B11h. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11h) _____ 1696 0. NOT PROBED 1. (RQ) Repeat question 2. (WT) What do you think? 3 3. (WC) Which is closer? 1 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 1 85 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 94PO: V231 SEN DEM FT PROBE (B11K.) VAR 941509 COLUMNS 1139 - 1139 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B11k. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11k) 1376 0. NOT PROBED 1 1. (RQ) Repeat question 2. (WT) What do you think? 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 42 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 370 9. INAP, 81, 82, 85 in V18

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94PO: V232 SEN REP FT PROBE (B11M.)
            COLUMNS 1140 - 1140
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11m. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11m)
         1375 0. NOT PROBED
            2 1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
            2.
           41
               5. Probe box checked
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
          370
               9. INAP, 81, 82, 85, 99 in V18
94PO: V233 TN SEN DEM FT PROBE (B11N.)
VAR 941511
            COLUMNS 1141 - 1141
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11n. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11n)
            ______
               0. NOT PROBED
                1. (RQ) Repeat question
                2. (WT) What do you think?
                3. (WC) Which is closer?
                4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
                5. Probe box checked
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
              9. INAP, 01-53, 55-82, in V13
         1745
94PO: V234 TN SEN REP FT PROBE (B11P.)
VAR 941512
            COLUMNS 1142 - 1142
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11p. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11p)
           49
               0. NOT PROBED
                1. (RQ) Repeat question
                2. (WT) What do you think?
                3. (WC) Which is closer?
                4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
                5. Probe box checked
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
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1745 9. INAP, 01-53, 55-82 in V13
VAR 941513 94PO: V235 SEN TNU FT PROBE (B11Q.)
            COLUMNS 1143 - 1143
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11q. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11q)
         1333 0. NOT PROBED
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           37
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
          420
               9. INAP, 81, 82, 85, 95 in V18
_____
VAR 941514 94PO: V236 SENTR 1 FT PROBE (B11R.)
           COLUMNS 1144 - 1144
           NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11r. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11r)
            ______
          355
               0. NOT PROBED
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           11
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
         1425
               9. INAP, 12, 21, 55, 65, 95 in V18
94PO: V237 SENTR 2 FT PROBE (B11S.)
VAR 941515
           COLUMNS 1145 - 1145
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            Q.B11s. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11s)
            _____
          358
               0. NOT PROBED
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           10
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
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1425 9. INAP, 12, 21, 55, 65, 95 in V18
VAR 941516 94PO: V238 HSE DEM FT PROBE (B11T.)
           COLUMNS 1146 - 1146
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B11t. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11t)
         1572
               0. NOT PROBED
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
            3
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
            2
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           91
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
            1
          121
              9. INAP, 24 in V17
_____
VAR 941517 94PO: V239 HSE REP FT PROBE (B11U.)
           COLUMNS 1147 - 1147
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B11u. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B11u)
            ______
         1617 0. NOT PROBED
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
            2
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
          111
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
           48
              9. INAP, 14 in V17
VAR 941518
           94PO: V301 DEM PTY FT PROBE (B12A.)
           COLUMNS 1148 - 1148
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
            Q.B12a. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12a)
            _____
         1781 0. NOT PROBED
              1. (RQ) Repeat question
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
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9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941519 94PO: V302 REP PTY FT PROBE (B12B.) COLUMNS 1149 - 1149 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12b. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12b) 1782 0. NOT PROBED (RQ) Repeat question (WT) What do you think? 10 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 _____ VAR 941520 94PO: V303 POL PTIES FT PROBE (B12C.) COLUMNS 1150 - 1150 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12c. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12c) 1745 0. NOT PROBED 21 1. (RQ) Repeat question 20 2. (WT) What do you think? 1 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 1 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941521 94PO: V304 HISPANICS FT PROBE (B12D.) COLUMNS 1151 - 1151 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12d. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12d) _____ 1670 0. NOT PROBED (RQ) Repeat question (WT) What do you think? 45 23 2 3. (WC) Which is closer? 43 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 1 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

9. INAP, question coded 888 94PO: V305 BLACKS FT PROBE (B12E.) VAR 941522 COLUMNS 1152 - 1152 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12e. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12e) 0. NOT PROBED 1762 15 1. (RQ) Repeat question 2. (WT) What do you think? 8 3 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 1 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 _____ VAR 941523 94PO: V306 CONSERVATVS FT PROBE (B12F.) COLUMNS 1153 - 1153 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12f. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12f) 1716 0. NOT PROBED 1. (RQ) Repeat question 17 25 2. (WT) What do you think? 3. (WC) Which is closer? 1 33 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 1 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941524 94PO: V307 LABR UNIONS FT PROBE (B12G.) COLUMNS 1154 - 1154 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12g. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12g) _____ 1768 0. NOT PROBED (RQ) Repeat question (WT) What do you think? 10 14 1 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 1 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

9. INAP, question coded 888 _____ VAR 941525 94PO: V308 WOMN MOVEMT FT PROBE (B12H.) COLUMNS 1155 - 1155 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12h. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12h) 1765 0. NOT PROBED 1. (RQ) Repeat question 11 2. (WT) What do you think? 3. (WC) Which is closer? 2. 6 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 2 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941526 94PO: V309 WELFARE FT PROBE (B12J.) COLUMNS 1156 - 1156 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12j. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12j) ______ 1721 0. NOT PROBED 1. (RQ) Repeat question 39 2. (WT) What do you think? 23 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 1 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941527 94PO: V310 ENVIRMNTLST FT PROBE (B12K.) COLUMNS 1157 - 1157 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12k. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12k) _____ 1770 0. NOT PROBED (RQ) Repeat question (WT) What do you think? 12 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

9. INAP, question coded 888 94PO: V311 LIBERALS FT PROBE (B12M.) VAR 941528 COLUMNS 1158 - 1158 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12m. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12m) 1733 0. NOT PROBED 8 1. (RQ) Repeat question 22 2. (WT) What do you think? 1 3. (WC) Which is closer? 30 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 1 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 _____ VAR 941529 94PO: V312 POOR PEOPLE FT PROBE (B12N.) COLUMNS 1159 - 1159 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12n. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12n) 1717 0. NOT PROBED 31 1. (RQ) Repeat question 15 2. (WT) What do you think? 3 3. (WC) Which is closer? 27 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 1 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941530 94PO: V313 WHITES FT PROBE (B120.) COLUMNS 1160 - 1160 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12o. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12o) _____ 1765 0. NOT PROBED (RQ) Repeat question (WT) What do you think? 16 3 3. (WC) Which is closer? 1 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 1 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC

7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

9. INAP, question coded 888 94PO: V314 BIG BUSNESS FT PROBE (B12P.) VAR 941531 COLUMNS 1161 - 1161 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12p. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12p) 0. NOT PROBED 1763 13 1. (RQ) Repeat question 13 2. (WT) What do you think? 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 _____ VAR 941532 94PO: V315 XTIAN FUND FT PROBE (B12Q.) COLUMNS 1162 - 1162 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12q. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12q) 1718 0. NOT PROBED 1. (RQ) Repeat question 30 2. (WT) What do you think? 3. (WC) Which is closer? 39 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear 9. INAP, question coded 888 VAR 941533 94PO: V316 ELDERLY FT PROBE (B12R.) COLUMNS 1163 - 1163 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9 Q.B12r. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12r) _____ 1783 0. NOT PROBED (RQ) Repeat question (WT) What do you think? 6 3. (WC) Which is closer? 4. (WM) Whatever it means to you 5. Probe box checked

6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC

```
9. INAP, question coded 888
VAR 941534 94PO: V317 ILLEG IMMIG FT PROBE (B12S.)
           COLUMNS 1164 - 1164
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B12s. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12s)
            ______
               0. NOT PROBED
         1773
             1. (RQ) Repeat question
           15
            4 2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
            1
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
               5. Probe box checked
            1
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
               9. INAP, question coded 888
VAR 941535 94PO: V318 GAYS/LESBNS FT PROBE (B12T.)
           COLUMNS 1165 - 1165
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B12t. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12t)
            _____
               0. NOT PROBED
         1770
              1. (RQ) Repeat question
           11
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
               4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
               5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
               9. INAP, question coded 888
_____
           94PO: V319 WEALTHY FT PROBE (B12U.)
VAR 941536
           COLUMNS 1166 - 1166
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Q.B12u. PROBE INDICATOR (for Q.B12u)
         1768 0. NOT PROBED
               1. (RQ) Repeat question
           11
           12
               2. (WT) What do you think?
               3. (WC) Which is closer?
              4. (WM) Whatever it means to you
           1 5. Probe box checked
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WM; RQ and WC
```

7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

- 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 9. INAP, question coded 888

VAR 923004 92PRE:92PRE CASE ID

COLUMNS 1167 - 1170

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

1992 PRE-ELECTION STUDY CASE ID OF RESPONDENT About 42% of the 1994 Election Study respondents were initially interviewed in the 1992 Election Study and therefore are panel respondents. Please see introduction for further details of the 1994 Study Design.

0001-1124. Panel respondent 9999. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923005 92PRE:PANEL/CROSS INDICATOR

COLUMNS 1171 - 1171

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

1994 PANEL OR CROSS-SECTION INDICATOR

759 2. 1992 cross section/1994 panel respondent.

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923006 92PRE:90POST CASE ID

COLUMNS 1172 - 1172

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

1990 POST ELECTION STUDY CASE ID

0000. INAP, no 1990 cross section/1992 panel cases in 1994 study; 1994 cross section

VAR 923007 92PRE:1991 PANEL STATUS

COLUMNS 1173 - 1173

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

PANEL RESPONDENT'S STATUS FOR THE 1991 PANEL/PILOT STUDY

1795 O. INAP, no 1991 Pilot cases in 1994 study; 1994 cross section

VAR 923008 92PRE:WEIGHT=PANEL/CROSS

COLUMNS 1174 - 1174

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

92 FULL SAMPLE WEIGHT

This variable has been blanked out. See V4 for full sample in 1994.

VAR 923009 92PRE:WEIGHT-PANEL ONLY

92PRE:WEIGHT-PANEL ONLY COLUMNS 1175 - 1175 NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

92 PANEL ONLY WEIGHT

0. INAP, No 1992 panel; 1994 cross section

VAR 923010 92PRE:PRE ONLY OR PRE AND POST

COLUMNS 1176 - 1176

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

PRE-POST INDICATOR: 1992 ELECTION STUDY

759 1. R gave both a Pre and Post-election interview

1036 9. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923011 92PRE:FORM TYPE

COLUMNS 1177 - 1177

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION FORM-SAMPLE INDICATOR

There were two forms for both the pre-election and postelection questionnaires. One, the "long questionnaire" was the standard form designed to be used for all face-to-face interviews. The other, the "short questionnaire" was a truncated version of the questionnaire which was designed solely to interview over the phone panel respondents from AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 1992: PRE- AND POST-ELECTION SURVEY [ENHANCED WITH 1990 AND 1991 DATA] (ICPSR 6067) who since 1990 had moved to areas where SRC no longer had interviewers. The short version of the instrument should not have been used with 1992 cross-section cases (1994 panel cases); however, 1 case was administered using this short questionnaire in error (code 4). These problems of administration are described in the introduction and in Technical Report #43, available from NES Project Staff. The Spanish Language short questionnaire was administered to panel respondents who were unable to be interviewed in English.

- 757 2. Long questionnaire: 1992 cross section/1994 panel
 - 1 4. Short questionnaire: 1992 cross section/1994 panel (used in error)
 - 1 7. 1992 cross section/1994 panel Spanish Language short questionnaire
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923012 92PRE:3-DIGIT PRIMARY AREA

COLUMNS 1178 - 1180

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRIMARY AREA CODE (3 digits)

This is a 3-digit variable. The first digit indicates that the sample point comes from the 1992 panel. The last 2 digits denote the primary area. For information on sample design please see: "Sample Design of the 1992 Pre- and Post-Election Study" in the Appendix of this documentation.

PRIMARY AREAS in alphabetic order: SEE APPENDIX NOTE

1992

- 256 ANAHEIM, CA
- 277 ASHLEY, AR
- 216 ATLANTA, GA
- 223 ATLANTIC CITY, NJ
- 278 BEDFORD, TN
- 236 BIRMINGHAM, AL
- 217 BUFFALO, NY
- 273 BULLOCH, GA
- 284 CARBON, WY
- 203 CHICAGO, IL
- 239 COLUMBUS, GA
- 208 DALLAS/FT WORTH, TX
- 227 DAYTON, OH
- 266 DECATUR, IN
- 255 DENVER, CO
- 229 DES MOINES, IA
- 205 DETROIT, MI
- 282 ELDORADO, CA
- 259 EUGENE, OR
- 232 FORT WAYNE, IN
- 258 FRESNO, CA
- 264 GARDNER, MA
- 231 GRAND RAPIDS, MI
- 276 HALE, TX
- 242 JACKSONVILLE, FL
- 228 KANSAS CITY, MO
- 249 KNOXVILLE, TN
- 243 LAKELAND, FL

- 211 LONG ISLAND, NY
- 202 LOS ANGELES, CA
- 224 MANCHESTER, NH
- 244 McALLEN, TX
- 240 MIAMI, FL
- 226 MILWAUKEE, WI
- 215 MINNEAPOLIS, MN
- 280 MONTGOMERY, VA
- 270 MOWER, MN
- 221 NEW HAVEN, CT
- 201 NEW YORK, NY
- 218 NEWARK, NJ
- 204 PHILADELPHIA, PA
- 260 PHOENIX, AZ
- 250 RICHMOND, VA
- 257 RIVERSIDE, CA
- 281 ROBESON, NC
- 274 SABINE, LA
- 234 SAGINAW, MI
- 268 SALINE, NE
- 206 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
- 265 SANILAC, MI
- 263 SCHUYLER, NY
- 253 SEATTLE, WA
- 233 STEUBENVILLE, OH
- 245 WACO, TX
- 207 WASHINGTON, DC
- 247 WHEELING, WV
- The PRIMARY AREA CODE sorted by code number:
- 201. NEW YORK, NY 20
- 7 202. LOS ANGELES, CA
- 26
- 203. CHICAGO, IL 204. PHILADELPHIA, 17
- 16 205. DETROIT, MI
- 7 206. SAN FRANCISCO, CA
- 207. WASHINGTON, DC 34
- 208. DALLAS/FTWRTH, TX 21
- 211. LONG ISLAND, NY 13
- 215. MINNEAPOLIS, MN 26
- 17 216. ATLANTA, GA
- 217. BUFFALO, NY 5
- 26 218. NEWARK, NJ
- 221. NEW HAVEN, CT 6
- 223. ATLANTIC CITY, NJ 4
- 224. MANCHESTER, NH 226. MILWAUKEE, WI 5
- 7
- 5 227. DAYTON, OH
- 228. KANSAS CITY, MO 30
- 4 229. DES MOINES, IA
- 11 231. GRAND RAPIDS, MI
- 232. FORT WAYNE, IN 4
- 233. STEUBENVILLE, OH 234. SAGINAW, MI 6
- 19 5 236. BIRMINGHAM, AL
- 8 239. COLUMBUS, GA
 - 240. MIAMI, FL
- 23 242. JACKSONVILLE, FL
- 243. LAKELAND, FL 12

```
7
     244. McALLEN, TX
     245. WACO, TX
27
     247. WHEELING, WV
     249. KNOXVILLE, TN
6
     250. RICHMOND, VA
11
     253. SEATTLE, WA
255. DENVER, CO
6
10
4
     256. ANAHEIM, CA
27
   257. RIVERSIDE, CA
12
   258. FRESNO, CA
     259. EUGENE, OR
9
    260. PHOENIX, AZ
50
    263. SCHUYLER, NY
264. GARDNER, MA
5
23
7
   265. SANILAC, MI
36 266. DECATUR, IN
11 268. SALINE, NE
     270. MOWER, MN
10
     273. BULLOCH, GA
274. SABINE, LA
276. HALE, TX
23
23
3
     277. ASHLEY, AR
6
   278. BEDFORD, TN
6
31 280. MONTGOMERY, VA
    281. ROBESON, NC
9
 7
     282. ELDORADO, CA
    284. CARBON, WY
```

VAR 923013 92PRE:PRIMARY AREA NAME

COLUMNS 1181 - 1201

CHARACTER

NOMISSING DATA CODES

PRIMARY AREA NAME

This is an alphabetical variable.

1036 000. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923014 92PRE:CENSUS REGION COLUMNS 1202 - 1202

NUMERIC MISSING 0

CENSUS REGION

This variable identifies the four major geographic regions on which the sample was stratified for the purpose of sample selection. (See Sampling Information in the Appendix.)

ALPHANUMERIC

- 123 1. Northeast (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania)
- 218 2. North Central (Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio,

Wisconsin)

- 276 3. South (Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Louisianna, Maryland, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia)
- 4. West (Arizona, California, Colorado, Oregon, 142 Washington, Wyoming)
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923015 92PRE:STATE ABBREVIATION ALPHANUMERIC

COLUMNS 1203 - 1204

CHARACTER

NOMISSING DATA CODES

STATE ABBREVIATION

2-digit postal abbreviation of state of sample location.

VAR 923016 92PRE:ICPSR STATE/92CD

COLUMNS 1205 - 1208

NUMERIC MISSING 0

ICPSR STATE AND 1992 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

IN ALPHABETIC ORDER OF STATE ABBREVIATION AND CD. The codes which follow are what appears in the dataset, not the alpha state code.

The ICPSR state and congressional district where R voted (if different from the state and CD of sample address) was recorded in V5001.

4103. AL03

4104. AL04

4106. AL06 4107. AL07 3

2

4201. AR01

4204. AR04 6

16 6101. AZ01

6102. AZ02 8

6103. AZ03 3

6104. AZ04 7

18 6106. AZ06

7

7104. CA04

7106. CA06

7107. CA07

7108. CA08 1

7109. CA09 2

7110. CA10

1 7112. CA12

7113. CA13 1 12

7119. CA19 7124. CA24

7126. CA26

1 5	7127. 7128. 7129. 7131.	CA27 CA28 CA29 CA31
1 4 6 6	7132. 7133. 7134. 7135. 7136. 7138. 7140. 7141. 7142. 7143. 7144. 7145. 7146. 7147. 7148.	CA32 CA33 CA34 CA35 CA36 CA38 CA39 CA40 CA41 CA42 CA43 CA44 CA45 CA46 CA47
5 6 4 5 14 12	6201. 6202. 6206. 0103. 4303. 4304. 4312. 4317. 4318. 4320. 4321. 4322.	C001 C002 C006 CT03 FL03 FL04 FL06 FL12 FL17 FL18 FL20 FL21 FL21
23 8 8 5 4 4 5 6 3 5 4 3	4401. 4402. 4403. 4404. 4405. 4407. 3103. 3104. 2101. 2105. 2106. 2107. 2109. 2110. 2111. 2112. 2113. 2114.	GA01 GA02 GA03 GA04 GA05 GA07 IA03 IA04 IL01 IL02 IL03 IL05 IL06 IL07 IL09 IL10 IL11 IL12 IL11
36 4 15 23	2202. 2204. 3201. 3203. 4506.	IN02 IN04 KS01 KS03 LA06

20 0301. MA01 0302. MA02 3 0306. MA06 0307. MA07 0308. MA08 0309. MA09 5202. MD02 5203. MD03 5204. MD04 5 5205. MD05 5206. MD06 5207. MD07 5208. MD08 12 5 2302. MI02 6 2303. MI03 7 2304. MI04 19 2305. MI05 2309. MI09 6 3 2310. MI10 2 2311. MI11 2 2315. MI15 3 2316. MI16 10 3301. MN01 3302. MN02 7 3304. MN04 6 3306. MN06 14 3401. MO01 3402. MO02 3403. MO03 3405. MO05 13 2 3406. MO06 4707. NC07 9 4708. NC08 3501. NE01 11 5 0401. NH01 2 1201. NJ01 4 1202. NJ02 2 1205. NJ05 9 1207. NJ07 12 1210. NJ10 5 1211. NJ11 8 1302. NY02 1 1303. NY03 4 1304. NY04 1305. NY05 1306. NY06 4 1307. NY07 3 1308. NY08 1309. NY09 1310. NY10 1311. NY11 1314. NY14 1316. NY16 1317. NY17 1319. NY19 6 1320. NY20 3 1327. NY27 1329. NY29 1330. NY30

```
5
                1331. NY31
             5
                2403. ОН03
                2407. OH07
                2408. OH08
             5
                2418. OH18
                7204. OR04
1401. PA01
             9
             7
             3
               1402. PA02
                1407. PA07
             3
               1408. PA08
               1413. PA13
                1414. PA14
                1418. PA18
                1420. PA20
               5402. TN02
             6
                5403. TN03
               5404. TN04
               4903. TX03
             8
                4906. TX06
4911. TX11
4913. TX13
             5
            27
             3
             7
                4915. TX15
                4918. TX18
                4925. TX25
                4926. TX26
             5
                4929. TX29
                4930. TX30
4003. VA03
             3
                4004. VA04
            7
                4007. VA07
            13 4008. VA08
            31 4009. VA09
                4010. VA10
             4
                7301. WA01
             5
               7302. WA02
                7307. WA07
               7308. WA08
             1
                2504. WI04
             7
                2505. WI05
                2509. WI09
               5601. WV01
             5
             3 6898. WY98
          1036 0000. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923017 92PRE:ICPSR STATE
            COLUMNS 1209 - 1210
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 99
            ICPSR STATE CODE
            New England
                01. Connecticut
                02. Maine
                03. Massachusetts
            23
```

- 04. New Hampshire
 - 05. Rhode Island
 - 06. Vermont

Middle Atlantic

- 11. Delaware
- 34 12. New Jersey
- 41 13. New York
- 15 14. Pennsylvania

East North Central

- 21. Illinois
- 40 22. Indiana
- 53 23. Michigan
- 24. Ohio 10
- 25. Wisconsin 7

West North Central

- 31. Iowa 4
- 32. Kansas 15
- 37 33. Minnesota
- 34. Missouri 15
- 11
- 35. Nebraska 36. North Dakota
 - 37. South Dakota

Solid South

- 40. Virginia 58
- 41. Alabama 5
- 42. Arkansas 6
- 43. Florida 35
- 44. Georgia 48
- 23 45. Louisiana
 - 46. Mississippi
- 47. North Carolina 9
 - 48. South Carolina 49. Texas
- 58

Border States

- 51. Kentucky
- 52. Maryland 17
- 53. Oklahoma 54. Tennessee 11
 - 55. Washington, D.C.
 - 56. West Virginia

Mountain States

- 61. Arizona 50
- 62. Colorado 10
 - 63. Idaho
 - 64. Montana
 - 65. Nevada
 - 66. New Mexico

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67. Utah
                 68. Wyoming
             Pacific States
                 71. California
            63
                 72. Oregon
             9
                 73. Washington
             External States
                 81. Alaska
                 82. Hawaii
                 99. NA
          1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923018
            92PRE:FIPS STATE
             COLUMNS 1211 - 1212
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0
             FIPS STATE CODE
             States present in the 1992 sample have asterisks (*).
                 01. Alabama *
             5
                 02. Alaska
            50
                 04. Arizona *
                 05. Arkansas *
             6
                 06. California *
            63
                 08. Colorado *
09. Connecticut *
            10
             6
                 10. Delaware
                 11. Washington D.C.
            35
                12. Florida *
               13. Georgia *
            48
                 15. Delaware
                 16. Idaho
17. Illinois *
            26
            40
                 18. Indiana *
                 19. Iowa *
            4
            15
                 20. Kansas *
                 21. Kentucky
                 22. Louisiana *
            23
                 23. Maine
            17
                 24. Maryland*
                 25. Massachusetts *
            23
            53
                 26. Michigan *
            37
                 27. Minesota *
                 28. Mississippi
                 29. Missouri *
            15
                 30. Montana
            11
                 31. Nebraska *
                 32. Nevada
             5
                 33. New Hampshire *
            34
                 34. New Jersey *
                 35. New Mexico
```

```
41
    36. New York *
9
    37. North Carolina *
    38. North Dakota
    39. Ohio *
10
    40. Oklahoma
9
    41. Oregon *
15
    42. Pennsylvania *
    44. Rhode Island
    45. South Carolina
    46. South Dakota
    47. Tennessee *
11
    48. Texas *
58
    49. Utah
    50. Vermont
   51. Virginia *
58
    53. Washington *
    54. West Virginia *
5
7
    55. Wisconsin *
3
    56. Wyoming *
```

1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923019 92PRE:1992 CONG DISTRICT
COLUMNS 1213 - 1214
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

1992 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT NUMBER (2 digits)

This is a two-digit variable which, when combined with either the FIPS State Code (v3018) or the ICPSR State Code (v3017), gives the congressional district for the sample location in which the R resided at the time of our initial interview with him/her in 1992 (for 1994 panel respondents). This variable reflects the redistricting based on the 1990 Census, in effect for the 1992 General Election. Variable 5001 records the ICPSR state and district where R voted if different from the congressional district of their sample address.

Actual values are coded, as documented in v3016, except: 98. At-large

00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923020 92PRE:1990 CONG DISTRICT
COLUMNS 1215 - 1216
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

1990 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT NUMBER

For panel respondents, this variable identifies the congressional district number for the sample location in which R resides, as it was prior to the 1990 Census-based redistricting.

Actual values are coded, as documented in v3016, except:

- 98. At-large
- 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923021 92PRE:TYPE RACE HOUSE
COLUMNS 1217 - 1218
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

TYPE OF RACE: HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The term incumbent as used in an election held just after redistricting requires some definition. An incumbent, as we use the term here and throughout the study, is a person who was in the 102nd Congress, just preceding this election. The incumbent may or may not have represented the particular piece of geography which is the sample segment in which the R was interviewed. That is, the incumbent may or may not have been R's representative in the preceding Congress. All incumbent related variables in the study should be used with this caution in mind. See also V7000.

Listed here are the House races present in the 1992 sample.

SEE APPENDIX NOTE

INCUMBENT CANDIDATE(S)

366 12. Democratic incumbent running -- Republican

challenger

- 9 14. " " -- Unopposed
- 179 21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
- 14 24. " " -- Unopposed
- 23 45. Two Republican incumbents running (LA06)

The November 3rd election for the House of Representatives in Louisiana is really a primary run-off for the state. Congressional district 06 (LAO6), a "new district," fielded candidates Richard H. Baker and Clyde C. Holloway, both of whom are Republicans and incumbents from old districts. In other circumstances, both would have been assigned #34 in the candidate list. In order to avoid restructuring the questionnaire, the House race in LAO6 was treated as an open race with Baker #31 and Holloway #32. Code 45 in 3021 should be used to exclude these cases from analysis pertaining to Democratic candidates.

- 51. Democratic incumb. not running -- Dem. candidate unopposed
- 52. " " " -- Rep. candidate unopposed
- 87 55. " " " -- Dem. & Rep.

candidates

- 37 65. Republican incumb. not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates
- 44 85. No identifiable incumbent, Dem and Rep candidates in open race due to redistricting
- 1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

*Other-Third Party(s) or Independent

VAR 923022

92PRE:TYPE RACE SENATE COLUMNS 1219 - 1220 NUMERIC MISSING 0

TYPE OF RACE: SENATE

SEE APPENDIX NOTE

INCUMBENT

CANDIDATE(S)

- 160 12. Democratic incumbent running -- Republican challenger
- 196 21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
 - 42 55. Democratic incumb. not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates
 - 5 65. Republican incumb. not running -- Dem. & Rep. candidates
- 137 81. Democratic incumbents -- no race in state
 - 3 82. Republican incumbents -- no race in state
- 153 85. Democratic and Republican incumbents -- no race in state
 - 95. Two Senate races, including one open race and one race with running Republican incumbent (CA)**
 - 00. INAP, 1994 cross section
 - ** Republican "incumbent" served partial term upon appointment by departing Senator.

VAR 923023

92PRE:REALISE COLUMNS 1221 - 1221 NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION SAMPLE RELEASES AND REPLICATES

In order that analyses of respondents' reactions to the campaigns not be confounded with ease or difficulty of contacting respondents and persuading them to be

interviewed, NES has, since 1984, followed a strategy of releasing Pre-election sample in stages. In 1984 and 1988, there were four two-week target periods. In 1992, because the sample design was unusually complicated, and quartering the sample would have resulted in cost inefficiencies, we released panel and cross-section sample in four week target periods. The assignment of sample lines to target periods was random. The sets of assigned lines are known as "replicates." The first replicate (55% of the sample thought to be necessary if response and eligibility rates were as estimated) was released on September 1st, the second (45%) on October 1st.

Three replicates were designated as "reserve" to release as needed, depending on an evaluation of sample performance as

of September 30th. At that time, it was decided to release Reserve Replicates 4 and 5 on October 1st along with replicate 2. (Although Reserve Replicate 3 was not released, 12 respondents were interviewed from that replicate, in error.)

- 402 1. Replicate 1, Released Sept.1st.
- 307 2. Replicate 2, Released Oct.1st.
 - 2 3. Reserve Replicate 3, Not officially released [IWs conducted in error]
- 27 4. Reserve Replicate 4, Released Oct. 1st.
- 21 5. Reserve Replicate 5, Released Oct. 1st.
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923024 92E

92PRE:RELEAS SUMMARY
COLUMNS 1222 - 1222
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION SAMPLE RELEASE -- SUMMARY

The interviewing time for the Pre-election, Sept. 1 to Nov. 2, was divided into 2 periods: Sept. 1 - Sept. 30, to interview the first replicate; and Oct. 1 - Nov. 2, for subsequent replicates. This variable summarizes information on the time frame for the release of each replicate and the time of actual completion of the interview.

- 327 1. Sample released Sept. 1, interview completed before Oct. 1
 - 75 2. Sample released Sept. 1, interview completed between Oct. 1 Nov. 2
- 355 3. Sample released Oct. 1, interview completed between Oct. 1 Nov. 2
 - 2 4. Sample intended to be released Oct. 1, but by error released and interview completed before Oct. 1
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

```
VAR 923025 92PRE:TIME START
COLUMNS 1223 - 1226
NUMERIC
MISSING 0
```

A0. PRE-ELECTION: Beginning Time (local)--EXACT TIME NOW

24-hour clock is used (0000-2359).

0. INAP, 1994 cross section

N=1795 MEAN=6406.79 ST.DEV=4208.62 MIN=620.0000 MAX=9999.00

VAR 923026 92PRE:INTERVIEW MONTH
COLUMNS 1227 - 1228
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 99

PRE-ELECTION: Date of Interview: MONTH

Code MONTH (09-11)

99. NA

00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923027 92PRE:INTERVIEW DAY
COLUMNS 1229 - 1230
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 99

PRE-ELECTION. Date Interview: DAY

Code DAY OF MONTH (01-31)

99. NA

00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923028 92PRE:INTERVIEW #
COLUMNS 1231 - 1232
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S INTERVIEW NUMBER

This number records the sequence in which each interviewer's interviews were completed. "01" is the first interview on the Pre-election study taken by a particular interviewer; "02" the second, and so on.

Code actual NUMBER (01-69)
00. INAP, 1994 cross section

N=759 MEAN=10.08588 ST.DEV=8.251552 MIN=1.000000 MAX=99.00000

VAR 923029 92PRE:IW LENGTH

COLUMNS 1233 - 1235

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 999

PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEW LENGTH IN MINUTES

The actual number of minutes (14-218) is coded, except:

999. NA

000. INAP, 1994 cross section

N=759 MEAN=70.16374 ST.DEV=17.48612 MIN=30.00000 MAX=178.0000

VAR 923030 92PRE:EDIT LENGTH

COLUMNS 1236 - 1238

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 999

PRE-ELECTION: POST-EDIT LENGTH, IN MINUTES

The actual number of minutes (2-170) is coded, except:

999. NA

000. INAP, 1994 cross section

N=756 MEAN=37.16968 ST.DEV=16.20372 MIN=12.00000 MAX=170.0000

VAR 923031 92PRE:IW MODE

COLUMNS 1239 - 1239

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION: MODE OF INTERVIEW: TELEPHONE OR PERSONAL

The study design called for face-to-face interviews for all respondents except for a few panel respondents who had moved out of the range of SRC interviewers. See v3071 for coding of whether the respondents were in range or not. A SHORT-FORM or abbreviated questionnaire (both English and Spanish) was prepared to use with these respondents over the phone. See v3011 which records use of short-form versus long-form questionnaires. Telephone interviews were in fact taken with a number of cross- section respondents and a number of 1992 panel respondents who had not moved out of range. This situation is fully described in the introduction and in Technical Report #43, avaialble from NES Project Staff.

- 716 1. Personal (face-to-face)
- 43 2. Telephone
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923032

92PRE:TOT # CALLS COLUMNS 1240 - 1241

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

PRE-ELECTION: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALLS TO OBTAIN INTERVIEW

Number of calls 1-32 is coded, except:

99. NA

00. INAP, 1994 cross section

N=758 MEAN=3.881399 ST.DEV=3.190553 MIN=1.000000 MAX=32.00000

VAR 923033

92PRE:RESULT

COLUMNS 1242 - 1242

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION: RESULT CODE ______

Those interviews coded "partial" in this variable are entirely those taken with the short-form questionnaire, exclusive of the Spanish language questionnaires. See also v3011.

01. INTERVIEW, complete 758

05. INTERVIEW, partial (short-forms were coded here)

1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923034 92PRE:WHY TELEPHONE COLUMNS 1243 - 1243

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION: SHORT-FORM-PANEL ONLY. Reasons for using a telephone questionnaire.

- 1. Assigned to Telephone by office
- 2. R moved out of sample
- Other, specify
 - 9. NA

1794 O. Inap, 1994 cross section; 1-2, 6-7 in v3011

VAR 923035

92PRE:OBT R NAME

COLUMNS 1244 - 1244

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: WAS R'S NAME OBTAINED ("What is your full legal name as it appears on official documents such as your voter's registration, Social Security card or driver's license?")

- 1. Name obtained
 - 1 5. Name not obtained
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923036 92PRE:ADDR SAME COLUMNS 1245 - 1245

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: ADDRESS "What is your address?" _____

- 461 1. Identical to sample label address 244 2. Corrected version of sample label address
- 3. Different from sample label
- 9. NA 1
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923037 92PRE:ADDR DIFF COLUMNS 1246 - 1246

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: IF ADDRESS GIVEN AT [v3036] IS DIFFERENT FROM SAMPLE LABEL: "Is this an address you will be moving to, a relative's address, the address of a friend, a business address, or what?"

Note: because the codes provided on the coversheet did not include a category for addresses to which R has already moved (panel cases), such cases were generally placed in code 7 by interviewers.

- 1. Mailing address
- 2. Address to which R is moving
 - 3. Relative
 - 4. Friend
 - 5. Business
- 7. Other
 - 9. NA
- 1742 0. INAP, address not different or NA if different from sample label (1,2,9 in v3036); 1994 cross section

VAR 923038 92PRE:OBT TEL #

```
MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: WAS R'S PHONE NUMBER OBTAINED?
            ("And what is your telephone number?)"
          706 1. Telephone number obtained
               5. R has no phone
               7. Phone number refused
               9. NA
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
VAR 923039 92PRE:TEL # IN DIR
           COLUMNS 1248 - 1248
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: "Is your phone number listed in the
            current telephone directory?"
          506 1. Yes, listed
          191 5. No, not listed
              8. Not sure, don't know
            5
              9. NA
         1089 0. INAP, R has no phone or phone number refused/NA
                  (5,7,9 in v3038); 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923040 92PRE:TEL IN R NAME
           COLUMNS 1249 - 1249
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: "Is your phone listed in your name?"
            ______
          333 1. Yes (listed in R's name)
          166 5. No (not listed in R's name)
              9. Not sure
               0. INAP, R has no phone or phone number refused/NA
         1289
                   (5,7,9 in v3038); number not listed/DK/NA if listed
                   (5,8,9 in v3039); 1994 cross section
VAR 923041 92PRE:OTHER HOME
            COLUMNS 1250 - 1250
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: "Do you have another place of
            residence or somewhere else you live during different times
            of the year?"
```

COLUMNS 1247 - 1247

NUMERIC

```
32
   1. Yes (R has another residence)
```

716 5. No (no other residence)

11 9. NA

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923042

92PRE:ADDR REC

COLUMNS 1251 - 1251

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION RECONTACT: "If for any reason we should have difficulty contacting you, could you give me the name, address, and telephone number of two close friends or relatives who do not live with you and will know how to get in touch with you?"

630 1. R gave contact information

129 5. R did not give contact information

9. NA

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923043 92PRE:PROBL USE TEL COLUMNS 1252 - 1252 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CROSS-SECTION RECONTACT COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER DURING POST-EDIT: Assuming we have or could obtain a telephone number for this respondent, is there any reason (e.g. hearing problem, illness) why we should not conduct an interview with this person by phone?

2.0 1. Yes (reason exists)

5. No (no reason exists) 695

44 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923044

92PRE:HU TYPE

COLUMNS 1253 - 1254

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: DESCRIBE THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES (SAMPLE ADDRESS) [completed by IWR]

- 1. Mobile home 33
- 490 2. Detached single family
- 28 3. Multi family
- 114 4. Apartment house

```
30
    5. Condo complex
```

7. Other (specify)

9. NA

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923045

92PRE:GATEKEEPER COLUMNS 1255 - 1255

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IS THERE A BUILDING MANAGER, SECURITY GUARD, OR OTHER GATEKEEPER WHOSE COOPERATION YOU NEED IN ORDER TO GAIN ACCESS TO THE R'S HOUSING UNIT? [completed by IWR]

37 1. Yes

694 5. No

28 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923046 92PRE:GK DESCRIPT COLUMNS 1256 - 1256 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9

> PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: (IF BUILDING MANAGER/GUARD/GATEKEEPER): CHECK THE BOX WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE SITUATION. [completed by IWR]

> _____

- 1. Building manager or other gatekeeper must let you in 12 the building (on the grounds, into the mobile home park) but then you are free to attempt contact with R's HU
- 2. Building manager/other gatekeeper must get 11 permission from someone in R's HU before you are allowed to make contact with the household
- 7. Other (describe situation) 14

9. NA

0. INAP, 5,9 in v3045; 1994 cross section 1758

VAR 923047

92PRE:REF CONV IND COLUMNS 1257 - 1257 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9

PRE-ELECTION: REFUSAL CONVERSION

This refers to interviews initially refused by the respondent and is coded by the Field Section Control Office from information on the Coversheet Call Record. It is not assigned by the interviewer.

```
756 O. Not a refusal conversion situation
```

3 1. Refusal conversion

1036 9. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923048

92PRE:PERS LETTR COLUMNS 1258 - 1258

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION: PERSUASION LETTER REQUESTED

36 1. Yes 717 5. No

6 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923049

92PRE:INCENTIVE COLUMNS 1259 - 1259

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION: TYPE OF INCENTIVE SENT TO SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

759 1. UM pen

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923050

92PRE:R PMT OFFERED

COLUMNS 1260 - 1262

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

PRE-ELECTION: RESPONDENT PAYMENT OFFERED--AMOUNT

Interviewers were authorized to offer payment to respondents who were reluctant to participate.

- 1 005. \$5 offered as respondent payment
- 17 010. \$10 offered as respondent payment
- 3 015. \$15 offered as respondent payment
- 49 020. \$20 offered as respondent payment
- 3 998. Respondent payment offered, NA how much
- 1722 000. INAP, no respondent payment offered; 1994 cross section

VAR 923051 92PRE:R PMT PAID

COLUMNS 1263 - 1265

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

PRE-ELECTION: RESPONDENT PAYMENT PAID--AMOUNT ______ See variable 3050. 005. \$5 paid as respondent payment

12 010. \$10 paid as respondent payment

015. \$15 paid as respondent payment

34 020. \$20 paid as respondent payment

998. Respondent payment paid, NA how much

000. INAP, no respondent payment; 1994 cross section 1745

VAR 923052 92PRE:INIT REFUS

COLUMNS 1266 - 1266

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: DID R REFUSE INITIALLY?

73 1. Yes

664 5. No

21 9. NA

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923053 92PRE:BREAK APPT

COLUMNS 1267 - 1267

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: DID R BREAK ANY APPOINTMENT?

0. No appointments broken 678

68 1. One

12 2. Two or more

1037 9. NA; INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923054 92PRE:WASTE TIME

COLUMNS 1268 - 1268

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

A. SURVEYS ARE A WASTE OF TIME

5 1. Marked

714 5. Not marked

40 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923055

92PRE:VERY ILL

COLUMNS 1269 - 1269

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

B. VERY ILL

1. Marked

715 5. Not marked

40 9. NA

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923056

92PRE:TOO BUSY

COLUMNS 1270 - 1270

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

C. 'TOO BUSY'

1. Marked

647 5. Not marked

40 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923057 92PRE:FAM SITUAT

COLUMNS 1271 - 1271

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

D. STRESSFUL FAMILY SITUATION

10 1. Marked

710 5. Not marked

9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923058 92PRE:CONFIDENTL

COLUMNS 1272 - 1272

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

E. CONFIDENTIALITY

9 1. Marked

710 5. Not marked

40 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923059 92PRE:PRIVACY

COLUMNS 1273 - 1273

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

F. INVASION OF PRIVACY

17 1. Marked

702 5. Not marked

40 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923060 92PRE:RESIS OTHR

COLUMNS 1274 - 1274

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

H. OTHER (SPECIFY)

99 1. Marked

620 5. Not marked

40 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923061 92PRE:FIPS STATE, COUNTY

COLUMNS 1275 - 1279

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

FIPS STATE AND COUNTY CODES

The first two digits of this variable contain the FIPS state code: the last 3 digits contain the county code. This information was obtained from: Federal Information Processing Standard Publication, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Statistics.

01073. Jefferson, AL 01113. Russell, AL 01117. Shelby, AL 01127. Walker, AL 04013. Maricopa, AZ 05003. Ashley, AR 05095. Monroe, AR 06001. Alameda, CA 06013. Contra Costa, CA 06017. El Dorado, CA 06019. Fresno, CA 06037. Los Angeles, CA 06041. Marin, CA 06059. Orange, CA 06065. Riverside, CA 06071. San Bernardino, CA 06075. San Francisco, CA 06081. San Mateo, CA 08001. Adams, CO 08005. Arapahoe, CO 08013. Boulder, CO 08031. Denver, CO 08059. Jefferson, CO 09009. New Haven, CT 12025. Dade, FL 12031. Duval, FL 12105. Polk, FL 12109. St Johns, FL 13031. Bulloch, GA 13089. De Kalb, GA 13097. Douglas, GA 13121. Fulton, GA 13135. Gwinnett, GA 13215. Muscogee, GA 17031. Cook, IL 17043. Du Page, IL 17089. Kane, IL 17097. Lake, IL 17133. Monroe, IL 18003. Allen, IN 18031. Decatur, IN 18179. Wells, IN 19153. Polk, IA 19181. Warren, IA 20091. Johnson, KS 20147. Phillips, KS 22085. Sabine, LA 24003. Anne Arundel, MD 24510. Baltimore City, MD 24005. Baltimore, MD 24013. Carroll, MD 24025. Harford, MD 24031. Montgomery, MD

- 24033. Prince Georges, MD
- 25009. Essex, MA
- 25015. Hampshire, MA
- 05017. Middlesex,MA
- 25021. Norfolk, MA
- 25025. Suffolk, MA
- 25027. Worcester, MA
- 26081. Kent, MI
- 26087. Lapeer, MI
- 26099. Macomb, MI
- 26125. Oakland, MI
- 26139. Ottawa, MI
- 26145. Saginaw, MI
- 26151. Sanilac, MI
- 26147. St Clair, MI
- 20147. St Clair, M
- 26163. Wayne, MI
- 27003. Anoka, MN
- 27053. Hennepin, MN
- 27099. Mower, MN
- 27123. Ramsey, MN
- 27171. Wright, MN
- 29047. Clay, MO
- 29095. Jackson, MO
- 29183. St Charles, MO
- 29510. St Louis City, MO
- 29189. St Louis, MO
- 31151. Saline, NE
- 33011. Hillsborough, NH
- 33015. Rockingham, NH
- 34001. Atlantic, NJ
- 34003. Bergen, NJ
- 34007. Camden, NJ
- 34013. Essex, NJ
- 34027. Morris, NJ
- 34035. Somerset, NJ
- 34039. Union, NJ
- 36005. Bronx, NY
- 36029. Erie, NY
- 36047. Kings, NY
- 36059. Nassau, NY
- 36061. New York, NY
- 36063. Niagara, NY
- 36081. Queens, NY
- 36087. Rockland, NY
- 36097. Schuyler, NY
- 36103. Suffolk, NY
- 36119. Westchester, NY
- 37155. Robeson, NC
- 39013. Belmont, OH
- 39057. Greene, OH
- 39081. Jefferson, OH
- 39113. Montgomery, OH
- 39135. Preble, OH
- 41039. Lane, OR
- 42003. Allegheny, PA 42017. Bucks, PA
- 42045. Delaware, PA
- 42091. Montgomery, PA

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42101. Philadelphia, PA
                 42125. Washington, PA
                 42129. Westmoreland, PA
                 47001. Anderson, TN
                 47003. Bedford, TN
                47009. Blount, TN
47093. Knox, TN
                 48113. Dallas, TX
                 48121. Denton, TX
                 48139. Ellis, TX
                 48189. Hale, TX
                 48201. Harris, TX
                 48215. Hidalgo, TX
                 48309. McLennan, TX
                 48439. Tarrant, TX
                 51013. Arlington, VA
                 00051. Chesterfield, VA
                 51059. Fairfax, VA
                 51087. Henrico, VA
                 51121. Montgomery, VA
                 51145. Powhatan, VA
                51750. Radford City, VA
                51760. Richmond City, VA
                 53033. King, WA
                53061. Snohomish, WA
                 54009. Brooke, WV
                 54029. Hancock, WV
                 54051. Marshall, WV
                 54069. Ohio, WV
                 55079. Milwaukee, WI
                 55089. Ozaukee, WI
                 55133. Waukesha, WI
                 56007. Carbon, WY
92PRE:TRACT/ED INDICATOR
             COLUMNS 1280 - 1280
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0
             TRACT/ED INDICATOR
                1. Sample address is in a tracted and blocked area
           634
           125
                 2. Sample address is not in a blocked area (it was in a
                    1980 Enumeration District)
          1036
                0. INAP, 1994 cross section
92PRE:FIPS SMSA CODE
             COLUMNS 1281 - 1284
            NUMERIC
             MISSING 0
             FIPS 1980 SMSA CODE
```

These FIPS SMSA codes were obtained from the Federal Information Processing Standard Publication, U.S. Department

VAR 923062

VAR 923063

of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards.

The 1980 SMSA Codes have for the most part been carried over by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) to the 1990 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's). However, some MSA names and definitions have been modified by OMB to reflect shifts in population and changes in characteristics of areas. In the 1992 NES data, the 1980 SMSA codes have been retained for all parts of the MSA primary sampling units (PSU's). It should be remembered that, particularly in the case of PMSAs (which are part of consolidated areas (or CMSAs) some counties or county parts may in 1990 be defined by OMB as part of a different PMSA (a good example is Chicago, IL). It was felt that for NES analysis, to retain the older SMSA codes, which correspond to the 1980 sampling frame used for this sample, was most appropriate for all MSA or PMSA areas.

In those areas designated "Non-SMSA" in our sample frame ("Non-MSA" on most of our documentation for 1992 NES), there are two PSUs (#64, Gardner, MA, and #82, El Dorado/Alpine, CA) in which some of the 1980 rural area has in 1990 met the requirements for inclusion in an MSA; in these cases the size of place code was modified to reflect this and the 1990 MSA number is indicated for the affected segments (Core segment 009 in Gardner, MA, where Barre town--not associated with any SMSA in 1980--is now a part of the 1990 Worchester, MA, MSA, and all of the NES segments in El Dorado/Alpine, CA, -- i.e., core segments 001 and 007 and panel segments 002, 003, 005, 007, 009 and 011-- all in El Dorado county which is part of the 1990 Sacramento, CA, MSA.)

- 0360. Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA
- 0520. Atlanta, GA 17
- 0560. Atlantic City, NJ
 - 0720. Baltimore, MD
- 5 1000. Birmingham, AL
 - 1120. Boston, MA
- 5 1280. Buffalo, NY
- 1600. Chicago, IL 26
- 1800. Columbus, GA-AL 8
- 1920. Dallas-Ft Worth, TX 21
- 5 2000. Dayton, OH
- 10 2080. Denver-Boulder, CO
- 2120. Des Moines, IA
- 2160. Detroit, MI 16
- 2400. Eugene-Springfield, OR 2760. Fort Wayne, IN 9
- 4
- 2840. Fresno, CA 12
- 3000. Grand Rapids, MI 11
 - 3360. Houston, TX
- 23 3600. Jacksonville, FL
- 3760. Kansas City, MO-KS 30
- 3840. Knoxville, TN
- 3980. Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL 12
- 7 4480. Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA
- 5 4760. Manchester, NH
- 7 4880. McAllen-Pharr-Edinburgh, TX
 - 5000. Miami, FL
- 5080. Milwaukee, WI

```
26
     5120. Mpls-St Paul, MN-WI
13
     5380. Nassau-Suffolk, NY
     5480. New Haven-West Haven, CT
     5600. New York, NY-NJ
20
     5640. Newark, NJ
26
     6160. Philadelphia, PA-NJ
6200. Phoenix, AZ
17
50
     6280. Pittsburgh, PA
     6760. Richmond, VA
11
27
     6780. Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA
7
     6920. Sacramento, CA (1990 MSA definition)
     6960. Saginaw, MI
19
     7040. St. Louis, MO-IL
7360. San Francisco-Oakland,CA
 7
     7600. Seattle-Everett, WA
 6
 6
     8080. Steubenville-Wierton, OH-WV
27
   8800. Waco, TX
     8840. Washington, DC-MD-VA
34
     9000. Wheeling, WV-OH
     9240. Worcester, MA (1990 MSA definition)
 5
```

1227 0000. INAP; location not in SMSA (MSA); 1994 cross

VAR 923064 92PRE:FIPS SCSA CODE

COLUMNS 1285 - 1286

section

NUMERIC MISSING 0

FIPS (CENSUS) 1990 CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA CODES

The 1990 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) codes are in most cases identical to the 1980 SCSA codes with the exceptions noted in parenthesis:

In addition to the major changes noted, minor changes in SCSA and CMSA names have also occurred between 1980 and 1990.

The six largest CMSA's are marked with **.

- 07. Boston-Lawrence-Salem MA-NH
- 5 10. Buffalo-Niagra Falls NY
- 26 14. Chicago-Gary-Lake County IL-IN-WI**
- 21 31. Dallas-Ft Worth TX (Since Dallas and Ft Worth were made separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added in 1990)
- 10 34. Denver-Boulder CO (Since Denver and Boulder were made separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added in 1990)
- 16 35. Detroit-Ann Arbor MI**
 - 42. Houston-Galveston-Brazoria TX
- 38 49. Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CA**
 - 56. Miami-Fort Lauderdale FL
- 7 63. Milawaukee-Racine WI
- 59 $\,$ 70. New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island NY-NJ-CT**
- 17 77. Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton PA-NJ-DE-MD**

- 78. Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley PA
- 7 84. San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose CA**
- 6 91. Seattle-Tacoma WA
- 1584 00. INAP; location not in CMSA, this includes old code 32 (Dayton-Springfield, OH) which is no longer consolidated in 1990 since Dayton and Springfield were combined in a single MSA; 1994 cross section

VAR 923065

92PRE:SIZE OF PLACE COLUMNS 1287 - 1288 NUMERIC MISSING 0

SIZE OF PLACE OF INTERVIEW - 1990

Coded according to the 1990 Census. The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe"). Size of Place codes 21 and 41 include areas that are in the "urban fringe" but are not Census Places.

For the six largest CMSAs plus twelve of the fifteen next largest CMSA/MSAs (i.e., those coded 1 or 3 (possibly 5, rarely 6) on the Belt Code):

102 11. Central Cities (these would have been coded 1 on the Belt Code).

Suburbs of the six largest CMSAs and twelve of the fifteen next largest CMSA/MSAs (coded 3 (sometimes 5 and rarely 6) on Belt Code):

- 17 20. Rural (including rural places with less than 2500 population)
- 46 21. 2,500-9,999 plus other urbanized areas ("urban fringe" not in Census places)
- 63 22. 10,000-29,999
- 14 23. 30,000-49,999
- 68 24. 50,000-99,999
 - 6 25. 100,000-149,999
 - 26. 150,000-349,999
 - 27. 350,000 and over, exclusive of cities coded 11

CMSA/MSAs with less than 2,000,000 population (exclusive of those in the six largest CMSAs and 12 of 15 next largest CMSA/MSAs)

Central Cities in CMSA/MSAs with less than 2,000,000 population (coded 2 on Belt Code):

- 15 30. Under 50,000 (identified by OMB in 1990 as Central
 - Cities)
- 21 31. 50,000-99,999

- 12 32. 100,000-149,000
- 21 33. 150,000-349,999
- 42 34. 350,000 and over

Suburbs in CMSA/MSAs with less than 2,000,000 population (coded 4 (or 5 and rarely 6) on Belt Code):

- 40 40. Rural (including rural places with less than 2,500 population)
- 62 41. 2,500-9,999 plus other urbanized areas ("urban fringe" not in Census Places)
- 11 42. 10,000-29,999
 - 8 43. 30,000-49,999
 - 44. 50,000-99,999
- 21 45. 100,000-149,999
 - 46. 150,000 and over

"NON-CMSA/PMSA/MSAs"* Population of place, within these "non-SMSA" areas, as reported in 1990 Census.

- 122 50. Rural (including places with less than 2,500 population)
 - 25 51. 2,500-9,999
 - 37 52. 10,000-29,999
 - 6 53. 30,000-49,999

* In a few cases, Non-MSA PSUs (based on the 1980 OMB SMSA definitions) contain areas which are now part of a 1990 PMSA or MSA (based on the June 1990 OMB definition). In these cases, the Size of Place Code for any SSUs (segments) within such areas are coded in the "40s" rather than in the "50s" as shown below. This occurred in El Dorado county, CA (the major part of the El Dorado/Alpine Co, CA PSU #82) which is now a part of the Sacramento, CA, MSA, and also for one SSU (segment) in the Gardner, MA (PSU #64) which is now a part of the Worchester, MA, MSA.

1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923066 92PRE:POPULATION IN 1000 COLUMNS 1289 - 1292 NUMERIC MISSING 0

ACTUAL POPULATION OF INTERVIEW LOCATION - 1990

The actual 1990 population of the interview place was coded in thousands rounding to the nearest whole thousand.

Actual number is coded 9999. 9,998,500 persons and over

0000. Rural place, no defined census place, or census place with fewer than 500 persons; 1994 cross section

VAR 923067 92PRE:BELT CODE

COLUMNS 1293 - 1293 NUMERIC MISSING 0

BELT CODE - 1990 - NES

Coded according to the 1990 Census and 1990 OMB definitions, 1990 census population reports and 1980 (since 1990 not available) maps showing "urban areas".

102 1. Central Cities* of the six largest** (population over 4,500,000) Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSAs), plus 12*** of the 15 next largest CMSA/MSA (population over 2,000,000)

This would include all 1980 National Sample Frame self-representing areas, plus Newark, NJ (as well as SRP Nassau-Suffolk NY as part of the NYC CMSA) and Anaheim and Riverside CA (as part of the LA CMSA) plus three other non-selfrepresenting primary areas included within the "population over 2,000,000" definition (Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA, Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA, and Phoenix, AZ MSA).

- 2. Central Cities of CMSAs and Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) with fewer than 2,000,000 population (exclusive of those in the twenty-one largest CMSA/MSAs--i.e., those listed above)
- 203 3. Suburbs**** of the six largest CMSAs and 12 of the 15 next largest CMSA/MSAs
- 119 4. Suburbs of all other CMSA/MSAs
- 197 5. Adjacent Areas: includes all territory beyond the outer boundary of the suburban belt, but within fifty miles of the central business district of a central city
- 26 6. Outlying Area: includes all territory more than fifty miles from the central business district of a central city
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
 - * Central Cities as designated in Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC (Jun 1990).
 - ** Statistical Abstract of the United States 1991, (111th Edition), U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, Bureau of the Census, Table No. 38. "70 Largest Metropolitan Areas--Racial and Hispanic Origin Populations: 1990" Pp 33.
 - *** Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA, Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CMSA and San Diego, CA MSA are not primary selections within the two-thirds SRC National Sample so do not occur in the 1992 NES data set.
 - ***** Suburbs are defined as all "urbanized areas" in the Primary Area exclusive of the areas coded "1" and "2" above,

plus the remainder of any county which includes a central city or parts of a central city. (NOTE: In the New England division where MSA boundaries do not follow county lines, it is necessary to limit this category to the SMSA part of a county which included a central city.)

VAR 923068

92PRE:92SAMPL ERROR COLUMNS 1294 - 1296 NUMERIC

MISSING 0

SAMPLING ERROR CODE 1992 (FOR PANEL-ONLY ANALYSIS)

This code contains information for computing sampling errors for "cross-section" analysis of combined panel and for longitudinal panel-only analysis. Contact NES Project Staff or ISR's Sampling Section for further details.

0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923069 92PRE:90SAMPL ERROR/PANEL COLUMNS 1297 - 1299 NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

SAMPLING ERROR CODE (FOR 1992 PANEL-ONLY ANALYSIS) _____

This code contains 999 for all 1994 panel cases and 000 for all 1994 cross-section cases.

VAR 923070

92PRE:# HUS AT SAMP COLUMNS 1300 - 1300 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD UNITS AT SAMPLE LOCATION

748 1. One HU

2. Two HUs

11 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923071 92PRE: NEW ADDR

COLUMNS 1301 - 1301

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 PANEL ONLY: RESPONDENT FOUND NOT LIVING AT SAMPLE LABEL ADDRESS, NEW ADDRESS IS:

Not applicable in 1994.

VAR 923072

92PRE:HU LST FRM COLUMNS 1302 - 1302 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: HOUSEHOLD LISTING OBTAINED FROM:

NOTE: The Household listing in the cover sheet is used mainly to "select" the respondent.

719 1. HU member

- 6 2. Neighbor
 - 3. Apartment manager
- 2 5. Observation
- 8 7. Other (specify)
- 24 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923073

92PRE:SEL TABLE
COLUMNS 1303 - 1304
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: SELECTION TABLE

The Selection Table is used to select a respondent from all household members who are eligible adults. (An eligible adult is a U.S. citizen who is 18 years of age or older by Election Day.) The Selection Table appears on the Coversheet below the Household Listing.

After a complete listing of the HH is taken, each eligible adult is assigned a "Number" based on the criteria of gender and age [beginning with the oldest male as number 1, males are numbered by increments of 1 according to descending age; females are numbered by descending age starting with the number one higher than that assigned to the youngest male]. The interviewer then uses the Selection Table to determine the "Number" of the eligible adult to be interviewed.

The Selection Table itself consists of 2 parallel columns. In the first column the interviewer circles the total number of eligible adults in the household; in the second column (same row) is identified the "Number" of the person who will be the respondent. Below is an example of what one Selection Table looks like [Table A]:

SELECTION TABLE A

If the number Interview of eligible the person persons is: numbered:

```
1
                   1
2
                   1
3
4
5
                   1
6 or more
                   1
```

There are 8 different Selection Tables used and they are randomly assigned. [Note that although only 8 tables are used, there are 12 codes in this variable because the 8 tables are used in cycles of 12; this procedure is used to equalize the probability of selection for each eligible adult]. A summary describing all 8 Selection Tables appears below.

```
PERSONS
                     PERSON SELECTED (person "Number")
                         B1 B2 C
                                  D E1 E2 F
                                1
                                   1
                       1
                          1 1
                                      1 1
                                            1
                      1 1 1 1 2 2
1 1 1 2 2 3
          2
          3
                                        3 3
          4
                      1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4
                      1 2 2 2 4 3 5 5
          5
          6 or more
                      1 2 2 2 4 5 5 6
            01. Table A
         60
             02. Table B1
         71
             03. Table C
         59
         64 04. Table D
         59 05. Table E1
             06. Table F
         64
             07. Table A
         68
             08. Table B2
         57
             09. Table C
         66
            10. Table D
         62
         68
            11. Table E2
         61 12. Table F
        1036
            00. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
```

VAR 923074 92PRE:R PERS # COLUMNS 1305 - 1305

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: (FROM SELECTION TABLE) PERSON NUMBER SELECTED AS R

See Note at 3072.

```
494
     1. R is person numbered 1
     2. R is person numbered 2
233
     3. R is person numbered 3
28
 5
     4. R is person numbered 4
     5. R is person numbered 5
```

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

6. R is person numbered 6

VAR 923075

92PRE:# PERSONS COLUMNS 1306 - 1306

NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

This number is on information provided in the household listing and includes all persons in the HH whether eligible or not for participation in the study according to the criteria of age and citizenship. Actual number (1-9) coded, except:

See Note at 3072.

00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923076

92PRE:# ELIG ADULTS

COLUMNS 1307 - 1307 NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: NUMBER OF POLITICALLY ELIGIBLE ADULTS IN HH

This number is derived from information provided in the household listing (cover-sheet) and includes HH members who were both U.S. citizens AND 18 years of age or older by election day 1992

See Note at 3072.

- 1. One eligible adult in HH 246
- 421
- Two eligible adults in HH
 Three eligible adults in HH
 - 4. Four eligible adults in HH
 - 1 5. Five eligible adults in HH

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923077

92PRE:HH COMP COLUMNS 1308 - 1309 NUMERIC MISSING 0

PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION CODE

The HH composition code is derived from information provided in the household listing. "Adults" are 18 years of age (by election day) or older; all individuals included in the HH composition codes below refer to adults.

A designation of a HH member as "the householder" (HHR) describes HU member who owns or rents the home (in whose name the lease is held). Cohabiting couples are coded as married (30,40,50-52). Roommates of opposite sex are coded 11,12,21,22; in all cases of unrelated roommates the respondent is HHR.

See Note at 3072.

- 79 10. 1 adult male HHR
 - 1 11. 1 adult male HHR plus 1 other non-relative
- 3 12. 1 adult male HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
- 144 20. 1 adult female HHR
 - 7 21. 1 adult female HHR plus 1 other non-relative
- 1 22. 1 adult female HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
- 390 30. 1 married couple: no children or all children living at home are under 18
 - 53 40. 1 married couple plus 1 other relative
 - 24 50. 1 married couple plus 2 or more other relatives
 - 3 51. 1 married couple plus 1 other non-relative
 - 1 52. 1 married couple plus 2 or more non-relatives
 - 9 60. 1 unmarried male HHR plus 1 other relative
 - 2 70. 1 unmarried male HHR plus 2 or more other relatives
 - 27 80. 1 unmarried female HHR plus 1 other relative
 - 11 90. 1 unmarried female HHR plus 2 or more other relatives
 - 1 95. Relatives of opposite sex, unclear who is HHR
- 1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923078

92PRE:HH DESCR ALL COLUMNS 1310 - 1311 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 99

PRE-ELECTION: HOUSEHOLD DESCRIPTION FOR 1992 PANEL RESPONDENTS

This variable was built using: (1) questions Y55-Y56d for information about R's children and children for which R is responsible living with R at least half time; and (2) the household composition variable (3077) and marital status variable (Y2) for information about other adults. For panel cases, codes 10 and 11 correspond to 10 and 20 in 3077 (HH composition), codes 20 and 21 correspond to 1 and 7 in Y2 (marital status), and codes 30-31 correspond to cases in the non-married categories of Y2 (marital status) and not 10 nor 20 in CS15 (HH composition). Note, however, that six cases [IDs 39,92,224,359,599,704] coded 10 or 20 in the HH composition were actually cases of married Rs (spouse in nursing home, spouse living away due to work requirements, spouse in service), and these cases are included in codes 20-21 here.

In all cases coded 20-21, adults other than R and spouse may also be in household.

```
164 10. One adult (R), no children
                11. One adult (R), child/ren
           209
                20. Married/partnered couple including R, no children
           214
                21. Married/partnered couple including R, child/ren
           81
                30. 2 or more adults (R not married), no children
           18
                31. 2 or more adults (R not married), child/ren
           23
                99. NA
          1038 00. INAP, 3-4, 6-7 in FS3; 1994 cross section
VAR 923079 92PRE:KID 0 TO 5
            COLUMNS 1312 - 1312
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: NUMBER
            OF CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS OLD IN HH
            See Note at 3072.
            This number is derived from information provided in the
            household listing.
          1645
                0. None; INAP, 1994 cross section
           98 1. One child
            44 2. .
            5
               3. .
            1
                4.
                5. Five children
               9. NA
VAR 923080 92PRE:KID 6 TO 9
            COLUMNS 1313 - 1313
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 9
            PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: NUMBER
            OF CHILDREN 6-9 YEARS OLD IN HH
            See Note at 3072.
            This number is derived from information provided in the
            household listing.
          1685
                0. None; INAP, 1994 cross section
               1. One child
           84
                2. .
            20
            4
                3. .
                4.
                5. Five children
```

9. NA

```
VAR 923081
           92PRE:KID 10 TO 13
           COLUMNS 1314 - 1314
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: NUMBER
            OF CHILDREN 10-13 YEARS OLD
            See Note at 3072.
            This number is derived from information provided in the
            household listing.
         1695
             0. None; INAP, 1994 cross section
           78
              1. One child
           17
               2.
            2
               3.
               4.
               5. Five children
               9. NA
_____
VAR 923082
           92PRE:KID 14 TO 17
           COLUMNS 1315 - 1315
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
            PRE-ELECTION, 1992 CROSS SECTION/1994 PANEL: NUMBER
            OF CHILDREN 14-17 YEARS OLD IN HH
            See Note at 3072.
            This number is derived from information provided in the
            household listing (CS14).
         1705 O. None; INAP, 1994 cross section
           76
              1. One child
           10
              2. .
            2 3. .
               4.
               5. Five children
               9. NA
VAR 923083
           92PRE:SUPERVISOR ID
           COLUMNS 1316 - 1319
           NUMERIC
           NOMISSING DATA CODES
            PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER
            Code actual NUMBER (0001-9999) from interviewer's label
```

```
VAR 923084 92PRE:SUPERVISOR
           COLUMNS 1320 - 1323
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           PRE-ELECTION: SUPERVISOR ID NUMBER
           ______
           SRC Interviewers report to regional Supervisors, whose ID
           numbers are entered here. These numbers range from 2576-
           9958.
              0000. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923085 92PRE:IWER RACE
           COLUMNS 1324 - 1324
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S RACE
         732 1. White
              2. Black
          27
              3. Native American
              4. Asian
              7. Other
              9. NA
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
_____
VAR 923086
          92PRE: IWER ETHNICITY
          COLUMNS 1325 - 1325
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S ETHNICITY
         635 0. No ethnic identity coded
          30 1. Hispanic
          93 7. Other
        1037
             9. NA; INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923087 92PRE: IWER AGE BRACK
          COLUMNS 1326 - 1326
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S AGE BRACKETED
           ______
         105
             1. 18-34 years
```

70 2. 35-40 102 3. 41-45

```
104 5. 51-55
         120 6. 56-60
         106 7. 61-64
          45 8. 65-79
              9. NA
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923088 92PRE:IWER YRS EXPER
           COLUMNS 1327 - 1328
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 99
           PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S YEARS OF EXPERIENCE -- up to
           September 1, 1992
               00. Less than one year
               33. Thirty three years
               99. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923089
           92PRE: IWER GENDER
           COLUMNS 1329 - 1329
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S GENDER
           _____
          31 1. Male
         728 2. Female
              9. NA
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
VAR 923090
          92PRE: IWER EDUC BRACK
           COLUMNS 1330 - 1330
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           PRE-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S EDUCATION
          90 1. Some high school/HS diploma/equivalency
          338 2. Some College
         331 3. College: degree at Bachelor's level or greater
              9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
           There are no variables in range 3091-3100
```

106 4. 46-50

```
VAR 923101
             92PRE:A1. ATTENT CAMP
             COLUMNS 1331 - 1331
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

A1. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have been very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in the political campaigns so far this year?

```
328
    1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED
     3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
298
```

5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED 129

8. DK

9. NA

1036 0. 1994 cross section

VAR 923102 92PRE:A2.ELECTED PRESIDENT

COLUMNS 1332 - 1332

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A2. Who do you think will be elected President in November? _____

237 1. BUSH

423 2. CLINTON

3. PEROT (volunteered) 13

1 7. OTHER, SPECIFY:

8. DK 84

1 9. NA

1036 0. 1994 cross section

VAR 923103 92PRE:A2a/b.RACE CLOSE COLUMNS 1333 - 1333

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A2a. (IF R GIVES NAME:) Do you think the Presidential race will be close, or will (NAME GIVEN IN A2) win by quite a bit?

A2b. (IF R SAYS DK:) Do you think the Presidential race will be close, or will one candidate win by quite a bit? ______

594 1. CLOSE RACE

3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT 137

8. DK 27

9. NA

1037 0. Inap, 9 in A2; 1994 cross section

VAR 923104 92PRE:A3.WIN STATE

```
COLUMNS 1334 - 1334
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

A3. How about here in (R's STATE)? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state? (IF NECESSARY: Which candidate will win in this state?)

```
246 1. BUSH
```

401 2. CLINTON

13 3. PEROT (volunteered)

1 7. OTHER, SPECIFY:

98 8. DK

1 9. NA

1036 0. 1994 cross section

VAR 923105 92PRE:A3a/b.STATE RACE CLOSE

COLUMNS 1335 - 1335

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A3a. (IF R GIVES NAME:) Do you think the Presidential race will be close here, or will (NAME GIVEN IN A2) win by quite a bit?

A3b. (IF R SAYS DK:) Do you think the Presidential race will be close here, or will one candidate win by quite a bit?

475 1. CLOSE RACE

236 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT

46 8. DK

9. NA

1037 0. Inap, 9 in A3; 1994 cross section

VAR 923106 92PRE:A4.CARE WHO WINS

COLUMNS 1336 - 1336

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A4. Generally speaking, would you say that you personally care a good deal who wins the presidential election this fall, or that you don't care very much who wins?

591 1. CARE A GOOD DEAL

159 3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH

6 8. DK

3 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923107 92PRE:A5.VOTED IN 1988 COLUMNS 1337 - 1337

```
A5. In 1988 George Bush ran on the Republican ticket
            against Michael Dukakis for the Democrats. Do you remember
            for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
          499
                1. YES, DID VOTE
          245
                5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE
           10
              8. DK
                9. NA
            2
               0. INAP, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
VAR 923108 92PRE: A5a. WHO VOTED IN 1988
            COLUMNS 1338 - 1338
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            A5a. Which one did you vote for?
          322 1. BUSH
              2. DUKAKIS
          167
              5. OTHER
            2
              8. DK
            4
                9. NA
         1296
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in A5; 1994 cross
                   section
_____
VAR 923109 92PRE:B1.LIKES BUSH
            COLUMNS 1339 - 1339
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            B1. Now I'd like to ask you about the good and bad points
            of the major candidates for President. Is there anything in
            particular about Mr. Bush that might make you want to vote
            for him?
          402 1. YES
          347 5. NO
            8
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923110
           92PRE:Bla.LIKES BUSH MENTION 1
            COLUMNS 1340 - 1343
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Bla(1). (What is that?) < Reasons to vote for Bush; First
```

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
            ______
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B1, 1994 cross section
VAR 923111 92PRE:Bla.LIKES BUSH MENTION 2
           COLUMNS 1344 - 1347
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Bla(2). (What is that?) < Reasons to vote for Bush; Second
           mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B1; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923112 92PRE:Bla.LIKES BUSH MENTION 3
           COLUMNS 1348 - 1351
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Bla(3). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Bush; Third
           mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B1; 1994 cross section
VAR 923113
           92PRE:Bla.LIKES BUSH MENTION 4
           COLUMNS 1352 - 1355
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Bla(4). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Bush; Fourth
```

```
mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
           ______
              0001.
              9997.
              9998. DK
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B1; 1994 cross section
VAR 923114
          92PRE:Bla.LIKES BUSH MENTION 5
           COLUMNS 1356 - 1359
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           Bla(5). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Bush; Fifth
           mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
              0001.
              9997.
              9998. DK
              0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B1; 1994 cross section
VAR 923115
          92PRE:B2.DISLIKE BUSH;
           COLUMNS 1360 - 1360
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           B2. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Bush that
           might make you want to vote against him?
           ______
         538 1. YES
         215 5. NO
              8. DK
           5
             9. NA
           1
        1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923116
          92PRE:B2a.DISLIKE BUSH MENTION 1
           COLUMNS 1361 - 1364
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B2a(1). (What is that?) < Reasons to vote against Bush;
           First mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
```

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0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B2; 1994 cross section
92PRE:B2a.DISLIKE BUSH MENTION 2
VAR 923117
           COLUMNS 1365 - 1368
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B2a(2). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Bush;
           Second mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B2; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923118 92PRE:B2a.DISLIKE BUSH MENTION 3
           COLUMNS 1369 - 1372
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B2a(3). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Bush;
           Third mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
           ______
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B2; 1994 cross section
VAR 923119
           92PRE:B2a.DISLIKE BUSH MENTION 4
           COLUMNS 1373 - 1376
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
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B2a(4). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Bush;
            Fourth mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B2; 1994 cross section
VAR 923120 92PRE:B2a.DISLIKE BUSH MENTION 5
            COLUMNS 1377 - 1380
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B2a(5). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Bush;
            Fifth mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B2; 1994 cross section
VAR 923121
           92PRE:B3.LIKES CLINTON
            COLUMNS 1381 - 1381
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            B3. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Clinton that
            might make you want to vote for him?
          431 1. YES
          317 5. NO
           11
              8. DK
                9. NA
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923122
           92PRE:B3a.LIKES CLINTON MENTION 1
            COLUMNS 1382 - 1385
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B3a(1). (What is that?) < Reasons to vote for Clinton; First
```

```
mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
           ______
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B3; 1994 cross section
VAR 923123 92PRE:B3a.LIKES CLINTON MENTION 2
           COLUMNS 1386 - 1389
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B3a(2). (What is that?) < Reasons to vote for Clinton;
           Second mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B3; 1994 cross section
VAR 923124
          92PRE:B3a.LIKES CLINTON MENTION 3
           COLUMNS 1390 - 1393
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B3a(3). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Clinton; Third
           mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B3; 1994 cross section
VAR 923125
          92PRE:B3a.LIKES CLINTON MENTION 4
           COLUMNS 1394 - 1397
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
```

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B3a(4). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Clinton;
           Fourth mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B3; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923126
           92PRE:B3a.LIKES CLINTON MENTION 5
           COLUMNS 1398 - 1401
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B3a(5). (What is that?) < Reasons to vote for Clinton; Fifth
           mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B3; 1994 cross section
VAR 923127 92PRE:B4.DSLKE CLINTON
           COLUMNS 1402 - 1402
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           B4. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Clinton that
           might make you want to vote against him?
            _____
          426 1. YES
          320 5. NO
           11
             8. DK
             9. NA
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923128
           92PRE:B4a.DSLKE CLINTON MENTION 1
           COLUMNS 1403 - 1406
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B4a(1). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Clinton;
```

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First mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923129 92PRE:B4a.DSLKE CLINTON MENTION 2
           COLUMNS 1407 - 1410
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B4a(2). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Clinton;
           Second mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923130
          92PRE:B4a.DSLKE CLINTON MENTION 3
           COLUMNS 1411 - 1414
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B4a(3). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Clinton;
           Third mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
            _____
              0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923131 92PRE:B4a.DSLKE CLINTON MENTION 4
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COLUMNS 1415 - 1418
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4a(4). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Clinton;
            Fourth mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
            _____
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B4; 1994 cross section
92PRE:B4a.DSLKE CLINTON MENTION 5
VAR 923132
           COLUMNS 1419 - 1422
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B4a(5). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Clinton;
            Fifth mention> (5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in B4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923133
           92PRE:B4b.LIKE PEROT
           COLUMNS 1423 - 1423
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            B4b - B4e were added to the Pre-Election survey as of
            October 1, 1992
           B4b. Is there anything about Mr. Perot that might make you
            want to vote for him?
              1. YES
          217
          201 5. NO
          333 7. Interview taken before question was added
              8. DON'T KNOW
            2 9. NA
```

```
1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923134 92PRE:B4c.LIKE PEROT MENTION 1
           COLUMNS 1424 - 1427
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B4b - B4e were added to the Pre-Election survey as of
            October 1, 1992
            B4c(1). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Perot; First
            mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO." 5
            MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
             0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4b; no further mention; 1994
                     cross section
VAR 923135 92PRE:M4c.LIKE PEROT MENTION 2
           COLUMNS 1428 - 1431
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4c(2). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Perot; Second
            mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO." 5
            MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
            ______
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4b; no further mention; 1994
         1636
                     cross section
VAR 923136 92PRE:B4c.LIKE PEROT MENTION 3
           COLUMNS 1432 - 1435
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4c(3). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Perot; Third
            mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO." 5
            MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
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0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
         1708
                0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4b; no further mention; 1994
                      cross section
VAR 923137 92PRE:B4c.LIKE PEROT MENTION 4
            COLUMNS 1436 - 1439
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4c(4). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Perot; Fourth
            mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO." 5
            MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4b; no further mention; 1994
                      cross section
_____
VAR 923138 92PRE:B4c.LIKE PEROT MENTION 5
            COLUMNS 1440 - 1443
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4c(5). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote for Perot; Fifth
            mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO." 5
            MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4b; no further mention; 1994
         1769
                      cross section
VAR 923139 92PRE:B4d.DISLKE PEROT
            COLUMNS 1444 - 1444
            NUMERIC
```

```
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           B4b - B4e were added to the Pre-Election survey as of
           October 1, 1992
           B4d. Is there anything about Mr. Perot that might make you
           want to vote against him?
            _____
          277
             1. YES
             5. NO
          138
          333
             7. Interview taken before question was asked
             8. DON'T KNOW
           3
             9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923140
           92PRE:B4e.DISLKE PEROT MENTION 1
           COLUMNS 1445 - 1448
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B4b - B4e were added to the Pre-Election survey as of
           October 1, 1992
           B4e(1). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Perot;
           First mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO."
           5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
           ______
               0001.
               9997.
               9998. DK
               0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4d; no further mention; 1994
                     cross section
92PRE:B4e.DISLKE PEROT MENTION 2
VAR 923141
           COLUMNS 1449 - 1452
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           B4e(2). (What is that?) < Reasons to vote against Perot;
           Second mention > (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO."
           5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
               0001.
               9997.
```

```
9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4d; no further mention; 1994
                      cross section
92PRE:B4e.DISLKE PEROT MENTION 3
VAR 923142
            COLUMNS 1453 - 1456
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4e(3). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Perot;
            Third mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO."
            5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4d; no further mention; 1994
                      cross section
VAR 923143
            92PRE:B4e.DISLKE PEROT MENTION 4
            COLUMNS 1457 - 1460
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4e(4). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Perot;
            Fourth mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO."
            5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4d; no further mention; 1994
                      cross section
VAR 923144 92PRE:B4e.DISLKE PEROT MENTION 5
            COLUMNS 1461 - 1464
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            B4e(5). (What is that?) <Reasons to vote against Perot;
            Fifth mention> (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until R says "NO."
            5 MENTIONS. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
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0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK
                0000. Inap, 5, 7-9 in B4d; no further mention; 1994
                      cross section
VAR 923145
            92PRE:B5.SATISFACTION/CANDIDATES
            COLUMNS 1465 - 1465
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            B5. (RB, P. 1) Please turn to page one of this booklet.
            How satisfied are you with the choice you have among the
            candidates running for president--very satisfied, somewhat
            satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied?
          110 1. VERY SATISFIED
          354 2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
          213 3. NOT VERY SATISFIED
              4. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
           71
                8. DK
            5
               9. NA
            6
          1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
            There are no variables in range 3146-3200
_____
VAR 923201
           92PRE:C1.DAYS WATCH TV NEWS
            COLUMNS 1466 - 1466
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 8 OR GE 9
            C1. How many days in the past week did you watch the news
            on TV?
            Code NUMBER OF DAYS (0-7)
           73
                0. NONE
                1. ONE DAY 2. TWO DAYS
           35
           65
               3. THREE DAYS
           78
               4. FOUR DAYS
           51
           58
               5. FIVE DAYS
               6. SIX DAYS
           16
               7. EVERY DAY
           377
                8. DK
          1041
                9. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923202 92PRE:Cla.ATTENTION TO TV NEWS/CAMPAIGN
            COLUMNS 1467 - 1467
```

