



American National Election Studies

ANES 2024 Time Series Study Full Release

User Guide and Codebook

May 19, 2026

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Acknowledgments

The National Science Foundation funded the study through a grant to the University of Michigan (grant no. SES-2209438).

ANES Principal Investigators and staff designed the study and supervised data collection with input from the ANES advisory board and user community. The Principal Investigators were Nicholas Valentino at the University of Michigan and Shanto Iyengar at Stanford University. The Associate Principal Investigators were Sunshine Hillygus at Duke University and Daron Shaw at the University of Texas at Austin.

David Howell (University of Michigan) and Matthew DeBell (Stanford University) served as the study directors. The ANES staff on the project included Elora Choudhury, Lauren Guggenheim, Sang-Jung Han, Laurie Pierson, Rachel Smilan-Goldstein, and Jaime Ventura. Graduate student contributors were Avery Goods, Francy Luna Diaz, and Clinton Willbanks, while undergraduate support was provided by Junjie Li, Mallory Moore, and Phoebe Yi.

Data collection was performed by the Survey Research Operations (SRO) unit at the University of Michigan's Survey Research Center (SRC), with support from SRC faculty. SRO developed the sampling plan and collaborated with ANES personnel on other aspects of the study's technical design. Lead personnel on the project at SRO included Andrew Hupp, Grant Benson, Paul Burton, Theresa Camelo, Wen Chang, Stephanie Chardoul, Karl Dinkelmann, Raphael Nishimura, and Lisa Van Havermaet.

Marketing Systems Group provided the sampling frame.

USER GUIDE

This document is a brief guide and codebook for the American National Election Studies (ANES) 2024 Time Series Study, to accompany the full release of its pre-election and post-election data on May 19, 2026.

The ANES 2024 Time Series is a continuation of the series of election studies conducted since 1948 to support analysis of public opinion and voting behavior in U.S. presidential elections. The 2024 study features a mixed-mode design including in-person, internet, video, phone, and paper-and-pencil interviewing. Two separate fresh cross-sectional samples were drawn, one for use with in-person interviewing as the primary mode and the second for web interviewing as the primary mode. In addition, the 2024 study features a panel of respondents previously completed the ANES in 2016 and 2020, as well as interviews with individuals who previously participated in the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS).

How to Cite the Study

American National Election Studies. 2026. *ANES 2024 Time Series Study Full Release* [dataset and documentation]. May 19, 2026 version. www.electionstudies.org

Current Release

The current release (May 19, 2026) is a re-release of the 2024 Time Series study dataset with some important updates:

1. Corrected data due to misapplication of forward/reverse randomization in the following variables: V241352, V241353x, V241620, V242213, V242233, V242234x, V242243, V242244, V242245x, V242246, V242247, V242248x
2. Miscellaneous data corrections in the following variables: V241106x, V241445x, V242051
3. Missing data recode in variable V242020
4. Responses incorrectly coded -5 (breakoff) for case id 141189 and have been recoded to -1 (inapplicable) in the post-election data
5. Corrected value labels have been added to the following variable: V241004, V241287x, V241444x, V241445x, V242002, V242003, V242364x, and V242509a to V242509f
6. Unrestricted versions of variables V242530 to V242535 (IDENT) have been merged into the main dataset after having previously been available as a standalone data file
7. Data from the variables originating from the WEBSITES and INETNEWS items in the instrument have been temporarily removed to investigate a

technical error in the data

8. Previously unreleased variables from the MIP submodule (coded responses for mention 1, mention 2, mention 3, and the most important problem) are now included in the dataset: V242165y1 to V242165y5, V242167y1 to V242167y5, V242169y1 to V242169y5, V242171y1 to V242171y5

If you find errors or have comments or questions about the data, please communicate with ANES staff by writing to anes@electionstudies.org

Sample Design

The study has four independently drawn sample components:

1. Fresh sample for in-person interviews
2. Fresh sample for web interviews
3. Panel re-interviews
4. GSS re-interviews (not included in this release)

Another component of the study involved a brief interview with the spouses or partners of respondents in the fresh sample groups who were in spousal or cohabiting relationships.

Population. The two fresh samples for in-person and web interviews describe approximately the same population. The target population for the in-person sample was 232.5 million U.S. citizens age 18 or older living in the 48 contiguous states of the U.S. or Washington, D.C., and the target population for the web sample was 234.1 million U.S. citizens age 18 or older living in the 50 states or Washington, D.C. Both populations exclude those living in institutional or group quarters. In both modes, the sampling frame consisted of lists of residential addresses where mail is delivered. To be eligible to participate, a respondent had to reside at the sampled address and be a U.S. citizen aged 18 or older at the time of recruitment.

The ANES 2016-2020-2024 panel's target population consisted of U.S. citizens who were 18 or older and living in the 50 states or Washington, D.C., immediately before the 2016 presidential election.

The General Social Survey's target population was adult residents of the U.S. See GSS documentation for more information about GSS sampling. GSS re-interview data are not included in this data release and will be made available as a supplemental file.

Sample Design

Fresh in-person sample. The fresh in-person sample was a multi-stage stratified cluster sample. This is similar in general design, but different in details, from past designs of ANES Time Series studies. Sixty primary sampling units (PSUs) were

selected from across the 48 contiguous states and Washington, D.C. The PSUs were metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) or non-MSA counties, or combinations of counties, to achieve a minimum population of 50,000 adult citizens. PSUs were explicitly stratified by quintiles of county-level Republican vote share in 2020 and terciles of county-level turnout in 2020, and implicitly stratified by region, and then selected at random with probability proportional to the number of occupied housing units as indicated by the 2020 U.S. Census, except that Los Angeles County, CA, Cook County, IL, Harris County, TX, and Maricopa County, AZ, were selected with certainty.

