

## ANES 2024 Message Testing 2 Questionnaire

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PAGING DESIGN DISPLAYS ONE QUESTION OR DISPLAY ITEM PER PAGE UNLESS QUESTIONS ARE GROUPED IN A MATRIX.]

[DISPLAY]

**Thank you for being willing to participate in the following survey. You may skip any question that you do not wish to answer. You will not know all aspects of the study until your participation is completed. At the end of the survey, we will provide you with information about whom you may contact if you have any questions about your rights as a participant in research.**

[follow]

**Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?**

- ☐ Most of the time [1]
- ☐ Some of the time [2]
- ☐ Only now and then [3]
- ☐ Hardly at all [4]

[ran\_grp]

[GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_GRP WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS INTEGER VALUES OF 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 OR 6.]

[ran\_msg]

[GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_MSG WITH THE FOLLOWING DISTRIBUTION ACROSS 16 VALUES:

VALUE	PROPORTION	TARGET N
0	.167	501
1	.0666	199.8
2	.0666	199.8
3	.0666	199.8
4	.0666	199.8
5	.0666	199.8
12	.05	150
13	.05	150
14	.05	150
15	.05	150
23	.05	150
24	.05	150
25	.05	150
34	.05	150
35	.05	150
45	.05	150]

[ran\_vote] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_VOTE WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS INTEGER VALUES OF 1 OR 2.]

[ran\_att] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_ATT WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS INTEGER VALUES OF 1 OR 2.]

[ran\_pid] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_PID WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS INTEGER VALUES OF 1 OR 2.]

[ran\_incent] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_INCENT WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS TWO INTEGER VALUES OF 2 OR 22.]

[ran\_fair] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_FAIR WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS INTEGER VALUES OF 1 OR 2.]

[ran\_enviro] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_ENVIRO WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS INTEGER VALUES OF 1, 2, OR 3.]

[ran\_half] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_HALF WITH UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION ACROSS INTEGER VALUES OF 1 OR 2.]

[IF RAN\_VOTE=1]

[turnout] **In 2020, the major candidates for president were Donald Trump for the Republicans and Joe Biden for the Democrats.**

**In that election, did you definitely vote, definitely not vote, or are you not completely sure whether you voted?**

\_\_\_ Definitely voted [1]  
\_\_\_ Definitely did not vote [2]  
\_\_\_ Not completely sure [3]

[IF TURNOUT=3]

[turnout2] **If you had to guess, would you say that you probably did vote in that election, or probably did not vote in that election?**

\_\_\_ Probably did vote [1]  
\_\_\_ Probably did not vote [2]

[IF RAN\_VOTE=2]

[pipevote] **In 2020, the major candidates for president were Donald Trump for the Republicans and Joe Biden for the Democrats.**

**We talk to many people who tell us they did not vote. And we talk to a few people who tell us they did vote, who really did not. We can tell they did not vote by checking with official government records. What about you? If we**

**check the official government voter records, will they show that you voted in that election, or that you did not vote in that election?**

- ☐ I voted [1]  
☐ I did not vote [2]

[IF TURNOUT=1 OR PIPEVOTE=1 OR TURNOUT2=1]

[vote20] **In the 2020 presidential election, who did you vote for? Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or someone else?**

- ☐ Donald Trump [1]  
☐ Joe Biden [2]  
☐ someone else [3]

[IF RAN\_ATT=1]

[attcheck1] **To help us check that your device is working properly with ours, please select “slightly disagree” below.**

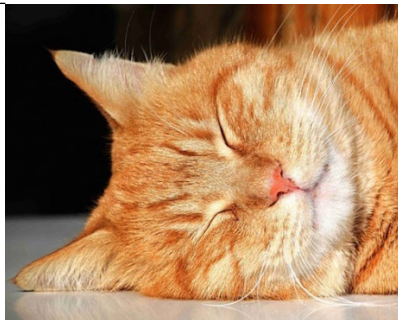
- ☐ Strongly agree [1]  
☐ Moderately agree [2]  
☐ Slightly agree [3]  
☐ Neither agree nor disagree [4]  
☐ Slightly disagree [5]  
☐ Moderately disagree [6]  
☐ Strongly disagree [7]

[IF RAN\_ATT=2]

[attcheck2] **To help us check that your device is working properly with ours, please select the photo of the puppy in a cup.**



[1]



[2]



[3]



[4]



[5]



[6]



[7]

[IF RAN\_PID=1]

[pid1]           **Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or what?**

          \_\_\_ Democrat                               [1]

          \_\_\_ Republican                           [2]

