ANES 2024 Exploratory Testing Survey
Questionnaire Specifications

[**START SCREEN (CONSENT)**]
[DISPLAY ONLY]

SURVEY INTRODUCTION

We would like to include you as a participant in a research study. If you agree to be in this study, we will ask for your views on certain social and political issues. Participation is voluntary, and you may decline to answer any questions you do not want to answer. The survey will take about 30 minutes to finish.

This survey is sponsored by the University of Michigan. If you have any questions or comments about the survey you may contact Lauren Guggenheim by email at anesproject@umich.edu.

If you have questions about your rights as a research participant, or wish to obtain information, ask questions or discuss any concerns about this study with someone other than the researcher(s), please contact the following:

University of Michigan
Health Sciences and Behavioral Sciences Institutional Review Board (IRB-HSBS)
2800 Plymouth Road
Building 520, Room 1169
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2800
Telephone: 734-936-0933 or toll free (866) 936-0933
Fax: 734-936-1852
E-mail: irbhsbs@umich.edu

[AGE CHECK]

[age_check]   How old are you?
                   [NUMBER BOX range 0 - 100]

[FOLLOW POLITICS]

[follow]   Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?
                   __ Most of the time   [1]
                   __ Some of the time   [2]
                   __ Only now and then   [3]
                   __ Hardly at all   [4]

[INTERPERSONAL TRUST]

[trust]   Generally speaking, how often can you trust other people?
                   __ Always   [1]
                   __ Most of the time   [2]
                   __ About half the time   [3]
                   __ Some of the time   [4]
                   __ Never   [5]

[VOTER REGISTRATION]

[reg1]   Are you registered to vote, or not?
                   __ Yes, registered to vote at my current address   [1]
                   __ Yes, registered to vote at a different address   [2]
                   __ No, not registered   [3]

[RETROSPECTIVE TURNOUT AND CANDIDATE CHOICE 2020]

[RAN_VOTE]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_VOTE = 1, 2.]

 [IF RAN_VOTE=1, ask turnout through turnout2 ELSE skip these items]
[turnout]   In 2020, the major candidates for president were Donald Trump for the Republicans and Joe Biden for the Democrats.   In that election, did you definitely vote, definitely not vote, or are you not completely sure whether you voted?
                   __ Definitely voted   [1]
                   __ Definitely did not vote [2]
                   __ Not completely sure   [3]

[IF TURNOUT=3]
[turnout2]   If you had to guess, would you say that you probably did vote in that election, or probably did not vote in that election?
                   __ Probably did vote   [1]
                   __ Probably did not vote   [2]

[IF RAN_VOTE=2, ask pipevote ELSE skip these items]

[pipevote]   In 2020, the major candidates for president were Donald Trump for the Republicans and Joe Biden for the Democrats.   We talk to many people who tell us they did not vote. And we talk to a few people who tell us they did vote, who really did not. We can tell they did not vote by checking with official government records. What about you? If we check the official government voter records, will they show that you voted in that election, or that you did not vote in that election?
_ I voted   [1]
_ I did not vote [2]

[IF TURNOUT=1 OR PIPEVOTE=1 OR TURNOUT2=1]
[vote20]   In the 2020 presidential election, who did you vote for? Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or someone else?
_ Donald Trump   [1]
_ Joe Biden   [2]
_ someone else   [3]

[attcheck1]   [insert image of the number 3]

To help us check that your device is working properly with ours, please select the number in the image above.
_ 1   [1]
_ 2   [2]
_ 3   [3]
_ 4   [4]
_ 5   [5]
_ 6   [6]
_ 7   [7]
_8   [8]
_9   [9]
_10   [10]

[PROSPECTIVE TURNOUT]

[vote24dt]   If the 2024 presidential election were between Donald Trump for the Republicans and Joe Biden for the Democrats, would you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, someone else, or probably not vote?
_ Donald Trump   [1]
_ Joe Biden   [2]
_ someone else   [3]
_ probably not vote   [4]

[JOB APPROVAL EXPERIMENTS]

[RAN_APPROVE]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_APPROVE = 1, 2.]

[IF RAN_APPROVE=1, ask appcong1 through appimm2 ELSE skip these items]
[RANDOMIZE ORDER appcong1 THROUGH appimm]
[appcong1]   Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?
_ Approve strongly   [1]
_ Approve somewhat   [2]
_ Neither approve nor disapprove [3]
_ Disapprove somewhat   [4]
_ Disapprove strongly   [5]

[approve1]   Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
   __ Approve strongly   [1]
   __ Approve somewhat   [2]
   __ Neither approve nor disapprove   [3]
   __ Disapprove somewhat   [4]
   __ Disapprove strongly   [5]

[appecon1]   Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?
   __ Approve strongly   [1]
   __ Approve somewhat   [2]
   __ Neither approve nor disapprove   [3]
   __ Disapprove somewhat   [4]
   __ Disapprove strongly   [5]

[appfor1]   Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling relations with foreign countries?
   __ Approve strongly   [1]
   __ Approve somewhat   [2]
   __ Neither approve nor disapprove   [3]
   __ Disapprove somewhat   [4]
   __ Disapprove strongly   [5]

[apphltcare1]   Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling health care?
   __ Approve strongly   [1]
   __ Approve somewhat   [2]
   __ Neither approve nor disapprove   [3]
   __ Disapprove somewhat   [4]
   __ Disapprove strongly   [5]

[appimm1]   Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?
   __ Approve strongly   [1]
   __ Approve somewhat   [2]
   __ Neither approve nor disapprove   [3]
   __ Disapprove somewhat   [4]
   __ Disapprove strongly   [5]

[IF RAN_APPROVE=2, ask appcong2 through appimm2b ELSE skip these items]
[RANDOMIZE ORDER appcong2 THROUGH appimm2, maintaining strength follow-ups]
[appcong2]   Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?
   __ Approve   [1]
   __ Disapprove   [2]

[appcong2b]   Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
   __ Strongly   [1]
   __ Not strongly   [2]

[approve2]   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
   __ Approve   [1]