Within each PSU, four smaller areas were drawn (secondary sampling units, which were Census Block Groups or groups of contiguous CBGs to form a minimum size of 100 occupied housing units), and households were selected at random from within these areas from the U.S. Postal Service's computerized delivery sequence file (DSF).

These secondary sampling units were explicitly stratified by the proportion of owner-occupied housing units (above-median or below-median within the PSU) and implicitly by the proportion of college graduates. Finally, the in-person sample addresses were explicitly stratified by the predicted average turnout (four categories, including no voter file match) and implicitly stratified by the predicted probability of voting for Trump in 2020. Probability of a Trump vote was calculated by (1) estimating a LASSO logistic regression model using ANES 2020 data (regressing ANES 2020 self-reported 2020 Trump vote over multiple variables from the voter file at the respondent level, (2) using the estimated model with the retained variables to estimate the probability of 2020 Trump vote for each voter matched to addresses selected in the sample, and (3) computing the average of these estimated probabilities over voters at the same address.

Fresh web sample. The fresh web sample was selected from the DSF in two phases from among residential addresses in all 50 states and Washington, D.C. In the first phase, the frame was explicitly stratified by quintiles of county-level Republican vote share in 2020, terciles of county-level turnout in 2020, and four census regions. A total of 40,000 addresses were selected in this phase. Then, in the second phase, 6,800 addresses were selected, explicitly stratified by the phase 1 strata above and also by predicted address average turnout in 2020 and 2022, and implicitly stratified by the address' average probability of a 2020 Trump vote.

Mode sample differences. The fresh in-person sample component of the study does not include respondents from Alaska or Hawaii, whereas the fresh web sample component does. This is the main substantive design difference in eligibility and coverage for the two fresh samples, and for most analytic purposes, it is probably ignorable because the combined population of Alaska and Hawaii is less than one percent of the study population.

Panel sample. Respondents who completed both the ANES 2016 and ANES 2020 studies were invited to participate again in the ANES 2024 study, except for a very

small number of past respondents who opted out and asked not to be contacted again.

Respondent recruitment and retention

Pre-election study

Fresh in-person sample. An advance letter, including a study brochure and \$5 in cash, was sent to each selected address. Following this, an interviewer visited the address to conduct a screening interview, which was used to randomly select one person from among the adult U.S. citizens living there to be invited for the 2024 interview. Those interviewed were given \$25 or \$50 during the initial phase of the field period, with the amount increasing to \$100 after an initial non-response. Interviewers were authorized to offer \$150 if necessary.

Fresh web sample. Selected addresses were sent a series of letters to recruit one household member to complete a screening survey. The initial invitation letter included \$10 in cash and promised \$40 for completing the online survey. The incentive was later escalated to \$100 for initial non-respondents. The screening survey was used to randomly select one person from among the adult U.S. citizens living at the address to complete the 2024 questionnaire online.

In cases where the person who completed the screener was not selected to complete the 2024 questionnaire, they received either \$40 or \$100, as did the selected respondent after they completed the 2024 questionnaire. If the person who completed the screener was selected for the 2024 survey, they received one payment of \$40 or \$100 after completing both the screener and the 2024 questionnaire.

Panel sample. Panelists were invited by mail, email (when available), or both, and asked to complete the 2024 questionnaire online. Invitations included a prepaid \$10 cash incentive with a promise of \$40 for completing the survey, which later escalated to \$100 after an initial non-response.

Spouse and partner survey. If a respondent in either of the fresh sample groups had a spouse or cohabiting partner, the spouse or partner was invited to complete a brief questionnaire, either by paper or online. Spouses/partners received immediate invitations to participate as soon as the respondent finished their survey. The in-person spouse/partner request was also accompanied by a \$5 cash payment. If they were not immediately available, partners from both groups received written invitations. The web sample received an email invitation, and the in-person sample received a paper invitation left behind with the survey and \$5 in cash enclosed. Both groups received an initial offer of \$20 to complete the survey, which then escalated to \$40. Reminders were sent to non-responding spouses/partners, accompanied by paper copies of the questionnaire. In-person non-responding partners were eventually sent web links to complete the survey. The spouse/partner survey was only administered during the pre-election study.

Post-election study

Respondents who completed a survey or a sufficient partial survey in the pre-election study were approached after the election and asked to complete a post-election survey. Potential post-election respondents were initially offered the same incentive amount they received for their pre-election survey. On January 1, 2025, incentive offers of \$25 or \$50 were increased to \$100 for non-finalized in-person cases. On January 13, 2025, incentive offers of \$40 were increased to \$100 for non-finalized web cases. On January 16, 2025, incentive offers were updated to \$200 for resistant non-finalized in-person cases.

Data Collection

Field dates. The ANES 2024 Time Series study conducted a pre-election survey between August 3, 2024, and November 5, 2024. Election Day was November 5, 2024. The study attempted to re-interview the same respondents using a post-election survey between November 7, 2024, and February 17, 2025.