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Cla. (RB, P. 2) How much attention did you pay to news on
            TV about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite a
           bit, some, very little, or none?
          155
              1. A GREAT DEAL
          222
              2. QUITE A BIT
          199
              3. SOME
              4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE
           82
           20
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in C1; 1994 cross
         1115
                  section
_____
VAR 923203 92PRE:C2.DAYS READ NEWSPAPER
           COLUMNS 1468 - 1468
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           C2. How many days in the past week did you read a daily
           newspaper?
            _____
            Code NUMBER OF DAYS (1-7)
          184 0. NONE
              1. ONE DAY
           83
           66
               2.
              3. .
           44
           30
              4. .
           37
              5. .
           17
              6. .
              7. EVERY DAY
          291
              8. DK
              9. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1042
VAR 923204 92PRE:C2a.READ ABOUT CAMPAIGN/NEWSPAPER
           COLUMNS 1469 - 1469
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           C2a. Did you read about the campaign in any newspaper?
          388 1. YES
          179 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1227
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in C2; 1994 cross
                   section
```

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92PRE:C2b.ATTENTION NEWSPAPER/CAMPAIGN
            COLUMNS 1470 - 1470
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  How much attention did you pay to newspaper articles
            about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite a
            bit, some, very little, or none?
           79
               1. A GREAT DEAL
               2. QUITE A BIT
          122
          143 3. SOME
               4. VERY LITTLE
           42
            2
               5. NONE
               8. DK
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in C2; 5, 8-9 in
         1407
                   C2a; 1994 cross section
92PRE:C3.READ MAGAZINES/CAMPAIGN
VAR 923206
           COLUMNS 1471 - 1471
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            C3. How about magazines -- did you read about the campaign
            in any magazines?
              1. YES
          180
          572 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
_____
VAR 923207
           92PRE:C3a.ATTENTION MAGAZINES/CAMPAIGN
           COLUMNS 1472 - 1472
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            C3a. How much attention did you pay to magazine articles
            about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite a
            bit, some very little, or none?
            _____
           24
              1. A GREAT DEAL
           65
              2. QUITE A BIT
               3. SOME
           67
               4. VERY LITTLE
           24
            1
               5. NONE
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in C3; 1994 cross
         1615
```

section

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VAR 923208 92PRE:C4.LISTEN TO RADIO/CAMPAIGN
          COLUMNS 1473 - 1473
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          C4. Did you listen to any speeches or discussions about the
          campaign on the radio?
            1. YES
         300
         453
            5. NO
          1 8. DK
           2 9. NA
        1038
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
92PRE:C4a.HOW MANY SPEECHES LISTENED TO
VAR 923209
          COLUMNS 1474 - 1474
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                 Would you say you listened to a good many, several,
          or just one or two?
           ______
          60
            1. GOOD MANY
          92 3. SEVERAL
         147
            5. ONE OR TWO
             8. DK
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in C4; 1994 cross
        1495
                section
VAR 923210
          92PRE:C5.LISTEN/WATCH TALK SHOWS
          COLUMNS 1475 - 1475
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          C5. Do you listen to or watch talk shows on radio or tv
          where people call in to voice their opinions?
           _____
         421 1. YES
         332 5. NO
              8. DK
             9. NA
           3
        1038
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
92PRE:C6.TV CAMPAIGN ADVERTISEMENTS
VAR 923211
          COLUMNS 1476 - 1476
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
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C6. Do you recall seeing any presidential campaign
            advertisements on television?
          540 1. YES
          214 5. NO
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1038
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923212 92PRE:C6A(1)REMEMBER ABOUT ADS-1ST MEN
            COLUMNS 1477 - 1479
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            C6a(1). Please tell me, what do you remember about any of
            these ads? (Do you remember any others?) (5 MENTIONS. See
            the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT Master Code.)
                001.
                997.
                998. DK (C6a(1) only)
                999. NA (C6a(1) only)
                000. Inap, 3-4, 6-7, in V3011; 5, 8-9 in C6; no further
                     information; 1994 cross section
VAR 923213
           92PRE:C6A(2)REMEMBER ABOUT ADS-2ND MEN
            COLUMNS 1480 - 1482
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            C6a(2). Please tell me, what do you remember about any of
            these ads? (Do you remember any others?) (5 MENTIONS. See
            the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT Master Code.)
                001.
                997.
                000. Inap, 3-4, 6-7, in V3011; 5, 8-9 in C6; no further
                     information; 1994 cross section
VAR 923214
           92PRE:C6A(3)REMEMBER ABOUT ADS-3RD MEN
            COLUMNS 1483 - 1485
```

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            C6a(3). Please tell me, what do you remember about any of
            these ads? (Do you remember any others?) (5 MENTIONS. See
            the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT Master Code.)
                001.
                997.
                000. Inap, 3-4, 6-7, in V3011; 5, 8-9 in C6; no further
                     information; 1994 cross section
VAR 923215
           92PRE:C6A(4)REMEMBER ABOUT ADS-4TH MEN
            COLUMNS 1486 - 1488
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            C6a(4). Please tell me, what do you remember about any of
            these ads? (Do you remember any others?) (5 MENTIONS. See
            the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT Master Code.)
            _____
                001.
                997.
                    Inap, 3-4, 6-7, in V3011; 5, 8-9 in C6; no further
                000.
                     information; 1994 cross section
VAR 923216
            92PRE:C6A(5)REMEMBER ABOUT ADS-5TH MEN
            COLUMNS 1489 - 1491
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            C6a(5). Please tell me, what do you remember about any of
            these ads? (Do you remember any others?) (5 MENTIONS. See
            the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT Master Code.)
                001.
                997.
                000. Inap, 3-4, 6-7, in V3011; 5, 8-9 in C6; no further
                     information; 1994 cross section
            There are no variables in range 3217-3300
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```
_____
VAR 923301
           92PRE:D1.VOTE PRIMARY
           COLUMNS 1492 - 1492
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            ARIZONA, IOWA, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, VIRGINIA, WYOMING.
            D1 This state held its Democratic presidential nominating
            caucus in _____ and its Republican caucus in ____
            In talking to people about caucuses, we find that many
            people did not vote for a variety of reasons. How about you
            - - did you vote in either of those caucuses?
            ALL OTHER STATES.
            D1. This state held a Presidential (primary/caucus)
            election in _____. In talking to people about
            elections, we find that many people did not vote for a
            variety of reasons. How about you -- did you vote in that
            (primary election/caucus)?
          229 1. YES, VOTED
          515 5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE
               8. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER
            5
               9. NA
         1038
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923302 92PRE:D1a.VOTE WHICH PARTY
           COLUMNS 1493 - 1493
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Dla. Did you vote in the Republican or the Democratic
            (primary/caucus)?
            _____
              1. REPUBLICAN
          130 5. DEMOCRATIC
              8. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in D1; 1994 cross
         1566
                  section
VAR 923303 92PRE:D1b.VOTE WHICH REPUBLICAN
           COLUMNS 1494 - 1495
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            D1b. (BALLOT CARD) Here is a list of the Republican
            Presidential candidates in your state's (primary/caucus).
            Who did you vote for?
            _____
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70 01. George Bush
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- 11 02. Patrick Buchanan
- 1 03. Uncommitted
- 2 90. Ross Perot (write-in)
- 1 96. Didn't vote for a presidential candidate/voted only
 for state or local candidates
- 4 97. Other
- 2 98. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER
- 1 99. NA
- 1703 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in D1 or D1a; 1994 cross section

VAR 923304 92PRE:D1c.VOTE WHICH DEMOCRAT

COLUMNS 1496 - 1497

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Dlc. (BALLOT CARD) Here is a list of the Democratic Presidential candidates in your state's (primary/caucus). Who did you vote for?

- 72 01. Bill Clinton
- 23 02. Paul Tsongas
- 16 03. Jerry Brown
- 2 04. Bob Kerry
- 1 05. Tom Harkin
- 2 06. Uncommitted
 - 07. Voted for Bill Clinton as write-in in Republican primary (TN only)
 - 90. Ross Perot (write-in)
 - 96. Didn't vote for a presidential candidate/voted only for state or local candidates
- 1 97. Other
- 12 98. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER
- 1 99. NA
- 1665 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in D1; 1, 8-9 in D1a; 1994 cross section

VAR 923305 92PRE:D2a.THERM BUSH

COLUMNS 1498 - 1500

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

- D2. (RB, P.3) I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days.
- I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person.

Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't

feel favorable toward the person and that you don't care too much for that person.

You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

Our first person is George Bush. How would you rate him using the thermometer?

PROBE FOR "I DON'T KNOW" RESPONSE: When you say "don't know" do you mean that you don't know who the person is, or do you have something else in mind?

D2a. GEORGE BUSH <Feeling Thermometer>

Code actual number

000.

•

100.

888. INAP, 1994 cross section

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED" variables are 4224-4237]

999. NA

N=751 MEAN=53.00816 ST.DEV=25.88575 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 923306 92PRE:D2b.THERM CLINTON

COLUMNS 1501 - 1503

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

D2b. Bill Clinton <Feeling thermometer>

Code actual number

000.

100.

888. INAP, 1994 cross section

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED" variables are 4224-4237]

999. NA

N=736 MEAN=54.53535 ST.DEV=24.29360 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 923307 92PRE:D2c.THERM PEROT

```
COLUMNS 1504 - 1506
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D2c. Ross Perot <Feeling thermometer>
           Code actual number
               000.
               100.
               888. INAP, 1994 cross section
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                   variables are 4224-4237]
               999. NA
   N=703 MEAN=44.56009 ST.DEV=26.38076 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923308 92PRE:D2d.THERN QUAYLE
           COLUMNS 1507 - 1509
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D2d. Dan Quayle <Feeling thermometer>
           ______
           Code actual number
               000.
               100.
               888. INAP, 1994 cross section
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                    variables are 4224-4237]
               999. NA
   N=737 MEAN=43.27141 ST.DEV=26.05576 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923309
          92PRE:D2e.THERM GORE
           COLUMNS 1510 - 1512
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D2e. Albert Gore <Feeling thermometer>
           _____
           Code actual number
               000.
```

```
100.
                888. INAP, 1994 cross section
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                     variables are 4224-4237]
                999. NA
   N=634 MEAN=57.37715 ST.DEV=22.27843 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
92PRE:D2f.THERM A HILL
VAR 923310
            COLUMNS 1513 - 1515
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            D2f. Anita Hill <Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            Code actual number
                000.
                100.
                888. INAP, 1994 cross section
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                     variables are 4224-4237]
                999. NA
   N=645 MEAN=47.93816 ST.DEV=26.51233 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
92PRE:D2g.THERM FOLEY
VAR 923311
            COLUMNS 1516 - 1518
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            D2g. Tom Foley <Feeling thermometer>
            Code actual number
            NOTE: It was discovered during interviewing that Tom Foley
            was also the name of a prominent district attorney in Ramsey
            County, MN. It is possible that some respondents in MN had
            that individual in mind.
                000.
                100.
                888. INAP, 1994 cross section
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                     variables are 4224-4237]
                999. NA
```

```
N=345 MEAN=47.13753 ST.DEV=18.29265 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923312
          92PRE:D2h.THERM B BUSH
           COLUMNS 1519 - 1521
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D2h. Barbara Bush <Feeling thermometer>
           Code actual number
              000.
              100.
              888. INAP, 1994 cross section
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                   variables are 4224-4237]
              999. NA
   N=739 MEAN=69.06607 ST.DEV=22.46312 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923313 92PRE:D2j.THERM HILLARY
           COLUMNS 1522 - 1524
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D2j. Hillary Clinton <Feeling thermometer>
           ______
           Code actual number
              000.
              100.
              888. INAP, 1994 cross section
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                   variables are 4224-4237]
              999. NA
   N=702 MEAN=53.63688 ST.DEV=22.89438 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923314
          92PRE:D2k.THERM THOMAS
           COLUMNS 1525 - 1527
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D2k. Clarence Thomas <Feeling thermometer>
           _____
```

```
Code actual number
                000.
                100.
                888. INAP, 1994 cross section
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                     variables are 4224-4237]
                999. NA
   N=669 MEAN=45.07614 ST.DEV=23.33097 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
92PRE:D2m.THERM BUCHANAN
VAR 923315
            COLUMNS 1528 - 1530
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            D2m. Pat Buchanan <Feeling thermometer>
            Code actual number
                000.
                100.
                888. INAP, 1994 cross section
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
                     variables are 4224-4237]
                999. NA
   N=612 MEAN=41.64777 ST.DEV=23.25757 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923316
           92PRE:D2n.THERM JACKSON
            COLUMNS 1531 - 1533
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            D2n. Jesse Jackson <Feeling thermometer>
            Code actual number
                000.
                100.
                888. INAP, 1994 cross section
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE ["PROBE USED"
```

```
999. NA
   N=732 MEAN=44.85144 ST.DEV=26.09661 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 923317
          92PRE:D3a.THERM DEM PTY
          COLUMNS 1534 - 1536
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D3. (RB, STILL ON P. 3) And still using the thermometer,
           how would you rate the following:
           D3a. The Democratic Party <Feeling thermometer>
           ______
           Code actual number
              000.
              100.
              888. INAP, 1994 cross section
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N=725 MEAN=57.14626 ST.DEV=22.24844 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923318
          92PRE:D3b.THERM REP PTY
           COLUMNS 1537 - 1539
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           D3b. The Republican Party <Feeling thermometer>
           _____
           Code actual number
              000.
              100.
              888. INAP, 1994 cross section
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
   N=727 MEAN=52.27176 ST.DEV=23.15520 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 923319
          92PRE:D4.APPR/DISAPPROV BUSH
           COLUMNS 1540 - 1540
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

variables are 4224-4237]

```
handling his job as president?
          326 1. APPROVE
          411 5. DISAPPROVE
           21 8. DK
             9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
-----
           92PRE:D4a/b.STRENGTH APPR/DISAPPROV BUSH
VAR 923320
           COLUMNS 1541 - 1541
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D4a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           D4b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
          109 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
          215 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
          163 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
             5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
          248
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 8-9 in D4; 1994 cross section
         1058
_____
VAR 923321
           92PRE:D5.APPR/DISAPPROV BUSH-FORGN RELAT
           COLUMNS 1542 - 1542
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way George Bush is
           handling our relations with foreign countries?
          476 1. APPROVE
          251 5. DISAPPROVE
              8. DK
           30
               9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923322 92PRE:D5a/b.STR APP/DISAPP BUSH-FOR RELT
           COLUMNS 1543 - 1543
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D5a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           D5b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
            ______
```

D4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way George Bush is

```
199 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
          87 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
              5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
         164
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1068
              0. Inap, 8-9 in D5; 1994 cross section
VAR 923323
          92PRE:D6.APPR/DISAPPROV BUSH-ECONOMY
           COLUMNS 1544 - 1544
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way George Bush is
           handling the economy?
           _____

    APPROVE

         167
         571 5. DISAPPROVE
          20
             8. DK
           1 9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923324 92PRE:D6a/b.STR APP/DISAPP BUSH-ECONOMY
           COLUMNS 1545 - 1545
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D6a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           D6b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
           ______
          52 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
         115 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
         134 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
              5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
         437
              8. DK
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 8-9 in D6; 1994 cross section
-----
VAR 923325
          92PRE:D7.APPR/DIAPPROV BUSH-PERSIAN GULF
           COLUMNS 1546 - 1546
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way George Bush is
           handling the crisis in the Persian Gulf?
         466
              1. APPROVE
         250 5. DISAPPROVE
          42 8. DK
```

278 1. APPROVE STRONGLY

```
9. NA
         1036 0. Inap; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923326
           92PRE:D7a/b.STR APP/DISAPP BUSH-GULF
            COLUMNS 1547 - 1547
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D7a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
            D7b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
          285
              1. APPROVE STRONGLY
          181 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
           87
               4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
          159
              5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
            2
               8. DK
              9. NA
            1
              0. Inap, 8-9 in D7; 1994 cross section
         1080
VAR 923327 92PRE:D8a.BETTER JOB-ECONOMY
            COLUMNS 1548 - 1548
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D8. (RB, P.4) Which presidential candidate do you think
            would do a better job at handling the nation's
            economy--George Bush, Bill Clinton, or wouldn't there be any
            difference between them?:
            (Who do you think would do a better job at...)
            D8a. HANDLING THE NATION'S ECONOMY?
          183
              1. BUSH
          304 2. CLINTON
               3. NO DIFFERENCE
          236
               4. PEROT (volunteered)
               8. DK
           25
                9. NA
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923328 92PRE:D8b.BETTER JOB-FOREIGN AFFAIRS
            COLUMNS 1549 - 1549
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D8b. <Who do you think would do a better job at...>
            handling foreign affairs?
```

```
144 2. CLINTON
         132 3. NO DIFFERENCE
              4. PEROT (volunteered)
              8. DK
          28
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923329 92PRE:D8c.BETTER JOB-POVERTY
           COLUMNS 1550 - 1550
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D8c. <Who do you think would do a better job at...> solving
           the problem of poverty?
             1. BUSH
         126
          379
             2. CLINTON
         223
             3. NO DIFFERENCE
           7 4. PEROT (volunteered)
          20
             8. DK
              9. NA
           5
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
VAR 923330 92PRE:D8d.BETTER JOB-ENVIRONMENT
           COLUMNS 1551 - 1551
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D8d. <Who do you think would do a better job at...>
           handling the problem of pollution and protecting the
           environment?
             1. BUSH
         152
             2. CLINTON
         347
         226 3. NO DIFFERENCE
           4 4. PEROT (volunteered)
          25
             8. DK
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923331 92PRE:D8e.BETTER JOB-HEALTH CARE
           COLUMNS 1552 - 1552
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D8e. <Who do you think would do a better job at...> making
           health care more affordable?
           ______
         131 1. BUSH
          420 2. CLINTON
```

449

1. BUSH

```
177
              3. NO DIFFERENCE
              4. PEROT (volunteered)
              8. DK
          22
              9. NA
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
92PRE:D8f.BETTER JOB-BUDGET DEFICIT
VAR 923332
           COLUMNS 1553 - 1553
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D8f. <Who do you think would do a better job at...>
           reducing the budget deficit?
           ______
         144 1. BUSH

    CLINTON
    NO DIFFERENCE

         255
          308
              4. PEROT (volunteered)
             8. DK
          34
             9. NA
           6
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
           There are no variables in range 3333-3400
VAR 923401
          92PRE:E1.LIKES DEM PTY
           COLUMNS 1554 - 1554
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           E1. I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and bad
           points about the two national parties. Is there anything in
           particular that you like about the Democratic Party?
         360 1. YES
             5. NO
         364
             8. DK
          34
           1 9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923402
          92PRE: Ela.LIKES DEM PTY MENTION 1
           COLUMNS 1555 - 1558
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Ela(1). [IF NECESSARY: What is that?] [PROBE: Anything
           else you like about the Democratic Party? -- until R says
           "NO"] (5 mentions. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
           <First mention>
           _____
```

```
0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section
92PRE:E1a.LIKES DEM PTY MENTION 2
VAR 923403
            COLUMNS 1559 - 1562
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Ela(2). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Second mention>
            ______
            <See questions E1 and E1a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section
92PRE:Ela.LIKES DEM PTY MENTION 3
VAR 923404
            COLUMNS 1563 - 1566
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Ela(3). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Third mention>
            <See questions E1 and E1a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section
VAR 923405
           92PRE: Ela.LIKES DEM PTY MENTION 4
            COLUMNS 1567 - 1570
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Ela(4). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fourth mention>
```

```
<See questions E1 and E1a(1) for complete question text>
                0001.
                9997.
                0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section
VAR 923406
           92PRE: Ela.LIKES DEM PTY MENTION 5
            COLUMNS 1571 - 1574
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Ela(5). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fifth mention>
            <See questions E1 and E1a(1) for complete question text>
                0001.
                9997.
                0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section
VAR 923407
           92PRE:E2.DSLKE DEM PTY
            COLUMNS 1575 - 1575
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            E2. Is there anything in particular that you don't like
            about the Democratic Party?
          350 1. YES
          379 5. NO
           28
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923408
           92PRE:E2a.DSLKE DEM PTY MENTION 1
            COLUMNS 1576 - 1579
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E2a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What is that?] [PROBE: Anything
            else you don't like about the Democratic Party? -- until R
```

```
says "NO"] (5 mentions. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
            Code.) <First mention>
               0001.
               9997.
         1445
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E2; 1994 cross section
VAR 923409
           92PRE:E2a.DSLKE DEM PTY MENTION 2
            COLUMNS 1580 - 1583
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            {\tt E2a(2)}. [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Second mention>
            <See questions E2 and E2a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
         1602
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E2; 1994 cross section
92PRE: E2a.DSLKE DEM PTY MENTION 3
VAR 923410
            COLUMNS 1584 - 1587
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E2a(3). [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Third mention>
            ______
            <See questions E2 and E2a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
         1713
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E2; 1994 cross section
_____
```

```
92PRE:E2a.DSLKE DEM PTY MENTION 4
VAR 923411
            COLUMNS 1588 - 1591
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E2a(4). [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fourth mention>
            <See questions E2 and E2a(1) for complete question text>
                0001.
                9997.
         1755
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E2; 1994 cross section
VAR 923412
           92PRE: E2a.DSLKE DEM PTY OBMENTION 5
            COLUMNS 1592 - 1595
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E2a(5). [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
            Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fifth mention>
            <See questions E2 and E2a(1) for complete question text>
                0001.
                9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E2; 1994 cross section
         1784
_____
VAR 923413
           92PRE:E3.LIKES REP PTY
            COLUMNS 1596 - 1596
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            E3. Is there anything in particular that you like about the
            Republican Party?
            _____
          302 1. YES
              5. NO
          431
           24
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
```

```
_____
VAR 923414
           92PRE:E3a.LIKES REP PTY MENTION 1
            COLUMNS 1597 - 1600
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E3a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What is that?] [PROBE: Anything
            else you like about the Republican Party? -- until R says
            "NO"] (5 mentions. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.)
            <First mention>
            _____
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E3; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923415 92PRE:E3a.LIKES REP PTY MENTION 2
            COLUMNS 1601 - 1604
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E3a(2). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
            Republican Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Second mention>
            <See questions E3 and E3a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E3; 1994 cross section
_____
           92PRE:E3a.LIKES REP PTY MENTION 3
VAR 923416
            COLUMNS 1605 - 1608
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E3a(3). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
            Republican Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Third mention>
            <See questions E3 and E3a(1) for complete question text>
```

```
0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E3; 1994 cross section
92PRE:E3a.LIKES REP PTY MENTION 4
VAR 923417
           COLUMNS 1609 - 1612
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           E3a(4). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
           Republican Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
           the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fourth mention>
            ______
           <See questions E3 and E3a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E3; 1994 cross section
92PRE:E3a.LIKES REP PTY MENTION 5
VAR 923418
           COLUMNS 1613 - 1616
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           E3a(5). [PROBE: Anything else you like about the
           Republican Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See
            the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fifth mention>
            <See questions E3 and E3a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E3; 1994 cross section
VAR 923419 92PRE:E4.DSLKE REP PTY
           COLUMNS 1617 - 1617
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           E4. Is there anything in particular that you don't like
           about the Republican Party?
```

```
396 1. YES
          339 5. NO
             8. DK
           21
               9. NA
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923420
           92PRE:E4a.DSLKE REP PTY MENTION 1
           COLUMNS 1618 - 1621
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           E4a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What is that?] [PROBE: Anything
           else you don't like about the Republican Party? -- until R
            says"NO"] (5 mentions. See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master
           Code.) <First mention>
            _____
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923421
           92PRE:E4a.DSLKE REP PTY MENTION 2
           COLUMNS 1622 - 1625
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           E4a(2). [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
           Republican Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See the
           PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Second mention>
            <See questions E4 and E4a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E4; 1994 cross section
92PRE:E4a.DSLKE REP PTY MENTION 3
VAR 923422
           COLUMNS 1626 - 1629
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           E4a(3). [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
           Republican Party? -- until R says"NO"] (5 mentions. See the
```

```
PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Third mention>
            ______
            <See questions E4 and E4a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923423 92PRE:E4a.DSLKE REP PTY MENTION 4
            COLUMNS 1630 - 1633
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E4a(4). [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
            Republican Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See the
            PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fourth mention>
            <See questions E4 and E4a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923424
           92PRE:E4a.DSLKE REP PTY MENTION 5
            COLUMNS 1634 - 1637
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            E4a(5). [PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the
            Republican Party? -- until R says "NO"] (5 mentions. See the
            PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.) <Fifth mention>
            <See questions E4 and E4a(1) for complete question text>
               0001.
               9997.
               0000. Inap, 5, 8-9 in E4; 1994 cross section
```

```
_____
VAR 923425
           92PRE:F1.BETTER/WORSE FINANCIALLY
            COLUMNS 1638 - 1638
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F1. We are interested in how people are getting along
            financially these days. Would you say that you (and your
            family living here) are better off or worse off financially
            than you were a year ago?
           236 1. BETTER OFF
               3. SAME
5. WORSE OFF
           258
           261
             4 8. DK
                9. NA
          1036
                0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
            92PRE:Fla/b.MUCH/SOME BETTER FINANC
VAR 923426
            COLUMNS 1639 - 1639
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Fla. Is that much better off or somewhat better off?
            Flb. Is that much worse off or somewhat worse off?
               1. MUCH BETTER
            63
           172 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
               3. Same; 3 in F1
           258
               4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
           170
                5. MUCH WORSE
            92
                8. DK
            1
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 8-9 in F1; 1994 cross section
          1040
_____
            92PRE:F2.BETTER/WORSE FINANC NEXT YEAR
VAR 923427
            COLUMNS 1640 - 1640
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F2. Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now
            you (and your family living here) will be better off
            financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?
           250 1. BETTER YEAR FROM NOW
                3. SAME
           411
            75
                5. WORSE YEAR FROM NOW
                8. DK
            22
            1
                9. NA
          1036
                0. INAP, 1994 cross section
```

```
VAR 923428
            92PRE:F2a/b.MUCH/SOME BETTER FIN/NXT YR
            COLUMNS 1641 - 1641
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F2a. Is that much better off or somewhat better off?
            F2b. Is that much worse off or somewhat worse off?
           77 1. MUCH BETTER
          171 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
              3. Same; 3 in F2
          411
               4. SOMEWHAT WORSE 5. MUCH WORSE
           56
           2.0
               8. DK
              9. NA
         1059
               0. Inap, 8-9 in F2; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923429
           92PRE:F3.INCOME/COST OF LIVING
            COLUMNS 1642 - 1642
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F3. Do you think that over the last year (your/your
            family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living,
            has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the
            cost of living?
            ______
          100 1. GONE UP MORE
               3. STAYED ABOUT EVEN
          291
               5. FALLEN BEHIND
          360
              8. DK
            8
                9. NA
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
VAR 923430 92PRE:F3a/b.INC UP/BEHIND COST LIVING
            COLUMNS 1643 - 1643
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F3a. Has it gone up a lot more or a little more?
            F3b. Has it fallen behind a lot or a little?
           40
              1. GONE UP A LOT
           60
                2. GONE UP A LITTLE
               3. Same; 3 in F3
          291
               4. FALLEN BEHIND A LITTLE
          196
          164
               5. FALLEN BEHIND A LOT
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 8-9 in F3; 1994 cross section
          1044
```

```
92PRE:F4.ECON POLICIES EFFECT
            COLUMNS 1644 - 1644
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F4. Over the past year have the economic policies of the
            federal government made you (and your family living here)
            better off, worse off, or haven't they made much of a
            difference either way?
                1. BETTER OFF
                3. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE
           490
          233
              5. WORSE OFF
           11
              8. DK
                9. NA
          1036
                0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923432
           92PRE:F4a/b.ECON POL/BETTER WORSE OFF
            COLUMNS 1645 - 1645
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F4a. Is that much better off or somewhat better off?
            F4b. Is that much worse off or somewhat worse off?
                1. MUCH BETTER
                2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
           21
           490
               3. Same; 3 in F4
               4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          161
           72
                5. MUCH WORSE
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1047
               0. Inap, 8-9 in F4; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923433 92PRE:F5.BOUGHT THINGS/PUT OFF BUYING
            COLUMNS 1646 - 1646
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F5. During the past year (have you/has your family living
            here) been able to buy most of the things you needed and
            planned on buying or have you had to put off buying these
            things?
```

360 1. BEEN ABLE TO BUY

393 5. HAD TO PUT OFF BUYING

1 8. DK

2 9. NA

```
1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
92PRE:F6.MED/DENTAL TREATMENT-PUT OFF
VAR 923434
            COLUMNS 1647 - 1647
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F6. In the past year did you (or anyone in your family
            living here) put off medical or dental treatment because you
            didn't have the money?
          235
               1. YES
          516 5. NO
            3
               8. DK
               9. NA
            2
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
_____
VAR 923435
           92PRE:F7a.BORROW
            COLUMNS 1648 - 1648
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F7. In order to make ends meet this past year did (any of)
            you do any of the following:
            F7a. borrow money from a bank, a lending institution, or
            from relatives or friends?
              1. YES
          270
          482 5. NO
            1
               8. DK
            3
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
_____
           92PRE:F7b.USE SAVING
VAR 923436
            COLUMNS 1649 - 1649
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F7b. <In order to make ends meet...> (Did you) dip into
            your savings?
            <See question F7 for complete question text>
          345
               1. YES
               5. NO
          404
               8. DK
            8
               9. NA
         1038
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
_____
```

```
92PRE:F7c.SEC JOB
VAR 923437
           COLUMNS 1650 - 1650
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F7c. <In order to make ends meet...> (Did you) look for a
           job, look for a second job, or try to work more hours at
           your present job?
           ______
           <See question F7 for complete question text>
             1. YES
         315
          435
             5. NO
           1 8. DK
             9. NA
         1038
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923438
          92PRE:F8.SAVE MONEY
           COLUMNS 1651 - 1651
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F8. Over the past year have you (and your family) been able
           to save any money?
           _____
         327 1. YES
         423 5. NO
              8. DK
           3
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
VAR 923439
          92PRE:F9.BEHIND RENT/HOUSE PAYMENTS
           COLUMNS 1652 - 1652
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F9. This past year have you (or anyone in your family
           living here) fallen behind in rent or house payments?
          82 1. YES
          671 5. NO
           1
              8. DK
              9. NA
        1038
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923440
          92PRE:F10a.SOC SEC
           COLUMNS 1653 - 1653
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F10. (RB, P. 5) Do you (or any family member living with
```

```
you) currently receive payments from...
           F10a. ... Social Security?
         190 1. YES
         564 5. NO
           1
             8. DK
             9. NA
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923441
          92PRE:F10b.FOOD STAMP
           COLUMNS 1654 - 1654
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F10b. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
           currently receive payments from> ...Food Stamps?
           <See question F10 for complete question text>
             1. YES
          54
         702 5. NO
              8. DK
             9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923442 92PRE:F10c.MEDICARE
           COLUMNS 1655 - 1655
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F10c. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
           currently receive payments from> ...Medicare?
           _____
           <See question F10 for complete question text>
         157 1. YES
         600 5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923443
          92PRE:F10d.MEDICAID
           COLUMNS 1656 - 1656
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F10d. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
           currently receive payments from> ...Medicaid?
           _____
           <See question F10 for complete question text>
```

```
8. DK
            3
               9. NA
            7
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923444
           92PRE:F10e.UNEMPLOYM
           COLUMNS 1657 - 1657
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           F10e. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
            currently receive payments from> ... Unemployment
            Compensation?
            <See question F10 for complete question text>
           23
              1. YES
          731
              5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
            5
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923445
           92PRE:F10f.FDC
           COLUMNS 1658 - 1658
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F10f. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
            currently receive payments from> ...Aid to Families with
            Dependent Children?
            <See question F10 for complete question text>
           29
               1. YES
          724
              5. NO
            1
               8. DK
               9. NA
            5
         1036
               0.
                  INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923446
           92PRE:F10G.VET BENF
           COLUMNS 1659 - 1659
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            F10g. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
            currently receive payments from> ... Veterans Benefits?
            _____
            <See question F10 for complete question text>
```

61 1. YES 688 5. NO

```
8. DK
              9. NA
           3
        1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923447
          92PRE:F10h.PENSION
          COLUMNS 1660 - 1660
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          F10h. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
          currently receive payments from> ...Retirement pensions for
          federal government employees?
           ______
          <See question F10 for complete question text>
          32
             1. YES
         724 5. NO
             8. DK
           2
             9. NA
            0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 923448
          92PRE:F10j.DISABILITY
          COLUMNS 1661 - 1661
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          F10j. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
          currently receive payments from> ...Disability payments?
           _____
          <See question F10 for complete question text>
          39
              1. YES
             5. NO
         718
              8. DK
              9. NA
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 923449
          92PRE:F10k.WORK COMP
          COLUMNS 1662 - 1662
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          F10k. <Do you (or any family member living with you)
          currently receive payments from> ...Workman's compensation?
           _____
           <See question F10 for complete question text>
           6 1. YES
```

21

1. YES 735 5. NO

```
751 5. NO
```

8. DK

9. NA

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923450 92PRE:F11.MORE LIKELY TO RAISE TAXES

COLUMNS 1663 - 1663

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F11. Which candidate for President would be more likely to try to raise taxes: George Bush or Bill Clinton, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

- 101 1. BUSH
- 291
- 2. CLINTON
 3. NO DIFFERENCE 345
 - 4. Perot (volunteered)
- 19 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 3451-3500

VAR 923501 92PRE:Gla.BUSH ANGRY

COLUMNS 1664 - 1664

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G1. Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward the candidates for President. I am going to name a candidate, and I want you to tell me whether something about that person, or something he has done, has made you have certain feelings like anger or pride. Has George Bush -- because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done--ever made you feel:

Gla. angry?

- 403 1. YES, HAVE FELT
- 5. NO; NEVER FELT 352
 - 3 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

92PRE:G1b.BUSH HOPEFUL VAR 923502

COLUMNS 1665 - 1665

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Glb. <Has George Bush ever made you feel...> hopeful? _____

```
1. YES, HAVE FELT
         397
         357
            5. NO; NEVER FELT
             8. DK
            9. NA
          1
        1036
            0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923503
         92PRE:G1c.BUSH AFRAID
          COLUMNS 1666 - 1666
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Glc. <Has George Bush ever made you feel...> afraid?
          ______
          <See question G1 for complete question text>
         296
            1. YES, HAVE FELT
         459
            5. NO; NEVER FELT
          3
             8. DK
             9. NA
          1
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
92PRE:Gld.BUSH PROUD
VAR 923504
          COLUMNS 1667 - 1667
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Gld. <Has George Bush ever made you feel...> proud?
          ______
          <See question G1 for complete question text>
            1. YES, HAVE FELT
         444
            5. NO; NEVER FELT
         310
          2
            8. DK
            9. NA
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
92PRE:G2a.CLINTON ANGRY
VAR 923505
          COLUMNS 1668 - 1668
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          G2. Think about Bill Clinton. Has Bill Clinton
          (-- because of the kind of person he is, or because of
          something he has done --) ever made you feel:
          G2a. angry?
           _____
```

<See question G1 for complete question text>

```
538 5. NO; NEVER FELT
             8. DK
           3
              9. NA
           5
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923506
          92PRE:G2b.CLINTON HOPEFUL
           COLUMNS 1669 - 1669
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G2b. <Has Bill Clinton ever made you feel...> hopeful?
           ______
           <See question G2 for complete question text>
         370
              1. YES, HAVE FELT
              5. NO; NEVER FELT
         382
           2
             8. DK
             9. NA
            0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 923507 92PRE:G2c.CLINTON AFRAID
           COLUMNS 1670 - 1670
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G2c. <Has Bill Clinton ever made you feel...> afraid?
           ______
           <See question G2 for complete question text>
             1. YES, HAVE FELT
            5. NO; NEVER FELT
         561
             8. DK
              9. NA
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 923508
          92PRE:G2d.CLINTON PROUD
           COLUMNS 1671 - 1671
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G2d. <Has Bill Clinton ever made you feel...> proud?
           <See question G2 for complete question text>
         172
              1. YES, HAVE FELT
         576
            5. NO; NEVER FELT
           3 8. DK
```

212 1. YES, HAVE FELT

```
7 9. NA
```

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923509

92PRE:G3a.LIB/CON 7PT COLUMNS 1672 - 1672 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G3. (RB, P. 6) We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a 7-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative.

G3a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

RATING (1-7)

- 16 1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
- 70 2. LIBERAL
- 75 3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
- 183 4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF ROAD
- 119 5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
- 102 6. CONSERVATIVE
 - 26 7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
- 17 8. DK; [DO NOT PROBE]
- 1037 9. NA; INAP, 1994 cross section
- 150 O. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH; [DO NOT PROBE]

VAR 923510

92PRE:G3b.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT COLUMNS 1673 - 1673

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

G3b. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 183 1. RATING AT G3a IS 4
- 408 2. ALL OTHERS
- 1204 0. Inap, 0, 8-9 in G3; 1994 cross section

VAR 923511

92PRE:G3c.IF MODERATE:LIB/CON

COLUMNS 1674 - 1674

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G3c. (IF MODERATE, MIDDLE OF ROAD) If you had to choose would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?

- 60 1. LIBERAL
- 24 3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF ROAD
- 92 5. CONSERVATIVE
- 2 7. REFUSES TO CHOOSE

```
92PRE:G3d.IF DK:LIB/CON
VAR 923512
           COLUMNS 1675 - 1675
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G3d. (IF DON'T KNOW OR HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH:) If you had
           to choose would you consider yourself a liberal or a
           conservative?
           ______
          29
              1. LIBERAL
              3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF ROAD
          18
              5. CONSERVATIVE
           69
              7. REFUSES TO CHOOSE
             8. DK
           43
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 1-7,9 in G3a; 1994 cross section
         1628
VAR 923513 92PRE:G3x.LIB/CON 3P
           COLUMNS 1676 - 1676
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G3x. SUMMARY: R's Ideological Placement, Bracketed
           ______
           Built from G3a, G3c-d
               1. Liberal (1-3 in G3a; 1 in G3c; 1 in G3d)
              3. Moderate (4 in G3a and 3, 7-9 in G3c; 3 in G3d)
              5. Conservative (5-7 in G3a; 5 in G3c; 5 in G3d)
          409
               7. Refused to choose (0, 8 in G3a and 7 in G3d)
          43
              8. Don't Know (0, 8 in G3a and 8 in G3d)
         1037
              9. NA to entire question series G3 (9 in G3a); 1994
                 cross section
              0. NA to follow up question G3d
VAR 923514
           92PRE:G3e/d1.LIB/CON BUSH
           COLUMNS 1677 - 1677
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G3e/G3d1. (RB, STILL ON P. 6) Where would you place George
           Bush on this scale?
           _____
           <See question G3 for complete question text>
          19
             1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
              2. LIBERAL
          32
```

1612 0. Inap, 0, 1-3, 5-9 in G3 (2 in G3b); 1994 cross

section section

4

8. DK 9. NA

```
40
               3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          106 4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF ROAD
          133 5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          266 6. CONSERVATIVE
             7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
          70
              8. DK
           87
              9. NA
           1
         1040
             0. Inap, 9 in G3a; 9 in G3d; 1994 cross section
92PRE:G3f/d2.LIB/CON CLINTON
VAR 923515
           COLUMNS 1678 - 1678
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G3f/G3d2. (Where would you place) Bill Clinton (on this
           scale)?
           <See question G3 for complete question text>
          63
               1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
             2. LIBERAL
          183
              3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          175
              4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF ROAD
          147
               5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
               6. CONSERVATIVE
           31
          12
             7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
          104 8. DK
             9. NA
           1
         1040
               0. Inap, 9 in G3a; 9 in G3d; 1994 cross section
VAR 923516
          92PRE:G3g/d3.LIB/CON PEROT
           COLUMNS 1679 - 1679
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G3g/G3d3. (Where would you place) Ross Perot (on this
           scale)?
           ______
           <See question G3 for complete question text>
           50
              1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
               2. LIBERAL
           45
           69
              3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          153
              4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF ROAD
          82
              5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
               6. CONSERVATIVE
           83
               7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
          80
               8. DK
          189
               9. NA
         1040
               0. Inap, 9 in G3a; 9 in G3d; 1994 cross section
```

```
92PRE:G3h.LIB/CON REP PTY
VAR 923517
            COLUMNS 1680 - 1680
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G3h. <Where would you place...> The Republican party?
            <See question G3 for complete question text>
           14
               1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
           36
               2. LIBERAL
               3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
           38
               4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF ROAD
           73
          120 5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          247 6. CONSERVATIVE
           86
              7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
               8. DK
           83
               9. NA
           15
               0. Inap, 9 in G3a; 8-9 in G3d; 1994 cross section
         1083
_____
VAR 923518 92PRE:G3j.LIB/CON DEM PTY
            COLUMNS 1681 - 1681
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G3j. <Where would you place...> The Democratic party?
            ______
            <See question G3 for complete question text>
               1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
          194
               2. LIBERAL
          155
               3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
               4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF ROAD
               5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
           50
               6. CONSERVATIVE
           34
               7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
            8
           77
              8. DK
              9. NA
           15
              0. Inap, 9 in G3a; 8-9 in G3d; 1994 cross section
         1083
VAR 923519
           92PRE:G4.DISPLAY MORAL STANDARDS
            COLUMNS 1682 - 1682
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G4. Do you think people who run for high public office
            should display higher moral standards in their personal life
            than does the average citizen?
          456
              1. YES
          279 5. NO
           15 8. DK
```

```
9. NA
          1038
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923520
            92PRE:G5a.TRUE AMERICAN-OWN EFFORT
            COLUMNS 1683 - 1683
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G5. (RB, P. 7) Some people say that there are certain
            qualities that make a person a true American. Others say
            that there isn't anything that makes one person more
            American than another. I'm going to read some of the things
            that have been mentioned. For each of the following, tell me
            how important you think it is in making someone a true
            American -- extremely important, very (important), somewhat
            (important), or not at all important.
            G5a. Trying to get ahead on your own effort?
           251 1. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
           352 2. VERY IMPORTANT
              3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
          103
               4. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
           45
                8. DK
            2
                9. NA
            4
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
          1038
VAR 923521
           92PRE:G5b.TRUE AMERICAN-BELIEF IN GOD
            COLUMNS 1684 - 1684
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G5b. <Qualities that make a person a true American...> (How
            about) believing in God?
            <See question G5 for complete question text>
          281
                1. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
           210 2. VERY IMPORTANT
          123 3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
                4. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
          138
                8. DK
                9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923522
           92PRE:G5c.TRUE AMERICAN-TREAT EQUALLY
            COLUMNS 1685 - 1685
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

G5c. <Qualities that make a person a true American...> Treating people of all races and backgrounds equally?

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

<See question G5 for complete question text>

```
1. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
```

273

VERY IMPORTANTSOMEWHAT IMPORTANT

4. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT 13

8. DK

9. NA

1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

92PRE:G5d.TRUE AMERICAN-SPEAK ENGLISH VAR 923523

COLUMNS 1686 - 1686

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G5d. <Qualities that make a person a true American...> Speaking English?

<See question G5 for complete question text>

1. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT 230

2. VERY IMPORTANT 256

3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT 180

85 4. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

1 8. DK

9. NA

1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923524 92PRE:G6.DISTINCT CULTURES/BLEND

COLUMNS 1687 - 1687

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G6. (RB, P. 8) Some people say that it is better for America if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their

distinct cultures. Others say that it is better if groups change so that they blend into the larger society as in the idea of a melting pot. Which of these positions comes closer to your own opinion: Racial and ethnic groups should maintain their distinct cultures, or groups should change so that they blend into the larger society?

- 240 1. GROUPS SHOULD MAINTAIN THEIR DISTINCT CULTURES
- 138 3. NEITHER/BOTH, ETC. (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. GROUPS SHOULD CHANGE AND BLEND INTO THE LARGER 361 SOCIETY
- 10 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

```
_____
VAR 923525
          92PRE:G7.MILITARY SERVICE VIETNAM
           COLUMNS 1688 - 1688
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G7. Do you think that most men who tried to avoid military
           service during the Vietnam War should have served regardless
           of their personal beliefs?
           ______
         366
              1. YES, SHOULD HAVE SERVED
              2. NO, NEED NOT HAVE SERVED
          356
          29
              8. DK
           6
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
-----
VAR 923526
           92PRE:H1.RIGHT/WRONG DIRECTION
           COLUMNS 1689 - 1689
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H1. Do you feel things in this country are generally going
           in the right direction, or do you feel things have pretty
           seriously gotten off on the wrong track?
         129
             1. RIGHT DIRECTION
         600
             WRONG TRACK
             8. DK
          28
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923527
          92PRE:H2.UNEMPLOYMENT BETTER/WORSE
           COLUMNS 1690 - 1690
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H2. Would you say that over the past year, the level of
           unemployment in the country has gotten better, stayed about
           the same, or gotten worse?
           _____
          23
             1. BETTER
          142
             3. STAYED SAME
         584
             5. WORSE
          10
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
92PRE: H2a/b.UNEMPLOY MUCH BETTER/WORSE
VAR 923528
           COLUMNS 1691 - 1691
```

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
H2b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?
               1. MUCH BETTER
           21
                2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          142 3. Same; 3 in H2
          254 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
              5. MUCH WORSE
          329
              8. DK
                9. NA
         1046
               0. Inap, 8-9 in H2; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923529
           92PRE: H3.INFLATION BETTER/WORSE
            COLUMNS 1692 - 1692
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            H3. Would you say that over the past year, inflation has
            gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
                1. BETTER
          305
              3. STAYED SAME
          385 5. WORSE
           12 8. DK
                9. NA
                0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
VAR 923530
           92PRE: H3a/b.INFLATION MUCH BETTER/WORS
            COLUMNS 1693 - 1693
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            H3a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?
            H3b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?
           11 1. MUCH BETTER

    SOMEWHAT BETTER
    Same; 3 in H3

           45
          305
          210
               4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          175
              5. MUCH WORSE
                8. DK
                9. NA
               0. Inap, 8-9 in H3; 1994 cross section
VAR 923531 92PRE:H4.ECONOMY BETTER/WORSE
            COLUMNS 1694 - 1694
            NUMERIC
```

H2a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H4. How about the economy. Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

- 35 1. GOTTEN BETTER
- 176 3. STAYED THE SAME
- 536 5. GOTTEN WORSE
- 12 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923532 92PRE:H4a/b.ECONOMY MUCH BETTER/WORSE

COLUMNS 1695 - 1695

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H4a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

H4b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

- 2 1. MUCH BETTER
- 33 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
- 176 3. Same; 3 in H4
- 257 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
- 279 5. MUCH WORSE
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1048 0. Inap, 8-9 in H4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923533 92PRE:H5.ECON SINCE JULY BETTER/WORSE

COLUMNS 1696 - 1696

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H5. What about in the last few months, since about the 4th of July. Would you say that the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

- 79 1. GOTTEN BETTER
- 413 3. STAYED THE SAME
- 248 5. GOTTEN WORSE
- 14 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923534 92PRE: H5a/b.ECON S JULY MUCH BET/WORSE

COLUMNS 1697 - 1697

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
H5b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?
               1. MUCH BETTER
           73 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          413
             3. Same; 3 in H5
          138 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          110 5. MUCH WORSE
               8. DK
           1
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 8-9 in H5; 1994 cross
         1055
                  section
VAR 923535
           92PRE: H6.ECON LAST 4 YRS BETTER/WORSE
           COLUMNS 1698 - 1698
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H6. Compared to four years ago, would you say that the
           nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same,
           or gotten worse?
           34
             1. GOTTEN BETTER
           97
             3. STAYED THE SAME
             5. GOTTEN WORSE
          609
              8. DK
           15
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
92PRE:H6a/b.ECON LST 4 YRS MUCH BET/WOR
VAR 923536
           COLUMNS 1699 - 1699
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H6a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?
           H6b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?
           ______
           5
              1. MUCH BETTER
           29
               2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
           97
             3. Same; 3 in H6
          237
             4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          373
             MUCH WORSE
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1055
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 8-9 in H6; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 923537 92PRE:H7.ECON NEXT YEAR BETTER/WORSE
```

H5a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

```
COLUMNS 1700 - 1700
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          H7. What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the
          national economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the
          same?
          ______
         233 1. GET BETTER
         357 3. STAY THE SAME
         125 5. GET WORSE
          42
            8. DK
          2 9. NA
            0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923538
          92PRE: H8.U.S.IN WORLD ECON BETTER/WORSE
          COLUMNS 1701 - 1701
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          H8. What about America's ability to compete in the world
          economy? Over the past year has that gotten better, stayed
          the same, or gotten worse?
          ______
         114 1. BETTER
         274 3. STAYED SAME
         327 5. WORSE
             8. DK
          44
             9. NA
        1036
            0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923539 92PRE: H8a/b.U.S. IN WORLD EC MUCH BET/W
          COLUMNS 1702 - 1702
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          H8a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?
          H8b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?
          ______
         12
            1. MUCH BETTER
         102
             2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
         274 3. Same; 3 in H8
         219
            4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
            5. MUCH WORSE
         108
             8. DK
             9. NA
        1080
             0. Inap, 8-9 in H8; 1994 cross section
```

```
VAR 923540
           92PRE:H9.STANDARD OF LIVING IN 20 YEARS
           COLUMNS 1703 - 1703
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H9. Do you think that twenty years from now, the standard
           of living for the people who are just children now will be
           better, about the same, or worse than it is today?
          236 1. BETTER
          138 3. SAME
          341 5. WORSE
           41
             8. DK
           3
             9. NA
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923541
           92PRE:H10.GOVT ECON POLICIES BETTER/WOR
           COLUMNS 1704 - 1704
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H10. Over the past year would you say that the economic
           policies of the federal government have made the nation's
           economy better, worse, or haven't they made much difference
           either way?
            _____
             1. BETTER
          385 3. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE
          318 5. WORSE
               8. DK
           27
               9. NA
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
92PRE:H10a/b.GOVT ECON POL MUCH BET/WOR
VAR 923542
           COLUMNS 1705 - 1705
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H10a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?
           H10b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?
           4
              1. MUCH BETTER
           24 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          385 3. Same; 3 in H10
          203 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
              5. MUCH WORSE
          115
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1063
               0. Inap, 8-9 in H10; 1994 cross section
```

```
VAR 923543
            92PRE:H11.ECON COND IN STATE BETTER/WOR
            COLUMNS 1706 - 1706
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            H11. What about the economic conditions in this state.
            Would you say that over the past year economic conditions in
            this state have gotten better, stayed about the same, or
            gotten worse?
              1. GOTTEN BETTER
           53
              3. STAYED THE SAME
5. GOTTEN WORSE
           258
           420
           28 8. DK
                9. NA
          1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
           92PRE:H11a/b.ECON COND IN ST MUCH BET/W
VAR 923544
            COLUMNS 1707 - 1707
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            H11a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?
            H11b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?
              1. MUCH BETTER
                2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
           46
              3. Same; 3 in H11
           258
               4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
           209
              5. MUCH WORSE
           211
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 8-9 in H11; 1994 cross section
          1064
_____
           92PRE:H12a.PARTY TO HANDLE ECONOMY
VAR 923545
            COLUMNS 1708 - 1708
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            H12a. (RB, P. 9) Which party do you think would do a
            better job of handling the nation's economy, the Democrats,
            the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference
            between them?
            _____
          258
              1. DEMOCRATS
                2. REPUBLICANS
          177
                3. NO DIFFERENCE
           295
                4. PEROT (VOL)
           12
              7. NEITHER (VOL)
           16
              8. DK
                9. NA
            2.
```

```
1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923546 92PRE:H12b.PARTY TO HANDLE FOREIGN AFF
           COLUMNS 1709 - 1709
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H12b. Which party do you think would do a better job of
           handling foreign affairs?
               1. DEMOCRATS
          143
               2. REPUBLICANS
          364
          218 3. NO DIFFERENCE
               4. PEROT (VOL)
             7. NEITHER (VOL)
           23
              8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
VAR 923547 92PRE:H12c.PARTY TO SOLVE POVERTY
           COLUMNS 1710 - 1710
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H12c. Which party do you think would do a better job of
           handling solving the problem of poverty?
             1. DEMOCRATS
          376
               2. REPUBLICANS
          98
          240
             NO DIFFERENCE
               4. PEROT (VOL)
           25
              7. NEITHER (VOL)
           18
              8. DK
               9. NA
           1
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923548
           92PRE:H12d.PARTY MK HEALTH CARE AFFORD
           COLUMNS 1711 - 1711
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H12d. Which party do you think would do a better job of
           handling making health care more affordable?
            ______
          394
               1. DEMOCRATS
               2. REPUBLICANS
          99
               3. NO DIFFERENCE
          220
               4. PEROT (VOL)
           24
             7. NEITHER (VOL)
           21 8. DK
           1
               9. NA
```

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923549 92PRE:H13.PARTY TO CUT SOCIAL SECURITY

COLUMNS 1712 - 1712

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H13. (RB, STILL P.9) Which party is more likely to cut social security benefits; the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

- 73 1. DEMOCRATS
- 346 3. NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE
- 307 5. REPUBLICANS
- 30 8. DK
- 9. NA 3
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923550 92PRE:H14.PARTY TO RAISE TAXES

COLUMNS 1713 - 1713

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H14. (RB, STILL P. 9) Which party is more likely to raise taxes; the Democrats, the Republicans or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

- 284 1. DEMOCRATS
- 3. NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE 322
- 5. REPUBLICANS 139
- 13 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923551

92PRE:H15.BLAME FOR FEDERAL DEFICIT

COLUMNS 1714 - 1714

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H15. Who do you think is more to blame for the federal budget deficit, the Bush administration or the Democratic Congress?

- 261 1. BUSH ADMINISTRATION
- 282 2. DEMOCRATIC CONGRESS
- 3. BOTH (VOL) 157
 - 7. Reagan (volunteered)
 - 49 8. DK
 - 9 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 3552-3600

VAR 923601

92PRE:J1.U.S. WEAKER COLUMNS 1715 - 1715 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J1. During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger?

- 254 1. WEAKER
- 260 3. STAYED THE SAME
- 230 5. STRONGER
- 13 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923602 92PRE:J2.PARTY TO KEEP OUT OF WAR

COLUMNS 1716 - 1716

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J2. Looking ahead, do you think the problem of keeping out of war would be handled better in the next four years by the Republicans, by the Democrats, or about the same by both?

- 1. BETTER BY REPUBLICANS 166
- 435 3. SAME BY BOTH
- 5. BETTER BY DEMOCRATS 127
 - 31 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923603

92PRE:J3.U.S. STRONGEST MILITARY POWER

COLUMNS 1717 - 1717

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J3. (RB, P. 10) Some people say the U.S. should maintain its position as the world's strongest military power even if it means continuing high defense spending. Would you say that you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, disagree strongly?

- 167 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 291 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 3. NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE 81
- 154 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 62 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

```
3 8. DK
```

9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923604 92PRE:J4.STAY OUT OF WORLD'S PROBLEMS

COLUMNS 1718 - 1718

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J4. I am going to read you a statement about U.S. foreign policy and I would like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree.

This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world.

183 1. AGREE

557 5. DISAGREE

18 8. DK

1 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923605 92PRE:J5.USE FORCE TO SOLVE PROBLEMS

COLUMNS 1719 - 1719

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J5. (RB, P. 11) In the future, how willing should the United States be to use military force to solve international problems... extremely willing, very willing, somewhat willing, not very willing, or never willing?

- 39 1. EXTREMELY WILLING
- 138 2. VERY WILLING
- 396 3. SOMEWHAT WILLING
- 151 4. NOT VERY WILLING
- 22 5. NEVER WILLING
- 10 8. DK
 - 2 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923606 92PRE: J6.GETTING INTO NUCLEAR WAR

COLUMNS 1720 - 1720

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J6. How worried are you about our country getting into a nuclear war at this time? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?

- 93 1. VERY WORRIED
- 262 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED
- 401 5. NOT WORRIED
 - 8. DK 3
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923607

92PRE: J7.GETTING INTO CONVENTIONAL WAR

COLUMNS 1721 - 1721

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J7. How worried are you about our country getting into a conventional war at this time, one in which nuclear weapons are not used? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?

- 80 1. VERY WORRIED
- 341 3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED
- 334 5. NOT WORRIED
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

92PRE: J8.ATTITUDE TO PERSIAN GULF WAR

COLUMNS 1722 - 1722

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J8. Now we want to ask you about the Persian Gulf war that took place in early 1991. Do you think we did the right thing in sending U.S. military forces to the Persian Gulf or should we have stayed out?

- 570 1. DID THE RIGHT THING
- 21 3. DEPENDS (VOL.)
- 137 5. SHOULD HAVE STAYED OUT
 - 7. OTHER SPECIFY
- 8. DK 21
- 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923609 92PRE:J9.ANY PARTY IN FAVOR-GULF WAR COLUMNS 1723 - 1723

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J9. Before the war actually started, do you think one political party was more in favor of using military force in the Persian Gulf than the other party was, or do you think they were about equal in their support for using force?

```
240 1. ONE PARTY MORE
```

453 5. ABOUT EQUAL

61 8. DK

2 9. NA

1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011

VAR 923610 92PRE:J9a.PARTY SUPPORTING FORCE MORE

COLUMNS 1724 - 1724

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J9a. (Which party supported the use of force more?)

<See question J9 for complete question text>

6 1. DEMOCRATIC

232 5. REPUBLICAN

2 8. DK

9. NA

1555 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J9; 1994 cross section

VAR 923611 92PRE:J10.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 1725 - 1725

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

NOTE: J10-J11b presented difficult problems for interviewers and respondents alike. The intended reference was the incumbent of the 102nd Congress running for re-election as the district was constituted for the 103 rd Congress. Thus, many respondents were asked to evaluate the performance of an incumbent who was not their Representative in the 102nd Congress. Second, primaries were not held in FL, AZ, CT,NH, LA, MA MN NY, WA, WI until after the start of interviewing

on September 1, so in many cases names of candidates were not decided at the start of interviewing. The candidate names were given to interviewers as soon as they became available.

J10. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

568 1. J11 PRE-EDITED WITH NAME #33 OR #34 FROM CANDIDATE LIST

191 2. NO NAME #33 OR #34 IN CANDIDATE LIST

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923612 92PRE:J11.REP VOTE ON FORCE/PERS GULF COLUMNS 1726 - 1726

```
NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           J11. Do you remember how (_____
           running (NAME #33, #34) for re-election in this district,
           voted on the use of force in the Persian Gulf?
           76
             1. YES
          389
               5. NO/DON'T REMEMBER/DK [DO NOT PROBE]
               9. NA
          103
         1227
               0. Inap, 2 in J10; 1994 cross section
VAR 923613
           92PRE:J11a.REP VOTE FOR/AGST FORCE
           COLUMNS 1727 - 1727
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           J11a. Did (he/she) vote for or against the use of force?
           48 1. FOR
           27 5. AGAINST
             8. DK
               9. NA
             0. Inap, 2 in J10; 5, 8-9 in J11; 1994 cross section
         1719
VAR 923614 92PRE:J11b.GUESS REP VOTE F/A FORCE
           COLUMNS 1728 - 1728
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           J11b. Would you guess that (he/she) probably voted for or
           against the use of force?
            _____
          186 1. FOR
          68 5. AGAINST
          126 8. DK
               9. NA
          10
               0. Inap, 2 in J10; 1, 8-9 in J11; 1994 cross section
         1406
VAR 923615
          92PRE:J12.APPR/DISAPPR BUSH PERS GULF
           COLUMNS 1729 - 1729
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           J12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way George Bush
           handled the war in the Persian Gulf?
          502 1. APPROVE
          230 5. DISAPPROVE
```

```
4 9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923616
          92PRE:J12a/b.STR APP/DISAP BUSH PERS GLF
           COLUMNS 1730 - 1730
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           J12a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
           J12b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
         295
              1. APPROVE STRONGLY
          207 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
              4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
          82
          144
             5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
           1
              8. DK
             9. NA
             0. Inap, 8-9 in J12; 1994 cross section
         1063
VAR 923617 92PRE:J13.CONSEQ WAR GOOD
           COLUMNS 1731 - 1731
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           J13. As you look back on the Persian Gulf War now, do you
           think that anything good came out of it for the United
           States?
           ______
          419
             1. YES
          306 5. NO
          29
              8. DK
              9. NA
           3
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
VAR 923618
          92PRE: J13a. CONSEQ WAR GOOD MENTION 1
           COLUMNS 1732 - 1733
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           J13a(1). What did you have in mind? <Regarding good effects
           of the Persian Gulf War on U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <First
            _____
           <See question J13 for complete question text>
           NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the
           1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673)
           Good Effects
```

23 8. DK

- 28 11. National Unity--united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/will support our troops in war
- 17 12. National Confidence--raised our selfesteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings over the Viet Nam war.
- 32 13. Patriotism--increased pride in the nation/flag; made people proud to be American
- 3 16. U.S. Troops--low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war
- 2 17. The Military--raised the morale/pride of our armed forces; increased respect for the military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the approval/recognition they deserve
- 11 18. Military Victory--we won; proved we are capable of winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties
- 20 19. Military Capability--successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/ program; gave us experience in fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies; gained experience in mobilization and deployment of military forces.
- 79 21. Respect--other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us
- 24 22. Resolution--showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we keep our promises
- 42 23. New World Order--showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing
 - to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/ opportunity for world peace
- 14 24. Collective Security--proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for peace
 - 25. Contributed to ending cold war/breakup of Soviet Union/stopping spread of communism; improved relations with Russia
 - 9 31. U.S. Economy--strengthened/helped the economy;

down/ jobs opened up

- 50 32. Oil--secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking control of the world's oil supply
- 8 41. Mideast Stability--increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.
- 16 42. Relations with Mideast Nations--improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states
- 13 43. Kuwait--helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam Hussein from Kuwait
- 33 44. Iraq--defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size
- 10 49. Other Good Effects

- 2 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
- 2 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
- 2 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
- 1 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1376 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J13; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923619 92PRE:J13a.CONSEQ WAR GOOD MENTION 2

COLUMNS 1734 - 1735

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J13a(2). What did you have in mind? <Regarding good effects of the Persian Gulf War on U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Second mention>

<See question J13 for complete question text>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673)

Good Effects

- 13 11. National Unity--united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/will support our troops in war
- 11 12. National Confidence--raised our selfesteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings over the Viet Nam war.
- 15 13. Patriotism--increased pride in the nation/flag;

- made people proud to be American
- 2 16. U.S. Troops--low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war
- 3 17. The Military--raised the morale/pride of our armed forces; increased respect for the military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the approval/recognition they deserve
- 5 18. Military Victory--we won; proved we are capable of winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties
- 10 19. Military Capability--successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/ program; gave us experience in
 - fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies; gained experience in mobilization and deployment of military forces.
- 24 21. Respect--other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us
- 13 22. Resolution--showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we keep our promises
- 18 23. New World Order--showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/ opportunity for world peace
- 7 24. Collective Security--proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for peace
- 1 25. Contributed to ending cold war/breakup of Soviet Union/stopping spread of communism; improved relations with Russia
- 1 31. U.S. Economy--strengthened/helped the economy;

down/ jobs opened up

- 18 32. Oil--secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking control of the world's oil supply
 - 5 41. Mideast Stability--increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.
- 5 42. Relations with Mideast Nations--improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states
- 14 43. Kuwait--helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam

- Hussein from Kuwait
- 13 44. Iraq--defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size
 - 5 49. Other Good Effects

- 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
- 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
- 1 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
 - 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
 - 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1613 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J13; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923620 92PRE:J13a.CONSEQ WAR GOOD MENTION 3

COLUMNS 1736 - 1737

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J13a(3). What did you have in mind? <Regarding good effects of the Persian Gulf War on U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Third mention>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673)

Good Effects

- 1 11. National Unity--united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/will support our troops in war
 - 12. National Confidence--raised our selfesteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings over the Viet Nam war.
- 2 13. Patriotism--increased pride in the nation/flag; made people proud to be American
 - 14. Made people (more) aware of international situation(s)
- 1 16. U.S. Troops--low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war
- 1 17. The Military--raised the morale/pride of our armed

forces; increased respect for the
military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the
approval/recognition they deserve

1 18. Military Victory--we won; proved we are capable of

- winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties
- 1 19. Military Capability--successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/ program; gave us experience in fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies; gained experience in mobilization and deployment of military forces.
- 2 21. Respect--other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us
- 4 22. Resolution--showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we keep our promises
- 5 23. New World Order--showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/ opportunity for world peace
- 1 24. Collective Security--proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for peace
- 25. Contributed to ending cold war/breakup of Soviet Union/stopping spread of communism; improved relations with Russia
- 4 31. U.S. Economy--strengthened/helped the economy;

down/ jobs opened up

- 3 32. Oil--secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking control of the world's oil supply
- 2 41. Mideast Stability--increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.
- 2 42. Relations with Mideast Nations--improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states
- 4 43. Kuwait--helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam Hussein from Kuwait
- 2 44. Iraq--defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size
- 1 49. Other Good Effects

Miscellaneous Responses (Use for both F9a and F10a)

95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now

- (ONLY answer given by R)
- 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
- 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
- 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
- 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1759 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J13; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923621 92PRE:J13a.CONSEQ WAR GOOD MENTION 4

COLUMNS 1738 - 1739

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J13a(4). What did you have in mind? <Regarding good effects of the Persian Gulf War on U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Fourth mention>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673)

Good Effects

- 11. National Unity--united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/will support our troops in war
- 12. National Confidence--raised our selfesteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings over the Viet Nam war.
- 13. Patriotism--increased pride in the nation/flag;
 made people proud to be American
- 14. Made people (more) aware of international
 situation(s)
- 16. U.S. Troops--low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war
- 1 17. The Military--raised the morale/pride of our armed forces; increased respect for the military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the approval/recognition they deserve
 - 18. Military Victory--we won; proved we are capable of winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties
 - 19. Military Capability--successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/ program; gave us experience in fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies; gained experience in mobilization and deployment of

- military forces.
- 2 21. Respect--other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us
 - 22. Resolution--showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we keep our promises
- 1 23. New World Order--showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/ opportunity for world peace
- 1 24. Collective Security--proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for

peace

- 25. Contributed to ending cold war/breakup of Soviet Union/stopping spread of communism; improved relations with Russia
- 31. U.S. Economy--strengthened/helped the economy;

down/ jobs opened up

- 32. Oil--secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking control of the world's oil supply
 - 41. Mideast Stability--increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.
- 1 42. Relations with Mideast Nations--improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states
 - 43. Kuwait--helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam Hussein from Kuwait
- 1 44. Iraq--defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size
 - 49. Other Good Effects

Miscellaneous Responses (Use for both F9a and F10a)

- 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
- 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
- 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
- 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
- 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)

1787 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J13; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923622 92PRE:J13a.CONSEQ WAR GOOD MENTION 5

COLUMNS 1740 - 1741

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J13a(5). What did you have in mind? <Regarding good effects

of the Persian Gulf War on U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Fifth mention>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673)

Good Effects

- 11. National Unity--united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/will support our troops in war
- 12. National Confidence--raised our selfesteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings over the Viet Nam war.
- 1 13. Patriotism--increased pride in the nation/flag; made people proud to be American
 - 14. Made people (more) aware of international situation(s)
 - 16. U.S. Troops--low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war
 - 17. The Military--raised the morale/pride of our armed forces; increased respect for the military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the approval/recognition they deserve
 - 18. Military Victory--we won; proved we are capable of winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties
 - 19. Military Capability--successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/ program; gave us experience in fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies; gained experience in mobilization and deployment of military forces.
 - 21. Respect--other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us
 - 22. Resolution--showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we

- keep our promises
- 23. New World Order--showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/ opportunity for world peace
- 24. Collective Security--proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for peace
- 25. Contributed to ending cold war/breakup of Soviet Union/stopping spread of communism; improved relations with Russia
- 31. U.S. Economy--strengthened/helped the economy;

down/ jobs opened up

- 32. Oil--secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking control of the world's oil supply
- 41. Mideast Stability--increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.
- 42. Relations with Mideast Nations--improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states
- 43. Kuwait--helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam Hussein from Kuwait
- 1 44. Iraq--defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size
- 1 49. Other Good Effects

Miscellaneous Responses (Use for both F9a and F10a)

- 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
- 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
- 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
- 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
- 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first

mention only)

1792 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J13; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923623 92PRE:J14.CONSEQ WAR BAD
COLUMNS 1742 - 1742
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J14. Other than losing lives, do you think anything bad came out of the war for the United States?

._____

304 1. YES

422 5. NO

28 8. DK

2 9. NA

1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923624 92PRE:J14a.CONSEQ WAR BAD MENTION 1

COLUMNS 1743 - 1744

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J14a(1). What did you have in mind? <Regarding Bad Effects of the Persian Gulf War on the U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <First mention>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673) 5 mentions.

Bad Effects

- 29 51. Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS)--projected a bad image of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries
- 11 52. Aggressor Nation--gives us the image of being an
 - aggressor/warmonger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force
 - 3 53. International Policeman--made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries
- 3 61. Foreign Deaths—a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed, displaced or wounded; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqis killed during and after the war
- 7 62. Environmental Damage--burning oil wells polluting the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife
- 2 63. War Damage--damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war
- 2 64. Deepened Our Involvement--we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem
- 11 71. Hurt the U.S. Economy--caused a recession; people

- lost their jobs/can't find jobs
- 4 72. Energy Costs--increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; will
 - world/destroyed oil wells
 - 73. Oil Dependency--increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to develop other sources of energy
- 61 74. Financial Cost--we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt
 - 2 75. Neglected Domestic Needs--money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war
 - 76. Defense Spending--will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending
 - 8 77. Effect on U.S. Civilians--disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas; caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children
- 11 78. Effect on U.S. Soldiers-- emotional/psychological problems caused by combat; medical
 - problems/diseases contracted while in the Gulf; sexual assaults suffered by female soldiers
- 1 79. Bad effect on U.S. morale or character; caused internal divisions and/or unrest; nationalistic frenzy; distorted national goals and priorities; caused U.S. to do bad or immoral things
- 2 80. Military conduct of war was bad/doesn't reflect favorably on U.S.; American soldiers being killed by own forces; weapons that didn't work (properly); bad or botched military strategy
- 99 81. Left Saddam in Power--didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job
 - 2 82. Kuwait Not a Democracy--failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government; repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war
 - 1 83. Failed Rebellion--we encouraged Iraqis to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem--all mentions
 - 84. Troops Still in Iraq--we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet
 - 1 85. "Iraqgate"--all mentions of selling arms to/failing to restrain Iraq; diminished support for Gulf War/confidence in government because of "Iraqgate" events
- 3 86. Doubts about having been told the truth about the conduct of the war/goals of the war; skepticism about motives for going to war (e.g., political play, gain economic advantages, protect oil supply)

10 87. Solved No Problems--didn't resolve any of the problem in the mideast; didn't cause the countries

- in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast
- 13 88. Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS)--everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished
 - 7 89. Other Bad Effects
 - 2 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 4 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
 - 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention
 - only)
- 5 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1491 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J14; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923625 92PRE:J14a.CONSEQ WAR BAD MENTION 2

COLUMNS 1745 - 1746

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J14a(2). What did you have in mind? <Regarding Bad Effects of the Persian Gulf War on the U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Second mention>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673) 5 mentions.

Bad Effects

- 51. Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS)--projected a bad image of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries
- 4 52. Aggressor Nation--gives us the image of being an aggressor/warmonger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force
- 1 53. International Policeman--made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries
- 2 61. Foreign Deaths—a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed, displaced or wounded; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqis killed during and after the war
- 2 62. Environmental Damage--burning oil wells polluting

the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water

- and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife
- 1 63. War Damage--damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war
 - 64. Deepened Our Involvement--we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem
- 4 71. Hurt the U.S. Economy--caused a recession; people lost their jobs/can't find jobs
 - 72. Energy Costs--increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; will

world/destroyed oil wells

- 73. Oil Dependency--increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to develop other sources of energy
- 14 74. Financial Cost--we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt
 - 3 75. Neglected Domestic Needs--money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war
 - 76. Defense Spending--will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending
 - 2 77. Effect on U.S. Civilians--disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas; caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children
 - 4 78. Effect on U.S. Soldiers-- emotional/psychological problems caused by combat; medical problems/diseases contracted while in the Gulf; sexual assaults suffered by female soldiers
 - 79. Bad effect on U.S. morale or character; caused internal divisions and/or unrest; nationalistic frenzy; distorted national goals and priorities; caused U.S. to do bad or immoral things
- 1 80. Military conduct of war was bad/doesn't reflect favorably on U.S.; American soldiers being killed by own forces; weapons that didn't work (properly); bad or botched military strategy
- 22 81. Left Saddam in Power--didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job
 - 82. Kuwait Not a Democracy--failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government; repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war
- 6 83. Failed Rebellion--we encouraged Iraqis to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem--all mentions
- 1 84. Troops Still in Iraq--we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet
 - 85. "Iraqgate"--all mentions of selling arms to/failing to restrain Iraq; diminished support for Gulf War/

- confidence in government because of "Iraqgate"
 events
- 1 86. Doubts about having been told the truth about the conduct of the war/goals of the war; skepticism about motives for going to war (e.g., political play, gain economic advantages, protect oil supply)

- 3 87. Solved No Problems--didn't resolve any of the problem in the mideast; didn't cause the countries in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast
- 6 88. Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS)--everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished
- 4 89. Other Bad Effects
 - 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
 - 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
 - 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1710 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J14; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923626

92PRE:J14a.CONSEQ WAR BAD MENTION 3

COLUMNS 1747 - 1748

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J14a(3). What did you have in mind? <Regarding Bad Effects

of the Persian Gulf War on the U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Third mention>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673) 5 mentions.

Bad Effects

- 3 51. Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS)--projected a bad image of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries
- 3 52. Aggressor Nation--gives us the image of being an aggressor/warmonger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us

- overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force
- 53. International Policeman--made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries
- 61. Foreign Deaths—a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed, displaced or wounded; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqis killed during and after the war
- 3 62. Environmental Damage--burning oil wells polluting the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife
 - 63. War Damage--damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war
 - 64. Deepened Our Involvement--we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem
 - 71. Hurt the U.S. Economy--caused a recession; people lost their jobs/can't find jobs
 - 72. Energy Costs--increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; will

world/destroyed oil wells

73. Oil Dependency--increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to

develop other sources of energy

- 1 74. Financial Cost--we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt
 - 75. Neglected Domestic Needs--money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war
 - 76. Defense Spending--will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending
 - 77. Effect on U.S. Civilians--disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas; caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children
 - 78. Effect on U.S. Soldiers— emotional/psychological problems caused by combat; medical problems/diseases contracted while in the Gulf; sexual assaults suffered by female soldiers
 - 79. Bad effect on U.S. morale or character; caused internal divisions and/or unrest; nationalistic frenzy; distorted national goals and priorities; caused U.S. to do bad or immoral things
 - 80. Military conduct of war was bad/doesn't reflect favorably on U.S.; American soldiers being killed by own forces; weapons that didn't work (properly); bad or botched military strategy
- 1 81. Left Saddam in Power--didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job
 - 82. Kuwait Not a Democracy--failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government;

- repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war
- 83. Failed Rebellion--we encouraged Iraqis to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem--all mentions
- 84. Troops Still in Iraq--we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet
- 85. "Iraqgate"--all mentions of selling arms to/failing to restrain Iraq; diminished support for Gulf War/confidence in government because of "Iraqgate"
- 86. Doubts about having been told the truth about the conduct of the war/goals of the war; skepticism about motives for going to war (e.g., political play, gain economic advantages, protect oil supply)

- 1 87. Solved No Problems--didn't resolve any of the problem in the mideast; didn't cause the countries in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast
- 1 88. Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS)--everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished
- 4 89. Other Bad Effects
 - 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
 - 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
 - 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1779 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J14; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923627 92PRE:J14a.CONSEQ WAR BAD MENTION 4

COLUMNS 1749 - 1750

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J14a(4). What did you have in mind? <Regarding Bad Effects of the Persian Gulf War on the U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Fourth mention>

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673) 5 mentions.

Bad Effects

51. Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS)--projected a bad image

- of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries
- 52. Aggressor Nation--gives us the image of being an aggressor/warmonger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force
- 53. International Policeman--made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries
- 1 61. Foreign Deaths--a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed, displaced or wounded; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqis killed during and after the war
 - 62. Environmental Damage--burning oil wells polluting the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife
 - 63. War Damage--damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war
 - 64. Deepened Our Involvement--we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem
 - 71. Hurt the U.S. Economy--caused a recession; people lost their jobs/can't find jobs
 - 72. Energy Costs--increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; will

world/destroyed oil wells

- 73. Oil Dependency--increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to develop other sources of energy
- 1 74. Financial Cost--we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt
 - 75. Neglected Domestic Needs--money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war
 - 76. Defense Spending--will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending
 - 77. Effect on U.S. Civilians--disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas; caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children
 - 78. Effect on U.S. Soldiers-- emotional/psychological
 - problems caused by combat; medical
 problems/diseases contracted while in the Gulf;
 sexual assaults suffered by female soldiers
 - 79. Bad effect on U.S. morale or character; caused internal divisions and/or unrest; nationalistic

- frenzy; distorted national goals and priorities; caused U.S. to do bad or immoral things
- 80. Military conduct of war was bad/doesn't reflect favorably on U.S.; American soldiers being killed by own forces; weapons that didn't work (properly); bad or botched military strategy
- 81. Left Saddam in Power--didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job
- 82. Kuwait Not a Democracy--failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government; repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war
- 83. Failed Rebellion--we encouraged Iraqis to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem--all mentions
- 84. Troops Still in Iraq--we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet
- 85. "Iraqgate"--all mentions of selling arms to/failing to restrain Iraq; diminished support for Gulf War/confidence in government because of "Iraqgate" events
- 1 86. Doubts about having been told the truth about the conduct of the war/goals of the war; skepticism about motives for going to war (e.g., political play, gain economic advantages, protect oil supply)

- 1 87. Solved No Problems--didn't resolve any of the problem in the mideast; didn't cause the countries in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast
- 1 88. Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS)--everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished
- 1 89. Other Bad Effects
 - 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
 - 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
 - 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1789 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J14; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 923628 92PRE:J14a.CONSEQ WAR BAD MENTION 5
COLUMNS 1751 - 1752
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 98

J14a(5). What did you have in mind? <Regarding Bad Effects of the Persian Gulf War on the U.S.> (5 MENTIONS) <Fifth

NOTE: This code has been updated from the one used for the 1991 Political Consequences of War Study (ICPSR #9673) 5 mentions.

Bad Effects

- 51. Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS)--projected a bad image of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries
- 52. Aggressor Nation--gives us the image of being an aggressor/warmonger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force
- 53. International Policeman--made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries
- 61. Foreign Deaths—a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed, displaced or wounded; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqis killed during and after the war
- 62. Environmental Damage--burning oil wells polluting the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife
- 63. War Damage--damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war
- 64. Deepened Our Involvement--we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem
- 71. Hurt the U.S. Economy--caused a recession; people lost their jobs/can't find jobs
- 72. Energy Costs--increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; will
 - world/destroyed oil wells
- 73. Oil Dependency--increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to develop other sources of energy
- 74. Financial Cost--we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt
- 75. Neglected Domestic Needs--money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war
- 76. Defense Spending--will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending
- 77. Effect on U.S. Civilians--disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas;

- caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children
- 78. Effect on U.S. Soldiers-- emotional/psychological problems caused by combat; medical problems/diseases contracted while in the Gulf; sexual assaults suffered by female soldiers
- 79. Bad effect on U.S. morale or character; caused internal divisions and/or unrest; nationalistic frenzy; distorted national goals and priorities; caused U.S. to do bad or immoral things
- 80. Military conduct of war was bad/doesn't reflect favorably on U.S.; American soldiers being killed by own forces; weapons that didn't work (properly); bad or botched military strategy
- 81. Left Saddam in Power--didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job
- 82. Kuwait Not a Democracy--failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government;
 - repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war
- 83. Failed Rebellion--we encouraged Iraqis to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem--all mentions
- 84. Troops Still in Iraq--we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet
- 85. "Iraqgate"--all mentions of selling arms to/failing to restrain Iraq; diminished support for Gulf War/confidence in government because of "Iraqgate" events
- 1 86. Doubts about having been told the truth about the conduct of the war/goals of the war; skepticism about motives for going to war (e.g., political play, gain economic advantages, protect oil supply)

- 87. Solved No Problems--didn't resolve any of the problem in the mideast; didn't cause the countries in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast
- 88. Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS)--everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished
- 1 89. Other Bad Effects
 - 95. Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 96. I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R)
 - 97. Other Miscellaneous Response
 - 98. DK; haven't really thought about it (first mention only)
 - 99. NA; refused; R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war (first mention only)
- 1793 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in J14; no further

mention; 1994 cross section

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VAR 923629 92PRE:J15.PERSIAN GULF WAR WORTH COST
            COLUMNS 1753 - 1753
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            J15. All things considered, do you think the war was worth
            the cost or not?
              1. WORTH IT
          416
          304 5. NOT WORTH IT
           36 8. DK
            3 9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923630
           92PRE:J16.GULF WAR-CONTINUED/STOPPED
            COLUMNS 1754 - 1754
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            J16. Some people think that the U.S. and its allies should
            have continued to fight Iraq until Saddam Hussein was driven
            from power. Others think that the U.S. was right to stop
            fighting after Kuwait was liberated. What do you think?
            Should the war have continued or should it have stopped?
               1. SHOULD HAVE CONTINUED
          468
               3. SHOULD HAVE STOPPED
          242
           44 5. DK/NEITHER/BOTH, ETC. (VOL.)
            1
              8. DK
               9. NA
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
           92PRE:K1.THINK SELF REP/DEM/IND/OTHER
VAR 923631
            COLUMNS 1755 - 1755
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            K1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as
            a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?
          198 1. REPUBLICAN
          243 5. DEMOCRAT
              2. INDEPENDENT
          265
              3. NO PREFERENCE
           48
            2
               4. OTHER PARTY
            1
               8. DK
              9. NA
```

1036

0. INAP, 1994 cross section

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VAR 923632 92PRE:Kla/b.STRONG REP/DEM COLUMNS 1756 - 1756 NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Kla. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

K1b. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

- 207 1. STRONG
- 233 5. NOT VERY STRONG
 - 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1354 O. Inap, 2-4, 8-9 in K1; 1994 cross section

VAR 923633 92PRE:K1c.CLOSER TO REP/DEM

COLUMNS 1757 - 1757

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

 $\mbox{K1c.}$ Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 116 1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
- 91 3. NEITHER
- 106 5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC
 - 1 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1480 0. Inap, 1, 5, 8-9 in K1; 1994 cross section

VAR 923634 92PRE:K1z.PARTY ID

COLUMNS 1758 - 1758

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

K1z. SUMMARY: R's Party ID

Built from K1, K1a-c

Code 8 (APOLITICAL) was used only if Respondent had a code of 3 (NO PREFERENCE) in K1 and a code of 3, 8, or 9 (NEITHER, DK, OR NA) in K1c and also showed little or no interest in politics in response to each of the following questions: A1 (pre), A4 (pre), M4 (pre), F1 (post). Respondents who showed interest in politics in response to A1 (pre), A4 (pre), M4 (pre), or F1 (post) were recoded to 3.

- 116 0. STRONG DEMOCRAT (510)
- 127 1. WEAK DEMOCRAT (550, 580, 590)
- 106 2. INDEPENDENT-DEMOCRAT (205, 305, 405)

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86
    3. INDEPENDENT-INDEPENDENT (203, 208, 209)
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- 116 4. INDEPENDENT-REPUBLICAN (201, 301, 401)
- 5. WEAK REPUBLICAN (150, 180, 190)
- 91 6. STRONG REPUBLICAN (110)
- 7. OTHER-MINOR PARTY, REFUSES TO SAY (403, 408, 409)
 - 8. APOLITICAL (303, 308, 309)
- 1039 9. NA (800, 900); INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923635 92PRE:K2a.BUSH INTELLIGENT

COLUMNS 1759 - 1759

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K2. (RB, P. 12) I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe political figures. For

each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the candidate I name.

Think about George Bush. In your opinion does the phrase "he is intelligent" describe George Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

K2a. INTELLIGENT?