          \_\_\_ independent                       [3]

          \_\_\_ something else                   [4]

[IF PID1=1]

[pid1d]           **Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?**

          \_\_\_ Strong Democrat                   [1]

          \_\_\_ Not very strong Democrat       [2]

[IF PID1=2]

[pid1r]           **Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?**

          \_\_\_ Strong Republican                [1]

          \_\_\_ Not very strong Republican      [2]

[ (IF PID1=3 OR PID1=4 OR PID1=NO ANSWER) & RAN\_PID=1]

[pid1o]           **Do you usually think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?**

          \_\_\_ Closer to the Republican Party   [1]

          \_\_\_ Closer to the Democratic Party   [2]

          \_\_\_ Neither                            [3]

[IF RAN\_PID=2]

[pid2]           **Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, Republican, independent, or something else?**

          \_\_\_ Democrat                           [1]

          \_\_\_ Republican                        [2]

          \_\_\_ independent                       [3]

          \_\_\_ something else                   [4]

[IF PID2=1]

[pid2d]           **Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?**

          \_\_\_ Strong Democrat                   [1]

          \_\_\_ Not very strong Democrat       [2]

[IF PID1=2]

[pid2r]           **Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?**

          \_\_\_ Strong Republican                [1]

          \_\_\_ Not very strong Republican      [2]

[ (IF PID2=3 OR PID2=4 OR PID2=NO ANSWER) & RAN\_PID=2]

[pid2l] **Do you lean more toward the Democrats, the Republicans, or neither of these?**

- ☐ Democrats [1]
- ☐ Republicans [2]
- ☐ Neither [3]

[IF pid2l=3]

[pid2c] **If you had to choose, are you closer to the Democrats or to the Republicans? Or is there no difference between them?**

- ☐ Closer to Democrats [1]
- ☐ Closer to Republicans [2]
- ☐ No difference [3]

[state] **What is the state where you live?**

[DROPDOWN LIST]

- Alabama [1]
- Alaska [2]
- Arizona [3]
- Arkansas [4]
- California [5]
- Colorado [6]
- Connecticut [7]
- Delaware [8]
- District of Columbia [9]
- Florida [10]
- Georgia [11]
- Hawaii [12]
- Idaho [13]
- Illinois [14]
- Indiana [15]
- Iowa [16]
- Kansas [17]
- Kentucky [18]
- Louisiana [19]
- Maine [20]
- Maryland [21]
- Massachusetts [22]
- Michigan [23]
- Minnesota [24]
- Mississippi [25]
- Missouri [26]
- Montana [27]
- Nebraska [28]
- Nevada [29]
- New Hampshire [30]
- New Jersey [31]

New Mexico	[32]
New York	[33]
North Carolina	[34]
North Dakota	[35]
Ohio	[36]
Oklahoma	[37]
Oregon	[38]
Pennsylvania	[39]
Puerto Rico	[40]
Rhode Island	[41]
South Carolina	[42]
South Dakota	[43]
Tennessee	[44]
Texas	[45]
Utah	[46]
Vermont	[47]
Virginia	[48]
Washington	[49]
West Virginia	[50]
Wisconsin	[51]
Wyoming	[52]
I do not reside in the United States	[53]

[SIGNUP LOGIC: SELECT MESSAGE DESCRIPTIONS FOR DISPLAY USING RAN\_MSG AS FOLLOWS.

IF RAN\_MSG = 0 DISPLAY NONE OF MESSAGES 1-5.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 1 DISPLAY MESSAGE 1 ONLY.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 2 DISPLAY MESSAGE 2 ONLY.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 3 DISPLAY MESSAGE 3 ONLY.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 4 DISPLAY MESSAGE 4 ONLY.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 5 DISPLAY MESSAGE 5 ONLY.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 12 DISPLAY MESSAGES 1 AND 2.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 13 DISPLAY MESSAGES 1 AND 3.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 14 DISPLAY MESSAGES 1 AND 4.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 15 DISPLAY MESSAGES 1 AND 5.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 23 DISPLAY MESSAGES 2 AND 3.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 24 DISPLAY MESSAGES 2 AND 4.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 25 DISPLAY MESSAGES 2 AND 5.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 34 DISPLAY MESSAGES 3 AND 4.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 35 DISPLAY MESSAGES 3 AND 5.  
 IF RAN\_MSG = 45 DISPLAY MESSAGES 4 AND 5.