Locations. Interviews in the face-to-face mode were usually conducted in respondents' homes, but could also be conducted at any location convenient for the respondent. Video interviews and web surveys could be completed anywhere the respondent had internet access, whether on a computer or a mobile device. Phone surveys could be completed on any device that had phone service.

| Sample | Wave | Mode of Interview | | | | | N |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|--------------|
| | | Face-to-face | Phone | Video | Web | Paper-and-pencil | |
| Fresh in-person | Pre-election | 966 | 76 | | | | 1,042 |
| | Post-election | 354 | 227 | 344 | | | 925 |
| Fresh web | Pre-election | | | | 2,063 | 245 | 2,308 |
| | Post-election | | | | 1,769 | 200 | 1,969 |
| Panel | Pre-election | | | | 2,171 | | 2,171 |
| | Post-election | | | | 2,070 | | 2,070 |
| GSS * | Pre-election | | | | 987 * | | 987 * |
| | Post-election | | | | 807 * | | 807 * |

* Not included in the full release, but will be available as a supplemental file.

Modes of pre-election interview administration. Interviews in the face-to-face mode were conducted by trained interviewers using computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) software on laptop computers. During a portion of the face-to-face interview, the respondent answered certain sensitive questions directly on the laptop computer, without the interviewer's participation (known as computer-assisted self-interviewing or CASI). In the fresh web sample, panel sample, and GSS sample, respondents were eligible to complete the survey in the web mode. Toward the end of the field period, non-respondents in the fresh web sample received a highly abbreviated four-page paper-and-pencil (PAPI) questionnaire, and were able to complete the survey in either the web or paper-and-pencil mode. With the exception of n = 245 paper-and-pencil cases, all other respondents in the fresh web group completed the survey in the web mode. All panel and GSS respondents completed the survey via the web mode. All cases in the fresh in-person sample were initially invited to a face-to-face interview; however, in some cases, the interview was conducted partly or entirely by phone (n = 76) rather than face-to-face (n = 966).

Modes of post-election interview administration. All fresh web, panel, and GSS sample respondents from the pre-election survey were invited to complete the post-election survey using the same mode in which they completed the pre-election survey.

Most in-person sample respondents were offered the opportunity to complete the post-election survey by video. To be eligible to participate in the post-election study using the video mode, respondents had to both 1) have access to the internet at home, and 2) score lower than four on variable IW_RATE, indicating that they liked the pre-election interview. In-person sample respondents who were eligible to participate via video were asked to schedule an appointment during the post-election data collection period.

Respondents who were either not eligible for video, did not set a video appointment, or missed their video appointment received a face-to-face visit for the post-election study. In some cases, respondents in the in-person sample who could not be reached by video or face-to-face were subsequently interviewed by phone. Respondents completing the survey by video or phone had the questions from the CASI portion of the questionnaire read out loud to them by the interviewer.

Interview length. The median administration times for the pre-election interviews, not counting screening procedures, were approximately 93 minutes for the in-person sample, 63 minutes for the fresh web sample, and 72 minutes for the panel sample. The median administration times for the post-election interviews were approximately 99 minutes for the in-person sample, 68 minutes for the fresh web sample, and 71 minutes for the panel sample.

Languages. Interviews were conducted in English or Spanish.

Response Rates

Pre-election interviews were considered sufficient to be counted as completions for weighting and calculation of the response rate when the survey was administered at least to the self-reported gender question (SELFGENG_GENDTYP) at the beginning of the CASI section of the questionnaire (and following other demographic items). Post-election interviews were considered sufficient to be complete if the respondent completed the VOTE section of the instrument. In both the pre- and post-election studies, respondents completing the associated abbreviated paper-and-pencil questionnaire are also counted as sufficient completions.

The following response rates are calculated using the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) formula for the minimum response rate, AAPOR Response Rate 1.

The pre-election response rate was 33.4 percent for the fresh in-person sample

and 37.7 percent for the fresh web sample. The pre-election re-interview rate for the panel sample (conditional on previously completing the ANES 2016 and 2020 studies and being invited to the 2024 study) was 82.0 percent.

The overall post-election re-interview rate was 89.9 percent of pre-election respondents. The post-election re-interview rate for the fresh in-person sample was 88.8 percent and 85.3 percent for the fresh web sample. The post-election re-interview rate for the panel sample was 95.3 percent.

The pre-election response rates and post-election re-interview rates for the GSS sample will be reported in the supplemental release of those data.

Restricted Data Access

Some variables, including date of birth, the respondent’s ZIP code, and verbatim answers to open-ended questions, are coded “-3. Restricted access” on this public use dataset. Data for many of these variables can be obtained through a Restricted Data Access agreement. Please see the ANES website for more information.

Responses to a selection of open-ended questions are made available to the public after the responses have been redacted for confidentiality.

Data Analysis, Weights, and Variance Estimation

Analyses should be weighted to represent the U.S. adult citizen population accurately. Sampling error calculations should account for the complex sample design and the effects of weighting on variance.

The data can be analyzed using the combined fresh sample, the fresh in-person sample alone, or the fresh web sample alone.