- 211 1. EXTREMELY WELL
- 427 2. QUITE WELL
- 90 3. NOT TOO WELL
- 4. NOT WELL AT ALL 25
- 8. DK 5
- 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923636 92PRE:K2b.BUSH COMPASSIONATE

COLUMNS 1760 - 1760

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K2b. (How about) Compassionate? <...as a word or phrase that describes George Bush>

<See question K2 for complete question text>

- 121 1. EXTREMELY WELL
- 315 2. QUITE WELL
- 3. NOT TOO WELL 249
- 4. NOT WELL AT ALL 52
- 8. DK 19
- 3 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923637 92PRE:K2c.BUSH MORAL

```
COLUMNS 1761 - 1761
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            K2c. < How well does the word or phrase describe George
            Bush...> Moral?
            <See question K2 for complete question text>
          215
               1. EXTREMELY WELL
          385
              2. QUITE WELL
               3. NOT TOO WELL
          110
               4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           24 8. DK
            1 9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923638
           92PRE:K2d.BUSH INSPIRING
            COLUMNS 1762 - 1762
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            K2d. <How well does the word or phrase describe George
            Bush...> Inspiring?
            ______
            <See question K2 for complete question text>
              1. EXTREMELY WELL
           53
               2. QUITE WELL3. NOT TOO WELL
          260
          323
          103
               4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           19
              8. DK
              9. NA
           1
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
           92PRE:K2e.BUSH STRONG LEADER
VAR 923639
            COLUMNS 1763 - 1763
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            K2e. <How well does the word or phrase describe George
            Bush...> Provides strong leadership?
            <See question K2 for complete question text>
          108
               1. EXTREMELY WELL
              2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
          331
          251
           57
               4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           11 8. DK
           1 9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
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VAR 923640
         92PRE:K2f.BUSH CARES
          COLUMNS 1764 - 1764
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          K2f. < How well does the word or phrase describe George
          Bush...> Really cares about people like you?
           _____
          <See question K2 for complete question text>
              1. EXTREMELY WELL
         204
              2. QUITE WELL
         281 3. NOT TOO WELL
         193 4. NOT WELL AT ALL
          12 8. DK
             9. NA
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 923641
          92PRE:K2g.BUSH KNOWLEDGEABLE
          COLUMNS 1765 - 1765
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          K2g. <How well does the word or phrase describe George
          Bush...> Knowledgeable?
           _____
          <See question K2 for complete question text>
         180
              1. EXTREMELY WELL
         442 2. QUITE WELL
         106 3. NOT TOO WELL
          16
             4. NOT WELL AT ALL
          13
            8. DK
              9. NA
        1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
______
VAR 923642
          92PRE:K2h.BUSH HONEST
          COLUMNS 1766 - 1766
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          K2h. <How well does the word or phrase describe George
          Bush...> Honest?
           ______
          <See question K2 for complete question text>
              1. EXTREMELY WELL
         138
         311
              2. QUITE WELL
         213 3. NOT TOO WELL
          71 4. NOT WELL AT ALL
          24 8. DK
```

```
9. NA
1
```

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

92PRE:K2i.BUSH GET THINGS DONE VAR 923643

COLUMNS 1767 - 1767

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K2i. <How well does the word or phrase describe George Bush...> Gets things done?

<See question K2 for complete question text>

- 1. EXTREMELY WELL 47
- 2. QUITE WELL 254
- 358 3. NOT TOO WELL
- 4. NOT WELL AT ALL 83
- 17 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923644 92PRE:K3a.CLINTON INTELLIGENT

COLUMNS 1768 - 1768

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K3. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) Think about Bill Clinton. In your opinion, does "intelligent" describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

K3a. INTELLIGENT?

- 171 1. EXTREMELY WELL
- 454
- QUITE WELL
 NOT TOO WELL 71
- 4. NOT WELL AT ALL 14
- 46 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923645 92PRE:K3b.CLINTON COMPASSIONATE

COLUMNS 1769 - 1769

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K3b. (How about) Compassionate? <...as a word or phrase that describes Bill Clinton>

<See question K3 for complete question text>

91 1. EXTREMELY WELL

```
8. DK
          79
              9. NA
           2
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923646
          92PRE:K3c.CLINTON MORAL
           COLUMNS 1770 - 1770
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           K3c. <How well does the word or phrase describe Bill
           Clinton...> Moral?
           ______
           <See question K3 for complete question text>
          36
              1. EXTREMELY WELL
          265
             2. QUITE WELL
          284 3. NOT TOO WELL
         107 4. NOT WELL AT ALL
             8. DK
          65
              9. NA
           2
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
92PRE:K3d.CLINTON INSPIRING
VAR 923647
           COLUMNS 1771 - 1771
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           K3d. <How well does the word or phrase describe Bill
           Clinton...> Inspiring?
           <See question K3 for complete question text>
          84
               1. EXTREMELY WELL
          323 2. QUITE WELL
          243 3. NOT TOO WELL
              4. NOT WELL AT ALL
              8. DK
          48
               9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923648 92PRE:K3e.CLINTON STRONG LEADER
           COLUMNS 1772 - 1772
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           K3e. <How well does the word or phrase describe Bill
           Clinton...> Provides strong leadership?
```

430 2. QUITE WELL 138 3. NOT TOO WELL

20

4. NOT WELL AT ALL

```
<See question K3 for complete question text>
               1. EXTREMELY WELL
          328 2. QUITE WELL
          221 3. NOT TOO WELL
               4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           47
          92
             8. DK
             9. NA
           3
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923649 92PRE:K3f.CLINTON CARES
           COLUMNS 1773 - 1773
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           K3f. <How well does the word or phrase describe Bill
           Clinton...> Really cares about people like you?
           _____
           <See question K3 for complete question text>
          93 1. EXTREMELY WELL
          331 2. QUITE WELL
          192 3. NOT TOO WELL
              4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           74 8. DK
           5 9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923650
          92PRE:K3q.CLINTON KNOWLEDGEABLE
           COLUMNS 1774 - 1774
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           K3g. <How well does the word or phrase describe Bill
           Clinton...> Knowledgeable?
           <See question K3 for complete question text>
          125 1. EXTREMELY WELL
          464 2. QUITE WELL
              3. NOT TOO WELL
          106
              4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           43
             8. DK
             9. NA
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923651
           92PRE:K3h.CLINTON HONEST
           COLUMNS 1775 - 1775
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

K3h. <How well does the word or phrase describe Bill

```
Clinton...> Honest?
```

<See question K3 for complete question text>

52 1. EXTREMELY WELL

286 2. QUITE WELL

246 3. NOT TOO WELL

94 4. NOT WELL AT ALL

76 8. DK

5 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923652 92PRE:K3i.CLINTON GET THINGS DONE

COLUMNS 1776 - 1776

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K3i. <How well does the word or phrase describe Bill
Clinton...> Gets things done?

<See question K3 for complete question text>

60 1. EXTREMELY WELL

348 2. QUITE WELL

151 3. NOT TOO WELL

36 4. NOT WELL AT ALL

160 8. DK

4 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 3653-3700

VAR 923701 92PRE:Lla.SPENDING/SERVICES 7P

COLUMNS 1777 - 1777

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L1. (RB, P. 13) Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education in order to reduce spending. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale at point 1. Other people feel it is important for the government to provide many more services even if it means an increase in spending. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Lla. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 42 1. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE SPENDING A LOT
- 69 2.

```
105
               3.
          217
               4.
          115
               5.
           54
               6.
              7. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES INCREASE SPENDING A
           49
                   LOT
            3
               8. DK
         1037
              9. NA; 1994 cross section
              0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
VAR 923702
           92PRE:L1b.BUSH SPENDING
            COLUMNS 1778 - 1778
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Llb. Where would you place George Bush on this <government
            spending> scale?
            ______
            <See question L1 for complete question text>
               1. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE SPENDING A
           55
                  LOT
          143
               2. .
          153
               3.
          132
               4.
           64
               5.
           40
               6.
           21 7. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES INCREASE SPENDING A
                  LOT
               8. DK
           38
               9. NA
            3
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L1; 1994 cross
         1147
                  section
VAR 923703
           92PRE:L1c.CLINTON SPENDING
            COLUMNS 1779 - 1779
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Llc. (Where would you place) Bill Clinton (on this scale)?
            <See question L1 for complete question text>
            9
               1. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE SPENDING A
                  LOT
           29
               2.
           36
               3.
          110
               4.
          174
               5.
          148
               6.
           81
               7. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES INCREASE SPENDING A
                  LOT
           56
               8. DK
               9. NA
            3
```

```
section
VAR 923704
            92PRE:L1d.REP SPENDING
            COLUMNS 1780 - 1780
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Lld/Llad. <Government spending scale placement> The
            Republican Party
            <See question L1 for complete question text>
           64
                1. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE SPENDING A
          159
                2.
          152
                3.
          144
                4.
           58
                5.
           41
                6.
                7. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES INCREASE SPENDING A
           2.4
                   LOT
          108
                8. DK
                9. NA
            6
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 9 in L1; 1994 cross section
          1040
92PRE:L1e.DEM SPENDING
VAR 923705
            COLUMNS 1781 - 1781
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Lle/Llae. <Government spending scale placement> The
            Democratic Party
            <See question L1 for complete question text>
                1. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE SPENDING A
           10
                   LOT
           22
                2.
           51 3.
          122
                4.
          161
                5.
          170
                6.
          104
              7. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES INCREASE SPENDING A
                   LOT
          109
                8. DK
                9. NA
            6
          1040
                   Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 9 in L1; 1994 cross section
VAR 923706
            92PRE:L1f.FED GOVT SPENDING
            COLUMNS 1782 - 1782
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L1; 1994 cross

1147

```
<See question L1 for complete question text>
           40
               1. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE SPENDING A
                  LOT
          73
          118
               3.
          179
               4.
          104
               5.
           55
               6.
           2.8
               7. GOV'T PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES INCREASE SPENDING A
           48
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L1; 1994 cross
         1147
                  section
_____
VAR 923707
           92PRE:L2a.DEFENSE SPENDING 7P
           COLUMNS 1783 - 1783
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L2. (RB, P. 14) Some people believe that we should spend
           much less money for defense. Others feel that defense
           spending should be greatly increased.
           L2a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
           haven't you thought much about this?
            ______
           54
             1. GREATLY DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
          103
              2.
          165
               3.
          233
               4.
           80
               5.
           30
               6.
              7. GREATLY INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
           15
              8. DK
              9. NA; 1994 cross section
         1037
           73
               0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
VAR 923708
           92PRE:L2b.BUSH DEFENSE SPENDING
           COLUMNS 1784 - 1784
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L2b. Where would you place George Bush on this <defense
            spending> scale?
            _____
            <See question L2 for complete question text>
```

L1f. <Government spending scale placement> What the federal

government is doing now?

```
13
               1. GREATLY DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
           27
           62
               3.
          156
                4.
           189
                5.
           146
                6.
           58
               7. GREATLY INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
           22
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L21; 1994 cross
          1116
                   section
VAR 923709
            92PRE:L2c.CLINTON DEFENSE SPENDING
            COLUMNS 1785 - 1785
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L2c. (Where would you place) Bill Clinton (on this <defense
            spending> scale)?
            <See question L2 for complete question text>
           44
                1. GREATLY DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
          121
                2.
          161
                3.
          163
                4.
           56
                5.
           2.4
                6.
                7. GREATLY INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
           10
           95
                8. DK
            4
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L2; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 923710
           92PRE:L2d.REP DEFENSE SPENDING
            COLUMNS 1786 - 1786
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L2d/L2ad. <Defense spending scale placement> The Repubican
            Party?
            <See question L2 for complete question text>
           15
               1. GREATLY DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
           23
                2.
           66
                3.
           148
                4.
          186
                5.
          139
                6.
           71
              7. GREATLY INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
          103 8. DK
```

```
9. NA
         1040
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 9 in L2; 1994 cross section
VAR 923711
           92PRE:L2e.DEM DEFENSE SPENDING
            COLUMNS 1787 - 1787
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L2e/L2ae. < Defense spending scale placement > The Democratic
            Party?
            <See question L2 for complete question text>
           60
                1. GREATLY DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
          126
               2.
          160
                3.
          160
                4.
           80
                5.
           30
                6.
           11
               7. GREATLY INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
          124
               8. DK
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 9 in L2; 1994 cross section
          1040
92PRE:L2f.FED GOVT DEFENSE SPENDING
VAR 923712
            COLUMNS 1788 - 1788
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L2f. <Defense spending scale placement> What the federal
            government is doing now?
            <See question L2 for complete question text>
           11
                1. GREATLY DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
           37
                2.
          104
                3.
          204
                4.
          158
                5.
           79
                6.
                7. GREATLY INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
           31
                8. DK
           48
                9. NA
            5
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L2; 1994 cross
          1116
VAR 923713
           92PRE:L3.AFFORD TO PAY FOR HEALTH CARE
            COLUMNS 1789 - 1789
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L3. Now, thinking about health care. Can you (and your
            family) afford to pay for the health care that you need?
```

```
430
             1. YES
         318 5. NO
              8. DK
           2
              9. NA
         1038
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923714 92PRE:L3a.HAVE HEALTH INSURANCE
           COLUMNS 1790 - 1790
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L3a. Do you presently have any kind of health insurance?
           ______
         645
             1. YES
         108 5. NO
              8. DK
           3
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
------
           92PRE:L4.SAT/DISSAT OUALITY/HEALTH CARE
VAR 923715
           COLUMNS 1791 - 1791
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L4. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the quality of
           the health care available to you and your family?
           ______
         525
             1. SATISFIED
         217 5. DISSATISFIED
              8. DK
           6
              9. NA
           8
        1038
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923716
          92PRE:L5a.HEALTH CARE PLANS 7P
           COLUMNS 1792 - 1792
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 8
           L5. (RB, P. 15) There is much concern about the rapid rise
           in medical and hospital costs. Some people feel there
           should be a government insurance plan which would cover all
           medical and hospital expenses for everyone. Others feel
           that all medical expenses should be paid by individuals, and
           through private insurance plans like Blue Cross or other
           company paid plans.
                Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
           haven't you thought much about this?
           -----
```

```
101
              3.
          124
                4.
           78
                5.
           62
                6.
           65
               7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
           11
               8. DK
                9. NA; 1994 cross section
         1039
_____
VAR 923717
            92PRE:L6.UNPAID LEAVE FOR PARENTS
            COLUMNS 1793 - 1793
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L6. Do you think the government should require companies to
            allow up to six months unpaid leave for parents to spend
            time with their newborn or newly adopted children, or is
            this something that should be left up to the individual
            employer?
                1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD REQUIRE
          226
                2. LEFT TO INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYER
           503
           20
                8. DK
            7
                9. NA
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
          1038
VAR 923718
           92PRE:L7a.JOB/STANDARD OF LIVING 7P
            COLUMNS 1794 - 1794
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L7. (RB, P. 16) Some people feel the government in
            Washington should see to it that every person has a job and
            a good standard of living. Others think the government
            should just let each person get ahead on their own.
            L7a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or
            haven't you thought much about this?
            _____
           67
               1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
           51
                2.
           82
               3.
          137
                4.
          135
                5.
          115
                7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD
           95
                8. DK
          1038
                9. NA; 1994 cross section
                0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH; 1994 cross section
```

1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN

143

92

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VAR 923719
          92PRE:L7b.BUSH JOB
          COLUMNS 1795 - 1795
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L7b/L7ab. Where would you place George Bush on this <job
           assurance> scale?
           ______
           <See question L7 for complete question text>
          15
              1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
          23
              2.
          49
              3.
         123
              4.
         139
              5.
         181
              6.
              7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD
         145
          76
              8. DK
             9. NA
           6
             0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 9 in L7; 1994 cross section
        1040
VAR 923720
          92PRE:L7c.CLINTON JOB
           COLUMNS 1796 - 1796
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L7c/L7ac. (Where would you place) Bill Clinton (on this
           <job assurance> scale)?
           ______
           <See question L7 for complete question text>
          59
             1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
         107
              2.
         163
              3.
         155
              4.
          81
              5.
          37
              6.
              7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD
          26
         120
            8. DK
              9. NA
        1040
              0.
                 Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 9 in L7; 1994 cross section
VAR 923721 92PRE:L7d.REP JOB
          COLUMNS 1797 - 1797
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L7d. <Job assurance scale placement> The Republican party?
           _____
           <See question L7 for complete question text>
            1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
```

```
22
               2.
           37 3.
          102
               4.
          120
               5.
          148
               6.
               7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD
          145
           86
              8. DK
              9. NA
           8
         1116
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L7; 1994 cross
                  section
_____
VAR 923722
           92PRE:L7e.DEM JOB
           COLUMNS 1798 - 1798
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L7e. <Job assurance scale placement> The Democratic party?
            ______
            <See question L7 for complete question text>
           61
              1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
          118
               2.
          152
               3.
          121
               4.
           69
               5.
           28
               6.
           7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD
           97
              8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L7; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 923723
           92PRE:L7f.FED JOB
            COLUMNS 1799 - 1799
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L7f. <Job assurance scale placement> What the federal
            government is doing now?
            <See question L7 for complete question text>
           12
              1. GOVERNMENT SEE TO JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING
           24
               2.
           78
               3.
          157
               4.
          131
               5.
          113
               7. GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD
           89
           69
               8. DK
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 8-9 in L7; 1994 cross
         1116
```

section

VAR 923724 92PRE:L8a.HELP BLACKS 7P COLUMNS 1800 - 1800

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L8. (RB, P. 17) Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves.

L8a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 47 1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
- 35 2.
- 75 3.
- 174 4.
- 109 5.
- 106 6.
- 147 7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES
 - 2 8. DK
- 1043 9. NA; 1994 cross section
 - 59 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

VAR 923725 92PRE:L9a.FOOD STAMPS-INCREASE/DECREASE

COLUMNS 1801 - 1801

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L9. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, for which of the following programs would you like to

see spending increased and for which would you like to see spending decreased?

L9a. Should federal spending on Food stamps be increased,

- 135 1. INCREASED
- 373 2. SAME
- 226 3. DECREASED
 - 2 7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
- 22 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923726 92PRE:L9b.WELFARE-INCREASE/DECREASE

COLUMNS 1802 - 1802

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)
           <See question L9 for complete question text>
              1. INCREASED
          129
          290 2. SAME
          318
             DECREASED
               7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
              8. DK
           20
               9. NA
           1
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
           92PRE:L9c.AIDS RES-INCREASE/DECREASE
VAR 923727
           COLUMNS 1803 - 1803
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L9c. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
           kept about the same on...> AIDS research?
           <See question L9 for complete question text>
          455
               1. INCREASED
          225 2. SAME
           61 3. DECREASED
           2 7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
             8. DK
           15
              9. NA
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923728
          92PRE:L9d.AID TO COLLEGE STUD-INC/DEC
           COLUMNS 1804 - 1804
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L9d. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
           kept about the same on...> Financial aid for college
           students?
            ______
           <See question L9 for complete question text>
          463
             1. INCREASED
          218 2. SAME
               3. DECREASED
          59
               7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
           14
               8. DK
           2
               9. NA
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
```

L9b. (Should federal spending on) Welfare programs (be

```
VAR 923729
           92PRE:L9e.ASSIST BLACKS-INCR/DECR
           COLUMNS 1805 - 1805
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L9e. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
           kept about the same on...> Programs that assist Blacks?
           <See question L9 for complete question text>
               1. INCREASED
          200
               2. SAME
          338
              3. DECREASED
          167
          13
             7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
           32
             8. DK
               9. NA
           8
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923730
           92PRE:L9f.HOMELESS-INCREASE/DECREASE
           COLUMNS 1806 - 1806
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L9f. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
           kept about the same on...> Solving the problem of the
           homeless?
            _____
           <See question L9 for complete question text>
          525
              1. INCREASED
          160
             2. SAME
               3. DECREASED
               7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
           25
             8. DK
               9. NA
           1
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923731 92PRE:L9q.AID TO FORMER USSR-INC/DEC
           COLUMNS 1807 - 1807
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L9g. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
           kept about the same on...> Aid to countries of the former
           Soviet Union?
            _____
           <See question L9 for complete question text>
          135
              1. INCREASED
          296 2. SAME
          281 3. DECREASED
```

- 21 7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
- 21 8. DK
- 4 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923732 92PRE:L10.OPION ABORTION

COLUMNS 1808 - 1808

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L10. (RB, P.18) There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

- 85 1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED
- 199 2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER
- 98 3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED
- 355 4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE
 - 1 6. R rejects concept that abortion should be regulated
 at all by law; "law has nothing to do with it"
 (volunteered)
- 14 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
- 2 8. DK
- 5 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923733 92PRE:L10a.BUSH ON ABORTION

COLUMNS 1809 - 1809

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L10a. (RB, STILL ON P. 18) What do you think is George Bush's position <on abortion>?

<See question L10 for complete question text>

- 213 1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED
- 322 2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER
 - 70 3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED
- 51 4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE
 - 6. R rejects concept that abortion should be regulated at all by law; "law has nothing to do with it" (volunteered)

```
7. OTHER, SPECIFY
```

96 8. DK

6 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923734 92PRE:L10b.CLINTON ON ABORTION

COLUMNS 1810 - 1810

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L10b. (RB, STILL ON P. 18) What do you think is Bill Clinton's position <on abortion>?

<See question L10 for complete question text>

- 48 1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED
- 74 2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER
- 114 3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED
- 389 4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE
 - 6. R rejects concept that abortion should be regulated at all by law; "law has nothing to do with it" (volunteered)
 - 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
- 127 8. DK
 - 6 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923735 92PRE:L11.UNDER 18 ABORTION/PAR CONSENT

COLUMNS 1811 - 1811

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L11. Would you favor or oppose a law in your state that would require parental consent before a teenager under 18 can have an abortion?

- 556 1. FAVOR
- 182 5. OPPOSE
- 19 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923736 92PRE:L11a/b.STR FAV/OPP UNDER 18 ABORT

COLUMNS 1812 - 1812

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
L11b. Do you oppose this law strongly or not strongly?
          452
               1. FAVOR STRONGLY
          103 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
           64
              4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
          117
              5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
            1 8. DK
               9. NA
            1
         1057
              0. Inap, 8-9 in L11; 1994 cross section
VAR 923737 92PRE:L12.FAV/OPP GOVT FUNDS FOR ABORTN
            COLUMNS 1813 - 1813
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L12. Would you favor or oppose a law in your state that
            would allow the use of government funds to help pay for the
            costs of abortion for women who cannot afford them?
          376
               1. FAVOR
          350
              OPPOSE
           26
              8. DK
                9. NA
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
VAR 923738
           92PRE:L12a/b.STR FAV/OPP FUNDS-ABORTION
            COLUMNS 1814 - 1814
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L12a. Do you favor government funding for abortions
            strongly or not strongly?
            L12b. Do you oppose government funding for abortions
            strongly or not strongly?
              1. FAVOR STRONGLY
          206
          169
                2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
           90
               4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
          260
               5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
            1
               8. DK
                9. NA
         1069
               0. Inap, 8-9 in L12; 1994 cross section
VAR 923739
           92PRE:L13.WIFE NOTIFY HUSBAND-ABORTION
            COLUMNS 1815 - 1815
            NUMERIC
```

Llla. Do you favor this law strongly or not strongly?

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L13. Would you favor or oppose a law in your state that would require a married woman to notify her husband before she can have an abortion?

456 1. FAVOR

267 5. OPPOSE

30 8. DK

9. NA 6

0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 923740 92PRE:L13a/b.STR FAV/OP W NOTIFY H-ABORT

COLUMNS 1816 - 1816

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L13a. Do you favor this law strongly or not strongly?

L13b. Do you oppose this law strongly or not strongly?

368 1. FAVOR STRONGLY

2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY

4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY 97

170 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY

8. DK

9. NA

0. Inap, 8-9 in L13; 1994 cross section 1072

VAR 923741 92PRE:L14.SERIOUSNES/SEXUAL HARASSMENT

COLUMNS 1817 - 1817

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L14. Recently there has been a lot of discussion about sexual harassment. How serious a problem do you think sexual harassment in the work place is? Is it very serious, somewhat serious or not too serious?

238 1. VERY SERIOUS 342 2. SOMEWHAT SERIOUS

159 3. NOT TOO SERIOUS

18 8. DK

2. 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923742 92PRE:L15.KNOWLEDGE OF SEXUAL HARASSMENT

COLUMNS 1818 - 1818

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
L15. Have you or has anyone you know been subjected to
            sexual harassment in the workplace?
                1. YES
           295
           446 5. NO
           11
              8. DK
                9. NA
          1038
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923743
           92PRE:L16.ENOUGH DONE-HARASSM OF WOMEN
            COLUMNS 1819 - 1819
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L16. Do you think that enough is being done to protect
            women from being sexually harassed in the workplace, is too
            much being done or too little being done?
           60
              1. TOO MUCH
           253
              2. ENOUGH
              3. TOO LITTLE
          382
                8. DK
           56
            5
                9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
          1038
_____
VAR 923744 92PRE:L17.SEXUAL HARASSMENT-BELIEF
            COLUMNS 1820 - 1820
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L17. If a woman says that she has been sexually harassed at
            work and the man denies it, would you be more inclined to
            believe the woman or the man?
          376
                1. WOMAN
           43 2. MAN
          298 3. IT DEPENDS (VOL)
              8. DK
           36
                9. NA
                0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923745
           92PRE:L18.GOVT RESPONS/CHILD CARE ASSIST
            COLUMNS 1821 - 1821
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L18. Do you think government should provide child care
            assistance to low and middle income working parents, or
            isn't it the government's responsibility?
```

```
446 1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE
```

287 5. NOT GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY

18 8. DK

6 9. NA

1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923746 92PRE:L19a.UNREST 7P

COLUMNS 1822 - 1822

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L19. (RB, P. 19) There is much discussion about the best way to deal with the problem of urban unrest and rioting. Some say it is more important to use all available force to maintain law and order -- no matter what results. Others say it is more important to correct the problems of poverty and unemployment that give rise to the disturbances. And, of course, other people have opinions in between.

L19a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

NOTE: Due to a design error, abbreviated telephone (short form) and Spanish language questionnaires were produced with the L19a scale printed reversed in the text. Because interviewers handled this problem in different ways, it was impossible to determine which scale position a number given by Rs response corresponds. Therefore, all cases of short form or Spanish questionnaires (3,4,6,7 in V3011) have been coded 9 (NA) in L19a.

- 146 1. SOLVE PROBLEMS OF POVERTY AND UNEMPLOYMENT
 - 98 2.
- 88 3.
- 170 4.
- 73 5.
- 50 6.
- 48 7. USE ALL AVAILABLE FORCE
- 6 8. DK
- 1044 9. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
 - 73 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

VAR 923747

92PRE:L20.TERM LIMIT COLUMNS 1823 - 1823

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L20. A law has been proposed that would limit members of Congress to no more than 12 years of service in that office. Do you favor or oppose such a law?

584 1. FAVOR

127 5. OPPOSE

```
9. NA
                0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
 VAR 923748
           92PRE:L21.SAVINGS/LOANS
            COLUMNS 1824 - 1824
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L21. Have you heard or read anything about the problems in
            the savings and loan business?
          594 1. YES
          151 5. NO
            7
                8. DK
                9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
92PRE:L21A.SAVINGS/LOANS BLAME
            COLUMNS 1825 - 1826
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            L21a. Who do you think is more to blame for the problems of
            the savings and loans business--former president Reagan,
            President Bush, the Congress, or the owners and managers of
            the savings and loans?
            ______
           71 01. REAGAN
           14
              02. BUSH
              03. CONGRESS
               04. OWNERS & MANAGERS
          324
               11. REAGAN AND BUSH (VOL)
                12. REAGAN AND CONGRESS (VOL)
            1
                13. REAGAN AND OWNERS/MANAGERS (VOL)
                14. BUSH AND CONGRESS (VOL)
                15. BUSH AND OWNERS/MANAGERS (VOL)
            1
           10
                16. CONGRESS AND OWNERS/MANAGERS (VOL)
                21. REAGAN, BUSH AND CONGRESS (VOL)
                22. REAGAN, BUSH AND OWNERS/MANAGERS (VOL)
            1
                23. REAGAN, CONGRESS AND OWNERS/MANAGERS (VOL)
                24. BUSH, CONGRESS AND OWNERS/MANAGERS (VOL)
           76
                30. ALL OF THEM (VOL)
           14
                70. OTHER
                80. NONE OF THEM (VOL)
                98. DK
           29
                99. NA
          1201
                00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in L21; 1994 cross
                    section
            There are no variables in range 3750-3800
```

37 8. DK

```
VAR 923801
```

92PRE:M1a.WOMAN EQUAL ROLE

COLUMNS 1827 - 1827

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M1. (RB, P. 20) Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's rights. Some people feel that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry, and government. Others feel that women's place is in the home.

Mla. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 401 1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE AN EQUAL ROLE
- 107 2. .
- 50 3.
- 98 4.
- 24 5.
- 23
- 7. WOMEN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME
- 1 8. DK
- 1039 9. NA; 1994 cross section
 - 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

VAR 923802 92PRE:M2.LIMITS ON IMPORTS COLUMNS 1828 - 1828

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M2. Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 1. FAVOR NEW LIMITS 360
- 193 5. OPPOSE NEW LIMITS
- 30 8. DK
- 1043 9. NA; 1994 cross section
- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

VAR 923803

92PRE:M3.JAPANESE COMPETITION

COLUMNS 1829 - 1829

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M3. Which of the following statements comes closer to your opinion -- one, Japanese companies are competing unfairly with American companies; OR two, the United States is blaming Japan for its own economic problems.

- 245 1. COMPETING UNFAIRLY
- 384 2. U.S. BLAMING JAPAN FOR OWN PROBLEMS

```
34
             8. DK
           6
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1038
VAR 923804
          92PRE:M4.WILL VOTE?
           COLUMNS 1830 - 1830
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M4. So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the
           national elections this coming November or not?
          637
             1. YES, WILL VOTE
          105 5. NO, WILL NOT VOTE
           15
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923805
          92PRE:M4a.VOTE WHO?
           COLUMNS 1831 - 1831
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M4a. Who do you think you will vote for in the election for
           President? (PROBE: We all know the election is some time
           away and people are not certain at this point who they will
           vote for. Still, who do you think you will vote for in the
           election for President?)
          225 1. GEORGE BUSH
             2. BILL CLINTON
          294
               5. ROSS PEROT (VOL)
               7. OTHER, SPECIFY
           65
              8. DK
             9. NA
           4
         1158
             0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in M4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923806
           92PRE:M4b.PREFERENCE STRONG
           COLUMNS 1832 - 1832
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M4b. Would you say that your preference for this candidate
           is strong or not strong?
            _____
          375
             1. STRONG
          187 5. NOT STRONG
             8. DK
            5 9. NA
```

87

3. BOTH/DEPENDS (VOL.)

```
1226 0. Inap, 5, 8-9 in M4; 8-9 in M4a; 1994 cross section
VAR 923807
          92PRE:M4c.IF VOTE-WHO FOR PRESIDENT
           COLUMNS 1833 - 1833
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M4c. If you were going to vote, who do you think you would
           vote for in the election for President? (PROBE: We all know
           the election is some time away and people are not certain at
           this point who they will vote for. Still, who do you think
           you would vote for in the election for President?)
           _____
          30
              1. GEORGE BUSH
          54 2. BILL CLINTON
              5. ROSS PEROT (VOL)
          13
              7. OTHER, SPECIFY
           1
              8. DK
          21
              9. NA
           1
        1675
              0. Inap, 1, 9 in M4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923808 92PRE:M4d.IF VOTE-PREFERENCE STRONG
           COLUMNS 1834 - 1834
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M4d. Would you say that your preference for this candidate
           is strong or not strong?
           ______
          59
             1. STRONG
          36 5. NOT STRONG
             8. DK
           1
              9. NA
           2
              0. Inap, 1, 9 in M4; 8-9 in M4c; 1994 cross section
        1697
92PRE:M5.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
VAR 923809
           COLUMNS 1835 - 1835
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           M5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
             1. BOX 5 IS MARKED (R VOLUNTEERED ROSS PEROT)
             2. ALL OTHERS
         699
        1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923810
          92PRE:M6.PEROT FIRST CHOICE
           COLUMNS 1836 - 1836
           NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
M6. Was Ross Perot ever your first choice for president?
           ______
         142 1. YES
         547 5. NO
              8. DK
           7
              9. NA
         1096
             0. Inap, 1 in M5; 1994 cross section
92PRE:N1a.INC/DEC SPENDING-SOC SECURITY
VAR 923811
           COLUMNS 1837 - 1837
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N1. Here are some more questions about federal spending.
           If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year,
           for which of the following programs would you like to see
           spending increased and for which would you like to see
           spending decreased...
           N1a. Should federal spending on social security be
           increased, decreased, or kept about the same?
          344
              1. INCREASED
          364 2. SAME
          38 3. DECREASED
               7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
           9
             8. DK
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923812 92PRE:N2b.INC/DEC SPENDING-SCIENCE/TECH
           COLUMNS 1838 - 1838
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N2b. (Should federal spending on) science and technology
           (be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)
           ______
           <See question N2 for complete question text>
          320
              1. INCREASED
          323
               2. SAME
          91
              3. DECREASED
             7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
             8. DK
          21
              9. NA
           3
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923813 92PRE:N2c.INC/DEC SPENDING-CHILD CARE
           COLUMNS 1839 - 1839
           NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 8 N2c. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or kept about the same on...> Child Care? ______ <See question N2 for complete question text> 378 1. INCREASED 288 2. SAME 69 DECREASED 7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL) 8. DK 14 5 9. NA 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section VAR 923814 92PRE:N2d.INC/DEC SPENDING-CRIME COLUMNS 1840 - 1840 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 N2d. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or kept about the same on...> Dealing with Crime? ______ <See question N2 for complete question text> 528 1. INCREASED 188 2. SAME 24 3. DECREASED 7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL) 14 8. DK 9. NA 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 92PRE:N2e.INC/DEC SPENDING-ENVIRONMENT COLUMNS 1841 - 1841 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 N2e. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or kept about the same on...> Improving and protecting the environment? <See question N2 for complete question text> 462 1. INCREASED 2. SAME 251 3. DECREASED 33 7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)

10

8. DK 9. NA

VAR 923815

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

```
_____
VAR 923816
           92PRE:N2f.INC/DEC SPENDING-UNEMPLOYED
            COLUMNS 1842 - 1842
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            N2f. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
            kept about the same on...> Government assistance to the
            unemployed?
            <See question N2 for complete question text>
           289
                1. INCREASED
           359
               2. SAME
           92 3. DECREASED
                7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
           15
               8. DK
                9. NA
                0. INAP, 1994 cross section
          1036
_____
VAR 923817 92PRE:N2q.INC/DEC SPENDING-POOR
            COLUMNS 1843 - 1843
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            N2g. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
            kept about the same on...> Poor people?
            <See question N2 for complete question text>
               1. INCREASED
           387
           287
                2. SAME
           59
                3. DECREASED
                7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
               8. DK
           18
                9. NA
            5
         1036
               0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923818 92PRE:N2h.INC/DEC SPENDING-PUB SCHOOLS
            COLUMNS 1844 - 1844
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            N2h. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
            kept about the same on...> Public schools?
            <See question N2 for complete question text>
           478
              1. INCREASED
           228
                2. SAME
                3. DECREASED
                7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
```

```
11 8. DK
             9. NA
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
VAR 923819
           92PRE:N2j.INC/DEC SPENDING-BIG CITIES
           COLUMNS 1845 - 1845
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N2j. <Should federal spending be increased, decreased, or
           kept about the same on...> Aid to big cities?
            _____
           <See question N2 for complete question text>
               1. INCREASED
          148
          344
               2. SAME
               3. DECREASED
          217
               7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)
             8. DK
           36
               9. NA
         1036
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 923820
          92PRE:Q1.RELIGION IMPORTANT
           COLUMNS 1846 - 1846
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q1. Do you consider religion to be an important part of
           your life, or not?
          584 1. YES, IMPORTANT
             5. NO, NOT IMPORTANT
          164
               8. DK
            4
               9. NA
         1038
              0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923821 92PRE:Q2.RELIGION-GUIDANCE
           COLUMNS 1847 - 1847
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q2. Would you say your religion provides some guidance in
           your day-to-day living, quite a bit of guidance, or a great
           deal of guidance in your day-to-day life?
          144
               1. SOME
          162
               2. QUITE A BIT
          276
             3. A GREAT DEAL
               8. DK
               9. NA
```

1211 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in Q1; 1994 cross section

VAR 923822 92PRE:Q3.RELIGION-PRAY

COLUMNS 1848 - 1848

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q3. (RB, P.21) People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?

- 212 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY
- 181 2. ONCE A DAY
- 142 3. FEW TIMES A WEEK
- 134 4. ONCE A WEEK OR LESS
- 80 5. NEVER
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

8

VAR 923823 92PRE:04.RELIGION-BIBLE READING

COLUMNS 1849 - 1849

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q4. (RB, STILL ON P.21) Outside of attending religious services, do you read the Bible several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?

- 33 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY
- 71 2. ONCE A DAY
- 104 3. FEW TIMES A WEEK
- 263 4. ONCE A WEEK OR LESS
- 278 5. NEVER
 - 8. DK
 - 7 9. NA
- 1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923824 92PRE:Q5.RELIGION-FEELINGS/BIBLE

COLUMNS 1850 - 1850

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q5. (RB, P.22) Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just tell me the number of the statement you choose.

- 260 1. ONE, THE BIBLE IS THE ACTUAL WORD OF GOD AND IS TO BE TAKEN LITERALLY, WORD FOR WORD, OR
- 378 2. TWO, THE BIBLE IS THE WORD OF GOD BUT NOT EVERYTHING

IN IT SHOULD BE TAKEN LITERALLY, WORD FOR WORD, OR

- 101 3. THREE, THE BIBLE IS A BOOK WRITTEN BY MEN AND IS NOT THE WORD OF GOD.
 - 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
 - 8. DK 4
 - 9. NA
- 1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923825

92PRE:06.RELIGION-PROGRAMS ON TV

COLUMNS 1851 - 1851

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q6. (RB, P.23) How often during the past week did you watch religious programs on TV?

- 1. DAILY 19
- 22 2. SEVERAL DAYS
- 149 3. ONCE OR TWICE
- 4. NEVER 563
 - 2 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1037 0. Inap, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923826

92PRE:X1.ATTEND SERVICES

COLUMNS 1852 - 1852

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X1. Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms or funerals?

This question was not asked of respondents on the short form questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data for this variable was copied from their 1990 Post-election responses.

- 514 1. YES
- 5. NO 243
 - 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1037 0. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923827 92PRE:X1a.PART OF CHURCH/DENOMINATION

COLUMNS 1853 - 1853

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Xla. Regardless of whether you now attend any religious services do you ever think of yourself as part of a particular church or denomination?

This question was not asked of respondents on the short form questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data for this variable was copied from their 1990 Post-election responses.

- 136 1. YES
- 107 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1552 O. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1, 8-9 in X1; 1994 cross section

VAR 923828 92PRE:X2.HOW OFTEN ATTEND SERVICES

COLUMNS 1854 - 1854

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X2. Do you go to religious services every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?

This question was not asked of respondents on the short form questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data for this variable was copied from their 1990 Post-election responses.

- 209 1. EVERY WEEK
- 88 2. ALMOST EVERY WEEK
- 97 3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH
- 120 4. A FEW TIMES A YEAR
 - 1 5. NEVER
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1281 0. Inap, 4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1; 1994 cross section

VAR 923829 92PRE:X2a.ATTEND ONCE A WEEK OR MORE

COLUMNS 1855 - 1855

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X2a. Would you say you go to religious services once a week or more often than once a week?

This question was not asked of respondents on the short form questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data for this variable was copied from their 1990 Post-election responses.

- 99 1. MORE OFTEN
- 109 2. JUST ONCE A WEEK
 - 8. DK

9. NA

1586 O. Inap, 4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1; 2-5, 8-9 in X2; 1994 cross section

VAR 923830 92PRE:X3a/b.RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION

COLUMNS 1856 - 1856

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

[X3 IS NOT CODED]

Responses to individual questions X3a,b; X4, X4a-k and X5 are summarized in VARIABLE 3850 X4z, R's RELIGION AFFILIATION SUMMARY. Users who wish to understand the inner working of this section are strongly encouraged to examine

the questionnaire in the appendix of this codebook as well.

X3a. Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or what?

X3b. Do you consider yourself Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or what?

- 365 1. PROTESTANT
- 180 2. CATHOLIC
- 16 3. JEWISH
- 88 4. ANY OTHER
 - 8. R refused to answer (see Supervisor before using)
- 2 9. NA
- 1144 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 1994 cross section

VAR 923831 92PRE:X4.WHICH CHURCH OR DEMOMINATION

COLUMNS 1857 - 1858

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

X4. (What church or denomination is that?)

- 149 01. BAPTIST
- 27 02. EPISCOPALIAN/ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND
- 45 03. LUTHERAN
- 53 04. METHODIST
- 23 05. "JUST PROTESTANT"
- 25 06. PRESBYTERIAN
 - 4 07. REFORMED
 - 08. BRETHREN
 - 09. EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN
- 12 10. CHRISTIAN OR JUST CHRISTIAN
- 1 11. CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST
- 11 12. CHURCH (or CHURCHES) OF CHRIST
 - 2 13. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
 - 5 14. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST
- 6 15. CHURCH OF GOD

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7 16. ASSEMBLY OF GOD
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- 6 17. CONGREGATIONALIST
- 2 18. HOLINESS (SPECIFY)
- 16 19. PENTECOSTAL (SPECIFY)
 - 20. FRIENDS, QUAKER
- 5 21. ORTHODOX, e.g. Greek, Russian (SPECIFY)
- 17 22. NON-DENOMINATIONAL--PROTESTANT
- 8 23. MORMONS
- 5 24. JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES
- 1 25. LATTER DAY SAINTS
- 3 26. UNITARIAN/UNIVERSALIST
- 3 27. BUDDHIST
 - 28. HINDU
- 4 29. MUSLIM/ISLAM
 - 30. NATIVE AMERICAN
- 12 31. OTHER (SPECIFY)
 - 98. DK
 - 99. NA
- 1342 00. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 1994 cross section

VAR 923832 92PRE:X4a.BAPTIST GROUP

COLUMNS 1859 - 1859

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4a. (BAPTIST) With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, the National Baptist Convention USA, an independent Baptist church or some other Baptist group?

- 71 1. SOUTHERN
- 8 2. AMERICAN BAPTIST U.S.A.
- 9 3. AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION
- 16 4. INDEPENDENT BAPTIST
- 5 5. NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION USA
- 11 7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
- 30 8. DK; "JUST BAPTIST"
 - 9. NA
- 1646 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 02-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923833 92PRE:X4b.LARGER BAPTIST GR/LOCAL CHURCH

COLUMNS 1860 - 1860

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4b. Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?

- 13 1. LOCAL
- 1 7. AFFILIATED WITH LARGER GROUP: (SPECIFY)

```
1 8. DK
```

1 9. NA

1779 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 02-31, 98-99 in X4; 1-3, 5-9 in X4a; 1994 cross section

VAR 923834 92PRE:X4c.LUTHERAN GROUP

COLUMNS 1861 - 1861

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4c. (LUTHERAN) Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?

- 18 1. EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA (formerly Lutheran Church in America, American Lutheran Church)
- 16 2. MISSOURI SYNOD
- 1 7. OTHER (Specify)
- 10 8. DK; "JUST LUTHERAN"
 - 9. NA
- 1750 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-02, 04-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923835 92PRE:X4d.METHODIST GROUP

COLUMNS 1862 - 1862

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4d. (METHODIST) Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal, or some other Methodist group?

- 46 1. UNITED METHODIST
- 2 2. AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL (AME)
- 1 7. OTHER (Specify)
- 4 8. DK; "JUST METHODIST"
 - 9. NA
- 1742 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-03, 05-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923836 92PRE:X4e.PRESBYTERIAN GROUP

COLUMNS 1863 - 1863

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4e. (PRESBYTERIAN) Is this the Presbyterian Church in the USA or some other Presbyterian group?

21 1. PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A. (FORMERLY UNITED

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH)

- 2 7. OTHER (Specify)
- 2 8. DK; "JUST PRESBYTERIAN"
 - 9 NA
- 1770 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-05, 07-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923837 92PRE:X

92PRE:X4f.REFORMED CHURCH GROUP

COLUMNS 1864 - 1864

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4f. (REFORMED) Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America, or some other Reformed group?

- 2 1. CHRISTIAN REFORMED
- 1 2. REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA
- 1 7. OTHER (Specify)
 - 8. DK; "JUST REFORMED"
 - 9. NA
- 1791 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-06, 08-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923838

92PRE:X4g.BRETHREN GROUP COLUMNS 1865 - 1865 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4g. (BRETHREN) Is this the Church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what?

- 1. CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN
- 2. PLYMOUTH BRETHREN
- 7. OTHER (Specify)
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 1795 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-07, 09-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923839

92PRE:X4h.CHRISTIAN-MEANING COLUMNS 1866 - 1866

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4h. ('CHRISTIAN' OR 'JUST CHRISTIAN') When you say "Christian" does that mean the denomination called the "Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)", or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say "I am just a Christian"?

1. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST

- 7 2. JUST CHRISTIAN
- 4 7. OTHER, CHRISTIAN (Specify)
- 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1783 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-09, 11-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923840 92PRE:X4i.CHURCH OF CHRIST GROUP

COLUMNS 1867 - 1867

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4i. (CHURCH OR CHURCHES OF CHRIST) Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of Christ?

- 10 1. CHURCH OF CHRIST
 - 2. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
- 1 7. OTHER (Specify)
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1784 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-11, 13-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923841 92PRE:X4j.CHURCH OF GOD GROUP

COLUMNS 1868 - 1868

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X4j. (CHURCH OF GOD) Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God?

- 1 1. ANDERSON, IN
- 1 2. CLEVELAND, TN
- 1 3. IN CHRIST
- 1 7. OTHER (Specify)
- 2 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1789 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-14, 16-31, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923842 92PRE:X4K/X5.DUMMY

COLUMNS 1869 - 1869

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

NOTE: X4k and X5 are now padded with zeros. The open-ended responses, have been hand-coded into X4z - R's Religious Affiliation SUMMARY, but the actual responses were deleted.

X4k. (Holiness, Pentecostal: Specify:) What kind of church is that? What is it called exactly? Is that part of a larger church or denomination? What is that church called? (THESE QUESTIONS ARE PROBES. USE THESE AND OTHERS TO GET AS MUCH SPECIFIC INFORMATION AS POSSIBLE)

VAR 923843

92PRE:X4K/X5.DUMMY COLUMNS 1870 - 1870

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

X5. (OTHER: SPECIFY:) What is it called exactly? Is that church part of a denomination? (USE ANY OR ALL AS NECESSARY, GET AS MUCH DETAIL AS POSSIBLE)

<See note preceding question X4k>

VAR 923844

92PRE:X5a.OTHER CHRISTIAN GROUP

COLUMNS 1871 - 1871

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X5a. (OTHER:) Is that group Christian?

10 1. YES

2 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1784 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 2-3, 9 in X3a/b; 01-30, 98-99 in X4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923845

92PRE:X6a/b.JEWISH GROUP COLUMNS 1872 - 1872

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X6a. (JEWISH:) Do you usually attend a synagogue or temple that is Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what?

X6b. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or what?

- 1. ORTHODOX
- 8 2. REFORM
- 7 3. CONSERVATIVE
- 1 7. OTHER (Specify)
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1779 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 8-9 in X1; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 1-2, 4, 9 in X3a/b; 1994 cross section

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_____
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VAR 923846

92PRE:X7.KIND OF CHRISTIANITY

COLUMNS 1873 - 1873

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X7. (ASK OF PROTESTANTS, CATHOLICS OR OTHER CHRISTIANS EXCEPT ORTHODOX:) (RB, P.24) Which one of these words best

describes your kind of Christianity, fundamentalist, evangelical, charismatic or spirit filled, moderate to liberal?

- 79 1. FUNDAMENTALIST
- 88 2. EVANGELICAL
- 106 3. CHARISMATIC/SPIRIT FILLED
- 252 4. MODERATE TO LIBERAL
- 5. SOMETHING ELSE (VOLUNTEERED) 24
- 8. DK
- 12 9. NA
- 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 3, 9 in X3a/b; 1177 11, 21, 27-30, 98-99 in X4; 5, 8-9 in X5a; 1994 cross section

VAR 923847

92PRE:X8.BORN-AGAIN CHRISTIAN COLUMNS 1874 - 1874

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X8. (ASK OF ALL PROTESTANTS, CATHOLICS OR OTHER CHRISTIANS:) Would you call yourself a born-again Christian, that is, have you personally had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ?

NOTE: 1990 data for the panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

- 232 1. YES
- 378 5. NO
 - 5 8. DK
 - 9. NA 8
- Inap, 4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 3, 9 in X3a/b; 11, 1172 27-30, 98-99 in X4; 5, 8-9 in X5a; 1994 cross section

VAR 923848 92PRE:X9.OFFICIAL MEMB/PLACE OR WORSHIP COLUMNS 1875 - 1875 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X9. Are you officially a member of a parish, congregation, temple, or other place of worship?

- 446 1. YES
- 191 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1158 O. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 9 in X3a/b; 11, 27-30, 98-99 in X4; 5, 8-9 in X5a; 1994 cross section

VAR 923849 92PRE:X10.RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

COLUMNS 1876 - 1876

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

X10. Do you participate in a religious organization, society or group outside of (your/a) (parish/congregation/temple/ place of worship)?

115 1. YES

521 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1158 O. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in X1a; 9 in X3a/b; 11, 27-30, 98-99 in X4; 5, 8-9 in X5a; 1994 cross section

1

VAR 923850 92PRE:X4z.R RELIGIOUS AFFIL-SUMMARYN

COLUMNS 1877 - 1879

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

X4z. R's Religious Affiliation SUMMARY

This set of religion codes, which was first used in the NES time series in 1990, was developed by a group of scholars headed by David Leege of the University of Notre Dame and is still in the process of refinement. A few changes have been made since the 1990 version: codes 127 and 133 have been combined into code 127 [no 1992 code 133]; code 102 has been moved to become code 306 [no 1992 code 102]; and codes 267 and 261 have been added [new].

Those interested in comparing 1992 codes to the set of codes in use through 1988, please see Addendum B

Users who wish to understand the inner working of the religion section and summary are strongly encouraged to examine the questionnaire in the appendix of this codebook as well.

Variable 3850 (X4z) contains the information gathered in question X3a,b; X4; X4a-k; X5; X5a and X6a,b. Information collected in open-ended responses (7 in X4a, X4b, X4c, X4d, X4e, X4f, X4g, X4h, X4i, X4j; open-ended responses for codes 18, 19, 21, 31 in X4) have been hand-coded into this summary

variable. 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable (Although 1990 data were not added to the individual variables from which the summary was built).

R's with NO RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE OR IDENTIFICATION have in all past years been included inMISSING data. To maintain consistency with past practice, such cases appear inMISSING data code 0 in this variable, but some users may wish to include these cases as valid data.

GENERAL PROTESTANT

- 25 010. Protestant, no denomination given
- 19 020. Non-denominational Protestant
- 1 030. Community church
- 2 040. Inter-denominational Protestant
- 8 099. Christian (NFS); "just Christian"

ADVENTIST

- 100. 7th Day Adventist
- 109. Adventist (NFS)

ANGLICAN

27 110. Episcopalian; Anglican

BAPTIST

- 9 120. American Baptist Association
- 9 121. American Baptist Churches U.S.A. (inaccurately known as "Northern Baptist")
 - 122. Baptist Bible Fellowship
 - 123. Baptist General Conference
- 1 124. Baptist Missionary Association of America
 - 125. Conservative Baptist Association of America
- 1 126. General Association of Regular Baptist Churches (G.A.R.B.)
- 1 127. National Association of Free Will Baptists (United Free Will Baptist Church)
- 2 128. Primitive Baptists
- 5 129. National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.
 - 130. National Baptist Convention of America
- 1 131. National Primitive Baptist Convention of the U.S.A.
 - 132. Progressive National Baptist Convention
 - 134. Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)
- 71 135. Southern Baptist Convention
- 1 147. Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)
- 16 148. Local (independent) Baptist churches with no denominational ties or links to a national fellowship
- 31 149. Baptist (NFS)

CONGREGATIONAL

- 8 150. United Church of Christ (includes Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed)
 - 151. Congregational Christian

EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)

- 160. Church of the Brethren
- 161. Brethren (NFS)
- 162. Mennonite Church
- 163. Moravian Church
- 164. Old Order Amish
- 165. Quakers (Friends)
- 166. Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
- - 168. Brethren in Christ
 - 170. Mennonite Brethren

HOLINESS

- 180. Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA)
- 1 181. Church of God (Anderson, IN)
- 3 182. Church of the Nazarene
 - 183. Free Methodist Church
 - 184. Salvation Army
 - 185. Wesleyan Church
- 3 199. Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST

- 200. Plymouth Brethren
- 201. Independent Fundamentalist Churches of America
- 219. Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)

LUTHERAN

- 18 220. Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly Lutheran Church in America and The American Lutheran Church); ELCA
- 16 221. Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS
 - 222. Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS
 - 223. Other Conservative Lutheran
- 10 229. Lutheran (NFS)

METHODIST

- 47 230. United Methodist Church; Evangelical United Brethren
- 2 231. African Methodist Episcopal Church
 - 232. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
 - 233. Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
- 4 249. Methodist (NFS)

PENTECOSTAL

- 8 250. Assemblies of God
- 2 251. Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
 - 252. Church of God (Huntsville, AL)
- 1 253. International Church of the Four Square Gospel
- 1 254. Pentecostal Church of God

- 255. Pentecostal Holiness Church
 - 256. United Pentecostal Church International
- 257. Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether 258)
 - 258. Church of God in Christ (International)
 - 260. Church of God of the Apostolic Faith261. Church of God in Prophecy
- 1 267. Apostolic Pentecostal
- 268. Spanish Pentecostal
- 269. Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

PRESBYTERIAN

- 270. Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. 2.2
 - 271. Cumberland Presbyterian Church
 - 272. Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)
 - 275. Evangelical Presbyterian
- 279. Presbyterian (NFS)

REFORMED

- 280. Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as "Dutch Reformed")
- 281. Reformed Church in America
 - 282. Free Hungarian Reformed Church
- 289. Reformed (NFS)

RESTORATIONIST

- 290. Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
- 291. Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
- 292. Churches of Christ; "Church of Christ" (NFS) 10
 - 293. Christian Congregation

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

- 300. Christian Scientists
- 301. Mormons; Latter Day Saints 10
- 302. Spiritualists 303. Unitarian; Universalist
- 304. Jehovah's Witnesses
 - 305. Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity
 - 306. Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God)
- 309. Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)

ROMAN CATHOLIC

180 400. Roman Catholic

JEWISH

- 500. Jewish, no preference
 - 501. Orthodox
- 502. Conservative
- 503. Reformed

EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)

- 700. Greek Rite Catholic
- 701. Greek Orthodox
 - 702. Russian Orthodox
 - 703. Rumanian Orthodox
 - 704. Serbian Orthodox

 - 705. Syrian Orthodox706. Armenian Orthodox
 - 707. Georgian Orthodox
 - 708. Ukranian Orthodox
- 719. Eastern Orthodox (NFS)

NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH

- 720. Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam
- 3 721. Buddhist
 - 722. Hindu
 - 723. Bahai
 - 724. American Indian Religions (Native American Religions)
 - 729. Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
 - 790. Religious/ethical cults

OTHER/NO RELIGION/MISSING DATA

- 800. Agnostics
- 801. Atheists
- 997. Other
 - 998. DK; refused
- 999. NA (8-9 in X1; 8-9 in X1a; 9 in X3a/b, 4 in V3011)
- 1143 000. None, no preference (R does not attend a place of worship AND does not think of self as part of a church or denomination: 5 in V3826 AND 5 in V3827); 1994 cross section

Code 995 which appeared in the CPS Early Release codebook has been removed because no cases appeared in 995 and because cases of no preference were coded 0.

There are no variables in range 3851-3900

VAR 923901 92PRE:Y1.MONTH BIRTH COLUMNS 1880 - 1881

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Yla. What is the month, day and year of your birth?--MONTH _____

- 59 01. January
- 02. February 59
- 03. March 61
- 04. April 59
- 70 05. May
- 74 06. June
- 68 07. July
- 49 08. August
- 66 09. September

```
74
               10. October
           55 11. November
           61 12. December
               98. DK
               99. NA; refused
               00. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923902
           92PRE:Y1.YEAR BIRTH
            COLUMNS 1882 - 1885
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Ylb. What is the month, day and year of your birth?--YEAR
            ______
            Actual YEAR (1890-1975)
               1890.
               1975.
               9998. DK
               9999. NA; refused
               0000. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923903
           92PRE:Y1x.R AGE
            COLUMNS 1886 - 1887
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Y1x. Recoded AGE
            ______
            This question was not asked of respondents on the short form
            questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data
            for this variable was copied from their 1990 Post-election
            responses.
            This variable was built by subtracting the month and year of
            R's birth from month and year of interview. For short form
            cross section (4 in V3011) and those cases who refused to
            give us their date of birth, we either transferred here
            their age from the Household Listing in the Cover Sheet
            (cross-section), or we updated their age from 1990 (panel).
               17.
               90.
               91. 91 years or older
               00. NA; 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 923904
           92PRE:Y2.R MARITAL STATUS
            COLUMNS 1888 - 1888
            NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y2. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never married?

NOTE: Y2 was not asked of panel respondents interviewed using the "short form" questionnaire, and their marital status from 1990 was copied here. For 22 cases the 1990 data were inconsistent with the Y21 CHECKPOINT in 1992, alerting us to possible changes in marital status. Each case was reviewed and Y2 was corrected using information

from the cover sheet, the thumbnail sketch and other variables. Y2 then represents our best estimate of R's PRESENT MARITAL STATUS.

If it is known that R is not currently married/partnered (1 in Y3c), but R refused to define specific status either as never married, divorced, separated or widowed, then code 8 has been used.

If spouse is in nursing home or spouse works and lives in another city, or if R's family is in the process of moving and is temporarily split between two residences, code 1 is used.

- 412 1. MARRIED AND LIVING WITH SPOUSE (OR SPOUSE IN SERVICE)
- 150 2. NEVER MARRIED
- 77 3. DIVORCED
- 23 4. SEPARATED
- 70 5. WIDOWED
- 25 7. PARTNERS NOT MARRIED (VOL.)
 - 8. R not married/partnered (1 in Y3c), R refused to say whether never married, divorced, separated or widowed
 - 9. NA
- 1037 O. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923905 92PRE:Y3.HIGHEST YEAR SCHOOL COMPLETED

COLUMNS 1889 - 1890

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 96

EDUCATION SEQUENCE FOR R: (Y3 - Y3x)

Y3. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?

- 00. NONE, no grades completed
- 01. One year completed
- 02. Two years completed
- 2 03. Three years completed
- 1 04. Four years completed
- 5 05. Five years completed

```
06. Six years completed
               07. Seven years completed
           20
               08. Eight years completed
               09. Nine years completed
           16
               10. Ten years completed
           27
           27
               11. Eleven years completed
          233
               12. Twelve years completed (or 1 in Y3a)
               13. Thirteen years
           62
           94
               14. Fourteen years
           40
               15. Fifteen years
          104
               16. Sixteen years; four years of college completed
               17. Seventeen years; graduate study
          106
               96. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 1994 cross section
         1037
               98. DK
            2
               99. NA
_____
           92PRE:Y3a.HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA
           COLUMNS 1891 - 1891
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Y3a. (IF 12 YEARS OR LESS:) Did you get a high school
            diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?
            _____
           Note: if R responded "yes," Y3 has been coded 12.
          230
               1. YES
               5. NO
          117
               8. DK
            2
               9. NA
         1445
               0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 13-17, 98-99 in Y3; 1994 cross
                  section
92PRE:Y3b.HIGHEST DEGREE
           COLUMNS 1892 - 1893
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Y3b. (IF 13 YEARS OR MORE:) What is the highest degree that
            you have earned?
            _____
          139
               01. Bachelor's degree: BS, BA, AB, AB in TH, B ARCH,
                    BCH E, BCL, BCS, BE, B ED, BFA, BJ, B LIT, BSA,
                    in LS, JCB, LITB, SB, STB, BD
```

- BSC, BSED, BSES, BS in CE, BS in CHE, BS in ED, BS
- 52 02. Master's degree: MS, MSC, MA MAT, MBA, BDS, MED, MFA, EDM, LIM, MPH, MPA, MS in LS, MSW, MUSM, SM, STM, MMUS, MFS, MSLS
- 10 03. PHD, LITD, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
 - 04. LLB, JD

VAR 923906

VAR 923907

- 05. MD, DDS, DVM, MVS, DSC, DO (Doctor of Osteopathy)
 - 06. JDC, STD, THD
- 07. Associate Degree, AA 53

```
129 96. No degree earned
```

98. DK

19 99. NA

1389 00. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 00-12, 98-99 in Y3; 1994 cross section

VAR 923908 92PRE:Y3x.R EDUCATION-SUMMARY

COLUMNS 1894 - 1895

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y3x. SUMMARY: R's Education

Y3, and Y3a-b were not asked of respondents on the short form questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data for this variable was copied from the equivalent 1990 Post-election variable [although the data for the component variable Y3, Y3a-b was not copied].

Built from Y3, Y3a-b

- 47 01. 8 grades or less (0-8 in Y3)
- 72 02. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 yrs. without diploma or equivalency) (9-12 in Y3 and 5 in Y3a)
- 230 03. High school diploma, or equivalency test (1 in Y3a)
- 129 04. More than 12 years of schooling, no higher degree (13-17 in Y3 and 96 in Y3b)
- 53 05. Junior or community college level degrees (AA degrees) (07 in Y3b)
- 139 06. BA level degrees; 17+ years, no advanced degree (01 in Y3b)
- 07. Advanced degree, including LLB (02-06 in Y3b)
 - 98. DK (98 in Y3; 8 in Y3a; 98 in Y3b)
- 23 99. NA (99 in Y3; 9-12 in Y3 and 9 in Y3a; 13-17 in Y3 and 99 in Y3b)
- 1037 00. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923909 92PRE:Y3c.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 1896 - 1896

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

EDUCATION SEQUENCE FOR R'S SPOUSE OR PARTNER (Y3c - Y3z)

Y3c. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 437 1. R IS MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (BOX '1' OR "7" MARKED AT Y2)
- 321 2. ALL OTHERS
- 1037 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 923910 92PRE:Y3d.SPOUSE HIGHEST YR/SCH COMPLET COLUMNS 1897 - 1898

```
NUMERIC
MISSING GE 96
```

```
Y3d. What is the highest grade of school or year of college (your husband/your wife/your partner) has completed?
```

- 00. NONE, no grades completed
- 01. One year completed
- 02. Two years completed
- 2 03. Three years completed
- 2 04. Four years completed
 - 05. Five years completed
- 2 06. Six years completed
- 2 07. Seven years completed
- 14 08. Eight years completed
- 7 09. Nine years completed
- 14 10. Ten years completed
- 16 11. Eleven years completed
- 149 12. Twelve years completed (or 1 in Y3e)
- 18 13. Thirteen years
- 63 14. Fourteen years
- 17 15. Fifteen years
- 63 16. Sixteen years; four years of college completed
- 66 17. Seventeen years; graduate study
- 1358 96. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y3c; 1994 cross section
 - 1 98. DK
 - 2 99. NA

VAR 923911 92PRE:Y3e.SPOUSE HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA

COLUMNS 1899 - 1899

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y3e. (IF 12 YRS OR LESS:) Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

NOTE: if R responded "yes," Y3d has been coded 12.

- 144 1. YES
- 64 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1587 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y3c; 13-17, 98-99 in Y3d; 1994 cross section

VAR 923912 92PRE:Y3f.SPOUSE HIGHEST DEGREE

COLUMNS 1900 - 1901

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y3f. (IF 13 YRS. OR MORE:) What is the highest degree that (he/she) has earned?

- 77 01. Bachelor's degree: BS, BA, AB, AB in TH, B ARCH, BCH E, BCL, BCS, BE, B ED, BFA, BJ, B LIT, BSA, BSC, BSED, BSES, BS in CE, BS in CHE, BS in ED, BS in LS, JCB, LITB, SB, STB, BD
- 31 02. Master's degree: MS, MSC, MA MAT, MBA, BDS, MED,

MFA, EDM, LIM, MPH, MPA, MS in LS, MSW, MUSM, SM, STM, MMUS, MFS, MSLS

- 8 03. PHD, LITD, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
- 6 04. LLB, JD
- 2 $\,$ 05. MD, DDS, DVM, MVS, DSC, DO (Doctor of Osteopathy)
 - 06. JDC, STD, THD
- 36 07. Associate Degree, AA
- 96. No degree earned
- 4 98. DK
- 10 99. NA
- 1569 00. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y3c; 00-12, 98-99 in Y3d; 1994 cross section

VAR 923913 92PRE:Y3z.SPOUSE EDUCATION-SUMMARY

COLUMNS 1902 - 1903

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y3z. SUMMARY: Spouse's Education

Question Y3, Y3e-f were not asked of respondents on the short form questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data for this variable was copied from the equivalent 1990 Post-election variables. Although data for the component variables was not copied.

Built from Y3d, Y3e-f.

- 22 01. 8 grades or less (0-8 in Y3d)
- 42 02. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 yrs. without diploma or equivalency) (9-12 in Y3d and 5 in Y3e)
- 144 03. High school diploma, or equivalency test (1 in Y3e)
- 54 04. More than 12 years of schooling, no higher degree (13-17 in Y3d and 96 in Y3f)
- 36 05. Junior or community college level degrees (AA degrees) (07 in Y3f)
- 77 06. BA level degrees; 17+ years, no advanced degree (01 in Y3f)
- 47 07. Advanced degree, including LLB (02-06 in Y3f)
 - 5 98. DK (98 in Y3d; 8 in Y3e; 98 in Y3f)
- 12 99. NA (99 in Y3d; 9-12 in Y3d and 9 in Y3e; 13-17 in Y3d and 99 in Y3f)
- 1358 00. p, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y3c; 1994 cross section

VAR 923914 92PRE:Y4.R WORK STATUS COLUMNS 1904 - 1905 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

Y4. (RB, P.25) We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY).

- 441 10. WORKING NOW only
 - 2 15. R volunteers WORKING NOW and RETIRED--currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 16. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working 20 hours or more a week
- 11 17. R volunteers WORKING NOW and HOMEMAKER, currently working 20 hours or more a week
- 25 18. R volunteers WORKING NOW and STUDENT, currently working 20 hours or more a week
- 7 20. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
- 39 40. UNEMPLOYED
- 109 50. RETIRED--no other occupation
 - 3 51. R volunteers RETIRED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
- 24 60. PERMANENTLY DISABLED--NOT WORKING
 - 61. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
- 61 70. HOMEMAKER--no other occupation
- 8 71. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
- 1 75. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and STUDENT--no other occupation
- 21 80. STUDENT--no other occupation
- 6 81. R volunteers STUDENT and WORKING NOW, currently less than 20 hours a week
- 1 99. NA
- 1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 923915 92PRE:Y4x.R WORK STATUS-SUMMARY COLUMNS 1906 - 1906

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Y4x. SUMMARY: R's working status

Built from Y4.

- 1. R working now or is retired/permanently disabled/ homemaker/student working 20 hours or more per week (10, 15-18 in Y4)
 - 7 2. R temporarily laid off (20 in Y4)
- 39 4. R unemployed (40 in Y4)
- 112 5. R retired and not working 20 hours or more per week (50, 51 in Y4)
- 24 6. R permanently disabled and not working 20 hours or more per week (60, 61 in Y4)
- 70 7. R homemaker not working 20 hours or more per week (70-71, 75 in Y4)
- 8. R student not working 20 hours or more per week (80,

```
81 in Y4)
              9. NA (99 in Y4)
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923916
          92PRE:Y4a.IF UNEMPLOYED:WORK FOR PAY
           COLUMNS 1907 - 1907
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Y4a. (IF R IS UNEMPLOYED) Have you ever done any work for
           pay?
          35 1. YES
           4 5. NO
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 50-51, 60-61, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
         1756
                  99 in Y4; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923917 92PRE:Y4b.IF RETIRED:WHEN
           COLUMNS 1908 - 1909
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 99
           Y4b. (IF R IS RETIRED) When did you retire?
           ______
           Last two digits of YEAR (30-92)
              30.
              92.
           4
              99. NA
              00. Inap, 10, 16-18, 20, 40, 60-61, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
         1681
                   99 in Y4; 1994 cross section
VAR 923918
          92PRE:Y4c.IF DISABLED:WORK FOR PAY
           COLUMNS 1910 - 1910
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Y4c. (IF R IS DISABLED) Have you ever done any work for
           pay?
           ______
          22 1. YES
           2
              5. NO
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 10, 15, 17-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 70-71, 75,
                  80-81, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross section
```

VAR 923919 92PRE:Y4d.IF STUDENT/HOMEM:WORK FOR PAY

COLUMNS 1911 - 1911

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Y4d. (IF R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT) Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

46 1. YES

83 5. NO

4 9. NA

1663 O. Inap, 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923920 92PRE:Y4e.IF STUDENT/HOMEM:WORK PAY/6MO

COLUMNS 1912 - 1912

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Y4e. (IF R IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT WORKING AT PRESENT) In the last six months, did you do any work for pay?

17 1. YES

66 5. NO

9. NA

1712 0. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y4; 1, 8-9 in Y4d; 1994 cross section

VAR 923921 92PRE.Y5/a.R WKG NOW-MAIN OCCUPATION

COLUMNS 1913 - 1914

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

R WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF: Y5 - Y9b

Y5. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)

Y5a. What are your most important activities or duties?

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.

01.

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

```
71.
                98. DK
                99. NA
                     Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross
                     section
VAR 923922
            92PRE:Y5x(1).COLLAPSED 1980 OCCUPAT CODE
            COLUMNS 1915 - 1916
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Y5x(1). Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code
             ______
             1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES
            Built from Y5
            64
                01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
            92
                02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
                03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-
                     235)
                04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
            63
                05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-
            76
                     389)
            2
                06. Private Household (403-407)
                07. Protective Service (408-427)
            13
                08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
            57
                09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
            16
                10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
            47
                     (500-699)
            33
                11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-
                     799)
            10
                12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                     (800 - 859)
                13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                     (860 - 890)
                14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
                98. DK
                99. NA
          1292
                00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross
                     section
VAR 923923
            92PRE:R WKG-OCC PRESTIGE
            COLUMNS 1917 - 1917
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
             Y5x(2). PRESTIGE SCORE
             NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige
             Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A.
             Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and
             Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for
```

Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991. Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to these data.

1795 00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923924 92PRE:Y5b.KIND OF BUSINESS

COLUMNS 1918 - 1920

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Y5b. What kind of (business/industry) is that?

See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.

8 010.

•

9 932.

998. DK

4 999. NA

1292 000. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923925 92PRE:Y6.WORK FOR SOMEONE/SELF-EMPLOYED

COLUMNS 1921 - 1921

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y6. Do you work for someone else, are you self-employed, or what?

- 416 1. SOMEONE ELSE
- 13 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 73 3. SELF ONLY
 - 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1293 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923926 92PRE:Y6a.EMPLOYED BY GOVERNMENT

COLUMNS 1922 - 1922

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y6a. Are you employed by a federal, state or local government?

```
98
             1. YES
          330 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1367
               0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in
                  Y4; 3, 8-9 in Y6; 1994 cross section
VAR 923927
           92PRE:Y7.HOURS WORK
           COLUMNS 1923 - 1924
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Y7. About how many hours do you work on your job in the
           average week?
            _____
           Actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96)
               01.
               96.
               97. 97 or more hours
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross
                   section
   N=510 MEAN=41.65091 ST.DEV=13.57116 MIN=2.000000 MAX=97.00000
VAR 923928 92PRE:Y7a.MORE/FEWER HOURS WANT TO WORK
           COLUMNS 1925 - 1925
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y7a. Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours
           than you want to work, or generally about right?
          60 1. FEWER
               3. ABOUT RIGHT
          315
              5. MORE
          128
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1292
              0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross
                  section
_____
VAR 923929
           92PRE:Y8.WORRY ABOUT LOSING JOB
           COLUMNS 1926 - 1926
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

Y8. How worried are you about losing your job in the near

future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

- 46 1. A LOT
- 101 3. SOMEWHAT
- 355 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
 - 2 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
 - 9. NA
- 1292 0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923930 92PRE:Y9.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 1927 - 1927

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Y9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE Y4

496 1. R IS WORKING NOW

7 2. R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

1292 0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 1994 cross section

VAR 923931 92PRE:Y9a.LAID OFF DURING LAST 6 MONTHS

COLUMNS 1928 - 1928

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y9a. Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?

- 53 1. YES
- 443 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1299 O. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 2 in Y9; 1994 cross section

VAR 923932 92PRE:Y9b.REDUC HRS/PAY CUT LAST 6 MTHS

COLUMNS 1929 - 1929

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y9b. During the last six months, have you had a reduction in your work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice?

62 1. YES

```
433 5. NO
```

- 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1299 0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y4; 2 in Y9; 1994 cross section

VAR 923933 92PRE:Y10/a.R UNEMP/RET/DISAB OCCPAT

COLUMNS 1930 - 1931

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: y10 - y15a

Y10. What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

Y10a. What were your most important activities or duties?

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.

01.

71.

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1994 cross section

VAR 923934 92PRE:Y10x(1).UNEMP COLLAP 1980 OCC CODE

COLUMNS 1932 - 1933

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y10x(1). Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Y10, Y10a.

- 23 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 17 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
- 2 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 18 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)

- 22 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
- 5 06. Private Household (403-407)
 - 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 25 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 6 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 17 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (500-699)
- 26 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
- 6 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
- 3 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
- 2 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
- 1 99. NA
- 1624 00. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1994 cross section

VAR 923935 92PRE:R UNEMP/RET/DISAB OCCPAT PRESTIGE

COLUMNS 1934 - 1934

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Y10x(2). PRESTIGE SCORE

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991. Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to these data.

00. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1994 cross section

VAR 923936 92PRE:Y10b.UNEMP-KIND OF BUSINESS

COLUMNS 1935 - 1937

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Y10b. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.

010.

.

```
932.
              998. DK
              999. NA
              000. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4;
                   5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1994 cross section
VAR 923937
          92PRE:Y11.UNEMP-WORK SOMEONE ESE/SELF-EM
           COLUMNS 1938 - 1938
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y11. Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed,
           or what?
           ______
         160 1. ONE ELSE
              2. SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
          10
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1624
              0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                 99 in Y4; 5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1994 cross
VAR 923938
          92PRE:Y11a.UNEMP-EMPLOYED BY GOVT
           COLUMNS 1939 - 1939
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Ylla. Were you employed by a federal, state or local
           government?
           _____
             1. YES
          33
         127 5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
           1
              0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                 99 in Y4; 5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 3, 8-9 in Y11;
                 1994 cross section
VAR 923939
          92PRE:Y12.UNEMP-JOB IN LAST 6 MONTHS
           COLUMNS 1940 - 1940
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Y12. Have you had a job in the past six months?
             1. YES
          31
         140
             5. NO
              9. NA
```

```
9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1994 cross section
VAR 923940
          92PRE:Y12a.UNEMP-HOURS
          COLUMNS 1941 - 1942
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 98
          Y12a. About how many hours did you work on your job in the
           average week?
           -----
           Actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96)
              01.
              96.
              97. 97 or more hours
              98. DK
              99. NA
              00. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5,
                  9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 5, 9 in Y12; 1994 cross
                  section
  N=27 MEAN=36.29715 ST.DEV=18.68205 MIN=3.000000 MAX=78.00000
VAR 923941
          92PRE:Y13.EMP STATUS:INTERVIEWER CHECK
          COLUMNS 1943 - 1943
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
          Y13. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
           _____
          See Y4
             1. R IS UNEMPLOYED
         136 2. R IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED
        1624
              0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5,
                 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1994 cross section
VAR 923942
          92PRE:Y14.UNEMP-ANY WORK NOW
          COLUMNS 1944 - 1944
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 9
          Y14. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
           ______
           5
             1. YES
         131 5. NO
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5,
        1659
```

0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5,

1624

9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1 in Y13; 1994 cross section

VAR 923943 92PRE:Y15.UNEMP-LOOKING FOR WORK

COLUMNS 1945 - 1945

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Y15. Are you looking for work at the present time?

1. YES 2.8

5. NO 138

9. NA

1629 0. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1, 9 in Y14; 1994 cross section

VAR 923944

92PRE:Y15a.UNEMP-WORRIED

COLUMNS 1946 - 1946

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y15a. How worried are you about not being able to find a job

in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

19 1. A LOT

10 3. SOMEWHAT

5. NOT MUCH AT ALL 72

1 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED

64 9. NA

1629 O. Inap, 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y4; 5, 9 in Y4a; 5, 9 in Y4c; 1, 9 in Y14; 9 in Y15; 1994 cross section

VAR 923945

92PRE:Y16/a.R HOMEMAKER/STUDENT OCC

COLUMNS 1947 - 1948

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

R HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT WORKING AT PRESENT AND HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS: Y16 - Y20A

Y16. What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

Y16a. What were your most important activities or duties? _____

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.

```
01.
                 71.
                 98. DK
                 99. NA
                 00. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99
                      in Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section
_____
             92PRE:Y16x(1).HOM/STU COLLAP 1980 OCCUP
VAR 923946
             COLUMNS 1949 - 1950
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 98
             Y16x(1). Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code
             1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES
             Built from Y16, Y16a
                 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
                 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
                 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-
                     235)
                 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
                 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-
                 06. Private Household (403-407)
             1
                 07. Protective Service (408-427)
                 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
             1
                 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
             1
                 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
                     (500-699)
                 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-
                     799)
                 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                     (800 - 859)
                 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                      (860 - 890)
                 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
                 98. DK
                 99. NA
          1778
                 00. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99
                      in Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section
92PRE:R HOM/ST OCCUPAT PRESTIGE
VAR 923947
             COLUMNS 1951 - 1951
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0
```

Y16x(2). PRESTIGE SCORE

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991. Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to these data.

00. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section

VAR 923948 92PRE:Y17.HOM/ST-KIND OF BUSINESS

COLUMNS 1952 - 1954

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Y17. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.

010.

•

932.

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section

VAR 923949 92PRE:Y18.HOM/ST-WORK SOMEONE ELSE/SELF

COLUMNS 1955 - 1955

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y18. Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed, or what?

- 17 1. SOMEONE ELSE
 - 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
 - 3. SELF ONLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1778 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section

```
VAR 923950
           92PRE:Y18a.HOM/ST-EMPLOYED BY GOVT
           COLUMNS 1956 - 1956
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Y18a. Were you employed by a federal, state or local
            government?
              1. YES
              5. NO
           13
               8. DK
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61,
         1778
                  71, 81, 99 in Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 3, 8-9
                   in Y18; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 923951
           92PRE:Y19.HOM/ST-HOURS
           COLUMNS 1957 - 1958
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Y19. About how many hours did you work on your job in the
            average week?
            _____
            Actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96)
               01.
               96.
               97. 97 or more hours
               98. DK
               99. NA
                   Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99
                    in Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section
   N=18 MEAN=29.66056 ST.DEV=13.11511 MIN=6.000000 MAX=50.00000
VAR 923952
           92PRE:Y29.HOM/ST-LOOKING FOR WORK
            COLUMNS 1959 - 1959
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Y20. Are you looking for work at the present time?
               1. YES
           12
               5. NO
               9. NA
         1778
               0. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in
                  Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section
```

92PRE:Y20a.HOM/ST-WORRIED

COLUMNS 1960 - 1960

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y20a. How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all? ______

- 1. A LOT
- 3. SOMEWHAT
 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
 - 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
- 0. Inap, 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in 1778 Y4; 1, 9 in Y4d; 5, 9 in Y4e; 1994 cross section

VAR 923954

92PRE:REC:R 80 CENSUS OCCUP

COLUMNS 1961 - 1962

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

The stacked series of variables 3954-3963 combines occupation information about R from the "working now", "unemployed/retired/disabled" and "homemaker/student" sections.

RC1. WHAT IS/WAS YOUR MAIN OCCUPATION? WHAT SORT OF WORK DO/DID YOU DO?

RC1A. WHAT ARE/WERE YOUR MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

SEE CENSUS OCCUPATION MASTER CODE.

01.

71.

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN, Y4C; 1994 cross section

N=669 MEAN=28.25959 ST.DEV=20.28927 MIN=1.000000 MAX=71.00000

VAR 923955 92PRE:REC:R 80 CENS OCC CLPSD

COLUMNS 1963 - 1964

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

RC2. COLLAPSED 1980 OCCUPATION CODE FOR R'S CURRENT/FORMER OCCUPATION

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF RESPONDENT WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

- 86 01. EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGERIAL(001-039)
- 108 02. PROFESSIONAL SPECIALITY OCCUPATIONS(040-199)
- 20 03. TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS(200-235)
- 81 04. SALES OCCUPATIONS (236-285)
- 96 05. ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL(286-389)
- 6 06. PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (403-407)
- 12 07. PROTECTIVE SERVICE (408-427)
- 80 08. SERVICE EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD(428-469)
- 21 09. FARMING, FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS(470-499)
- 64 10. PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS(500-699)
- 59 11. MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS(700-799)
- 16 12. TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS(800-859)
- 11 13. HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEARNERS, HELPERS AND LABORERS(860-890)
- 7 14. MEMBER OF ARMED FORCES (900)
 - 98. DK
- 1 99. NA
- 1126 00. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1994 cross section

N=669 MEAN=5.742647 ST.DEV=3.669144 MIN=1.000000 MAX=14.00000

VAR 923956 92PRE:REC:R INDUSTRY

COLUMNS 1965 - 1967

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

RC3. WHAT DO/DID THEY MAKE OR DO WHERE YOU WORK/ED? WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY IS/WAS THAT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF RESPONDENT WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

SEE CENSUS INDUSTRY MASTER CODE

010.

990.

998. DK

999. NA

000. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1994 cross section

N=663 MEAN=581.3578 ST.DEV=273.1572 MIN=10.00000 MAX=932.0000

VAR 923957 92PRE:REC:R SELF EMPLOYED?

COLUMNS 1968 - 1968

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC4. DO/DID YOU WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE, ARE/WERE YOU SELF-EMPLOYED, OR WHAT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF RESPONDENT WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

- 572 1. SOMEONE ELSE
- 14 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 81 3. SELF ONLY
 - 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 0. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1127 1994 cross section

VAR 923958 92PRE:REC:R EMP BY GOVT?

COLUMNS 1969 - 1969

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC5. ARE/WERE YOU EMPLOYED BY A FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF RESPONDENT WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

130 1. YES

454 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1209 O. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 3, 8-9 IN Y6; 3, 8-9 IN Y11; 1994 cross section

1

VAR 923959 92PRE:REC:R #HOURS WORK/WEEK

COLUMNS 1970 - 1971

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

RC6. ABOUT HOW MANY HOURS DO/DID YOU WORK ON YOUR JOB IN THE AVERAGE WEEK?

ACTUAL NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF RESPONDENT WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

01.

•

96.

97. NINETY-SEVEN OR MORE

98. DK

99. NA

00. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 5,9 IN Y12; 1994 cross section

N=532 MEAN=41.62586 ST.DEV=13.66436 MIN=2.000000 MAX=97.00000

VAR 923960 92PRE:REC:R WORRIED LOSE JOB

COLUMNS 1972 - 1972

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC7. HOW WORRIED ARE YOU ABOUT LOSING YOUR JOB/NOT BEING ABLE TO FIND A JOB IN THE NEAR FUTURE; A LOT, SOMEWHAT, OR NOT MUCH AT ALL?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR

PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF RESPONDENT WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y4, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

65 1. A LOT

109 3. SOMEWHAT

422 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL

3 8. DON'T KNOW, REFUSED

64 9. NA

1131 0. INAP; 70,75,80,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1,9 IN Y14; 1994 cross section

VAR 923961 92PRE:REC:R JOB IN LAST 6 MOS

COLUMNS 1973 - 1973

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC8. HAVE YOU HAD A JOB IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS.

31 1. YES

140 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1624 O. INAP; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1994 cross section

VAR 923962 92PRE:REC:R LOOKING FOR WORK

COLUMNS 1974 - 1974

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC9. ARE YOU LOOKING FOR WORK AT THE PRESENT TIME?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED,

RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS.

28 1. YES

138 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1629 O. INAP; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y4; 5,9 IN Y4A; Y4A; 5,9 IN Y4C; 1,9 IN Y14; 1994 cross section

VAR 923963 92PRE:REC:R EVER WORK FOR PAY

COLUMNS 1975 - 1975

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

RC10. HAVE YOU EVER DONE ANY WORK FOR PAY?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL R'S WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED.

- 57 1. YES
 - 6 5. NO
 - 9. NA
- 1732 0. INAP; 10,15,17-18,20,50-51,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y4; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 3964-4000

VAR 924001 92PRE:Y21.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 1976 - 1976

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Y21. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

NOTE: The Spanish language questionnaire contains for code 1 "R IS FEMALE AND MARRIED," so that married/partnered males interviewed with the Spanish questionnaire

are NOT asked the spouse/partner series of employment questions.

- 438 1. R IS MARRIED (OR PARTNERED)
- 321 2. ALL OTHERS
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 924002 92PRE:Y22.WORK STATUS OF SPOUSE

COLUMNS 1977 - 1978

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

Y22. (RB, STILL ON P.25) We'd like to know about (your husband/your wife/your partner). Is he/she working now, temporarily laid off, or is he/she unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 287 10. WORKING NOW only
 - 4 15. R volunteers WORKING NOW and RETIRED-- currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 16. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 9 17. R volunteers WORKING NOW and HOMEMAKER, currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 4 18. R volunteers WORKING NOW and STUDENT, currently working 20 hours or more a week
 - 4 20. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
 - 8 40. UNEMPLOYED
- 48 50. RETIRED--no other occupation

- 1 51. R volunteers RETIRED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
- 9 60. PERMANENTLY DISABLED--NOT WORKING
 - 61. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours
- 51 70. HOMEMAKER--no other occupation
- 5 71. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and WORKING NOW, currently working less than 20 hours a week
- 2 75. R volunteers HOMEMAKER and STUDENT--no other

occupation

- 5 80. STUDENT--no other occupation
- 1 81. R volunteers STUDENT and WORKING NOW, currently less than 20 hours a week
- 1 99. NA

1357 00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 1994 cross section

N=440 MEAN=25.34961 ST.DEV=23.65960 MIN=10.00000 MAX=81.00000

VAR 924003 92PRE:Y22x.SUMMARY WORK STATUS OF SPOUSE

COLUMNS 1979 - 1979

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Y22x. SUMMARY: Spouse's working status

Built from Y22

- 1. R working now or is retired/permanently disabled/ homemaker/student working 20 hours or more per week (10, 15-18 in Y22)
 - 4 2. R temporarily laid off (20 in Y22)
 - 8 4. R unemployed (40 in Y22)
 - 49 5. R retired and not working 20 hours or more per week (50, 51 in Y22)
 - 9 6. R permanently disabled and not working 20 hours or more per week (60, 61 in Y22)
 - 7. R homemaker not working 20 hours or more per week (70-71, 75 in Y22)
 - 6 8. R student not working 20 hours or more per week (80, 81 in Y22)
 - 1 9. NA (99 in Y22)
- 1357 O. Inap, 2 in Y21; 1994 cross section

N=440 MEAN=2.505719 ST.DEV=2.371464 MIN=1.000000 MAX=8.000000

VAR 924004 92PRE:Y22a.IF SPOUSE UNEMP-WORK FOR PAY

COLUMNS 1980 - 1980

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y22a. (IF SPOUSE IS UNEMPLOYED) Has (he/she) ever done any

work for pay?