	__ Disapprove [2]

[approve2b]   Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
__ Strongly   [1]
__ Not strongly   [2]

[appecon2]   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?
__ Approve   [1]
__ Disapprove   [2]

[appecon2b]   Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
__ Strongly   [1]
__ Not strongly   [2]

[appfor2]   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling relations with foreign countries?
__ Approve   [1]
__ Disapprove   [2]

[appfor2b]   Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
__ Strongly   [1]
__ Not strongly   [2]

[apphltcare2]   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling health care?
__ Approve   [1]
__ Disapprove   [2]

[apphltcare2b] Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
__ Strongly   [1]
__ Not strongly   [2]

[appimm2]   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?
__ Approve   [1]
__ Disapprove   [2]

[appimm2b]   Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
__ Strongly   [1]
__ Not strongly   [2]

[FEELING THERMOMETERS]

[ftpreamble]   Please look at the graphic below. We would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who are in the news these days. We will show the name of a person or group and we'd like you to rate them using something we call the feeling thermometer.

Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person or group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person or group and that you don't care too much for that person or group. You would rate the person or group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward them.

If we come to a person or group whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person or group. Just click on the forward arrow and we'll move on to the next one.

[THERMOMETER IMAGE]

[ftreps]	How would you rate Republicans?
[ftdems]	How would you rate Democrats?
[ftwomen]	How would you rate women?
[ftmen]	How would you rate men?
[ftgay]	How would you rate gay men and lesbians?
[fttrans]	How would you rate transgender people?
[ftchris]	How would you rate Christians?
[ftevan]	How would you rate evangelical Christians?
[ftrural]	How would you rate rural Americans?
[fttrump]	How would you rate Donald Trump?
[ftbiden]	How would you rate Joe Biden?

[RAN_PPL]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_PPL = 1, 2, and 3.]

[IF RAN_PPL = 1, ask ftblacks through ftmuslims ELSE skip these items]

[ftblacks]	How would you rate blacks?
[ftwhite]	How would you rate whites?
[fthisp]	How would you rate Hispanics?
[ftjewish]	How would you rate Jews?
[ftmuslims]	How would you rate Muslims?

[IF RAN_PPL = 2, ask ftblackppl through ftmuslimppl ELSE skip these items]

[ftblackppl]	How would you rate Black people?
[ftwhiteppl]	How would you rate White people?
[fthisppl]	How would you rate Hispanic people?
[ftjewishppl]	How would you rate Jewish people?
[ftmuslimppl]	How would you rate Muslim people?

[IF RAN_PPL = 3, ask ftblackaa through ftmuslimaa ELSE skip these items]

[ftblackaa]	How would you rate blacks or African Americans?
[ftwhiteaa]	How would you rate whites?
[fthispaa]	How would you rate Hispanics?
[ftjewishaa]	How would you rate Jews?
[ftmuslimaa]	How would you rate Muslims?

[ABORTION]

[abort1]   There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of these opinions best agrees with your view?

__By law, abortion should never be permitted.   [1]
__The law should permit abortion **only** in the case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger.   [2]
__The law should permit abortion for reasons **other than** rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for abortion has been clearly established.   [3]
__By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice.   [4]

[abort_imp]   How important is this issue to you personally?

__ Extremely important   [1]
__ Very important   [2]
__ Moderately important [3]
__ Slightly important   [4]
__ Not at all important   [5]

[RAN_ABORT]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_ABORT = 1, 2.]

[IF RAN_ABORT = 1, ask abstem1 through abtlife1 ELSE skip these items]
[abtstem1]   For each of the following situations, please indicate if you think abortion should never be legal, if it should be legal only during the first trimester, legal during the first and second trimesters, or legal during the first, second and third trimesters.
Mark one answer in each row.

Abortion should be <u>legal</u>:

[RANDOMIZE, GRID abtriun-abtrilife AND RECORD ORDER OF ITEMS IN GRID]

[abtany1]   If the pregnancy is unwanted for any reason
__ Never   [1]
__ During the first trimester   [2]
__ During the first and second trimesters   [3]
__ During the first, second, and third trimesters   [4]

[abtdefect1]   If a serious birth defect is detected
__ Never   [1]
__ During the first trimester   [2]
__ During the first and second trimesters   [3]
__ During the first, second, and third trimesters   [4]

[abtrape1]   If the pregnancy was the result of rape or incest
__ Never   [1]
__ During the first trimester   [2]
__ During the first and second trimesters   [3]
__ During the first, second, and third trimesters   [4]

[abtlife1]   If the pregnancy puts the woman's life at risk

__ Never	[1]
__ During the first trimester	[2]
__ During the first and second trimesters	[3]
__ During the first, second, and third trimesters	[4]

[IF RAN_ABORT = 2, ask abtstem2 through abtlife2 ELSE skip these items]

[abtstem2]   For each of the following situations, please indicate if you think abortion should never be legal, if it should be legal only during the first three months, legal during the first six months, or legal during all nine months.

Mark one answer in each row.

Abortion should be <u>legal</u>:

[RANDOMIZE, GRID abtriun-abtrilife AND RECORD ORDER OF ITEMS IN GRID]

[abtany2]   If the pregnancy is unwanted for any reason
__ Never   [1]
__ During the first three months [2]
__ During the first six months   [3]
__ During all nine months   [4]

[abtdefect2]   If a serious birth defect is detected
__ Never   [1]
__ During the first three months [2]
__ During the first six months   [3]
__ During all nine months   [4]

[abtrape2]   If the pregnancy was the result of rape or incest
__ Never   [1]
__ During the first three months [2]
__ During the first six months   [3]
__ During all nine months   [4]

[abtlife2]   If the pregnancy puts the woman's life at risk
__ Never   [1]
__ During the first three months [2]
__ During the first six months   [3]
__ During all nine months   [4]

[IF RAN_ABORT = 1 or 2]
[abrtownst]   In the state where you live, would you say laws have made abortion too difficult, too easy, or about right?
__ Too difficult   [1]
__ Too easy   [2]
__ About right   [3]