Weight variable selection

The list below indicates which weight variable to use for different types of analyses with the full release data. In general, if any post-election data are used for an estimate (alone or in combination with pre-election data), a post-election weight variable should be used, while analyses using solely pre-election data should use a pre-election weight.

| Weight | Use for analysis from the ... |
|----------|---|
| V240101a | Pre-election fresh in-person sample alone |

| Weight | Use for analysis from the ... |
|----------|--|
| V240101b | Post-election fresh in-person sample alone |
| V240102a | Pre-election fresh web sample alone |
| V240102b | Post-election fresh web sample alone |
| V240103a | Pre-election fresh samples (fresh in-person + fresh web) |
| V240103b | Post-election fresh samples (fresh in-person + fresh web) |
| V240104a | Pre-election fresh web sample + PAPI |
| V240104b | Post-election fresh web sample + PAPI |
| V240105a | Pre-election fresh sample (fresh in-person + fresh web + PAPI) |
| V240105b | Post-election fresh sample (fresh in-person + fresh web + PAPI) |
| V240106a | Pre-election panel alone |
| V240106b | Post-election panel alone |
| V240107a | Pre-election full sample (fresh in-person + fresh web + panel) + PAPI |
| V240107b | Post-election full sample (fresh in-person + fresh web + panel) + PAPI |
| V240108a | Pre-election full sample (fresh in-person + fresh web + panel) |
| V240108b | Post-election full sample (fresh in-person + fresh web + panel) |

Sampling errors and significance testing

The study is not a simple random sample, so statistical procedures for complex sample designs must be used to obtain correct estimates of sampling errors and correct indications of statistical significance. Statistical software such as Stata, R with a survey analysis package, or SPSS with the Complex Samples package can perform a Taylor Series estimation of sampling errors when provided with the appropriate strata and cluster variables. In Stata, the command to set up this type of analysis is as follows:

```
svyset [pweight=WEIGHT], psu(CLUSTER) strata(STRATA)
```

In the code example above, WEIGHT would be replaced with the correct weight for the type of analysis being performed (as indicated in the previous section on weighting). STRATA and CLUSTER would be replaced with the variables for the

corresponding analysis, as shown below.

| For weight | use variance PSU | and use variance stratum |
|------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| V240101a | V240101c | V240101d |
| V240101b | V240101c | V240101d |
| V240102a | V240102c | V240102d |
| V240102b | V240102c | V240102d |
| V240103a | V240103c | V240103d |
| V240103b | V240103c | V240103d |
| V240104a | V240104c | V240104d |
| V240104b | V240104c | V240104d |
| V240105a | V240105c | V240105d |
| V240105b | V240105c | V240105d |
| V240106a | V240106c | V240106d |
| V240106b | V240106c | V240106d |
| V240107a | V240107c | V240107d |
| V240107b | V240107c | V240107d |
| V240108a | V240108c | V240108d |
| V240108b | V240108c | V240108d |

For example, the code to set up Stata for an analysis of the full sample is as follows:

```
svyset [pweight=V240107a], psu(V240107c) strata(V240107d)
```

For more information about weighted analysis of ANES data, see DeBell, *How to Analyze ANES Survey Data*: <http://www.electionstudies.org/Library/papers/nes012492.pdf>

A note on subpopulation analysis or analysis with missing data

When conducting design-consistent variance estimation, cases should be selected by designating a subpopulation for the analysis procedure, not by

dropping cases from the analysis or excluding missing data listwise. For some analyses the estimated standard errors from these two methods may be the same, or nearly so, but in other circumstances, failing to designate a subpopulation makes the standard error estimates incorrect. Also, in some cases, failing to designate a subpopulation may prevent the calculation of standard errors altogether by reducing the number of cases in a stratum to one. If, for example, Stata's output omits standard errors and includes the note, "Missing standard errors because of stratum with single sampling unit," this is usually because the user has dropped cases (explicitly or through extensive listwise deletion) instead of designating a subpopulation. Designating a subpopulation will solve the problem. In brief, this means using code of the following general form (for proportions from a single variable, in Stata):

```
svy, subpop(INCLUDE):prop VAR
```

In this example, INCLUDE is the name of a variable you generate to identify the subpopulation (with included cases coded 1 and excluded case coded 0) and VAR is the name of the variable for which proportions are generated. Similarly, you may use:

```
svy, subpop(if VAR >=1 & VAR <=5): prop VAR
```

This example selects cases conditional on VAR having values from 1 through 5. Other statistical software, such as R and SPSS, have comparable procedures. For more information about this kind of procedure, see the *How To Analyze ANES Survey Data* document linked above or the documentation for the statistical software you use.

A note on weights and modes

The weights are organized by sample group, which is distinct from the mode of interview. As detailed above in the Data Collection section, the fresh in-person sample includes interviews conducted in-person, by telephone, and over live two-way video. Weighting using the "in-person weight" selects the in-person sample, not only face-to-face interviews. Sample and mode can be identified (variables V240002a, V240002b and V240003), but within sample groups, the mode of interview was not randomly assigned, so analysts should be cautious about making mode comparisons or attributing differences among modes of interview to the interview mode itself; apparent mode differences may also be due to selection effects.

Reporting weighted sample sizes

When reporting the sample size (n) for an analysis, the actual, unweighted sample

sizes should be reported, and analysts should take care not to confuse weighted sample sizes with unweighted sample sizes. Some statistical software applications make this distinction more readily than others. Generally, software designed for design-consistent survey estimation will report actual sample sizes, but software using non-survey procedures (such as frequency weights) will not. When frequency weights are used, the weighted sample size usually does not reflect the actual number of cases used in an analysis procedure (because weights vary, most analyses will exclude one or more cases due to selection criteria, listwise deletion or both, and the sums of subgroup weights are not constrained to sum to the actual sample size). In this case, in addition to running a weighted analysis, it is necessary to also run an unweighted analysis (taking care to select the same cases) in order to obtain correct sample sizes.