```
5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1787
              0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 50-51, 60-61, 70-71,
                 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 1994 cross section
VAR 924005
          92PRE:Y22b.IF SPOUSE RETIRED-WHEN
           COLUMNS 1981 - 1982
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 99
           Y22b. (IF SPOUSE IS RETIRED) When did (he/she) retire?
           ______
           Last two digits of YEAR (41-92)
              41.
              92.
              99. NA
                  Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 16-18, 20, 40, 60-61, 70-71,
                   75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 1994 cross section
   N=51 MEAN=80.62402 ST.DEV=9.575112 MIN=56.00000 MAX=92.00000
VAR 924006
          92PRE:Y22c.IF SPOUSE DIS-WORK FOR PAY
           COLUMNS 1983 - 1983
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y22c. (IF SPOUSE IS DISABLED) Has (he/she) ever done any
           work for pay?
           ______
              1. YES
              5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15, 17-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 70-71,
                 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 1994 cross section
VAR 924007 92PRE:Y22d.IF SPOUSE HOM/STU-WORK PAY
           COLUMNS 1984 - 1984
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y22d. (IF SPOUSE IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT) Is (he/she) doing
           any work for pay at the present time?
```

6

1. YES

```
1. YES
           18
           58 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 99
         1719
                   in Y22; 1994 cross section
92PRE:Y22e.IF SPOUSE HOM/STU-WK LST 6 MO
            COLUMNS 1985 - 1985
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Y22e. In the last six months, did (he/she) do any work for
            ______
            7
              1. YES
           51 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1737
              0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-16, 20, 40, 50-51, 60- 61, 99
                   in Y22; 1, 8-9 in Y22d; 1994 cross section
92PRE.Y23/a.R SPOUSE WORKING-OCCPAT
            COLUMNS 1986 - 1987
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            SPOUSE WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF: Y23 - Y27b
            Y23. What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work
            does (he/she) do?)
            Y23a. What are (his/her) most important activities or
            duties?
            The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has
            been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
            Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
            gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
            See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
               01.
```

00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22;

71.

98. DK 99. NA

VAR 924008

VAR 924009

1994 cross section

N=317 MEAN=27.31452 ST.DEV=21.04033 MIN=1.000000 MAX=71.00000

VAR 924010 92PRE:Y23x(1).SP WORKING 1980 OCC CODE

COLUMNS 1988 - 1989

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y23x(1). Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Y23.

- 47 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 52 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
- 13 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 37 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 53 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
 - 06. Private Household (403-407)
- 2 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 25 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428- 469)
- 5 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 38 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (500-699)
- 19 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
- 14 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
- 7 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
- 4 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
- 1 99. NA
- 1481 00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22; 1994 cross section

N=317 MEAN=5.579539 ST.DEV=3.799322 MIN=1.000000 MAX=14.00000

VAR 924011 92PRE:SPOUSE WORKING-OCC PRESTIGE COLUMNS 1990 - 1990

NUMERIC MISSING 0

Y23x(2). PRESTIGE SCORE

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991. Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve

```
respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
           information about a procedure by which it is possible to
           gain access to these data.
                   Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22;
                   1994 cross section
   N=0 MEAN=
              ST.DEV= MIN= MAX=
VAR 924012 92PRE:Y23b.SP WORK-KIND OF BUSINESS
           COLUMNS 1991 - 1993
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
           Y23b. What kind of (business/industry) is that?
           ______
           See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
              010.
              990.
              998. DK
              999. NA
              000. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22;
                   1994 cross section
   N=315 MEAN=572.8229 ST.DEV=272.8616 MIN=10.00000 MAX=932.0000
92PRE:Y24.SP WORK-WORK SOMEONE ELS/SELF
           COLUMNS 1994 - 1994
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y24. Does (he/she) work for someone else, is (he/she)
           self-employed, or what?
           ______
         274 1. SOMEONE ELSE
              2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
              3. SELF ONLY
          34
              8. DK
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75,
                  80, 99 in Y22; 1994 cross section
_____
           92PRE:Y24a.SP WORK-EMPLOYED BY GOVT
           COLUMNS 1995 - 1995
           NUMERIC
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

Y24a. Is (he/she) employed by a federal, state or local

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

VAR 924013

VAR 924014

```
_____
          55 1. YES
         224 5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
           1
             0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75,
                 80, 99 in Y22; 3, 8-9 in Y24; 1994 cross section
VAR 924015
          92PRE:Y25.SP WORK-HOURS
           COLUMNS 1996 - 1997
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Y25. About how many hours does (he/she) work on (his/her)
           job in the average week?
           _____
           Actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96)
              01.
              96.
              97. 97 or more hours
              98. DK
              00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22;
                  1994 cross section
   N=314 MEAN=41.35657 ST.DEV=13.75979 MIN=2.000000 MAX=97.00000
VAR 924016
          92PRE:Y25a.SP WORK-MORE/FEWER HOURS
           COLUMNS 1998 - 1998
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y25a. Is that more hours than (he/she) wants to work, fewer
           hours than (he/she) wants to work, or generally about right?
          22

    FEWER

              3. ABOUT RIGHT
         193
          99
              5. MORE
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1481
              0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22;
                 1994 cross section
VAR 924017
          92PRE:Y26.SP WORK-WORRIED
           COLUMNS 1999 - 1999
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

government?

```
Y26. How worried is (he/she) about losing (his/her) job in
            the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
           20
               1. A LOT
               3. SOMEWHAT
           62
          232
               5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
               8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
         1481
               0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22;
                   1994 cross section
_____
           92PRE:Y27.SP WORK-INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
           COLUMNS 2000 - 2000
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Y27. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
          310 1. SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING NOW (1 AT Y22)
               2. SPOUSE/PARTNER TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
              0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22
         1481
92PRE:Y27a.SP WORK-OUT OF WORK LST 6 MTH
            COLUMNS 2001 - 2001
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Y27a. Was (he/she) out of work or laid off at any time
            during the last six months?
            ______
           29
              1. YES
          281 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22; 2
         1485
                   in Y27; 1994 cross section
92PRE:Y27b.SP WORK-REDUC HOURS/PAY CUT
            COLUMNS 2002 - 2002
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Y27b. During the last six months, has (he/she) had a
            reduction in (his/her) work hours or had to take a cut in
            pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

choice?

39 1. YES 271 5. NO

VAR 924018

VAR 924019

VAR 924020

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

1485 0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y22; 2 in Y27; 1994 cross section

VAR 924021 92PRE:Y10/A.SPOUSE UNEMP/RET/DIS OCC

COLUMNS 2003 - 2004

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

SPOUSE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: Y28 - Y32a

Y28. What kind of work did (he/she) do on (his/her) last regular job? (What was (his/her) occupation?)

Y28a. What were (his/her) most important activities or duties?

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has

been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.

01.

•

71.

98. DK

99. NA

00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1994 cross section

N=64 MEAN=32.65959 ST.DEV=23.62761 MIN=1.000000 MAX=70.00000

VAR 924022 92PRE:Y28x(1).SP U/R/D COLL 1980 OCCUP

COLUMNS 2005 - 2006

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y28x(1). Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Y28.

- 11 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 8 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)

- 1 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 3 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
- 9 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
 - 06. Private Household (403-407)
- 2 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 7 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428-469)
- 3 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
- 7 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations

(500-699)

- 8 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
- 4 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
- 3 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
 - 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
- 2 99. NA
- 1727 00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1994 cross section

N=64 MEAN=6.472417 ST.DEV=4.153931 MIN=1.000000 MAX=13.00000

VAR 924023 92PRE:SP U/R/D OCCPATION PRESTIGE COLUMNS 2007 - 2007
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

Y28x(2). PRESTIGE SCORE

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December 1991. Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to these data.

00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1994 cross section

N=0 MEAN= ST.DEV= MIN= MAX=

VAR 924024 92PRE:Y28b.U/R/D-KIND OF BUSINESS COLUMNS 2008 - 2010 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Y28b. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

```
See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
               010.
               990.
               998. DK
               999. NA
                   Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81,
                    99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1994
                    cross section
   N=64 MEAN=559.4574 ST.DEV=281.8896 MIN=11.00000 MAX=932.0000
92PRE:Y29.U/R/D-WORK SOMEONE ESE/SELF
VAR 924025
           COLUMNS 2011 - 2011
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y29. Did (he/she) work for someone else, was (he/she)
           self-employed, or what?
            ______
           58
               1. SOMEONE ELSE
               2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
               3. SELF ONLY
            8
               8. DK
            2
               9. NA
               0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71,
         1727
                  75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in
                  Y22c;
                  1994 cross section
92PRE:Y29a.U/R/D-EMPLOYED BY GOVT
VAR 924026
           COLUMNS 2012 - 2012
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y29a. Was (he/she) employed by a federal, state or local
           government?
           16
             1. YES
           42 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1737
              0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71,
                  75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in
                  Y22c; 3, 8-9 in Y29; 1994 cross section
```

```
92PRE:Y30.U/R/D-JOB IN LAST 6 MTHS
VAR 924027
           COLUMNS 2013 - 2013
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y30. Has (he/she) had a job in the past six months?
              1. YES
           59
             5. NO
               8. DK
              9. NA
              0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99
         1727
                  in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 924028
           92PRE:Y30a.U/R/D-HOURS
           COLUMNS 2014 - 2015
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Y30a. About how many hours did (he/she) work on (his/her)
           job in the average week?
            _____
           Actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96)
               01.
               96.
               97. 97 or more hours
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99
                   in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 5, 8-9 in
                   Y30; 1994 cross section
   N=7 MEAN=39.66576 ST.DEV=9.365223 MIN=20.00000 MAX=50.00000
VAR 924029 92PRE:Y31.U/R/D-INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
           COLUMNS 2016 - 2016
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Y31. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
            _____
              1. SPOUSE IS UNEMPLOYED
               2. SPOUSE IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED
           62
         1727 0. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99
                  in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1994 cross
                  section
```

```
VAR 924030 92PRE:Y31a.U/R/D-WORK FOR PAY
```

COLUMNS 2017 - 2017

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Y31a. Is (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present time?

4 1. YES

57 5. NO

1 9. NA

1733 O. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1 in Y31 1994 cross section

VAR 924031 92PRE:Y32.U/R/D-LOOKING FOR WORK

COLUMNS 2018 - 2018

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y32. Is (he/she) looking for work at the present time?

5 1. YES

58 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1732 O. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1, 9 in Y31a 1994 cross section

VAR 924032 92PRE:Y32a.U/R/D WORRIED

COLUMNS 2019 - 2019

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y32a. How worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

- 1 1. A LOT
- 2 3. SOMEWHAT
- 23 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
 - 8. DK; REFUSED
- 37 9. NA
- 1732 O. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 17-18, 20, 70-71, 75, 80-81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22a; 5, 8-9 in Y22c; 1, 9 in Y31; 8-9 in Y32; 1994 cross section

VAR 924033 92PRE.Y16/A.SPOUSE HOMAKER/STUDENT OCC COLUMNS 2020 - 2021

NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 98

SPOUSE HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT NOT WORKING AT PRESENT AND HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS: Y33 - Y37a

Y33. What kind of work did (he/she) do on (his/her) last regular job? (What was (his/her) occupation?)

Y33a. What were (his/her) most important activities or duties?

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.

01.

71.

98. DK

99. NA

00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 1994 cross section

VAR 924034 92PRE:Y33x(1).SP HOM/ST COLLAP OCCUP

COLUMNS 2022 - 2023

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y33x(1). Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

Built from Y33

- 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (001-039)
- 2 02. Professional Speciality Occupations (040-199)
 - 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (200-235)
- 1 04. Sales Occupation (236-285)
 - 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical (286-389)
 - 06. Private Household (403-407)
 - 07. Protective Service (408-427)
- 08. Service exc. Protective and Household (428- 469)
 - 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (470-499)
 - 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
 (500-699)

- 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (700-799)
- 1 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (800-859)
 - 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (860-890)
 - 14. Member of Armed Forces (900)
 - 98. DK
 - 99. NA
- 1788 00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60- 61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 1994 cross section

VAR 924035 92PRE:SP HOM/ST OCCUP PRESTIGE

COLUMNS 2024 - 2024

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Y33x(2). PRESTIGE SCORE

NOTE: Prestige Scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas, (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, December

1991. Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to these data.

00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 1994 cross section

VAR 924036 92PRE:Y34.SP HOM/ST-KIND OF BUSINESS

COLUMNS 2025 - 2027

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Y34. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.

010.

990.

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 1994 cross section

```
92PRE:Y35.SP HOM/ST-WORK ESLE/SELF EMP
           COLUMNS 2028 - 2028
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y35. Did (he/she) work for someone else, was (he/she)
            self-employed, or what?
              1. SOMEONE ELSE
               2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
               3. SELF ONLY
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1789
                  Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40,
               0.
                   50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e;
                   1994 cross section
_____
VAR 924038 92PRE:Y35a.SP HOM/ST-EMPLOYED BY GOVT
           COLUMNS 2029 - 2029
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y35a. Was (he/she) employed by a federal, state or local
            government?
              1. YES
             5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1789
               0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40,
                   50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 3,
                  8-9 in Y35; 1994 cross section
VAR 924039
           92PRE:Y36.SP HOM/ST-HOURS
           COLUMNS 2030 - 2031
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Y36. About how many hours did (he/she) work on his job in
            the average week?
            _____
            Actual number of HOURS A WEEK (01-96)
               01.
               96.
               97. 97 or more hours
               98. DK
```

```
99. NA
```

00. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 1994 cross section

VAR 924040 92PRE:Y37.SP HOM/ST-LOOKING FOR WORK

COLUMNS 2032 - 2032

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y37. Is (he/she) looking for work at the present time?

- 1 1. YES
- 6 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1788 O. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 1994 cross section

VAR 924041 92PRE:Y37a.SP HOM/ST-WORRIED

COLUMNS 2033 - 2033

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y37a. How worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

- 1 1. A LOT
 - 3. SOMEWHAT
- 6 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
 - 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
- 1788 O. Inap, 2 in Y21; 10, 15-18, 20, 40, 50-51, 60-61, 71, 81, 99 in Y22; 5, 8-9 in Y22e; 1994 cross section

VAR 924042 92PRE:REC:S/PT 80 CENSUS OCCUP

COLUMNS 2034 - 2035

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

The stacked series of variables 4042-4051 combines occupation information about spouse from the "working now", "unemployed/retired/disabled" and "homemaker/student" sections.

RC1001. WHAT IS/WAS HIS/HER (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) MAIN OCCUPATION? WHAT SORT OF WORK DO/DID HE/SHE DO?

RC1001A. WHAT ARE/WERE HIS/HER MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL RESPONDENTS' SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED. [HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS WITHOUT OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT ARE CODED 0.] IF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS CODED 15 OR 51 (WORKING NOW AND RETIRED) IN Y22, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION WAS USED.

The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect Respondent's/spouse's/ partner's anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to the full 3-digit code values.

See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.

01.

•

71.

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1994 cross section

VAR 924043 92PRE:REC:S/PT 80 OCCUP CLPSD

COLUMNS 2036 - 2037

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

RC1002. COLLAPSED 1980 OCCUPATION CODE FOR R'S SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S CURRENT/FORMER OCCUPATION

1980 CENSUS MAJOR GROUP CATEGORIES

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CODED 15 OR 51 (RETIRED, AND WORKING NOW) IN Y22, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED.

- 56 01. EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGERIAL (001-039)
- 60 02. PROFESSIONAL SPECIALITY OCCUPATIONS (040-199)
- 14 03. TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS (200-235)
- 39 04. SALES OCCUPATIONS (236-285)
- 62 05. ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL (286-389)
 - 06. PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (403-407)
- 4 07. PROTECTIVE SERVICE (408-427)
- 31 08. SERVICE EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD (428-469)
- 8 09. FARMING, FORESTRY AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS (470-499)
- 44 10. PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS

(500 - 699)

- 27 11. MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS (700-799)
- 17 12. TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS (800-859)
- 10 13. HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEARNERS, HELPERS AND LABORERS (860-890)
 - 4 14. MEMBER OF ARMED FORCES (900)
 - 98. DK
- 3 99. NA
- 1418 00. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5.8-9 IN Y22C; 1994 cross section

VAR 924044 92PRE:REC:S/PT INDUSTRY

COLUMNS 2038 - 2040

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

RC1003. WHAT DO/DID THEY MAKE OR DO WHERE S/HE WORKS/WORKED? WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY IS/WAS THAT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CODED 15 OR 51 (RETIRED, AND WORKING NOW) IN Y22, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED.

SEE CENSUS INDUSTRY MASTER CODE.

010.

•

990.

998. DK

999. NA

000. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1994 cross section

VAR 924045 92PRE:REC:S/PT SELF EMPLOYED?

COLUMNS 2041 - 2041

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC1004. DOES/DID S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE, IS/WAS S/HE SELF-EMPLOYED, OR WHAT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CODED 15 OR 51 (RETIRED, AND WORKING NOW)

IN Y22, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED.

- 328 1. SOMEONE ELSE
 - 6 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
- 42 3. SELF ONLY
 - 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1418 0. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1994 cross section

VAR 924046

92PRE:REC:S/PT EMP BY GOVT?

COLUMNS 2042 - 2042

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC1005. IS/WAS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) EMPLOYED BY A FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CODED 15 OR 51 (RETIRED, AND WORKING NOW) IN Y22, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED.

- 70 1. YES
- 263 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1461 0. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 3,8-9 IN Y24; 3,8-9 IN Y29; 1994 cross section

1

VAR 924047

92PRE:REC:S/PT #HRS WORK/WEEK

COLUMNS 2043 - 2044

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

RC1006. ABOUT HOW MANY HOURS DOES/DID S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) WORK ON HIS/HER JOB IN THE AVERAGE WEEK?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CODED 15 OR 51 (RETIRED, AND WORKING NOW) IN Y22, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED.

01.

96.

97. NINETY-SEVEN OR MORE

- 98. DK
- 99. NA

00. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 5,8-9 IN Y30; 1994 cross section

VAR 924048 92PRE:REC:S/PT WORRY LOSE JOB?

COLUMNS 2045 - 2045

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC1007. HOW WORRIED IS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) ABOUT LOSING HIS/HER JOB/NOT BEING ABLE TO FIND JOB IN THE NEAR FUTURE; A LOT, SOMEWHAT, OR NOT MUCH AT ALL?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, TEMPORARILY LAID OFF, UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS. IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CODED 15 OR 51 (RETIRED, AND WORKING NOW) IN Y22, HIS/HER FORMER OCCUPATION INFORMATION IS USED.

- 21 1. A LOT
- 63 3. SOMEWHAT
- 251 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
 - 8. DON'T KNOW, REFUSED
- 37 9. NA
- 1423 0. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 70,75,80,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1,8-9 IN Y31A; 1994 cross section

VAR 924049 92PRE:REC:S/PT WORK PAST 6 MOS

COLUMNS 2046 - 2046

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC1008. HAS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) HAD A JOB IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS.

- 7 1. YES
- 59 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 2 9. NA
- 1727 O. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1994 cross

VAR 924050 92PRE:REC:S/PT LOOKING FR WORK

COLUMNS 2047 - 2047

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC1009. IS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) LOOKING FOR WORK AT THE PRESENT TIME?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FROM ALL SPOUSE/PARTNERS WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS.

- 5 1. YES
- 58 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1732 O. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 10,17-18,20,70-71,75,80-81,99 IN Y22; 5,8-9 IN Y22A; 5,8-9 IN Y22C; 1,8-9 IN Y31A; 1994 cross section

VAR 924051 92PRE:REC:S/PT EVR WRK FOR PAY

COLUMNS 2048 - 2048

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

RC1010. HAS S/HE (SPOUSE/PARTNER) EVER DONE ANY WORK FOR PAY?

THIS VARIABLE COMBINES DATA FOR ALL SPOUSES/PARTNERS WHO ARE UNEMPLOYED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED, HOMEMAKERS OR STUDENTS.

- 16 1. YES
- 2 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1777 O. INAP; 2 IN Y21; 10,17-18,20,50-51,70-71,75, 80-81,99 IN Y22; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in the range 4052-4100

VAR 924101 92PRE:Y38.BELONG TO LABOR UNION

COLUMNS 2049 - 2049

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y38. Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a labor union?

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

- 123 1. YES
- 629 5. NO
 - 1 8. DK
 - 4 9. NA
- 1037 O. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924102 92PRE:Y38a.WHO UNION

COLUMNS 2050 - 2051 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 99

Y38a. Who is it that belongs? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

- 62 11. (A) RESPONDENT only
- 8 13. (C) R's WIFE only
- 28 14. (D) R's HUSBAND only
- 13 15. (E) SOMEONE ELSE in household only
- 6 20. (A,D) RESPONDENT and R's HUSBAND
- 6 21. (A,C) RESPONDENT and R's WIFE
 - 22. (A,E) RESPONDENT and SOMEONE ELSE
 - 23. (C,E) R's WIFE and SOMEONE ELSE
 - 26. (D,E) R's HUSBAND and SOMEONE ELSE
 - 31. (A,C,E) RESPONDENT, R'S WIFE and SOMEONE ELSE
 - 32. (A,D,E) RESPONDENT, R'S HUSBAND and SOMEONE ELSE
 - 99. NA
- 1672 00. Inap, 4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in Y38; 1994 cross section

VAR 924103 92PRE:Y39.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (L)
COLUMNS 2052 - 2052
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

NES income variables traditionally are administered by showing respondents a list of income groups (24 categories in all), and asking them which one corresponds to their situation. This procedure cannot be easily duplicated over the phone. Income information from the "long form" questionnaire was originally coded in variables 4103-4105.

Information from the "short form" telephone questionnaire was coded in variables 4106-4110. For the users' convenience the information from the "short form" was copied into variables 4103-4105. For a complete layout of the income section in each form please see the composite questionnaire.

Y39. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

NOTE: ALTHOUGH THIS IS THE LONG-FORM CHECKPOINT, DATA FROM THE SHORT FORM CHECKPOINT HAVE BEEN DUPLICATED HERE.

- 223 1. R ONLY FAMILY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER
- 536 2. ALL OTHERS
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 924104 92PRE:Y40.FAMILY INCOME-LONG/SHORT F

COLUMNS 2053 - 2054 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 88

Y40. FAMILY INCOME -- LONG FORM AND SHORT FORM

Y40. (RB, P.26) Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income of all members of your family living here in 1991 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?)

NOTE: ALTHOUGH THIS IS THE FAMILY INCOME VARIABLE FOR LONG FORM INTERVIEWS, INCOME DATA FOR CASES INTERVIEWED WITH

SHORT FORM QUESTIONNAIRES (SEE Y40 A/B) HAVE BEEN DUPLICATED HERE.

Rs who do not live with a family member age 14 or older were not asked this question. Their response to Y41 was duplicated in this variable.

```
01. A. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,999
       02. B. $3,000-$4,999
  24
      03. C. $5,000-$6,999
04. D. $7,000-$8,999
  27
  15
  13
      05. E. $9,000-$9,999
  15
       06. F. $10,000-$10,999
       07. G. $11,000-$11,999
  10
       08. H. $12,000-$12,999
  19
       09. J. $13,000-$13,999
  10
       10. K. $14,000-$14,999
  12
  20
      11. M. $15,000-$16,999
  20
      12. N. $17,000-$19,999
  36
      13. P. $20,000-$21,999
  26
      14. $22,000-$24,999
      15. R. $25,000-$29,999
  46
      16. S. $30,000-$34,999
17. T. $35,000-$39,999
  65
  39
  51
      18. U. $40,000-$44,999
  32 19. V. $45,000-$49,999
  60 20. W. $50,000-$59,999
       21. X. $60,000-$74,999
  73
  24
       22. Z. $75,000-$89,999
       23. AA. $90,000-$104,999
  11
  29
       24. BB. $105,000 AND OVER
       66. Below $24,999 but NA category (short form)
       77. Above $24,999 but NA category (short form)
  25
       88. DK
       98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER
  35
       99. NA
       00. INAP, 1994 cross section
1036
```

VAR 924105 92PRE:Y40a/Y41.R INCOME-LONG/SHORT F
COLUMNS 2055 - 2056
NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 88

Y40a/Y41. R's INCOME -- LONG FORM AND SHORT FORM

Y40a. (RB, still on P. 26) Now we are interested in the

income that you yourself received in 1991, not including any of the income received by (your spouse and) the rest of your family. Please look at this page and tell me the income you yourself had in 1991 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?)

Y41. (RB, still on P. 26) Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income you had in 1991 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

NOTE: ALTHOUGH THIS IS R'S INCOME VARIABLE FOR LONG FORM INTERVIEWS, INCOME DATA FOR CASES INTERVIEWED WITH SHORT FORM QUESTIONNAIRES (SEE Y40d/e,Y41a/b) HAVE BEEN DUPLICATED HERE.

```
75
      01. A. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,999
  44
      02. B. $3,000-$4,999
  39
      03. C. $5,000-$6,999
  32 04. D. $7,000-$8,999
      05. E. $9,000-$9,999
  28
      06. F. $10,000-$10,999
  26
      07. G. $11,000-$11,999
  13
      08. H. $12,000-$12,999
  21
  18
      09. J. $13,000-$13,999
  15
      10. K. $14,000-$14,999
  32
      11. M. $15,000-$16,999
      12. N. $17,000-$19,999
  33
  39
      13. P. $20,000-$21,999
      14. $22,000-$24,999
  29
      15. R. $25,000-$29,999
  56
  53
      16. S. $30,000-$34,999
 36
      17. T. $35,000-$39,999
  30
      18. U. $40,000-$44,999
      19. V. $45,000-$49,999
  12
      20. W. $50,000-$59,999
  33
      21. X. $60,000-$74,999
  21
  11
      22. Z. $75,000-$89,999
  1
      23. AA. $90,000-$104,999
  5
      24. BB. $105,000 AND OVER
      66. Below $24,999 but NA category (short form)
      77. Above $24,999 but NA category (short form)
  13
      88. DK
  44
      98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER; 98 in Y40
      99.
1036
      00. INAP, 1994 cross section
```

VAR 924106

92PRE:Y39.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (S)

COLUMNS 2057 - 2057

NUMERIC MISSING 0

THE FOLLOWING 5 INCOME-RELATED VARIABLES ARE FOR SHORT FORM INTERVIEWS ONLY. THESE DATA ARE ALSO DUPLICATED IN THE 3 LONG FORM VARIABLES WHICH IMMEDIATELY PRECEDE THIS NOTE.

Y39. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (SHORT FORM)

- 1. R ONLY FAMILY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER
- 1 2. ALL OTHERS

1794 O. Inap, 1-2, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924107 9

92PRE:Y40.TOTAL FAM INCOME-SHORT F

COLUMNS 2058 - 2058

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y40. (SHORT FORM ONLY) Can you give us an estimate of your total family income in 1991 before taxes? This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest and

all other income for every member of your family living in your house in 1991. First could you tell me if that was above or below \$24,999? (IF UNCERTAIN: what would be your best guess?)

- 1. BELOW \$24,999
- 2. ABOVE \$24,999
- 3. \$24,999 (VOL)
- 8. DK
- 1 9. REFUSE TO ANSWER
- 1794 O. Inap, 1-2, 6-7 in V3011; 1 in Y39; 1994 cross section

VAR 924108

92PRE:Y40a/b.FAM INC CATEGOR-SHORT F

COLUMNS 2059 - 2060

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 88

Y40a/b. SHORT FORM FAMILY INCOME

Y40a/b. (SHORT FORM ONLY) I will read you some income categories, could you please stop me when I reach the category that corresponds to your family situation?

Rs who do not live with a family member age 14 or older were not asked this question. Their response to Y41a/b was duplicated in this variable.

1 case which was coded 3 in Y40 has been coded 14 in Y40a/b.

Two cases (IDs 2721, 2995) coded 2 in Y40 (above \$24,999) but not categorized further by the respondent have been coded 77.

```
01. A. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,999
02. B. $3,000-$4,999
03. C. $5,000-$6,999
04. D. $7,000-$8,999
05. E. $9,000-$9,999
06. F. $10,000-$10,999
07. G. $11,000-$11,999
08. H. $12,000-$12,999
09. J. $13,000-$13,999
10. K. $14,000-$14,999
11. M. $15,000-$16,999
12. N. $17,000-$19,999
13. P. $20,000-$21,999
14. Q. $22,000-$24,999
15. R. $25,000-$29,999
16. S. $30,000-$34,999
17. T. $35,000-$39,999
18. U. $40,000-$44,999
19. V. $45,000-$49,999
20. W. $50,000-$59,999
21. X. $60,000-$74,999
22. Z. $75,000-$89,999
23. AA. $90,000-$104,999
24. BB. $105,000 AND OVER
66. Below 24,999 but NA category
77. Above 24,999 but NA category
88. DK; 8 in Y40
98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER; 9 in Y40
00. Inap, 1-2, 6-7 in V3011; 1 in Y39; 1994 cross
    section
```

1794

VAR 924109 92PRE:Y40c/Y41.R INCOME-SHORT FORM
COLUMNS 2061 - 2061
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y40c. (SHORT FORM ONLY) Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1991, not including any of the income received by (your spouse and) the rest of your family. Can you please tell me whether the income that you yourself had in 1991 before taxes was above or below \$24,999. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?)

Y41. Can you please tell me whether the income that you had in 1991 before taxes was above or below \$24,999. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

- 1. BELOW \$24,999
- 2. ABOVE \$24,999

```
3. $24,999 (VOL)
```

- 8. DK
- 9. REFUSE TO ANSWER
- 1795 0. Inap, 1-2, 6-7 in V3011; 9 in Y40; 1994 cross section

VAR 924110 92PRE:Y40d/e.Y41a/b.R INC CATEG-SHORT COLUMNS 2062 - 2063

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 88

Y40d/e, Y41a/b. SHORT FORM, R's INCOME

Y40d/e, Y41a/b. (SHORT FORM ONLY) I will read you some income categories, could you please stop me when I reach the category that corresponds to your situation

One case (ID 2995) coded 2 in Y40c/Y41 (above \$24,999) but not categorized further by the respondent has been coded 77. One case (ID 2846) coded 1 in Y40c/Y41 (below \$24,999) but not categorized further by the respondent has been coded 66.

- 01. A. NONE OR LESS THAN \$2,999
- 02. B. \$3,000-\$4,999
- 03. C. \$5,000-\$6,999
- 04. D. \$7,000-\$8,999
- 05. E. \$9,000-\$9,999
- 06. F. \$10,000-\$10,999
- 07. G. \$11,000-\$11,999
- 08. H. \$12,000-\$12,999
- 09. J. \$13,000-\$13,999
- 10. K. \$14,000-\$14,999
- 11. M. \$15,000-\$16,999
- 12. N. \$17,000-\$19,999
- 13. P. \$20,000-\$21,999
- 14. \$22,000-\$24,999
- 15. R. \$25,000-\$29,999
- 16. S. \$30,000-\$34,999 17. T. \$35,000-\$39,999
- 18. U. \$40,000-\$44,999
- 19. V. \$45,000-\$49,999
- 20. W. \$50,000-\$59,999
- 21. X. \$60,000-\$74,999
- 22. Z. \$75,000-\$89,999
- 23. AA. \$90,000-\$104,999
- 24. BB. \$105,000 AND OVER
- 66. Below \$24,999 but NA category
- 77. Above \$24,999 but NA category
- 88. DK; 8 in Y40c/Y41
- 1 98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER; 9 in Y40c/Y41
- 1794 00. Inap, 1-2, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924111 92PRE:Y42.BELONG MIDDLE/WORKING CLASS COLUMNS 2064 - 2064

```
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

Y42. There's been some talk these days about different social classes. Most people say they belong either to the middle class or the working class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in one of these classes?

548 1. YES

195 5. NO

14 8. DK

1 9. NA

1037 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924112 92PRE:Y42a/b.MIDDLE OR WORKING CLASS

COLUMNS 2065 - 2065

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y42a. (IF YES:) Which one?

Y42b. (IF NO, DK:) Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class?

363 1. MIDDLE CLASS

366 2. WORKING CLASS

2 5. Lower class; poor

3 6. Upper class

9 7. OTHER (SPECIFY)

5 8. Refused to accept idea of classes

9 9. DK; NA

1038 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 9 in Y42; 1994 cross section

VAR 924113 92PRE:Y42c/e.RANGE-MIDDLE/WORK CLASS

COLUMNS 2066 - 2066

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y42c. (IF MIDDLE CLASS:) Would you say that you are about average middle class or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?

Y42e. (IF WORKING CLASS:) Would you say that you are about average working class or that you are in the upper part of the working class?

In the Questionnaire, Y42e, Category 1 is printed as "4" and Category 2 is printed as "6".

- 293 1. AVERAGE WORKING
- 64 2. UPPER WORKING
- 271 4. AVERAGE MIDDLE
- 85 6. UPPER MIDDLE

- 8. DK
- 17 9. NA

1066 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 9 in Y42; 5-9 in Y42a/b; 1994 cross section

VAR 924114 92PRE:Y42x.SUMMARY:R'S SOCIAL CLASS

COLUMNS 2067 - 2067

NUMERIC

MISSING 8 OR GE 9

Y42x. SUMMARY: R's Social Class

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

Built from Y42a/b, Y42c/e

2	0.	Lower class	(50)
293	1.	Average working	(21)
9	2.	WorkingNA average or upper	(28, 29)
64	3.	Upper working	(22)
271	4.	Average middle	(14)
8	5.	Middle classNA average or upper	(18,19)
85	6.	Upper middle	(16)
3	7.	Upper class	(60)

- 5 8. Refused to accept idea of class (80)
- 1056 9. NA; DK; other; Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924115 92PRE:Y42d/f.CLOSE OT MID/WORK CLASS

COLUMNS 2068 - 2068

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y42d. Would you say you feel pretty close to middle class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

Y42f. Would you say you feel pretty close to working class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

In the Questionnaire, Y42d, Category 1 is printed as "2" and Category 4 is printed as "5".

- 224 1. CLOSE to middle class
- 200 2. CLOSE to working class
- 131 4. NOT CLOSE to middle class
- 154 5. NOT CLOSE to working class
 - 2 8. DK
- 18 9. NA
- 1066 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 9 in Y42; 5-9 in Y42a/b; 1994 cross section

VAR 924116 92PRE:Y43(1).ETHNIC/NATIONAL GRP-1ST

COLUMNS 2069 - 2070

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y43(1). In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group? <First mention>

If R gave 3 or more mentions, the first 2 were coded in Y43, unless the nationality chosen in Y43b was not one of the first 2 mentions. If the Y43b choice was not a first or second mention, Y43 has been coded as if the Y43b nationality had been the first mention; the actual first mention is then coded in Y43 as the second mention.

See ICPSR NATIONALITY Master Code.

01.

٠

95.

97. Other

98. DK

99. NA

00. NONE; no further mention; "just American" Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 00, 98-99 in Y43; 1994 cross section

VAR 924117 92PRE:Y43(2).ETHNIC/NATIONAL GRP-2ND

COLUMNS 2071 - 2072

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y43(2). In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group? <Second mention>

If R gave 3 or more mentions, the first 2 were coded in Y43, unless the nationality chosen in Y43b was not one of the first 2 mentions. If the Y43b choice was not a first or second mention, Y43 has been coded as if the Y43b nationality had been the first mention; the actual first mention is then coded in Y43 as the second mention.

See ICPSR NATIONALITY Master Code.

01.

•

95.

97. Other

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. NONE; no further mention; "just American" Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 00, 98-99 in Y43; 1994 cross section

VAR 924118 92PRE:Y43a.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2073 - 2073

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y43a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

435 1. ONE GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43

102 5. MORE THAN ONE GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43

1258 O. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 00, 98-99 in Y43; 1994 cross section

VAR 924119 92PRE:Y43b.NATIONALITY ID

COLUMNS 2074 - 2075

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

Y43b. With which of these groups do you most closely identify?

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable (although not for vars 4116-4118).

NOTE: Rs giving only 1 mention in Y43 were not asked this question. Their response to Y43 was duplicated in this variable.

See ICPSR NATIONALITY Master Code.

01.

.

- 90. NONE, NEITHER
- 97. Other; combinations not codeable elsewhere
- 99. DK; NA; "American"; both/all
- 00. Inap, 4 in V3011; 00, 98-99 in Y43; 1 in Y43a 1994 cross section

VAR 924120 92PRE:Y44.PARENTS BORN IN U.S.

COLUMNS 2076 - 2076

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y44. Were both your parents born in this country?

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

619 1. YES

138 5. NO

1 8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

1037 0. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924121 92PRE:Y45.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2077 - 2077

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Y45. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

46 1. SOME HISPANIC GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43 (4, 5, 8, 12, 16, 62, 88 in Y43)

712 2. NO HISPANIC GROUP MENTIONED IN Y43

1037 0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924122 92PRE:Y46.SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

COLUMNS 2078 - 2078

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y46. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent?

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

6 1. YES

702 5. NO

2 8. DON'T KNOW

2 9. NA

1083 0. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1 in Y45; 1994 cross section

VAR 924123 92PRE:Y46a.CATEGORY HISPANIC ORIGIN

COLUMNS 2079 - 2079

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y46a. (RB, P. 27) Please look at the booklet and tell me which category best describes your Hispanic origin.

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

25 1. MEXICAN

```
11 2. PUERTO RICAN
```

- 3. CUBAN
- 4. LATIN AMERICAN
- 5. CENTRAL AMERICAN
- 6. SPANISH
- 7. OTHER, SPECIFY 3
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 0. Inap, 4 in V3011; 5, 8-9 in Y46; 1994 cross section

VAR 924124 92PRE:Y47.WHERE BORN COLUMNS 2080 - 2082

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

Y47. Where were you born? (IF UNITED STATES: Which state?)

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

See ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY Master Code.

101.

997.

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap,4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924125 92PRE:Y48.WHERE GREW UP COLUMNS 2083 - 2085 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 998

> Y48. Where was it that you grew up? (IF UNITED STATES: Which state or states?)

> _____

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

If R grew up in more than one state or country the place where R lived the longest between ages 6 and 18 was coded

See ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY Master Code.

101.

997.

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924126 92PRE:Y49/Y49a/Y49b.FATHER WORK

COLUMNS 2086 - 2087

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y49. What kind of work did your father (OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE) do for a living while you were growing up? (What was his main occupation?)

Y49a. What were his most important activities or duties?

Y49b. What kind of business or industry was that?

This is a collapsed version of the 1980 U.S. Census occupation code.

2-digit CPS OCCUPATION CODE

- 90 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial
- 81 02. Professional Speciality Occupations
- 6 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations
- 59 04. Sales Occupation
- 21 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical
 - 06. Private Household
- 17 07. Protective Service
- 17 08. Service exc. Protective and Household
- 130 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations
- 133 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
- 70 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors
- 49 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
- 31 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
- 21 14. Member of Armed Forces
 - 15. Not in Labor Force
- 13 98. DK
- 6 99. NA
- 1052 00. Inap, Father wasn't living; not raised by Father; no parallel information for parental surrogate; 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924127 92PRE:Y50.MOTHER JOB

COLUMNS 2088 - 2088

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Y50. Other than being a homemaker, did your mother (OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) have a job while you were growing up?

379 1. YES

372 5. NO

```
4 8. DON'T KNOW
```

1 9. NA

1038 O. Inap, mother wasn't living; not raised by mother; no parallel information for maternal surrogate; 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section

VAR 924128 92PRE:Y50a/Y50b/Y50c.MOTHER WORK

COLUMNS 2089 - 2090

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Y50a. What kind of work did she do while you were growing up? What was her main occupation?)

Y50b. What were her most important activities or duties?

Y50c. What kind of business or industry was that?

2-digit CPS OCCUPATION CODE.

- 26 01. Executive, Administrative and Managerial
- 62 02. Professional Speciality Occupations
- 14 03. Technicians and Related Support Occupations
- 31 04. Sales Occupation
- 73 05. Administrative Support, including Clerical
- 21 06. Private Household
 - 07. Protective Service
- 59 08. Service exc. Protective and Household
- 5 09. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations
- 14 10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
- 62 11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors
- 3 12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
- 4 13. Handler, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
- 1 14. Member of Armed Forces
 - 15. Not in Labor Force
- 4 98. DK
- 1 99. NA
- 1416 00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 0, 5, 8-9 in Y50 1994 cross section

VAR 924129 92PRE:Y51.WHERE BROUGHT UP

COLUMNS 2091 - 2091

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Y51. (RB, P. 28) Looking at this list, please tell me where

you were mostly brought up?

NOTE: 1990 data for panel short form cases (3 in V3011) have been added to this variable.

- 124 1. ON A FARM
 - 98 2. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM

```
217
                3. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE)
           97
                4. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY (50,000 - 100,000)
               5. IN A LARGE CITY (100,000 - 500,000)
                6. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY
                7. IN A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000)
            38
                8. IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY
            20
            6
               9. NA
          1037 O. Inap, 4 in V3011; 1994 cross section
            Users using OSIRIS or SPSS beware: This variable is
             specified in the CPS Early Release Dictionary as having
            MD2=8. The correctMISSING data specification is MD2=9.
VAR 924130
            92PRE:Y52.LIVED IN PRESENT PLACE
            COLUMNS 2092 - 2093
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 98
            Y52. How long have you lived in your present (CITY/TOWN/
            TOWNSHIP/COUNTY)?
            If gave fraction of a year when the number of years was
            greater than 2, the fraction was dropped.
            Actual number of years (01-89).
                00. LESS THAN SIX MONTHS
            32
                01. 6-12 MONTHS; 1 YEAR
            13 02. 13-23 MONTHS
               92. 2 years
            39
                03. 3 years
            27
                89. 89 OR MORE
                90. ALL OF LIFE
           138
                98. DK
               99. NA; 1994 cross section
          1036
_____
            92PRE:Y52a.CITY LAST LIVED
VAR 924131
            COLUMNS 2094 - 2097
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            Y52a. Where did you live before you moved here?--CITY
            See CITY Master Code.
                0001.
                5101.
                9996. FOREIGN COUNTRY given
                9997. CITY not on list
```

```
9998. DK
              9999. NA
              0000. Inap, 03-92, 98-99 in Y52; 1994 cross section
VAR 924132 92PRE:Y52a.ST/COUNTRY LAST LIVED
           COLUMNS 2098 - 2100
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
           Y52a. Where did you live before you moved here?--STATE OR
           COUNTRY
           ______
           See ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY Master Code.
              101.
              997.
              998. DK
              999. NA
              000. Inap, 03-92, 98-99 in Y52; 1994 cross section
VAR 924133 92PRE:Y52b.ST/COUNTRY LAST L-HOW FAR
           COLUMNS 2101 - 2102
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           Y52b. How far away is that?
           _____
           1 One miles or less
             02. 2-4 miles
           2
             03. 5-9 miles
           1
              04. 10-19 miles
          10
          12
             05. 20-49 miles
             06. 50-99 miles
           7
          2 07. 100-199 miles
          11 08. 200-499 miles
              09. 500 miles or more
          16
              97. Other
           2
              98. DK
          27 99. NA
        1704
              00. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 03-92, 98-99 in Y52; 1994
                  cross section
VAR 924134
          92PRE:Y53.LIVED IN RESIDENCE
           COLUMNS 2103 - 2104
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 98
           Y53. How long have you lived in this (house/condo/
```

```
apartment)?
           _____
           If gave fraction of a year when the number of years was
           greater than 2, the fraction was dropped.
           Actual number of years (01-89)
          88
              00. LESS THAN SIX MONTHS
          95
              01. 6-12 MONTHS; 1 YEAR
          85
              02. 13-24 MONTHS; 2 YEARS
          43 03. 3 YEARS
              89. 89 OR MORE
          12
              90. ALL OF LIFE
              98. DK
              99. NA; 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 924135
          92PRE:Y54.OWN/RENT
           COLUMNS 2105 - 2105
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y54. Do you/Does your family own your home, pay rent, or
           ______
         509 1. OWN
              2. RENT
         233
              3. Occupancy part of financial arrangement with
                 employer or owner
           9
             7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
              8. DK
              9. NA
             0. Inap, 3-4 in V3011; 1994 cross section
        1037
VAR 924136 92PRE:Y55.CHILDREN
           COLUMNS 2106 - 2106
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Y55. These are our last few questions. Do you have any
           children? [IWER: INCLUDE ADOPTED AND STEPCHILDREN]
         530 1. YES
             2. YES, STEPCHILDREN/ADOPTED (VOLUNTEERED)
             5. NO
         218
              9. NA
        1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 924137 92PRE:Y55a.HOW MANY CHILDREN LT 6 YRS
```

```
NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
           Y55a. How many children do you have who are less than 6
           years old?
         371 0. None
          95 1. One
          57
             2. Two
             3. Three
          5
             4. Four
           2
              5. Five
           1
            6. Six
              7. Seven or more
              8. DK
            9. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 9 in Y55
        1264
                 1994 cross section
92PRE:Y55b.CHILDREN LT 6 LIVING WITH R
VAR 924138
          COLUMNS 2108 - 2108
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 9
          Y55b. How many of these live with you at least half of the
           ______
            0. None
          8
            1. One
2. Two
          88
          53
             3. Three
          3
           1
             4. Four
              5. Five
              6. Six
              7. Seven or more
        1642 9. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 9 in Y55; 0, 8-9 in
                 Y55a; 1994 cross section
VAR 924139 92PRE:Y55c.CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 AND 18
          COLUMNS 2109 - 2109
          NUMERIC
          MISSING GE 8
          Y55c. How many children do you have who are between 6 and
          18 years old?
           _____
         310 0. None
         118
             1. One
          71 2. Two
          18 3. Three
          10 4. Four
          3 5. Five
          1 6. Six
```

COLUMNS 2107 - 2107

```
1264 9. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 9 in Y55; 1994 cross
                  section
_____
VAR 924140
          92PRE:Y55d.CHILDREN 6-18 LIVING WITH R
           COLUMNS 2110 - 2110
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           Y55d. How many of these live with you at least half of the
           ______
          18 0. None
         107 1. One
          61 2. Two
              3. Three
4. Four
          16
           8
           3 5. Five
              6. Six
              7. Seven or more
         1581 9. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 9 in Y55; 0, 8-9 in
                  Y55c; 1994 cross section
VAR 924141 92PRE:Y56.ANY OTHER CHILDREN
           COLUMNS 2111 - 2111
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Y56. Are you responsible for raising any children other
           than those we just talked about?
          33 1. YES
         718 5. NO
             9. NA
         1038 0. Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
VAR 924142
          92PRE:Y56d.OTHER CHILDREN LIVING WITH R
           COLUMNS 2112 - 2113
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 98
           Y56d. How many of these live with you at least half of the
           time?
             00. None
           15 01. One
           7 02. Two
              03. Three
           1 04. Four
              05. Five
```

7. Seven or more

```
98. DK
              99. NA; Inap, 3-4, 6-7 in V3011; 5, 9 in Y56; 1994
         1763
                  cross section
VAR 924143
          92PRE:Y57.ENDING TIME
           COLUMNS 2114 - 2117
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Y57. Ending Time (local) -- EXACT TIME NOW
           _____
           HOUR (01-24) and MINUTES (00-59)
              0100.
              2459.
              0000. INAP, 1994 cross section
           There are no variables in the range 4144-4200
VAR 924201 92PRE:Z1.R SEX
           COLUMNS 2118 - 2118
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Z1. Respondent's sex is:
           ______
           This question was not asked of respondents on the short form
           questionnaire. For panel short form respondents the data
           for this variable was copied from their 1990 Post-election
           responses.
         357 1. MALE
         402
             2. FEMALE
              9. NA
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 924202
          92PRE:Z2.R RACE
           COLUMNS 2119 - 2119
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Z2. Respondent's race is: This question was not asked of
           respondents on the short form questionnaire. For panel
           short form respondents the data for this variable was copied
           from their 1990 Post-election responses.
           _____
          639 1. WHITE
          98 2. BLACK
```

06. Six 09. Nine

```
10
                  4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
                  7. Other
                  9. NA
                  0. Inap, 4, 6-7 in V3011; 1994 cross section
           1038
_____
             92PRE:Z3.OTHERS AT INTERVIEW
VAR 924203
             COLUMNS 2120 - 2121
              NUMERIC
              MISSING GE 99
              Z3. Other persons present at interview were (CHECK MORE
              THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY):
              ______
            453
                  00. NONE (only box checked)
                  01. CHILDREN UNDER 6 ONLY
             52
                  02. OLDER CHILDREN ONLY
             31
             13
                  03. Children under 6 and older children
             95
                 04. SPOUSE ONLY
                05. " and children under 6
             14
                  06. "
                          and older children
             13
                07. " and children under 6 and older children
              5
                 08. OTHER RELATIVES ONLY
             15
                 09. " " and children under 6
10. " " and older children
11. " " and children under 6 and older
              5
              2
              1 11. " "
                      children
                            " and spouse
" and spouse and children under 6
" and spouse and older children
" and spouse and children under 6
              1 12. " "
              2 13. "
              1 14. "
                  15. "
                                    and spouse and children under 6 and
                      older children
                16. OTHER ADULTS ONLY
             38
                  17. " " and children under 6 18. " " and older children
                 18. "
                            and children under 6 and older children
                 19. "
              1
                            " and spouse
                  20. "
              1
                            " and spouse and children under 6
" and spouse and older children
" and spouse and children under 6 and
                 21. "
              1
                  22.
              1 23. "
                     older children
              3
                  24. " and other relatives
                  25. "
                            " and other relatives and children under 6
                      " and other relatives and older children
" and other relatives and children under 6
                  26. "
                  27.
                      and older children
                  28. " and other relatives and spouse
                           " and other relatives and spouse and
              1
                       children under 6
                  30. Other adults and other relatives and spouse and
                       children under 6 and older children (all boxes
                       checked in interview schedule)
           1039
                  99. NA; 1994 cross section
```

3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE

```
VAR 924204
           92PRE: Z4.RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION
           COLUMNS 2122 - 2122
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Z4. Respondent's cooperation was:
         491 1. VERY GOOD
         203 2. GOOD
          51 3. FAIR
             4. POOR
          11
              5. VERY POOR
           1 9. NA
        1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 924205
          92PRE: Z5.R'S LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE
           COLUMNS 2123 - 2123
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Z5. Respondent's general level of information about
           politics and public affairs seemed:
           _____
         128 1. VERY HIGH
         248 2. FAIRLY HIGH
         3. AVERAGE
         108 4. FAIRLY LOW
          37 5. VERY LOW
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 924206
          92PRE:Z6.R'S INTELLIGENCE
           COLUMNS 2124 - 2124
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           Z6. Rate R's apparent intelligence:
           ______
         102 1. VERY HIGH
             2. ABOVE AVERAGE
3. AVERAGE
         287
         308
          50
              4. BELOW AVERAGE
          10
             5. VERY LOW
           1 9. NA
        1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 924207
          92PRE: Z7.SUSPICIONS OF R
           COLUMNS 2125 - 2125
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
```

Z7. How suspicious did R seem to be about the study, before the interview?
646

1. NOT AT ALL SUSPICIOUS
3. SOMEWHAT SUSPICIOUS
5. VERY SUSPICIOUS

9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 924208 92PRE:Z8.R'S INTEREST IN INTERVIEW

COLUMNS 2126 - 2126

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Z8. Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?

201 1. VERY HIGH

243 2. ABOVE AVERAGE

3. AVERAGE

63 4. BELOW AVERAGE

11 5. VERY LOW

2 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 924209 92PRE:Z9.SINCERITY OF R'S ANSWERS

COLUMNS 2127 - 2127

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

- Z9. How sincere did R seem to be in (his/her) answers?
- 721 1. COMPLETELY SINCERE
 - 32 2. USUALLY SINCERE
 - 5 3. OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 924210 92PRE:Z11.R REPORTING INCOME CORRECTLY

COLUMNS 2128 - 2128

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

- Z11. Do you feel R reported income correctly?
- 697 1. YES, THINK R REPORTED CORRECTLY
- 14 2. NO, THINK R REPORTED INCORRECTLY
- 44 3. R REFUSED INCOME QUESTIONS
- 3 5. NO, THINK R REPORTED DISHONESTLY
- 1 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

```
VAR 924211 92PRE:Z11a.REASONABLE ESTIMATE OF R INC
            COLUMNS 2129 - 2130
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Z11a. If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what R's
            family income is:
               01. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,999
               02. $3,000-$4,999
            1
            2 03. $5,000-$6,999
              04. $7,000-$8,999
            2 05. $9,000-$9,999
            5
               06. $10,000-$10,999
            1
               07. $11,000-$11,999
               08. $12,000-$12,999
               09. $13,000-$13,999
               10. $14,000-$14,999
               11. $15,000-$16,999
              12. $17,000-$19,999
              13. $20,000-$21,999
               14. $22,000-$24,999
               15. $25,000-$29,999
            5
            6
               16. $30,000-$34,999
               17. $35,000-$39,999
            3
              18. $40,000-$44,999
            2 19. $45,000-$49,999
               20. $50,000-$59,999
            4
               21. $60,000-$74,999
            1
               22. $75,000 AND OVER
            2
              98. IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE
            7
               99. NA
         1733 00. Inap, 1, 9 in Z11; 1994 cross section
VAR 924212 92PRE:Z12.ENGLISH OR TRANSLATION
            COLUMNS 2131 - 2131
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Z12. Was this interview conducted entirely in English, or
            was it necessary to translate some (or all) questions into
            another language?
            _____
          752 1. INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ENTIRELY IN ENGLISH
               2. SOME (OR ALL) QUESTIONS TRANSLATED INTO ANOTHER
                  LANGUAGE
              9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section
```

VAR 924213 92PRE:Z12a.LANGUAGE OF TRANSLATION

COLUMNS 2132 - 2132 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Z12a. What language?

- 4 1. Spanish
 - 4. Vietnamese
 - 7. Other
 - 9. NA

1791 O. Inap, 1, 9 in Z12; 1994 cross section

VAR 924214 92PRE:Z13(1).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/1ST

COLUMNS 2133 - 2134

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Z13(1). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF ALL THAT APPLY.)

- 15 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 50 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 1 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 7 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
 - 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 9 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS
 - ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 21 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 28 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 21 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 7 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 2 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 9 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 8 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 460 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
- 120 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
 - 98. DK (V4214 only)
 - 1 99. NA (V4214 only)

1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 924215 92PRE:Z13(2).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/2ND COLUMNS 2135 - 2136 NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Z13(2). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF ALL THAT APPLY.) <Second mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 5 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 8 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 11 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
 - 2 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 4 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 9 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 14 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 21 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)

 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 1 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 3 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 1 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 3 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
- 33 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1627 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924216 92PRE:Z13(3).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/3RD
COLUMNS 2137 - 2138
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

Z13(3). What was R's reaction to interview, after
completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF
ALL THAT APPLY.) <Third mention>

10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL

- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 2 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 8 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 3 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS
 - ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 3 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 6 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 12 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)

 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
 - 1 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
 - 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 1 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 3 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 19 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
 - 7 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1729 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924217 92PRE:Z13(4).R'S

92PRE:Z13(4).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/4TH

COLUMNS 2139 - 2140

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Z13(4). What was R's reaction to interview, after
completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF
ALL THAT APPLY.) <Fourth mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 1 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
 - 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW

WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.

4 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.

- 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 5 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)

 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 5 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 1 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
 - 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 4 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 4 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
- 3 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1768 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924218 92PRE:Z13(5).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/5TH

COLUMNS 2141 - 2142

NUMERIC MISSING 0

Z13(5). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF ALL THAT APPLY.) <Fifth mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 1 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 3 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY) DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
 - 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 2 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 2 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 4 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 2 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.

- 4 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
 - 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1778 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924219 92PRE:Z13(6).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/6TH
COLUMNS 2143 - 2144
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

Z13(6). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF ALL THAT APPLY.) <Sixth mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS

CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.

- 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 3 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 1 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
 - 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 1 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 1 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
 - 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
 - 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1788 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924220 92PRE:Z13(7).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/7TH
COLUMNS 2145 - 2146
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

Z13(7). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF

ALL THAT APPLY.) <Seventh mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE

SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.

- 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 1 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
 - 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
 - 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
 - 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
 - 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
 - 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK

1794 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924221 92PRE:Z13(8).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/8TH
COLUMNS 2147 - 2147
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

Z13(8). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF ALL THAT APPLY.) <Eighth mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS

CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW

WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.

- 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY) DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY) DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS: "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?" "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
- 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1795 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924222

92PRE: Z13(9).R'S REACTION-INTERVIEW/9TH COLUMNS 2148 - 2148

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Z13(9). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF ALL THAT APPLY.) <Ninth mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY) DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.
- 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY) DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:

"WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?" "WHY ME?", ETC.

- 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
- 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1795 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924223 92PRE:Z13(10).R'S REACTION-IVIEW/10TH

COLUMNS 2149 - 2149

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Z13(10). What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or expressed during interview? (CIRCLE CODES OF ALL THAT APPLY.) <Tenth mention>

- 10. NEGATIVE--GENERAL
- 11. NEGATIVE--TOO LONG
- 12. NEGATIVE--TOO COMPLICATED
- 13. NEGATIVE--BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
- 15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING THE INTERVIEW R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING SHE/HE REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO BE INTERVIEWED.
- 20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT, ETC.; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR INTERVIEWER OBSERVED THAT R WAS CONFUSED BY QUESTIONS, "COULDN'T UNDERSTAND THE SCALES", R WAS SLOW READER OR NON-READER; INTERVIEW WAS OBVIOUSLY HARD FOR R.
- 30. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)

DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR INTERVIEW.

- 31. R EXPRESSED (ESPECIALLY IF REPEATEDLY)
 DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENT OVER LACK OF
 POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: CANDIDATES: NAMES, ELECTION
 ISSUES; OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
- 40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS.
- 41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT.
- 45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS:
 "WHY DO YOU COME TO THE OLD FOLKS HOME?" "WHY THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD?" "WHY/WHY NOT BLACKS/HISPANICS?"
 "WHY ME?", ETC.
- 50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET.
- 70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE INTERVIEW (R WAS "COOPERATIVE"/"INTERESTED"/ "PLEASANT", ETC.)
- 80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
- 1795 00. No further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 924224 92PRE:D2a.PROBE INDICATOR-BUSH

COLUMNS 2150 - 2150

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

```
D2a. GEORGE BUSH--Probe Indicator
             ______
                1. RQ (Repeat question)
                2. WT (What do you think)
                3. WC (Which is closer)
                4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
                5. DK PROBE USED? -- box marked yes
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
                0. Not probed; 1994 cross section
         1785
VAR 924225 92PRE:D2b.PROBE INDICATOR-CLINTON
            COLUMNS 2151 - 2151
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            D2b. Bill Clinton--Probe Indicator
                1. RQ (Repeat question)
                2. WT (What do you think)
                3. WC (Which is closer)
                4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
           14
                5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
                0. Not probed; 1994 cross section
         1775
_____
VAR 924226 92PRE:D2c.PROBE INDICATOR-PEROT
            COLUMNS 2152 - 2152
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            D2c. Ross Perot--Probe Indicator
               1. RQ (Repeat question)
                2. WT (What do you think)
                3. WC (Which is closer)
            1
                4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
           28
                5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
                6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and
                7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
         1764
                0. Not probed; 1994 cross section
VAR 924227
           92PRE:D2d.PROBE INDICATOR-QUAYLE
            COLUMNS 2153 - 2153
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
```

D2d. Dan Quayle--Probe Indicator

- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2. WT (What do you think)
- 2 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 13 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1777 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924228 92PRE:D2e.PROBE INDICATOR-GORE

COLUMNS 2154 - 2154

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

D2e. Albert Gore--Probe Indicator

- 2 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 56 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1737 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924229 92PRE:D2f.PROBE INDICATOR-HILL

COLUMNS 2155 - 2155

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

D2f. Anita Hill--Probe Indicator

- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2. WT (What do you think)
- 3. WC (Which is closer)
- 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 52 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1743 0. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924230 92PRE:D2g.PROBE INDICATOR-FOLEY

COLUMNS 2156 - 2156

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

D2g. Tom Foley--Probe Indicator

- 1 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 138 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1654 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924231 92PRE:D2h.PROBE INDICATOR-B BUSH COLUMNS 2157 - 2157

NUMERIC MISSING 0

D2h. Barbara Bush--Probe Indicator

- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2. WT (What do you think)
- 2 3. WC (Which is closer)
- 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 10 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
- 1 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1782 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924232 92PRE:D2j.PROBE INDICATOR-HILLARY

COLUMNS 2158 - 2158

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

D2j. Hillary Clinton--Probe Indicator

- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2 2. WT (What do you think)
- 1 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 22 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1770 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924233 92PRE:D2k.PROBE INDICATOR-THOMAS COLUMNS 2159 - 2159

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NUMERIC MISSING 0
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D2k. Clarence Thomas--Probe Indicator

- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2. WT (What do you think)
- 1 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 33 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1761 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924234 92PRE:D2m.PROBE INDICATOR-BUCHANAN COLUMNS 2160 - 2160

NUMERIC MISSING 0

D2m. Pat Buchanan--Probe Indicator

- 1 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 55 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1739 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924235 92PRE:D2n.PROBE INDICATOR-JACKSON
COLUMNS 2161 - 2161
NUMERIC
MISSING 0

D2n. Jesse Jackson--Probe Indicator

- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
- 1 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 17 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and WT
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1775 O. Not probed; 1994 cross section

VAR 924236 92PRE:D3a.PROBE INDICATOR-DEM PARTY COLUMNS 2162 - 2162

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            D3a. The Democratic Party--Probe Indicator
            _____
               1. RQ (Repeat question)
               2. WT (What do you think)
              3. WC (Which is closer)
               4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
              5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
         1781
               0. Not probed; 1994 cross section
VAR 924237
           92PRE:D3b.PROBE INDICATOR-REP PARTY
            COLUMNS 2163 - 2163
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            D3b. The Republican Party--Probe Indicator
               1. RQ (Repeat question)
            5
               2. WT (What do you think)
            1
              3. WC (Which is closer)
               4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
               5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
               6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM; RQ and DK; DK and
               7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
         1786
               0. Not probed; 1994 cross section
            There are no variables in the range 4238-5000
VAR 925001 92POST:CASE ID
            COLUMNS 2164 - 2167
            NUMERIC
            NOMISSING DATA CODES
            1992 POST-ELECTION CASE ID NUMBER
            -----
            5001-6251. Panel respondents (there is no ID 5903)
            3001-4005. Cross-section respondents
            8001-8113. Panel non-interviews
            7001-7121. Cross-section non-interviews
_____
VAR 925002
            92POST: IW FORM
            COLUMNS 2168 - 2168
            NUMERIC
```

POST-ELECTION SAMPLE-FORM INDICATOR

MISSING 0

The SHORT-FORM questionnaire was intended to be used exclusively with respondents who had moved to areas where SRC doesn't have interviewing staff. Please see 3011.

- 755 2. Long Questionnaire: PANEL
 - 4. Short Questionnaire: PANEL
- 1036 0. Inap, 1994 cross section

VAR 925003 92POST:IW MODE

COLUMNS 2169 - 2169

NUMERIC MISSING 0

POST-ELECTION: MODE OF INTERVIEW TELEPHONE, PERSONAL

The study design called for face-to-face interviews for all respondents except for a few panel respondents who had moved out of the range of SRC interviewers. See v3071 for coding of whether the respondents were in range or not. A SHORT-FORM or abbreviated questionnaire was prepared to use with these respondents over the phone. See v5002 which records use of short-form versus long- form questionnaires. Telephone interviews were in fact taken with a number of cross-section respondents and a number of panel respondents who had not moved out of range. This situation is fully described in the introduction, pp. v and in Technical Report #43, available from NES Project Staff.

- 644 1. Personal (face to face)
- 115 2. Telephone

1036 O. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925004

92POST:TIME BEGIN COLUMNS 2170 - 2173 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9999

A0. EXACT TIME NOW: (Beginning of interview)

Actual time using 24 HOUR CLOCK

0001. 12:01 AM

0600. 6:00 AM

1200. NOON

1800. 6:00 PM

2400. MIDNIGHT

9999. NA

```
0000. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
        MEAN=1447.82 ST.DEV=356.5737 MIN=730.0000 MAX=2354.00
VAR 925005
          92POST: IW DATE, MONTH
           COLUMNS 2174 - 2175
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 99
           POST-ELECTION: DATE OF INTERVIEW -- MONTH
           ______
           MONTH
          38 01. January
          374 11. November
          348 12. December
              99. NA
              00. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
         1036
VAR 925006 92POST: IW DATE, DAY
           COLUMNS 2176 - 2177
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 99
           POST-ELECTION: DATE OF INTERVIEW -- DAY
           ______
           DAY OF MONTH
               01.
               31.
               99. NA
               00. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 925007
          92POST: IWER IW #
           COLUMNS 2178 - 2179
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S INTERVIEW NUMBER
           This number records the sequence in which each interviewer's
           interviews were completed. "01" is the first interview on
           the Post-election study taken by a particular interviewer;
           "02" the second, and so on.
           Actual NUMBER
               01.
               69.
```

```
00. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 925008
           92POST: IW LENGTH
            COLUMNS 2180 - 2182
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 999
            POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEW LENGTH IN MINUTES
            Number of minutes is coded
               014.
               195.
               999. NA
               000. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section
   N=759 MEAN=64.29428 ST.DEV=16.51289 MIN=27.00000 MAX=155.0000
VAR 925009 92POST:PRE/ED LEN
            COLUMNS 2183 - 2185
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 999
            POST-ELECTION: LENGTH OF PRE-EDIT IN MINUTES
            Number of minutes is coded
               001.
               045.
               999. NA
               000. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section
   N=755 MEAN=11.17755 ST.DEV=5.924637 MIN=1.000000 MAX=40.00000
VAR 925010
           92POST:PST/ED LEN
            COLUMNS 2186 - 2188
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 999
            POST-ELECTION: LENGTH OF POST-EDIT IN MINUTES
            Number of minutes is coded
               005.
               219.
```

```
000. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section
   N=754 MEAN=31.43133 ST.DEV=12.41069 MIN=5.000000 MAX=85.00000
VAR 925011
            92POST:TOT CALLS
            COLUMNS 2189 - 2190
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 99
            POST-ELECTION: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALLS
             ______
            If case is not an interview, this is the call number of
            final call. Number of calls is coded
                01.
                55.
                99. NA
                00. INAP, 1994 cross section
   N=759 MEAN=3.627198 ST.DEV=2.602738 MIN=1.000000 MAX=20.00000
VAR 925012 92POST:RESULT
            COLUMNS 2191 - 2191
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            POST-ELECTION: RESULT CODE
             ______
                01. INTERVIEW, complete
           755
                05. INTERVIEW, partial; short questionnaire
                51. NON-INTERVIEW: refusal by eligible R
52. NON-INTERVIEW: refusal by someone other than
                    eligible R
                53. NON-INTERVIEW: refusal before R selected but
                    eligible person in HU
                57. NON-INTERVIEW: refusal, DK if eligible person in
                61. NON-INTERVIEW: no contact, eligible person in HU
                62. NON-INTERVIEW: no contact, DK if eligible person
                    in HU
                63. NON-INTERVIEW: permanent condition, eligible
                    person in HU
                64. NON-INTERVIEW: permanent condition, DK if eligible
                     person in HU
                65. NON-INTERVIEW: language barrier, eligible person
                     in HU
                66. NON-INTERVIEW: language barrier, DK if eligible
                    person in HU
                67. NON-INTERVIEW: other reason, eligible person in HU
                68. NON-INTERVIEW: other reason, DK if eligible
```

999. NA

person in HU

71. NONSAMPLE: house vacant (HV)
72. NONSAMPLE: seasonal vacant (SV) or seasonal

occupant in residence elsewhere (SORE)

73. NONSAMPLE: occupants in residence elsewhere (ORE)

75. NONSAMPLE: unsafe/dangerous area or no access
81. NONSAMPLE: sample listing isn't proper (SLIP)
83. NONSAMPLE: vacant trailer space (VTS)

91. NONSAMPLE: no eligible respondent (NER)

1036 00. INAP, 1994 cross section

92POST:REASON PHONE VAR 925013

COLUMNS 2192 - 2192

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION SHORT-FORM PANEL FORM ONLY. REASONS FOR USING THE SHORT-FORM QUESTIONNAIRE:

- 1. Assigned to telephone by office
- 2. R moved out of sample
- 3. Other, specify
- 9. NA 1
- 1791 0. Inap, no post-interview; not a short-form interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925014 92POST:NEW ADDR

COLUMNS 2193 - 2193

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION: IS RESPONDENT LIVING AT SAMPLE LABEL ADDRESS? ("May I please speak with [R's name]?")

740 1. Yes

- 2. No, R no longer lives here 19
 - 3. No, never heard of R
 - 9. NA
- 0. INAP, 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 925015 92POST:OBT R NAME

COLUMNS 2194 - 2194

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: WAS R'S NAME OBTAINED ("What is your full legal name as it appears on official documents such as your voter's registration, Social Security card or driver's license?")

- 759 1. Name obtained
 - 5. Name not obtained
 - 9. NA

1036 O. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925016

92POST:ADDR SAME COLUMNS 2195 - 2195

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: ADDRESS OBTAINED ("What is your address?")

- 643 1. Identical to sample label address
 - 93 2. Corrected version of sample label address
 - 23 3. Different from sample label
 - 9. NA

1036 O. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925017

92POST:ADDR DIFF COLUMNS 2196 - 2196

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: IF ADDRESS GIVEN IS DIFFERENT FROM SAMPLE LABEL: "Is this an address you will be moving to, a relative's address, the address of a friend, a business address, or what?"

Note: because the codes provided on the coversheet did not include a category for addresses to which R has already moved, such cases were often placed in code 7 by interviewers.

- 4 1. Mailing address
- 3 2. Address to which R is moving
- 1 3. Relative
 - 4. Friend
 - 5. Business
- 15 7. Other
 - 9. NA
- 1772 O. INAP, no post interview; address not different or NA if different from sample label; 1994 cross section

VAR 925018 92POST:OBT TEL #

COLUMNS 2197 - 2197

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: WAS R'S PHONE NUMBER OBTAINED? ("And what is your telephone number?)"

```
712 1. Telephone number obtained
```

- 38 5. R has no phone
 - 9 7. Phone number refused
 - 9. NA
- 1036 O. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925019

92POST:TEL IN DIR

COLUMNS 2198 - 2198

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: "Is your phone number listed in the current directory?"

- 520 1. Yes, listed
- 188 5. No, not listed
 - 4 8. Not sure, don't know
 - 9. NA
- 1083 O. INAP, no post interview; R has no phone or phone number refused/NA 5,7,9 in 5018; 1994 cross section

VAR 925020

92POST:TEL IN R NAM

COLUMNS 2199 - 2199

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: "Is your phone listed in your name?"

- 336 1. Yes (listed in R's name)
- 183 5. No (not listed in R's name)
 - 8. Not sure
 - 1 9. NA
- 1275 O. INAP, no post interview; R has no phone or phone number refused/NA 5,7,9 in 5018; number not listed/DK/NA if listed 5,8,9 in 5019; 1994 cross section

VAR 925021

92POST:OTHER HOME

COLUMNS 2200 - 2200

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: "Do you have another place of residence or somewhere else you live during different times of the year?"

- 36 1. Yes (R has another residence)
- 714 5. No (no other residence)

```
9. NA
```

1036 0. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925022

92POST:ADDR RECON COLUMNS 2201 - 2201

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, RECONTACT: "If for any reason we should have difficulty contacting you, could you give me the name, address, and telephone number of two close friends or relatives who do not live with you and will know how to get in touch with you?"

655 1. R gave contact information

5. R did not give contact information 86

18 9. NA

1036 0. INAP, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925023 92POST:REF CONV IND COLUMNS 2202 - 2202

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

POST-ELECTION: REFUSAL CONVERSION INDICATOR ______

This refers to interviews initially refused by the respondent.

750 0. Not a refusal conversion situation

1. Refusal conversion (noninterviews: attempt to convert)

1036 9. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 925024 92POST:PERS LETTR COLUMNS 2203 - 2203 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION: PERSUASION LETTER REQUESTED -----

Interviewers ask their supervisor to mail a "persuasion letter" to the prospective R, when faced with resistance to cooperate.

13 1. Yes

5. No 740

9. NA

1036 0. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 925025 92POST:R PMT OFF

```
COLUMNS 2204 - 2205
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            POST-ELECTION: RESPONDENT PAYMENT OFFERED--AMOUNT
             ._____
            Interviewers were authorized to offer payment to reluctant
            respondents in order to insure their cooperation. The
            amount offered was left to the interviewer's discretion.
               005. $5 offered as respondent payment
               010. $10 offered as respondent payment
           46
               015. $15 offered as respondent payment
            9
               020. $20 offered as respondent payment
          105
               025. $25 offered as respondent payment
               030. $30 offered as respondent payment
               998. Respondent payment offered, NA how much
         1633
               000. INAP, no respondent payment offered; 1994 cross
                     section
_____
VAR 925026 92POST:R PMT PAID
            COLUMNS 2206 - 2207
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            POST-ELECTION: RESPONDENT PAYMENT PAID--AMOUNT
            ______
            <See V5025 for complete text>
               005. $5 paid as respondent payment
           46
               010. $10 paid as respondent payment
               015. $15 paid as respondent payment
          104
               020. $20 paid as respondent payment
               025. $25 offered as respondent payment
               040. $40 offered as respondent payment
               998. Respondent payment paid, NA how much
         1634
               000. INAP, no respondent payment paid; 1994 cross
                     section
_____
VAR 925027
           92POST: INIT REF
            COLUMNS 2208 - 2208
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            POST-ELECTION, CONTACT DESCRIPTION: DID R REFUSE INITIALLY?
            ______
           70 1. Yes
              5. No
          688
            1
               9. NA
         1036
               0. INAP, no contact with R; 1994 cross section
```

VAR 925028 92POST:BREAK APPT

COLUMNS 2209 - 2209 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9

 $\begin{array}{lll} {\tt POST-ELECTION, \ CONTACT \ DESCRIPTION: \ DID \ R \ BREAK \ ANY \ APPOINTMENTS?} \end{array}$

667 0. None

74 1. One

18 2. Two or more

1036 9. NA; INAP, no contact with R; 1994 cross section

VAR 925029 92POST:WASTE TIME

COLUMNS 2210 - 2210

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

POST-ELECTION, CONTACT DESCRIPTION: IF THERE WAS ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE R, WHAT REASONS WERE GIVEN:

A. SURVEYS ARE A WASTE OF TIME

3 1. Marked

744 5. Not marked

12 9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no contact with R was made; 1994 cross section

VAR 925030 92POST:VERY ILL

COLUMNS 2211 - 2211

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

<Reasons for resistance to interview...> B. VERY ILL.

<See V5029 for complete text>

8 1. Marked

739 5. Not marked

12 9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no contact with R was made; 1994 cross section

VAR 925031 92POST:TOO BUSY

COLUMNS 2212 - 2212

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

<Reasons for resistance to interview...> ${\tt C.}$ TOO BUSY.