[signup] **Please read this message carefully, and then we will ask you some questions about it.**

**We are writing to ask you to participate in a research study from the University of Michigan called the American National Election Studies.**

**The questionnaire will find out what Americans think about life in the United States today.**

[MESSAGE DESCRIPTION: DISPLAY ZERO, ONE, OR TWO OF THESE FIVE MESSAGES, DETERMINED BY RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN\_MSG. IF TWO ARE DISPLAYED, INCLUDE A LINE BREAK BETWEEN THEM. FORMAT TEXT THE SAME AS THE REST OF THE QUESTION. NUMBER NOT DISPLAYED. LIST OF UNIVERSITY FILLS IS AT THE END OF THIS DOCUMENT.]

1. **For 75 years, the American National Election Studies have been asking people's opinions on current issues.**
2. **It is critical to include all different points of view. For accurate results, we need to include you.**
3. **The study is not connected with any political party or candidate.**
4. **Your participation is confidential, and results will not be linked to your name.**
5. **Results are used by students at (FILL LOCAL STATE UNIVERSITY) and other schools throughout the United States.**

**Your participation is voluntary, of course. People find the study interesting and easy to do. We think you will, too.**

**We will be inviting a small number of people to answer the short questionnaire by mail.**

[FILL "(2/22)" WITH THE VALUE OF RAN\_INCENT.]

**To participate, and receive \$(2/22) cash if you are selected and complete the questionnaire, please click "Yes" below.**

[signup\_agree]

☐ Yes: I agree that you may mail me a questionnaire. My name and address will not be used for any other purpose. [1]

☐ No: I do not want to receive a questionnaire by mail. [2]

[IF signup=1]

[signup\_pii] **Thank you for being willing to answer a mailed questionnaire.**

**Please type your name and mailing address below. If you are selected, you will receive a mailed questionnaire and your cash gift from the University of Michigan.**

Name: [TEXT BOX 30 CHARACTERS]

[signup\_name]

Address: [BOX FOR ADDRESS 80 CHARACTERS]

[signup\_address]

[part\_ftf]

**What about an in-person interview for the American National Election**



**Studies, where an interviewer meets you at your home? Are you willing to participate in an in-person interview? (If you are selected for an in-person interview, you will be sent a letter first.)**

- ☐ Definitely willing [1]
- ☐ Probably willing [2]
- ☐ Probably not willing [3]
- ☐ Definitely not willing [4]

[mancheck] **If you remember, what is the name of the study we asked about?**

If you're not sure, please just make your best guess.

- ☐ National Household Education Surveys Program [1]
- ☐ National Studies of American Life [2]
- ☐ American Community Survey [3]
- ☐ American National Election Studies [4]
- ☐ National Health Interview Survey [5]

[cantrilnow] **Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top.**

**The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you.**

**On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?**

- ☐ 10 Best possible life for me [10]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 5 [5]
- ☐ 4 [4]
- ☐ 3 [3]
- ☐ 2 [2]
- ☐ 1 [1]
- ☐ 0 Worst possible life for me [0]

[cantril5] **On which step of the ladder would you say you will stand about five years from now?**

- ☐ 10 Best possible life for me [10]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 5 [5]

- ☐ 4 [4]  
☐ 3 [3]  
☐ 2 [2]  
☐ 1 [1]  
☐ 0 Worst possible life for me [0]

[IF RAN\_FAIR = 1]

[vote\_fair] **In the November 2024 general election, how fairly do you think the votes will be counted?**

- ☐ Not at all fairly [1]  
☐ A little fairly [2]  
☐ Moderately fairly [3]  
☐ Very fairly [4]  
☐ Completely fairly [5]

[IF RAN\_FAIR = 2]

[vote\_acc] **In the November 2024 general election, how accurately do you think the votes will be counted?**

- ☐ Not at all accurately [1]  
☐ A little accurately [2]  
☐ Moderately accurately [3]  
☐ Very accurately [4]  
☐ Completely accurately [5]

[IF RAN\_ENVIRO=1, FILL “the environment”; if RAN\_ENVIRO=2, FILL “climate change”; if RAN\_ENVIRO=3 FILL “global warming”]

[enviro] **Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handing (the environment/climate change/global warming)?**

- ☐ Approve [1]  
☐ Disapprove [2]

[IF ENVIRO=1 FILL “approve”, IF ENVIRO=2 FILL “disapprove”]

[enviro2] **Do you (approve/disapprove) strongly or not strongly?**

- ☐ Strongly [1]  
☐ Not strongly [2]

[IF RAN\_HALF=1]

[MATRIX]

[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF TERMS AS FORWARD OR REVERSE]

[terms] **Next we are asking if some words or terms should or should not be used.**

**How much do you favor or oppose using these words?**

Mark one answer in each row.