Weighting methods

The weights were computed in multiple steps to account for sample design features and to reduce various non-sampling error sources. The in-person and web pre-election surveys used a similar approach, as follows. Design weights were calculated to account for address sampling probabilities and the within-household selection of a single eligible adult. An adjustment was also performed to handle addresses whose eligibility was not able to be determined, redistributing their design weights to the remaining addresses with a known eligibility from their same corresponding stratum. To address both screening and main survey non-response, a propensity stratification approach was used for each component. In this approach, the probability of each eligible address to complete the survey was estimated using a logistic regression model of survey response over a set of covariates observed for both respondents and non-respondents. The eligible addresses were then divided into deciles of their estimated response propensities and the inverse of the average of these propensities for each decile was used as a non-response adjustment factor. Finally, a calibration adjustment was applied to ensure that the weighted sample distribution matched the population distribution with respect to various characteristics.

Upon some modelling of 2024 turnout and vote choice using ANES data, the following dimensions were ultimately selected to be used in the calibration:

- Race by sex;
- Marital status by sex;
- Educational attainment by age,
- Educational attainment by region;
- Income by race/ethnicity;
- Home tenure;
- Nation of birth;
- Population density;
- Education attainment by metropolitan status.

The following variables (and categories) were used for the calibration:

- Sex (male, female)
- Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60 years or older)
- Educational attainment (less than high school graduate, high school graduate, some college, college degree, graduate degree)
- Race/ethnicity (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic, non-Hispanic other)
- Home tenure (home owner, other)
- Nation of birth (U.S. born, foreign born)
- Marital status (married, widowed, divorced or separated, never married)
- Household income (less than \$40,000, \$40,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$124,999, \$125,000 or more)
- Population density (less than 471 people/square mile, 471-2,377 people/square mile, 2,377-5,505 people/square mile, more than 5,505 people/square mile)
- Metropolitan status (non-metropolitan, metropolitan)

Missing values in calibration variables were imputed for the purposes of weighting. Population benchmarks (control totals) were based on the 2023 American Community Survey 1-year estimates, except for population density, which was from the 2020 census, and metropolitan status, which was from the March supplement of the 2024 Current Population Survey.

To reduce weighting variability, the final weights were bounded at 5 times the average of their corresponding unbounded calibrated weights.

The panel survey used a similar approach, except that it started with the 2020 ANES final weights as an input weighting variable and only the main survey non-response adjustment and calibration procedure were applied, as the other adjustments were already embedded in the input weight.

Weights for various combinations of the samples (such as weights for the entire sample, or for the in-person and web combined) received two additional adjustments. First, the samples were integrated using a Hartley estimator composite factor. In this process, each sample received a composite factor θ (with $0 < \theta < 1$) proportional to the mean square error of their corresponding estimate for the proportion of Trump voters in the 2024 election. The mean square error was estimated using an estimate of bias and sampling variance. The bias was estimated as the difference between the sample estimate of Trump voter proportions and the true value according to the election results. The sampling variance estimate used respondent data accounting for all the design features, including weights, stratification, and clustering. Second, an additional calibration adjustment, following the same specifications as the initial calibration, was applied over the combined sample.

Orientation to the Data and Documentation

Dataset

The ANES 2024 Time Series Study Full Release is available in multiple file formats: SPSS (.sav), Stata (.dta), Comma Separated Values (.csv), and a fixed-width raw data file that can be read into SAS, SPSS, and Stata using syntax statements that have been provided.

Variables are stored using formats optimized for their data type. Missing data are coded as negative numbers, for instance, “-8. Don’t know”.

Along with the dataset, users should also download and make use of the two following pieces of documentation:

Questionnaire

The first piece of documentation is the Questionnaire, a document that provides information about each of the questions that were asked in the main survey. The questions in the Questionnaire are presented in the order they were asked. The Questionnaire includes the following information, where applicable, for each question: the section in which the question appears, question name, question wording, universe (where only a subset of respondents was to receive the question, which respondents those should be), and response options.

In addition to the Questionnaire, ANES separately provides the PAPI (paper-and-pencil) and SPS (Spouse and Partner Survey) survey questionnaires in PDF format. Both documents are available for download from the 2024 Time Series study page of the ANES website.

User Guide and Codebook

The second piece of documentation is the User Guide and Codebook. You are currently reading the User Guide, which provides a brief overview of the study and how to use its data and documentation.

The remainder of this file, after the User Guide, consists of the Codebook. Whereas the Questionnaire provides information about the questions asked in the survey, the Codebook provides information about the variables that appear in the dataset.

Questions and variables do not always have a one-to-one relationship. For instance, multiple questions may be combined into a single summary variable. Or various variables may be derived from a single question. Furthermore, not all

variables have associated questions — for example, administrative variables.

The Codebook includes the following information, where applicable, for each variable: the variable name (all variable names start with a “V”, and summary variables end with the suffix “x”), variable label (with “PRE:” indicating that it is from the pre-election study), simplified question wording, response/code values and meanings, associated survey question(s), universe (where only a subset of respondents appear in a variable, which respondents those should be; note that universes are not included for most summary variables), information about whether randomization was used, and interviewer instructions.