<See V5029 for complete text>

67 1. Marked

```
9. NA
         1036
              0. Inap, no contact with R was made; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925032
           92POST: FAM SITUAT
           COLUMNS 2213 - 2213
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            <Reasons for resistance to interview...> D. STRESSFUL FAMILY
            SITUATION
            <See V5029 for complete text>
               1. Marked
          740
              5. Not marked
           12
               9. NA
         1036
              0. Inap, no contact with R was made; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925033
           92POST: CONFIDENTL
            COLUMNS 2214 - 2214
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            <Reasons for resistance to interview...> E. CONFIDENTIALITY.
            <See V5029 for complete text>
               1. Marked
          747 5. Not marked
           12
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no contact with R was made; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925034
           92POST:PRIVACY
           COLUMNS 2215 - 2215
           NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            <Reasons for resistance to interview...> F. INVASION OF
            PRIVACY.
            <See V5029 for complete text>
            2 1. Marked
              5. Not marked
          745
           12
               9. NA
         1036
              0. Inap, no contact with R was made; 1994 cross section
VAR 925035 92POST:RESIS OTHR
```

680

Not marked

```
COLUMNS 2216 - 2216
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            <Reasons for resistance to interview...> H. OTHER REASON
            (SPECIFY).
            <See V5029 for complete text>
           47 1. Marked
          700 5. Not marked
              9. NA
         1036 0. Inap, no contact with R was made; 1994 cross section
VAR 925036
           92POST: IWER ID #
           COLUMNS 2217 - 2220
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER
            Actual number is coded
               1020.
               9628.
               0000. INAP, 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925037 92POST:SUPERVSOR ID
           COLUMNS 2221 - 2224
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            POST-ELECTION: SUPERVISOR'S ID NUMBER
            Actual number is coded
               2576.
               9958.
               0000. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 925038 92POST: IWER RACE
           COLUMNS 2225 - 2225
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S RACE
          733 1. White
```

```
3. Native American
              4. Asian
              7. Other
              9. NA
         1036
              0. INAP, 1994 cross section
VAR 925039
          92POST: IWER ETHNICITY
           COLUMNS 2226 - 2226
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 9
           POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S ETHNICITY
           ______
         0. Non-ethnic
             1. Hispanic
          24
             7. Other
          92
         1037 9. NA; 1994 cross section
VAR 925040 92POST: IWER AGE BRACK
           COLUMNS 2227 - 2227
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9
           POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S AGE BRACKETED
         106 1. 18-34 years
             2. 35-40
          68
          79
              3. 41-45
         106 4. 46-50
         111 5. 51-55
         139
             6. 56-60
         115 7. 61-64
             8. 65-79
          35
              9. NA
             0. INAP, 1994 cross section
         1036
VAR 925041
          92POST: IWER YRS EXPER
           COLUMNS 2228 - 2229
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 99
           POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S YEARS OF EXPERIENCE -- up to
           September 1, 1992
              00. Less than one year
              33. Thirty-three years
              99. NA; 1994 cross section
```

26 2. Black

```
VAR 925042
           92POST: IWER GENDER
           COLUMNS 2230 - 2230
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S GENDER
           12 1. Male
          747 2. Female
               9. NA
         1036
               0. INAP, 1992 cross section
_____
VAR 925043
           92POST: IWER ED BRACK
            COLUMNS 2231 - 2231
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            POST-ELECTION: INTERVIEWER'S EDUCATION
               1. Some high school/HS Diploma/equivalency
           86
               2. Some College
          348
          325
               3. College: degree at Bachelor's level or greater
               9. NA
         1036 0. INAP, 1992 cross section
            There are no variables in range 5044-5100
VAR 925101
           92POST: ICPSR, CD outs
            COLUMNS 2232 - 2235
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            ICPSR State and Congressional District for Respondent who
            voted outside of sample address
            ______
            Some respondents voted in congressional districts other than
            the district associated with their sample address. Whenever
            the study staff was able to determine the congressional
            district where R voted, the information was recorded in this
            variable.
               0104.
               7307.
               0000. Inap, no post-interview; R voted at sample
                      address; no additional state and CD written in;
                     1994 cross section
```

```
VAR 925102
            92POST:A1.INTERST CM
            COLUMNS 2236 - 2236
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            A1. Some people don't pay much attention to political
            campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were very
            much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested
            in following the political campaigns this year?
          390
              1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED
                3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
           277
               5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED
           90
                8. DK
               9. NA
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
           92POST:A2.WATCH TV ABOUT CAMPAIGNS
VAR 925103
            COLUMNS 2237 - 2237
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            A2. Did you watch any programs about the campaigns on
           686 1. YES
           72 5. NO
                8. DK
            1
                9. NA
         1036
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
92POST: A2a. HOW MANY TV PROGRAMS/CAMP
VAR 925104
            COLUMNS 2238 - 2238
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            A2a. (RB, P. 1) Would you say you watched a good many,
            several, or just one or two?
           252
              1. A GOOD MANY
          300
                2. SEVERAL
          135
                3. JUST ONE OR TWO
                5. NONE
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in A2; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 925105 92POST:A3.DISCUSS POL
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

COLUMNS 2239 - 2239

```
NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A3. Do you ever discuss politics with your family or friends?

646 1. YES

113 5. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925106 92POST:A3a.HOW OFTEN DISCUSS POL

COLUMNS 2240 - 2240

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A3a. (RB, P. 2) How often do you discuss politics with your family or friends -- every day, 3 or 4 times a week, once or twice a week, or less often than that?

- 93 1. EVERY DAY
- 144 2. 3 OR 4 TIMES A WEEK 238 3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH
- 168 4. LESS OFTEN
 - 1 5. R VOLUNTEERS: NEVER
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in A3; 1994 cross section

VAR 925107 92POST:A3b.HOW MANY DAYS TALK POL

COLUMNS 2241 - 2241

NUMERIC

MISSING 8 OR GE 9

A3b. How many days in the past week did you talk about politics with family or friends?

NUMBER OF DAYS

- 101 0. NONE
- 109 1. ONE
- 163 2. TWO
- 3. THREE 80
- 4. FOUR 81
- 5. FIVE 22 5 6. SIX
- 82 7. SEVEN
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA; Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in A3; 5, 9 in 1153

A3a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925108 92POST:A4.CARE ELECT COLUMNS 2242 - 2242

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Throughout the post-election questionnaire, whenever the term "incumbents" is used in the documentation or questionnaire, we are referring to a representative who was a member of the 102nd Congress, i.e, prior to the 1992 General election. Due to the U.S. Census based redistricting, the incumbents district for the 103rd

Congress may consist of a fairly different geographical area from the area covered by the district prior to the boundary changes. Therefore, the "incumbent" may or may not have been the respondent's district's incumbent before 1992.

An additional complication is that a panel respondent may have moved since we interviewed them in 1990, or pre-election respondents may have moved between the pre- and the post-election interview. Unless stated otherwise survey questions always refer to R's original locations.

A4. As you know, representatives to Congress in Washington were chosen in this election from congressional districts all around the country. How much would you say that you personally cared about the way the election to the U.S. House of Representatives came out: did you care very much, pretty much, not very much, or not at all?

- 171 1. VERY MUCH
- 254 2. PRETTY MUCH
- 248 4. NOT VERY MUCH
- 74 5. NOT AT ALL
 - 3 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925109 92POST:A5.RECALL HSE-1ST MEN

COLUMNS 2243 - 2243

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A5. Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for congress—that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington—who ran in this district this November?

- 278 1. YES
- 473 5. NO
 - 4 9. NA
- 1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 1994 cross

section

VAR 925110 92POST:A5al.NAMES OF CAND RUNNING-1ST

COLUMNS 2244 - 2245

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A5a(1). Who were they? <House candidate - 1st mention>

(PROBE: Any others?)

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 2 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 1 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE*
- 6 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE*
- 2 93. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE*
 - 94. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE*
- 4 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE*
- 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE*
 - 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE*
- 2 17. FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
- 1 18. FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP*
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*
 - 22. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN SENATOR*
 - 27. SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 28. SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

22 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (incl. Republican candidate

for LA06--see LA06 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.)

- 21 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
 - 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
 - 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 107 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
- 48 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
- 6 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
- 12 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER

Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:

- 51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*
- 57. DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 61. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR*
- 62. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR*

```
39 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE

2 98. DK
99. NA

1517 00. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in
```

*If a senator or senatorial candidate, if a governor or gubernatorial candidate, or if a non-running ("retiring") House Representative was mentioned in error at A5a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A5aa (code 7) and A5x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925111 92POST:A5b1.PARTIES OF CAND RUNNING-1ST COLUMNS 2246 - 2246 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A5b(1). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A5a) What was (NAME's) party?

<1st mention>

148 1. DEMOCRATIC

111 5. REPUBLICAN

7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY

9 8. DK

10 9. NA

1517 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925112 92POST:A5aa1.IDENTIFY CAND-1ST MENTION
COLUMNS 2247 - 2247
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A5aa(1). Who were they? <House Candidate - 1st mention>

Built from A5a(#1)/A5a(#2)/A5a(#3)

- 134 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35, exc. LA06)
- 83 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36, also 31 in LA06)
- 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (11-19, 21, 22, 27-29, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
- 2 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
 - 9. DK NAME AND DK/NA PARTY; NA
- 1517 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925113 92POST:A5x1.KNOWLEDGE NAMES/PARTIES-1ST
COLUMNS 2248 - 2248
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A5x(1). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's congressional district. <1st mention>

See note preceding V5108

Built from A5a(#1) & A5b(#1) / A5a(#2) & A5b(#2) / A5a(#3) & A5b(#3)

- 191 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 13 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 13 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 53 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 6 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 2 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
 - 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1517 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925114 92POST:A5a2.INDICATOR-REP PARTY

COLUMNS 2249 - 2250

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A5a(2). Who were they? <House candidate - 2nd mention>

(PROBE: Any others?)

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 2 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE*
 - 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE*
- 2 93. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE*
- 1 94. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE*
- 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE*
 6 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE*
- 3 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE*
- 1 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE*
 - 17. FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 18. FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP*
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*
 - 22. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN SENATOR*
- 1 27. SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 28. SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 16 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (incl. Republican candidate for LA06--see LA06 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.)
- 13 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
 - 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
 - 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Resentative:

- 12 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
 - 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
- 8 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
- 34 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER

Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:

- 51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 1 53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
 - 54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
 - 55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
 - 56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*
 - 57. DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
 - 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
 - 61. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR*
 - 62. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR*
- 27 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 11 98. DK
- 1 99. NA
- 1647 00. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a senator or senatorial candidate, if a governor or gubernatorial candidate, or if a non-running ("retiring") House Representative was mentioned in error at A5a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A5aa (code 7) and A5x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925115 92POST:A5b2.PARTIES OF H CAND RUNNING-2

COLUMNS 2251 - 2251

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A5b(2). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A5a) What was (NAME's) party? <2nd mention>

- 59 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 78 5. REPUBLICAN
- 2 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 5 8. DK
- 5 9. NA
- 1647 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5;

no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925116 92POST: A5aa2. IDENTIFY H CAND-2ND MENT

COLUMNS 2252 - 2252

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A5aa(2). Who were they? <House Candidate - 2nd mention>

Built from A5a(#1)/A5a(#2)/A5a(#3)

- 32 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35, exc. LA06)
- 60 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36, also 31 in LA06)
- 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (11-19, 21, 22, 27-29, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
- 11 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
 - 1 9. DK NAME AND DK/NA PARTY; NA
- 1647 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925117 92POST:A5x2.KNOWLEDGE H NAMES/PARTIES-2

COLUMNS 2253 - 2253

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A5x(2). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's congressional district. <2nd mention>

See note preceding V5108

Built from A5a(#1) & A5b(#1) / A5a(#2) & A5b(#2) / A5a(#3) & A5b(#3)

- 83 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 4 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 5 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 40 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 4 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 11 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
- 1 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
 - 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1647 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

92POST: A5a3.NAMES OF H CAND RUNNING-3RD VAR 925118 COLUMNS 2254 - 2255

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A5a(3). Who were they? <House candidate - 3rd mention> (PROBE: Any others?)

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE*
- 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE*
- 93. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE*
- 94. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE*
- 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE*
 - 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE*
 - 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE*
 - 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE*
 - 17. FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 18. FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP*
 - "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*
 - 22. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN SENATOR*
 - 27. SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 28. SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (incl. Republican candidate for LA06--see LA06 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.)
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT* 1
 - 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
 - 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
 - 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
 - 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER

Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:

- 51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*
- 57. DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 61. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR*
- 62. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR*
- 12 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
 - 98. DK

1 99. NA

1778 00. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a senator or senatorial candidate, if a governor or gubernatorial candidate, or if a non-running ("retiring") House Representative was mentioned in error at A5a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A5aa (code 7) and A5x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925119 92POST: A5b3.PARTIES OF H CAND RUNNING-3

COLUMNS 2256 - 2256

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A5b(3). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A5a) What was (NAME's) party? <3rd mention>

- 8 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 3 5. REPUBLICAN
- 3 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 2 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1778 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925120 92POST:A5aa3.IDENTIFY H CAND-3RD MENT

COLUMNS 2257 - 2257

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A5aa(3). Who were they? <House Candidate - 3rd mention>

Built from A5a(#1)/A5a(#2)/A5a(#3)

- 2 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35, exc. LA06)
 - 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36, also 31 in LAO6)
- 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (11-19, 21, 22, 27-29, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
 - 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
 - 1 9. DK NAME AND DK/NA PARTY; NA
- 1778 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925121 92POST:A5x3.KNOWLEDGE H NAMES/PARTIES-3

COLUMNS 2258 - 2258

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A5x(3). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's congressional district. <3rd mention>

See note preceding <at> V5108

Built from A5a(#1) & A5b(#1) / A5a(#2) & A5b(#2) / A5a(#3) & A5b(#3)

- 2 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 11 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 3 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1778 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 5 or 9 in A5; no further mention; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 5122-5200

VAR 925201 9

92POST:A6.CHECKPOINT COLUMNS 2259 - 2259 NUMERIC MISSING 0

A6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 402 1. U.S. SENATE RACE IN STATE: EXCEPT CA (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES AT LEAST ONE NAME FROM #11-#16) (01, 04, 13-14, 21-22, 24-25, 31-32, 34, 41-45, 47, 52, 61-62, 72-73 in V3017)
- 63 2. CALIFORNIA (71 in V3017)
- 293 3. ALL OTHERS (03, 12, 23, 33, 35, 40, 49, 54, 56, 68 in V3017)
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925202 92POST:A7.RECALL SEN
COLUMNS 2260 - 2260
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A7. And how about the candidates who ran in this state for the United States Senate in Washington? Do you happen to remember what the candidates' names were?

187 1. YES

- 199 5. NO
- 16 9. NA
- 1393 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 2-3 in A6; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022

VAR 925203 92POST:A7al.NAMES OF S CAND RUNNING-1ST

COLUMNS 2261 - 2262

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A7a(1). Who were they? <Senate candidate - 1st mention> (PROBE: Any others?)

Precoded in box by interviewer

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 28 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 7 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 44 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 64 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 16 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE
- 8 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE
 - 17. FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 18. FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
- 3 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP*
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*
 - 22. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN SENATOR*
 - 27. SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 28. SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
- 1 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE*
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE*
- 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
- 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 2 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT*
- 1 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT*
 - 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
 - 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*

Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:

- 51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*
- 57. DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*

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61. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR*
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- 62. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR*
- 10 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
 - 1 98. DK
 - 1 99. NA
- 1608 00. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 2-3 in A6;
 - 5, 9 in A7; no further mention

*If a House Representative or candidate, if a governor or

gubernatorial candidate, or if a non-running Senator was mentioned in error at A7a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A7aa (code 7) and A7x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race," or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925204 92POST:A7b1.PARTIES OF S CAND RUNNING-1

COLUMNS 2263 - 2263

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A7b(1). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A7a) What was (NAME's) party? $\!\!\!$ <1st mention>

- 90 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 89 5. REPUBLICAN
- 1 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 1 8. DK
- 6 9. NA
- 1608 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925205 92POST:A7aal.IDENTIFY S CAND-1ST MENT

COLUMNS 2264 - 2264

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A7aa(1). Who were they? <Senate Candidate - 1st mention>

Built from A7a(1)

- 89 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13, 15)
- 79 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 14, 16)
- 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (19, 21, 22, 29, 31-36, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
 - 1 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
 - 9. DK name and DK/NA party (per V5204); NA
- 1608 0. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81,

82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross

section

VAR 925206 92POST:A7x1.KNOWLEDGE S NAMES/PARTIES-1

COLUMNS 2265 - 2265

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A7x(1). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of residence. <1st mention>

See note preceding V5108

Built from V5203 & V5204

- 153 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 11 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 5 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 16 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 1 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 1 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1608 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925207 92POST:A7a2.NAMES OF S CAND RUNNING-2ND

COLUMNS 2266 - 2267

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A7a(2). Who were they? <Senate candidate - 2nd mention>

(PROBE: Any others?)

Precoded in box by interviewer

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 5 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- 18 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE
 - 8 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 14 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 30 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE
- 25 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE
 - 17. FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 18. FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
- 2 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP*

- 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*
- 22. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN SENATOR*
- 27. SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
- 28. SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
- 1 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE*
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE*
- 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
- 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 1 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT*
 - 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT*
- 2 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
 - 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*

Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:

- 51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 1 52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
 - 53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
 - 54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
 - 55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
 - 56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*
 - 57. DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
 - 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
 - 61. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR*
 - 62. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR*
- 7 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 7 98. DK
 - 99. NA
- 1672 00. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a House Representative or candidate, if a governor or gubernatorial candidate, or if a non-running Senator was mentioned in error at A7a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A7aa (code 7) and A7x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925208 92POST:A7b2.PARTIES OF S CAND RUNNING-2

COLUMNS 2268 - 2268

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A7b(2). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A7a) What was (NAME's) party? <2nd mention>

- 57 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 61 5. REPUBLICAN
- 2 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY

- 1 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1672 0. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925209 92POST:A7aa2.IDENTIFY S CAND-2ND MENT

COLUMNS 2269 - 2269

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A7aa(2). Who were they? <Senate Candidate - 2nd mention>

Built from A7a(2)

- 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13, 15)
- 58 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 14, 16)
- 14 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (19, 21, 22, 29, 31-36, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
 - 7 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
 - 9. DK name and DK/NA party (per V5204); NA
- 1672 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925210 92POST:A7x2.KNOWLEDGE S NAMES/PARTIES-2

COLUMNS 2270 - 2270

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A7x(2). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of residence. <2nd mention>

See note preceding V5108

Built from V5208 & V5209

- 94 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 5 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 2 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 14 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 7 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION

9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION

1672 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925211 92POST:A7a3.NAMES OF S CAND RUNNING-3RD

COLUMNS 2271 - 2272

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A7a(3). Who were they? <Senate candidate - 3rd mention> (PROBE: Any others?)

Precoded in box by interviewer

Senatorial Candidates or Senators Mentioned:

- 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE TO SENATE
- . 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE TO SENATE
 - 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 1 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT TO SENATE
- 2 15. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER TO SENATE
 - 16. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER TO SENATE
 - 17. FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 18. FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
- 2 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR NOT UP*
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*
 - 22. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN SENATOR*
 - 27. SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 28. SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN STATE WITHOUT RACE*
 - 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR NOT UP*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE*
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE*
- 1 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
 - 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT*
- 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT*
- 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*

Gubernatorial Candidates Mentioned:

- 51. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 52. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE*
- 53. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 54. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION*
- 55. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 56. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*
- 57. DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 61. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR*

- 62. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR*
- 5 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 2 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 1782 00. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a House Representative or candidate, if a governor or gubernatorial candidate, or if a non-running Senator was mentioned in error at A7a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A7aa (code 7) and A7x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925212 92POST:A7b3.PARTIES OF S CAND RUNNING-3

COLUMNS 2273 - 2273

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A7b(3). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A7a) What was (NAME's) party? <3rd mention>

- 6 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 4 5. REPUBLICAN
- 3 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1782 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925213 92POST:A7aa3.IDENTIFY S CAND-3RD MENT

COLUMNS 2274 - 2274

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A7aa(3). Who were they? <Senate Candidate - 3rd mention>

Built from A7a(3)

- 2 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13, 15)
- 2 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 14, 16)
- 8 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (19, 21, 22, 29, 31-36, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
- 2 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
 - 9. DK name and DK/NA party (per V5204); NA
- 1782 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925214 92POST:A7x3.KNOWLEDGE S NAMES/PARTIES-3

COLUMNS 2275 - 2275 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A7x(3). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of residence. <3rd mention>

See note preceding V5108

Built from V5211 & V5212

- 4 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY
 ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 7 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 1 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 2 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
 - 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1782 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2-3 in A6; 5, 9 in A7; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925215 92POST:A8.RECALL CA SENATE RACES

COLUMNS 2276 - 2276

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A8. As you know, there were two Senate races in California this year. Do you happen to remember what the candidates' names were?

- 51 1. YES
- 12 5. NO
 - 9. NA
- 1732 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; 1994 cross section

VAR 925216 92POST:A8al.NAMES OF CA S CAND RUN-1ST

COLUMNS 2277 - 2278

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A8a(1). Who were they? <Senate candidate - 1st mention>

```
(PROBE: Any others?)--CALIFORNIA
```

Precoded in box by interviewer

- 23 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 21 93. (11a) DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
 - 2 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 3 94. (14a) REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE*
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE*
- 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
- 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT*
- 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT*
- 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*

CA Governor Mentioned:

- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 2 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
 - 98. DK
 - 99. NA
- 1744 00. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6, 5, 9 in A8; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a House Representative or candidate, or if a governor was mentioned in error at A8a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A8aa (code 7) and A8x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

```
VAR 925217 92POST:A8b1.PARTIES OF CA S CAND RUN-1
```

COLUMNS 2279 - 2279

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A8b(1). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A8a) What was (NAME's) party?--CALIFORNIA <1st mention>

- 41 1. DEMOCRATIC
 - 7 5. REPUBLICAN
 - 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 2 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1744 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54,

56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925218 92POST:A8aa1.IDENTIFY CA S CAND-1ST MEN

COLUMNS 2280 - 2280

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Built from A8a(1)

- 45 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 93 [11a])
- 5 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 94 [14a])
- 2 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (21, 31-36, 41, 42, 58, 97)
 - 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (98)
 - 9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA (99)
- 1744 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925219 92POST: A8x1.KNOWLEDGE CA S NAM/PART-1ST

COLUMNS 2281 - 2281

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A8x(1). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of residence--CALIFORNIA. <1st mention>

See box <note> preceding V5108

Built from A8a(1) & A8b(#1)

- 46 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 3 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 2 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION

9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION

1744 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925220 92POST:A8a2.NAMES OF CA S CAND RUN-2ND

COLUMNS 2282 - 2283

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A8a(2). Who were they? <Senate candidate - 2nd mention>

(PROBE: Any others?) -- CALIFORNIA

Precoded in box by interviewer

- 14 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 20 93. (11a) DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
- 6 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 5 94. (14a) REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE*
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE*
- 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
- 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT*
- 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT*
- 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*

CA Governor Mentioned:

- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 1 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 1 98. DK
 - 99. NA
- 1748 00. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6, 5, 9 in A8; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a House Representative or candidate, or if a governor was mentioned in error at A8a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A8aa (code 7) and A8x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925221 92POST:A8b2.PARTIES OF CA S CAND RUN-2 COLUMNS 2284 - 2284

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
A8b(2). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A8a) What was (NAME's) party?--CALIFORNIA <2nd mention>
```

- 31 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 13 5. REPUBLICAN
 - 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 2 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1748 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925222 92POST: A8aa2.IDENTIFY CA S CAND-2ND MEN

COLUMNS 2285 - 2285

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A8aa(2). Who were they?--CALIFORNIA <Senate candidate - 2nd mention>

Built from A8a(2)

- 35 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 93 [11a])
- 11 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 94 [14a])
- 1 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (21, 31-36, 41, 42, 58, 97)
- 1 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (98)
 - 9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA (99)
- 1748 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925223 92POST:A8x2.KNOWLEDGE CA S NAM/PART-2ND COLUMNS 2286 - 2286

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A8x(2). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of residence--CALIFORNIA. <2nd mention>

See box <note> preceding V5108

Built from A8a(2) & A8b(2)

- 41 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 1 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 3 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME

- 1 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 1 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
 - 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1748 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925224 92POST:A8a3.NAMES OF CA S CAND RUN-3RD

COLUMNS 2287 - 2288

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A8a(3). Who were they? <Senate candidate - 3rd mention> (PROBE: Any others?)--CALIFORNIA

Precoded in box by interviewer

- 6 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 3 93. (11a) DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
- 19 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
 - 4 94. (14a) REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE*
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE*
- 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
- 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT*
- 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT*
- 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*

CA Governor Mentioned:

- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 2 98. DK
- 2 99. NA
- 1759 00. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6, 5, 9 in A8; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a House Representative or candidate, or if a governor was mentioned in error at A8a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A8aa (code 7) and A8x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925225 92POST:A8b3.PARTIES OF CA S CAND RUN-3

COLUMNS 2289 - 2289

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A8b(3). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A8a) What was (NAME's) party?--CALIFORNIA <3rd mention>

- 10 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 23 5. REPUBLICAN
 - 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 1 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1759 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925226 92POST:A8aa3.IDENTIFY CA S CAND-3RD MEN

COLUMNS 2290 - 2290

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A8aa(3). Who were they?--CALIFORNIA <Senate candidate - 3rd mention>

Built from A8a(3)

- 9 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 93 [11a])
- 23 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 94 [14a])
 - 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (21, 31-36, 41, 42, 58, 97)
 - 2 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (98)
 - 9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA (99)
- 1759 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925227 92POST:A8x3.KNOWLEDGE CA S NAM/PART-3RD

COLUMNS 2291 - 2291

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A8x(3). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of

residence--CALIFORNIA. <3rd mention>

See box <note> preceding V5108

Built from A8a(3) & A8b(3)

- 31 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 1 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
- 2 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1759 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925228 92POST:A8a4.NAMES OF CA S CAND RUN-4TH

COLUMNS 2292 - 2293

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

A8a(4). Who were they? <Senate candidate - 4th mention> (PROBE: Any others?)--CALIFORNIA

Precoded in box by interviewer

- 3 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
 - 93. (11a) DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
- 5 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 10 94. (14a) REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SECOND RACE
 - 21. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC SENATOR*

For Districts with No Running Incumbents:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE*
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE*
- 41. "RETIRING" DEMOCRATIC HOUSE INCUMBENT*
- 42. "RETIRING" REPUBLICAN HOUSE INCUMBENT*

For Districts with Running Incumbent Representative:

- 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT*
- 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT*
- 35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER*
- 36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER*

CA Governor Mentioned:

- 58. REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, NO RACE IN STATE*
- 1 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 1 98. DK
- 2 99. NA
- 1773 00. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6, 5, 9 in A8; no further mention; 1994 cross section

*If a House Representative or candidate, or if a governor was mentioned in error at A8a, the candidate or officeholder named was coded. Built variables A8aa (code 7) and A8x (codes 4,5) assigned these cases to "name given not on candidate list for that race, "or "invalid candidate name given."

VAR 925229 92POST: A8b4.PARTIES OF CA S CAND RUN-4

COLUMNS 2294 - 2294

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A8b(4). (ASK FOR EACH NAME IN A8a) What was (NAME's) party?--CALIFORNIA <4th mention> $\,$

- 3 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 16 5. REPUBLICAN
 - 7. OTHER PARTY; SPECIFY
- 1 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1773 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925230 92POST:A8aa4.IDENTIFY CA S CAND-4TH MEN

COLUMNS 2295 - 2295

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

A8aa(4). Who were they?--CALIFORNIA <Senate candidate - 4th mention>

Built from A8a(4)

- 3 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 93 [11a])
- 15 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 94 [14a])
 - 1 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (21, 31-36, 41, 42, 58, 97)
- 1 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (98)
- 9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA (99)
- 1773 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54,

56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925231 92POST:A8x4.KNOWLEDGE CA S NAM/PART-4TH

COLUMNS 2296 - 2296

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

A8x(4). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of residence--CALIFORNIA. <4th mention>

See box <note> preceding V5108

Built from A8a(4) & A8b(4)

- 18 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 1 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 1 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
 - 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
- 2 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1773 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 3 in A6; 5, 9 in A8; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; no further mention; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 5232-5300

VAR 925301 92POST:Bla.TH BUSH COLUMNS 2297 - 2299

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

B1. (RB, P. 3) Please turn to page three of this booklet. I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person.

Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person and that you don't care too much for that person. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold

toward the person. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

Our first person is George Bush. How would you rate him using the feeling thermometer?

Bla. GEORGE BUSH

RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)

000.

100.

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315

999. NA

888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

N=753 MEAN=57.18386 ST.DEV=25.71418 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 925302 92POST:Blb.TH CLINTON

COLUMNS 2300 - 2302

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

Blb. Bill Clinton <Feeling thermometer>

RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)

000.

•

100.

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315

999. NA

888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

N=753 MEAN=61.97122 ST.DEV=24.45072 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 925303 92POST:Blc.TH PEROT

COLUMNS 2303 - 2305

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

Blc. Ross Perot <Feeling thermometer>

RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)

```
000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                      use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=733 MEAN=51.22834 ST.DEV=23.38052 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925304 92POST:Bld.TH #11,13,15
            COLUMNS 2306 - 2308
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Bld. (NAME # 11, 13 or 15) < Democratic U.S. Senate Candidate
            - Feeling thermometer>
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                     use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 81, 82, 85 in V3022;
                      1994 cross section
   N=385 MEAN=53.04439 ST.DEV=23.69165 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925305
            92POST:Ble.TH #12,14,16
            COLUMNS 2309 - 2311
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Ble. (NAME # 12, 14, or 16) <Republican U.S. Senate
            Candidate - Feeling thermometer>
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
```

```
000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                     use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 81, 82, 85 in V3022;
                     1994 cross section
   N=378 MEAN=51.61390 ST.DEV=23.30603 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925306
           92POST:B1f.11a,13a,15a
            COLUMNS 2312 - 2314
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B1f. (NAME # 11a, 13a OR 15a) CALIFORNIA ONLY CPE
            U.S. Senate Candidate - Feeling thermometer>
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                     use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
                999. NA
                     Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25,
                     31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61-62, 68, 72-73
                     in V3017; 1994 cross section
   N=63 MEAN=56.40271 ST.DEV=23.30104 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925307
           92POST:B1g.12a,14a,16a
            COLUMNS 2315 - 2317
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Blg. (NAME # 12a, 14a, or 16a) CALIFORNIA ONLY <Republican
            U.S. Senate Candidate - Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
```

```
100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                    use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25,
                     31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61-62, 68, 72-73
                     in V3017; 1994 cross section
   N=57 MEAN=44.17537 ST.DEV=18.44934 MIN=0 MAX=80.00000
______
VAR 925308
           92POST:B1h.TH 19, 29
            COLUMNS 2318 - 2320
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B1h. (NAME # 19, 29) <Dem/Rep Senator: Term not up in state
            with race - Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                    use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 81, 82, 85, 95 in V3022
                    1994 cross section
   N=332 MEAN=55.97046 ST.DEV=21.75656 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925309 92POST:B1j.TH SEN 1
            COLUMNS 2321 - 2323
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B1j. (NAME, SENATOR #1)
            _____
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
```

000.

```
100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                     use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 21, 55, 65, 95 in
                     V3022; 1994 cross section
   N=252 MEAN=53.37386 ST.DEV=20.79309 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925310
           92POST:B1k.TH SEN 2
            COLUMNS 2324 - 2326
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B1k. (NAME, SENATOR #2)
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                     use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 21, 55, 65, 95 in
                     V3022; 1994 cross section
   N=256 MEAN=55.87497 ST.DEV=20.33605 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925311
           92POST:B1m.TH 31,33,35
            COLUMNS 2327 - 2329
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Blm. (NAME # 31, 33, or 35) < Democratic House Candidate -
            Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            NOTE: LA06 Republican candidate 31 is also coded here. See
            LA06 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.
```

000.

```
RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                     use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3,4 in
                     V5002; 1994 cross section
   N=531 MEAN=57.09291 ST.DEV=20.76325 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
92POST:Bln.TH 32,34,36
VAR 925312
           COLUMNS 2330 - 2332
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Bln. (NAME #32, 34, OR 36) < Republican House Candidate -
            Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            <See Candidate Number Master Code>
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                    use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
               999. NA
               888.
                    Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3,4 in
                     V5002; 1994 cross section
   N=492 MEAN=53.28335 ST.DEV=20.36217 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925313
           92POST:Blp.TH #41, 42
            COLUMNS 2333 - 2335
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            Blp. (NAME # 41, 42) <Retiring Democratic Representative -
            Feeling thermometer>
```

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

In CA06 and WA08 a Senate candidate was also the retiring Representative. In these CD's, a thermometer was asked only once in 5304-5305 and answers were duplicated here.

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)

000.

100.

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315

999. NA

888. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 14, 21, 24, 45, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

N=89 MEAN=56.48015 ST.DEV=23.54677 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 925314 92POST:Blq.TH #30

COLUMNS 2336 - 2338

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

Blq. (NAME # 30) <Third Party/Independent House Candidate -Feeling thermometer>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)

000.

100.

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315

999. NA

888. Inap, no post-interview. No name #30; 1994 cross section

N=0 MEAN= ST.DEV= MIN= MAX=

VAR 925315 92POST:Blr.STOCKDALE

COLUMNS 2339 - 2341

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 888

```
Blr. James Stockdale <Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE. Variables denoting
                     use of Don't Know probes are located at V6301-6315
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=450 MEAN=45.17306 ST.DEV=20.46327 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 925316
            92POST:B2a.UNIONS
            COLUMNS 2342 - 2344
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2. (RB, STILL ON P. 3) And still using the feeling
            thermometer, how would you rate the following groups:
            B2a. Labor unions <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=728 MEAN=52.68986 ST.DEV=23.77048 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925317
           92POST:B2b.FEMINIST
            COLUMNS 2345 - 2347
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2b. Feminists <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
```

```
100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=717 MEAN=53.11357 ST.DEV=23.05031 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925318 92POST:B2c.P WELFARE
            COLUMNS 2348 - 2350
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2c. People on Welfare <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE
            FOR B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=732 MEAN=50.47617 ST.DEV=20.03587 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925319
           92POST:B2d.CONSERV
            COLUMNS 2351 - 2353
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2d. Conservatives <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=711 MEAN=56.82171 ST.DEV=19.34951 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925320 92POST:B2e.POOR
```

```
COLUMNS 2354 - 2356
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2e. Poor People <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=741 MEAN=70.57945 ST.DEV=18.14020 MIN=10.00000 MAX=100.0000
92POST:B2f.CATHOLICS
VAR 925321
            COLUMNS 2357 - 2359
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2f. Catholics <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=724 MEAN=65.93520 ST.DEV=19.32005 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925322
           92POST:B2q.B BUSINESS
            COLUMNS 2360 - 2362
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2g. Big Business <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
```

```
100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=740 MEAN=55.45564 ST.DEV=20.21957 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
92POST:B2h.BLACKS
VAR 925323
           COLUMNS 2363 - 2365
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2h. Blacks <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
           B2b-B2aa)
            _____
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=745 MEAN=65.63491 ST.DEV=19.57332 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925324 92POST:B2j.W MOVEMENT
           COLUMNS 2366 - 2368
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2j. The Women's Movement <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME
           CODE FOR B2b-B2aa)
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=738 MEAN=61.82316 ST.DEV=22.93581 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
```

```
VAR 925325
           92POST:B2k.FED GOV
            COLUMNS 2369 - 2371
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2k. The federal government in Washington <Feeling
            thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR B2b-B2aa)
            _____
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=736 MEAN=46.67862 ST.DEV=21.21828 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925326
           92POST:B21.LIBERALS
            COLUMNS 2372 - 2374
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B21. Liberals <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=718 MEAN=49.87129 ST.DEV=21.35832 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925327
           92POST:B2m.HISPANICS
            COLUMNS 2375 - 2377
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2m. Hispanic-Americans <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME
            CODE FOR B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
```

```
100.
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
              888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=724 MEAN=61.79895 ST.DEV=18.59145 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925328
          92POST:B2n.MILITARY
           COLUMNS 2378 - 2380
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2n. The Military <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
           B2b-B2aa)
           ______
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
              000.
              100.
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
              888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=748 MEAN=70.94222 ST.DEV=20.01377 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925329
          92POST:B2p.ENVIRONMT
           COLUMNS 2381 - 2383
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2p. Environmentalists <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE
           FOR B2b-B2aa)
           ______
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
              000.
              100.
              997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999. NA
              888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=733 MEAN=68.28851 ST.DEV=19.95154 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925330 92POST:B2q.LAWYERS
```

```
COLUMNS 2384 - 2386
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2q. Lawyers <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=748 MEAN=49.36640 ST.DEV=23.14785 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
92POST:B2r.IL IMMIGRANT
VAR 925331
            COLUMNS 2387 - 2389
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2r. Illegal Immigrants <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME
            CODE FOR B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=738 MEAN=37.08955 ST.DEV=22.92563 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925332
           92POST:B2s.SOUTHNERS
            COLUMNS 2390 - 2392
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2s. Southerners <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
            B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
```

```
100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=740 MEAN=67.68968 ST.DEV=19.57627 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
92POST:B2t.WHITES
VAR 925333
           COLUMNS 2393 - 2395
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2t. Whites <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
           B2b-B2aa)
           ______
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=744 MEAN=71.48666 ST.DEV=19.42972 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 925334
           92POST:B2u.JEWS
           COLUMNS 2396 - 2398
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2u. Jews <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
           B2b-B2aa)
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=734 MEAN=65.43595 ST.DEV=18.81381 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925335 92POST:B2v.HOMOSEXUAL
           COLUMNS 2399 - 2401
```

```
NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2v. Gay men and lesbians; that is, homosexuals <Feeling
           thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR B2b-B2aa)
            ______
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=732 MEAN=39.09099 ST.DEV=27.45107 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925336
          92POST:B2w.IMMIGR LEG
           COLUMNS 2402 - 2404
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2w. Immigrants <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
           B2b-B2aa)
           _____
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA
               888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=740 MEAN=59.47522 ST.DEV=19.52374 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925337
           92POST:B2x.CONGRESS
           COLUMNS 2405 - 2407
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 888
           B2x. Congress--That is, the U.S. Senate and the House of
           Representatives <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR
           B2b-B2aa)
           RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
               000.
```

```
100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=736 MEAN=50.22707 ST.DEV=19.29266 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925338
           92POST:B2y.FUNDAMENTAL
            COLUMNS 2408 - 2410
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2y. Christian Fundamentalists <Feeling thermometer> (USE
            SAME CODE FOR B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=715 MEAN=55.04503 ST.DEV=24.53788 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 925339
           92POST:B2z.ASIANS
            COLUMNS 2411 - 2413
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 888
            B2z. Asian-Americans <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE
            FOR B2b-B2aa)
            RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA
                888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=730 MEAN=60.17239 ST.DEV=18.77007 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 925340 92POST:B2aa.POLICE
           COLUMNS 2414 - 2416
```

```
NUMERIC
MISSING GE 888
```

B2aa. The Police <Feeling thermometer> (USE SAME CODE FOR B2b-B2aa)

RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)

000.

.

100.

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

999. NA

888. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 5341-5400

N=751 MEAN=70.12876 ST.DEV=19.83755 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 925401

92POST:C1.LIKES DEM

COLUMNS 2417 - 2417

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Next I would like to ask some questions about the candidate(s) who ran in this district for the U.S. House of Representatives.

C1. Was there anything in particular that you liked about (NAME # 31, 33, or 35), the Democratic candidate [LA06 only: the Republican candidate] for the U.S. House of Representatives?

For a discussion of the meaning of "this district, " see note preceding <at> V5108

C1-C2a were asked about second Rep. candidate in LA06. See LA06 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.

216 1. YES

329 5. NO Rep.

164 7. R VOLUNTEERS: "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS PERSON"

24 8. DON'T KNOW

7 9. NA

1055 O. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925402 92POST:Clal.LIKES DEM-1ST MENTION

COLUMNS 2418 - 2421

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9998

Cla(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") <Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 1st mention>

See note at C1.

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

٠

9997.

,,,,,

9998. DK (V5402 only)

9999. NA (V5402 only)

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5, 7-9 in C1; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925403 92POST:Cla2.LIKES DEM-2ND MENTION

COLUMNS 2422 - 2425

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

See note at C1.

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

.

9997.

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5, 7-9 in C1; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925404 92POST:Cla3.LIKES DEM-3RD MENTION

COLUMNS 2426 - 2429

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Cla(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") <Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 3rd mention>

```
See note at C1.
             See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                0001.
                9997.
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House
                       candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5,
                       7-9 in C1; no further mention; 1994 cross section
92POST:C1a4.LIKES DEM-4TH MENTION
VAR 925405
            COLUMNS 2430 - 2433
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
             Cla(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything
             else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
             <Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 4th mention>
             See note at C1.
             See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                0001.
                9997.
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House
                       candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5,
                       7-9 in C1; no further mention; 1994 cross section
VAR 925406
            92POST:Cla5.LIKES DEM-5TH MENTION
            COLUMNS 2434 - 2436
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
             Cla(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything
             else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
             <Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 5th mention>
             See note at C1.
             See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
```

```
0001.
                9997.
                0000.
                      Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House
                      candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5,
                      7-9 in C1; no further mention; 1994 cross section
VAR 925407
           92POST:C2.DISLIKE DEM
            COLUMNS 2437 - 2437
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            C2. Was there anything in particular that you didn't like
            about (NAME # 31, 33, or 35)? < Democratic Candidate for U.S.
            House>
            ______
            See note at C1.
          118
              1. YES
          439 5. NO
              8. DK
           13
            7
               9. NA
          1218
              0. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House
                   candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C1;
                   1994 cross section
VAR 925408
           92POST:C2al.DISLIKE DEM-1ST MENTION
            COLUMNS 2438 - 2441
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            C2a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything
            else you didn't like about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS
            "NO.") < Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 1st mention>
            See note at C1.
            See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK (V5408 only)
                9999. NA (V5408 only)
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House
                      candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in
                      C1; 5, 8-9 in C2; no further mention; 1994 cross
```

section

VAR 925409 92POST:C2a2.DISLIKE DEM-2ND MENTION

COLUMNS 2442 - 2445

NUMERIC MISSING 0

C2a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you didn't like about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") < Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 2nd mention>

See note at C1.

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C1; 5, 8-9 in C2; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925410 92POST:C2a3.DISLIKE DEM-3RD MENTION

COLUMNS 2446 - 2449

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C2a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything

else you didn't like about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") < Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 3rd mention> ______

See note at C1.

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C1; 5, 8-9 in C2; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925411 92POST:C2a4.DISLIKE DEM-4TH MENTION

COLUMNS 2450 - 2453

```
NUMERIC MISSING 0
```

C2a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you didn't like about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") <Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 4th mention>

See note at C1.

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

•

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House

candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C1; 5, 8-9 in C2; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925412 92POST:C2a5.DISLIKE DEM-5TH MENTION

COLUMNS 2454 - 2456

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C2a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you didn't like about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") <Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 5th mention>

See note at C1.

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

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9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Democratic US House candidate (24, 52 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C1; 5, 8-9 in C2; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925413 92POST:C3.LIKES REPUB COLUMNS 2457 - 2457

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

C3. Was there anything in particular that you liked about (NAME # 32, 34, or 36), the Republican candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?

```
147
              1. YES
               5. NO
          357
               7. R VOLUNTEERS: "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS
          212
                   PERSON"
           22
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
            9
         1049
              0. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House
                   candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 1994
                   cross section
VAR 925414
           92POST:C3a1.LIKES REPUB-1ST MENTION
            COLUMNS 2458 - 2461
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
            C3a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything
            else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            <Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 1st Mention>
            See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                0001.
                9997.
                9998. DK (V5414 only)
                9999. NA (V5414 only)
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House
                      candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5,
                      7-9 in C3; no further mention; 1994 cross section
VAR 925415 92POST:C3a2.LIKES REPUB-2ND MENTION
            COLUMNS 2462 - 2465
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            C3a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything
            else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            <Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 2nd Mention>
            ______
            See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                0001.
                9997.
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House
```

```
candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5, 7-9 in C3; 9998-9999 in C3a(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section
```

VAR 925416 92POST:C3a3.LIKES REPUB-3RD MENTION COLUMNS 2466 - 2469

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C3a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") <Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 3rd Mention>

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

•

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5, 7-9 in C3; 9998-9999 in C3a(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925417 92POST:C3a4.LIKES REPUB-4TH MENTION

COLUMNS 2470 - 2473

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C3a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") <Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 4th Mention>

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

•

9997.

JJJ1.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5, 7-9 in C3; 9998-9999 in C3a(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925418 92POST:C3a5.LIKES REPUB-5TH MENTION

COLUMNS 2474 - 2476

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

```
C3a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you liked about this candidate? UNTIL R SAYS "NO.") <Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 5th Mention>
```

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

.

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 5, 7-9 in C3; 9998-9999 in C3a(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925419 92POST:C4.DISLIKE REPUB

COLUMNS 2477 - 2477

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

C4. Was there anything in particular that you didn't like about (NAME # 32, 34, or 36)? <Republican House candidate>

110 1. YES 407 5. NO

8 8. DK

9 9. NA

1261 O. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C3 1994 cross section

VAR 925420 92POST:C4al.DISLIKE REPUB-1ST MENTION

COLUMNS 2478 - 2481

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9998

C4a(1). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you didn't like about this candidate? <Republican House candidate> UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

7

9997.

```
9999. NA (V5420 only)
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House
                      candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in
                      C3; 5, 8-9 in C4; no further mention; 1994 cross
                      section
VAR 925421
           92POST:C4a2.DISLIKE REPUB-2ND MENTION
            COLUMNS 2482 - 2485
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            C4a(2). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything
            else you didn't like about this candidate? <Republican House
            candidate> UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            ______
            See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                0001.
                9997.
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House
                      candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in
                      C3; 5, 8-9 in C4; 9998-9999 in C4a(1); no further
                      mention; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925422
           92POST:C4a3.DISLIKE REPUB-3RD MENTION
            COLUMNS 2486 - 2489
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            C4a(3). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything
            else you didn't like about this candidate? <Republican House
            candidate> UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")
            See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                0001.
                9997.
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House
                      candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in
                      C3; 5, 8-9 in C4; 9998-9999 in C4a(1); no further
                      mention; 1994 cross section
```

9998. DK (V5420 only)

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

VAR 925423 92POST:C4a4.DISLIKE REPUB-4TH MENTION

```
COLUMNS 2490 - 2493
NUMERIC
MISSING 0
```

C4a(4). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you didn't like about this candidate? <Republican House candidate> UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

•

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C3; 5, 8-9 in C4; 9998-9999 in C4a(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925424 92POST:C4a5.DISLIKE REPUB-5TH MENTION

COLUMNS 2494 - 2496

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C4a(5). [IF NECESSARY: What was that?] (PROBE: Anything else you didn't like about this candidate? <Republican House candidate> UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")

See the PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

0001.

٠

9997.

0000. Inap, no post-interview; no Republican US House candidate (14, 51 in V3021); 3, 4 in V5002; 7 in C3; 5, 8-9 in C4; 9998-9999 in C4a(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925425 92POST:C5(1).H RACE-MOST IMP ISSUE (1)

COLUMNS 2497 - 2499

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 996

C5(1). In the campaign in this district for the U.S. House of Representatives, what would you say was the single most important issue to you?--First Mention

See the CAMPAIGN ISSUES Master Code.

```
000. None
                001.
                991.
                996. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021;
                      3, 4 in V5002; 1994 cross section
                998. DK
                999. NA
VAR 925426 92POST:C5(2).H RACE-MOST IMP ISSUE (2)
            COLUMNS 2500 - 2502
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            C5(2). Second Mention <Most important issue to R in U.S.
            House campaign>
            See the CAMPAIGN ISSUES Master Code.
                001.
                991.
                998. DK
                999. NA
                000. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021;
                      3, 4 in V5002; 000, 998-999 in 5425; no further
                      mention; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925427
            92POST:C5(3).H RACE-MOST IMP ISSUE (3)
            COLUMNS 2503 - 2505
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            C5(3). Third Mention < Most important issue to R in U.S.
            House campaign>
            See the CAMPAIGN ISSUES Master Code.
                001.
                991.
                998. DK
```

```
999. NA
000. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021;
3, 4 in V5002; 000, 998-999 in 5425; no further mention; 1994 cross section
```

VAR 925428 92POST:C6.CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2506 - 2506

NUMERIC MISSING 0

C6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 328 1. R HAS NOT MENTIONED ANY ISSUES [000, 998, 999 in C5(1)]
- 319 2. R HAS MENTIONED ONLY ONE ISSUE
- 85 3. ALL OTHERS
- 1064 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925429 92POST:C7.H RACE-SINGLE MOST IMP ISSUE

COLUMNS 2507 - 2509

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 998

C7. Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the single most important issue? <In U.S. House campaign> $\,$

If R mentioned only 1 issue in C5 then that response has been duplicated here.

See the CAMPAIGN ISSUES Master Code.

001.

•

991.

998. DK

999. NA

000. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1-2 in C6; 1994 cross section

VAR 925430 92POST:C8.CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2510 - 2510

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

391 1. DISTRICT IN WHICH TWO HOUSE CANDIDATES RAN (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES ONE NAME #31, 33 OR 35 AND

```
ONE NAME #32, 34 OR 36) (12, 21, 45, 55, 65, 85 in V3021)
```

- 2. DISTRICT IN WHICH ONLY ONE HOUSE CANDIDATE RAN
 (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES EITHER NAME #31, 33 or 35
 OR NAME #32, 34, OR 36, BUT NOT BOTH) (14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021)
- 1404 0. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1 in C6; 998, 999 in C7; 1994 cross section

VAR 925431 92POST:C8A.H CAND PREF/MOST IMP ISSUE

COLUMNS 2511 - 2511

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

C8a. Did you tend to prefer one of the candidates because of this issue?

174 1. YES

205 5. NO

9 8. DK

3 9. NA

1404 0. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1 in C6; 998, 999 in C7; 2 in C8; 1994 cross section

VAR 925432 92POST:C8b.H CAND PREFER

COLUMNS 2512 - 2513

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

C8b. Which candidate <for U.S. House> did you prefer?

See the Candidate Number Master Code.

31.

36.

97. Name not given on list for this race

98. DK

99. NA

00. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1 in C6; 998, 999 in C7; 2 in C8; 5, 8, 9 in C8a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925433 92POST:C8bb.H CAND NAMED

COLUMNS 2514 - 2514

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

C8bb. Candidate Named <U.S. House>

Built from V5432

- 82 1. Democratic candidate (31, 33, 35 exc. LA06)
- 73 2. Republican " (32, 34, 36, 31 in LA06)
- 4 7. Name not on candidate list for this race (97)
- 3 8. DK (98)
- 11 9. NA (99)
- 1621 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1 in C6; 998, 999 in C7; 2 in C8; 5, 8, 9 in C8a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925434 92POST:C9.CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2515 - 2515

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 514 1. DISTRICT IN WHICH TWO HOUSE CANDIDATES RAN (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES ONE NAME #31, 33 OR 35 AND ONE NAME #32, 34 OR 36) (12, 21, 45, 55, 65, 85 in V3021)
- 23 2. DISTRICT IN WHICH ONLY ONE HOUSE CANDIDATE RAN CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES EITHER NAME #31, 33 or 35 OR NAME #32, 34, OR 36, BUT NOT BOTH) (14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021)
- 1258 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C8; 5, 8-9 in C8a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925435 92POST:C10.KNOW INCUMBENT BEFORE ELEC

COLUMNS 2516 - 2516

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C10. Do you happen to know if either of these candidates, (NAME #31, 33 or 35) or (NAME #32, 34 or 36) was already in the U.S. House of Representatives before the election?

- 426 1. YES, ONE CANDIDATE WAS
- 53 2. NEITHER CANDIDATE WAS
 - 3. Both candidates were
- 237 5. DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)
 - 8 9. NA
- 1064 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C8 or C9; 1994 cross section

VAR 925436 92POST:C10a.WHICH CANDIDATE INCUMBENT

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            C10a. Which candidate was that? <U.S. House incumbent>
            Code 31 includes 2nd Republican in LA06. See LA06 note in
            V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases
            See the Candidate Number Master Code.
                31.
                36. Both candidates
                97.
                98. DK
                99. NA
                00. Inap, no post interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 14, 24, 51,
                    52 in V3021; 2 in C8 or C9; 2, 5 or 9 in C10
                    1994 cross section
VAR 925437 92POST:C10aa.INCUMBENT NAME KNOWN
            COLUMNS 2519 - 2519
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            C10aa. Candidate Named < U.S. House incumbent>
            _____
            Built from V5436
                1. Democratic candidate (31, 33, 35)
                2. Republican " (32, 34, 36; 31 in LA06)
          154
              6. Both candidates (90)
            2
               8. DK (98)
                9. NA (99)
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 24, 51, 52 in V3021; 3,
         1361
                   4 in V5002; 2 in C8 or C9; 2, 5 or 9 in C10;
                   1994 cross section
VAR 925438 92POST:C11.IF 1 CAND:KNOW BEFORE ELEC
            COLUMNS 2520 - 2520
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            C11. IF ONLY ONE HOUSE CANDIDATE RAN IN THE DISTRICT: DO
            you happen to know if (NAME #31, 32, 33, 34) was already in
            the U.S. House of Representatives before the election?
           17 1. YES, CANDIDATE WAS
```

COLUMNS 2517 - 2518

```
1772 0. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 21, 45, 55, 65, 85 in
                  V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1 in C8 or C9; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 925439
           92POST:C11a.IF 1 CAND:CANDIDATE NUMBER
           COLUMNS 2521 - 2522
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 98
           C11a. Candidate Number of the House Candidate < If only one
           House candidate ran in the district>
           ______
           See the Candidate Number code.
               31.
               34.
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 21, 45, 55, 65, 85 in
                   V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1 in C8 or C9; 3, 5, 9 in
                   C11;
                   1994 cross section
______
           92POST:C11aa.IF 1 CAND:NAME KNOWN
VAR 925440
           COLUMNS 2523 - 2523
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           C11aa. Candidate Named < If only one House candidate ran in
           the district>
            ______
           Built from V5439
               1. Democratic candidate (31, 33)
           10
               2. Republican " (32, 34)
               8. DK (98)
               9. NA (99)
         1778
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 21, 45, 55, 65, 85 in
                  V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 1 in C8 or C9; 3, 5, 9 in C11
                  1994 cross section
           There are no variables in range 5441-5500
VAR 925501
           92POST:C12.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
           COLUMNS 2524 - 2524
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
```

NO, CANDIDATE WAS NOT
 DON'T KNOW (DON'T PROBE)

C12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

740 1. DISTRICT IN WHICH THERE WAS A DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES NAME #31, 33, OR 35--Race type 12, 14, 21, 45, 51, 55, 65, 85 in V3021) or LOUISIANA (2 Republican candidates, coded 31 and 32--Race type 45)

- 14 2. NO DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN RACE (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES NAME #32 OR 34 ONLY) (24, 52, 99 in V3021)
- 1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925502 92POST:C13.CONTACT DEM CAND HOUSE

COLUMNS 2525 - 2525

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13. (RB, P. 4) There are many ways in which congressional candidates can have contact with the people from their district. On this page are some of these ways. Think about (NAME # 31, 33, 35) who ran for the U.S. House of Representatives from this district in the last election. Have you come into contact with or learned anything about (him/her) through any of these ways?

C13-C14 were asked about 2nd Republican candidate in LAO6. See LAO6 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.

495 1. YES

238 5. NO; NO CONTACT AT ALL

7 9. NA

1055 0. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 1994 cross section

VAR 925503 92POST:C13aa.MET DEM CAND H PERSONALLY

COLUMNS 2526 - 2526

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13a. Which ones? <Democratic House candidates> (MARK ALL MENTIONS)

C13aa. MET HIM/HER PERSONALLY

See note in C13

66 1. Marked

428 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925504 92POST:C13ab.ATTENDED MEETING/DEM CAND H

COLUMNS 2527 - 2527

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13ab. ATTENDED A MEETING OR GATHERING WHERE HE/SHE SPOKE <Democratic House candidate>

See note in C13

45 1. Marked

449 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925505 92POST:C13ac.TALKED TO STAFF/DEM CAND H

COLUMNS 2528 - 2528

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13ac. TALKED TO A MEMBER OF HIS/HER STAFF OR SOMEONE IN HIS/HER OFFICE <Democratic House candidate>

See note in C13

44 1. Marked

450 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925506 92POST:C13ad.MAIL/DEM CAND H

COLUMNS 2529 - 2529

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13ad. RECEIVED SOMETHING IN THE MAIL FROM HIM/HER

<Democratic House candidate>

See note in C13

237 1. Marked

257 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925507 92POST:C13ae.READ ABOUT/DEM CAND H

```
COLUMNS 2530 - 2530
NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13ae. READ ABOUT HIM/HER IN A NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE <Democratic House candidate>

See note in C13

299 1. Marked

195 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925508 92POST:C13af.HEARD RADIO/DEM CAND H

COLUMNS 2531 - 2531

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13af. HEARD HIM/HER ON THE RADIO Cemocratic House

See note in C13

133 1. Marked

361 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925509 92POST:C13ag.SAW ON TV/DEM CAND H

COLUMNS 2532 - 2532

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13ag. SAW HIM/HER ON TV < Democratic House Candidate>

See note in C13

306 1. Marked

189 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925510 92POST:C13ah.OTHER CONTACT/DEM CAND H

COLUMNS 2533 - 2533

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C13ah. OTHER CONTACT NOT INCLUDED IN A-G ABOVE Cemocratic
House candidate>

See note in C13

35 1. Marked

459 5. Not marked

1 9. NA

1300 O. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 5, 9 in C13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925511 92POST:C14.KNOW ANYONE/CONT DEM CAND H

COLUMNS 2534 - 2534

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

C14. Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or people at work, who have had some contact with (NAME # 31, 33, 35)? CDemocratic House candidate>

See note in C13.

121 1. YES

588 5. NO

19 8. DON'T KNOW

12 9. NA

1055 0. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C12; 1994 cross section

VAR 925512 92POST:C15.CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2535 - 2535

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

C15. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 746 1. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (NAME #32, 34, 36 ON CAND. LIST--Race type 12, 21, 24, 45, 52, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021) or LOUISIANA (2 Republican candidates, coded 31 and 32--Race type 45)
 - 9 2. NO REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (14, 51, 99 in V3021)
- 1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925513 92POST:C16.CONTACT REP

COLUMNS 2536 - 2536

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16. (RB, STILL ON P. 4) (There are many ways in which congressional candidates can have contact with the people from their district). How about: (NAME # 32, 34 36) who

(also) ran for the U.S. House of Representatives from this district in the last election. Have you come into contact with or learned anything about (him/her) through any of these ways?

407 1. YES

331 5. NO; NO CONTACT AT ALL

8 9. NA

1049 0. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 1994 cross section

VAR 925514 92POST:C16aa.MET REP CAND H PERSONALLY

COLUMNS 2537 - 2537

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16a. Which ones? <Republican House candidates> (MARK ALL MENTIONS)

C16aa. MET HIM/HER PERSONALLY

42 1. Marked

366 5. Not marked

9. NA to entire question C16a

1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925515 92POST:C16ab.ATTENDED MEETING/REP CAND H

COLUMNS 2538 - 2538

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16ab. ATTENDED A MEETING OR GATHERING WHERE HE/SHE SPOKE <Republican House candidate>

34 1. Marked

373 5. Not marked

9. NA to entire question C16a

1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925516 92POST:C16ac.TALKED TO STAFF/REP CAND H

COLUMNS 2539 - 2539

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16ac. TALKED TO A MEMBER OF HIS/HER STAFF OR SOMEONE IN HIS/HER OFFICE <Republican House candidate>

39 1. Marked

- 368 5. Not marked
 - 9. NA to entire question C16a
- 1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925517 92POST:C16ad.MAIL/REP CAND H

COLUMNS 2540 - 2540

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16ad. RECEIVED SOMETHING IN THE MAIL FROM HIM/HER <Republican House candidate>

- 189 1. Marked
- 218 5. Not marked
 - 9. NA to entire question C16a
- 1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925518 92POST:C16ae.READ ABOUT/REP CAND H

COLUMNS 2541 - 2541

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16ae. READ ABOUT HIM/HER IN A NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE

 Republican House candidate>

- 256 1. Marked
- 151 5. Not marked
 - 9. NA to entire question C16a
- 1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925519 92POST:C16af.HEARD RADIO/REP CAND H

COLUMNS 2542 - 2542

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16af. HEARD HIM/HER ON THE RADIO <Republican House candidate>

- 133 1. Marked
- 274 5. Not marked
 - 9. NA to entire question C16a
- 1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925520 92POST:C16ag.SAW ON TV/REP CAND H COLUMNS 2543 - 2543 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16ag. SAW HIM/HER ON TV <Republican House candidate>

- 236 1. Marked
- 172 5. Not marked
 - 9. NA to entire question C16a
- 1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925521 92POST:C16ah.OTHER CONTACT/REP CAND H

COLUMNS 2544 - 2544

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

C16ah. OTHER CONTACT NOT INCLUDED IN A-G ABOVE <Republican House candidate>

- 28 1. Marked
- 379 5. Not marked
 - 9. NA to entire question C16a
- 1388 O. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in V5002; 2 in C15; 5, 9 in C16; 1994 cross section

VAR 925522 92POST:C17.KNOW ANYONE/CONT REP CAND H

COLUMNS 2545 - 2545

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

C17. Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or people at work, who have had some contact with (NAME # 32, 34, 36)? <Republican House candidate>

- 91 1. YES
- 623 5. NO
- 18 8. DON'T KNOW
- 14 9. NA
- 1049 0. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51 in V3021; 3, 4 in

V5002; 2 in C15; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 5523-5600

VAR 925601 92POST:D1.R VOTE

COLUMNS 2546 - 2546

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D1. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they

weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you--did you vote in the elections this November?

- 599
- YES, DID VOTE
 NO, DID NOT VOTE 160
 - 6. Refuses to say whether voted
 - 7. Not old enough to vote
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925602

92POST:D1a.R REGIST COLUMNS 2547 - 2547

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

- Dla. Were you registered to vote in this election?
- 46 1. YES
- 113 5. NO
 - 6. R VOLUNTEERS: VOTERS NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 6-7, 9 in D1; 1994 cross 1635 sectiion

VAR 925603

92POST:D2.PLACE OF RESIDENCE/REGISTR

COLUMNS 2548 - 2548

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

D2. Your residence is located in (County/City/Town, State). Are you registered to vote in (County/City/Town, State)?

- 604 1. YES
- 37 5. NO
 - 9. NA
- 1154 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925604 92POST:D2A.COUNTY/ST OF REGISTR ALPHANUMERIC

COLUMNS 2549 - 2549

CHARACTER

NOMISSING DATA CODES

D2a. In what county and state are you registered? ______

THIS FIELD IS PADDED WITH ZEROS

VAR 925605

92POST:D2c.CHECKPOINT COLUMNS 2550 - 2550 NUMERIC

NUMERIC MISSING 0

D2c. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 599 1. R VOTED (YES IN D1)
- 46 2. R DID NOT VOTE
- 1150 0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925606 92POST:D3.VOTE PERSON/ABSENTEE

COLUMNS 2551 - 2551

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

- D3. Did you vote in person or by absentee ballot?
- 543 1. IN PERSON
- 56 2. ABSENTEE BALLOT
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1196 O. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1994 cross section

(YOU MAY REASSURE R THAT WE NEED THIS INFORMATION BECAUSE: We are interested in the frequency with which people have to update voting registration as a result of changes in residence. Voting rules vary from community to community. Knowing the locale at which you are currently registered will enable us to identify the regulations that apply to those who live in that area.)

VAR 925607

92POST:D4/D5.WHERE VOTED COLUMNS 2552 - 2552 CHARACTER NOMISSING DATA CODES

ALPHANUMERIC

- D4. We're interested in how far people have to go to vote. Where did you go to vote in the November election? (IWER: PROBE FOR NAME OR PLACE OR SPECIFIC LOCATION: E.G., LINCOLN SCHOOL, 87TH STREET FIRE STATION.)
- D5. REGISTERED BUT DID NOT VOTE We're interested in how far people have to go to vote. When you have voted, where did you go to vote? (IWER: PROBE FOR NAME OF PLACE OR SPECIFIC LOCATION; E.G., LINCOLN SCHOOL, 87TH STREET FIRE STATION.)

THIS FIELD IS PADDED WITH ZEROS

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VAR 925608
           92POST:D6.VOTE PRES
           COLUMNS 2553 - 2553
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D6. How about the election for President? Did you vote for
           a candidate for President?
          592
             1. YES
             5. NO
             8. DK
               9. NA
         1196
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in
                  Dla; 2 in D2c; 1994 cross section
VAR 925609
          92POST:D6a.WHO?
           COLUMNS 2554 - 2554
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D6a. Who did you vote for?
          219 1. BUSH
             2. CLINTON
          264
          100 3. ROSS PEROT
           2 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
              8. Refused
               9. NA
         1203
              0.
                 Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in
                  Dla; 2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 1994 cross section
VAR 925610
           92POST:D6b.STRONG/NOT STRONG PREF
           COLUMNS 2555 - 2555
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           D6b. Would you say that your preference for this candidate
           was strong or not strong?
           _____
             1. STRONG
          472
          115
             5. NOT STRONG
             8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
           1
         1203
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in
                  Dla; 2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 9 in D6a; 1994 cross
                  section
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http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

COLUMNS 2556 - 2557

NUMERIC

92POST:D6c.WHEN DECIDED TO VOTE

VAR 925611

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

D6c. How long before the election did you decide that you were going to vote the way you did? (IF R GIVES RANGE OF TIME, CODE MIDPOINT AND ROUND FRACTIONS TO EVEN WHOLE NUMBER.)

- 110 01. Knew all along/from the first; always vote for the same party; before the convention/nomination (no mention of Bush, Clinton or Perot); before the primaries; 9 months or more
- 59 02. Before the convention because of Bush's, Clinton's or Perot's candidacy; as soon as Bush/Clinton/Perot said he would run; "months before"; "early on"; "long time/quite a bit before the election"
- 47 03. At the time of the Republican convention/when Bush was nominated; just after the Republican convention; 3 months; August
- 42 04. During the Democratic convention when Clinton was nominated; just after the Democratic convention; 4 months; July; when Perot dropped out of the race
- 46 05. After the convention(s); during the campaign (NFS); 2 months; "a couple of months"; September
- 7 06. Five to seven weeks before the election
- 79 07. One month; three weeks; October; after the presidential debates; when Perot re-entered the race
- 37 08. About two weeks before the election
- 61 09. In the last few days of the campaign; the last part of it
- 40 10. On election day
- 52 11. During/after the primaries (not codeable in 02); "several months"; 5-8 months
 - 12. After the vice-presidential debate
 - 97. Other
 - 98. DK
- 10 99. NA
- 1203 00. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8- 9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 9 in D6a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925612 92POST:D6d.CHECKPOINT
COLUMNS 2558 - 2558
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 9

D6d. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 219 1. BUSH IN D6a
- 264 2. CLINTON IN D6a
- 100 3. PEROT IN D6a
 - 9 9. 7, 8, 9 in D6a
- 1203 0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 1994 cross section

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VAR 925613
            92POST:D6e.IF BUSH:VOTE CLINTON/PEROT
            COLUMNS 2559 - 2559
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D6e. (IF VOTED FOR BUSH:) Was there ever a time when you
            thought you were going to vote for Clinton or Perot?
           85
              1. YES
               5. NO
          135
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1576
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a;
                   2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 2-3, 9 in D6d; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 925614
           92POST:D6f.PROBE:CLINTON OR PEROT
            COLUMNS 2560 - 2560
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D6f. IF NECESSARY: Which (one)? <Candidate R thought of
            voting for>
            _____
              1. CLINTON
           2.7
                2. PEROT
           52
                3. BOTH
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a;
         1710
                   2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 2-3, 9 in D6d; 5, 8-9 in
                   D6e;
                   1994 cross section
VAR 925615
            92POST:D6q.IF CLINTON:VOTE BUSH/PEROT
            COLUMNS 2561 - 2561
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D6g. (IF VOTED FOR CLINTON): Was there ever a time when you
            thought you were going to vote for Bush or Perot?
          121 1. YES
          144
              5. NO
                8. DK
         1531
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a;
                   2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 1, 3, 9 in D6d; 1994 cross
                   section
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VAR 925616
            92POST:D6h.PROBE:BUSH OR PEROT
            COLUMNS 2562 - 2562
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D6h. IF NECESSARY: Which (one)?
           29
              1. BUSH
              2. PEROT
           80
              3. BOTH
           10
               8. DK
            1
              9. NA
         1674 0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a;
                   2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 1, 3, 9 in D6d; 5, 8-9 in
                   D6g; 1994 cross section
VAR 925617 92POST:D6j.IF PEROT:CLINTON/BUSH
            COLUMNS 2563 - 2563
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D6j. (IF VOTED FOR PEROT:) Was there ever a time when you
            thought you were going to vote for Clinton or Bush?
           78
              1. YES
                5. NO
           2.1
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1695
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a;
                   2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 1-2, 9 in D6d; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 925618
           92POST:D6k.PROBE:CLINTON OR BUSH
            COLUMNS 2564 - 2564
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            D6k. IF NECESSARY: Which (one)? <Clinton/Bush: Candidate R
            thought of voting for>
              1. CLINTON
           39
                2. BUSH
            4
                3. BOTH
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1717
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a;
                   2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D6; 1-2, 9 in D6d; 5, 8-9 in D6j
                   1994 cross section
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_____
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VAR 925619

92POST:D6x.CHANGE PREF COLUMNS 2565 - 2566 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 98

D6x. CONSIDERATION OF OTHER CANDIDATES-SUMMARY

Built from V5608-5618

- 135 10. R voted for Bush, never considered other (D6d=1, D6e=5, D6f=0)
- 27 11. R voted for Bush, considered Clinton (D6d=1, D6e=1, D6f=1)
- 52 12. R voted for Bush, considered Perot (D6d=1, D6e=1, D6f=2)
- 6 13. R voted for Bush, considered both Clinton and Perot (D6d=1, D6e=1, D6f=3)
- 29 21. R voted for Clinton, considered Bush (D6d=2, D6e=1, D6f=1)
- 80 22. R voted for Clinton, considered Perot (D6d=2, D6e=1, D6f=2)
- 10 23. R voted for Clinton, considered both Bush and Perot (D6d=2, D6e=1, D6f=3)
- 1 25. R voted for Clinton, considered other but DK/NA who (D6d=2, D6e=1, D6f=8/9)
- 21 30. R voted for Perot, never considered other (D6d=3, D6e=5, D6f=0)
- 35 31. R voted for Perot, considered Clinton (D6d=3, D6e=1, D6f=1)
- 39 32. R voted for Perot, considered Bush (D6d=3, D6e=1, D6f=2)
 - 4 33. R voted for Perot, considered both Clinton and Bush (D6d=3, D6e=1, D6f=3)
- 2 50. Voted for candidate other than Bush, Clinton or Perot (1 in D6, 7 in D6a)
 - 55. Didn't vote for any presidential candidate (1 in D6, 5 in D6a)
- 2 98. NA/DK whether voted for any presidential candidate (8/9 in D6, 0 in D6a)
- 7 99. Voted for a presidential candidate, but NA/DK which one (1 in D6, 8/9 in D6a)
- 1201 00. Inap, no post-interview; did not vote or did not vote for presidential candidate (0,2 in D2c; 0,5 in D6); 1994 cross section

VAR 925620 92POST:D7.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT COLUMNS 2567 - 2567 NUMERIC MISSING 0

D7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT FOR VOTING R:

(SEE D2, D2a; ADDRESS OF VOTER REGISTRATION)

- 577 1. R REGISTERED TO VOTE IN COUNTY AND STATE OF INTERVIEW
- 19 2. R REGISTERED TO VOTE OUTSIDE OF COUNTY AND/OR STATE OF INTERVIEW
 - 3. R REFUSED TO CONFIRM ADDRESS WHERE REGISTERED
- 1199 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1994 cross section

VAR 925621 92POST

92POST:D8/D11.VOTE IN HOUSE RACE

COLUMNS 2568 - 2568

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D8. (BALLOT CARD) Here is a list of candidates for the major races in this district. How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you vote

for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representative?

D11. How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?

- 506 1. YES
 - 1 7. R VOLUNTEERS: VOTED FOR CANDIDATE WHOSE NAME IS NOT ON BALLOT CARD
- 72 5. NO
- 16 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1196 O. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1994 cross section

VAR 925622

92POST:D8a/D11a.WHO VOTED FOR IN H RACE COLUMNS 2569 - 2570 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

D8a/D11a. Who did you vote for? <In U.S. House election>

NOTE: code 97 includes a few instances where R volunteered that he/she voted "a straight ticket" but no candidate for R's party ran; it also includes a few cases where R insists that he/she voted for a specific party's candidate but there was no candidate from that party. For Rs who voted outside of sample location district, code 97 includes House candidate, whose name is given but CD and party are not known, and also includes cases where R names candidate but name is not among names of candidates in 'outside' CD.

CODES 31-36 IF R VOTED IN DISTRICT OF SAMPLE LOCATION:

54 31. Democratic candidate in open House race (incl. 2nd

```
Republican candidate for LA06--see LA06 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.)

32. Republican candidate in open House race

33. Democratic House incumbent

34. Republican House incumbent

35. Democratic House challenger
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65 36. Republican House challenger

CODES 81-92 VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF SAMPLE LOCATION:

Districts with No Running Incumbents

81. Dem. Candidate 82. Rep. Candidate

Districts with Running Incumbents

- 3 83. Dem. Incumbent 3 84. Rep. Incumbent 1 85. Dem. Challenger
- 86. Rep. Challenger

All districts outside district of sample location:

- 91. Democrat -- no name given 92. Republican -- no name given
- ALL Rs:

179

86

33

- 11 97. Name not on candidate list; 3rd party or independent candidate not appearing on candidate list
- 12 98. DK, refused to name candidate
- 3 99. NA
- 1288 00. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D8/D11; 1994 cross section

VAR 925623 92POST:D8x/D11x.CAND NAMED-H RACE
COLUMNS 2571 - 2571
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D8x/D11x. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Built from 5622

- 268 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31,33,35,81,83,85,91)
- 213 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32,34,36,82,84,86,92 and 31 in LAO6)
- 11 7. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
- 12 8. DK (98)
- 3 9. NA (99)
- 1288 O. Inap, no post-interview; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D8/D11; 1994 cross section

VAR 925624

92POST: D8b.PREF FOR NAMED CAND

COLUMNS 2572 - 2572

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D8b. Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?

- 264 1. STRONG
- 5. NOT STRONG 196
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
- 17 9. NA
- 1316 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 2 in D7; 5, 8-9 in D8/D11; 98-99 in D8a/D11a; 1994 cross section

VAR 925625 92POST:D9.CHECKPOINT COLUMNS 2573 - 2573 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

D9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 303 1. U.S. SENATE RACE IN THIS STATE (CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES AT LEAST ONE NAME FROM #11-#16) (01, 04, 13-14, 21-22, 24-25, 31-32, 34, 41-45, 47, 52, 61-62, 72-73 in V3017)
- 48 2. CALIFORNIA (71 in V3017)
- 225 3. NO U.S. SENATE RACE (NO NAME FROM #11-#16 ON CANDIDATE LIST) (03, 12, 23, 33, 35, 40, 49, 54, 56, 68 in V3017)
- 9. R registered outside state of interview; 2 in D7 19
- 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 6-7, 9 in D1; 1199 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1994 cross section

VAR 925626

92POST:D10/D12.VOTE IN SENATE RACE

COLUMNS 2574 - 2574

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D10. (BALLOT CARD) How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S.

D12. Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate? ______

R's may be legally registered in states other than that of their sample address. If they are registered out of state, and if that state had a Senate race, they were asked D12, regardless of whether the state for the sample address actually had a Senate race in 1992.

- 273 1. YES
- 32 5. NO
 - 7. R volunteers: No Senate race in the state
 - 4 8. DK
- 5 9. NA
- 1481 0. Inap, no post-interview; 03, 12, 23, 33, 35, 40, 49, 54, 56, 68 in V3017; 71 in V3017 and 1,2 in V5002; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 2-3 in D9; R voted out of state (9 in D9 exc. short form) and no Senate race where R voted; 1994 cross section

VAR 925627 92POST:D10a/D12a.WHO VOTED FOR IN S RACE

COLUMNS 2575 - 2576

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

D10a/D12a. (SENATE VOTE) Who did you vote for?

SEE NOTE D10/D12.

FOR CALIFORNIA RESIDENTS: There were two Senate races in California, one for a full term, the other for a special

election to fill an unexpired term. Vote for the regular election is duplicated here. See D10b1/D12a1 and D10b2/D12a2.

In two cases R voted in CA, outside state of sample address. Because there is only one variable for Senate vote for Rs not living in California, R's vote in the regular (full term) CA Senate election has been coded here. These two Rs' votes in the special CA Senate election are as follow: post case 3718: candidate 84; post case 5360: candidate 85.