[FOREIGN POLICY]

[fpprior]   Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?
__U.S. foreign policy should promote human rights in other countries, even if it means ignoring our own interests.   [1]

__U.S. foreign policy should prioritize our own interests, even if it means neglecting human rights issues in other countries.   [2]

[fppriorb]   How strongly do you feel that way?
__Very strongly   [1]
__Moderately strongly   [2]
__A little strongly   [3]

[fpimm]   Should controlling and reducing illegal immigration be a very important foreign policy goal, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important foreign policy goal at all?
__Very important   [1]
__Somewhat important [2]
__Not important at all [3]

[fphumrts]   Should promoting and defending human rights in other countries be a very important foreign policy goal, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important foreign policy goal at all?
__Very important   [1]
__Somewhat important [2]
__Not important at all [3]

[fpdemoc]   Should helping to bring a democratic form of government to other nations be a very important foreign policy goal, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important foreign policy goal at all?
__Very important   [1]
__Somewhat important [2]
__Not important at all [3]

[DOMESTIC POLICY]

[crime]   Should federal spending on dealing with crime be increased, decreased, or kept the same?
__Increased   [1]
__Decreased   [2]
__Kept the same [3]

[immigration]   What about tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration? Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be increased, decreased, or kept the same?
__Increased   [1]
__Decreased   [2]
__Kept the same [3]

[PARTY ID]

[pid1]   Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?
_ Republican   [1]
_ Democrat   [2]
_ independent   [3]
_ something else [4]

[IF pid1 = 4]
[TEXT BOX]
[pid2]   [PROGRAMMING: if pid2 is displayed, display it on the same screen as pid1.]

What is that? _____

[IF pid1 = 1 OR 2]
[IF pid1 = 2 INSERT "Democrat" in (Democrat/Republican); IF pid1 = 1 INSERT "Republican" in (Democrat/Republican)]
[pidstr] Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or a not very strong
    (Democrat/Republican)?
    __ Strong (Democrat/Republican)   [1]
    __ Not very strong (Democrat/Republican) [2]

[IF pid1 = 3 OR 4 OR NO ANSWER]
[pidlean] Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?
    __ Closer to the Republican Party   [1]
    __ Closer to the Democratic Party   [2]
    __ Neither   [3]

[IF pidlean=3]
[pid3]   If you had to choose, are you closer to the Democrats or the Republicans?
    Or is there no difference <u>at all</u> between them?
    __ Closer to Democrats   [1]
    __ Closer to Republicans [2]
    __ No difference at all   [3]

[IF pid1 =1 OR pidlean=1 OR pid3=2]
[maga]   Would you describe yourself as more of a supporter of the MAGA movement or more of a
    supporter of the Republican Party generally?
    __MAGA movement   [1]
    __Republican Party generally [2]

[IDEOLOGY]

[libcon] We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven-point scale
    on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to
    extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you
    thought much about this?
    __Extremely liberal   [1]
    __Liberal   [2]
    __Slightly liberal   [3]
    __Moderate; middle of the road [4]
    __Slightly conservative   [5]
    __Conservative   [6]
    __Extremely conservative [7]
    __Haven't thought much about this [99]

[RACE AND ETHNICITY]

[ethnicity] Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?
    __ Yes   [1]
    __ No   [2]

[MULTIPUNCH]
[race]   Please choose one or more races that you consider yourself to be. For this survey, Hispanic
    origin is not a race. Are you:

(Mark one or more.)
__ White   [race_1]
__ Black or African American   [race_2]
__ American Indian or Alaska Native   [race_3]
__ Asian   [race_4]
__ Native Hawaiian, or other Pacific Islander   [race_5]

[citizen]   Are you a citizen of the United States?
               __ Yes, born in the United States   [1]
               __ Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas   [2]
               __ Yes, born abroad to U.S. citizen parents   [3]
               __ Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization   [4]
               __ No, not a U.S. citizen   [5]

[race_mena] Are you of Middle Eastern or North African descent?
               __Yes
               __No

[GENDER ROLES]

[wkwife]   Do you think it is better, worse, or makes no difference for the family as a whole if
               the man works outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family?
               __Better   [1]
               __Worse   [2]
               __Makes no difference [3]

[IF wkwife = 1 OR 2]

[wkwbett]   Is it much [better/worse], somewhat [better/worse], or slightly [better/worse]?
               __Much   [1]
               __Somewhat   [2]
               __Slightly   [3]

[RAN_MOM]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_MOM = 1, 2.]
[if RAN_MOM = 1, ask momwork and momeas/momhard first, dadwork and dadeas/dadhard second]
[if RAN_MOM = 2, ask dadwork and dadeas/dadhard first, momwork and momeas/momhard second]

[momwork]   Do you think it is easier, harder, or neither easier nor harder for **mothers** who work outside
               the home to establish a warm and secure relationship with their children than it is for
               mothers who stay at home?
               __ Easier   [1]
               __ Harder   [2]
               __ Neither easier nor harder   [3]

[IF momwork = 1 ASK momeas]
[momeas]   Is it [a great deal easier, somewhat easier, or slightly easier / slightly easier, somewhat
               easier, or a great deal easier] for mothers who work outside the home to establish a warm
               and secure relationship with their children?
               __ A great deal   [1]
               __ Somewhat   [2]
               __ Slightly   [3]

[IF momwork = 2 ASK momhard]

[momhard]   Is it [a great deal harder, somewhat harder, or slightly harder / slightly harder, somewhat harder, or a great deal harder] for mothers who work outside the home to establish a warm and secure relationship with their children?
__ A great deal   [1]
__ Somewhat   [2]
__ Slightly   [3]

[dadwork]   Do you think it is easier, harder, or neither easier nor harder for **fathers** who work outside the home to establish a warm and secure relationship with their children than it is for **fathers** who stay at home?
__ Easier   [1]
__ Harder   [2]
__ Neither easier nor harder   [3]

[IF dadwork = 1 ASK dadeas]
[dadeas]   Is it [a great deal easier, somewhat easier, or slightly easier / slightly easier, somewhat easier, or a great deal easier] for fathers who work outside the home to establish a warm and secure relationship with their children?
__ A great deal   [1]
__ Somewhat   [2]
__ Slightly   [3]

[IF dadwork = 2 ASK dadhard]
[dadhard]   Is it [a great deal harder, somewhat harder, or slightly harder / slightly harder, somewhat harder, or a great deal harder] for fathers who work outside the home to establish a warm and secure relationship with their children?
__ A great deal   [1]
__ Somewhat   [2]
__ Slightly   [3]

[CSES POPULISM EXPERIMENT]
[ran_pop]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_POP = 1, 2.]