CODEBOOK: VARIABLES

GENERAL NON-SURVEY VARIABLES

| | |
|----------------|---|
| version | VERSION OF ANES 2024 TIME SERIES RELEASE |
| Value Labels | ANES2024TimeSeries_20260519 |

| | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| V240001 | 2024 TIME SERIES CASE ID |
|----------------|---------------------------------|

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V200001 | 2020 TIME SERIES CASE ID |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable, did not participate in 2000 Time Series study |

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| V160001_orig | 2016 TIME SERIES CASE ID |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable, R did not participate in 2016 Time Series Study |

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| V240002a | MODE OF INTERVIEW: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW |
| Value Labels | 1. Face-to-face (FTF) 2. Internet (WEB) 3. Paper (PAPI) 4. Phone |

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| V240002b | MODE OF INTERVIEW: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW |
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| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview 1. Face-to-face (FTF) 2. Internet (WEB) 3. Paper (PAPI) 4. Phone 5. Video |
| Variable Note | This variable captures the mode in which the respondent completed the majority of the post-election survey. Some respondents did use multiple modes to complete the post-election survey. |

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| V240002c | PRE/POST INTERVIEW COMPLETION STATUS |
| Value Labels | 1. Completed pre-election interview only 2. Completed pre and post-election interviews |

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| V240003 | SAMPLE TYPE |
| Value Labels | 1. Panel (2016-20-24) 2. Fresh sample (WEB) 3. Fresh sample (FTF) 4. GSS |

WEIGHTING VARIABLES

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V240101a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [FINAL] |
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| V240101b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [FINAL] |
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| V240101c | PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [FINAL] |
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| V240101d | STRATUM: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240102a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240102b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240102c | PSU: WEB SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240102d | STRATUM: WEB SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240103a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED [FINAL] |
| V240103b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED [FINAL] |
| V240103c | PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLE COMBINED [FINAL] |
| V240103d | STRATUM: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLE COMBINED [FINAL] |

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| V240104a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240104b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240104c | PSU: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240104d | STRATUM: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240105a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240105b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240105c | PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240105d | STRATUM: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240106a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [FINAL] |

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| V240106b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240106c | PSU: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240106d | STRATUM: 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLE [FINAL] |
| V240107a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240107b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240107c | PSU: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240107d | STRATUM: 2016-2024 PANEL, FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [FINAL] |
| V240108a | PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF), WEB, & 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLES COMBINED [FINAL] |

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| V240108b | POST-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF), WEB, & 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLES COMBINED [FINAL] |
| V240108c | PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF), WEB, & 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLES COMBINED [FINAL] |
| V240108d | STRATUM: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF), WEB, & 2016-2024 PANEL SAMPLES COMBINED [FINAL] |

PRE- ELECTION SURVEY VARIABLES

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241001 | PRE: SELECT LANGUAGE |
| Question | Would you like to complete this survey in English or Spanish? ¿Quisiera completar esta encuesta en inglés o español? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. English / Ingles 2. Spanish / Espanol |
| Survey Question(s) | START_LANGUAGESELECT |
| V241002 | PRE: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW AUDIO CONSENT |
| Question | This interview may be monitored for training and data quality purposes. |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Continue with audio recording 2. Continue do not record |
| Survey Question(s) | CONSENT_AUDCONS |
| Universe | IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS FACE-TO-FACE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241003 | PRE: INTERVIEWER: IS R MAN OR WOMAN (OBSERVATION) |
| Question | IS THE RESPONDENT A MAN OR A WOMAN? IF UNSURE, CODE DK. |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Man 2. Woman |
| Survey Question(s) | GEND_GENDOBS |
| Universe | IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS FACE-TO-FACE OR VIDEO: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241004 | PRE: HOW OFTEN DOES R PAY ATTENTION TO POLITICS AND ELECTIONS |
| Question | How often do you pay attention to what's going on in government and politics? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | CAMPINT_POLATTREV, Q4 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241005 | PRE: HOW INTERESTED IN FOLLOWING CAMPAIGNS |
| Question | Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have been [very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested/ not much interested, somewhat interested or very much interested] in the political campaigns so far this year? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very much interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not much interested |
| Survey Question(s) | CAMPINT_CAMPINTSTD |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241006 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic party handled choosing a new presidential candidate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESREPL_PTYAPPR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241007 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESREPL_PTYAPPRSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES OF HOW DEM PARTY HANDLED CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE / IF R DISAPPROVES OF HOW DEM PARTY HANDLED CHOPSING NEW CANDIDATE: |

| | |
|----------|--|
| V241008x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE |
|----------|--|