CODES 11-16 IF R VOTED IN STATE OF SAMPLE LOCATION:

- 63 11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
- 31 12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
- 60 13. Democratic Senate incumbent
- 76 14. Republican Senate incumbent
- 55 15. Democratic Senate challenger
- 28 16. Republican Senate challenger

CODES 81-92 IF R VOTED OUTSIDE STATE OF SAMPLE LOCATION:

States with No Running Incumbents

- 81. Dem. Candidate
- 2 82. Rep. Candidate

States with Running Incumbents

- 83. Dem. Incumbent
- 1 84. Rep. Incumbent
- 1 85. Dem. Challenger
 - 86. Rep. Challenger

```
All states outside sample location:
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- 91. Democrat -- no name given
- 92. Republican -- no name given

ALL Rs:

- 4 97. Name not on candidate list; 3rd party or independent candidate not appearing on candidate list
- 3 98. DK, refused to name candidate
- 1 99. NA
- 1472 00. Inap, no post-interview; 03, 12, 23, 33, 35, 40, 48, 54, 56, 68, 71 in V3017; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6,

8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 2-3 in D9; 5, 7-9 in D10/D12; R voted out of state (9 in D9 exc. short form) and no Senate race where R voted; R voted in CA but not in regular Senate race; 1994 cross section

VAR 925628 92POST:D10x.CAND NAMED-S RACE

COLUMNS 2577 - 2577

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D10x. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. SENATE

Built from 5627

SEE NOTE D10/D12.

- 178 01. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13, 15, 81, 83, 85, 91)
- 138 02. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 14, 16, 82, 84, 86, 92)
 - 4 07. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
 - 3 08. DK (98)
 - 1 09. NA (99)
- 1472 00. Inap, no post-interview; 03, 12, 23, 33, 35, 40, 48, 54, 56, 68, 71 in V3017; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 2-3 in D9; 5, 7-9 in D10/D12; R voted out of state (9 in D9 exc. short form) and no Senate race where R voted; 1994 cross section

VAR 925629 92POST:D10b1/D12a1.WHO IN CA S RACE(1)

COLUMNS 2578 - 2579

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

D10b1. (CALIFORNIA FIRST RACE) We had two Senate races in California. Which candidate did you vote for:

D12a1. Who did you vote for?

Responses 11, 12, 81-86, 91, 92, 97-99 were copied to D10a/D12a.

CODES, IF R VOTED IN STATE OF SAMPLE LOCATION (CA):

- 26 11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
- 15 12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
 - 6 93. Democratic candidate in second Senate race
- 2 94. Republican candidate in second Senate race

CODES 81-92 IF R VOTED OUTSIDE STATE OF SAMPLE LOCATION (CA):

States with No Running Incumbents

- 81. Dem. Candidate
- 82. Rep. Candidate

States with Running Incumbents

- 83. Dem. Incumbent
- 84. Rep. Incumbent
- 85. Dem. Challenger
- 86. Rep. Challenger

All states outside of sample location (CA):

- 91. Democrat -- no name given
- 92. Republican -- no name given
- 1 97. Name not on candidate list
 - 98. DK, refused to name candidate
 - 99. NA
- 1745 00. Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21- 25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1, 3 in D9; 3,4 in V5002 and 5, 7-9 in D10/D12; 1-2 in V5002 and R said didn't vote for Senator; R voted out of state and no race in state where R voted; 1994 cross section

VAR 925630 92POST:D10b1x.CAND NAMED-CA S RACE(1) COLUMNS 2580 - 2580

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D10blx. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. SENATE, CALIFORNIA (1st candidate)

Responses derived from codes 11, 12, 81-86, 91, 92, 97-99 were copied to D10x.

Built from 5629

- 32 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13, 15, 81, 83, 85, 91)
- 17 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 14, 16, 82, 84, 86, 92)
- 1 7. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
 - 8. DK (98)
 - 9. NA (99)

1745 0. Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1, 3 in D9; 3,4 in V5002 and 5, 7-9 in D10/D12; 1-2 in V5002 and R said didn't vote for Senator; R voted out of state and no race in state where R voted 1994 cross section

92POST:D10b2/D12a2.WHO IN CA S RACE(2) VAR 925631

COLUMNS 2581 - 2582

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

D10b2. (CALIFORNIA SECOND RACE) We had two Senate races in California. Which candidate did you vote for: 2nd CANDIDATE

D12a2. Who did you vote for?

Responses 11 and 12 (and 97 or 99 if regular Senate race vote) were copied to D10a/D12a.

CODES, IF R VOTED IN STATE OF SAMPLE LOCATION (CA):

- 11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
- 12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
- 25 93. Democratic candidate in second Senate race
- 94. Republican candidate in second Senate race
- 1 97. Name not on candidate list
 - 98. DK, refused to name candidate
- 99. NA 1
- 1745 00. Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21-25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72,

73 in V3017; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1, 3 in D9; 3,4 in V5002 and 5, 7-9 in D10/D12; 1-2 in V5002 and R said didn't vote for Senator; R voted out of state and no race in state where R voted; R voted out of state, no second race; R voted in CA but did not vote in both Senate

races; 1994 cross section

VAR 925632 92POST:D10b2x.CAND NAMED-CA S RACE(2)

COLUMNS 2583 - 2583

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D10b2x. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. SENATE, CALIFORNIA (2nd candidate)

Responses derived from codes 11 and 12 were copied to D10x.

Built from 5629

- 31 01. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13, 15, 81, 83, 85, 91)
- 02. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (12, 14, 16, 82, 84, 86, 92) 17

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1 07. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
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08. DK (98)

1 09. NA (99)

1745 00. Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21- 25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73 in V3017; 6-7, 9 in D1; 5-6, 8-9 in D1a; 2 in D2c; 1, 3 in D9; 3,4 in V5002 and 5, 7-9 in D10/D12; 1-2 in V5002 and R said didn't vote for Senator; R voted out of state and no race in state where R voted; R voted out of state, no second race; R voted in CA but did not vote in both Senate races; 1994 cross section

VAR 925633 92POST:D13.IF NOT VOTE:CAND PREF-PRES

COLUMNS 2584 - 2584

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

FOR R'S WHO DID NOT VOTE: D13-D14ax

D13. How about the election for President? Did you prefer one of the candidates for President?

127 1. YES

26 5. NO

8. DK

7 9. NA

1635 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 6-7, 9 in D1; 9 in D1a; 1 in D2c; 1994 cross section

VAR 925634 92POST:D13a.IF NOT VOTE:WHO FOR PRES

COLUMNS 2585 - 2585

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D13a. Who did you prefer? <For President>

36 1. BUSH

66 2. CLINTON

25 3. ROSS PEROT

7. OTHER, SPECIFY

8. DK

9. NA

1668 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 6-7, 9 in D1; 9 in D1a; 1 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D13; 1994 cross section

VAR 925635 92POST:D13b.IF NOT VOTE:PREF FOR PRES

COLUMNS 2586 - 2586

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D13b. Would you say that your preference for this candidate

was strong or not strong?

- 90 1. STRONG
- 34 5. NOT STRONG
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
- 3 9. NA

VAR 925636 92POST:D14.IF NOT VOTE:CAND PREF-H

COLUMNS 2587 - 2587

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D14. (BALLOT CARD) Here is a list of candidates for the major races in this district. How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives?

- 71 1. YES
- 77 5. NO
- 5 8. DK
- 7 9. NA
- 1635 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 6-7, 9 in D1; 9 in D1a; 1 in D2c; 1994 cross section

VAR 925637 92POST:D14a.IF NOT VOTE:WHO FOR HOUSE

COLUMNS 2588 - 2589

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

D14a. Which candidate <for U.S. House> was that?

See CANDIDATE NUMBER Master Code.

Code 31 includes 2nd Republican candidate in LA06. See LA06 note in V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.

31.

•

36.

- 97. Name given not on Candidate List for this race; 3rd party or independent candidate not appearing on Candidate List
- 98. DK, refused to name candidate
- 99. NA

00. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 6-7, 9 in D1; 9 in D1a; 1 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D14; 1994 cross section

VAR 925638 92POST:D14ax.IF NOT VOTE:CAND NAMED H

COLUMNS 2590 - 2590

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D14ax. CANDIDATE NAMED--U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Built from 5637

- 45 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35)
- 23 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36, includes 31 in LA06; see LA06 note in V3021)
 - 7. Name given not in Candidate List for that race (97)
 - 8. DK (98)
- 3 9. NA (99)
- 1724 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 6-7, 9 in D1; 9 in D1a; 1 in D2c; 5, 8-9 in D14; 1994 cross section

VAR 925639 92POST:D15.CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2591 - 2591

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

D15. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

NOTE: 41 cases changed their marital status to married or to divorced/separated since the Pre-election interview. D15 incorporates these changes.

- 447 1. R IS MARRIED (OR PARTNERED)
- 312 2. ALL OTHERS
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925640 92POST:D16.SPOUSE VOTE PERSON/ABSENTEE

COLUMNS 2592 - 2592

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

D16. Did your (husband/wife/partner) vote in the election this November either in person or by absentee ballot?

- 336 1. YES
- 103 5. NO
 - 2 8. DK
 - 6 9. NA
- 1348 O. Inap, no post-interview; 2 in D15; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 5641-5700

VAR 925701 92POST:E1.EVER CONTACTED REP

COLUMNS 2593 - 2593

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E1. Have you (or anyone in your family living here) ever contacted Representative (NAME #33 or 34) or anyone in (his/her) office?

Please see note preceding <at> V5108

72 1. YES

483 5. NO

2 8. DK

8 9. NA

1230 0. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925702 92POST: Elal. CONTACT TO EXPRESS OPINION

COLUMNS 2594 - 2594

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Ela. Was it to express an opinion, seek information, or to seek help on a problem you had? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

Ela. 1. EXPRESS AN OPINION

- 28 1. Checked
- 41 5. Not checked
- 2 9. NA to entire question Ela
- 1723 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section

VAR 925703 92POST:Ela2.CONTACT TO SEEK INFORMAT

COLUMNS 2595 - 2595

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Ela(2). <Reason for contact with House incumbent...> 2.
SEEK INFORMATION <Second Mention>

- 20 1. Checked
- 50 5. Not checked
- 2 9. NA to entire question Ela
- 1723 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section

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VAR 925704

92POST: Ela3.CONTACT-HELP ON PROBLEM

COLUMNS 2596 - 2596

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Ela. <Reason for contact with House incoumbent...> 3. SEEK HELP ON A PROBLEM YOU HAD

- 36 1. Checked
- 34 5. Not checked
- 2 9. NA to entire question Ela
- 1723 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E1; 1994 cross section

VAR 925705

92POST: E1b.RESPONSE FORM REP

COLUMNS 2597 - 2597

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Elb. Did you get a response from your Representative or (his/her) office?

- 61 1. YES
- 6 5. NO
- 2 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1725 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E1; 9 in E1a 1994 cross section

VAR 925706

92POST:E1c.SATISFIED WITH RESPONSE

COLUMNS 2598 - 2598

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Elc. How satisfied were you with the response: very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

- 35 1. VERY SATISFIED
- 19 2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
 - 4 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
 - 3 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
- 1734 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E1; 9 in E1a; 5, 8-9 in E1b; 1994 cross section

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92POST: E2.KNOW ANYONE CONTACTED REP
            COLUMNS 2599 - 2599
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            E2. Do you know anyone else who has contacted
            Representative (NAME #33 or 34) or anyone in (his/her)
                1. YES
           90
               5. NO
           464
            3
               8. DK
            7
                9. NA
          1230
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in
                    V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section
_____
           92POST: E2a.DID PERSON GET RESPONSE
VAR 925708
            COLUMNS 2600 - 2600
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            E2a. Did this (person/group) <who contacted House
            incumbent> get a response?
            76
               1. YES
                5. NO
            4
                8. DK
           10
                9. NA
          1705
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in
                    V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E2; 1994 cross
                    section
VAR 925709
           92POST: E2b.PERSON SATISFIED WITH RESP
            COLUMNS 2601 - 2601
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            E2b. How satisfied was this (person/group) with the
            response: very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very
            satisfied, or not at all satisfied?
               1. VERY SATISFIED
            23
                2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
                4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
                5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
             6
                8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
          1719
                   Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 86 in
                    V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E2; 5, 8-9 in E2a;
                    1994 cross section
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VAR 925710 92POST:E3.APP/DISAPP REP HANDLING JOB

COLUMNS 2602 - 2602

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E3. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Representative (NAME # 33 or 34) has been handling (his/her) job?

- 315 1. APPROVE
- 80 5. DISAPPROVE
- 161 8. DON'T KNOW
- 10 9. NA
- 1230 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925711 92POST:E3a/b.STR APP/DISAPP R HANDL JOB

COLUMNS 2603 - 2603

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E3a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

E3b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

- 137 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
- 175 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 48 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 31 5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1401 0. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 8-9 in E3; 1994 cross section

2

VAR 925712 92POST:E4.WOULD REP BE HELPFUL

COLUMNS 2604 - 2604

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E4. If you had (another/a) problem that Representative (NAME # 33 or 34) could do something about, do you think (he/she) would be very helpful, somewhat helpful, or not very helpful to you?

- 93 1. VERY HELPFUL
- 281 2. SOMEWHAT HELPFUL
- 76 3. NOT VERY HELPFUL
- 18 7. DEPENDS
- 87 8. DON'T KNOW
- 10 9. NA

1230 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925713 92POST:E5.REP DONE ANYTHING SPECIAL

COLUMNS 2605 - 2605

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E5. Do you happen to remember anything special that Representative (NAME #33 or 34) has done for the people in (his/her) district while (he/she) has been in Congress?

96 1. YES

460 5. NO

1 8. DK

8 9. NA

1230 0. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925714 92POST:E6.REP KEEPING IN TOUCH

COLUMNS 2606 - 2606

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E6. How good a job would you say U.S. Representative (NAME #33 or 34) does of keeping in touch with the people in your district--does (he/she) do a very good job, fairly good, fairly poor, or a poor job of keeping in touch with the people in this district?

- 88 1. VERY GOOD
- 253 2. FAIRLY GOOD
- 89 3. FAIRLY POOR
- 39 4. POOR
- 84 8. DK
- 12 9. NA
- 1230 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925715 92POST:E7.REP CHECKS/H BANK ACCOUNT

COLUMNS 2607 - 2607

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E7. Have you read or heard about U.S. Representatives writing checks when they didn't have enough money to cover them in their House bank account?

- 637 1. YES
- 73 5. NO
 - 8. DK
- 44 9. NA

1040 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 925716 92POST: E7a.OPINION ON BAD CHECKS

COLUMNS 2608 - 2608

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E7a. (RB, P. 5) Which of these statements is closer to your opinion on the bad checks:

- 291 1. Representatives who wrote bad checks acted so dishonestly they should be voted out of office.
- 135 2. Writing bad checks is not a serious enough mistake to disqualify someone for office.
- 183 3. Representatives who wrote only a few bad checks should not be voted out of office just for that reason, but representatives who wrote a lot of bad checks should be voted out of office.
 - 21 8. DK, [VOLUNTEERED]
 - 7 9. NA
- 1158 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E7; 1994 cross section

VAR 925717 92POST: E7b. CHECKPOINT

COLUMNS 2609 - 2609

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

E7b. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 504 1. CANDIDATE LIST INCLUDES NAME #33 OR #34 (12, 14, 21, 24 in V3021)
- 133 2. NO NAME #33 OR #34 IN LIST (45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021)
- 1158 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E7; 1994 cross section

VAR 925718 92POST: E7c. HOUSE INCUMBENT-BAD CHECKS

COLUMNS 2610 - 2610

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E7c. Did (NAME # 33, 34) <House incumbent> write any bad checks?

- 133 1. YES
- 153 5. NO
- 214 8. DK
 - 4 9. NA
- 1291 0. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E7; 2 in E7b; 1994

cross section

VAR 925719 92POST: E7d. HOUSE INC-MANY BAD CHECKS

COLUMNS 2611 - 2611

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E7d. Did (NAME # 33, 34) write a lot of bad checks, or just a few?

- 35 1. A LOT
- 83 2. A FEW
- 16 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
- 1662 O. Inap, no post-interview; 45, 51, 52, 55, 65, 85 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E7; 2 in E7b; 5, 8-9 in E7c; 1994 cross section

VAR 925720 92POST:E8.BAD CHECKS BREAKING LAW

COLUMNS 2612 - 2612

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

E8. Do you think that representatives who wrote bad checks broke any laws?

- 440 1. YES
- 166 5. NO
 - 28 8. DK
 - 3 9. NA
- 1158 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in E7; 1994 cross section

VAR 925721 92POST:F1.INTEREST IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

COLUMNS 2613 - 2613

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

- 222 1. MOST OF THE TIME
- 312 2. SOME OF THE TIME
- 150 3. ONLY NOW AND THEN
- 68 4. HARDLY AT ALL
 - 4 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 4 9. NA

```
1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
92POST:F2(1).MOST IMP PROBLEMS-1ST MEN
VAR 925722
            COLUMNS 2614 - 2616
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            F2(1). What do you think are the most important problems
            facing this country? (PROBE: Any other important problems
            facing the country? UNTIL R SAYS "NO") <1st mention>
            See the IMPORTANT PROBLEMS Master Code.
                001.
                997.
                998. DK (V5722 only)
                999. NA (V5722 only)
                000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; no problem
                     mentioned; 1994 cross section
VAR 925723
            92POST:F2(2).MOST IMP PROBLEMS-2ND MEN
            COLUMNS 2617 - 2619
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            F2(2). What do you think are the most important problems
            facing this country? (PROBE: Any other important problems
            facing the country? UNTIL R SAYS "NO") <2nd mention>
            See the IMPORTANT PROBLEMS Master Code.
                001.
                997.
                000.
                     Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; no problem
                      mentioned; 1994 cross section
VAR 925724
            92POST:F2(3).MOST IMP PROBLEMS-3RD MEN
            COLUMNS 2620 - 2622
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            F2(3). What do you think are the most important problems
            facing this country? (PROBE: Any other important problems
            facing the country? UNTIL R SAYS "NO") <3rd mention>
```

See the IMPORTANT PROBLEMS Master Code. 001. 997. 000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; no problem mentioned; 1994 cross section VAR 925725 92POST:F3.CHECKPOINT COLUMNS 2623 - 2623 NUMERIC MISSING 0 F3. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT 1. R HAS NOT MENTIONED ANY PROBLEMS; 998-999 in F2 2. R HAS MENTIONED ONLY ONE PROBLEM 93 642 3. ALL OTHERS 1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section _____ 92POST:F4.SINGLE MOST IMP PROBLEM VAR 925726 COLUMNS 2624 - 2626 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 998 F4. Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces? _____ If R mentioned only one problem in F2, that response has been duplicated here. See the IMPORTANT PROBLEMS Master Code. 001. 997. 998. DK 999. NA

000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1-2 in F3;

VAR 925727 92POST:F5.MOST IMP PROB-JOB DONE BY GOVT COLUMNS 2627 - 2627

1994 cross section

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F5. How good a job is the government in Washington doing in

dealing with this problem, a good job, only fair, or a poor job?

- 14 1. GOOD JOB
- 215 3. ONLY FAIR
- 494 5. POOR JOB
 - 7 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 5 9. NA
- 1060 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1 in F3; 1994 cross section

VAR 925728 92POST:F6.MOST IMP PROB-WHICH PARTY

COLUMNS 2628 - 2628

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F6. Which political party do you think would be most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem—the Republicans, the Democrats, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

- 110 1. REPUBLICANS
- 327 3. NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE
- 281 5. DEMOCRATS
- 10 8. DON'T KNOW
- 8 9. NA
- 1060 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1 in F3; 1994 cross section

VAR 925729 92POST:F7.LESS/MORE GOVERNMENT

COLUMNS 2629 - 2629

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F7. Next, I am going to ask you to choose which of two statements I read comes closer to your own opinion. You

might agree to some extent with both, but we want to know which one is closer to your views. [IF NECESSARY, PROBE "Which Closer" ONCE EACH QUESTION]

One, the less government the better; or two, there are more things that government should be doing?

NOTE: Code boxes GOVERNMENT for F7 & F8 were interchanged in the questionnaire. Interviewers were to edit the instrument to make sure that the post-interview correct code was marked.

```
274 1. LESS GOVERNMENT
```

445 2. MORE THINGS GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO

26 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)

12 8. DK

3 9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925730 92POST:F8.STRONG GOVT/FREE MARKET

COLUMNS 2630 - 2630

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F8. One, we need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems; or two, the free market can handle these problems without government being involved?

<See F7 for complete text>

494 1. STRONG GOVERNMENT

204 2. FREE MARKET

40 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)

16 8. DK

4 9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925731 92POST:F9.WHY GOVT BIGGER

COLUMNS 2631 - 2631

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F9. One, the main reason government has become bigger over the years is because it has gotten involved in things that people should do for themselves; or two, government has become bigger because the problems we face have become bigger?

._____

<See F7 for complete text>

274 1. GOTTEN INVOLVED IN THINGS

429 2. PROBLEMS WE FACE ARE BIGGER

42 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)

11 8. DK

3 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925732 92POST:F10.ONE PARTY CONTROL

COLUMNS 2632 - 2632

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

F10. Do you think it is better when one party controls both

the presidency and Congress; better when control is split between the Democrats and Republicans, or doesn't it matter?

- 1. ONE PARTY CONTROL BOTH 235
- 294
- 2. CONTROL IS SPLIT3. IT DOESN'T MATTER 200
 - 26 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 5733-5800

VAR 925801

92POST:G1.PTY SUPPORT COLUMNS 2633 - 2633

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G1. The political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate. Did anyone from one of the political parties call you up or come around and talk to you about the campaign this year?

- 1. YES 175
- 580 5. NO
 - 4 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 925802

92POST:G1A.WHICH PTY COLUMNS 2634 - 2634

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Gla. Which party was that? <Contacting R to talk about campaign>

- 52 1. REPUBLICAN
- 50 3. BOTH
- 59 5. DEMOCRATIC
- 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
- 12 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
- 1620 0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in G1; 1994 cross section

VAR 925803 92POST:G2.OTHER SUPPORT

COLUMNS 2635 - 2635

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G2. Other than someone from the two major parties, did

anyone else call you up or come around and talk to you about supporting specific candidates in this last election?

- 81 1. YES
- 675 5. NO
 - 2 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925804

92POST:G2A(1).WHICH CAND SUPPT-1ST MEN

COLUMNS 2636 - 2637

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

 ${\tt G2a(1)}$. Which candidate(s) did (he/she/they) ask you to support? <1st mention>

See SUPPORT Master Code for additional information.

REPUBLICAN:

Presidential

5 01. Incumbent Presidential Candidate, Republican

Senate

- 12. U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent
- 2 14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
 - 16. U.S. Senate challenger candidate, Republican
 - 28. U.S. Senate, no race in state (used ONLY in error by R)

House

- 2 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent
- 1 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
- 1 36. U.S. House challenger candidate, Republican

Governor

1 52. Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in race
 w/o incumbent

Miscellaneous

- 72. NA which candidate(s), Republican
- 74. Other candidate not listed above, Republican
 - 76. Republican party
 - 94. Republican Candidate in second race

DEMOCRATIC:

Presidential

7 04. Nonincumbent Presidential Candidate, Democratic

Senate

- 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent
- 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 15. U.S. Senate challenger candidate, Democratic
- 1 93. Democratic Candidate in Second Race

House

- 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent, incl. 2nd Republican candidate in LA06. See LA06 note on V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.
- 3 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic
 - 35. U.S. House challenger candidate, Democratic
 - 41. Retiring U.S. House Representative (used ONLY in error by R)

Miscellaneous

- 71. NA which candidate(s), Democratic
- 73. Other candidate not listed above, Democratic
- 2 75. Democratic party

OTHER:

Presidential

22 05. Presidential candidate, independent

Miscellaneous

- 2 80. Other minor party or minor independent candidate--any office level
- 1 85. 3rd/other party
- 13 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office given but party NA), or non-party candidate
 - 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
- 6 97. Candidate name given but office and party NA
- 10 98. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER (G2a-first mention only)
 - 2 99. NA (G2a-first mention only)
- 1714 00. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in G2; 98-99 in G2a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925805 92POST:G2A(2).WHICH CAND SUPPT-2ND MEN

COLUMNS 2638 - 2639

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

G2a(2). Which candidate(s) did (he/she/they) ask you to

support? <2nd mention>

See SUPPORT Master Code for additional information.

REPUBLICAN:

Presidential

01. Incumbent Presidential Candidate, Republican

Senate

- U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent
- 14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
- 16. U.S. Senate challenger candidate, Republican

House

- 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent
- 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
- 36. U.S. House challenger candidate, Republican

Miscellaneous

- 72. NA which candidate(s), Republican
- 74. Other candidate not listed above, Republican
- 76. Republican party

DEMOCRATIC:

Presidential

04. Nonincumbent Presidential Candidate, Democratic

Senate

- 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent
- 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 15. U.S. Senate challenger candidate, Democratic

House

- 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent, incl. 2nd Republican candidate in LA06. See LA06 note on V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.
- 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 1 35. U.S. House challenger candidate, Democratic

Governor

51. Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic

Miscellaneous

- 1 71. NA which candidate(s), Democratic
- 2 73. Other candidate not listed above, Democratic
 - 75. Democratic party

OTHER:

Presidential

05. Presidential candidate, independent

Miscellaneous

- 80. Other minor party or minor independent candidate--any office level
- 85. 3rd/other party
- 4 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office given but party NA), or non-party candidate
 - 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
- 1 97. Candidate name given but office and party NA
- 1786 00. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in G2; 98-99 in G2a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925806 92PC

92POST:G2A(3).WHICH CAND SUPPT-3RD MEN

COLUMNS 2640 - 2641

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

G2a(3). Which candidate(s) did (he/she/they) ask you to support? <3rd mention>

See SUPPORT Master Code for additional information.

REPUBLICAN:

Presidential

01. Incumbent Presidential Candidate, Republican

Senate

- U.S. Senate candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent
- 14. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Republican
- 16. U.S. Senate challenger candidate, Republican

House

- 32. U.S. House candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent
- 34. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Republican
- 36. U.S. House challenger candidate, Republican

Governor

52. Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent

Miscellaneous

- 72. NA which candidate(s), Republican
- 74. Other candidate not listed above, Republican
- 76. Republican party

DEMOCRATIC:

Presidential

04. Nonincumbent Presidential Candidate, Democratic

Senate

- 11. U.S. Senate candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent
- 13. U.S. Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 15. U.S. Senate challenger candidate, Democratic

House

- 31. U.S. House candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent, incl. 2nd Republican candidate in LA06. See LA06 note on V3021. Use V3021=45 to exclude these cases.
- 33. U.S. House incumbent candidate, Democratic
- 35. U.S. House challenger candidate, Democratic

Governor

55. Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent

Miscellaneous

- 71. NA which candidate(s), Democratic
- 73. Other candidate not listed above, Democratic
- 75. Democratic party

OTHER:

Presidential

05. Presidential candidate, independent

Miscellaneous

- 80. Other minor party or minor independent candidate--any office level
- 85. 3rd/other party
- 95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office given but party NA), or non-party candidate
 - 96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific

candidates

- 1 97. Candidate name given but office and party NA
- 1793 00. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in G2; 98-99 in G2a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925807

92POST:G3.R TALK OTHERS

COLUMNS 2642 - 2642

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G3. We would like to find out about some of the things people do to help a party or a candidate win an election. During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try to show them why they should vote for or against one of the parties or candidates?

303 1. YES

455 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925808

92POST:G3A.OTHERS TALK R

COLUMNS 2643 - 2643

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G3a. During the past year, have you been contacted directly by any person, intent on showing you why you should vote for or against one of the candidates or parties?

166 1. YES

592 5. NO

1 8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925809

92POST:G4.CMPAIGN BUTTN

COLUMNS 2644 - 2644

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

G4. Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front of your house?

._____

79 1. YES

679 5. NO

8. DK

1 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

```
VAR 925810
            92POST:G5.R GO TO MEETGS
            COLUMNS 2645 - 2645
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G5. Did you go to any political meetings, rallies,
            speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a
            particular candidate?
               1. YES
          692
               5. NO
               8. DK
                9. NA
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
           92POST:G5A.CALL TO MTG
VAR 925811
            COLUMNS 2646 - 2646
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G5a. Did anyone call you up or come around to ask you to go
            to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or
            things like that in support of a particular candidate?
           87
              1. YES
               5. NO
          669
               8. DON'T KNOW
                9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 925812 92POST:G6.OTHER WORK
            COLUMNS 2647 - 2647
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            G6. Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or
            candidates?
           30
              1. YES
          727
              5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925813
           92POST:G6A.CALL-OTH WORK
            COLUMNS 2648 - 2648
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

```
for one of the parties or candidates?
          45
              1. YES
         712 5. NO
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
        1036
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 925814
          92POST:G7.$1 CHECKOFF
           COLUMNS 2649 - 2649
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G7. Did you use the one-dollar check-off option on your
           federal income tax return to make a political contribution
           this year?
         201 1. YES
         511 5. NO
              8. DON'T KNOW
          43
              9. NA
         1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
92POST:G8.S TO CANDIDATE
VAR 925815
           COLUMNS 2650 - 2650
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G8. During an election year people are often asked to make
           a contribution to support campaigns. Did you give money to
           an individual candidate running for public office?
           ______
          44
              1. YES
         715
             5. NO
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
        1036
              0.
                 Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 925816 92POST:G8A.WHCH PTY-CAND
           COLUMNS 2651 - 2651
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G8a. Which party did that candidate belong to?
           _____
          18
             1. REPUBLICAN
           1 3. BOTH
          19 5. DEMOCRATIC
```

G6a. Did anyone call you to ask you to do any (other) work

```
8. DON'T KNOW
           1
              9. NA
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in G8; 1994 cross
        1751
VAR 925817
          92POST:G9.$ TO PARTY
           COLUMNS 2652 - 2652
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G9. Did you give money to a political party during this
           election year?
           ______
             1. YES
          36
         721 5. NO
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
        1036
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 925818 92POST:G9A.WHCH PTY-$
           COLUMNS 2653 - 2653
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G9a. To which party did you give money?
           _____
              1. REPUBLICAN
          17
           1
              3. BOTH
          18
             5. DEMOCRATIC
              7. OTHER, SPECIFY
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in G9; 1994 cross
        1759
                 section
VAR 925819 92POST:G10.$ TO OTHER
           COLUMNS 2654 - 2654
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G10. Did you give any money to any other group that
           supported or opposed candidates?
             1. YES
          47
              5. NO
         709
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
        1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
```

7. OTHER, SPECIFY

```
_____
VAR 925820
          92POST:G11.TALK REG/VOTE
           COLUMNS 2655 - 2655
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G11. During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you
           about registering to vote or getting out to vote?
         293
             1. YES
             5. NO
         466
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
        1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 925821
          92POST:G12.MAIL $ REQST
           COLUMNS 2656 - 2656
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G12. During the past year did you receive any requests
           through the mail asking you to contribute money to a
           candidate, a party or an issue group?
           _____
         284
              1. YES
         452 5. NO
          17
              8. DON'T KNOW
         1040
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross
                 section
VAR 925822
          92POST:G12A.HOW MANY
           COLUMNS 2657 - 2657
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G12a. Did you get quite a few or not very many requests
           through the mail asking you to contribute money to a
           candidate, a party or issue group?
           _____
              1. QUITE A FEW
         192
              5. NOT VERY MANY
              8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
         1511
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in
                 1994 cross section
VAR 925823 92POST:G12B.GIVE $
```

COLUMNS 2658 - 2658

```
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G12b. Did you contribute any money because of the mail you
           received?
          32 1. YES
          248 5. NO
             8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in G12
         1511
                  1994 cross section
VAR 925824 92POST:G13.PHON $ REOST
           COLUMNS 2659 - 2659
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G13. In the past year, did you receive any telephone calls
           asking you to contribute money to a candidate, a party, or
           an issue group?
          79
             1. YES
          670 5. NO
             8. DON'T KNOW
           2
               9. NA
         1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 925825
           92POST:G13A.HOW MANY
           COLUMNS 2660 - 2660
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G13a. Did you get quite a few (of these calls) or not very
           ______
           22 1. QUITE A FEW
           57 5. NOT VERY MANY
               8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
         1716 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in
                  1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925826
           92POST:G13B.GIVE $
           COLUMNS 2661 - 2661
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           G13b. Did you contribute any money because of (this/these)
```

NUMERIC

```
telephone call(s)?
          ______
         12 1. YES
         66
            5. NO
             8. DON'T KNOW
          1
             9. NA
        1716
            0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in
                1994 cross section
VAR 925827
          92POST:G14.FTF $ REQ
          COLUMNS 2662 - 2662
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          G14. During the past year, have you been contacted
          directly, in person, and asked to contribute money to a
          candidate, a party, or an issue group?
         50 1. YES
         701 5. NO
             8. DON'T KNOW
             9. NA
          2
        1040
            0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross
VAR 925828
         92POST:G14A.HOW MANY
          COLUMNS 2663 - 2663
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          G14a. Did you get quite a few or not very many (contacts)?
          _____
             1. QUITE A FEW
          41
            NOT VERY MANY
             8. DON'T KNOW
            9. NA
        1745 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in
                G14;
                1994 cross section
VAR 925829
         92POST:G14B.GIVE $
          COLUMNS 2664 - 2664
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          G14b. Did you contribute any money because of (this/these)
          personal contact(s)?
          ______
         22 1. YES
```

```
27 5. NO
```

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 1 9. NA
- 1745 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 5, 8-9 in G14;
 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 5830-5900

VAR 925901

92POST:H1.PTY DIFFRNCES COLUMNS 2665 - 2665 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H1. Do you think there are any important differences in what the Republicans and Democrats stand for?

- 464 1. YES 252 5. NO
 - 43 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925902

92POST:H1A(1)-1.DIFF1 COLUMNS 2666 - 2666 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H1a-1(1). What are those differences? <Between parties 1st mention>

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties should be coded "7". However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

- 193 1. Democratic party mention
 - 2 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
 - 3 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
- 210 5. Republican party mention
 - 6. Other party mentioned instead
 - 46 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of party difference mentioned, but party reference is not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
 - 8 8. DK (code in V5902 only)
 - 9. NA (code in V5902 only)
- 1331 O. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925903 92POST:H1A(2)-1.CONTENT1 COLUMNS 2667 - 2669

```
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 998
```

H1a-2(1). CONTENT CODE <Party differences - 1st mention> ______

See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

001.

997.

- 998. DK (code in 5903 only; 8 in 5902)
- 999. NA (code in 5903 only; 9 in 5902)
- 000. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925904 92POST:H1A(1)-2.DIFF2

COLUMNS 2670 - 2670

NUMERIC MISSING 0

H1a-1(2). What are those differences? <Between parties -2nd mention>

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties should be coded "7". However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

- 197 1. Democratic party mention
 - 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
 - 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
- 5. Republican party mention 173
 - 6. Other party mentioned instead
- 27 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of

party difference mentioned, but party reference is not clear; reference to candidate rather than party

1393 0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925905 92POST: H1A(2)-2.CONTENT2

COLUMNS 2671 - 2673

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

H1a-2(2). CONTENT CODE <Party differences - 2nd mention> ______

See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

001.

997.

000. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925906

92POST:H1A(1)-3.DIFF3 COLUMNS 2674 - 2674

NUMERIC MISSING 0

H1a-1(3). What are those differences? <Between parties - 3rd mention>

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties should be coded "7". However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

- 117 1. Democratic party mention
 - 4 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
 - 2 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
- 108 5. Republican party mention
 - 1 6. Other party mentioned instead
- 17 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of party difference mentioned, but party reference is not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
- 1546 O. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925907

92POST: H1A(2)-3.CONTENT3

COLUMNS 2675 - 2677

NUMERIC MISSING 0

H1a-2(3). CONTENT CODE <Party differences - 3rd mention>

See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

001.

•

997.

000. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

```
_____
VAR 925908
          92POST:H1A(1)-4.DIFF4
            COLUMNS 2678 - 2678
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Hla-1(4). What are those differences? <Between parties -
            4th mention>
            _____
            Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
            than parties should be coded "7". However, if the
            candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of
            the parties, the response should be coded with the
            appropriate code category.
           72
               1. Democratic party mention
               2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
               4. Republican presidential candidate mention
               5. Republican party mention
               6. Other party mentioned instead
           13
               7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of
                   party difference mentioned, but party reference is
                  not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
         1627
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a;
                   no further mention; 1994 cross section
92POST: H1A(2)-4.CONTENT4
            COLUMNS 2679 - 2681
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            H1a-2(4). CONTENT CODE <Party differences - 4th mention>
            ______
            See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.
               001.
               997.
                    Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a;
                    no further mention; 1994 cross section
VAR 925910 92POST:H1A(1)-5.DIFF5
            COLUMNS 2682 - 2682
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Hla-1(5). What are those differences? <Between parties -
            5th mention>
```

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties should be coded "7". However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

- 37 1. Democratic party mention
 - 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
- 4 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
- 39 5. Republican party mention
 - 6. Other party mentioned instead
- 3 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of party difference mentioned, but party reference is not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
- 1712 O. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

1

VAR 925911 92POST:H1A(2)-5.CONTENT5 COLUMNS 2683 - 2685

NUMERIC MISSING 0

H1a-2(5). CONTENT CODE <Party differences - 5th mention>

See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

001.

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997.

000. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925912 92POST:H1A(1)-6.DIFF6 COLUMNS 2686 - 2686

NUMERIC MISSING 0

Hla-1(6). What are those differences? <Between parties -

6th mention>

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties should be coded "7". However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

- 23 1. Democratic party mention
 - 2. Democratic presidential candidate mention
 - 4. Republican presidential candidate mention
- 21 5. Republican party mention

```
6. Other party mentioned instead
```

- 2 7. Unclear party reference--some substantive area of party difference mentioned, but party reference is not clear; reference to candidate rather than party
- 1749 O. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925913 92POST: H1A(2)-6.CONTENT6

COLUMNS 2687 - 2689

NUMERIC MISSING 0

H1a-2(6). CONTENT CODE <Party differences - 6th mention>

See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

001.

•

997.

000. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in H1; 8-9 in H1a; no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 925914 92POST:H2.PTY MOR CNSRTV

COLUMNS 2690 - 2690

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H2. Would you say that one of the parties is more conservative than the other at the national level?

559 1. YES

140 5. NO

59 8. DK

1 9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925915 92POST: H2A. WHICH PTY

COLUMNS 2691 - 2691

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H2a. Which party is more conservative?

72 1. DEMOCRATS

481 5. REPUBLICANS

6 8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

1236 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in H2

VAR 925916 92POST

92POST:H3/A.QUAYLE OFFCE COLUMNS 2692 - 2692

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H3. Now we have a set of questions concerning various public figures. We want to see how much information about them gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.

The first name is Dan Quayle. What job or political office does he now hold?

H3a. DAN QUAYLE

- 678 1. Correctly identifies Quayle as the Vice President
 - 7 5. Identification is incomplete or wrong
- 73 8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
- 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925917 92POST:H3B.REHNQUIST OFF

COLUMNS 2693 - 2693

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H3b. William Rehnquist (pron. Renn-Kwist) <Job/Political office held>

- 84 1. Correctly identifies Rehnquist as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court
- 130 5. Identification is incomplete or wrong
- 8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
 - 2 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925918 92POST:H3C.YELTSIN OFFCE

COLUMNS 2694 - 2694

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H3c. Boris Yeltsin <Job/Political office held>

- 385 1. Correctly identifies Yeltsin as President of Russia
- 114 5. Identification is incomplete or wrong
- 259 8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925919

92POST: H3D. FOLEY OFFCE

COLUMNS 2695 - 2695

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H3d. Tom Foley <Job/Political office held>

- 208 1. Correctly identifies Foley as Speaker of the House of Representatives
 - 87 5. Identification is incomplete or wrong
- 463 8. DK; makes no attempt to guess
- 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925920

92POST:H4.LAW CONSTITNL

COLUMNS 2696 - 2696

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H4. Who has the final responsibility to decide if a law is constitutional or not... is it the President, the Congress, the Supreme Court, or don't you know?

- 66 1. PRESIDENT
- 139 2. CONGRESS
- 455 3. SUPREME COURT
 - 96 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 3 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925921

92POST: H5.NOMINATE JUDGE

COLUMNS 2697 - 2697

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H5. And whose responsibility is it to nominate judges to the Federal Courts... the President, the Congress, the Supreme Court, or don't you kow?

- 454 1. PRESIDENT
- 87 2. CONGRESS
- 79 3. SUPREME COURT
- 138 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925922

92POST: H6.TAX FOR SERVCS

COLUMNS 2698 - 2698

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H6. Would you personally be willing to pay more in taxes so that the government could spend more on the services you favor or would you rather keep your taxes the same even if this meant the government couldn't increase its spending as you would like?

```
225 1. PAY MORE
```

507 2. KEEP TAXES THE SAME

23 8. DON'T KNOW

4 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925923 92POST:H7.GAY DSCRMN LAW

COLUMNS 2699 - 2699

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H7. Do you favor or oppose laws to protect homosexuals against job discrimination?

451 1. YES (Favor)

272 5. NO (Oppose)

15 8. DK

20 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925924 92POST:H7A/B.STRNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2700 - 2700

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

H7a. Do you favor such laws protecting homosexuals against
 job discrimination> strongly or not strongly?

H7b. Do you oppose such laws strongly or not strongly?

250 1. FAVOR STRONGLY

201 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY

97 4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY

173 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY

1 8. DK

1 9. NA

1072 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in H7

VAR 925925 92POST: H8.GAYS ARMED FCS

COLUMNS 2701 - 2701

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
H8. Do you think homosexuals should be allowed to serve in
            the United States Armed Forces or don't you think so?
               1. YES, THINK SO
5. DON'T THINK SO
          444
          276
           31
              8. DK
               9. NA
            8
         1036
               0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section
-----
           92POST: H8A/B.STRNGLY/NOT
           COLUMNS 2702 - 2702
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H8a. Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals
            should be allowed to serve in the United States Armed
            Forces?
           H8b. Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals
            should not be allowed to serve in the United States Armed
           Forces?
            ______
          237
               1. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD BE ALLOWED
          207
               2. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD BE ALLOWED
               4. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED
          58
               5. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED
          217
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1075
               0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in
VAR 925927 92POST:H9.GAYS ADOPT
           COLUMNS 2703 - 2703
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           H9. Do you think gay or lesbian couples, in other words,
           homosexual couples, should be legally permitted to adopt
           children?
            _____
          203
              1. YES
          516 5. NO
           34
               8. DK
               9. NA
           5
         1036
                  Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section
92POST: H9A/B.STRNGLY/NOT
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

COLUMNS 2704 - 2704

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

NUMERIC

VAR 925926

VAR 925928

H9a. Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals couples should be legally permitted to adopt children?

H9b. Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals couples should not be legally permitted to adopt children?

- 95 1. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD BE PERMITTED
- .09 2. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD BE PERMITTED
- 4. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED
- 434 5. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED
 - 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1076 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in H9

VAR 925929 92POST:J1.CVL RGHTS FAST

COLUMNS 2705 - 2705

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J1. Some say that the civil rights people have been trying to push too fast. Others feel they haven't pushed fast enough. How about you: Do you think that civil rights leaders are trying to push too fast, are going too slowly, or are they moving at about the right speed?

- 202 1. TOO FAST
- 393 3. ABOUT RIGHT
- 138 5. TOO SLOWLY
- 16 8. DK
- 10 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925930 92POST:J2.BLKS POS CHNG

COLUMNS 2706 - 2706

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J2. In the past few years we have heard a lot about improving the position of black people in this country. How much real change do you think there has been in the position of black people in the past few years; a lot, some, or not much at all?

- 253 1. A LOT
- 355 3. SOME
- 137 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
 - 12 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

```
_____
VAR 925931
           92POST:J3.B/W SCHL KIDS
            COLUMNS 2707 - 2707
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            J3. Some people say that the government in Washington
            should see to it that white and black children go to the
            same schools. Others claim that this is not the
            government's business. Have you been interested enough in
            this question to favor one side over the other?
          542 1. YES
          211 5. NO
            2
               8. DK
               9. NA
            3
         1036
               0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925932 92POST:J3A.GVT INTGR SCH
           COLUMNS 2708 - 2708
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            J3a. Do you think the government in Washington should...
            ______
          255
                1. ... see to it that white and black children go to the
                  same schools?
                5. ...stay out of this area as it is not the
          244
                   government's business?
                7. R; DEPENDS
           40
               8. DK
            3
                9. NA
               0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9
         1253
                   in J3
_____
VAR 925933
           92POST: J4. DEATH PENALTY
            COLUMNS 2709 - 2709
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            J4. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons
            convicted of murder?
          547
              1. FAVOR
           45
              3. DEPENDS
          149
              5. OPPOSE
               8. DON'T KNOW
           16
            3
               9. NA
```

0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

1036

VAR 925934 92POST:J4A/B.STRNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2710 - 2710 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J4a. Do you favor the death penalty for persons convicted of murder strongly or not strongly?

J4b. Do you oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder strongly or not strongly?

- 424 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
- 120
- 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
- 90 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
- 1 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 3, 8-9 1099 in J4

VAR 925935

92POST: J5.PREF HIR-BLKS

COLUMNS 2711 - 2711

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J5. Some people say that because of past discrimination, blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned. What about your opinion--are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?

- 135 1. FOR
- 596 5. AGAINST
 - 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925936

92POST: J5A/B.STRNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2712 - 2712

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J5a. Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

J5b. Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

- 72 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
- 64 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
- 125 4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
- 471 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 1064 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in J5

VAR 925937 92POST:J6.GVT-BLK HIRING

COLUMNS 2713 - 2713

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J6. Some people feel that if black people are not getting fair treatment in jobs, the government in Washington ought to see to it that they do. Others feel that this is not the federal government's business. Have you had enough interest in this question to favor one side over the other?

- 545 1. YES
- 209 5. NO
 - 2 8. DK
 - 3 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925938 92POST: J6A.R OPINION

COLUMNS 2714 - 2714

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J6a. How do you feel? Should the government in Washington see to it that black people get fair treatment in jobs or is this not the federal government's business?

- 300 1. SEE TO IT THAT BLACK PEOPLE GET FAIR TREATMENT IN
- 219 5. NOT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S BUSINESS
- 24 7. OTHER; DEPENDS
 - 3 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1250 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in J6

VAR 925939 92POST:J7.P/XS CHECKPT

COLUMNS 2715 - 2715

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

J7. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

- 1. PANEL RESPONDENT (1, 3 in V5002)
- 759 2. CROSS-SECTION RESPONDENT (2 in V5002)
- 1036 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

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_____
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VAR 925940

92POST: J8/A.FGN POL-ENGY COLUMNS 2716 - 2716

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J8. (RB, P. 6) I am going to read a list of possible foreign policy goals that the United States might have. For each one, please say how important you think it should be?

J8a. Should securing adequate supplies of energy be a very important foreign policy goal, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important foreign policy goal at all?

- 1. VERY IMPORTANT
- 3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 5. NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 2 in J7 1795

VAR 925941

92POST:J8B.FGN POL-NUCLR

COLUMNS 2717 - 2717

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J8b. <Importance as a foreign policy goal> (How about...) Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons?

<See J8 for complete question text>

- 1. VERY IMPORTANT
- 3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 5. NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

1795 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 2 in J7

VAR 925942

92POST: J8C.FGN POL-POLLN

COLUMNS 2718 - 2718

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

<Importance as a foreign policy goal> Reducing environmental pollution around the world?

<See J8 for complete question text>

- 1. VERY IMPORTANT
- 3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 5. NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL
- 8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

1795 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 2 in J7

VAR 925943

92POST:J8D.FGN POL-PROTC

COLUMNS 2719 - 2719

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J8d. <Importance as a foreign policy goal> Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression?

<See J8 for complete question text>

- 1. VERY IMPORTANT
- 3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 5. NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

1795 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 2 in J7

VAR 925944

92POST: J8E.FGN POL-DEMOC

COLUMNS 2720 - 2720

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J8e. <Importance as a foreign policy goal> Helping to bring a democratic form of government to other nations?

<See J8 for complete question text>

- 1. VERY IMPORTANT
- 3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 5. NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

1795 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 2 in J7

VAR 925945

92POST: J9.SCHOOL PRAYER

COLUMNS 2721 - 2721

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J9. (RB, P. 7) Which of the following views comes closest to your opinion on the issue of school prayer? Just give me the number of your choice.

- 89 1. BY LAW, PRAYERS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED IN PUBLIC
- 365 2. THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME WHEN CHILDREN CAN PRAY SILENTLY IF THEY WANT TO.
- 196 3. THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME WHEN CHILDREN, AS A GROUP, CAN SAY A GENERAL PRAYER NOT TIED TO A PARTICULAR RELIGIOUS FAITH.

- 4. BY LAW, PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD SCHEDULE A TIME WHEN 77 ALL CHILDREN WOULD SAY A CHOSEN CHRISTIAN PRAYER.
- 18 7. OTHER, SPECIFY
 - 8. DON'T KNOW 6
- 9. NA 3
- 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 3,4 in 1040

VAR 925946 92POST: J9A.STRNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2722 - 2722

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J9a. Do you favor that choice strongly or not strongly? ______

1. STRONGLY 553

175 5. NOT STRONGLY

8. DK

9. NA

0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 3,4 in V5002; 7-9 in J9

VAR 925947 92POST:J10.COLLG OUOTA COLUMNS 2723 - 2723 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

> J10. Some people say that because of past discrimination it is sometimes necessary for colleges and universities to reserve openings for black students. Others oppose quotas because they say quotas give blacks advantages they haven't earned. What about your opinion--are you for or against quotas to admit black students?

> _____

204 1. FOR

497 5. AGAINST

8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED 55

9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925948

92POST: J10A/B.STNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2724 - 2724

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J10a. Do you favor quotas strongly or not strongly?

J10b. Do you oppose quotas strongly or not strongly? _____

109 1. FAVOR STRONGLY

```
93 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
```

- 139 4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
- 359 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1094 O. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in J10

VAR 925949 92POST:J11.APP/DIS CONGR

COLUMNS 2725 - 2725

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?

- 175 1. APPROVE
- 504 5. DISAPPROVE
- 78 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 2 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 925950 92POST:J11A/B.STNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2726 - 2726

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

- J11a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
- J11b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
- 23 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
- 152 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 159 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 345 5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1116 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in J11

VAR 925951 92POST:J12.# IN HSE-PTY

COLUMNS 2727 - 2727

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

J12. Do you happen to know which party had the most members in the House of Representatives in Washington before the election (this/last) month? (IF NECESSARY: Which one?)

- 85 1. REPUBLICANS
- 489 5. DEMOCRATS

```
183 8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
         1036
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 925952
           92POST:J13.# IN SEN-PTY
           COLUMNS 2728 - 2728
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           J13. Do you happen to know which party had the most members
           in the U.S. Senate before the election (this/last) month?
           (IF NECESSARY: Which one?)
            _____
           81 1. REPUBLICANS
          417 5. DEMOCRATS
          257
              8. NO, DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
         1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
           There are no variables in range 5953-6000
VAR 926001
           92POST:K1.WOMN NEWS-ATTN
           COLUMNS 2729 - 2729
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           K1. (RB, P.8) When reading or listening to the news, how
           much attention do you pay to issues that especially affect
           women? A lot, some, a little, or not at all?
          244 1. A LOT
             2. SOME
          378
              3. A LITTLE
          103
              4. NOT AT ALL
           30
            5
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926002
           92POST:K2.R FEMINIST
           COLUMNS 2730 - 2730
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           K2. Do you think of yourself as a feminist or not?
          174
               1. YES
           56
               3. DON'T THINK IN THOSE TERMS (VOLUNTEERED)
          513 5. NO
```

14 8. DK 9. NA

2.

0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 926003

92POST: K2A.STRONG/NOT COLUMNS 2731 - 2731

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K2a. Would you describe yourself as a strong feminist or a not so strong feminist?

- 1. STRONG
- 2. NOT SO STRONG 96
- 8. DK 1
 - 9. NA
- 1621 Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 3, 5, 0. 8-9 in K2

VAR 926004

92POST:K3.WOMEN-INDV/GRP

COLUMNS 2732 - 2732

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K3. Some people think that the best way for women to improve their position is for each woman to become better trained and more qualified, and do the best she can as an individual. Others think that while individual effort is important, the best way for women to really improve their position is if they work together. Which is closest to your view: is individual effort enough, or do women also need to work together?

- 1. INDIVIDUAL EFFORT
- 441 2. WOMEN ALSO NEED TO WORK TOGETHER
- 8. DK 15
- 10 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926005

92POST: K4.PRIDE-WOMEN

COLUMNS 2733 - 2733

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K4. (RB, P. 9) How often do you find yourself feeling a sense of pride in the accomplishments of women? Very often, some of the time, occasionally, or almost never?

- 185 1. VERY OFTEN
- 330 2. SOME OF THE TIME
- 181 3. OCCASIONALLY
- 57 4. ALMOST NEVER

- 4 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926006

92POST:K5.ANG-WMN TREATM COLUMNS 2734 - 2734

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K5. (RB, STILL ON P. 9) How often do you find yourself angry about the way women are treated in society? Very often, some of the time, occasionally, or almost never?

- 152 1. VERY OFTEN
- 309 2. SOME OF THE TIME
- 215 3. OCCASIONALLY
- 81 4. ALMOST NEVER
 - 2 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926007

92POST: K6.WMN POWR-SOCTY COLUMNS 2735 - 2735

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K6. (RB, P. 10) People have different opinions about how much power and influence women have in society compared to men. Thinking about the way things really are in government, business and industry today, do you think men have more power and influence than women, OR that men and women have about equal power and influence, OR, that women have more power and influence than men?

- 627 1. MEN HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUENCE THAN WOMEN
- 106 2. MEN AND WOMEN HAVE ABOUT EQUAL POWER AND INFLUENCE
- 20 3. WOMEN HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUNCE THAN MEN
 - 5 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926008

92POST:K7.AMT SHD HAVE COLUMNS 2736 - 2736 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K7. (RB, P. 11) People disagree about how much power and influence they think women ought to have compared to men. Thinking about how you would like things to be in government, business and industry, do you think men should have more power and influence, OR that men and women should have about equal power and influence, OR that women should have more power and influence?

- 9 1. MEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUENCE THAN WOMEN
- 649 2. MEN AND WOMEN SHOULD HAVE ABOUT EQUAL POWER AND INFLUENCE
- 10 3. WOMEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUENCE THAN MEN
 - 9 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926009

92POST:K7A/B.STRNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2737 - 2737

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K7a/b. Do you feel strongly or not so strongly about this?

- 53 1. FEEL STRONGLY THAT MEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER
- 32 2. FEEL NOT SO STRONGLY THAT MEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER
- 2 4. FEEL NOT SO STRONGLY THAT WOMEN SHOULD HAVE MORE
- 8 5. FEEL STRONGLY THAT WOMEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER
 - 8. DK
- 4 9. NA
- 1696 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 2, 8-9 in K7

VAR 926010

92POST: K8.WMN POWR-FAMLY

COLUMNS 2738 - 2738

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K8. (RB, P. 12) Thinking about the way things really are in most families, do you think men have more power and influence, OR that men and women have about equal power and influence, OR that women have more power and influence?

- 349 1. MEN HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUENCE THAN WOMEN
- 285 2. MEN AND WOMEN HAVE ABOUT EQUAL POWER AND INFLUENCE
- 110 3. WOMEN HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUNCE THAN MEN
 - 11 8. DK
 - 4 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926011

92POST:K9.AMT SHD HAVE

COLUMNS 2739 - 2739

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K9. (RB, P. 13) In most families, do you think men should have more power and influence, OR that men and women should

have about equal power and influence, OR that women should have more power and influence?

- 81 1. MEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUENCE THAN WOMEN
- 648 2. MEN AND WOMEN SHOULD HAVE ABOUT EQUAL POWER AND INFLUENCE
- 21 3. WOMEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER AND INFLUENCE THAN MEN
 - 4 8. DK
- 6 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926012 92POST: K9A/B.STRNGLY/NOT

COLUMNS 2740 - 2740

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

K9a/b. Do you feel strongly or not so strongly about this?

- 57 1. FEEL STRONGLY THAT MEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER
- 21 2. FEEL NOT SO STRONGLY THAT MEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER
- 6 4. FEEL NOT SO STRONGLY THAT WOMEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER
- 14 5. FEEL STRONGLY THAT WOMEN SHOULD HAVE MORE POWER
 - 8. DK
 - 2 9. NA
- 1694 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 2, 8-9 in 6011

VAR 926013 92POST:L1.NATL GOAL-1

COLUMNS 2741 - 2741

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L1. (RB, P. 14) For a nation, it is not always possible to obtain everything one might wish. On page ten of the booklet, several different goals are listed. If you had to choose among them, which one seems most desirable to you?

- 274 1. MAINTAINING ORDER IN THE NATION
- 260 2. GIVING THE PEOPLE MORE SAY IN IMPORTANT POLITICAL
- 99 3. FIGHTING RISING PRICES
- 115 4. PROTECTING FREEDOM OF SPEECH
 - 7 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 4 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926014 92POST:L1A.NATL GOAL-2

COLUMNS 2742 - 2742

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Lla. <Goal for a nation> Which one would be your second

Use same code as L1

- 1. MAINTAINING ORDER IN THE NATION 198
- 196 2. GIVING THE PEOPLE MORE SAY IN IMPORTANT POLITICAL
- 159 3. FIGHTING RISING PRICES
- 184 4. PROTECTING FREEDOM OF SPEECH
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 4 9. NA
- 1047 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in

VAR 926015 92POST:L2.GOVT TOO PWRFL

COLUMNS 2743 - 2743

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L2. Some people are afraid the government in Washington is getting too powerful for the good of the country and the individual person. Others feel that the government in Washington is not getting too strong. Do you have an opinion

on this or not?

46 cases are NA in L2 due to an error in the skip instructions for DK in L1.

- 439 1. YES
- 307 5. NO
 - 8. DK
- 9. NA 13
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926016 92POST:L2A.R OPINION

COLUMNS 2744 - 2744

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L2a. What is your feeling, do you think the government is getting too powerful or do you think the government is not getting too strong?

- 294 1. GOVERNMENT TOO POWERFUL
- 5. GOVERNMENT NOT GETTING TOO STRONG7. OTHER; DEPENDS, SPECIFY 133
- 12
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1356 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in L2

VAR 926017

92POST:L2B.SHD BE MORE P

COLUMNS 2745 - 2745

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

(GOVERNMENT NOT GETTING TOO STRONG)

L2b. Do you think the government should become more powerful or should it stay the way it is?

- 51 1. BECOME MORE POWERFUL
- 81 5. STAY THE WAY IT IS
- 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA

VAR 926018

92POST:L2C.PTY FAV PWFL

COLUMNS 2746 - 2746

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L2c. Which party do you think is more likely to favor a powerful government in Washington -- the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between them on this?

- 113 1. DEMOCRATS
- 166 3. NO DIFFERENCE
 - 61 5. REPUBLICANS
 - 4 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 1 9. NA
- 1450 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9
 in L2;
 7-9 in L2a; 5, 8-9 in L2b

VAR 926019

92POST:L3/A.CHLD-IND/RSP

COLUMNS 2747 - 2747

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L3. Although there are a number of qualities that people feel that children should have, every person thinks that some are more important than others. I am going to read you pairs of desirable qualities. For each pair please tell me

which one you think is more important for a child to have: (Both should be volunteered)

L3a. Independence or respect for elders

```
135 1. INDEPENDENCE
          66 3. BOTH (VOL)
          548 5. RESPECT FOR ELDERS
              8. DK
           2
              9. NA
         1040
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 3,4 in
                  V5002
92POST:L3B.-OBED/SLF REL
VAR 926020
           COLUMNS 2748 - 2748
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                <quality more important for a child...> Obedience or
           self-reliance
           ______
           <See L3 for complete question text>
          373
             1. OBEDIENCE
             3. BOTH (VOL)
          89
             5. SELF-RELIANCE
          288
              8. DK
           3
           2
              9. NA
         1040
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 3,4 in
                  V5002
VAR 926021
          92POST:L3C.-CURIOS/MNNRS
           COLUMNS 2749 - 2749
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                <Quality more important for a child...> Curiosity or
           good manners
           <See L3 for complete question text>
          237
             1. CURIOSITY
             3. BOTH (VOL)
          105
              5. GOOD MANNERS
          408
           2
              8. DK
           2
             9. NA
         1040
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 3,4 in
                  V5002
_____
VAR 926022
           92POST:L3D.CONSID/WL BEH
           COLUMNS 2750 - 2750
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L3d.
                <Quality more important for a child...> Being
```

considerate or well behaved

<See L3 for complete question text>

396 1. BEING CONSIDERATE

138 3. BOTH (VOL)

218 5. WELL BEHAVED

8. DK

3 9. NA

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section; 3,4 in V5002

VAR 926023 92POST:L4.G FUND PRV SCH

COLUMNS 2751 - 2751

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L4. Some people feel that we should use government funds only to support children who go to public school, others feel that we should use government funds to support

children's schooling regardless of whether their parents choose to send them to a public, private or parochial school. How do you feel, or haven't you thought much about it?

- 346 1. ONLY PUBLIC
- 262 2. BOTH PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL/PRIVATE
 - 14 8. DK, HAVEN'T DECIDED
 - 4 9. NA
- 1168 O. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH; Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926024 92POST:L5/A.SOC SEE EQLT

COLUMNS 2752 - 2752

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

L5. (RB, P. 15) Using page twelve for your choice of answers, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement. The first is:

L5a. Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.

- 493 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 204 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 26 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 25 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 9 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA

```
1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926025 92POST:L5B.GN TOO FAR-EQ
           COLUMNS 2753 - 2753
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L5b. <R agrees/disagress that...> We have gone too far in
           pushing equal rights in this country.
           _____
           <See L5 for complete question text>
         112 1. AGREE STRONGLY
         219 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
         113 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
         156
             4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
         150
             5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           8
              8. DK
             9. NA
           1
        1036
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926026 92POST:L5C.WORRY LESS EQ
           COLUMNS 2754 - 2754
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L5c. <R agrees/disagress that...> This country would be
           better off if we worried less about how equal people are.
           ______
           <See L5 for complete question text>
         142
             1. AGREE STRONGLY
              2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
         211
              3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
         177
             5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
         140
              8. DK
           7
           2
              9. NA
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
        1036
VAR 926027
          92POST:L5D.INEO NOT PROB
           COLUMNS 2755 - 2755
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           L5d. <R agrees/disagress that...> It is not really that big
           a problem if some people have more of a chance in life than
           others.
           ______
           <See L5 for complete question text>
```

```
1. AGREE STRONGLY
           61
          172 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          114 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
          230 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          174 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
92POST:L5E.FEWER PROB-EQ
VAR 926028
            COLUMNS 2756 - 2756
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L5e. <R agrees/disagress that...> If people were treated
            more equally in this country we would have many fewer
            problems.
            <See L5 for complete question text>
          289
              1. AGREE STRONGLY
              2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          256
               3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
           83
               4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
           94
           32
               5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
            4
               8. DK
            1
               9. NA
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
VAR 926029
           92POST:L5F.BIG PROB-INEQ
            COLUMNS 2757 - 2757
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            L5f. <R agrees/disagress that...> One of the big problems
            in this country is that we don't give everyone an equal
            chance.
            _____
            <See L5 for complete question text>
```

```
    1. AGREE STRONGLY
    241 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
    3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
    4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
```

61 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

1 8. DK 1 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 6030-6100

VAR 926101 92POST:M1/A.DONT CAR/VOT

```
COLUMNS 2758 - 2758
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

M1. (RB, STILL ON P. 15) Now I'd like to read some of the kinds of things people tell us when we interview them and ask you whether you agree or disagree with them. I'll read them one at a time and you just tell me whether you agree or disagree.

Mla. If people don't care how an election comes out, they shouldn't vote in it.

- 196 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 185 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
 - 43 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 154 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 177 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 2 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926102 92POST:M1B.R HAS NO SAY

COLUMNS 2759 - 2759

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M1b. <R agrees/disagrees that...> People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

<See M1 for complete text>

- 80 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 177 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 40 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 243 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 214 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 3 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926103 92POST:M1C.OFFC DNT CARE

COLUMNS 2760 - 2760

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M1c. <R agrees/disagrees that...> I don't think public officials care much what people like me think.

<See M1 for complete text>

- 118 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 258 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT

```
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
           77
          216
               4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
           81
               5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
            7
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926104
           92POST:M1D.GOVT COMPLIC
            COLUMNS 2761 - 2761
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Mld. <R agrees/disagrees that...> Sometimes politics and
            government seem so complicated that a person like me can't
            really understand what's going on.
            ______
            <See M1 for complete text>
              1. AGREE STRONGLY
          147
              2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
              3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
           64
               4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          146
               5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           75
              8. DK
            3
            1
               9. NA
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
VAR 926105
           92POST:M1E.R GD UNDRSTDG
            COLUMNS 2762 - 2762
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Mle. <R agrees/disagrees that...> I feel that I have a
            pretty good understanding of the important political issues
            facing our country.
            <See M1 for complete text>
               1. AGREE STRONGLY
          175
               2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
          403
               3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
           80
               4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
           22
               5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
```

1 8. DK

2 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926106 92POST:M1F.R QUALIFIED

COLUMNS 2763 - 2763

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M1f. <R agrees/disagrees that...> I consider myself well-qualified to participate in politics.

<See M1 for complete text>

- 116 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 212 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 128 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 191 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 108 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 3 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926107 92POST:M1G.R DO GOOD JOB

COLUMNS 2764 - 2764

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Mlg. <R agrees/disagrees that...> I feel that I could do as good a job in public office as most other people.

<See M1 for complete text>

- 78 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 176 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 133 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 199 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 168 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 3 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926108 92POST:M1H.R BETTR INFMD

COLUMNS 2765 - 2765

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M1h. <R agrees/disagrees that...> I think that I am better informed about politics and government than most people.

<See M1 for complete text>

- 73 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 191 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 172 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 211 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 105 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 5 8. DK
 - 2 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

```
VAR 926109
            92POST:M2(1).MEANING-LIB
            COLUMNS 2766 - 2768
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 998
            M2. People have different things in mind when they say that
            someone's political views are liberal or conserva- tive.
            M2(1). We'd like to know more about this. Let's start with
            liberal. What sorts of things do you have in mind when you
            say someone's political views are liberal? (PROBE: Can you
            give me an example?) (PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS
            "NO")
            ______
            See LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE Master Code.
               010.
               903.
               998. DK (M2-first mention only)
               999. NA (M2-first mention only)
               000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; no further
                     mention; 1994 cross section
VAR 926110
           92POST:M2(2).MEANING-LIB
            COLUMNS 2769 - 2771
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            M2(2). What sorts of things do you have in mind when you
            say someone's political views are liberal? (PROBE: Can you
            give me an example?) (PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS
            "NO") <2nd mention>
            <See M2 for complete text>
            See LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE Master Code.
               010.
               903.
               000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 998-999 in
                     M2(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section
VAR 926111 92POST:M2(3).MEANING-LIB
```

COLUMNS 2772 - 2774

```
NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           M2(3). What sorts of things do you have in mind when you
           say someone's political views are liberal? (PROBE: Can you
           give me an example?) (PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS
            "NO") <3rd mention>
            _____
            <See M2 for complete text>
           See LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE Master Code.
               010.
               903.
                    Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 998-999 in
               000.
                    M2(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 926112
           92POST:M3(1).MEANG-CONSV
           COLUMNS 2775 - 2777
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 998
           M3(1). And what do you have in mind when you say that
           someone's political views are conservative? (PROBE: Can
           you give me an example) (PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS
            "NO") <1st mention>
            ______
            See LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE Master Code.
               010.
               903.
               998. DK (V6112 only)
               999. NA (V6112 only)
               000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; no further
                    mention; 1994 cross section
92POST:M3(2).MEANG-CONSV
           COLUMNS 2778 - 2780
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
```

M3(2). And what do you have in mind when you say that someone's political views are conservative? (PROBE: Can you give me an example) (PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS "NO") <2nd mention>

VAR 926113

<See M2 for complete text>

See LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE Master Code.

010.

•

903.

000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 998-999 in M3(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 926114 92POST:M3(3).MEANG-CONSV

COLUMNS 2781 - 2783

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

M3(3). And what do you have in mind when you say that someone's political views are conservative? (PROBE: Can you give me an example) (PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS "NO") <3rd mention>

<See M2 for complete text>

See LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE Master Code.

010.

•

903.

000. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 998-999 in M3(1); no further mention; 1994 cross section

VAR 926115 92POST:M4/A.WORLD CHNGNG

COLUMNS 2784 - 2784

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M4. (RB, STILL ON P. 15) Here are several more statements. As before, you can just give me the number of your choice from the booklet. The first statement is...

 ${
m M4a.}$ The world is always changing and we should adjust our view of moral behavior to those changes.

- 121 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 262 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 62 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 114 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 193 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

```
5 8. DK
```

2 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926116 92POST:M4B.SHD BE TOLRNT

COLUMNS 2785 - 2785

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M4b. <R agrees/disagrees that...> We should be more tolerant of people who choose to live according to their own moral standards even if they are very different from our own.

<See M4 for complete text>

139 1. AGREE STRONGLY

308 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT

88 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

131 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT

87 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

6 8. DK

9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926117 92POST:M4C.TRAD FAM TIES

COLUMNS 2786 - 2786

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M4c. <R agrees/disagrees that...> This country would have many fewer problems if there were more emphasis on traditional family ties.

<See M4 for complete text>

354 1. AGREE STRONGLY

245 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT

72 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

66 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT

15 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

7 8. DK

9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926118 92POST:M4D.LIFESTY BRKDN

COLUMNS 2787 - 2787

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M4d. <R agrees/disagrees that...> The newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown of our society.

<See M4 for complete text>

- 275 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 233 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 94 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 108 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 40 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 9 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926119 92POST:M4E.EXTRAMAR WRNG

COLUMNS 2788 - 2788

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M4e. <R agrees/disagrees that...> It is always wrong for a married person to have sexual relations with someone other than their marriage partner.

<See M4 for complete text>

- 541 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 97 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 62 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 30 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 27 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 2 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926120 92POST:M5.TRUST IN GOVT

COLUMNS 2789 - 2789

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

People have different ideas about the government in Washington. These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular, but just to the government in general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas. For example:

M5. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right--just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

- 17 1. JUST ABOUT ALWAYS
- 195 3. MOST OF THE TIME
- 526 5. SOME OF THE TIME

```
15
               7. R VOL: NONE OF THE TIME
           2
               8. DK
           3
               9. NA
         1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926121
          92POST:M6.GOVT WAST TAXS
           COLUMNS 2790 - 2790
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M6. Do you think that people in government waste a lot of
           the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste
           very much of it?
           ______
          17
              1. NOT VERY MUCH
              3. SOME
          225
              5. A LOT
          510
              8. DON'T KNOW
           6
           1
              9. NA
         1036
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
_____
           92POST:M7.BIG INTRTS/ALL
           COLUMNS 2791 - 2791
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M7. Would you say the government is pretty much run by a
           few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is
           run for the benefit of all the people?
          151 1. FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL
          566 5. FEW BIG INTERESTS
          35
             8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
         1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926123
          92POST:M8.GOVT CROOKED
           COLUMNS 2792 - 2792
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           M8. Do you think that quite a few of the people running the
           government are crooked, not very many are, or do you think
           hardly any of them are crooked?
           _____
              1. HARDLY ANY
          74
               3. NOT MANY
          338
          332
              5. QUITE A FEW
          10
               8. DON'T KNOW
           6
               9. NA
```

0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

1036

VAR 926122

VAR 926124

92POST:M9.ELCTS-PAY ATTN

COLUMNS 2793 - 2793

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M9. How much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think -- a good deal, some or not much?

- 361 1. A GOOD DEAL
- 300 3. SOME
 - 93 5. NOT MUCH
 - 4 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926125

92POST:M10.GOVT ATTNTN

COLUMNS 2794 - 2794

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M10. Over the years, how much attention do you feel the government pays to what people think when it decides what to do -- a good deal, some, or not much?

- 97 1. A GOOD DEAL
- 464 3. SOME
- 191 5. NOT MUCH
 - 5 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 3 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926126

92POST:M11/A.IRISH/IT/J

COLUMNS 2795 - 2795

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M11. (RB, STILL ON P. 15) Now, looking again at page 15 for your choices, here are several more statements.

M11a. Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

- 305 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 236 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 73 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 95 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 42 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

```
7 8. DK
```

1 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926127 92POST:M11B.BLKS LSS DSV

COLUMNS 2796 - 2796

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M11b. <R agrees/disagrees that...> Over the past few years blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

<See M11 for complete text>

- 81 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 181 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 109 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 253 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 124 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 10 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926128 92POST:M11C.BLKS TRY HRD

COLUMNS 2797 - 2797

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M11c. <R agrees/disagrees that...> It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.

<See M11 for complete text>

- 157 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 280 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 96 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
- 154 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
 - 64 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 5 8. DK
 - 3 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926129 92POST:M11D.GEN OF SLAVY

COLUMNS 2798 - 2798

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

M11d. <R agrees/disagrees that...> Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

<See M11 for complete text> 1. AGREE STRONGLY 136 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT 256 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 177 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT 108 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY 8. DK 9. NA 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section 92POST:M12/A.SEE AM FLAG COLUMNS 2799 - 2799 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 M12. (RB, P.16) Please turn to page 16 for your choice of answers. M12a. When you see the American flag flying does it make you feel extremely good, very good, somewhat good, or not very good? _____ 350 1. EXTREMELY GOOD 249 2. VERY GOOD 136 3. SOMEWHAT GOOD 15 4. NOT VERY GOOD 8. DK 4 9. NA 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section 92POST:M12B.LOV FR CNTRY COLUMNS 2800 - 2800 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 M12b. How strong is your love for your country ... extremely strong, very strong, somewhat strong, or not very strong? 404 1. EXTREMELY STRONG 269 2. VERY STRONG 70 3. SOMEWHAT STRONG 12 4. NOT VERY STRONG 8. DK 1 9. NA 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926130

VAR 926131

VAR 926132 92POST:N1.S.S.BENFTS H/L COLUMNS 2801 - 2801

```
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

N1. We'd like to talk about a different topic now. In your opinion, are Social Security retirement benefits too low, about the right amount, or too high?

- 374 1. TOO LOW
- 288 3. ABOUT RIGHT
- 25 5. TOO HIGH
- 66 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 5 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926133 92POST:N1A/B.HW MCH TOO

COLUMNS 2802 - 2802

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N1a. Are these benefits <Social Security> much too low, or somewhat too low?

N1b. Are these <Social Security> benefits much too high, or

somewhat too high?

<See question N1 for complete text>

- 172 1. MUCH TOO LOW
- 197 2. SOMEWHAT TOO LOW
- 288 3. About right; 3 in N1
- 17 4. SOMEWHAT TOO HIGH (Typo in q'naire's box)
 - 8 5. MUCH TOO HIGH (Typo in q'naire's box)
 - 3 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1107 O. Inap, no post-interview; 8-9 in N1; 1994 cross section

VAR 926134 92POST:N2.F/O TX SOC SEC

COLUMNS 2803 - 2803

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N2. Do you favor or oppose taxes on social security retirement benefits?

98 1. FAVOR

- 630 5. OPPOSE
- 26 8. DK
- 5 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

```
VAR 926135
           92POST:N2A/B.HW MCH F/O
           COLUMNS 2804 - 2804
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N2a. <Taxing Social Security benefits> Do you favor this
           strongly or not so strongly?
           N2b. <Taxing Social Security benefits> Do you oppose this
           strongly or not so strongly?
                                  -----
           <See question N2 for text>
          51
               1. FAVOR STRONGLY
             2. FAVOR NOT SO STRONGLY
              4. OPPOSE NOT SO STRONGLY
          130
          500
               5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
              8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 8-9 in N2; 1994 cross
         1067
                  section
VAR 926136
           92POST:N3.F/O NURS HM
           COLUMNS 2805 - 2805
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N3. Do you favor or oppose expanding Medicare to pay for
           nursing home care and long hospital stays for the elderly?
           ______
          606

    FAVOR

              3. NEITHER (VOLUNTEERED)
             5. OPPOSE
          98
              8. DK
          22
           5
              9. NA
         1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 926137 92POST:N3A/B.MW MCN F/O
           COLUMNS 2806 - 2806
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N3a. Do you favor expanding Medicare strongly or not so
           strongly?
           N3b. Do you oppose expanding Medicare strongly or not so
           strongly?
           _____
          444 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
          158 2. FAVOR NOT SO STRONGLY
```

28 3. Neither; 3 in N3

54 4. OPPOSE NOT SO STRONGLY

```
44 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
```

- 2 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1063 O. Inap, no post-interview; 8-9 in N3; 1994 cross section

VAR 926138 92POST:N4.VOLUNTEER WORK

COLUMNS 2807 - 2807

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N4. Many people say they have less time these days to do volunteer work. What about you, were you able to devote any time to volunteer work in the last 12 months?

- 285 1. YES
- 471 5. NO
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926139 92POST:N5.MST PEOP TRSTD

COLUMNS 2808 - 2808

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N5. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

._____

- 351 1. MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED
- 403 2. CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL
 - 4 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 1 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926140 92POST:N6.PEOPL HELPFL

COLUMNS 2809 - 2809

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N6. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- 444 1. TRY TO BE HELPFUL
- 299 2. JUST LOOK OUT FOR THEMSELVES
- 13 8. DON'T KNOW
- 3 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

```
VAR 926141
           92POST:N7.TLK TO NEIGHBS
           COLUMNS 2810 - 2810
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N7. Do you have any neighbors that you know and talk to
           regularly?
          595
              1. YES
          164 5. NO
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
-----
VAR 926142
           92POST:N7A.HOW MANY NEIB
           COLUMNS 2811 - 2811
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           N7a. About how many (do you talk to regularly)? (Would
           that be just one, two or three, four or five, or more than
           48
               1. JUST ONE
               2. "ONE OR TWO"
          192 3. TWO OR THREE
               4. FOUR OR FIVE/"SEVERAL"
          119
               5. MORE THAN FIVE
          140
               8. DON'T KNOW
            1 9. NA
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 5, 8-9 in N7; 1994 cross
         1200
                  section
92POST:N8.SERVE ON JURY
VAR 926143
           COLUMNS 2812 - 2812
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            N8. If you were selected to serve on a jury, would you be
            happy to do it or would you rather not serve?
          460 1. WOULD BE HAPPY TO DO IT
          291 5. WOULD RATHER NOT SERVE
               8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926144 92POST:N9.WRK IN COMMNTY
```

COLUMNS 2813 - 2813

```
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

N9. In the last twelve months, have you worked with others or joined an organization in your community to do something about some community problem?

165 1. YES 594 5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926145 92POST:N10.MAD CONTRIBNS

COLUMNS 2814 - 2814

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N10. Many people are finding it more difficult to make contributions to church or charity as much as they used to. How about you, were you able to contribute any money to church or charity in the last 12 months?

572 1. YES 187 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926146 92POST:N11.NXT YR BTR/WS

COLUMNS 2815 - 2815

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N11. Now let's talk about the next 12 months. Looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you (and your family living here) will be better off financially, or worse

off, or just about the same as now?

228 1. BETTER YEAR FROM NOW

425 3. SAME

65 5. WORSE YEAR FROM NOW

7 8. DK

34 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926147 92POST:N11A/B.HW MCH B/W

COLUMNS 2816 - 2816

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
N11a. Is that much better off or somewhat better off?
```

N11b. Is that much worse off or somewhat worse off?

<See question N11 for complete text>

- 61 1. MUCH BETTER
- 167 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
- 425 3. Same; 3 in N11
- 49 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
- 16 5. MUCH WORSE
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1077 O. Inap, no post-interview; 8-9 in N11; 1994 cross section

VAR 926148 92POST:N12.ECON BET/WRS

COLUMNS 2817 - 2817

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

 ${
m N12.}$ How about the national economy. Would you say that over the next year the nation's economy will get better, get worse or stay about the same?

- 310 1. GET BETTER
- 293 3. STAY THE SAME
- 98 5. GET WORSE
- 23 8. DK
- 34 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926149 92POST:N12A/B.HW MCH B/W

COLUMNS 2818 - 2818

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N12a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

N12b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

<See question N12 for complete text>

- 31 1. MUCH BETTER
- 278 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
- 293 3. Stay the same; 3 in N12
- 73 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
- 26 5. MUCH WORSE
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA

section

VAR 926150 92POST:N13.TAXS UP/DOWN

COLUMNS 2819 - 2819

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N13. Would you say that what you pay in federal income taxes over the next year, will go up, go down, or stay about the same?

- 420 1. WILL GO UP
- 263 3. STAY ABOUT THE SAME
- 24 5. GO DOWN
- 13 8. DK
- 39 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926151 92POST:N13A/B.HW MCH U/D

COLUMNS 2820 - 2820

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N13a. Would you say it will go up a lot or a little?

N13b. Would you say it will go down a lot or a little?

<See question N13 for complete text>

- 105 1. GO UP A LOT
- 308 2. GO UP A LITTLE
- 263 3. Stay the same; 3 in N13
- 18 4. DOWN A LITTLE
- 6 5. DOWN A LOT
- 5 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1088 O. Inap, no post-interview; 8-9 in N13; 1994 cross section

VAR 926152 92POST:N14.UNEMP MOR/LSS

COLUMNS 2821 - 2821

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

N14. How about people out of work during the coming 12 months—— do you think that there will be more unemployment than now, about the same, or less?

- 144 1. MORE UNEMPLOYMENT
- 343 3. ABOUT THE SAME
- 221 5. LESS UNEMPLOYMENT

```
14 8. DK
```

37 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 6135-6200

VAR 926201 92POST:P1/A.CLOS TO POOR

COLUMNS 2822 - 2822

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

P1. (RB, P. 17) Here is a list of groups. Please read over the list and tell me the letter for those groups you feel particularly close to--people who are most like you in their ideas and interests and feelings about things. (MARK ALL MENTIONS)

Pla. POOR PEOPLE

- 219 1. Mentioned/marked
- 532 5. Not mentioned/marked
 - 4 9. NA to entire question P1
- 1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926202 92POST:P1B.CLOS TO ASIAN

COLUMNS 2823 - 2823

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

P1b. <Group R feels close to...> ASIAN-AMERICANS

<See question P1 for complete text>

- 36 1. Mentioned/marked
- 714 5. Not mentioned/marked
 - 4 9. NA to entire question P1
- 1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926203 92POST:P1C.CLOS TO LIBS

COLUMNS 2824 - 2824

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Plc. <Group R feels close to...> LIBERALS

<See question P1 for complete text>

- 110 1. Mentioned/marked
- 640 5. Not mentioned/marked

```
4 9. NA to entire question P1
```

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926204 92POST:P1D.CLOS TO ELDY

COLUMNS 2825 - 2825

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Pld. <Group R feels close to...> THE ELDERLY

<See question P1 for complete text>

284 1. Mentioned/marked

466 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926205 92POST:P1E.CLOS TO BLKS

COLUMNS 2826 - 2826

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Ple. <Group R feels close to...> BLACKS

<See question P1 for complete text>

128 1. Mentioned/marked

622 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926206 92POST:P1F.CLOS-UNIONS

COLUMNS 2827 - 2827

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

P1f. <Group R feels close to...> LABOR UNIONS

<See question P1 for complete text>

68 1. Mentioned/marked

683 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

```
92POST:P1G.CLOS-FEMNSTS
VAR 926207
            COLUMNS 2828 - 2828
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Plg. <Group R feels close to...> FEMINISTS
            <See question P1 for complete text>
          102
              1. Mentioned/marked
              5. Not mentioned/marked
          649
              9. NA to entire question P1
         1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 926208
           92POST:P1H.CLOS-SOUTHNRS
            COLUMNS 2829 - 2829
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            P1h. <Group R feels close to...> SOUTHERNERS
            <See question P1 for complete text>
          132
                1. Mentioned/marked
          619 5. Not mentioned/marked
                9. NA to entire question P1
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross
          1040
                   section
VAR 926209 92POST:P1J.CLOS-BUSN PEO
            COLUMNS 2830 - 2830
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            P1j. <Group R feels close to...> BUSINESS PEOPLE
            <See question P1 for complete text>
               1. Mentioned/marked
           206
                5. Not mentioned/marked
          544
              9. NA to entire question P1
          1040
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross
                   section
_____
VAR 926210
            92POST:P1K.CLOS-YOUNG
            COLUMNS 2831 - 2831
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            P1k. <Group R feels close to...> YOUNG PEOPLE
```

<See question P1 for complete text>

345 1. Mentioned/marked

405 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926211 92POST:P1M.CLOS-CONSVTVS

COLUMNS 2832 - 2832

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

P1m. <Group R feels close to...> CONSERVATIVES

<See question P1 for complete text>

171 1. Mentioned/marked

579 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926212 92POST:P1N.CLOS-HISPAN

COLUMNS 2833 - 2833

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Pln. <Group R feels close to...> HISPANIC-AMERICANS

<See question P1 for complete text>

77 1. Mentioned/marked

673 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926213 92POST:P1P.CLOS-WOMEN

COLUMNS 2834 - 2834

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

P1p. <Group R feels close to...> WOMEN

<See question P1 for complete text>

302 1. Mentioned/marked

449 5. Not mentioned/marked

```
4 9. NA to entire question P1
```

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926214 92POST:P1Q.CLOS-WKG CLSS

COLUMNS 2835 - 2835

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Plq. <Group R feels close to...> ASIAN-AMERICANS

<See question P1 for complete text>

468 1. Mentioned/marked

283 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926215 92POST:P1R.CLOS-WHITES

COLUMNS 2836 - 2836

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

P1r. <Group R feels close to...> WHITES

<See question P1 for complete text>

323 1. Mentioned/marked

428 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question Pl

1040 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926216 92POST:P1S.CLOS-MID CLSS

COLUMNS 2837 - 2837

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Pls. <Group R feels close to...> MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE

<See question P1 for complete text>

514 1. Mentioned/marked

237 5. Not mentioned/marked

4 9. NA to entire question P1

1040 0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

```
92POST:P2.CHKPT:HW MANY
VAR 926217
            COLUMNS 2838 - 2838
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            P2. INTERVIEWER'S CHECKPOINT
           679
               1. R MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE GROUP IN P1
                2. R MENTIONED ONLY ONE GROUP IN P1
                3. R MENTIONED NO GROUPS IN P1
               9. NA; 9 in Pla
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross
          1040
                    section
_____
VAR 926218
            92POST:P2A.GRP CLOSEST
            COLUMNS 2839 - 2840
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            P2a. Look at the list again. Of the groups you just
            mentioned, which one do you feel closest to?
            If only one group was mentioned at P1, that response has
            been duplicated here.
            39
                10. (a) POOR PEOPLE
              11. (b) ASIAN-AMERICANS
            19
               12. (c) LIBERALS
               13. (d) THE ELDERLY
            79
                14. (e) BLACKS
            34
            1
                15. (f) LABOR UNIONS
            9
               16. (g) FEMINISTS
            9
               17. (h) SOUTHERNERS
            36
               18. (j) BUSINESS PEOPLE
            58
               19. (k) YOUNG PEOPLE
                20. (m) CONSERVATIVES
            31
           17
                21. (n) HISPANIC-AMERICANS
           48
                22. (p) WOMEN
          153 23. (q) WORKING-CLASS PEOPLE
           27 24. (r) WHITES
          166
                25. (s) MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE
                98. DK
            10
                99. NA
          1050
                00. Inap, no post-interview; 3, 4 in V5002; 3, 9 in
                     V6217; 1994 cross section
```

VAR 926219 92POST: P2B.GRP ORGNZATNS COLUMNS 2841 - 2841

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

(MORE THAN ONE MENTION)

P2b. Do you belong to any organizations or take part in any

activities that represent the interests and viewpoints of GROUP NAMED IN P2a?

```
189 1. YES
```

468 5. NO

3 8. DK

2 9. NA

1132 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 2-3, 9 in P2; 98-99 in P2a; 1994 cross section

VAR 926220 92POST:P2C.GRP ORGNZATNS

COLUMNS 2842 - 2842

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

(SINGLE MENTION)

P2c. Do you belong to any organizations or take part in any activities that represent the interests and viewpoints of GROUP NAMED IN P1?

13 1. YES

52 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1730 O. Inap, no post-interview; 3,4 in V5002; 1, 3, 9 in P2;
1994 cross section

VAR 926221 92POST:P3/A.HRD WRK-WHIT

COLUMNS 2843 - 2843

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

P3. (RB, P. 18) Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of the people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be "hard-working." A score of 7 means that almost all of the people in the group are "lazy." A score of 4 means that you think that most people in the group are not closer to

one end or the other, and of course you may choose any number in between.

P3a. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?

```
75 1. HARD-WORKING
```

152 2.

201 3.

251 4.