[IF ran_pop = 1, ask popsellouta through popcrimea ELSE skip these items]
[popsellouta]   Next are some pairs of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right.
__Compromise in politics is really just selling out on what you believe in   [1]
__Compromise is how things get done in politics, even though it sometimes means sacrificing your beliefs.   [2]

[popwilla]   Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right.
__The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities [1]
__The will of the majority often needs to be balanced against the rights of minorities   [2]

[popstronga]   Would you say it is a good thing or a bad thing to have a president who is a strong leader that can bend the rules to get things done?
__Good thing   [1]
__Bad thing   [2]

[popcarea]   How much do politicians care about the people?
__A great deal   [1]
__A lot   [2]

      __A moderate amount [3]
      __A little   [4]
      __Not at all   [5]

[poptrusta] How trustworthy are politicians?
      __Extremely trustworthy   [1]
      __Very trustworthy   [2]
      __Moderately trustworthy [3]
      __Slightly trustworthy   [4]
      __Not at all trustworthy   [5]

[popwealtha] How often does it seem that the government only serves the interests of the rich?
      __Extremely often [1]
      __Very often   [2]
      __Somewhat often [3]
      __Rarely   [4]
      __Never   [5]

[popproba] How often does it feel like politicians are the main problem in the U.S.?
      __Extremely often [1]
      __Very often   [2]
      __Somewhat often [3]
      __Rarely   [4]
      __Never   [5]

[popcusta] How important is it for immigrants to adapt to the customs and traditions of the United States?
      __Not at all important [1]
      __A little important   [2]
      __Moderately important [3]
      __Very important   [4]
      __Extremely important [5]

[popimma] Are immigrants generally good or bad for America's economy?
      __Extremely bad   [1]
      __Moderately bad [2]
      __Slightly bad   [3]
      __Neither good nor bad [4]
      __Slightly good   [5]
      __Moderately good [6]
      __Extremely good   [7]

[popculta] Is America's culture is generally harmed or helped by immigrants?
      __Extremely harmed   [1]
      __Moderately harmed   [2]
      __Slightly harmed   [3]
      __Neither harmed nor helped [4]
      __Slightly helped   [5]
      __Moderately helped   [6]
      __Extremely helped   [7]

[popcrimea] Would you say that immigrants increase the crime rates in the United States, decrease the crime rate, or neither increase nor decrease the crime rates?
      __Extremely increase   [1]

__Moderately increase	[2]
__Slightly increase	[3]
__Neither increase nor decrease	[4]
__Slightly decrease	[5]
__Moderately decrease	[6]
__Extremely decrease	[7]

[IF ran_pop = 2, ask popselloutb through popcrimeb ELSE skip these items]

[popselloutb]   Next, do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.
__ Strongly agree   [1]
__ Somewhat agree   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
__ Somewhat disagree   [4]
__ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popwillb]   The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities.
__ Strongly agree   [1]
__ Somewhat agree   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
__ Somewhat disagree   [4]
__ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popstrongb]   Having a strong leader in government is good for the United States even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.
__ Strongly agree   [1]
__ Somewhat agree   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
__ Somewhat disagree   [4]
__ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popcareb]   Most politicians do not care about the people.
__ Strongly agree   [1]
__ Somewhat agree   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
__ Somewhat disagree   [4]
__ Strongly disagree   [5]

[poptrustb]   Most politicians are trustworthy.
__ Strongly agree   [1]
__ Somewhat agree   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
__ Somewhat disagree   [4]
__ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popwealthb]   Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.
__ Strongly agree   [1]
__ Somewhat agree   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
__ Somewhat disagree   [4]
__ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popprobb]   Politicians are the main problem in the United States.
                  __ Strongly agree   [1]
                  __ Somewhat agree   [2]
                  __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
                  __ Somewhat disagree   [4]
                  __ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popcustb]   Immigrants should adapt to the customs and traditions of the United States.
                  __ Strongly agree   [1]
                  __ Somewhat agree   [2]
                  __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
                  __ Somewhat disagree   [4]
                  __ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popimmb]   Immigrants are generally good for America's economy.
                  __ Strongly agree   [1]
                  __ Somewhat agree   [2]
                  __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
                  __ Somewhat disagree   [4]
                  __ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popcultb]   America's culture is generally harmed by immigrants.
                  __ Strongly agree   [1]
                  __ Somewhat agree   [2]
                  __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
                  __ Somewhat disagree   [4]
                  __ Strongly disagree   [5]

[popcrimeb]   Immigrants increase crime rates in the United States.
                  __ Strongly agree   [1]
                  __ Somewhat agree   [2]
                  __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
                  __ Somewhat disagree   [4]
                  __ Strongly disagree   [5]

[SPEECH]

[banprotest]   How strongly would you support or oppose banning protesters who threaten your values?
                  __Strongly support   [1]
                  __Somewhat support   [2]
                  __Neither support nor oppose   [3]
                  __Somewhat oppose   [4]
                  __Strongly oppose   [5]

[bannews]   How strongly would you support or oppose shutting down news organizations that
                  undermine your values?
                  __Strongly support   [1]
                  __Somewhat support   [2]
                  __Neither support nor oppose   [3]
                  __Somewhat oppose   [4]
                  __Strongly oppose   [5]

[DISCRIMINATION]
[IF ran_ppl= 1, ask discblack through discmuslims ELSE skip these items]