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241006 or V241007 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESREPL_PTYAPPR, PRESREPL_PTYAPPRSTR |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241009 | PRE: VOTE SECTION - ORDER OF MAJOR PARTY CANDIDATE NAMES |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Harris / Trump 2. Trump / Harris |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241010 | PRE: VOTE SECTION - HOUSEHOLD ADDRESS PRELOADED (SAMPLE ADDRESS) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Sample address not preloaded 1. Sample address preloaded |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241012 | PRE: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE |
| Question | Now on a different topic. Are you registered to vote? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_REGSTATUS |
| Universe | IF R'S PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT IN NORTH DAKOTA: |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241013 | PRE: PAPER: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE |
| Question | Are you registered to vote? Mark one answer that best describes you. |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Not registered and do not intend to register 2. Not registered but intend to register 3. Registered as a Democrat 4. Registered as a Republican 5. Registered with another party 6. Registered with no party, or unsure which party |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q5 |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241014 | PRE: CONFIRM R’S PRELOAD ADDRESS IS ADDRESS USED FOR VOTING |
| Question | <p>I’d like to ensure that our records are accurate for election-related questions. The following is the address we currently have on file for you:</p> <p>[Respondent’s preloaded address]</p> <p>Is the following location the one you use for voting?</p> |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, this is the correct address 2. No, this is not the correct address |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_ADDR |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241015 | PRE: PAPER: DOES R LIVE AT SAMPLE ADDRESS OR SOMEWHERE ELSE |
| Question | Do you live at [Address on File] or somewhere else? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. I live here 2. I live somewhere else |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q1 |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241016 | RESTRICTED: PRE: R’S ACTUAL ADDRESS USED FOR VOTING PURPOSES |
| Question | What is the address you use for voting? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED [STAFF ONLY] |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_NEWADDR |
| Universe | IF PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT THE ADDRESS FOR VOTING: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241017 | PRE: CONFIRM R’S STATE |
| Question | It appears that the state name is missing from the address you provided. In what state is your address for voting? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona 5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado 9. Connecticut 10. Delaware 11. District of Columbia (Washington DC) 12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii 16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana 19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota 28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana 31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire 34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York 37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio 40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania 44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_NEWWHST |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT PROVIDE STATE NAME WHEN ASKED FOR NEW ADDRESS: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241018 | PRE: ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION GIVEN (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMPLE ADDRESS) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Registration address given |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_NEWADDR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241019 | PRE: STATE INCLUDED IN ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMP ADDR) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. State not included with registration address 1. State included with registration address |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_NEWADDR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241020 | PRE: CITY INCLUDED IN ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMP ADDR) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. City included with registration address |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_NEWADDR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241021 | PRE: RESTRICTED: HOW LONG HAS R BEEN REGISTERED AT LOCATION (YEARS) |
| Question | How many years have you been registered to vote at [this/that] address? If you are not sure, please use your best guess. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_REGYRS |
| Universe | IF R IS REGISTERED: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA: |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241022 | PRE: REGISTRATION STATE SAME AS SAMPLE ADDRESS STATE (ALL REGISTRATIONS) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. State of registration not the same as sample state 1. State of registration the same as sample state |

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|----------------|--|
| V241023 | PRE: REGISTRATION STATE (ALL REGISTRATIONS) |
|----------------|--|

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|--------------|--|
| Value Labels | <p>-1. Inapplicable 1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona 5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado 9. Connecticut 10. Delaware 11. District of Columbia (Washington DC) 12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii 16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana 19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota 28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana 31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire 34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York 37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio 40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania 44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming</p> |
|--------------|--|

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|--------------------|---|
| V241024 | RESTRICTED: PRE: NAME UNDER WHICH R REGISTERED TO VOTE |
| Question | <p>Some people register to vote under their full name and others use different versions of their name. Others might have changed their name since they registered.</p> <p>What about you? Under what name are you registered to vote?</p> |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED [STAFF ONLY] |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_REGNAME |
| Universe | <p>IF R IS REGISTERED: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:</p> |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241025 | PRE: PARTY OF REGISTRATION |
| Question | <p>What political party are you registered with, if any?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic party 2. Republican party 4. None or independent 5. Another party {SPECIFY}</p> |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_REGPTY |
| Universe | IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN STATE WHERE PARTY MAY BE REGISTERED: |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V241025z | RESTRICTED: PRE: PARTY OF REGISTRATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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|----------------|--|
| V241027 | PRE: SENATE RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. No Senate race in state of registration 1. Senate race in state of registration |

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|----------------|--|
| V241028 | PRE: GOVERNOR RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. No Governor race in state of registration 1. Governor race in state of registration |