40 5.

```
9
             6.
          3
            7. LAZY
             8. DON'T KNOW
          15
             9. NA
          14
        1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926222
          92POST:P3B.HRD WRK-BLCKS
          COLUMNS 2844 - 2844
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          P3b. <Where would R rate the group's work ethic...> Blacks?
           ______
          <See P3 for complete question text>
          22
            1. HARD-WORKING
          37
              2.
         109
             3.
         324
             4.
         154
             5.
          60
              6.
            7. LAZY
          18
             8. DON'T KNOW
          22
          14
             9. NA
        1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926223 92POST:P3C.HRD WRK-ASIAN
          COLUMNS 2845 - 2845
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          P3c. <Where would R rate the group's work ethic...> Asian
          Americans?
           _____
          <See P3 for complete question text>
          94 1. HARD-WORKING
         156 2.
         166 3.
         191
             4.
          45
             5.
          26
             6.
          13
             7. LAZY
          54
            8. DON'T KNOW
          16
             9. NA
        1036
            0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926224
          92POST:P3D.HRD WRK-HISP
          COLUMNS 2846 - 2846
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

```
P3d. <Where would R rate the group's work ethic...>
            Hispanic Americans?
            <See P3 for complete question text>
           23
               1. HARD-WORKING
           60
               2.
          144
              3.
          276
               4.
          122
              5.
           51
               6.
           21 7. LAZY
           47
             8. DON'T KNOW
           16
              9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926225
           92POST:P4/A.INTEL-WHITES
           COLUMNS 2847 - 2847
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           P4. (RB, P. 19) The next set asks if people in each group
            tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?
           P4a. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
              1. UNINTELLIGENT
           15
               2.
           34
              3.
          229
               4.
          183
               5.
          172
              6.
           85
              7. INTELLIGENT
           13
              8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
           20
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926226
           92POST:P4B.INTEL-BLACKS
           COLUMNS 2848 - 2848
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           P4b. <Where would R rate the group's intelligence...>
           Blacks?
            ______
           <See P4 for complete question text>
           11 1. UNINTELLIGENT
           30
               2.
          114 3.
          318 4.
          160 5.
           61
               6.
```

```
28 7. INTELLIGENT
          16
            8. DON'T KNOW
              9. NA
          22
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
        1036
_____
VAR 926227
          92POST:P4C.INTEL-ASIANS
          COLUMNS 2849 - 2849
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          P4c. <Where would R rate the group's intelligence...> Asian
          Americans?
           ______
          <See P4 for complete question text>
          12
             1. UNINTELLIGENT
          29
              2.
          59
             3.
         247
             4.
         162
             5.
         135
              6.
            7. INTELLIGENT
          54
             8. DON'T KNOW
          40
          22
             9. NA
        1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926228 92POST:P4D.INTEL-HISP
          COLUMNS 2850 - 2850
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          P4d. <Where would R rate the group's intelligence> Hispanic
          Americans?
           _____
          <See P4 for complete question text>
          19 1. UNINTELLIGENT
          28 2.
         108 3.
         325
              4.
         149
              5.
          50
              6.
          21
             7. INTELLIGENT
          38
            8. DON'T KNOW
          22
             9. NA
        1036
            0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926229
          92POST:P5/A.VIOLT-WHITES
          COLUMNS 2851 - 2851
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

```
P5. (RB, P. 20) Do people in these groups tend to be
           violent or do they tend to be peaceful?
           ) P5a. Where would you rate whites in general on this
           scale?
          10
             1. VIOLENT
          19
             2.
          46
             3.
         270
              4.
         178
              5.
         144
              6.
          56
             7. PEACEFUL
              8. DON'T KNOW
          12
              9. NA
        1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926230
          92POST:P5B.VIOLT-BLACKS
           COLUMNS 2852 - 2852
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           P5b. <Where would R rate the group's disposition...>
           Blacks?
           ______
           <See P5 for complete question text>
          45
             1. VIOLENT
          88
              2.
         198
              3.
         260
              4.
          88
              5.
          25
              6.
             7. PEACEFUL
          18
              8. DON'T KNOW
          12
          24
              9. NA
        1036
             0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926231 92POST:P5C.VIOLT-ASIANS
           COLUMNS 2853 - 2853
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           P5c. <Where would R rate the group's disposition...> Asian
           Americans?
           _____
           <See P5 for complete question text>
           7
             1. VIOLENT
          26
             2.
          89
             3.
         273 4.
         176
              5.
```

```
86
               6.
           32 7. PEACEFUL
               8. DON'T KNOW
           46
               9. NA
           24
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
92POST:P5D.VIOLNT-HISP
VAR 926232
            COLUMNS 2854 - 2854
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            P5d. <Where would R rate the group's disposition...>
            Hispanic Americans?
            ______
            <See P5 for complete question text>
           22
               1. VIOLENT
           68
               2.
          173
               3.
          305
               4.
           93
               5.
           25
               6.
               7. PEACEFUL
           12
           37
               8. DON'T KNOW
           24
               9. NA
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
         1036
_____
VAR 926233
           92POST:Q1.ENGL OFCL LANG
            COLUMNS 2855 - 2855
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q1. Do you favor a law making English the official language
            of the United States, meaning government business would be
            conducted in English only, or do you oppose such a law?
          484
               1. FAVOR
           63 3. NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE
          203 5. OPPOSE
               8. DON'T KNOW
            8
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926234
           92POST:Q2.TEACH ENGL
            COLUMNS 2856 - 2856
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q2. (RB, P. 21) There are several different ideas about how
            to teach children who don't speak English when they enter
            our public schools. Which one of the following three
```

statements best describe how you feel:

- 258 1. ONE, ALL CLASSES SHOULD BE CONDUCTED ONLY IN ENGLISH SO THAT CHILDREN HAVE TO LEARN ENGLISH RIGHT FROM THE START.
- 366 2. TWO, CHILDREN WHO DON'T KNOW ENGLISH SHOULD HAVE CLASSES IN THEIR NATIVE LANGUAGE JUST FOR A YEAR OR TWO UNTIL THEY LEARN ENGLISH.
- 125 3. THERE SHOULD BE ONE SET OF CLASSES IN ENGLISH AND ANOTHER SET IN SPANISH OR OTHER LANGUAGES ALL THE

WAY THROUGH HIGH SCHOOL SO THAT CHILDREN CAN KEEP UP THEIR NATIVE LANGUAGES AND CULTURE IF THEY CHOOSE.

- 5 8. DK
- 5 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926235

92POST:Q3.LEVEL IMMIGRTN

COLUMNS 2857 - 2857

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q3. Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a little, increased a lot,

is now?

- 1. INCREASE A LOT 31
- 2. INCREASE A LITTLE 38
- 3. SAME AS NOW 339
- 168 4. DECREASED A LITTLE
- 158 5. DECREASED A LOT
 - 22 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926236

92POST:Q4/A.HISP-IMPR C COLUMNS 2858 - 2858

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q4. (RB, P. 22) Many different groups of people have come to the United States at different times in our history. In recent years the population of the United States has been changing to include many more people of Hispanic and Asian

background. I'm going to read a list of things that people say may happen because of the growing number of Hispanic people in the United States. For each of these things, please say how likely it is to happen.

Q4a. How likely is it that the growing number of Hispanics will improve our culture with new ideas and

```
customs--extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or
            not at all likely?
               1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
               VERY LIKELYSOMEWHAT LIKELY
          105
          377
          237
               4. NOT AT ALL LIKELY
           14
              8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
            1
         1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 926237 92POST:Q4B.HISP-HGHR TX
            COLUMNS 2859 - 2859
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q4b. <The growing number of Hispanics:> (How likely is it)
            to cause higher taxes due to more demands for public
            services?--extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely,
            or not at all likely?
            <See Q4 for complete question text>
          137
              1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
          281
               2. VERY LIKELY
          264 3. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
               4. NOT AT ALL LIKELY
              8. DON'T KNOW
           11
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926238
           92POST:04C.HISP-TK JBS
            COLUMNS 2860 - 2860
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q4c. <The growing number of Hispanics:> (How likely is it)
            to take jobs away from people already here--extremely
            likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or not at all likely?
            _____
            <See Q4 for complete question text>
          137
              1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
          196
              2. VERY LIKELY
              3. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
          296
               4. NOT AT ALL LIKELY
          119
               8. DON'T KNOW
            4
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926239 92POST:Q5/A.ASNS-IMP CLT
```

```
COLUMNS 2861 - 2861
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q5. (RB, STILL ON P. 22) How about Asians?
            Q5a. How likely is it that the growing number of Asians
            will improve our culture with new ideas and
            customs--extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or
            not at all likely?
               1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
               2. VERY LIKELY
          130
             3. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
          375
          199 4. NOT AT ALL LIKELY
           16
             8. DON'T KNOW
               9. NA
         1036
               0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926240
           92POST:A5B.ASNS-HGHR TXS
           COLUMNS 2862 - 2862
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q5b. <The growing number of Asians:> (How likely is it) to
            cause higher taxes due to more demands for public
            services?--extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely,
            or not at all likely?
            _____
            <See Q5 for complete question text>
           86
              1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
          190 2. VERY LIKELY
              3. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
          308
              4. NOT AT ALL LIKELY
          159
               8. DON'T KNOW
           13
               9. NA
            2.
         1036
              0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 926241
           92POST:A5C.ASNS-TK JOBS
           COLUMNS 2863 - 2863
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q5c. <The growing number of Asians:> (How likely is it) to
            take jobs away from people already here--extremely likely,
            very likely, somewhat likely, or not at all likely?
            _____
```

<See Q5 for complete question text>

135 1. EXTREMELY LIKELY

221 2. VERY LIKELY

273 3. SOMEWHAT LIKELY

```
123 4. NOT AT ALL LIKELY
```

- 5 8. DON'T KNOW
- 2 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926242 92POST:Q6.IMMGR ELIG AID

COLUMNS 2864 - 2864

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q6. Do you think that immigrants who come to the U.S. should be eligible as soon as they come here for government services such as Medicaid, Food Stamps, Welfare, or should they have to be here a year or more?

- 146 1. ELIGIBLE IMMEDIATELY
- 573 2. WAIT A YEAR OR MORE
- 21 8. DK
- 18 9. NA
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926243 92POST:Q7.FATHER DEM/REP

COLUMNS 2865 - 2865

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q7. And now for our last questions--When you were growing up, did your father or stepfather think of himself as a Democrat, as a Republican, as an independent, or what?

- 351 1. DEMOCRAT
- 91 3. INDEPENDENT
- 195 5. REPUBLICAN
- 21 7. OTHER; SPECIFY
- 90 8. DON'T KNOW
- 11 9. NA
- 1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926244 92POST:Q8.MOTHER DEM/REP

COLUMNS 2866 - 2866

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q8. When you were growing up, did your mother or stepmother think of herself as a Democrat, as a Republican, as an independent, or what?

- 341 1. DEMOCRAT
- 93 3. INDEPENDENT
- 204 5. REPUBLICAN

```
88
                8. DON'T KNOW
            8
                9. NA
          1036
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 926245
           92POST:Q10.TIME-END IW
            COLUMNS 2867 - 2870
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 2401
            Q10. EXACT TIME NOW: (end of interview)
            Code actual time using 24 HOUR CLOCK
                0001. 12:01 AM
                0600. 6:00 AM
                1200. NOON
                1800. 6:00 PM
                2400. MIDNIGHT
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
   N=757 MEAN=1548.00 ST.DEV=356.3427 MIN=841.0000 MAX=2335.00
_____
VAR 926246
           92POST:Z1.IW OBS:R SEX
            COLUMNS 2871 - 2871
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            The high number of MISSING data in the Z section is due to:
            1) the original exclusion of the section from the printed
            questionnaire, with the subsequent delay for the additional
            pages to reach the field, and 2) the failure of most
            interviewers who did phone interviews to complete this
            section.
            Z1. Respondent's sex is:
           236 1. MALE
           255
              2. FEMALE
                9. NA
          267
          1036
                0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926247
           92POST:Z2.IWR OBS:R RACE
            COLUMNS 2872 - 2872
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
```

7. OTHER; SPECIFY

```
_____
                    1. WHITE
               416
                      2. BLACK
                59
                      3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE
                 8
                      4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
                      7. Other
               274
                     9. NA
             1036
                      0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section
VAR 926248
                92POST:Z3.IWR OB:OTHERS
                 COLUMNS 2873 - 2874
                 NUMERIC
                 MISSING GE 99
                 Z3. Other persons present at interview were (CHECK MORE
                 THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY):
               331 00. NONE (only box checked)
                    01. CHILDREN UNDER 6 ONLY
                35
                      02. OLDER CHILDREN ONLY03. Children under 6 and older children
                19
                36 04. SPOUSE ONLY
                      05. " and children under 6
                 8
                      06. "
                 7
                                 and older children
                      07. " and children under 6 and older children
                 2
                14
                      08. OTHER RELATIVES ONLY
                 3
                      09. " and children under 6
                    10. " " and older children
11. " " and children under 6 and older
                 1
                           children
                      12. " " and spouse

13. " " and spouse and children under 6

14. " " and spouse and older children

15. " " and spouse and children under 6 and
                      12. " "
                            older children
                      16. OTHER ADULTS ONLY
                    and children under 6

18. " and older children

19. " and children under 6 and older children

20. " and spouse

21. " and spouse and children under 6

22. " and spouse and older children

23. " and spouse and children

24. " and spouse and children

25. " and spouse and children
                 1
                 2
                 1
                 3
                           older children
                      24. " " and other relatives
25. " and other relatives and children under 6
                                   and other relatives and older childrenand other relatives and children under 6
                      26. "
                      27. "
                            and older children
```

Z2. Respondent's race is:

- 28. " " and other relatives and spouse 29. " and other relatives and spouse and children under 6
- 30. Other adults and other relatives and spouse and children under 6 and older children (all boxes checked in interview schedule)
- 1310 99. NA; Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926249 92POST:Z4.I.O:R COOPRTN

COLUMNS 2875 - 2875

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Z4. Respondent's cooperation was:

- 321 1. VERY GOOD 137 2. GOOD
- 137
- 23 3. FAIR
- 4. POOR 6
- 5. VERY POOR
- 9. NA 266
- 1036 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926250 92POST:Z5.I.O.:R INFRMD

COLUMNS 2876 - 2876

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Z5. Respondent's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:

- 1. VERY HIGH
- 2. FAIRLY HIGH 126
- 3. AVERAGE 215
- 66 4. FAIRLY LOW
- 21 5. VERY LOW
- 266 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section 1036

VAR 926251 92POST:Z6.I.O:ALL ENGLSH

COLUMNS 2877 - 2877

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Z6. Was this interview conducted entirely in English, or was it necessary to translate some (or all) questions into another language?

- 491 1. INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ENTIRELY IN ENGLISH
 - 2. SOME (OR ALL) QUESTIONS TRANSLATED INTO ANOTHER

LANGUAGE

266 9. NA

1036 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926252 92POST:Z6A.I.O:WCH LANG

COLUMNS 2878 - 2878

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Z6a. What language? <was interview conducted in>

- 1 1. Spanish
 - 4. Vietnamese
 - 7. Other
 - 9. NA

1794 O. Inap, no post-interview; 1, 9 in Z6; 1994 cross section

There are no variables in range 6253-6300

VAR 926301 92POST:B1A PROBE-BUSH

COLUMNS 2879 - 2879

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Bla. GEORGE BUSH--Probe Indicator

752 0. Not probed

- 2 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 1 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 3 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

1036 9. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926302 92POST:B1B PROBE-CLINTON

COLUMNS 2880 - 2880

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

B1b. BILL CLINTON--Probe Indicator

752 0. Not probed

- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2 2. WT (What do you think)
- 2 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 2 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

1036 9. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

```
_____
```

VAR 926303

92POST:B1C PROBE-PEROT COLUMNS 2881 - 2881 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9

Blc. ROSS PEROT--Probe Indicator

- 746 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 12 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1036 9. Inap, no post-interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 926304

92POST:B1D PROBE-DEM SEN CAND

COLUMNS 2882 - 2882

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Bld. (NAME # 11, 13 or 15) <Probe indicator-Democratic

Senate candidate>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 432 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 34 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1329 9. Inap, 24, 81, 82, 85, 99 in V3022; 1994 cross section

VAR 926305

92POST:B1E PROBE-REP SEN CAND COLUMNS 2883 - 2883 NUMERIC MISSING GE 9

Ble. (NAME # 12, 14 or 16) <Probe indicator-Republican Senate candidate>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

```
420 0. Not probed
```

- 1 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
- 1 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 44 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1329 9. Inap, 81, 82, 85, 99 in V3022; 1994 cross section

VAR 926306 92POST:B1F PROBE-CA DEM SEN CAND

COLUMNS 2884 - 2884

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

B1f. (NAME # 11a) CALIFORNIA ONLY Cemocratic Senate
candidate-Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 62 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 1 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
 - 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1732 9. Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21- 25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61-62, 68, 72-73 in V3017; 1994 cross section

VAR 926307 92POST:B1G PROBE-CA REP SEN CAND

COLUMNS 2885 - 2885

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Blg. (NAME # 14a) CALIFORNIA ONLY <Republican Senate candidate-Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 61 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 2 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes

```
6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
```

- 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1732 9. Inap, no post-interview; 01, 03, 04, 12-14, 21- 25, 31-35, 40-45, 47, 49, 52, 54, 56, 61-62, 68, 72-73 in V3017; 1994 cross section

VAR 926308 92POST:B1H PROBE-DEM/REP SEN

COLUMNS 2886 - 2886

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Blh. (NAME # 19, 29) < Democratic/Republican Senator-Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 372 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
 - 30 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1393 9. Inap, no post-interview; 81, 82, 85, 99 in V3022; 1994 cross section

VAR 926309 92POST:B1J PROBE-SENATOR 1

COLUMNS 2887 - 2887

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

- Blj. (NAME, SENATOR #1) <Probe indicator>
- 281 0. Not probed
 - 1 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 10 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

VAR 926310 92POST:B1K PROBE-SENATOR 2 COLUMNS 2888 - 2888

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

B1k. (NAME, SENATOR #2) < Probe indicator>

- 288 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
 - - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1502 9. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 21, 24, 55, 65 in V3022; 1994 cross section

VAR 926311 92POST:B1M PROBE-DEM HOU CAND

COLUMNS 2889 - 2889

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Blm. (NAME # 31, 33 or 35) < Democratic House candidate-Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 663 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 1 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
 - 77 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1055 9. Inap, no post-interview; 24, 52, 99 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926312 92POST:B1N PROBE-REP HOU CAND

COLUMNS 2890 - 2890

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Bln. (NAME # 32, 34 or 36) <Republican House candidate-Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 674 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)

```
2. WT (What do you think)
```

- 3. WC (Which is closer)
- 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 72 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1049 9. Inap, no post-interview; 14, 51, 99 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926313 92POST:B1P PROBE-DEM/REP REP-RET CAND

COLUMNS 2891 - 2891

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Blp. (NAME # 41, 42) < Democratic/Republican Rep.

retiring-Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 112 0. Not probed
 - 1. RQ (Repeat question)
 - 2. WT (What do you think)
 - 3. WC (Which is closer)
 - 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 11 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
 - 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
 - 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1672 9. Inap, no post-interview; 12, 14, 21, 24, 45, 85, 99 in V3021; 3,4 in V5002; 1994 cross section

VAR 926314 92POST:B1Q PROBE-3RD PTY/IND HOU CAND

COLUMNS 2892 - 2892

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Blq. (NAME # 30) <3rd Party/Independent House

candidate-Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

- 0. Not probed
- 1. RQ (Repeat question)
- 2. WT (What do you think)
- 3. WC (Which is closer)
- 4. WM (Whatever it means to you)
- 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes
- 6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM
- 7. Other probe; type of probe unclear
- 1795 9. Inap, dummy variable; 1994 cross section

VAR 946315 92POST:B1R PROBE-STOCKDALE MISSING GE 9

B1r. James Stockdale <Probe indicator>

<See Candidate Number Master Code>

684 0. Not probed

1. RQ (Repeat question)

2. WT (What do you think)

3. WC (Which is closer)

4. WM (Whatever it means to you)

73 5. DK PROBE USED?--box marked yes

6. RQ and WT; RQ and WC; RQ and WM

7. Other probe; type of probe unclear

1036 9. Inap, no post interview; 1994 cross section

VAR 937000 93PIL:TYPE OF INCUMBENT

COLUMNS 2894 - 2894

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

WAS INCUMBENT CANDIDATE R'S REPRESENTATIVE IN LAST CONGRESS? Substantial reapportionment following the 1990 Census occurred between the elections to the 102nd Congress (1990) and 103rd Congress (1992). Variables 3019 and 3020 give the 1992 and the 1990 congressional district numbers for the sample address in which the respondent resided at the time of their Pre-election interview.

This variable refers exclusively to redistricting between 1990 and 1992 and it has no relevance for the 1994 study.

Redistricting between the 1990 and 1992 elections was quite extensive. As district boundary lines changed, it is possible that the incumbent running for re-election in a respondent's district was not the incumbent who had previously represented the segment in which the respondent lived. For example, for the 102nd Congress, Ann Arbor Michigan was in Michigan's 2nd District represented by Carl Pursell. After redistricting, Ann Arbor was part of the 13th Congressional District, whose incumbent, Representative William Ford, ran for re-election to the 103rd Congress. Ford's constituents now include Ann Arborites who had previously been part of the 2nd District. These constituents would be coded "2" for this variable, which records whether R was represented by the same or different incumbents in the 102nd and 103rd Congresses.

123 O. Neither of the candidates for the 103rd Congress running in R's district was an incumbent in the 102nd Congress.

- 1. The incumbent who ran for re-election to the 103rd Congress in the congressional district for the sample segment in which R resided in 1992, is the same incumbent who represented that segment in the 102nd Congress.
- 130 2. The incumbent who ran for re-election in R's district in 1992 did not represent the sample segment in which R lived in the 102nd Congress.
- 3. LA06: Two Republican incumbents ran in 1992, neither of whom represented this segment in the 102nd Congress.
- 1080 9. Indeterminate, NA [85 typerace]; INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 937001 93PIL:1993 PILOT STUDY CASE ID

COLUMNS 2895 - 2899

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

1993 PILOT CASE ID NUMBER -- 5-DIGIT NUMBER ASSIGNED BY

00000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937003 93PIL:FORM ASSIGNMENT

COLUMNS 2900 - 2900

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

FORM ASSIGNMENT

- 182 1. FORM A
- 155 2. FORM A1
- 144 3. FORM B
- 150 4. FORM B1
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937004 93PIL:HAS R MOVED SINCE 1992?

COLUMNS 2901 - 2901

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

AT THE TIME OF THE 1993 PILOT, HAD R MOVED SINCE 1992? (NEW VARIABLE)

NOTE: this is not the same variable V7004 as released in 1993.

82 1. Yes

```
549 5. No
```

1164 O. Inap, no 1993 Pilot

VAR 937005 93PIL:ICPSR STATE CODE

COLUMNS 2902 - 2903

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

ICPSR STATE CODE: R's RESIDENCE AT TIME OF 1993 PILOT STUDY

New England

- 01. Connecticut
 - 02. Maine
- 03. Massachusetts 19
 - 04. New Hampshire
 - 05. Rhode Island
 - 06. Vermont

Middle Atlantic

- 11. Delaware
- 12. New Jersey 28
- 13. New York 30
- 13 14. Pennsylvania

East North Central

- 21 21. Illinois
- 30 22. Indiana
- 23. Michigan 48
- 8 24. Ohio
- 25. Wisconsin

West North Central

- 4 31. Iowa
- 13 32. Kansas36 33. Minnesota
- 13 34. Missouri
- 9 35. Nebraska
 - 36. North Dakota
 - 37. South Dakota

Solid South

- 40. Virginia 54
 - 41. Alabama
 - 42. Arkansas
- 43. Florida 32
- 34
- 44. Georgia 45. Louisiana
 - 46. Mississippi
- 47. North Carolina
 - 48. South Carolina
- 47 49. Texas

Border States

- 51. Kentucky
- 12 52. Maryland
 - 53. Oklahoma
 - 8 54. Tennessee
 - 55. Washington, D.C.
 - 5 56. West Virginia

Mountain States

- 41 61. Arizona
- 9 62. Colorado
 - 63. Idaho
 - 64. Montana
 - 65. Nevada
 - 66. New Mexico
- 1 67. Utah
- 2 68. Wyoming

Pacific States

- 53 71. California
- 7 72. Oregon
- 7 73. Washington

External States

- 81. Alaska
- 82. Hawaii
- 1 99. NA
- 1164 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937006 93PIL:1992 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT NUM

COLUMNS 2904 - 2905

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

1992 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT NUMBER (2 DIGITS, 01-98)

This variable, combined with the ICPSR State Code, gives the congressional district for the sample location in which the R resided at the time of the 1993 Pilot Study.

00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937007 93PIL:HAS R CHANGED CD SINCE 1992?

COLUMNS 2906 - 2906

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

AT THE TIME OF THE 93 PILOT: HAD R CHANGED CD SINCE 1992? (NEW)

NOTE: this is not the same variable V7007 as released in 1993.

- 20 1. Yes, R moved out of CD; R has 2 residences and lives at different residence (2 cases)
- 598 2. No, R did not move out of CD
- 12 9. R changed CD but Pilot administered according to old CD (1,3 in V25): in several of these cases, Pilot CD number in v7005 may record new CD number
- 1165 O. Inap, no 1993 Pilot; 1993 CD indeterminate (9 in V25)

VAR 937008 93PIL:FLAG TO SKIP Q.G3B(A)/Q.G9B(A)

COLUMNS 2907 - 2907

NUMERIC

MISSING 9

FLAG TO SKIP Q.G3b(A) and Q.G9b(A)

Questions G3b(A) and G9b(A) were slated to be dropped from the instrument because of time considerations. In order to secure a descriptive notion of what R had in mind when answering Q.G3(A) or Q.G9(B), it was decided to ask the follow-up questions of a small number of people, who were randomly selected. This variable flags Rs who could be asked Q.G3b(A) or Q.G9b(A).

- 183 O. Eligible to be asked
- 575 1. Not eligible
- 1036 9. Inap., 1994 cross section

VAR 937009

93PIL:MONTH OF R'S BIRTH COLUMNS 2908 - 2909 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.A0-6. Before we begin, I do need to make sure we are talking to the same person who was interviewed before. Would you please tell me in what month and year you were born?

1-12. ENTER MONTH:

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937010 93PIL:YEAR OF R'S BIRTH COLUMNS 2910 - 2913

NUMERIC

```
MISSING 0 OR GE 9998
           1890-1975. ENTER YEAR:
              9998. DK
              9999. NA
              0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
______
VAR 937011
          93PIL:R'S ADDRESS
           COLUMNS 2914 - 2914
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.A0-8. First, let me verify your address. The address I
           have on file for you is:
           Are there any corrections?
           ______
         139 1. YES
         492 5. NO
         1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
93PIL:INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER
VAR 937012
           COLUMNS 2915 - 2918
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 9999
           ID # OF INTERVIEWER OF RECORD
           ______
           Interviewer ID code ranges from 454 to 9570
              9999. NA
              0000. INAP, never assigned to an Interviewer; 1994
                    cross section
VAR 937013
          93PIL:YEAR OF INTERVIEW
           COLUMNS 2919 - 2922
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           YEAR OF INTERVIEW
              1993.
              0000.
                   INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
```

VAR 937014 93PIL:MONTH OF INTERVIEW

COLUMNS 2923 - 2924

NUMERIC MISSING 0

MONTH OF INTERVIEW

117 09. September

469 10. October

143 11. November

1065 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937015 93PIL:DAY OF INTERVIEW

COLUMNS 2925 - 2926

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

DAY OF INTERVIEW

1-31. ENTER DAY

00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937016 93PIL:INTERVIEW LENGTH IN MINUTES

COLUMNS 2927 - 2929

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 999

INTERVIEW LENGTH IN MINUTES

The actual number of minutes (22-127) is coded, except:

999. NA

000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

N=634 MEAN=42.03667 ST.DEV=12.82882 MIN=22.00000 MAX=127.0000

VAR 937017 93PIL:NUMBER OF CALLS TO OBTAIN INTERV

COLUMNS 2930 - 2932

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

TOTAL NUMBER OF CALLS TO OBTAIN INTERVIEW; LAST CALL NUMBER

Number of calls 1 - 32 is coded, except:

99. NA

00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross

section

N=726 MEAN=12.09488 ST.DEV=14.34382 MIN=1.000000 MAX=92.00000

VAR 937018 93PIL:RESULT CODE

COLUMNS 2933 - 2934

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

RESULT CODE

- 630 01. INTERVIEW, complete
 - 1 05. INTERVIEW, partial
 - 13 34. No contact after refusal
 - 56. Final refusal, no persuasion attempt; conversion attempt not warranted
 - 1 62. Never able to contact
 - 45 63. Permanent condition
 - 52 75. Lost -- initial phone number not good, unable to locate R
- 1036 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937019 93PIL:REFUSAL CONVERSION

COLUMNS 2935 - 2935

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

REFUSAL CONVERSION

This refers to interviews initially refused by the Respondent.

- 726 O. R was never assigned to Refusal Conversion
- 33 1. R refused initially and was assigned to refusal conversion procedures
- 1036 9. INAP, 1994 cross section

VAR 937020 93PIL:CONTACT FLAG

COLUMNS 2936 - 2936

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

CONTACT FLAG

1795 0. This variable contains no data; all cases set to 0

VAR 937021 93PIL:INTERVIEWER'S GENDER

COLUMNS 2937 - 2937

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

INTERVIEWER'S GENDER

- 221 1. MALE
- 496 2. FEMALE
- 13 9. NA
- 1065 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937022 93PIL:INTERVIEWER'S EDUCATION

COLUMNS 2938 - 2938

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

INTERVIEWER'S EDUCATION

- 1. 1 8 YEARS
- 2. SOME HIGH SCHOOL
- 17 3. HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE
- 262 4. SOME COLLEGE
- 404 5. COLLEGE DEGREE
- 34 6. MASTER'S DEGREE
 - 7. PhD DEGREE
- 13 9. NA
- 1065 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937023 93PIL:INTERVIEWER'S RACE

COLUMNS 2939 - 2939

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

INTERVIEWER'S RACE

- 576 1. WHITE
- 141 2. BLACK
 - 3. NATIVE AMERICAN
 - 4. ASIAN
 - 7. OTHER
- 13 9. NA
- 1065 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937024 93PIL:INTERVIEWER'S ETHNICITY

COLUMNS 2940 - 2940

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

INTERVIEWER'S ETHNICITY

0. NO ETHNIC IDENTITY CODED; not assigned to an

interviewer

33 1. HISPANIC

144 7. OTHER

1049 9. NA, 1994 cross section

VAR 937025 93PIL:INTERVIEWER'S AGE

COLUMNS 2941 - 2942

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 99

INTERVIEWER'S AGE -- Code age in years

99. NA

00. INAP, not assigned to an Interviewer; 1994 cross section

VAR 937026 93PIL:INTERVIEWER'S YRS OF EXPERIENCE

COLUMNS 2943 - 2944

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 99

INTERVIEWER'S YEARS OF EXPERIENCE -- up to 1993

00. LESS THAN ONE YEAR

•

33. THIRTY-THREE YEARS

99. NA; not assigned to an Interviewer; 1994 cross section

VAR 937101 93PIL:R APPR/DISAPPR CLINTON/PRESID

COLUMNS 2945 - 2945

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Al. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president?

351 1. APPROVE

245 5. DISAPPROVE

35 8. DK

1 9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937102 93PIL:STRENGTH OF APPR CLINTON/PRES

COLUMNS 2946 - 2946

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president?
          129 1. APPROVE
                5. DISAPPROVE
               8. DK
            1
              9. NA
          1444 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 5, 8-9 in Q.A1
93PIL:STRENGTH OF DISAPPR CLINTON/PRES
VAR 937103
            COLUMNS 2947 - 2947
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Alb. (FORMS 1,2) Do you disapprove strongly or not
            strongly? (FORMS 3,4) Do you disapprove strongly or not
            strongly of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as
            president?
          143 1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
                2. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
          102
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1550
                   section; 1, 8-9 in Q.A1
VAR 937104
           93PIL:SUMMARY:CLINTON PRES APPROVAL
            COLUMNS 2948 - 2948
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.Alx. SUMMARY: Clinton presidential approval.
          129 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
          216 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
          102 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
                5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
          143
                7. APPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
            5
                8. DISAPPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
         1200
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 8-9 in Q.A1
VAR 937105
           93PIL:R APPR/DISAPPR CLINTON/ECONOMY
            COLUMNS 2949 - 2949
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.A2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton
            is handling the economy?
```

Q.Ala. (FORMS 1,2) Do you approve strongly or not strongly? (FORMS 3,4) Do you approve strongly or not strongly of the

```
311 1. APPROVE
         281 5. DISAPPROVE
            8. DK
          37
             9. NA
        1164 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                section
93PIL:STRENGTH OF APPR CLINTON/ECONOMY
VAR 937106
          COLUMNS 2950 - 2950
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.A2a. (Do you approve strongly or not strongly?)
           _____
          <see Q.A2 for complete question text>
         119
             1. APPROVE STRONGLY
            2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
         190
          2
            8. DK
              9. NA
        1484
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                section; 5, 8-9 in Q.A2
93PIL:STRENGTH OF DISAPPR CLINTON/ECON
VAR 937107
          COLUMNS 2951 - 2951
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.A2b. (Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?)
           _____
          <see Q.A2 for complete question text>
            1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
         179
         102
            2. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
              8. DK
              9. NA
        1514
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 1, 8-9 in Q.A2
VAR 937108
          93PIL:SUMMARY:APPROVAL CLINTON/ECONOMY
          COLUMNS 2952 - 2952
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
          Q.A2x. SUMMARY: Approval of Clinton handling the economy.
           ______
         119 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
         190 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
```

```
5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
          179
             7. APPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
               8. DISAPPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
         1203
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 8-9 in Q.A2
VAR 937109
           93PIL:R APPR/DISAPPR CLINTON/FOREN REL
           COLUMNS 2953 - 2953
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton
           is handling our relations with foreign countries?
           ______

    APPROVE

          332
             5. DISAPPROVE
          263
          32
             8. DK
           3
             9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937110
          93PIL:STR OF APPR CLINTON/FOREIG RELAT
           COLUMNS 2954 - 2954
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.A3a. (Do you approve strongly or not strongly?)
            -----
           <see Q.A3 for complete question text>
             1. APPROVE STRONGLY
         181
              2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
             8. DK
              9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1463
                  section; 5, 8-9 in Q.A3
VAR 937111
           93PIL:STR OF DISAPPR CLINTON/FOREI REL
           COLUMNS 2955 - 2955
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.A3b. (Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?)
           <see Q.A3 for complete question text>
              1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
          153
          109
             2. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
           1 8. DK
```

4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY

102

```
1532
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 1, 8-9 in Q.A3
_____
VAR 937112
          93PIL:SUMMARY:APPR CLINTON/FOREIGN REL
           COLUMNS 2956 - 2956
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.A3x. SUMMARY: Approval of Clinton handling foreign
           relations.
           ______
         147 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
         181 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
         109 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
         153 5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
              7. APPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
              8. DISAPPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
         1200
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 8-9 in Q.A3
_____
           93PIL:R APPR/DISAPPR CLINTON/HOMOSEX
VAR 937113
           COLUMNS 2957 - 2957
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.A4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton
           has handled the question of homosexuals in the military?
           ______
         229

    APPROVE

         372 5. DISAPPROVE
          28
             8. DK
             9. NA
           2
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
_____
          93PIL:STR OF APPR CLINTON/HOMOSEXUALS
VAR 937114
           COLUMNS 2958 - 2958
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.A4a. (Do you approve strongly or not strongly?)
           _____
           <see Q.A4 for complete question text>
              1. APPROVE STRONGLY
         114
              2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
           1
              8. DK
           1
              9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1566
```

9. NA

section; 5, 8-9 in Q.A4

VAR 937115 93PIL:STR OF DISAPPR CLINTON/HOMOSEX

COLUMNS 2959 - 2959

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.A4b. (Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?)

<see Q.A4 for complete question text>

268 1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY

- 104 2. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1423 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 8-9 in Q.A4

VAR 937116 93PIL:SUMMARY:APPR CLINTON/GAYS-LESB

COLUMNS 2960 - 2960

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.A4x. SUMMARY: Approval of Clinton handling of gays and lesbians in the military.

- 112 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
- 114 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 104 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 268 5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
 - 2 7. APPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
 - 8. DISAPPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 1194 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.A4

VAR 937117 93PIL:R APPR/DISAPPR CLINTON/BOSNIA

COLUMNS 2961 - 2961

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.A5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling the situation in Bosnia and the former Yugoslavia?

- 278 1. APPROVE
- 280 5. DISAPPROVE
- 70 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

```
_____
VAR 937118
          93PIL:STRENGTH OF APPR CLINTON/BOSNIA
           COLUMNS 2962 - 2962
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.A5a. (Do you approve strongly or not strongly?)
           _____
           <see Q.A5 for complete question text>
         105
             1. APPROVE STRONGLY
             2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
         171
             8. DK
           1
           1 9. NA
        1517 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 5, 8-9 in Q.A5
VAR 937119
          93PIL:STR OF DISAPPR CLINTON/BOSNIA
           COLUMNS 2963 - 2963
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.A5b. (Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?)
           ______
           <see Q.A5 for complete question text>
             1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
         101 2. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
              8. DK
              9. NA
        1515
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 1, 8-9 in Q.A5
93PIL:SUMMARY:APPR CLINTON/BOSNIA
VAR 937120
           COLUMNS 2964 - 2964
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0
           Q.A5x. SUMMARY: Approval of Clinton handling Bosnia.
           _____
         105
             1. APPROVE STRONGLY
         171 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
         101 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
         178
             5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
              7. APPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
           1
             8. DISAPPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
        1237
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 8-9 in Q.A5
VAR 937121 93PIL:REMEMBER NAMES HOUSE CANDIDATES
          COLUMNS 2965 - 2965
```

```
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

Q.B1. Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who ran in this district this past November?

NOTE: The candidates considered correct in Bla-Blx were those who ran for election in 1992 in the Congressional District where R was living when interviewed in the autumn of 1993. Users should exercise caution with these data for Respondents who moved between 1992 and 1993.

198 1. YES 433 5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937122 93PIL:NAME OF CAND FOR HOUSE (1ST MEN)

COLUMNS 2966 - 2967

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.Bla(1). Who were they (Any others?) <First mention>

<See Q.B1 for complete question text>

- 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention

VAR 937123 93PIL:PARTY OF CAND/HOUSE (1ST MENT)

COLUMNS 2968 - 2968

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Blb(1). What was <first mentioned house> CANDIDATES's party?

<See Q.B1 for complete question text>

- 87 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 75 5. REPUBLICAN
 - 7. OTHER PARTY SPECIFY
- 34 8. DK
 - 3 9. NA
- 1597 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in O.B1; no further information

VAR 937124 93PIL:COLLAPSED CODE/HOUSE CAND (1ST)

COLUMNS 2969 - 2969

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Q.Blaa(1). Who were they? <First mention>

<Collapsed code for first Congressional House candidate named>

<See Q.B1 for complete question text>

Built from Q.Bla(1)

- 85 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35, exc. LA06)
- 53 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36, also 31 in LA06)
- 45 7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (11-19, 21, 22, 27-29, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
- 15 8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
 - 9. DK NAME AND DK/NA PARTY; NA
- 1597 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.Bl; no further mention

VAR 937125 93PIL:KNOWLEDGE/HOUSE C NAME/PARTY (1)

COLUMNS 2970 - 2970

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.Blx(1). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's congressional district $\frac{1}{2}$

Built from Q.Bla(1) & Q.Blb(1)

- 119 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 10 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 9 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 30 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 15 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 3 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
- 12 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY

MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION

1597 O. INAP, 1994 cross section

```
VAR 937126
            93PIL:NAME OF CAND FOR HOUSE (2ND MEN)
            COLUMNS 2971 - 2972
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.Bla(2). Who were they (Any others?) <Second mention>
            <See Q.B1 for complete question text>
                97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
                98. DK
                99. NA
                00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention
VAR 937127
           93PIL:PARTY OF CAND/HOUSE (2ND MENT)
            COLUMNS 2973 - 2973
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.B1b(2). What was <second mentioned house> CANDIDATES's
            party?
            ______
            <See Q.B1 for complete question text>
              1. DEMOCRATIC
           18
                5. REPUBLICAN
                7. OTHER PARTY - SPECIFY
               8. DK
            5
            3
               9. NA
          1743
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further information
93PIL:COLLAPSED CODE/HOUSE CAND (2ND)
VAR 937128
            COLUMNS 2974 - 2974
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 9
            Q.Blaa(2). Who were they? <Second mention>
            _____
            <Collapsed code for second Congressional House candidate
            named>
            <See Q.B1 for complete question text>
            Built from Q.Bla(2)
                1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31, 33, 35, exc. LA06)
           17
                2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32, 34, 36, also 31 in LAO6)
           19
                7. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE
                   (11-19, 21, 22, 27-29, 41, 42, 51-58, 61, 62, 97)
                8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY
                9. DK NAME AND DK/NA PARTY; NA
```

1743 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.Bl; no further mention

VAR 937129 93PIL:KNOWLEDGE/HOUSE C NAME/PARTY (2)

COLUMNS 2975 - 2975

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 9

Q.Blx(2). Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of candidates running in the Congressional race for R's congressional district

Built from Q.Bla(2) & Q.Blb(2)

- 21 1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 1 2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
 - 2 3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 18 4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 1 5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
- 5 6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) -- ANY PARTY MENTION
- 5 7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) -- DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION; NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) -- DK FOR PARTY MENTION
 - 9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
- 1743 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.B1; no further mention

VAR 937130 93PIL:FEEL THERM-BILL CLINTON
COLUMNS 2976 - 2978
NUMERIC
MISSING GE 997

Q.B2. I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who have been in the news. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something called the feeling thermometer. You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one. [PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]

Q.B2a. Using the thermometer, how would you rate Bill Clinton?

```
ENTER NUMBER: Use same code for B2b-B2q, B2h-B2s
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                      section
   N=632 MEAN=57.89061 ST.DEV=25.24456 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 937131
            93PIL:FEEL THERM-ROSS PEROT
            COLUMNS 2979 - 2981
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 997
            Q.B2b. Ross Perot? <Feeling thermometer>
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER: Use same code for B2b-B2g, B2h-B2s
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                     section
   N=629 MEAN=46.68109 ST.DEV=22.93512 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
93PIL:FEEL THERM-INCUMBENT SENATOR 1
VAR 937132
            COLUMNS 2982 - 2984
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 997
            Q.B2c. INCUMBENT SENATOR 1? <Feeling thermometer>
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER: Use same code for B2b-B2g, B2h-B2s
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
```

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE 999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross

section

N=594 MEAN=53.63262 ST.DEV=21.30703 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 937133 93PIL:FEEL THERM-INCUMBENT SENATOR 2

COLUMNS 2985 - 2987

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 997

Q.B2d. INCUMBENT SENATOR 2? <Feeling thermometer>

<See Q.B2 for complete question text>

ENTER NUMBER: Use same code for B2b-B2g, B2h-B2s

000.

•

100.

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

N=576 MEAN=56.66011 ST.DEV=21.25160 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 937134 93PIL:FEEL THERM-SEN CAND LOST IN 1992

COLUMNS 2988 - 2990

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 999

Q.B2e. SENATE CANDIDATE who lost in 1992? <Feeling

thermometer>

Due to a flaw in the CATI logic, this question was not asked; all cases are coded 999.

999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

N=0 MEAN= ST.DEV= MIN= MAX=

VAR 937135 93PIL:FEEL THERM-2ND CAND LOST IN CA

COLUMNS 2991 - 2993

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 999

Q.B2f. SECOND CANDIDATE who lost in CALIFORNIA?

Due to a flaw in the CATI logic, this question was not asked; all cases are coded 999.

```
ST.DEV= MIN=
   N=0 MEAN=
                              MAX =
93PIL:FEEL THERM-HOUSE INCUMBENT
VAR 937136
           COLUMNS 2994 - 2996
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.B2g. HOUSE INCUMBENT? <Feeling thermometer>
            ______
           <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
           ENTER NUMBER: Use same code for B2b-B2q, B2h-B2s
               000.
               100.
               997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
   N=504 MEAN=60.52112 ST.DEV=19.75633 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 937137
          93PIL:RECALL JOB/OFFICE HOUSE INCUMBNT
           COLUMNS 2997 - 2997
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.B2gg. Do you happen to recall what job or office (HOUSE
           INCUMBENT) has?
               1. YES - U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
               2. YES - OTHER JOB OR OFFICE NAMED
          54
          171 5. NO
           8
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1296
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 997-999 in B2g
VAR 937138
           93PIL: FEEL THERM-HILLARY CLINTON
           COLUMNS 2998 - 3000
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 997
           Q.B2h. Hillary Clinton? <Feeling thermometer>
           ______
           The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
```

999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross

section

```
<See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER:
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                     section
   N=623 MEAN=59.71254 ST.DEV=26.95775 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 937139
            93PIL:FEEL THERM-RUSH LIMBAUGH
            COLUMNS 3001 - 3003
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 997
            Q.B2i Rush Limbaugh? <Feeling thermometer>
            The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER:
               000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                     section
   N=441 MEAN=45.83561 ST.DEV=30.02420 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
93PIL:FEEL THERM-DON YOUNG
VAR 937140
            COLUMNS 3004 - 3006
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 997
            Q.B2j. Don Young? <Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER:
                000.
                100.
```

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997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                     section
   N = 64
        MEAN=49.93302 ST.DEV=15.44066 MIN=0 MAX=80.00000
VAR 937141
           93PIL: FEEL THERM-THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
            COLUMNS 3007 - 3009
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 997
            Q.B2k. the Democratic Party? <Feeling thermometer>
            _____
            The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER:
                000.
                100.
                997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                     section
   N=631 MEAN=55.22168 ST.DEV=22.09040 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 937142
            93PIL: FEEL THERM-THE REPUBLICAN PARTY
            COLUMNS 3010 - 3012
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 998
            Q.B21. the Republican Party? <Feeling thermometer>
            The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER:
                000.
                100.
                998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
```

section

N=631 MEAN=55.02602 ST.DEV=20.95585 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

```
VAR 937143
           93PIL:FEEL THERM-INDEPENDENTS
            COLUMNS 3013 - 3015
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 998
            Q.B2m. people who call themselves independents? <Feeling
            thermometer>
            _____
            The order of administration of Ouestions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER:
               000.
               100.
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
   N=615 MEAN=57.96051 ST.DEV=19.45283 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
93PIL: FEEL THERM-POL PARTIES IN GENERL
VAR 937144
            COLUMNS 3016 - 3018
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 998
            Q.B2n. political parties in general? <Feeling thermometer>
            The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
            ENTER NUMBER:
               000.
               100.
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
   N=623 MEAN=50.19004 ST.DEV=18.06340 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
VAR 937145
           93PIL: FEEL THERM-GAY MEN AND LESBIANS
            COLUMNS 3019 - 3021
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 998
            Q.B2o. gay men and lesbians -- that is homosexuals?
```

```
<Feeling thermometer>
            _____
           The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
           ENTER NUMBER:
               000.
               100.
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
   N=605 MEAN=38.56812 ST.DEV=26.98953 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 937146
           93PIL:FEEL THERM-THE MILITARY
           COLUMNS 3022 - 3024
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B2p. the military? <feeling thermometer>
            -----
           The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
           ENTER NUMBER:
               000.
               100.
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
   N=631 MEAN=72.32017 ST.DEV=19.61583 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
VAR 937147
           93PIL: FEEL THERM-THE WEALTHY
           COLUMNS 3025 - 3027
           NUMERIC
           MISSING GE 998
           Q.B2q. the wealthy? <feeling thermometer>
           The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.
            <See Q.B2 for complete question text>
           ENTER NUMBER:
```

000.

.

100.

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

N=614 MEAN=54.76294 ST.DEV=19.50567 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000

VAR 937148 93PIL: FEEL THERM-THE MIDDLE CLASS

COLUMNS 3028 - 3030

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 998

Q.B2r. the middle class? <Feeling thermometer>

The order of administration of Questions B2h-B2r was random.

<See Q.B2 for complete question text>

ENTER NUMBER:

000.

•

100.

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

N=620 MEAN=71.64592 ST.DEV=17.83087 MIN=1.000000 MAX=100.0000

VAR 937149 93PIL: FEEL THERM-UNITED WE STAND AMER

COLUMNS 3031 - 3033

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 998

Q.B2s. United We Stand America? <Feeling thermometer>

NOTE: Overwhelmingly, the Interviewers reported that Rs had no idea what we were referring to, most assuming we were saying something like "E Pluribus Unum" and they registered their approval of that sentiment, but when we asked next "Who founded it?" these same respondents were quite taken aback to find that this was in fact a group instead of a sentiment they were being asked to endorse. USE THIS

VARIABLE WITH EXTREME CAUTION.

<See Q.B2 for complete question text>

ENTER NUMBER:

```
000.
               100.
               998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
               999. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
   N=1538 MEAN=20.26183 ST.DEV=32.53540 MIN=0 MAX=100.0000
_____
           93PIL:KNOW FOUNDER UNITED WE STAND AME
VAR 937150
           COLUMNS 3034 - 3034
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.B2ss. Do you know who founded it <United We Stand>?
            _____
          217
             1. YES - PEROT
          15 2. YES - OTHER PERSON NAMED
          259
             5. NO
             8. DK
           9
               9. NA
         1295
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 998-999 in B2s
VAR 937151
           93PIL:DK PROBE USED (CLINTON THERM)
           COLUMNS 3035 - 3035
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2a1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2a?
             1. YES
           42
             5. NO
          589
         1164 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937152
           93PIL:DK PROBE USED (ROSS PEROT THERM)
           COLUMNS 3036 - 3036
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2b1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2b?
               1. YES
           28
          603 5. NO
         1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
```

```
VAR 937153
          93PIL:DK PROBE USED (INCUM SEN1 THERM)
           COLUMNS 3037 - 3037
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2c1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2c?
           ______
          51 1. YES
         580
             5. NO
        1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
VAR 937154
          93PIL:DK PROBE USED (INCUM SEN2 THERM)
           COLUMNS 3038 - 3038
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2d1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2d?
          41 1. YES
         590 5. NO
         1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
93PIL:DK PROBE (SEN CAND LOST92 THERM)
VAR 937155
           COLUMNS 3039 - 3039
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2e1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2e?
              1. YES
              5. NO
        1795 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
VAR 937156
           93PIL:DK PROBE (2ND CAND LOST/CA THER)
           COLUMNS 3040 - 3040
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2f1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2f?
              1. YES
              5. NO
        1795 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
```

```
VAR 937157
          93PIL:DK PROBE (HOUSE INCUMBENT THERM)
           COLUMNS 3041 - 3041
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2q1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2q?
           ______
          79
             1. YES
         552 5. NO
        1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
VAR 937158
          93PIL:DK PROBE (HILLARY CLINTON THERM)
           COLUMNS 3042 - 3042
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2h1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2h?
          25 1. YES
         606 5. NO
         1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
93PIL:DK PROBE (RUSH LIMBAUGH THERM)
VAR 937159
           COLUMNS 3043 - 3043
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2i1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2i?
          96 1. YES
         535 5. NO
        1164 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
VAR 937160
          93PIL:DK PROBE (DON YOUNG THERM)
           COLUMNS 3044 - 3044
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.B2j1. WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED WITH B2j?
             1. YES
         215
         416 5. NO
         1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
```

VAR 937161 93PIL:R'S VOT

93PIL:R'S VOTE CHOICE FOR PRESIDENT

COLUMNS 3045 - 3045

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.B3. If you had to vote for President today, who would you vote for: Bill Clinton, George Bush, or Ross Perot?

- 276 1. BILL CLINTON
- 208 3. GEORGE BUSH
- 115 5. ROSS PEROT
- 24 7. NONE OF THEM (VOLUNTEERED)
 - 8 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937162 93PIL:DOES R LIKE REPRESENTATIVE

COLUMNS 3046 - 3046

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Cl. Next I would like to ask some questions about your U.S. Representative in Washington.

Is there anything in particular that you like about (REPRESENTATIVE NAME), the (Democrat/Republican) who represents your district in the U.S. House of Representatives?

NOTE: The Representative R was asked about throughout the C Section is the one representing the Congressional District in which R was residing at the time of the 1993 interview, as well as could be determined.

- 237 1. YES
- 262 5. NO
- 114 7. R VOL I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS PERSON
- 17 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937163 93PIL:WHAT R LIKES ABOUT REP-1ST MENT

COLUMNS 3047 - 3050

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.Cla(1). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <First mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; no further mention

VAR 937164 93PIL:WHAT R LIKES ABOUT REP-2ND MENT

COLUMNS 3051 - 3054

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.Cla(2). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Second mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; no further mention

VAR 937165 93PIL:WHAT R LIKES ABOUT REP-3RD MENT

COLUMNS 3055 - 3058

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.Cla(3). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Third mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; no further mention

VAR 937166 93PIL:WHAT R LIKES ABOUT REP-4TH MENT

COLUMNS 3059 - 3062

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.Cla(4). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Fourth mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; no further mention

VAR 937167 93PIL:WHAT R LIKES ABOUT REP-5TH MENT

COLUMNS 3063 - 3066

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

```
Q.Cla(5). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Fifth mention>
```

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 7-9 in Q.C1; no further mention

VAR 937168

93PIL:DOES R DISLIKE REPRESENTATIVE

COLUMNS 3067 - 3067

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.C2. Was there anything in particular that you don't like about (REPRESENTATIVE NAME), the (Democrat/Republican) who represents your district in the U.S. House of Representatives?

105 1. YES

394 5. NO

18 8. DK

9. NA

1278 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 7 in Q.Cl

VAR 937169

93PIL:WHAT R DISLIKES/REP-1ST MENTION

COLUMNS 3068 - 3071

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.C2a(1). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <First mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; no further mention

VAR 937170

93PIL:WHAT R DISLIKES/REP-2ND MENTION

COLUMNS 3072 - 3075

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.C2a(2). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Second mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; no further mention

VAR 937171 93PIL:WHAT R DISLIKES/REP-3RD MENTION

COLUMNS 3076 - 3078

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.C2a(3). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Third mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; no further mention

VAR 937172 93PIL:WHAT R DISLIKES/REP-4TH MENTION

COLUMNS 3079 - 3081

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.C2a(4). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Fourth mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 7 in Q.Cl; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; no further mention

VAR 937173 93PIL:WHAT R DISLIKES/REP-5TH MENTION

COLUMNS 3082 - 3082

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.C2a(5). What is that? PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about your U.S. Representative?" UNTIL R SAYS "NO". <Fifth mention>

See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code, except:

0000. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 7 in Q.C1; 5, 8-9 in Q.C2; no further mention

VAR 937174 93PIL:DID R MEET REP PERSONALLY

COLUMNS 3083 - 3083

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
of (NAME), who is your U.S. representative in Washington.
            Q.C3a. Have you met (him/her) personally?
          106 1. YES
          522
              5. NO
            3
              8. DK
                9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                   section
_____
VAR 937175
            93PIL:DID R HEAR REPRESENTATIVE SPEAK
            COLUMNS 3084 - 3084
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C3b. Have you attended a meeting or gathering where
            (he/she) <R's U.S. representative> spoke?
              1. YES
          111
          516 5. NO
            4 8. DK
                9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                   section
VAR 937176
           93PIL:DID R TALK WITH REP STAFF/OFF
            COLUMNS 3085 - 3085
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C3c. Have you talked to a member of (his/her) staff or
            someone in (his/her) <R's U.S. representative> office?
           99
              1. YES
          526 5. NO
               8. DK
                9. NA
         1164
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
VAR 937177
           93PIL:DID R RECEIVE MAIL FROM REP
            COLUMNS 3086 - 3086
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C3d. Have you received something in the mail from
```

Q.C3. There are many ways in which U.S. representatives can have contact with the people from their district. Think

```
(him/her) <R's U.S. representative>?
          ______
         384
            1. YES
            5. NO
         236
            8. DK
         11
             9. NA
        1164
            0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                section
VAR 937178
          93PIL:DID R READ ABOUT REP NEWSP/MAG
          COLUMNS 3087 - 3087
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.C3e. Have you read about (him/her) <R's U.S.
          representative> in a newspaper or magazine?
          ______
         425
            1. YES
         202 5. NO
            8. DK
             9. NA
            0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
        1164
VAR 937179
         93PIL:DID R HEAR ABOUT REP ON RADIO
          COLUMNS 3088 - 3088
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.C3f. Have you heard (him/her) <R's U.S. Representative>
          on the radio?
          _____
         161 1. YES
         467 5. NO
            8. DK
          3
             9. NA
            0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
        1164
                section
VAR 937180
          93PIL:DID R SEE REPRESENTATIVE ON TV
          COLUMNS 3089 - 3089
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.C3g. Have you seen (him/her) <R's U.S. Representative> on
          TV?
         370 1. YES
         244 5. NO
         17 8. DK
```

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1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
VAR 937181
          93PIL:DID R HAVE ANY OTHER CONTACT/REP
          COLUMNS 3090 - 3090
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.C3h. Have you had any other contact with (him/her) <R's
          U.S. representative>?
          ______
          41 1. YES
         587 5. NO
          3
             8. DK
              9. NA
        1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
_____
          93PIL:TYPE OF CONTACT R HAD WITH REP
VAR 937182
          COLUMNS 3091 - 3092
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.C3hh. (What type of contact was that?) <with R's U.S.
          representative>
           _____
              1. YES
              5. NO
              8. DK
              9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
        1754
                 section
93PIL:DOES R KNOW ANYONE CONTACT/REP
VAR 937183
          COLUMNS 3093 - 3093
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or
          people at work, who have had some contact with (NAME) <R's
          U.S. representative>?
          ______
         163
            1. YES
            5. NO
         459
          9
             8. DK
              9. NA
        1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
```

9. NA

VAR 937184

93PIL: DID R VOTE IN NOV ELECTION COLUMNS 3094 - 3094

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.C5. (FORMS 1,3) In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you -- did you vote in the election this past November?

NOTE: Data from Q. E17 (FORMS 2,4) have been copied here. Q. E17 is the same question but, in an order experiment, respondents in Forms 2 and 4 were administered the question at a later poing in the interview.

- 512 1. YES
- 116 5. NO
 - 1 8. DK
 - 2 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937185

93PIL:DID R VOTE FOR DEM OR REP/HOUSE COLUMNS 3095 - 3095 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.C5a. (FORM 1) Did you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the election for the House of Representatives in this district last November?

(FORM 3) Did you vote for (NAME), the Democratic candidate or (NAME), the Republican candidate in the election for the House of Representatives in this district last November?

NOTE: R was read the names of the candidates who ran in the Congressional District where he/she was residing at the time of the Pilot Interview, in the autumn of 1993. Voters who had moved out of their 1992 Congressional District could not have voted for these candidates. Users are advised to delete these cases (V7007=1) when using this variable.

Data from Q. E17a (FORMS 2,4) have been copied here.

- 245 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 202 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 10 5. R DIDN'T VOTE LAST NOVEMBER
- 54 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1283 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.C5

```
VAR 937186
           93PIL:DID R OR R'S FAMILY CONTACT REP
            COLUMNS 3096 - 3096
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                   Have you or anyone in your family living there ever
            contacted Representative (NAME) or anyone in (his/her)
            office?
           97
               1. YES
              5. NO
          527
            7
                8. DK
                9. NA
          1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 937187
            93PIL: CONTACT WITH REP/EXPRESS OPINION
            COLUMNS 3097 - 3097
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C7. Was it <contact with Representative> to:
            Q.C7a. express an opinion?
            <See Q.C6 for complete question text>
                1. YES
           66
                5. NO
           28
                8. DK
            3
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1698
                   section; 5, 8-9 in Q.C6
_____
            93PIL: CONTACT WITH REP/SEEK INFORMAT
VAR 937188
            COLUMNS 3098 - 3098
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.C7b. <Was contact with Representative to> seek
            information?
            <See Q.C6 for complete question text>
           45
                1. YES
                5. NO
           49
            3
                8. DK
                9. NA
          1698
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 5, 8-9 in Q.C6
```

```
_____
VAR 937189
          93PIL: CONTACT WITH REP/SEEK HELP
           COLUMNS 3099 - 3099
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.C7c. <Was contact with Representative to> seek help on a
           problem you had?
           ______
           <See Q.C6 for complete question text>
              1. YES
          42
          52
              5. NO
           3
             8. DK
              9. NA
         1698
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 5, 8-9 in Q.C6
_____
VAR 937190
          93PIL: KNOW ANYONE ELSE CONTACT REP/OFF
           COLUMNS 3100 - 3100
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           O.C8. Do you know anyone else who has contacted
           Representative (NAME), or anyone in (his/her) office?
         106 1. YES
         517 5. NO
              8. DK
           8
              9. NA
         1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
VAR 937191
           93PIL:R APPR/DISAPPR REP HANDLING JOB
           COLUMNS 3101 - 3101
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way
           Representative (NAME) has been handling (his/her) job?
           ______
             1. APPROVE
         371
          82
             DISAPPROVE
         173
             8. DK
              9. NA
           5
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
        1164
                 section
VAR 937192
          93PIL:STR OF R'S APPR/REP HANDLING JOB
           COLUMNS 3102 - 3102
           NUMERIC
```

MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.C9a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly? <Representative's handling of his/her job> _____ <See Q.C9 for complete question text> 179 1. APPROVE STRONGLY 186 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY 8. DK 9. NA 1 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross 1424 section; 5, 8-9 in Q.C9 _____ VAR 937193 93PIL:STR OF R'S DISAPPR/REP HANDL JOB COLUMNS 3103 - 3103 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.C9b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? <Representative's handling of his/her job> <See Q.C9 for complete question text> 41 1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY 40 2. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY 1 8. DK 9. NA 1713 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 8-9 in Q.C9 VAR 937194 93PIL:SUMMARY:REPRESENTATIVE APPROVAL COLUMNS 3104 - 3104 NUMERIC MISSING 0 Q.C9x. SUMMARY: Approval of Representative. -----179 1. APPROVE STRONGLY 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY 186 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY 41 5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY 7. APPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG 8. DISAPPROVE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG 1342 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.C9 93PIL:R'S REP SUPPORT/CLINTON'S PROP VAR 937195 COLUMNS 3105 - 3105

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
Q.C10. How often has Representative (NAME) supported
           President Clinton's legislative proposals? More than half
           the time, half, less than half the time, or are you not
           sure?
               1. MORE THAN HALF THE TIME
           74
           38
               3. HALF THE TIME
           36
              5. LESS THAN HALF THE TIME
          466
             7. NOT SURE
              8. DK
           18
               9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                  section
VAR 937196
           93PIL:REP ALMOST ALW SUP/CLINTON'S PROP
           COLUMNS 3106 - 3106
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.C10a. Would you say it was almost always?
           <Representative's support for Clinton's legislative</pre>
           proposals>
            _____
           <See Q.C10 for complete question text>
             1. YES
           52
           17
             5. NO
              8. DK
           4
           1
              9. NA
         1721
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 3, 5, 7-9 in Q.C10
93PIL:REP ALMOST NEV SUP/CLINTON'S PROP
VAR 937197
           COLUMNS 3107 - 3107
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.C10b. Would you say it was almost never? <Representative's
           support for Clinton's legislative proposals>
           ______
           <See Q.C10 for complete question text>
           21
             1. YES
           11
             5. NO
               8. DK
           5
               9. NA
         1759
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 1, 3, 7-9 in Q.C10
VAR 937198 93PIL:SUMMARY:REP'S SUPPORT FOR CLINTON
```

```
COLUMNS 3108 - 3108
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.C10x. SUMMARY: Representative's support for Clinton.
            ______
           52
              1. ALMOST ALWAYS
               2. MORE THAN HALF OF THE TIME
              3. ABOUT HALF OF THE TIME -- 3 in Q.C10
           11
             4. LESS THAN HALF OF THE TIME
           21
               5. ALMOST NEVER
               6. MORE THAN HALF -- DK/NA IF ALMOST ALWAYS
               7. LESS THAN HALF -- DK/NA IF ALMOST NEVER
          466 8. NOT SURE (7 in Q.C10)
         1182 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 8-9 in Q.C10
_____
VAR 937199
           93PIL:R'S GUESS RE:FREQ REP SUP/CLINTON
           COLUMNS 3109 - 3109
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.C10c. What would be your best guess - more than half of
           the time or less than half of the time? <Representative's
           support for Clinton>
            _____
           <See Q.C10 for complete question text>
               1. MORE THAN HALF OF THE TIME
               2. LESS THAN HALF OF THE TIME
          196
           65
               8. DK
           1 9. NA
         1311 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 1, 3, 5, 9 in Q.C10
93PIL:R'S REP VOTE/CLINTON'S DEF REDUCT
           COLUMNS 3110 - 3110
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.C11. (FORMS 1,2) One of the main parts of President
           Clinton's program this year was his deficit reduction
           package. Do you happen to know whether Representative
            (NAME) voted for it?
            (FORMS 3,4) One of the main parts of President Clinton's
           program this year was his budget package. Do you happen to
           know whether Representative (NAME) voted for it?
            ______
          144
               1. YES - REMEMBERS
          421
               5. NO - DOESN'T REMEMBER
```

65

8. DK 9. NA

VAR 937200

0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section 93PIL:R'S REP/HOW VOTED-DEFICIT REDUCT VAR 937201 COLUMNS 3111 - 3111 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.C11b. How did (he/she) vote? <see Q.C11 for complete question text> 96 1. VOTED IN FAVOR 45 5. VOTED AGAINST 3 8. DK 9. NA 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross 1651 section; 5, 8-9 in Q.C11 _____ 93PIL:R'S GUESS/REP VOTED-DEFICIT REDUC COLUMNS 3112 - 3112 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.C11c. Could you guess or what would be your best guess? ______ <see Q.C11 for complete question text> 1. VOTED IN FAVOR 243 5. VOTED AGAINST 136 108 8. DK 9. NA 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross 1308 section; 1 in Q.C11 93PIL:R'S REP STAYS IN TOUCH WITH DIST VAR 937203 COLUMNS 3113 - 3113 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.C12. How good a job would you say U.S. Representative (NAME) does of keeping in touch with the people in your district -- does (he/she) do a very good job, fairly good, fairly poor, or a poor job of keeping in touch with the people in this district? 91 1. VERY GOOD 270 2. FAIRLY GOOD 117 4. FAIRLY POOR 99 5. POOR

1164

53 8. DK

1 9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937204 93PIL:F1/2 SELF-PLACEMENT ON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3114 - 3114

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.D1. (FORMS 1,2) We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Think about a ruler where we are measuring political views that people might hold, from liberal to conservative. On this ruler, which goes from one to seven, the number 1 means very liberal political views, and the number seven would be very conservative. Just like a regular ruler, it has points in between at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place yourself on this ruler or haven't you thought much about this?

NOTE: See Q.D1e-1 for FORMS 3,4. In this experiment, Forms

1 & 2 respondents placed themselves before placing Clinton. In Forms 3 & 4, respondents were asked about Clinton before being asked to place themselves.

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH DO NOT PROBE
- 1. VERY LIBERAL

.

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK DO NOT PROBE
- 9. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question

N=332 MEAN=3.505296 ST.DEV=2.393717 MIN=0 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937205 93PIL:F1/2 PROBE R'S SELF-PLACEMENT/POL

COLUMNS 3115 - 3115

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dla. (FORMS 1,2) Let me make sure that I got that right. At the previous question you placed yourself at number (1/2/3) -- that is on the liberal side. Is that right?

Let me make sure that I got that right. At the previous question, you placed yourself at number (5/6/7) -- that is on the conservative side. Is that right?

204 1. YES

9 5. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

1582 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 0, 4, 8-9 in Q.D1

VAR 937206

93PIL:F1/2 REV SELF-PLACEM/RESP INCORR

COLUMNS 3116 - 3116

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlb. (FORMS 1,2) The ruler measures political views that people hold from 1 meaning very liberal to 7 meaning very conservative. Like a ruler it has points in between at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6. Where would you place yourself on this ruler?

[This question is repeated if and only if R says previous response is incorrect.]

1. VERY LIBERAL

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 0, 4, 8-9 in Q.D1; 1, 8-9 in Q.D1a

N=9 MEAN=2.740233 ST.DEV=1.673026 MIN=1.000000 MAX=5.000000

VAR 937207 93PIL:F1/2 SELF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE COLUMNS 3117 - 3117

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlc. (FORMS 1,2) If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?

NOTE: See Q.Dlee-1 for FORMS 3,4.

- 23 1. LIBERAL
- 3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
- 5. CONSERVATIVE 47
 - 7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
- 7 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1710 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross

section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 1-7, 9 in Q.D1

VAR 937208 93PIL:F1/2 CERTAINTY RE:LIB/CONSERVAT

```
COLUMNS 3118 - 3118
NUMERIC
MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

Q.D1d. (FORMS 1,2)

[If Dla = 1] OK, good, I did get your position right. Let me ask you - are you very certain of where you stand on this, pretty certain, or not very certain?

[If Dla = 5, and Dlb is different from Dl] Now that I have that right, let me ask you - are you very certain of where you stand on this, pretty certain, or not very certain?

[If D1 = 4, OR D1a = 5 and D1b = D1] Now let me ask you - are you very certain of where you stand on this, pretty certain, or not very certain?

NOTE: See Q.D1f-1 for FORMS 3,4.

- 119 1. VERY CERTAIN
- 109 3. PRETTY CERTAIN
- 21 5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
- 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1545 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 0, 8-9 in Q.D1

VAR 937209 93PIL:F1/2 PLACEMENT/CLINTON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3119 - 3119

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dle. (FORMS 1,2) Where would you place Bill Clinton on this <political> ruler?

NOTE: See Q.D1-1 for FORMS 3,4.

- 1. VERY LIBERAL
- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 9 in Q.D1

N=323 MEAN=3.178524 ST.DEV=1.633974 MIN=1.000000 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937210 93PIL:F1/2 CONSIDER/CLINTON LIB OR CON

COLUMNS 3120 - 3120

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlee. (FORMS 1,2) If you had to choose, would you consider Bill Clinton a liberal or a conservative?

NOTE: See Q.D1c-1 for FORMS 3,4.

- 7 1. LIBERAL
 - 3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
- 3 5. CONSERVATIVE
- 3 7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
- 2 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1780 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 9 in Q.D1; 1-7, 9 in Q.D1e

VAR 937211 93PIL:F1/2 CERTAINTY/CLINTON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3121 - 3121

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlf. (FORMS 1,2) How certain are you of Bill Clinton's position on this <political ruler>? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very certain?

NOTE: See Q.D1d-1 for FORMS 3,4.

- 69 1. VERY CERTAIN
- 156 3. PRETTY CERTAIN
- 95 5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1475 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 9 in Q.D1; 8-9 in Q.D1e

VAR 937212 93PIL:F3/4 PLACEMENT/CLINTON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3122 - 3122

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 8

Q.D1-1. (FORMS 3,4) We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Think about a ruler where we are measuring political views that people might hold, from liberal to conservative. On this ruler, which goes from one to seven, the number 1 means very liberal political views, and the number seven would be very conservative. Just like a regular ruler, it has points in between at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place Bill Clinton on this ruler or haven't you thought much about this?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH DO NOT PROBE
- 1. VERY LIBERAL

•

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK DO NOT PROBE
- 9. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question

N=293 MEAN=2.119747 ST.DEV=1.893017 MIN=0 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937213 93PIL:F3/4 PROBE CERT/CLINTON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3123 - 3123

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dla-1. (FORMS 3,4) Let me make sure that I got that right. At the previous question, you placed Bill Clinton at number (1/2/3) -- that is on the liberal side. Is that right?

Let me make sure that I got that right. At the previous question, you placed Bill Clinton at number (5/6/7) -- that is on the conservative side. Is that right?

158 1. YES

14 5. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 1622 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 0,4,8-9 in Q.D1-1

VAR 937214 93PIL:F3/4 PROBE PLACEM/CLINTON POL RUL COLUMNS 3124 - 3124

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.D1b-1. (FORMS 3,4) The ruler measures political views that people hold from 1 meaning very liberal to 7 meaning very conservative. Like a ruler it has points in between at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6. Where would you place Bill Clinton on this ruler?

1. VERY LIBERAL

•

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK
- 9.
- 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 0, 4, 8-9

```
in Q.D1-1; 1, 8-9 in Q.D1a-1
```

N=14 MEAN=2.967139 ST.DEV=0.923616 MIN=2.000000 MAX=5.000000

VAR 937215 93PIL:F3/4 CONSIDER CLINTON LIB OR CON COLUMNS 3125 - 3125

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlc-1. (FORMS 3,4) If you had to choose, would you consider Bill Clinton a liberal or a conservative?

- 52 1. LIBERAL
- 7 3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
- 25 5. CONSERVATIVE
- 3 7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
- 6 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1702 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 1-7, 9 in O.D1-1

VAR 937216 93PIL:F3/4 CERTAINTY/CLINTON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3126 - 3126

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.D1d-1. (FORMS 3,4)

[If Dla-1 = 1] OK, good, I did get Bill Clinton's position right. Let me ask you - are you very certain of Bill Clinton's position on this, pretty certain, or not very certain?

[If Dla-1 = 5, and Dlb-1 is different from Dl-1] Now that I have that right, let me ask you - are you very certain of Bill Clinton's position on this, pretty certain, or not very certain?

[If D1-1 = 4, OR D1a-1 = 5 and D1b-1 = D1-1] Now let me ask you - are you very certain of Bill Clinton's position on this, pretty certain, or not very certain?

- 51 1. VERY CERTAIN
- 105 3. PRETTY CERTAIN
- 42 5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
 - 2 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1595 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 0, 8-9 in Q.D1-1

VAR 937217 93PIL:F3/4 SELF-PLACEMENT ON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3127 - 3127 NUMERIC MISSING GE 8

Q.Dle-1. (FORMS 3,4) Where would you place yourself on this this <political> ruler or haven't you thought much about this?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH DO NOT PROBE
- 1. VERY LIBERAL

.

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK DO NOT PROBE
- 9. NA; INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 9 in Q.D1-1

N=293 MEAN=3.065288 ST.DEV=2.354230 MIN=0 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937218 93PIL:F3/4 SELF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE

COLUMNS 3128 - 3128

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlee-1. (FORMS 3,4) If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?

- 30 1. LIBERAL
- 6 3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
- 44 5. CONSERVATIVE
- 6 7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
- 3 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1706 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 9 in Q.D1-1; 1-7, 9 in Q.D1e

VAR 937219 93PIL:F3/4 CERTAINTY RE:LIB/CONSERVAT

COLUMNS 3129 - 3129

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlf-1. (FORMS 3,4) How certain are you of where you stand on this <political ruler>? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very certain?

- 107 1. VERY CERTAIN
 - 81 3. PRETTY CERTAIN
 - 16 5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA

1591 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 9 in Q.D1-1; 0, 8 in Q.D1e

VAR 937220 93PIL:PLACEMENT OF PEROT ON POL RULER

COLUMNS 3130 - 3130

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlg. Where would you place Ross Perot on this <political>ruler?

1. VERY LIBERAL

•

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK

9.

O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; NA in either Q.D1 or Q.D1-1

N=577 MEAN=4.637053 ST.DEV=1.682170 MIN=1.000000 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937221 93PIL:CERTAINTY/PEROT POLITICAL RULER

COLUMNS 3131 - 3131

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlh. How certain are you of Ross Perot's position on this

<political <ruler>? Very certain, pretty certain, or not
very certain?

- 92 1. VERY CERTAIN
- 249 3. PRETTY CERTAIN
- 227 5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
 - 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1226 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; NA in either Q.Dl or Q.Dl-1; 8-9 in Q.Dlg

VAR 937222 93PIL:PLACEMENT/HOUSE INCUM POL RULER

COLUMNS 3132 - 3132

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dli. Where would you place (HOUSE INCUMBENT) on this <political> ruler?

1. VERY LIBERAL

.

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; NA in either Q.D1 or Q.D1-1

N=532 MEAN=4.342561 ST.DEV=1.465440 MIN=1.000000 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937223 93PIL:CERTAINTY/HOUSE INCUM POL RULER

COLUMNS 3133 - 3133

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlii. How certain are you of (HOUSE INCUMBENT)'s position on this <political ruler>? Very certain, pretty certain, or

not very certain?

- 74 1. VERY CERTAIN
- 198 3. PRETTY CERTAIN
- 254 5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1270 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; NA in either Q.D1 or Q.D1-1; 8-9 in Q.D1i

VAR 937224 93PIL:PLACEMENT/REPUB PARTY POL RULER

COLUMNS 3134 - 3134

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlj. Where would you place the Republican Party on this <political> ruler?

1. VERY LIBERAL

•

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; NA in either Q.Dl or Q.D1-1

N=605 MEAN=5.165791 ST.DEV=1.436469 MIN=1.000000 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937225 93PIL:PLACEMENT/DEMOC PARTY POL RULER

COLUMNS 3135 - 3135

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Dlk. Where would you place the Democratic Party on this <political> ruler?

1. VERY LIBERAL

•

- 7. VERY CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; NA in either Q.D1 or Q.D1-1

N=610 MEAN=3.399751 ST.DEV=1.607055 MIN=1.000000 MAX=7.000000

VAR 937226 93PIL:HOW WELL 'HONEST' DESC CLINTON

COLUMNS 3136 - 3136

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

- Q.D2. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe political figures. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the person I name.
- Q.D2a. Think about Bill Clinton. In your opinion, does the phrase he is "honest" describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS RANDOM

<See Q.D2 for complete question text>

- 69 1. EXTREMELY WELL
- 297 2. OUITE WELL
- 167 3. NOT TOO WELL
- 84 4. NOT WELL AT ALL
- 15 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937227 93PIL: 'PROV STRNG LEADERSHP' DES CLINTON

COLUMNS 3137 - 3137

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.D2b. <Clinton> provides strong leadership

NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS RANDOM

<See Q.D2 for complete question text>

```
50
               1. EXTREMELY WELL
          269 2. QUITE WELL
          235 3. NOT TOO WELL
               4. NOT WELL AT ALL
          73
              8. DK
           4
               9. NA
         1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937228
           93PIL: 'REALLY CARE ABT PEOPLE' DES CLINT
           COLUMNS 3138 - 3138
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.D2c. <Clinton> really cares about people like you
           _____
           **NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS
           RANDOM**
           <See Q.D2 for complete question text>
          91 1. EXTREMELY WELL
             2. QUITE WELL
          271
              3. NOT TOO WELL
          178
          82
              4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           9
             8. DK
               9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                  section
VAR 937229
           93PIL: 'KNOWLEDGEABLE' DESC BILL CLINTON
           COLUMNS 3139 - 3139
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.D2d. <Clinton> is knowledgeable
           **NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS
           RANDOM**
           <See Q.D2 for complete question text>
             1. EXTREMELY WELL
          128
          348 2. QUITE WELL
          118
             3. NOT TOO WELL
          30
             4. NOT WELL AT ALL
             8. DK
           6
               9. NA
         1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
```

VAR 937230 93PIL: 'GETS THINGS DONE' DESC CLINTON

```
Q.D2e. <Clinton> gets things done
            _____
           **NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS
           RANDOM**
           <See Q.D2 for complete question text>
               1. EXTREMELY WELL
          39
               2. QUITE WELL
          275
          259 3. NOT TOO WELL
              4. NOT WELL AT ALL
          56
           2
             8. DK
               9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                  section
93PIL:HOW WELL 'HONEST' DESC PEROT
VAR 937231
           COLUMNS 3141 - 3141
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.D3a. Think about Ross Perot. In your opinion, does the
           phrase he is "honest" describe Ross Perot extremely well,
           quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
            _____
           **NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS
           RANDOM**
           <See Q.D2 for complete question text>
           67
              1. EXTREMELY WELL
              2. QUITE WELL3. NOT TOO WELL
          300
          175
          58
              4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           31
             8. DK
               9. NA
         1164
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937232
          93PIL: 'PROV STRNG LEADERSHIP' DESC PEROT
           COLUMNS 3142 - 3142
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.D3b. <Perot> provides strong leadership
           _____
           **NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS
           RANDOM**
```

COLUMNS 3140 - 3140

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

NUMERIC

<See Q.D2 for complete question text>

```
80 1. EXTREMELY WELL
```

257 2. QUITE WELL

204 3. NOT TOO WELL

72 4. NOT WELL AT ALL

18 8. DK

9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937233 93PIL: 'REALLY CARE ABT PEOPLE' DES PEROT

COLUMNS 3143 - 3143

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.D3c. <Perot> really cares about people like you

NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS RANDOM

<See Q.D2 for complete question text>

56 1. EXTREMELY WELL

236 2. QUITE WELL

221 3. NOT TOO WELL

98 4. NOT WELL AT ALL

21 8. DK

9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937234 93PIL: 'KNOWLEDGEABLE' DESC ROSS PEROT

COLUMNS 3144 - 3144

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.D3d. <Perot> is knowledgeable

NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS RANDOM

<See Q.D2 for complete question text>

124 1. EXTREMELY WELL

327 2. QUITE WELL

135 3. NOT TOO WELL

38 4. NOT WELL AT ALL

7 8. DK

9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

```
93PIL: 'GETS THINGS DONE' DESCRIBE PEROT
            COLUMNS 3145 - 3145
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.D3e. <Perot> gets things done
            ______
            **NOTE: THE ORDER OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRAITS WAS
            RANDOM**
            <See Q.D2 for complete question text>
           98
                1. EXTREMELY WELL
          294 2. QUITE WELL
               3. NOT TOO WELL
          169
               4. NOT WELL AT ALL
           55
           16
               8. DK
                9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1164
                   section
VAR 937236
            93PIL: THINGS IN COUNTRY-RIGHT DIRECTION
            COLUMNS 3146 - 3146
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E1. Do you feel things in this country are generally
            going in the right direction, or do you feel things have
            pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?
          215
              1. RIGHT DIRECTION
          401 5. WRONG TRACK
              8. DK
           14
               9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                   section
_____
           93PIL: HAS U.S. WORLD POSITN GRWN WEAKER
VAR 937237
            COLUMNS 3147 - 3147
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E2. During the past year, would you say that the United
            States' position in the world has grown weaker, stayed about
            the same, or has it grown stronger?
          208 1. WEAKER
          314 3. STAYED THE SAME
          106 5. STRONGER
```

3 8. DK

```
9. NA
         1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
VAR 937238
          93PIL: IS R BETTER/WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY
           COLUMNS 3148 - 3148
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                  We are interested in how people are getting along
           financially these days. Would you say that you (and your
           family living there) are better off or worse off financially
           than you were a year ago?
           _____
         217
             1. BETTER OFF
          205
              3. SAME
          204
              5. WORSE OFF
              8. DK
              9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                  section
_____
VAR 937239
           93PIL:BETTER/WORSE OFF IS R FINANCIALLY
           COLUMNS 3149 - 3149
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E3a. Is that much better off <financially> or somewhat
           better off?
           <See Q.E3 for complete question text>
          27
             1. MUCH BETTER
         190
              2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
               8. DK
              9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1578
                  section; 3, 5, 8-9 in Q.E3
VAR 937240
           93PIL:MUCH/SOMEWHAT WORSE OFF FINANCIALL
           COLUMNS 3150 - 3150
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E3b. Is that much worse off <financially> or somewhat
           worse off?
           _____
           <See Q.E3 for complete question text>
```

40 1. MUCH WORSE 163 2. SOMEWHAT WORSE

```
1591
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 1, 3, 8-9 in Q.E3
-----
VAR 937241
           93PIL:SUM: R GETTING ALONG FINANCIALLY
           COLUMNS 3151 - 3151
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.E3x. SUMMARY: Change in R's economic situation
           ______
              1. MUCH BETTER
          27
         190
              2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          205 3. Same; 3 in Q.E3
         163 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
          40
              5. MUCH WORSE
               7. BETTER -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
              8. WORSE -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
         1168
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 8-9 in Q.E3n
93PIL:BETTER/WORSE OFF FINAN IN ONE YEAR
VAR 937242
           COLUMNS 3152 - 3152
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E4. Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from
           now, you (and your family living there) will be better off
           financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?
         162 1. BETTER OFF
          364
             3. SAME
          95
              5. WORSE OFF
              8. DK
          10
               9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                  section
VAR 937243
           93PIL:MUCH/SOMEWHAT BETTER FINAN/1 YEAR
           COLUMNS 3153 - 3153
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E4a. (Is that much better off <financially> or somewhat
           better off?)
           ______
           <See Q.E4 for complete question text>
          43
             1. MUCH BETTER
         119 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
```

1 8. DK 9. NA

```
9. NA
         1633
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 3, 5, 8-9 in Q.E4
-----
VAR 937244
            93PIL:MUCH/SOMEWHAT WORSE FINAN/1 YEAR
            COLUMNS 3154 - 3154
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E4b. (Is that much worse off <financially> or somewhat
            worse off?)
            <See Q.E4 for complete question text>
           26
               1. MUCH WORSE
           69
               2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1700
                   section; 1, 3, 8-9 in Q.E4
93PIL:SUM:FAMILY BETTER/WORSE OFF/1 YEAR
VAR 937245
            COLUMNS 3155 - 3155
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.E4x. SUMMARY: Prospective economic evaluation
            _____
           43
              1. MUCH BETTER
          119
               2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          364
              3. Same; 3 in Q.E4
               4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
           69
               5. MUCH WORSE
           26
               7. BETTER -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
               8. WORSE -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
         1174 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 8-9 in Q.E4
VAR 937246
           93PIL:TAXES GO UP/DOWN/STAY SAME OVER YR
            COLUMNS 3156 - 3156
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E5. Would you say that what you pay in federal income
            taxes over the next year will go up, go down, or stay about
```

444 1. WILL GO UP

164 3. STAY ABOUT THE SAME

14 5. GO DOWN

the same?

8. DK

```
1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section
-----
VAR 937247
            93PIL:TAXES GO UP A LOT OR A LITTLE
            COLUMNS 3157 - 3157
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E5a. (Would you say it <federal income tax> will go up a
            lot or a little?)
            <See Q.E5 for complete question text>
          156
                1. GO UP A LOT
          283
                2. GO UP A LITTLE
                8. DK
                9. NA
          1351
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3, 5, 8-9 in Q.E5
VAR 937248
            93PIL:TAXES GO DOWN A LOT OR A LITTLE
            COLUMNS 3158 - 3158
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E5b. (Would you say it <federal income tax> will go down
            a lot or a little?)
            <See Q.E5 for complete question text>
               1. GO DOWN A LOT
           10
                2. GO DOWN A LITTLE
                8. DK
                9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1781
                   section; 1, 3, 8-9 in Q.E5
VAR 937249
            93PIL:SUM:PAYMENT OF INCOME TAX NEXT YR
            COLUMNS 3159 - 3159
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.E5x. Summary: R's expected income tax next year.
          156 1. GO UP A LOT
           283
                2. GO UP A LITTLE
          164 3. Stay the same; 3 in Q.E5
           10 4. DOWN A LITTLE
            4 5. DOWN A LOT
            5
                7. UP -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
```

7

2

8. DK

9. NA

```
8. DOWN -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
```

1173 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.E5

VAR 937250 93PIL:ECON BETTER/WORSE/SAME PAST YEAR

COLUMNS 3160 - 3160

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E6. How about the economy. Would you say that over the past year, the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

- 111 1. GOTTEN BETTER
- 300 3. SAME
- 215 5. GOTTEN WORSE
 - 6 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937251 93PIL:ECONOMY MUCH/SOMEWHAT BETTER

COLUMNS 3161 - 3161

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E6a. (Would you say <the economy is> much better or somewhat better?)

<See Q.E6 for complete question text>

- 11 1. MUCH BETTER
- 99 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1684 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3, 5, 8-9 in Q.E6

VAR 937252 93PIL:ECONOMY MUCH/SOMEWHAT WORSE

COLUMNS 3162 - 3162

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E6b. (Would you say <the economy is> much worse off or somewhat worse off?)

<See Q.E6 for complete question text>

- 66 1. MUCH WORSE
- 149 2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
 - 8. DK

```
9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1580
                  section; 1, 3, 8-9 in Q.E6
_____
VAR 937253
           93PIL:SUM:NATIONAL ECONOMY IN PAST YEAR
           COLUMNS 3163 - 3163
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.E6x. SUMMARY: National economy in the past year.
            ______
              1. MUCH BETTER
           11
           99
               2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          300 3. Same; 3 in Q.E6
          149 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
               5. MUCH WORSE
           66
               7. BETTER -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
               8. WORSE -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
         1170
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 8-9 in Q.E6
93PIL:FED POLICIES-ECON BETTER/WORSE/SAM
VAR 937254
           COLUMNS 3164 - 3164
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E7. Over the past year, would you say that the economic
           policies of the federal government have made the nation's
            economy better, worse, or haven't they made much difference
            either way?
           51

    BETTER

          465
               3. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE
              5. WORSE
          107
               8. DK
            9
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                  section
VAR 937255
           93PIL:FED POL-ECON MUCH/SOMEWHAT BETTER
           COLUMNS 3165 - 3165
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
```

Q.E7a. (Would you say much better or somewhat better?) ______

<See Q.E7 for complete question text>

- 1. MUCH BETTER
- 48 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER
 - 8. DK

```
9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3, 5, 8-9 in Q.E7
_____
           93PIL:FED POL-ECON MUCH/SOMEWHAT WORSE
VAR 937256
            COLUMNS 3166 - 3166
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E7b. (Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?)
                   ------
            <See Q.E7 for complete question text>
           34
               1. MUCH WORSE
           73
              2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1688
                   section; 1, 3, 8-9 in Q.E7
93PIL:FED POL-ECON CLOSER TO BETTER/WORS
VAR 937257
            COLUMNS 3167 - 3167
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E7c. If you had to choose, would it be close to better or
            <See Q.E7 for complete question text>
          230
              1. CLOSER TO BETTER
          216
               5. CLOSER TO WORSE
               7. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE (VOL.)
           11
            7
              8. DK
               9. NA
         1330
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 1, 5, 8-9 in Q.E7
93PIL:SUM:FED GOV ECONOMIC POLICIES
VAR 937258
            COLUMNS 3168 - 3169
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.E7x. SUMMARY: Federal government economic policies.
              11. MUCH BETTER
           48
               12. SOMEWHAT BETTER
          230 13. CLOSER TO BETTER
           11 14. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE (7 IN Q.E7c)
          216 15. CLOSER TO WORSE
           73 16. SOMEWHAT WORSE
           34 17. MUCH WORSE
```

- 7 96. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE -- DK/NA WHICH CLOSER
 - 97. BETTER -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
 - 98. WORSE -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
- 1173 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8, 9 in Q.E7

VAR 937259 93PIL:ECON BETTER/WORSE/SAME NEXT YEAR

COLUMNS 3170 - 3170

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E8. What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the national economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

- 183 1. GET BETTER
- 298 3. STAY THE SAME
- 145 5. GET WORSE
 - 4 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937260 93PIL:STAND LVNG BETTER/WORSE/SME 20 YRS

COLUMNS 3171 - 3171

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E9. Do you think that twenty years from now, the standard of living for people who are just children now will be better, about the same, or worse than it is today?

- 164 1. BETTER
- 135 3. SAME
- 313 5. WORSE
- 18 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937261 93PIL:FREE TRADE-PROSPERITY/LOSE JOBS

COLUMNS 3172 - 3172

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E10. Over the long haul, is free trade between the U.S. and other countries more likely to bring about higher levels of prosperity for all, or more likely to cause American jobs to be lost to foreign competition?

224 1. MORE LIKELY TO BRING HIGHER LEVELS OF PROSPERITY

```
372
               5. MORE LIKELY TO BRING LOSSES OF AMERICAN JOBS
              7. BOTH (VOLUNTEERED)
           26
              8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
VAR 937262
           93PIL:FEEL STRONGLY/NOT EFFECT FREE TRAD
            COLUMNS 3173 - 3173
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E10a(A). (FORMS 1,2) Do you feel strongly or not strongly
            about that <effect of free trade between U.S. and other
            countries>?
            ______
            <See Q.E10 for complete question text>
          211 1. STRONGLY
          104 2. NOT STRONGLY
               8. DK
            2
              9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1478
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 7-9 in
                   O.E10
VAR 937263
           93PIL:SUMMARY:TRADE, STRENGTH
            COLUMNS 3174 - 3174
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.E10x(A). SUMMARY: Effects of Free Trade
            <See Q.E10 for complete question text>
               1. HIGHER LEVELS OF PROSPERITY -- STRONG
               2. HIGHER LEVELS OF PROSPERITY -- NOT STRONG
           56
               3. BOTH (VOLUNTEERED)
           48
               4. LOSSES OF AMERICAN JOBS -- NOT STRONG
               5. LOSSES OF AMERICAN JOBS -- STRONG
               7. HIGHER PROSPERITY -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
               8. LOSSES OF AMERICAN JOBS -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
         1471
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in
                   Q.E10
VAR 937264
           93PIL:PROSPERITY LOT/SOMEWHAT HIGHER
            COLUMNS 3175 - 3175
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E10a(B). (FORMS 3,4) Do you think that the level of
```

prosperity will be a lot higher or just somewhat higher?