[discstem]   How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following
               groups? [REPEAT DISPLAY WITH EACH disc ITEM]

[discblack]   Blacks?
               __A great deal   [1]
               __A lot   [2]
               __A moderate amount   [3]
               __A little   [4]
               __None at all   [5]

[discwhite]   Whites?
               __A great deal   [1]
               __A lot   [2]
               __A moderate amount   [3]
               __A little   [4]
               __None at all   [5]

[dischisp]   Hispanics?
               __A great deal   [1]
               __A lot   [2]
               __A moderate amount   [3]
               __A little   [4]
               __None at all   [5]

[discjews]   Jews?
               __A great deal   [1]
               __A lot   [2]
               __A moderate amount   [3]
               __A little   [4]
               __None at all   [5]

[discmuslims] Muslims?
               __A great deal   [1]
               __A lot   [2]
               __A moderate amount   [3]
               __A little   [4]
               __None at all   [5]

[IF ran_ppl = 2, ask discblackppl through discmuslimppl ELSE skip these items]
[discstem]   How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following
               groups? [repeat display with each item]

[discblackppl] How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following
               groups?
               Black people?
               __A great deal   [1]
               __A lot   [2]
               __A moderate amount   [3]
               __A little   [4]
               __None at all   [5]

[discwhiteppl] White people?
               __A great deal   [1]
               __A lot   [2]

	__A moderate amount	[3]
	__A little	[4]
	__None at all	[5]

[dischisppl]   Hispanic people?
__A great deal   [1]
__A lot   [2]
__A moderate amount   [3]
__A little   [4]
__None at all   [5]

[discjewishppl] Jewish people?
__A great deal   [1]
__A lot   [2]
__A moderate amount   [3]
__A little   [4]
__None at all   [5]

[discmuslimppl] Muslim people?
__A great deal   [1]
__A lot   [2]
__A moderate amount   [3]
__A little   [4]
__None at all   [5]

[IF ran_ppl= 3, ask discblackaa through discmuslimsaa ELSE skip these items]
[discstem]   How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? [repeat display with each item]

[discblackaa]   How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups?
Blacks or African Americans?
__A great deal   [1]
__A lot   [2]
__A moderate amount   [3]
__A little   [4]
__None at all   [5]

[discwhiteaa]   Whites?
__A great deal   [1]
__A lot   [2]
__A moderate amount   [3]
__A little   [4]
__None at all   [5]

[dischispaa]   Hispanics?
__A great deal   [1]
__A lot   [2]
__A moderate amount   [3]
__A little   [4]
__None at all   [5]

[discjewsaa]   Jews?
__A great deal   [1]

__A lot	[2]
__A moderate amount	[3]
__A little	[4]
__None at all	[5]

[discmuslimsaa] Muslims?

__A great deal	[1]
__A lot	[2]
__A moderate amount	[3]
__A little	[4]
__None at all	[5]

[GAY MARRIAGE]
[RAN_GAY]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_GAY = 1 , 2.]

[IF RAN_GAY = 1]
[gaymarts]   Which comes closest to your view?
    __ Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to legally marry.   [1]
    __ Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry.[2]
    __ There should be no legal recognition of gay or lesbian couples' relationship.   [3]

[IF RAN_GAY = 2]
[gaymarrev]   Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the right of gay and lesbian couples to legally marry?

__ Strongly favor	[1]
__ Somewhat favor	[2]
__ Neither favor nor oppose	[3]
__ Somewhat oppose	[4]
__ Strongly oppose	[5]

[attcheck2] [MULTIPUNCH] Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.

__Facebook	[1]
__X, formerly known as Twitter	[2]
__FocalPoint	[3]
__Instagram	[4]
__Reddit	[5]
__YouTube	[6]
__SnapChat	[7]
__TikTok	[8]
__Whatsapp	[9]
__Other {SPECIFY}	[10]
__None of these	[11]

[FEMINIST IDENTITY]

[feminist]   Do you consider yourself a strong feminist, a feminist, not a feminist, or an anti-feminist?
    __Strong feminist   [1]

    __Feminist   [2]
    __Not a feminist/non-feminist [3]
    __Anti-feminist   [4]

[IF feminist = 1 OR 2]
[femwell] How well does the term 'feminist' describe you?
    __Extremely well   [1]
    __Very well   [2]
    __Moderately well [3]
    __Slightly well   [4]
    __Not at all well   [5]

[IF feminist = 3 OR 4]
[nonfemwell] How well does the term 'not a feminist/non-feminist' describe you?
    __Extremely well   [1]
    __Very well   [2]
    __Moderately well [3]
    __Slightly well   [4]
    __Not at all well   [5]

 [IF femwell = 1, 2, 3, OR 4 INSERT "to be a feminist" in [to be a feminist/not to be a feminist]; IF nonfemwell = 1, 2, 3, OR 4 INSERT "not to be a feminist" in [to be a feminist/not to be a feminist]]
[femimp/nonfemimp] How important is it to you [to be a feminist/not to be a feminist]?
    __Extremely important   [1]
    __Very important   [2]
    __Moderately important   [3]
    __Slightly important   [4]
    __Not at all important   [5]

[HISPANIC/LATINO OPPORTUNITY]
[hlowhite] Compared to white people, how much opportunity do Hispanics and Latinos have in this country to get ahead?
    __More opportunity   [1]
    __Less opportunity   [2]
    __About the same amount [3]

[hloblack] Compared to black people, how much opportunity do Hispanics and Latinos have in this country to get ahead?
    __More opportunity   [1]
    __Less opportunity   [2]
    __About the same amount [3]

[RACIAL RESENTMENT]
[rrstem] Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?

Mark one answer in each row.
[GRID, ONE RESPONSE PER ROW, RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF ITEMS IN GRID]

[IF RAN_PPL = 1, ask rr1 through rr4 ELSE skip these items]
[rr1]   Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.
    __ Agree strongly   [1]
    __ Agree somewhat   [2]

__ Neither agree nor disagree	[3]	
__ Disagree somewhat	[4]	
__ Disagree strongly	[5]	

[rr2]   Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

__ Agree strongly   [1]
__ Agree somewhat   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
__ Disagree somewhat   [4]
__ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr3]   Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

__ Agree strongly   [1]
__ Agree somewhat   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
__ Disagree somewhat   [4]
__ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr4]   It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.