		Favor strongly	Favor somewhat	Neither favor nor oppose	Oppose somewhat	Oppose strongly
--	--	-------------------	-------------------	--------------------------------	--------------------	--------------------

		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[aa]	“African Americans”	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[blacks]	“Blacks”	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[illegal]	“Illegal immigrants”	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[unauth]	“Unauthorized immigrants”	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[undoc]	“Undocumented immigrants”	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[IF RAND\_HALF=2]

[respect] **Is it more important for a child to learn independence or respect for their elders?**

- ☐ Independence much more important [1]
- ☐ Independence a little more important [2]
- ☐ No difference [3]
- ☐ Respect for elders a little more important [4]
- ☐ Respect for elders much more important [5]

[IF RAND\_HALF=2]

[reliant] **Is it more important for a child to be obedient or self-reliant?**

- ☐ Obedient much more important [1]
- ☐ Obedient a little more important [2]
- ☐ No difference [3]
- ☐ Self-reliant a little more important [4]
- ☐ Self-reliant much more important [5]

[IF RAND\_HALF=2]

[behaved] **Is it more important for a child to be considerate or well-behaved?**

- ☐ Considerate much more important [1]
- ☐ Considerate a little more important [2]
- ☐ No difference [3]
- ☐ Well-behaved a little more important [4]
- ☐ Well-behaved much more important [5]

[IF RAND\_HALF=2]

[manners] **Is it more important for a child to have curiosity or good manners?**

- ☐ Curiosity much more important [1]
- ☐ Curiosity a little more important [2]
- ☐ No difference [3]
- ☐ Good manners a little more important [4]
- ☐ Good manners much more important [5]

[crimes] **Who is more likely to commit crimes? People born in the U.S., or immigrants?**

- ☐ People born in U.S. much more likely [1]
- ☐ People born in U.S. a little more likely [2]
- ☐ No difference at all [3]
- ☐ Immigrants a little more likely [4]
- ☐ Immigrants much more likely [5]

- [covid] **What is your Covid-19 vaccination status?**
- ☐ Never vaccinated for Covid-19 [1]
  - ☐ Received the original vaccine, but no booster [2]
  - ☐ Received both the original vaccine and booster(s) [3]

- [birthyr] **What is your year of birth?**  
[NUMBER BOX HARD RANGE 1923-2006]

- [sex] **What is your sex?**
- ☐ Male [1]
  - ☐ Female [2]

- [ethnicity] **Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?**
- ☐ No, not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin [1]
  - ☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., or Chicano [2]
  - ☐ Yes, Puerto Rican [3]
  - ☐ Yes, Cuban [4]
  - ☐ Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin [5]

- [MULTIPUNCH]  
[race]

- What is your race?**  
Mark one or more.
- ☐ White [race\_1]
  - ☐ Black or African American [race\_2]
  - ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native [race\_3]
  - ☐ Asian or Pacific Islander [race\_4]
  - ☐ Some other race [race\_5]

- [citizen] **Are you a citizen of the United States?**
- ☐ Yes, born in the United States
  - ☐ Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
  - ☐ Yes, born abroad to U.S. citizen parents
  - ☐ Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
  - ☐ No, not a U.S. citizen

- [education] **What is the highest degree or level of school you have COMPLETED?**
- ☐ Less than a high school diploma [1]
  - ☐ High school graduate [2]
  - ☐ Some college [3]

- ☐ Bachelor's degree [4]
- ☐ Master's degree or higher [5]

[zip] **What is the ZIP code where you live?**  
[TEXT BOX 5 CHARACTERS NUMBERS ONLY]

[inccat] **What was the total income of your family during the past 12 months?**  
If you are not completely sure, please give your best guess.

- ☐ Under \$9,999 [1]
- ☐ \$10,000 - \$29,999 [2]
- ☐ \$30,000 - \$59,999 [3]
- ☐ \$60,000 - \$99,999 [4]
- ☐ \$100,000 - \$249,999 [5]
- ☐ \$250,000 or more [6]

[dejavu] **How many times have you previously completed this survey?**

- ☐ Zero; this is my first time taking this survey [1]
- ☐ Once before; this is my second time completing this survey [2]
- ☐ Twice or more; I have taken this survey more than twice [3]

[serious] **We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing funny or insincere answers. How often did you give a serious response to the questions on this survey?**

- ☐ Never serious [1]
- ☐ Serious some of the time [2]
- ☐ Serious about half the time [3]
- ☐ Serious most of the time [4]
- ☐ Always serious [5]