```
<See Q.E10 for complete question text>
                1. PROSPERITY - A LOT HIGHER
                2. PROSPERITY - SOMEWHAT HIGHER
            92
                8. DK
                9. NA
          1693
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 7-9 in
                    Q.E10
------
VAR 937265
            93PIL:LOT OF JOBS/ONLY SOME JOBS BE LOST
            COLUMNS 3176 - 3176
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E10b(B). (FORMS 3,4) Do you think a lot of jobs or only
            some jobs will be lost <as result of free trade>?
            <See Q.E10 for complete question text>
              1. A LOT OF JOBS WILL BE LOST
          105
                2. SOME JOBS WILL BE LOST
            70
               8. DK
            1
            1
               9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1618
                    section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 1, 7-9 in
                    Q.E10
93PIL:SUMMARY:TRADE AMOUNT JOBS LOST
VAR 937266
            COLUMNS 3177 - 3177
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.E10x(B). SUMMARY: (FORMS 3,4) Effects of Free Trade
            <See Q.E10 for complete question text>
                1. PROSPERITY -- A LOT HIGHER
                2. PROSPERITY -- SOMEWHAT HIGHER
            92
                3. Both (VOLUNTEERED) (7 in Q.E10)
            70
                4. SOME JOBS WILL BE LOST
           105
               5. A LOT OF JOBS WILL BE LOST
                7. PROSPERITY -- DK/NA HOW HIGH
                8. JOBS LOST -- DK/NA HOW MANY
          1515
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in
                    Q.E10
VAR 937267 93PIL:HAS CLINTON EVER MADE R FEEL ANGRY
            COLUMNS 3178 - 3178
```

```
NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E11. Now we would like to know something about the
           feelings you have toward Bill Clinton. Has Bill Clinton --
           because of the kind of person he is, or because of something
           he has done -- ever made you feel:
           Q.Ella. angry?
               1. YES, HAVE FELT
             5. NO, NEVER FELT
          334
            5 8. DK
               9. NA
         1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
_____
VAR 937268
          93PIL:CLINTON EVER MADE R FEEL HOPEFUL
           COLUMNS 3179 - 3179
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E11b. <Has Bill Clinton ever made you feel> hopeful?
            ______
            <See Q.E11 for complete question text>
          404 1. YES, HAVE FELT
             5. NO, NEVER FELT
          223
               8. DK
               9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937269
          93PIL:CLINTON EVER MADE R FEEL AFRAID
           COLUMNS 3180 - 3180
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.Ellc. <Has Bill Clinton ever made you feel> afraid?
            ______
           <See Q.E11 for complete question text>
          236
               1. YES, HAVE FELT
          391
             5. NO, NEVER FELT
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1164
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
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VAR 937270
           93PIL: HAS CLINTON EVER MADE R FEEL PROUD
           COLUMNS 3181 - 3181
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E11d. <Has Bill Clinton ever made you feel> proud?
           <See Q.E11 for complete question text>
             1. YES, HAVE FELT
         373 5. NO, NEVER FELT
           6 8. DK
              9. NA
         1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
VAR 937271
           93PIL:HAS PEROT EVER MADE R FEEL ANGRY
           COLUMNS 3182 - 3182
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E12. Think about Ross Perot. Has Ross Perot -- because
           of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has
           done -- ever made you feel:
           Q.E12a. angry?
           ______
          232 1. YES, HAVE FELT
          388 5. NO, NEVER FELT
          12
             8. DK
              9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
93PIL:HAS PEROT EVER MADE R FEEL HOPEFUL
VAR 937272
           COLUMNS 3183 - 3183
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E12b. <Has Ross Perot ever made you feel> hopeful?
            _____
           <See Q.E12 for complete question text>
         310 1. YES, HAVE FELT
         313 5. NO, NEVER FELT
             8. DK
           8
               9. NA
         1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
```

```
VAR 937273
           93PIL: HAS PEROT EVER MADE R FEEL AFRAID
           COLUMNS 3184 - 3184
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E12c. <Has Ross Perot ever made you feel> afraid?
            <See Q.E12 for complete question text>
          181
             1. YES, HAVE FELT
             5. NO, NEVER FELT
          441
             8. DK
           10
               9. NA
         1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937274
           93PIL:HAS PEROT EVER MADE R FEEL PROUD
           COLUMNS 3185 - 3185
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E12d. <Has Ross Perot ever made you feel> proud?
            ______
            <See Q.E12 for complete question text>
          221 1. YES, HAVE FELT
          404 5. NO, NEVER FELT
               8. DK
           5
               9. NA
           1
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
                  section
VAR 937275
          93PIL:ONE PARTY CONTROL OR SPLIT CONTROL
           COLUMNS 3186 - 3186
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E13. Do you think it is better when one party controls
           split between the Democrats and the Republicans, or doesn't
           it matter?
          128 1. ONE PARTY CONTROLS BOTH
          289 3. CONTROL IS SPLIT
             5. IT DOESN'T MATTER
          200
             8. DK
           14
               9. NA
         1164
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
```

http://www.electionstudies.org/studypages/1994post/nes1994.txt

both the presidency and the Congress; better when control is

VAR 937276 93PIL:CLINTON-LG/RIGHT AMT/SM TAX INC

```
COLUMNS 3187 - 3187
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E14a. President Clinton has asked Congress for a
             combination of tax increases and cuts in government
            spending.
            Do you think Clinton asked for too large a tax increase,
            about the right amount, or too samll of a tax increase?
                1. TOO LARGE
           284
           275
                3. RIGHT AMOUNT
               5. TOO SMALL
            39
            32
               8. DK
                9. NA
            1
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1164
                    section
_____
VAR 937277 93PIL:CLINTON:+/RIGHT AMT/- PROGRAM CUTS
            COLUMNS 3188 - 3188
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E14b. Do you think Clinton asked for too much, the right
            amount, or not enough cuts in government programs?
               1. TOO LARGE
           120
                3. RIGHT AMOUNT
           150
           335
               5. TOO SMALL
            25
               8. DK
                9. NA
            1
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1164
                    section
93PIL:PARTY BETTER JOB HANDLING ECONOMY
VAR 937278
            COLUMNS 3189 - 3189
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E15a. Which party do you think would do a better job of
            handling the nation's economy..., the Democrats, the
            Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between
            them?
           144 1. DEMOCRATS
           135 2. REPUBLICANS
           346 3. NO DIFFERENCE
            1 4. PEROT (VOL.)
```

7. NEITHER (VOL.)

```
9. NA
          1164
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 937279
            93PIL:PARTY BETTER JOB HANDL FOREIGN AFF
            COLUMNS 3190 - 3190
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E15b. <Which party would do a better job>...handling
            foreign affairs?
            <See Q.E15a for complete question text>
                1. DEMOCRATS
          127
          295
                2. REPUBLICANS
                3. NO DIFFERENCE
          179
                4. PEROT (VOL.)
            7
               7. NEITHER (VOL.)
            24
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1164
VAR 937280
            93PIL:PARTY BETTER JOB HEALTH CARE
            COLUMNS 3191 - 3191
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E15c. <Which party would do a better job>...making health
            care more affordable?
            <See Q.E15a for complete question text>
          357
                1. DEMOCRATS
          105
                2. REPUBLICANS
          110
                3. NO DIFFERENCE
                4. PEROT (VOL.)
           27
                7. NEITHER (VOL.)
           32
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1164
VAR 937281
           93PIL:PARTY MORE LIKELY TO RAISE TAXES
            COLUMNS 3192 - 3192
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E16. Which party is more likely to raise taxes; the
            Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much
```

8. DK

difference between them?

- 242 1. DEMOCRATS
- 320 3. NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE
- 62 5. REPUBLICANS
 - 7 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937282

93PIL:DID R VOTE IN ELECTION PAST NOV

COLUMNS 3193 - 3193

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E17. (FORMS 2,4) In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote

because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you -- did you vote in the election this past November?

- 241 1. YES
- 64 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1490 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 3 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937283

93PIL:R VOTE FOR DEM/REP-HOUSE ELECTION

COLUMNS 3194 - 3194

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E17a. (FORM 2) Did you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the election for the House of Representatives in this district last November?

(FORM 4) Did you vote for (NAME), the Democratic candidate or (NAME), the Republican candidate in the election for the House of Representatives in this district last November?

NOTE: R was read the names of the candidates who ran in the Congressional District where he/she was residing at the time of the Pilot Interview. Voters who had moved out of their 1992 Congressional District could not have voted for these candidates. Users are advised to delete these cases (Congressional District Change Flag = 1) when using this variable.

- 126 1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 91 2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 4 5. R DIDN'T VOTE LAST NOVEMBER

```
1554 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 1, 3 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 8-9 in
VAR 937284
          93PIL:DOES R HAVE AN OPINION ABOUT NAFTA
          COLUMNS 3195 - 3195
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.E18. Have you heard or read enough about the proposed
          North American Free Trade Treaty, NAFTA, to have an opinion
          about it?
          ______
         283 1. YES I HAVE
         340 5. NO I HAVEN'T
          9
            8. DK
             9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                section
VAR 937285
         93PIL:DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE NAFTA
          COLUMNS 3196 - 3196
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.E18a. Do you favor or oppose this agreement <NAFTA>?
           _____
         153
             1. FAVOR
         123 5. OPPOSE
            8. DK
          6
          1
             9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
        1512
                 section; 5, 8-9 in Q.E18
______
VAR 937286
          93PIL:R STRONGLY FAVOR/NOT NAFTA
          COLUMNS 3197 - 3197
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.E18b. Do you favor it <NAFTA> strongly or not strongly?
           _____
          83 1. STRONGLY
             2. NOT STRONGLY
          70
             8. DK
              9. NA
        1642
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                section; 5,8-9 in Q.E18; 5,8-9 in Q.E18a
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19 8. DK 1 9. NA

```
VAR 937287
            93PIL:R STRONGLY OPPOSE/NOT NAFTA
            COLUMNS 3198 - 3198
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E18b. Do you oppose it <NAFTA> strongly or not strongly?
            87
               1. STRONGLY
            36
               2. NOT STRONGLY
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1672
                    section; 5, 8-9 in Q.E18; 1,8-9 in Q.E18a
_____
VAR 937288
            93PIL:SUMMARY:NAFTA APPROVAL
            COLUMNS 3199 - 3199
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.E18x. SUMMARY: NAFTA approval.
            83 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
                2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
            70
                4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
               5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
            87
                7. FAVOR -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
                8. OPPOSE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
          1519
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 5, 8-9 in Q.E18; 8-9 in Q.E18a
VAR 937289
            93PIL:PARENTS MASCULINITY/FEMININITY
            COLUMNS 3200 - 3200
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E19. Which comes closer to your view:
            In raising their children, parents should encourage boys to
            be masculine and girls to be feminine,
            or
            Parents should pay little attention to traditional notions
            of masculinity and feminity.
               1. PARENTS SHOULD ENCOURAGE
           336
           271
                5. PARENTS SHOULD PAY LITTLE ATTENTION
            23
               8. DK
            1 9. NA
          1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
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section

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VAR 937290
            93PIL: PARENTS ENCOURAGING GENDER SOCIALZ
            COLUMNS 3201 - 3201
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E19a(A). (FORMS 1,2) Do you feel strongly or not
            strongly about that <gender socialization>?
            <See Q.E19 for complete question text>
                1. STRONGLY
           241
            82
                2. NOT STRONGLY
            1
               8. DK
            2
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1469
                    section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in
_____
VAR 937291 93PIL:SUMMARY:GENDER SOCIALIZATION
            COLUMNS 3202 - 3202
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.E19x(A). SUMMARY: (FORMS 1,2) Gender
            socialization-Intensity follow-up.
                1. ENCOURAGE STRONGLY
          137
                2. ENCOURAGE NOT STRONGLY
            45
                4. LITTLE ATTENTION NOT STRONGLY
           104
               5. LITTLE ATTENTION STRONGLY
               7. ENCOURAGE -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
               8. PAY LITTLE ATTENTION -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
          1469
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in
                    Q.E19
_____
           93PIL:PARENTS ATTENTION GENDER SOCIALIZ
VAR 937292
            COLUMNS 3203 - 3203
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E19c(B). (FORMS 3,4) Do you think parents should give a
            lot of attention to this matter <qender socialization> or
            only some?
            <See Q.E19 for complete question text>
                1. A LOT OF ATTENTION
            77
                2. SOME ATTENTION
```

8. DK

```
9. NA
```

1642 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 5,8-9 in Q.E19

VAR 937293 93PIL:PARENTS ANY ATTENTION GENDER SOCIA

COLUMNS 3204 - 3204

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E19d(B). (FORMS 3,4) Do you think parents should pay any attention at all to this <gender socialiation>?

<See Q.E19 for complete question text>

- 79 1. YES
- 47 5. NO
 - 2 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1667 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 1, 8-9 in Q.E19

VAR 937294 93PIL:SUM:PARENTS GENDER SOCIALIZATION

COLUMNS 3205 - 3205

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.El9x1. (FORMS 3,4) Gender socialization: Amount follow-up

- 75 1. A LOT OF ATTENTION
- 77 2. SOME ATTENTION
- 79 4. LITTLE ATTENTION
- 47 5. NO ATTENTION AT ALL
 - 7. PAY ATTENTION -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
- 2 8. LITTLE ATTENTION -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
- 1514 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in Q.E19

VAR 937295 93PIL:R THINK OF SELF POL INDEPENDENT

COLUMNS 3206 - 3206

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E20. Do you ever think of yourself as an independent in politics, or does being a political independent not really apply to the way you think of yourself?

327 1. YES, THINK OF MYSELF AS INDEPENDENT

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15
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1164
VAR 937296
          93PIL:R CONSIDER SELF STRONG/NOT INDEPEN
           COLUMNS 3207 - 3207
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E20a. Do you consider yourself a strong independent or a
           not so strong independent?
           ______
          167
               1. STRONG INDEPENDENT
          160
               5. NOT SO STRONG INDEPENDENT
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1468
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 5, 8-9 in Q.E20
_____
           93PIL:R APPR/DISAPPR CONGRESS HANDL JOB
VAR 937297
           COLUMNS 3208 - 3208
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E21. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way
           the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?
           ______
          211 1. APPROVE
          390 5. DISAPPROVE
           29
             8. DK
               9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
_____
          93PIL:STRENGTH OF R'S APPROVAL-CONGRESS
VAR 937298
           COLUMNS 3209 - 3209
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.E21a(A). (FORMS 1,2) Do you approve strongly or not
           strongly <of the way Congress has been handling its job>?
               1. APPROVE STRONGLY
           91
               2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1677
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 8-9 in
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5. NO, DON'T THINK OF MYSELF AS INDEPENDENT

289

Q.E21

VAR 937299 93PIL:STRENGTH OF R'S DISAPPR-CONGRESS

COLUMNS 3210 - 3210

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E21b(A). (FORMS 1,2) Do you disapprove strongly or not

strongly <of the way Congress has been handling its job>?

136 1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY

- 64 2. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 2 9. NA
- 1593 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 1, 8-9 in O.E21

VAR 937300 93PIL:SUMMARY:CONGRESS APPROVAL

COLUMNS 3211 - 3211

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.E21x(A). SUMMARY: (FORMS 1,2) Congressional approval --with intensity follow-up.

- 27 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
- 91 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 64 4. DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 136 5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
 - 7. APPROVE -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
 - 2 8. DISAPPROVE -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
- 1475 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in Q.E21

VAR 937301 93PIL:R APPR ALL/MOST THINGS DONE-CONG

COLUMNS 3212 - 3212

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E21c(B). (FORMS 3,4) Do you approve of almost everything it <Congress> has done or just most things?

- 3 1. APPROVE OF ALMOST EVERYTHING
- 91 2. APPROVE OF MOST THINGS
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1701 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 8-9 in

Q.E21

VAR 937302 93PIL:R DISAPPR ALL/MOST THINGS-CONGR

COLUMNS 3213 - 3213

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E21d(B). (FORMS 3,4) Do you disapprove of almost everything it <Congress> has done or just most things?

- 1. DISAPPROVE OF ALMOST EVERYTHING
- 2. DISAPPROVE OF MOST THINGS
 - 8. DK 5
 - 1 9. NA
- 1607 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 1, 8-9 in Q.E21

VAR 937303 93PIL:SUM:APPR-AMOUNTT CONGRESS HAS DONE

COLUMNS 3214 - 3214

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.E21x1(B). SUMMARY: (FORM 3/4) Approval of amounts of things Congress has done.

- 1. APPROVE OF ALMOST EVERYTHING
- 2. APPROVE OF MOST THINGS 91
- 4. DISAPPROVE OF MOST THINGS
- 5. DISAPPROVE OF ALMOST EVERYTHING
 - 7. APPROVAL -- DK/NA QUANTITY
- 8. DISAPPROVAL -- DK/NA QUANTITY
- 1514 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in Q.E21

VAR 937304 93PIL:ATTENTION SEN/REPS PAY TO PEOPLE

COLUMNS 3215 - 3215

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E22. How much attention do U.S. Senators and members of the U.S. House of Representatives pay to the people who elected them - a good deal, some, or not much?

- 1. A GOOD DEAL OF ATTENTION
- 3. SOME ATTENTION 319
- 225 5. NOT MUCH ATTENTION
- 10 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross 1164

section

VAR 937305 93PIL:DON'T NEED POLITICAL PARTIES

COLUMNS 3216 - 3216

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E23. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The truth is we probably don't need political parties in America anymore. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly?

- 52 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 154 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
 - 1 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE (VOL.)
- 201 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 214 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 10 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937306 93PIL:SPECIAL INTERESTS IN WASHINGTON

COLUMNS 3217 - 3217

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E24. If special interests in Washington didn't have so much power, most of the problems government deals with could be easily solved.

- 228 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 243 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
- 2 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE (VOL.)
- 101 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 51 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 6 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937307 93PIL:MEDIA COVERAGE OF POLITICS

COLUMNS 3218 - 3218

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E25. Media coverage of politics often reflects the media's own biases more than facts.

286 1. AGREE STRONGLY

```
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
           1
               3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE (VOL.)
           79
               4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
               5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           27
               8. DK
            7
               9. NA
         1164
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
93PIL:GOVT BROKEN DOWN/NEEDS CHANGES
VAR 937308
            COLUMNS 3219 - 3219
            NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E26. The more I learn about what's going on in
            Washington, the more I feel that the government in this
            country has broken down and needs big changes.
            _____
          289
              1. AGREE STRONGLY
          226 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
               3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE (VOL.)
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
           79
              5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
           34
              8. DK
            3
               9. NA
         1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937309
           93PIL:REDUCE DEFICIT/MORE TAXES
            COLUMNS 3220 - 3220
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E27. We need to reduce the federal budget deficit, even
            if that means ordinary people will have to pay more taxes.
          161 1. AGREE STRONGLY
          226 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
            2 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE (VOL.)
              4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
          116
              5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
          119
               8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
_____
VAR 937310
            93PIL:REDUCE DEFICIT/HEALTH-EDUCAT
            COLUMNS 3221 - 3221
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.E28. We need to reduce the federal budget deficit, even
```

230

if that means spending less money for health care and education.

- 69 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 123 2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
 - 3 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE (VOL.)
- 171 4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
- 258 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
 - 6 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937311 93PIL:TWO PARTY/NO PARTY/NEW PARTIES

COLUMNS 3222 - 3222

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

- Q.E29. Which of the following would you prefer:
- a. A continuation of the two party system of Democrats and Republicans, or
- b. Elections in which candidates run as individuals without party labels, or
- c. The growth of one or more new parties that could effectively challenge the Democrats and the Republicans.

- 190 1. TWO-PARTY SYSTEM, DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS
- 198 2. CANDIDATES WITHOUT PARTY LABELS
- 225 3. ONE OR MORE NEW PARTIES
- 16 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937312 93PIL:CONTACT UNITED WE STAND

COLUMNS 3223 - 3223

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E30. Since the last November election, have you been contacted by a representative of Ross Perot or of United We Stand America?

- 72 1. YES, I HAVE
- 554 5. NO, I HAVEN'T
 - 5 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937313 93PIL:R SUPPORTER OF UNITED WE STAND

COLUMNS 3224 - 3224

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E31. Have you ever thought of yourself as a supporter of Ross Perot or of United We Stand America?

181 1. YES, I HAVE

444 5. NO, I HAVEN'T

6 8. DK

9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937314 93PIL:R PAID MEMBER-UNITED WE STAND

COLUMNS 3225 - 3225

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E32. Are you a member of United We Stand America, that is, have you paid the \$15 membership fee?

15 1. YES, I HAVE

166 5. NO, I HAVEN'T

8. DK

9. NA

1614 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.E31

VAR 937315 93PIL:R OPINION ON BUDGET POLITICS

COLUMNS 3226 - 3226

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E33. As you know, there is a great deal of debate in Washington about budget politics -- that is, about how much government spending we need, how high taxes need to be to pay for it, and how to reduce the budget deficit. Is this something you have an opinion about or haven't you paid much attention to this issue?

- 331 1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION
- 289 5. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT IT
- 11 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross

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VAR 937316 93PIL:MOST IMP FOR GOVT RIGHT NOW COLUMNS 3227 - 3227
```

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E33a. What is most important for the government to do right now: keep up current levels of government spending on domestic programs like health care and education; prevent tax increases, or cut the budget deficit?

- 94 1. KEEP CURRENT LEVELS
- 30 2. PREVENT TAX INCREASES
- 199 3. CUT THE DEFICIT
 - 8 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1464 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.E33

VAR 937317 93PIL:2ND MOST IMP-GOVT RIGHT NOW

COLUMNS 3228 - 3228

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.E33b. E33(1) What is second most important for the government to do right now:

prevent tax increases or cut the budget deficit?

 ${\tt E33(2)}$ What is second most important for the government to do right now:

keep up current levels of spending on domestic programs like health care and education or cut the budget deficit?

 ${\tt E33(3)}$ What is second most important for the government to do right now:

keep up current levels of government spending on domestic programs like health care and education or prevent tax increases?

- 110 1. KEEP CURRENT LEVELS
- 110 2. PREVENT TAX INCREASES.
- 94 3. CUT THE DEFICIT
 - 9 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1472 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.E33; 8-9 in Q.E33a

VAR 937318 93PIL:CUT THE DEFICIT - 1ST MENTION

COLUMNS 3229 - 3230

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.E33c(1). What should the government in Washington do to cut the budget deficit? (What else should it do?)

Code up to six mentions.

- 57 01. Cut/limit/freeze spending across the board or areas not specified.
- 80 02. Cut/eliminate wasteful, useless, unimportant, unnecessary spending; get rid of the fat; eliminate pork barrel spending programs or areas of spending not specified; spending designed to benefit one congressman's district/one city or county all mentions.
- 4 03. Get rid of fraud/corruption/graft/kickbacks in government and government spending all mentions.
- 6 04. Reorganize spending priorities to cut/eliminate least important programs so more can be spent on important programs all mentions (also code
 - specific program mentions in 21-39, if given).
- 17 05. Run the government more efficiently/carefully; run the government (more) like a business/evaluate the need for all programs, departments and spending in a business-like way all mentions.
- 10 06. Reduce the size of the federal government (except 07) cut size of the bureaucracy; eliminate duplication of services or programs; pass responsibility for certain programs back to the states or local governments; support fewer programs/stop trying to be all things to all people.
- 5 07. Reduce the cost/size of the Congress (except 22) have fewer committees/congressional staff.
- 2 08. Reduce/eliminate/simplify federal regulation, red tape, paperwork.
 - 19. Other general spending mentions.
- 2 21. Cut/eliminate the pay, fringe benefits, retirement programs, perks of federal employees (except 22).
- 22. Cut/eliminate the pay, fringe benefits, retirement programs, perks of politicians, members of Congress, ex-members of Congress, ex-presidents.
- 28 23. Cut/eliminate spending for the military, defense, overseas bases and deployment of troops.
 - 24. Cut/eliminate spending for the space program.
- 16 25. Cut/eliminate spending for aid or support given foreign nations, the U.N.
 - 26. Cut/eliminate spending for education; change the way money is spent for education.
 - 27. Cut/eliminate spending for the arts.
 - 3 28. Cut/eliminate spending for research programs, grants.
 - 4 29. Cut/eliminate spending for domestic (special) interest subsidies (farm subsidies, rural electricity subsidies, merchant marine subsidies, etc.).
- 7 30. Cut/eliminate spending for entitlement programs programs not specified.
- 2 31. Cut/eliminate spending for welfare, social programs (including medicaid, food stamps, ADC, etc.).

- Cut/eliminate spending on illegal immigrants all mentions.
- 2 33. Cut/eliminate spending for social security, medicare.
- 2 39. Other specific spending mentions.
- 24 41. Raise taxes not specified which taxes or on whom.
 - 42. Close tax loopholes not specified which taxes or for whom.
 - 43. Raise income taxes across the board or not

specified for whom.

- 44. Raise tariffs on imported goods.
- 6 45. Raise taxes on goods and services gasoline, heating fuels, alcohol, tobacco, telephone service, luxury items, etc.
 - 46. Raise taxes/close loopholes for corporations/businesses all mentions.
- 5 47. Raise taxes/close loopholes for the "wealthy", the people who can afford to pay more all mentions.
- 1 55. Cut taxes all mentions.
- 4 59. Other revenue or tax mentions.
- 1 71. Limit the terms of members of Congress.
 - 72. Reform financing of Congressional elections.
- 3 73. Control/eliminate lobbying, lobbyists.
- 3 81. Create more jobs for people/provide (more) incentive for business to create more jobs (so tax revenues will increase); provide retraining for unemployed workers (so they can become taxpayers again).
- 3 89. Other political system mentions.
- 2 96. Balance the budget not further specified.
- 4 97. Other miscellaneous mentions.
- 12 98. DK
- 3 99. NA
- 1464 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; no further mention

VAR 937319 93PIL:CUT THE DEFICIT - 2ND MENTION COLUMNS 3231 - 3232 NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 98

Q.E33c(2). What should the government in Washington do to cut the budget deficit? (What else should it do?)

See Variable 7318 for codes.

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 1565 00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; no further mention

VAR 937320 93PIL:CUT THE DEFICIT - 3RD MENTION COLUMNS 3233 - 3234 NUMERIC

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See Variable 7318 for codes.
               98. DK
               99. NA
         1673
               00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; no further mention
_____
            93PIL:CUT THE DEFICIT - 4TH MENTION
VAR 937321
            COLUMNS 3235 - 3236
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.E33c(4). What should the government in Washington do to
            cut the budget deficit? (What else should it do?)
            See Variable 7318 for codes.
               98. DK
               99. NA
         1743
               00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; no further mention
93PIL:CUT THE DEFICIT - 5TH MENTION
VAR 937322
            COLUMNS 3237 - 3238
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.E33c(5). What should the government in Washington do to
            cut the budget deficit? (What else should it do?)
            _____
            See Variable 7318 for codes.
               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; no further mention
VAR 937323
            93PIL:CUT THE DEFICIT - 6TH MENTION
            COLUMNS 3239 - 3240
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 98
            Q.E33c(6). What should the government in Washington do to
            cut the budget deficit? (What else should it do?)
            See Variable 7318 for codes.
               98. DK
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Q.E33c(3). What should the government in Washington do to

cut the budget deficit? (What else should it do?)

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99. NA
        1790
             00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; no further mention
_____
          93PIL:R FAV/OPP LAWS PROTECT HOMOSEX
VAR 937324
          COLUMNS 3241 - 3241
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.F1. Do you favor or oppose laws to protect homosexuals
          against job discrimination?
          ______
         380 1. FAVOR
         219 5. OPPOSE
          30
            8. DK
             9. NA
          3
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
        1164
                section
93PIL:STR R'S FAVOR PROTECT HOMOSEX
          COLUMNS 3242 - 3242
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.Fla. Do you favor such laws strongly or not strongly?
          ______
         234 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
             2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
         145
             8. DK
             9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                section; 5, 8-9 in Q.F1
VAR 937326
         93PIL:STR R'S OPPOS PROTECT HOMOSEX
          COLUMNS 3243 - 3243
          NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
          Q.F1b. Do you oppose such laws strongly or not strongly?
           ______
         145
            1. OPPOSE STRONGLY
          74
              2. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
              8. DK
              9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                section; 1, 8-9 in Q.F1
VAR 937327
          93PIL:SUM:FAV/OPP LAW PROTECT HOMOSEX
          COLUMNS 3244 - 3244
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NUMERIC

MISSING 0

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Q.Flx. SUMMARY: Favor/oppose law to protect homosexuals
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- 234 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
- 145 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
 - 74 4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
- 145 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
 - 1 7. FAVOR -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
 - 8. OPPOSE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 1196 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in O.F1

VAR 937328 93PIL:HOMOSEXUALS IN U.S. ARMED FORCES

COLUMNS 3245 - 3245

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F2. Do you think homosexuals should be allowed to serve in the United States Armed Forces or don't you think so?

- 363 1. YES, THINK SO
- 238 5. DON'T THINK SO
- 26 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937329 93PIL:STR R'S SUP/HOMOSEX ARMED FORCES

COLUMNS 3246 - 3246

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F2a. Do you feel (that) strongly or not strongly (that homosexuals should be allowed to serve in the United States Armed Forces)?

- 266 1. STRONGLY
- 96 2. NOT STRONGLY
 - 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1432 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.F2

VAR 937330 93PIL:STR R'S OPP/HOMOSEX ARMED FORCES

COLUMNS 3247 - 3247

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F2b. Do you feel (that) strongly or not strongly (that

```
homosexuals should not be allowed to serve in the United
             States Armed Forces)?
           190
                1. STRONGLY
                2. NOT STRONGLY
            48
                8. DK
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 1, 8-9 in 0.F2
VAR 937331
            93PIL:SUM:HOMOSEXUALS IN ARMED FORCES
            COLUMNS 3248 - 3248
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
             Q.F2x. SUMMARY: Homosexuals should be allowed into the
             Armed Forces
           266
                1. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD BE ALLOWED
                2. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD BE ALLOWED
               4. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED
            48
                5. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED
           190
                7. SHOULD BE ALLOWED -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
                8. SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
          1193
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 8-9 in Q.F2
VAR 937332
            93PIL:HOMOSEX COUPLES/ADOPT CHILDREN
            COLUMNS 3249 - 3249
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.F3. Do you think gay or lesbian couples, in other words
             homosexual couples, should be legally permitted to adopt
             children?
           180 1. YES
           428 5. NO
                8. DK
            21
                9. NA
          1164
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section
VAR 937333
            93PIL:STR R'S SUP/HOMOSEX-ADOPT CHILD
            COLUMNS 3250 - 3250
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.F3a. Do you feel (that) strongly or not strongly (that
             homosexual couples should be legally permitted to adopt
```

children)?

96 1. STRONGLY 84 2. NOT STRONGLY 8. DK 9. NA 1615 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.F3 VAR 937334 93PIL:STR R'S OPP/HOMOSEX-ADOPT CHILD COLUMNS 3251 - 3251 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.F3b. Do you feel (that) strongly or not strongly (that homosexual couples should not be legally permitted to adopt children)? 1. STRONGLY 376 2. NOT STRONGLY 51 8. DK 9. NA 1367 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 8-9 in Q.F3 93PIL:SUM:HOMOSEX COUPLES ADOPT CHILD COLUMNS 3252 - 3252 NUMERIC MISSING 0 Q.F3x. SUMMARY: Should homosexual couples be allowed to adopt children 96 1. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD BE PERMITTED 2. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD BE PERMITTED 4. FEEL NOT STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED 51 376 5. FEEL STRONGLY SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED 7. SHOULD BE PERMITTED -- DK/NA HOW STRONG 8. SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED -- DK/NA HOW STRONG 1187 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.F3 VAR 937336 93PIL:HOMOSEX CHOSEN/CANNOT CHANGE COLUMNS 3253 - 3253 NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8 Q.F4. Do you think being homosexual is something people choose to be, or do you think it is something they cannot

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295
              5. SOMETHING THEY CANNOT CHANGE
              7. NEITHER (VOL.)
          63
              8. DK
              9. NA
         1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section
93PIL:STR R'S BELIEF HOMOSEX CHOOSE
VAR 937337
           COLUMNS 3254 - 3254
           NUMERIC
          MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.F4a. Do you believe (this) strongly or not strongly (that
           being homosexual is something that people choose to be)?
           ______
         203
             1. STRONGLY
              2. NOT STRONGLY
          67
              8. DK
              9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 5, 7-9 in Q.F4
VAR 937338
          93PIL:STR R'S BELIEF HOMOSEX NOT CHANGE
           COLUMNS 3255 - 3255
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.F4b. Do you believe (this) strongly or not strongly (that
           being homosexual is something that people cannot change)?
           _____
         217 1. STRONGLY
              2. NOT STRONGLY
          78
              8. DK
              9. NA
        1500
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                 section; 1, 7-9 in Q.F4
VAR 937339
          93PIL:SUM:HOMOSEXUALITY/CHANGE
           COLUMNS 3256 - 3256
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.F4x. SUMMARY: Homosexuality cannot be changed
           _____
         203
              1. PEOPLE CHOOSE -- STRONGLY
              2. PEOPLE CHOOSE -- NOT STRONGLY
          67
          78
              4. PEOPLE CANNOT CHANGE -- NOT STRONGLY
         217
              5. PEOPLE CANNOT CHANGE -- STRONGLY
              6. NEITHER (7 in Q.F4)
```

1. PEOPLE CHOOSE TO BE HOMOSEXUALS

270

- 7. PEOPLE CHOOSE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 8. PEOPLE CANNOT CHANGE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 1230 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.F4

VAR 937340 93PIL:HOMOSEXUALS SEDUCTION/ADVANCES

COLUMNS 3257 - 3257

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F5. Which comes closer to your view:

One: If they get the chance, many homosexuals will try to seduce people who are not homosexual. Or,

Two: Like the majority of people, homosexuals don't make sexual advances on people who are not interested.

- 107 1. WILL TRY TO SEDUCE
- 483 2. DON'T MAKE ADVANCES
- 38 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937341 93PIL:STR R'S BELIEF HOMOSEXUALS/SEDUCE

COLUMNS 3258 - 3258

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F5a. Do you believe (that) strongly or not so strongly (that many homosexuals will try to seduce people who are not homosexuals)?

- 77 1. STRONGLY
- 30 2. NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1688 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 2, 8-9 in Q.F5

VAR 937342 93PIL:STR R'S BELIEF HOMOSEX/ADVANCES

COLUMNS 3259 - 3259

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F5b. Do you believe (that) strongly or not so strongly (that like most people, homosexuals don't make advances on people who are not interested)?

- 369 1. STRONGLY
- 111 2. NOT STRONGLY

```
93PIL:SUM:SEDUCTION AND HOMOSEXUALITY
VAR 937343
           COLUMNS 3260 - 3260
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0
           Q.F5x. SUMMARY: Seduction and homosexuality
           77
               1. WILL TRY TO SEDUCE -- STRONGLY
           30
               2. WILL TRY TO SEDUCE -- NOT STRONGLY
               4. DON'T MAKE ADVANCES -- NOT STRONGLY
          111
               5. DON'T MAKE ADVANCES -- STRONGLY
          369
               7. TRY TO SEDUCE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
               8. DON'T MAKE ADVANCES -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 8-9 in Q.F5
VAR 937344
           93PIL:FIND HOMOSEXUALITY DISGUSTING
           COLUMNS 3261 - 3261
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F6. Some people find the very idea of homosexuality
            disgusting, while others don't have that particular
            emotional reaction. What about you?
            ______
          256 1. YES, FEEL DISGUSTED
               5. NO, DON'T HAVE THAT REACTION
          354
               8. DK
           18
              9. NA
           3
         1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937345
           93PIL:STR R'S FEELING HOMOSEX/DISGUSTING
           COLUMNS 3262 - 3262
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F6a. Do you feel strongly or not so strongly disgusted by
           homosexuality?
          222
               1. STRONGLY
           33
               2. NOT STRONGLY
            1 8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1539
```

1312 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross

section; 1, 8-9 in Q.F5

3 8. DK 9. NA

section; 5, 8-9 in Q.F6

VAR 937346 93PIL:HOMOSEXUALITY/UNCOMFORTABLE

COLUMNS 3263 - 3263

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F6b. Would you say that the idea of other people practicing homosexuality makes you feel personally uncomfortable, or that you don't have that reaction either?

1. FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE

279 2. DON'T HAVE THAT REACTION

1 8. DK

9. NA

1441 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 8-9 in Q.F6

VAR 937347 93PIL:SUM:HOMOSEXUALITY DISGUSTING

COLUMNS 3264 - 3264

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.F6x. SUMMARY: Homosexuality disgusting ______

222 1. FEEL STRONGLY DISGUSTED

2. FEEL NOT STRONGLY DISGUSTED 33

4. FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE BUT NOT DISGUSTED

5. NOT UNCOMFORTABLE OR DISGUSTED 279

7. DISGUSTED -- DK/NA HOW STRONG

8. NOT UNCOMFORTABLE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG 1

1185 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.F6

93PIL:HOMOSEXUAL/SPECIAL RISK-AIDS VAR 937348

COLUMNS 3265 - 3265

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F7. Which comes closer to how you feel:

"If I had a job working with a gay or lesbian, I would be worried about getting AIDS or some other disease",

or

"I don't worry that working with a homosexual would pose any special danger of disease."

- 1. AFRAID OF GETTING AIDS OR SOME OTHER DISEASE
- 534 5. WON'T POSE ANY SPECIAL DANGER

```
14 8. DK
```

1 9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937349 93PIL:DISEASE/ WORKING WITH HOMOSEXUALS

COLUMNS 3266 - 3266

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F7a. (FORMS 1,2) Would you worry about that a lot or a little?

(FORMS 3,4) Would you worry a lot or a little about getting a disease from working with homosexuals?

- 50 1. WORRY A LOT
- 31 2. WORRY A LITTLE
- 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1713 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 5, 8-9 in Q.F7

VAR 937350 93PIL:CONFIDENT WORKING HOMOSEX/DANGER

COLUMNS 3267 - 3267

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F7b. (FORMS 1,2) Are you somewhat confident of that or very confident?

(FORMS 3,4) Are you somewhat confident or very confident that working with a homosexual poses no special danger of disease?

- 190 1. SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT NO DANGER
- 336 2. VERY CONFIDENT NO DANGER
 - 8 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1261 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 8-9 in Q.F7

VAR 937351 93PIL:SUM:DISEASE/WORKING WITH GAYS/LESB

COLUMNS 3268 - 3268

NUMERIC MISSING 0

Q.F7x. Getting disease by working with gays/lesbian $\operatorname{\mathsf{--}}$ SUMMARY

- 50 1. VERY WORRIED
- 31 2. A LITTLE WORRIED

```
4. SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT -- NO DANGER
          190
          336 5. VERY CONFIDENT -- NO DANGER
              7. WORRIED -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
               8. CONFIDENT -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
         1179
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 8-9 in Q.F7
VAR 937352
           93PIL:HOMOSEXUALITY UNNATURAL/NATURAL
            COLUMNS 3269 - 3269
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F8. Which of these statements comes closer to your view:
            One, homosexuality is unnatural. Or,
            Two, for some people, homosexuality is their natural
            sexuality.
          268
              1. HOMOSEXUALITY UNNATURAL
          335
              2. HOMOSEXUALITY NATURAL TO HOMOSEXUALS
               7. NEITHER
              8. DK
           26
            3
               9. NA
         1164
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section
VAR 937353
           93PIL:STR R'S FEELING HOMOSEX/UNNATURAL
            COLUMNS 3270 - 3270
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F8a. Do you feel (that way) strongly or not strongly
            (that homosexuality is unnatural)?
            ______
               1. STRONGLY
          233
           35
               2. NOT STRONGLY
               8. DK
               9. NA
         1527
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 2, 7-9 in Q.F8
```

VAR 937354 93PIL:STR R'S FEELING HOMOSEX/NATURAL COLUMNS 3271 - 3271

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F8b. Do you feel (that way) strongly or not strongly (that homosexuality is the natural sexuality of gays and lesbians)?

```
243 1. STRONGLY
```

91 2. NOT STRONGLY

1 8. DK

9. NA

1460 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 7-9 in Q.F8

VAR 937355 93PIL:SUMMARY:HOMOSEXUALITY NATURAL

COLUMNS 3272 - 3272

NUMERIC MISSING 0

Q.F8x. SUMMARY: Homosexuality natural

- 233 1. STRONGLY -- HOMOSEXUALITY IS UNNATURAL
- 35 2. NOT STRONGLY -- HOMOSEXUALITY IS UNNATURAL
- 91 4. NOT STRONGLY -- IS NATURAL-SEXUALITY
- 243 5. STRONGLY -- IS NATURAL-SEXUALITY
 - 6. NEITHER
 - 7. UNNATURAL -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
 - 1 8. NATURAL-SEXUALITY -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 1192 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in O.F8

VAR 937356 93PIL:HSEX MUCH/RT AMT/NOT ENOUGH INFL

COLUMNS 3273 - 3273

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.F9. Some people think that homosexuals have too much influence in American life and politics, others think they have just about the right amount of influence, while other people feel they don't have enough influence.

What is your opinion? OPTIONS MUST BE READ! Homosexuals have too much influence; homosexuals have just the right amount of influence, or homosexuals don't have enough influence?

- 238 1. HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
- 279 3. HAVE JUST THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF INFLUENCE
- 74 5. DON'T HAVE ENOUGH INFLUENCE
- 10 7. NONE OF THESE IS RIGHT (VOL.)
- 29 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937357 93PIL:HSEX MUCH/LITTLE TOO MUCH INFL

COLUMNS 3274 - 3274

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

```
1. MUCH TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
          140
           95
                2. LITTLE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
            2
               8. DK
                9. NA
          1557
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3, 5, 7-9 in Q.F9
_____
           93PIL: HSEX FAR/SLIGHTLY TOO LITTLE INFL
VAR 937358
            COLUMNS 3275 - 3275
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F9b. Do you feel that homosexuals have far too little
            influence or only slightly too little influence?
                1. FAR TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
           49
                2. ONLY SLIGHTLY TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
              8. DK
                9. NA
          1721
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 1, 3, 7-9 in Q.F9
______
           93PIL: HSEX LITTLE TOO MUCH/LITTLE INFL
VAR 937359
            COLUMNS 3276 - 3276
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F9c. Are you closer to feeling that homosexuals have a
            little too much influence or only slightly too little
            influence?
                1. CLOSER TO A LITTLE TOO MUCH
          110
           134
                2. CLOSER TO SLIGHTLY TOO LITTLE
                7. RIGHT AMOUNT (VOL.)
                8. DK
           10
                9. NA
          1516
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 1, 5, 7-9 in Q.F9
VAR 937360
            93PIL:SUMMARY:HOMOSEXUAL INFLUENCE
            COLUMNS 3277 - 3278
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.F9x. SUMMARY: Homosexual influence
```

Q.F9a. Do you feel that homosexuals have much too much

influence or only a little too much influence?

```
140
               11. MUCH TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
           95 12. LITTLE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
          110 13. CLOSER TO A LITTLE TOO MUCH
           36 14. HOMOSEXUALS HAVE JUST THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF INFLUENCE
                    (7-9 in 12c)
               15. CLOSER TO SLIGHTLY TOO LITTLE
          134
                16. SLIGHTLY TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
           24
                17. FAR TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
                97. TOO MUCH -- DK/NA (follow-up)
               98. TOO LITTLE -- DK/NA (follow-up)
         1204
               00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 7-9 in Q.F9
VAR 937361
            93PIL:HOMOSEXUALITY-RELATION WITH GOD
            COLUMNS 3279 - 3279
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F10. Do you feel that:
            Homosexuality is against the will of God;
            That homosexuality can be acceptable to God; or
            That homosexuality should have nothing to do with God?
            ______
          290
               1. AGAINST THE WILL OF GOD
               3. CAN BE ACCEPTABLE TO GOD
               5. SHOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH GOD
          202
                7. NONE OF THESE ARE RIGHT
           11
           33
               8. DK
               9. NA
            3
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section
VAR 937362
           93PIL:STR R'S FEELING HOMOSEX AGNST GOD
            COLUMNS 3280 - 3280
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F10a. Do you feel (that) strongly or not strongly (that
            homosexuality is against God's will)?
          267 1. STRONGLY
           22
              2. NOT STRONGLY
              8. DK
            1
                9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
```

VAR 937363 93PIL:STR R'S FEELING HOMOSEX ACCEPT/GOD COLUMNS 3281 - 3281

section; 3, 5, 7-9 in Q.F10

```
NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F10b. Do you feel (that) strongly or not strongly (that
            homosexuality can be acceptable to God)?
            _____
           63
              1. STRONGLY
           29
               2. NOT STRONGLY
                8. DK
                9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1702
                   section; 1, 5, 7-9 in Q.F10
VAR 937364
           93PIL:STR R'S FEELING HOMOSEX NOTHN/GOD
            COLUMNS 3282 - 3282
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.F10c. Do you feel (that) strongly or not strongly (that
            homosexuality should have nothing to do with God)?
          156 1. STRONGLY
               2. NOT STRONGLY
           44
            2
               8. DK
                9. NA
         1593
               0.
                  INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 1, 3, 7-9 in Q.F10
VAR 937365
           93PIL:SUMMARY:HOMOSEXUALITY AND GOD
            COLUMNS 3283 - 3283
            NUMERIC
            MISSING GE 0
            Q.F10x. SUMMARY: Homosexuality and God
          267
               1. HOMOSEXUALITY AGAINST GOD'S WILL -- STRONGLY
                2. HOMOSEXUALITY AGAINST GOD'S WILL -- NOT STRONGLY
           22
               3. HOMOSEXUALITY SHOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH GOD OR
          202
                   RELIGION
               4. HOMOSEXUALITY ACCEPTABLE TO GOD -- NOT STRONGLY
               5. HOMOSEXUALITY ACCEPTABLE TO GOD -- STRONGLY
           63
                6. None of the above
               7. HOMOSEXUALITY AGAINST GOD'S WILL -- DK STRENGTH
                8. HOMOSEXUALITY ACCEPTABLE TO GOD -- DK STRENGTH.
         1210
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 7-9 in Q.F10
```

VAR 937366 93PIL:R'S PARTY IDENTIFICATION COLUMNS 3284 - 3284

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

- 191 1. REPUBLICAN
- 200 2. INDEPENDENT
- 20 3. NO PREFERENCE
 - 3 4. OTHER PARTY
- 203 5. DEMOCRAT
 - 7 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937367 93PIL:STR R'S PARTY IDENT AS REPUBLICAN

COLUMNS 3285 - 3285

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Gla. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

- 78 1. STRONG
- 113 5. NOT VERY STRONG
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1604 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 2-5, 8-9 in Q.G1

VAR 937368 93PIL:STR R'S PARTY IDENT AS DEMOCRAT

COLUMNS 3286 - 3286

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q.Glb}}.$ Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

- 85 1. STRONG
- 117 5. NOT VERY STRONG
 - 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1592 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-4, 8-9 in O.Gl

VAR 937369 93PIL:R CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT

COLUMNS 3287 - 3287

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.Glc. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican

Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 83 1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
- 40 3. NEITHER
- 105 5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC
 - 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1566 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1, 5, 8-9 in O.G1

VAR 937370 93PIL:SUMMARY:R'S PARTY ID

COLUMNS 3288 - 3288

NUMERIC

MISSING GE 9

Q.G1x. SUMMARY: R's Party ID

Built from Q.G1, Q.G1a-c

In traditional time-series data collections, respondents who answer "no preference" to the initial party identification question, and do not choose between Republican and Democratic parties at the follow-up, are not automatically coded as "apoliticals". Rather, if they are interested in politics, as evidenced by whether of not they voted in the general election and responses to other questions such as "care who wins" they are coded as "independents". This practice has not been followed in the pilot studies, since there are no questions which discriminate in the same way between apolitical due to lack of interest and true independents.

- 85 0. STRONG DEMOCRAT (5010)
- 118 1. WEAK DEMOCRAT (5050, 5080, 5090)
- 105 2. INDEPENDENT-DEMOCRAT (2005, 3005, 4005)
- 33 3. INDEPENDENT-INDEPENDENT (2003, 2008, 2009)
- 83 4. INDEPENDENT-REPUBLICAN (2001, 3001, 4001)
- 113 5. WEAK REPUBLICAN (1500, 1800, 1900)
- 78 6. STRONG REPUBLICAN (1100)
 - 7. OTHER-MINOR PARTY, REFUSES TO SAY (4003, 4008, 4009)
- 8 8. APOLITICAL (3003, 3008, 3009)*
- 1172 9. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; NA (8000,9000)

VAR 937371 93PIL:PROVIDE HEALTH INSURANCE

COLUMNS 3289 - 3289

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G2. Should the government see to it that everyone has health insurance or should health insurance be left to individuals and their employers?

```
393 1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT
```

206 5. SHOULD BE LEFT TO INDIVIDUALS

29 8. DK

3 9. NA

1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937372 93PIL:STR R'S FEELING PROVIDE HEALTH INS

COLUMNS 3290 - 3290

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G2a. Do you feel strongly or not strongly about that?

478 1. STRONGLY

120 2. NOT STRONGLY

1 8. DK

9. NA

1196 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.G2

VAR 937373 93PIL:SUM:GOVERNMENT, HEALTH INSURANCE

COLUMNS 3291 - 3291

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.G2x. SUMMARY: Government role in health insurance

330 1. STRONGLY -- GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT

- 62 2. NOT STRONGLY -- GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT
- 58 4. NOT STRONGLY -- LEFT TO INDIVIDUALS
- 148 5. STRONGLY -- LEFT TO INDIVIDUALS
 - 1 7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
 - 8. LEFT TO INDIVIDUALS -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 1196 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 8-9 in Q.G2

VAR 937374 93PIL: CONSEQ NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

COLUMNS 3292 - 3292

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G3(A). (FORMS 1,2) We're going to ask you now to think about how various government policies might affect you personally and also different groups in American society.

First, thinking about you personally and your life as it is: if the government set up a national health insurance plan, would the consequences for you, in general, be very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, very negative, or would there be no consequences for you personally?

The difference between Forms 1 & 2 and Forms 3 & 4 is that in the first version, respondents were asked about "you personally" at the beginning of the series, and about "the nation as a whole" at the end. For Forms 3 & 4. the order is reversed. For users' convenience, data from Q. G9(B) (FORMS 3,4) have been copied here.

- 78 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 158 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 128 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 5. VERY NEGATIVE 55
- 7. NO CONSEQUENCES 183
 - 26 8. DK
 - 3 9. NA
- 1164 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937375 93PIL:F1/2 PERSONAL CONSEQ (NOT CODED)

COLUMNS 3293 - 3293

NUMERIC

NOMISSING DATA CODES

Q.G3b(A). (FORMS 1,2) What kind of things do you have in mind?

This question was asked only of a randomly selected subset (1 out of 10) of those who said there would be personal consequences for them. The responses were not coded.

VAR 937376 93PIL:F3/4 CONSEQ NAT HLTH INS/COUNTRY COLUMNS 3294 - 3294

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

(FORMS 3,4) We're going to ask you now to think about how various government policies might affect different groups in American society as well as you personally.

First, thinking about the country as a whole: if the government set up a national health insurance plan, would the consequences for the country, in general, be very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, very negative, or would there be no consequences for the country as a whole?

Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined as necessary)

- 60 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 142 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 45 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 28 5. VERY NEGATIVE

```
7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           11 8. DK
            1
               9. NA
         1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question
VAR 937377
           93PIL:CONSEQ NAT HEALTH INS/MIDDLE-CLASS
            COLUMNS 3295 - 3295
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G4. Now thinking about our first group, middle-class
            Americans: <effect of a national health insurance plan on
            this group>
            ______
            Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined
            as necessary)
            <See Q.3B for complete question text>
           76 1. VERY POSITIVE
          248 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
              4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
          161
               5. VERY NEGATIVE
           46
              7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           75
           24 8. DK
            1 9. NA
         1164 0. INAP; 1994 cross section
_____
VAR 937378
           93PIL: CONSEQ NATIONAL HEALTH INS/WEALTHY
            COLUMNS 3296 - 3296
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G5. What about wealthy Americans? <effect of a national
            health insurance plan on this group>
            Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined
            as necessary)
            <See Q.G3B for complete question text>
           48
              1. VERY POSITIVE
           83 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
          148
              4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           84

    VERY NEGATIVE

              7. NO CONSEQUENCES
          239
              8. DK
           29
            1
              9. NA
         1164 0. INAP; 1994 cross section
```

VAR 937379 93PIL:CONSEQ NATIONAL HEALTH INS/POOR

```
COLUMNS 3297 - 3297
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G6. What about poor Americans? <effect of a national
            health insurance plan on this group>
           Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined
            as necessary)
            <See Q.G3B for complete question text>
               1. VERY POSITIVE
          364
          169 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           43 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           21 5. VERY NEGATIVE
           21 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
              8. DK
           12
               9. NA
           1
         1164 0. INAP; 1994 cross section
93PIL: CONSEQ NATIONAL HEALTH INS/WHITES
           COLUMNS 3298 - 3298
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.G7. What about whites? <effect of a national health
           insurance plan on this group>
            ______
            Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined
            as necessary)
            <See Q.G3B for complete question text>
              1. VERY POSITIVE
          111
              2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
          276
               4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
               5. VERY NEGATIVE
           23
           94 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           40
              8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP; 1994 cross section
         1164
VAR 937381 93PIL:CONSEQ NATIONAL HEALTH INS/BLACKS
           COLUMNS 3299 - 3299
           NUMERIC
```

VAR 937380

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G8. What about Blacks? <effect of a national health insurance plan on this group>

Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined as necessary)

<See Q.G3B for complete question text>

- 227 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 251 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 42 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 18 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 29 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1164 0. INAP; 1994 cross section

VAR 937382 93PIL:F1/2 CONSEQ NAT HLTH INS/COUNTRY

COLUMNS 3300 - 3300

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G9(A). (FORMS 1,2) What about the country as a whole? <effect of a national health insurance plan on this group>

NOTE: Data from Q. G3(B) (FORMS 3,4) have been copied here.

Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined as necessary)

<See Q.G3B for complete question text>

- 151 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 285 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 105 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 51 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 18 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 19 8. DK
- 3 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937383 93PIL:F3/4 PERSONAL CONSEQ (NOT CODED)

COLUMNS 3301 - 3301

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G9(B). (FORMS 3,4) Thinking now about you personally and your life as it is: <effect of a national health insurance plan>

 $\mathsf{G9b}(\mathsf{A})$. (FORMS 3,4) What kind of things do you have in mind?

NOTE: This question <G9b(A)> was asked only of a randomly selected subset (1 out of 10) of those who said there would be personal consequences for them. The responses were not coded.

NOTE: Data from Q. G3(B) (FORMS 3,4) have been copied here.

Use same codes for G4-G9, excluding INAPs (which are defined as necessary)

<See Q.G3B for complete question text>

- 44 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 73 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 59 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 26 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 79 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 12 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937384 93PIL:R COVERED/HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN

COLUMNS 3302 - 3302

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G10. Are you currently covered by any health insurance plan?

- 559 1. YES
- 71 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1164 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section

VAR 937385 93PIL:TAX DOLLARS-PUB/PRIV/PAROC SCHOOLS COLUMNS 3303 - 3303

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G11. (FORMS 1,2) At present, only public schools get government tax funds to educate children. Some people, however, say that private and parochial schools should receive tax support too. What is your opinion -- should we continue the policy of giving tax dollars only to public schools, or should we give tax dollars to private and parochial schools too?

- 218 1. ONLY TO PUBLIC SCHOOLS
- 107 2. PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS TOO
- 11 8. DK
- 2 9. NA
- 1458 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question

```
93PIL:STR SUP TAX DOLLARS PUBLIC SCHOOLS
            COLUMNS 3304 - 3304
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.Glla. (FORMS 1,2) Do you support using tax dollars only
            for public schools strongly or not strongly?
          184 1. STRONGLY
                2. NOT STRONGLY
           34
                8. DK
                9. NA
         1577
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 2, 8-9 in
_____
VAR 937387
           93PIL:STR SUP TAX DOLLARS PRIV/PAROC SCH
            COLUMNS 3305 - 3305
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G11b. (FORMS 1,2) Do you support using tax dollars for
            private and parochial schools strongly or not strongly?
            ______
           67
              1. STRONGLY
           39
                2. NOT STRONGLY
               8. DK
                9. NA
         1688
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 1, 8-9 in
                   0.G11
VAR 937388
           93PIL:SUM:APPR GOVT FUNDS/ANY SCHOOL TYP
            COLUMNS 3306 - 3306
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.G11x. (FORMS 1,2) Approval of the use of government funds
            regardless of type of school -- SUMMARY
          184
              1. PUBLIC SCHOOLS ONLY STRONGLY
                2. PUBLIC SCHOOLS NOT STRONGLY
           39
               4. PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS NOT STRONGLY
                5. PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL STRONGLY
                7. PUBLIC SCHOOLS ONLY -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
               8. PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
         1470
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in
                   Q.G11
```

```
VAR 937389
            93PIL:F1 CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIVATE SCHLS
            COLUMNS 3307 - 3307
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                      (FORMS 1, First, thinking about you personally
            and your life as it is: if the government began supporting
            the education of children attending private and parochial as
            well as public schools, would the consequences for you, in
            general, be very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat
            negative, very negative, or would there be no consequences
            for you personally?
            _____
            NOTE:
                         Data fom Q. G18(2) (FORM 2) have been copied
            here
            Forms 1 & 2 differ in that the parts of the "you personally"
            and "the nation as a whole" stimuli are reversed.
            29
                1. VERY POSITIVE
           51
                2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           59
               4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           23

    VERY NEGATIVE

              7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           169
               8. DK
            4
            1
                9. NA
          1458
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
______
           93PIL:F2 CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIV SCH/CNTRY
VAR 937390
            COLUMNS 3308 - 3308
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                       (FORM 2) First, thinking about the country as a
            whole: <consequence of government support for private and
            parochial schools>
                1. VERY POSITIVE
           12
                2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
               4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
                5. VERY NEGATIVE
           23
                7. NO CONSEQUENCES
            20
                8. DK
            5
                9. NA
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
VAR 937391
            93PIL:CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIV SCH/MID-CLAS
```

COLUMNS 3309 - 3309

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G13. (FORMS 1,2) Now thinking about our first group,

```
middle-class Americans: <consequence of government support
for private and parochial schools>
```

Use same codes for G12(2)-G18(2), excluding INAPs, which are defined as necessary

- 42 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 110 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 94 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 28 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 12 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1458 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937392 93PIL:CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIV SCH/WEALTHY

COLUMNS 3310 - 3310

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G14. (FORMS 1,2) What about wealthy Americans? <consequence of government support for private and parochial schools>

Use same codes for G12(2)-G18(2), excluding INAPs, which are defined as necessary

- 59 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 78 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 46 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 19 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 124 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 10 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1458 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937393 93PIL:CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIV SCHOOLS/POOR

COLUMNS 3311 - 3311

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G15. (FORMS 1,2) What about poor Americans? <consequence of government support for private and parochial schools>

Use same codes for G12(2)-G18(2), excluding INAPs, which are defined as necessary

- 78 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 87 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 66 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 59 5. VERY NEGATIVE

```
1
               9. NA
             0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1458
                  section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
VAR 937394
          93PIL:CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIV SCH/WHITES
           COLUMNS 3312 - 3312
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.G16. (FORMS 1,2) What about whites? <consequence of
           government support for private and parochial schools>
           ______
           Use same codes for G12(2)-G18(2), excluding INAPs, which are
           defined as necessary
          47
             1. VERY POSITIVE
          116 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           73 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
             5. VERY NEGATIVE
           12
               7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           57
              8. DK
           30
           2 9. NA
         1458 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
_____
VAR 937395
           93PIL:CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIV SCH/BLACKS
           COLUMNS 3313 - 3313
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.G17. (FORMS 1,2) What about Blacks? <consequence of
           government support for private and parochial schools>
           ______
           67 1. VERY POSITIVE
           98 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           66 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           34 5. VERY NEGATIVE
             7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           41
           29
              8. DK
           2
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                  section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
_____
VAR 937396
           93PIL:F1 CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIV SCH/CNTRY
           COLUMNS 3314 - 3314
           NUMERIC
           MISSING 0 OR GE 8
           Q.G18(1). (FORM 1) What about the country as a whole?
```

35

10

8. DK

7. NO CONSEQUENCES

```
Data fom Q. G12(2) (FORM 2) have been copied
            here
           44
              1. VERY POSITIVE
           95
              2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
          109
              4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
               5. VERY NEGATIVE
           42
               7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           35
               8. DK
           11
            1 9. NA
              0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
93PIL:F2 CONSEQ SUP PAROC/PRIVATE SCHLS
VAR 937397
            COLUMNS 3315 - 3315
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G18(2) (FORM 2) Thinking now about you personally and
            your life as it is: <consequence of government support for
            private and parochial schools>
              1. VERY POSITIVE
               2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           2.3
           28 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
              5. VERY NEGATIVE
           14
              7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           77
              8. DK
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1640
                   section; 1, 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
93PIL:CHILDR/GRCHILDR ELEMNT/HIGH SCHOOL
VAR 937398
            COLUMNS 3316 - 3316
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G19. (FORMS 1,2) Do you have any children or
            grandchildren enrolled in either elementary or high school?
          180 1. YES
          156 5. NO
               8. DK
            1
               9. NA
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question
```

<consequence of government support for private and parochial</pre>

```
VAR 937399
             93PIL:NUM CHILD/GRANDCH ELEMNT/HGH SCHL
             COLUMNS 3317 - 3318
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 98
             Q.G19b. (FORMS 1,2) How many <children/grandchildren
             enrolled either elementary or high school> is that?
             01-20. ENTER NUMBER
                 98. DK
                 99. NA
                     INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                      section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 5,8-9 in
                     Q.G19
   N=176 MEAN=2.722568 ST.DEV=2.655863 MIN=1.000000 MAX=20.00000
VAR 937400
             93PIL:R SATISFIED CHILDREN'S EDUCATION
             COLUMNS 3319 - 3319
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
             Q.G19c. (FORMS 1,2) Are you basically satisfied or
             dissatisfied with the education that your (grand)
             (child/children) (is/are) receiving?
           144
                1. SATISFIED
                 3. NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED (VOL.)
                 5. DISSATISFIED
            3.0
                8. DK
             4
                 9. NA
          1615
                 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 8-9 in
                    0.G19
VAR 937401
            93PIL:SATISFACTION CHILDREN'S EDUCATION
             COLUMNS 3320 - 3320
             NUMERIC
             MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                        (FORMS 1,2) Are you completely satisfied,
             mostly satisfied, or somewhat satisfied with <education that
             children/grandchildren are receiving> it?
             <See Q.G19c for complete question text>
            44
                 1. COMPLETELY SATISFIED
                 2. MOSTLY SATISFIED
            62
            38
                 3. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
                 8. DK
                 9. NA
          1651
                 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                    section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 5,8-9 in
```

Q.G19; 3, 5, 8-9 in Q.G19c

```
93PIL:DISSATISFACT CHILDREN'S EDUCATION
VAR 937402
            COLUMNS 3321 - 3321
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                        (FORMS 1,2) Are you completely dissatisfied,
            Q.G19c2.
            mostly dissatisfied, or somewhat dissatisfied with
            <education that children/grandchildren are receiving> it?
            <See Q.G19c for complete question text>
               1. COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED
                2. MOSTLY DISSATISFIED
           19
               3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
                8. DK
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
          1765
                    section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 5,8-9 in
                    Q.G19; 1, 3, 8-9 in Q.G19c
93PIL:SUM:SATISFACTION CHILDREN'S EDUC
VAR 937403
            COLUMNS 3322 - 3323
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0
            Q.G19x. SUMMARY: (FORMS 1,2) Satisfaction with children's
            education
            44
               10. COMPLETELY SATISFIED
            62
              11. MOSTLY SATISFIED
               12. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
               13. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (VOLUNTEERED)
           19
               14. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
                15. MOSTLY DISSATISFIED
                16. COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED
                97. SATISFIED -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
                98. DISSATISFIED -- DK/NA HOW MUCH
          1619
                00. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                     section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 9 in
                     Q.G19; 8-9 in Q.G19c
VAR 937404
           93PIL:TYPE OF SCHOOL/R'S CHILD/CHILDREN
            COLUMNS 3324 - 3324
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
                       (FORMS 1,2) (Does your child/Do your children)
            attend a public school, a private school, or a parochial
            school?
```

RECORD VOLUNTEERED COMBINATIONS, e.g. "One goes to public, one to private"

- 155 1. PUBLIC SCHOOL
 - 7 2. PRIVATE SCHOOL
 - 5 3. PAROCHIAL SCHOOL
 - 6 4. PUBLIC AND PRIVATE (VOL.)
 - 4 5. PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL (VOL.)
 - 3 6. PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL (VOL.)
 - 1 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1615 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 3-4 in Form Assignment Question; 5,8-9 in O.G19

VAR 937405 93PIL:FOR/AGNST PREF HIRING/PROMO BLACKS

COLUMNS 3325 - 3325

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G20. (FORMS 3,4) Some people say that because of past discrimination blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned. What about your opinion -- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?

- 54 1. FOR
- 223 5. AGAINST
 - 14 8. DK
 - 3 9. NA
- 1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937406 93PIL:STR R'S APP PREF HIRE/PROMO BLACKS

COLUMNS 3326 - 3326

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G20a. (FORMS 3,4) Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

- 29 1. STRONGLY
- 25 2. NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1741 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 8-9 in Q.G20

VAR 937407 93PIL:STR R'S OPP PREF HIRE/PROMO BLACKS COLUMNS 3327 - 3327

NUMERIC MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G20b. (FORMS 3,4) Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

156 1. STRONGLY

66 2. NOT STRONGLY

L 8. DK

9. NA

1572 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 1, 8-9 in O.G20

VAR 937408 93PIL:SUM:PREF HIRING/PROMOTN OF BLACKS

COLUMNS 3328 - 3328

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

GQ.20x. SUMMARY: (FORMS 3,4) Preference in hiring and promotion of blacks

- 29 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
- 25 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
- 66 4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
- 156 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY
 - 7. FAVOR -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
 - 8. OPPOSE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 1517 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in Q.G20

1

VAR 937409 93PIL:F3 CONSQ PREF HIRING/PROMOTN BLKS

COLUMNS 3329 - 3329

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G21(1). (FORM 3) First, thinking about you personally and your life as it is:

have programs that give blacks preferences in hiring and promotion, had in general very positive consequences for you, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, very negative, or no consequences at all for you?

NOTE: Data from Q. G27(2) (FORM 4) have been copied here. Forms 3 and 4 are different in that the position of the "you personally" and "the nation as a whole" stimuli have been reversed.

Use same codes for G21(1)-G27(2), excluding INAPs, which are defined as necessary

```
8 1. VERY POSITIVE
```

- 20 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 43 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 12 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 206 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
 - 5 8. DK
 - 1 9. NA
- 1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937410 93PIL:F4 CONSQ PRF HIRE/PROMO BLKS-CNTRY

COLUMNS 3330 - 3330

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G21(2). (FORM 4) First, thinking about the country as a whole: <consequences of programs that give blacks preference in hiring and promotion> $\frac{1}{2}$

<See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>

- 10 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 45 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 53 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 14 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 8 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1645 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-3 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937411 93PIL:CONSEQ PRF HIRE/PROMO BLACKS-MCLAS

COLUMNS 3331 - 3331

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G22. (FORMS 3,4) Now thinking about our first group, middle-class Americans: <consequences of programs that give blacks preference in hiring and promotion>

<See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>

- 12 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 63 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 109 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 19 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 72 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 17 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question

```
_____
VAR 937412
           93PIL: CONSEQ PRF HIRE/PROMO BLKS-WEALTHY
            COLUMNS 3332 - 3332
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G23. (FORMS 3,4) What about wealthy Americans?
            <consequences of programs that give blacks preference in</pre>
            hiring and promotion>
            <See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>
                1. VERY POSITIVE
           40
                2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           51
               4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           16
               5. VERY NEGATIVE
              7. NO CONSEQUENCES
          163
               8. DK
           15
                9. NA
            1
               0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
         1501
                   section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question
93PIL:CONSEQ PREF HIRE/PROMO BLACKS-POOR
VAR 937413
            COLUMNS 3333 - 3333
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G24. (FORMS 3,4) What about poor Americans? <consequences
            of programs that give blacks preference in hiring and
            promotion>
            <See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>
           42
              1. VERY POSITIVE
              2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
          121
               4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           54
               5. VERY NEGATIVE
           21
              7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           42
           12
               8. DK
                9. NA
         1501
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question
VAR 937414
           93PIL:CONSEQ PREF HIRE/PROMO BLKS-WHITES
            COLUMNS 3334 - 3334
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G25. (FORMS 3,4) What about whites? <consequences of
            programs that give blacks preference in hiring and
            promotion>
            _____
            <See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>
```

```
12 1. VERY POSITIVE
           66 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
          121 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
                5. VERY NEGATIVE
           35
                7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           45
           13
               8. DK
              9. NA
            1
          1501
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question
            93PIL: CONSEQ PREF HIRE/PROMO BLKS-BLACKS
VAR 937415
            COLUMNS 3335 - 3335
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G26. (FORMS 3,4) What about Blacks? <consequences of
            programs that give blacks preference in hiring and
            promotion>
            <See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>
              1. VERY POSITIVE
           66
                2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           145
           32
                4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           13
               5. VERY NEGATIVE
           29
              7. NO CONSEQUENCES
            8
               8. DK
                9. NA
            1
          1501
                0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross
                   section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question
93PIL:F3 CONSQ PRF HIRE/PROMO BLKS-CNTRY
VAR 937416
            COLUMNS 3336 - 3336
            NUMERIC
            MISSING 0 OR GE 8
            Q.G27(1). (FORM 3) What about the country as a whole?
            <consequences of programs that give blacks preference in</pre>
            hiring and promotion>
            _____
            NOTE:
                         Data from Q. G21(2) (FORM 4) have been copied
            here.
            <See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>
                1. VERY POSITIVE
           18
                2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
           82
                4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
           99
           25
               5. VERY NEGATIVE
           55 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
           13
              8. DK
            1
                9. NA
```

1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2, 4 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937417 93PIL:F4 CONSQ PRF HIRING/PROMOTION BLKS

COLUMNS 3337 - 3337

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G27(2). (FORM 4) Now, thinking now about you personally and your life as it is: <consequences of programs that give blacks preference in hiring and promotion>

<See Q.G21(1) for complete question text>

- 6 1. VERY POSITIVE
- 13 2. SOMEWHAT POSITIVE
- 25 4. SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE
- 7 5. VERY NEGATIVE
- 96 7. NO CONSEQUENCES
- 3 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1645 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-3 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937418 93PIL:PASSED OVER FOR JOB/PROMOTION

COLUMNS 3338 - 3338

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G28. (FORMS 3,4) What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified (black/white) employee receives one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

- 50 1. VERY LIKELY
- 101 2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
- 62 3. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
- 76 4. VERY UNLIKELY
- 4 8. DK
- 1 9. NA
- 1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937419 93PIL:AFFIRM ACTION/REDUCED CHANCES-JOBS

COLUMNS 3339 - 3339

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G29. (FORMS 3,4) I would like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Affirmative action programs for blacks have reduced whites' chances for jobs and promotions.

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154 1. AGREE
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126 5. DISAGREE

13 8. DK

1 9. NA

1501 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question

VAR 937420 93PIL:AGREE/AFFIRM ACT-REDUC CHNCES WHTS

COLUMNS 3340 - 3340

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G29a. (FORMS 3,4) Do you agree strongly or not strongly with the statement that affirmative action programs for blacks have reduced whites' chances for jobs and promotions?

- 72 1. STRONGLY
- 81 2. NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1641 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 5, 8-9 in O.G29

VAR 937421 93PIL:DISAGR/AFFIRM ACTION-REDUCES WHITS

COLUMNS 3341 - 3341

NUMERIC

MISSING 0 OR GE 8

Q.G29b. (FORMS 3,4) Do you disagree strongly or not strongly with the statement that affirmative action programs for blacks have reduced whites' chances for jobs and promotions?

- 66 1. STRONGLY
- 61 2. NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
- 1669 O. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 1, 8-9 in Q.G29

VAR 937422 93PIL:SUM:AFFIRM ACT-REDUCED CHNCES WHTS

COLUMNS 3342 - 3342

NUMERIC

MISSING 0

Q.G29x. SUMMARY: (FORMS 3,4) Affirmative action programs for blacks have reduced whites' chances for jobs and promotions

- 72 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 81 2. AGREE NOT STRONGLY
- 4. DISAGREE NOT STRONGLY
- 66 5. DISAGREE STRONGLY

 - 7. AGREE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG 8. DISAGREE -- DK/NA HOW STRONG
- 1515 0. INAP, not a Pilot Study respondent; 1994 cross section; 1-2 in Form Assignment Question; 8-9 in Q.G29