__ Agree strongly   [1]
__ Agree somewhat   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
__ Disagree somewhat   [4]
__ Disagree strongly   [5]

[IF RAN_PPL = 2, ask rr1ppl through rr4ppl ELSE skip these items]
[rr1ppl]   Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do the same without any special favors.

__ Agree strongly   [1]
__ Agree somewhat   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
__ Disagree somewhat   [4]
__ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr2ppl]   Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to work their way out of the lower class.

__ Agree strongly   [1]
__ Agree somewhat   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
__ Disagree somewhat   [4]
__ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr3ppl]   Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.

__ Agree strongly   [1]
__ Agree somewhat   [2]
__ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
__ Disagree somewhat   [4]
__ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr4ppl]   It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if black people would only try
             harder they could be just as well off as white people.
             __ Agree strongly   [1]
             __ Agree somewhat   [2]
             __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
             __ Disagree somewhat   [4]
             __ Disagree strongly   [5]

[IF RAN_PPL = 3, ask rr1aa through rr4aa ELSE skip these items]
[rr1aa]   Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way
             up. Blacks or African Americans should do the same without any special favors.
             __ Agree strongly   [1]
             __ Agree somewhat   [2]
             __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
             __ Disagree somewhat   [4]
             __ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr2aa]   Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for
             blacks or African Americans to work their way out of the lower class.
             __ Agree strongly   [1]
             __ Agree somewhat   [2]
             __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
             __ Disagree somewhat   [4]
             __ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr3aa]   Over the past few years, blacks or African Americans have gotten less than they deserve.
             __ Agree strongly   [1]
             __ Agree somewhat   [2]
             __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
             __ Disagree somewhat   [4]
             __ Disagree strongly   [5]

[rr4aa]   It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks or African Americans
             would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.
             __ Agree strongly   [1]
             __ Agree somewhat   [2]
             __ Neither agree nor disagree   [3]
             __ Disagree somewhat   [4]
             __ Disagree strongly   [5]

[PARTY STEREOTYPES]
[stereostem] How masculine or feminine are...? [DISPLAY WITH EACH ST ITEM]

[RAN_STEREO] [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_STEREO = 1, 2, 3, 4.]

[Randomize for the following order: if RAN_STEREO= 1, RM-RW-DM-DW, if RAN_STEREO = 2, RW-RM-DW-
             DM, if RAN_STEREO = 3, DM-DW-RM-RW, if RAN_STEREO = 4, DW-DM-RW-RM]
[strmen]   Republican men
             __Very masculine   [1]
             __Somewhat masculine   [2]
             __Neither masculine nor feminine   [3]
             __Somewhat feminine   [4]

	__Very feminine	[5]

[strwom]   Republican women
                   __Very masculine   [1]
                   __Somewhat masculine   [2]
                   __Neither masculine nor feminine   [3]
                   __Somewhat feminine   [4]
                   __Very feminine   [5]

[stdmen]   Democratic men
                   __Very masculine   [1]
                   __Somewhat masculine   [2]
                   __Neither masculine nor feminine   [3]
                   __Somewhat feminine   [4]
                   __Very feminine   [5]

[stdwom]   Democratic women
                   __Very masculine   [1]
                   __Somewhat masculine   [2]
                   __Neither masculine nor feminine   [3]
                   __Somewhat feminine   [4]
                   __Very feminine   [5]

[stereopre]   Next, we're going to show you a seven point scale on which the characteristics of the people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of '1' means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be 'hard-working.' A score of '7' means that you think most people in the group are 'lazy.' A score of '4' means that you think that most people in the group are not closer to one end or the other, and of course, you may choose any number in between.

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STDEMLAZY AND STREPLAZY]

[stdemlazy]   Where would you rate Democrats in general on this scale?
                   1. Hard-working
                   2.
                   3.
                   4.
                   5.
                   6.
                   7. Lazy

[streplazy]   Where would you rate Republicans in general on this scale?
                   1.Hard-working
                   2.
                   3.
                   4.
                   5.
                   6.
                   7. Lazy

[RAN_STEREO_PARTY]   [GENERATE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAN_STEREO_PARTY = 1, 2.]
[IF RAN_STEREO_PARTY = 1, ASK DSTERSTEM THROUGH DSTERRUR FIRST, RSTERSTEM THROUGH RSTERRUR SECOND]
[IF RAN_STEREO_PARTY = 2, ASK RSTERSTEM THROUGH RSTERRUR FIRST, DSTERSTEM THROUGH

DSTERRUR SECOND]

[dsterstem]   What percentage of <u>Democrats</u> do you think are. . .?

[dsterbl]   Black
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

[dsterwom]   Women
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

[dstergay]   Gay, lesbian, or bisexual
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

[dsterevan]   Evangelical Christians
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

[dsterrur]   Rural
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

[rsterstem]   What percentage of <u>Republicans</u> do you think are. . .?