[DISPLAY] **Thank you for participating in this survey conducted by the American National Election Studies. Your answers are important and have been saved.**

**In this survey, we wanted to learn how Americans feel about the questions we asked. But we also wanted to learn how Americans decide to participate or not in the survey itself. When we asked you whether you would want to participate in an additional future survey, we randomly selected one of several different descriptions of the study to display on your screen. We will compare the results to understand how to best describe the study to future participants.**

**As we mentioned, we will be contacting a small number of people to participate in a future survey. If you agreed to be contacted and are selected for the additional survey, we will reach out to you by mail within the next several weeks. Your chance of being selected is about 1 in 1,500.**

**If you have any questions about your rights and responsibilities as a participant in research, you may contact the University of Michigan Institutional Review Board (IRB) at University of Michigan Health Sciences and Behavioral Sciences Institutional Review Board (IRB-HSBS), 2800 Plymouth Road Building 520, Room 1169, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2800, Telephone: 734-936-0933 or toll free (866) 936-0933 Fax: 734-936-1852 E-mail: [irbhsbs@umich.edu](mailto:irbhsbs@umich.edu). If you wish to withdraw your information from this research study, you may send an email to Lauren Guggenheim at [anes-project@umich.edu](mailto:anes-project@umich.edu).**

**Thank you again for your participation. Please click to the next page.**

[END SURVEY]

[FILL INSTRUCTIONS FOR “SIGNUP” ITEM, MESSAGE 5, “FILL LOCAL STATE UNIVERSITY” PER “STATE” RESPONSE AS FOLLOWS:

STATE ANSWER	CODE	FILL LOCAL STATE UNIVERSITY
Alabama	[1]	the University of Alabama in Tuscaloosa
Alaska	[2]	the University of Alaska in Anchorage
Arizona	[3]	the Arizona State University in Tempe
Arkansas	[4]	the University of Arkansas in Fayetteville
California	[5]	the University of California
Colorado	[6]	the University of Colorado in Boulder
Connecticut	[7]	the University of Connecticut in Storrs
Delaware	[8]	the University of Delaware in Newark
District of Columbia	[9]	the University of the District of Columbia
Florida	[10]	the University of Florida in Gainesville
Georgia	[11]	the University of Georgia in Athens
Hawaii	[12]	the University of Hawai'i
Idaho	[13]	Boise State University
Illinois	[14]	the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Indiana	[15]	Indiana University Bloomington
Iowa	[16]	the University of Iowa in Iowa City
Kansas	[17]	the University of Kansas in Lawrence
Kentucky	[18]	the University of Kentucky in Lexington
Louisiana	[19]	Louisiana State University in Baton Rouge
Maine	[20]	the University of Maine in Orono
Maryland	[21]	the University of Maryland in College Park
Massachusetts	[22]	the University of Massachusetts Amherst
Michigan	[23]	Michigan State University in East Lansing
Minnesota	[24]	the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
Mississippi	[25]	Mississippi State University
Missouri	[26]	the University of Missouri in Columbia
Montana	[27]	Montana State University in Bozeman
Nebraska	[28]	the University of Nebraska in Lincoln

Nevada	[29]	the University of Nevada in Las Vegas
New Hampshire	[30]	the University of New Hampshire in Durham
New Jersey	[31]	Rutgers University in New Brunswick
New Mexico	[32]	the University of New Mexico in Albuquerque
New York	[33]	the State University of New York
North Carolina	[34]	North Carolina State University in Raleigh
North Dakota	[35]	the University of North Dakota in Grand Forks
Ohio	[36]	the Ohio State University in Columbus
Oklahoma	[37]	the University of Oklahoma in Norman
Oregon	[38]	Oregon State University in Corvallis
Pennsylvania	[39]	Pennsylvania State University
Puerto Rico	[40]	the University of Puerto Rico in Rio Piedras
Rhode Island	[41]	the University of Rhode Island in Kingston
South Carolina	[42]	the University of South Carolina in Columbia
South Dakota	[43]	South Dakota State University in Brookings
Tennessee	[44]	the University of Tennessee in Knoxville
Texas	[45]	Texas A&M in College Station
Utah	[46]	Brigham Young University in Provo
Vermont	[47]	the University of Vermont in Burlington
Virginia	[48]	the University of Virginia in Charlottesville
Washington	[49]	the University of Washington in Seattle
West Virginia	[50]	West Virginia University in Morgantown
Wisconsin	[51]	the University of Wisconsin in Madison
Wyoming	[52]	the University of Wyoming in Laramie
I do not reside in the United States	[53]	universities
No answer or missing answer		universities