[rsterbl]   Black
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

 [rsterwom]   Women
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

[rstergay]   Gay, lesbian, or bisexual
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

 [rsterevan]   Evangelical Christians
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

 [rsterrur]   Rural
                  [Number Box, constrain to be no more than 100] %

[SLEEP]

[sleep_chron]   On days when you <u>do not</u> have to wake up at a scheduled time, what time do you
                  typically. . . *(please round to the nearest half hour)*
                  __Fall asleep? [TIMES IN DROP DOWN, hours and minutes separate, AM and PM separate]
                  __Wake up? [TIMES IN DROP DOWN, hours and minutes separate, AM and PM separate]

[sleep_dur]   How many hours of sleep do you typically get a night?
                  __ Four or less   [1]
                  __ Five   [2]
                  __ Six   [3]
                  __ Seven   [4]
                  __ Eight   [5]
                  __ Nine   [6]
                  __ Ten or more   [7]

[sleep_rest]   In the past week, how often has your sleep been restless?
                  __All the time   [1]

__Often   [2]
__Sometimes   [3]
__Rarely   [4]
__Never   [5]

[DEI POLICIES]

[deicollege]   How much have you heard about Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) policies on college campuses around the country that influence admission, hiring and promotion?
__ Nothing   [1]
__ A little   [2]
__A moderate amount   [3]
__A lot   [4]

[deisupport]   Do you support or oppose DEI policies on college campuses?
__ Strongly support   [1]
__ Somewhat support   [2]
__ Neither support nor oppose [3]
__ Somewhat oppose   [4]
__ Strongly oppose   [5]

[CONSPIRATORIAL THINKING]
[RANDOMIZE CONSP 1 THROUGH CONSP 5]

[conspstem]   How likely do you find this statement to be true? [DISPLAY WITH EACH CONSP ITEM]

[consp1]   Politicians usually do not tell us the true motives for their decisions.
__0% Certainly not   [0]
__10% Extremely unlikely   [1]
__20% Very unlikely   [2]
__30% Unlikely   [3]
__40% Somewhat unlikely   [4]
__50% Undecided   [5]
__60% Somewhat likely   [6]
__70% Likely   [7]
__80% Very likely   [8]
__90% Extremely likely   [9]
__100% Certain   [10]

[consp2]   Government agencies closely monitor all citizens.
__0% Certainly not   [0]
__10% Extremely unlikely   [1]
__20% Very unlikely   [2]
__30% Unlikely   [3]
__40% Somewhat unlikely   [4]
__50% Undecided   [5]
__60% Somewhat likely   [6]
__70% Likely   [7]
__80% Very likely   [8]
__90% Extremely likely   [9]
__100% Certain   [10]

[consp3]   Events which superficially seem to lack a connection are often the result of secret activities.
    __0% Certainly not   [0]
    __10% Extremely unlikely   [1]
    __20% Very unlikely   [2]
    __30% Unlikely   [3]
    __40% Somewhat unlikely   [4]
    __50% Undecided   [5]
    __60% Somewhat likely   [6]
    __70% Likely   [7]
    __80% Very likely   [8]
    __90% Extremely likely   [9]
    __100% Certain   [10]

[consp4]   There are secret organizations that greatly influence political decisions.
    __0% Certainly not   [0]
    __10% Extremely unlikely   [1]
    __20% Very unlikely   [2]
    __30% Unlikely   [3]
    __40% Somewhat unlikely   [4]
    __50% Undecided   [5]
    __60% Somewhat likely   [6]
    __70% Likely   [7]
    __80% Very likely   [8]
    __90% Extremely likely   [9]
    __100% Certain   [10]

[consp5]   Many important things happen in the world, which the public is never informed about.
    __0% Certainly not   [0]
    __10% Extremely unlikely   [1]
    __20% Very unlikely   [2]
    __30% Unlikely   [3]
    __40% Somewhat unlikely   [4]
    __50% Undecided   [5]
    __60% Somewhat likely   [6]
    __70% Likely   [7]
    __80% Very likely   [8]
    __90% Extremely likely   [9]
    __100% Certain   [10]

[MISINFORMATION]
[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF MISINFO ITEMS, KEEPING EACH ITEM WITH STR FOLLOW-UP
CONDITIONALLY DISPLAYED ON THE SAME PAGE IF PARENT ITEM IS ANSWERED]

[misinfo_win20] Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
    __Donald Trump was the legitimate winner of the 2020 presidential election.   [1]
    __Joe Biden was the legitimate winner of the 2020 presidential election.   [2]

[misinfo_win20str] How confident are you about that? [RANDOMLY FORWARD OR REVERSE RESPONSE
OPTIONS]
    __Not at all   [1]
    __A little   [2]
    __Moderately [3]
    __Very   [4]

__Extremely   [5]

[misinfo_hunter] Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
    __Hunter Biden's laptop showed that he made deals with Ukrainian and Chinese businesses.   [1]
    __Hunter Biden's laptop did not show that he made deals with Ukrainian and Chinese businesses.   [2]

[misinfo_hunterstr] How confident are you about that? [RANDOMLY FORWARD OR REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS]
    __Not at all   [1]
    __A little   [2]
    __Moderately   [3]
    __Very   [4]
    __Extremely   [5]

[misinfo_jansix] Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
    __The events at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021, were planned and carried out by pro-Trump protesters   [1]
    __The events at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021, were planned and carried out by FBI agents posing as pro-Trump protesters   [2]

[misinfo_jansixstr] How confident are you about that? [RANDOMLY FORWARD OR REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS]
    __Not at all   [1]
    __A little   [2]
    __Moderately   [3]
    __Very   [4]
    __Extremely   [5]

[misinfo_trump16] Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
    __Donald Trump's campaign colluded with the Russian government in 2016   [1]
    __Donald Trump's campaign did not collude with the Russian government in 2016   [2]

[misinfo_trump16str] How confident are you about that? [RANDOMLY FORWARD OR REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS]
    __Not at all   [1]
    __A little   [2]
    __Moderately   [3]
    __Very   [4]
    __Extremely   [5]

[misinfo_bidendoc] Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true?
    __Several classified documents were found in Joe Biden's garage   [1]
    __No classified documents were found in Joe Biden's garage   [2]

[misinfo_bidendocstr] How confident are you about that?[RANDOMLY FORWARD OR REVERSE RESPONSE OPTIONS]

__Not at all   [1]
__A little   [2]
__Moderately   [3]
__Very   [4]
__Extremely   [5]

[EMPLOYMENT & INCOME]

[employment]   LAST WEEK, did you work for pay at a job or business?
       __ Yes   [1]
       __ No   [2]

[income]   The next question is about the total combined income of all members of your family living here (with you) during the past 12 months. This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, Social Security payments and any other money income received by members of your family who are 15 years of age or older. What was the total income of your family during the past 12 months?
[NUMBER BOX HARD RANGE 0-999,999]

[IF INCOME=NO ANSWER]
[inccat]   We noticed you did not answer the last question. You may skip any question you do not want to answer, but we would really like your best guess about the total combined income of all members of your family living here (with you) during the past 12 months. This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, Social Security payments and any other money income received by members of your family who are 15 years of age or older.

What was the total income of your family during the past 12 months? If you are not completely sure, please give your best guess.
       __ Under $9,999   [1]
       __ $10,000 - $29,999   [2]
       __ $30,000 - $59,999   [3]
       __ $60,000 - $99,999   [4]
       __ $100,000 - $249,999   [5]
       __ $250,000 or more   [6]

[HOME TENURE]

[hometen]   Are your living quarters owned or being bought by a household member, rented for cash, or occupied without payment of cash rent?
       __ Owned/bought by a household member   [1]
       __ Rented for cash   [2]
       __ Occupied without payment of cash rent   [3]

[RELIGIOSITY]

[religimp]   Now on another topic: How important is religion in your life?
       __ Extremely important   [1]
       __ Very important   [2]
       __ Moderately important   [3]
       __ A little important   [4]
       __ Not important at all   [5]

[religpr]   What is your present religion, if any?
                     __Protestant   [1]
                     __Roman Catholic   [2]
                     __Orthodox Christian (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)   [3]
                     __Latter-Day Saints (LDS)   [4]
                     __Jewish   [5]
                     __Muslim   [6]
                     __Buddhist   [7]
                     __Hindu   [8]
                     __Atheist   [9]
                     __Agnostic   [10]
                     __Something else   [11]
                     __Nothing in particular   [12]

[IF religpr=1, 2, 3, 4, 11]
[religevan]   Do you consider yourself a Christian fundamentalist, an evangelical, both, or neither?
                     __Fundamentalist   [1]
                     __Evangelical   [2]
                     __Both   [3]
                     __Neither   [4]

[religatt]   Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want
to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from
occasional weddings, baptisms or funerals?
                     __Yes   [1]
                     __No   [2]

[HEALTH]
[hlth_rhealth]   Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?
                     __Excellent   [1]
                     __Very Good   [2]
                     __Good   [3]
                     __Fair   [4]
                     __Poor   [5]

[rmhealth1]   Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling little interest or
pleasure in doing things?
                     __None of the time   [1]
                     __Some of the time   [2]
                     __About half the time   [3]
                     __Most of the time   [4]
                     __All of the time   [5]

[rmhealth2]   Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or
hopeless?
                     __None of the time   [1]
                     __Some of the time   [2]
                     __About half the time   [3]
                     __Most of the time   [4]
                     __All of the time   [5]

[rmhealth3]   Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling lonely?

__None of the time	[1]
__Some of the time	[2]
__About half the time	[3]
__Most of the time	[4]
__All of the time	[5]

[RANDOMIZE PEX_OFTEN THROUGH PEX 4]

[pex_often]   How often do you feel exhausted when thinking about politics these days?

__Extremely often	[1]
__Very often	[2]
__Somewhat often	[3]
__Rarely	[4]
__Never	[5]

[pex_stem]   How well, if at all, does the following describe you? [REPEAT DISPLAY WITH PEX1 THROUGH PEX4]

[pex1]   I am tired of hearing about politics.

__Extremely well	[1]
__Very well	[2]
__Moderately well	[3]
__Slightly well	[4]
__Not at all well	[5]

[pex2]   I feel burned out from hearing about politics.

__Extremely well	[1]
__Very well	[2]
__Moderately well	[3]
__Slightly well	[4]
__Not at all well	[5]

[pex3]   I lack energy to think or talk about politics.

__Extremely well	[1]
__Very well	[2]
__Moderately well	[3]
__Slightly well	[4]
__Not at all well	[5]

[pex4]   I feel exhausted from hearing about politics.

__Extremely well	[1]
__Very well	[2]
__Moderately well	[3]
__Slightly well	[4]
__Not at all well	[5]

[DEMOGRAPHICS]

[birthyr]   What is the year of your birth?
[NUMBER BOX SOFT RANGE 1924-2006. IF OUT OF RANGE, PROMPT "Please be sure your answer is correct. Then click the forward arrow to continue."]

[sex]   What is your sex?
       __ Male   [1]
       __ Female   [2]

[educ]   What is the highest degree or level of school you have COMPLETED?
       __ Less than a high school diploma   [1]
       __ High school graduate/diploma or equivalent [2]
       __ Some college but no degree   [3]
       __ Associate degree   [4]
       __ Bachelor's degree   [5]
       __ Master's degree or higher   [6]

[children]   How many children or teenagers ages 0 to 17 live in your household?
       [NUMBER BOX HARD RANGE 0 -30]

[marital]   What is your marital status?
       __ Now married [1]
       __ Widowed [2]
       __ Divorced [3]
       __ Separated [4]
       __ Never married[5]

[IF MARITAL DOES NOT EQUAL "NOW MARRIED" THEN ASK:]
[marital2] Are you currently living with a partner, or not?
       __ Yes [1]
       __ No [2]

[RESPONSE QUALITY]

[svyrate]   How would you rate this survey?
       __ Like a lot   [1]
       __ Like a moderate amount [2]
       __ Like a little   [3]
       __ Neither like or dislike [4]
       __ Dislike a little   [5]
       __ Dislike a moderate amount [6]
       __ Dislike a lot   [7]

[dejavu]   How many times have you previously completed this survey?
       __ None; this is my first time taking this survey   [1]
       __ Once before; this is my second time completing this survey [2]
       __ Twice or more; I have taken this survey more than twice [3]

[serious]   We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing funny or insincere answers. How often did you give a serious response to the questions on this survey?
       __ Never serious   [1]
       __ Serious some of the time [2]
       __ Serious about half the time [3]
       __ Serious most of the time [4]
       __ Always serious   [5]

[CONCLUSION]

[DISPLAY:] This is the end of the survey. Thank you for taking time to answer our questions. Your responses are very important to us.

[END SURVEY]