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|----------------|---|
| V241029 | PRE: PARTY REGISTRATION IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. No party registration in s tate of registration 1. Party registration in state of registration |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241030 | PRE: DOES R INTEND TO REGISTER TO VOTE |
| Question | Do you intend to register to vote before the November 5 elections, or do you not intend to register? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, intend to register 2. No, do not intend to register |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_REGINT |
| Universe | IF R SAID NOT REGISTERED OR DK IF REGISTERED TO VOTE: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241031 | PRE: DID R VOTE IN A PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS |
| Question | Did you vote in a Presidential primary election or caucus this year? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted in Democratic primary or caucus 2. Yes, voted in Republican primary or caucus 3. No, didn't vote in a primary or caucus |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRIMV |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241032 | PRE: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY |
| Question | In the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Joe Biden 2. Dean Phillips 3. Another Democrat 9. None of these candidates/uncommitted/left blank |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRIMVWHOD |
| Universe | IF R VOTED IN A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241033 | PRE: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY |
|----------------|---|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | In the Republican Presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Donald Trump</div> <div>2. Ron DeSantis</div> <div>3. Nikki Haley</div> <div>4. Vivek Ramaswamy</div> <div>5. Another Republican</div> <div>9. None of these candidates/uncommitted/left blank</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRIMVWHOR |
| Universe | IF R VOTED IN REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241034 | PRE: PAPER: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY/CAUCUS |
| Question | In the presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for, or did you not vote? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Didn't vote in primary or caucus</div> <div>2. Joe Biden</div> <div>3. Another Democrat</div> <div>4. Donald Trump</div> <div>5. Nikki Haley</div> <div>6. Another Republican</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q6 |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241035 | PRE: ALREADY VOTED IN GENERAL ELECTION |
| | <p>This next question is not about the primary elections and caucuses that were held a few months ago.</p> |
| Question | <p>Instead, we'd like to ask you about the election for President to be held on November 5, in which [Donald Trump is running against Kamala Harris / Kamala Harris is running against Donald Trump].</p> <p>Have you already voted in that election, or have you not voted?</p> |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Have voted 2. Have not voted |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VOTED |
| Randomization | Order of names in question text |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241036 | PRE: CONFIRMATION VOTED (EARLY) IN NOVEMBER 5 ELECTION |
| Question | Just to be clear, I'm recording that you already voted in the election that is scheduled to take place on November 5. Is that right? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, have not voted |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VCONF |
| Universe | IF R INDICATED VOTED EARLY IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTION: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241037 | PRE: IN WHAT MANNER DID R VOTE |
| Question | Which one of the following best describes how you voted? - Definitely voted in person at a polling place before election day - Definitely voted by mailing a ballot before election day - Definitely voted in some other way - Not completely sure whether I voted or not |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Definitely voted in person at a polling place before election day 2. Definitely voted by mailing a ballot before election day 3. Definitely voted in some other way 4. Not completely sure whether I voted or not |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HOWVOTE |
| Universe | IF R CONFIRMED ALREADY VOTED FOR THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTIONS: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241038 | PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT |
| Question | How about the election for President? Did you vote for a candidate for President? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for President 2. No, didn't vote for President |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRESVT |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241039 | PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT |
| Question | Who did you vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRESVTWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT: |
| Randomization | Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241039z | PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRESVTWHO |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT: |
| Randomization | Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241040 | PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRES CAND FOR WHOM R VOTED |
| Question | Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRESSTR |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241041 | PRE: HOW LONG BEFORE ELECTION R MADE DECISION PRES VOTE |
| Question | How long before Election day did you decide that you were going to vote the way you did? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. 0-2 weeks 2. 3-4 weeks 3. 2 months 4. 3 months 5. 4 months 6. 5 months 7. 6+ months |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTPRESDEC |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241042 | PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT |
| Question | Do you intend to vote in the November election for President? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTPRES |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTIONS: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241043 | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT: |
| Randomization | Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241043z | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT: |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Randomization | Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241044 | PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R INTENDS TO VOTE |
| Question | Would you say your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTPRESST |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR: |

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| V241045 | PRE: DOES R PREFER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Do you prefer one of the candidates in the November election for President? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PREFPRES |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT: |

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| V241046 | PRE: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Who do you prefer? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |

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| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BUT PREFERS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241046z | PRE: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you prefer? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BUT PREFERS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241047 | PRE: PAPER: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump 2. Kamala Harris 3. Robert F. Kennedy 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate 7. No preference |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q7 |

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| V241048 | PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Would you say your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PREFPRSTR, PAPI PRE Q8 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY PREFERRED: |

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| V241049 | PRE: IF ELECTION JUST BETWEEN HARRIS AND TRUMP, WHO WOULD R VOTE FOR |
| Question | If the election were just between Kamala Harris (Democrat) and Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican) and Kamala Harris (Democrat), who would you vote for, or would you not vote? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Would not vote |

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| | PREVOTE_VTPRES2, PAPI PRE Q9 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241050 | PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES |
| Question | How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington D.C.? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for House of Representatives 2. No, didn't vote for House of Representatives |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VOTEHS |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241051 | PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you voted for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HSVTWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241051z | PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
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| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you voted for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HSVTWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241052 | PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US HOUSE |
| Question | How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington D.C.? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTHS |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241053 | PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTHSWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR THE U.S. HOUSE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241053z | PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTHSWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR THE U.S. HOUSE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241054 | PRE: DOES R PREFER US HOUSE CANDIDATE |
| Question | Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HSPREF |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR U.S. HOUSE: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241055 | PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R PREFERS |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241055z | PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R PREFERS - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241057 | PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE |
| Question | How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VOTESEN |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241058 | PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTSENWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241058z | PRE: R’S VOTE FOR US SENATE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTSENWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241059 | PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE |
| Question | How about the election for the United States Senate? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTSEN |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241060 | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTSENWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241060z | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTSENWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241061 | PRE: DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE |
| Question | Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_SENPREF |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241062 | PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE |
| Question | Who do you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: IF PRELOAD CANDIDATE NAMES FOR R'S STATE CAN BE USED: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241062z | PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: IF PRELOAD CANDIDATE NAMES FOR R'S STATE CAN BE USED: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241063 | PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] |
| Question | How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VOTESEN2 |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241064 | PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTSEN2WHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241064z | PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTSEN2WHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241065 | PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] |
| Question | How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTSEN2 |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241066 | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTSEN2WHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241066z | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTSEN2WHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241067 | PRE: DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] |
| Question | Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_SENPREF2 |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241068 | PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] |
| Question | Who do you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_SENPREF2WHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241068z | PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_SENPREF2WHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241069 | PRE: DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | How about the election for Governor? Did you vote for a candidate for Governor? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for governor 2. No, didn't vote for governor |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VOTEGOV |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF REGISTRATION: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241070 | PRE: R'S VOTE FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241070z | PRE: R’S VOTE FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241071 | PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | How about the election for Governor? Do you intend to vote for a candidate for Governor? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTGOV |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF REGISTRATION: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241072 | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241072z | PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you think you will vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241073 | PRE: DOES R PREFER GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Do you prefer one of the candidates for Governor? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_GOVPREF |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241074 | PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | Who do you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_GOVPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241074z | PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_GOVPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241075x | PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION PRESIDENTIAL VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE |
| Value Labels | -2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference) |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRESVTWHO, PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO, PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO, PAPI PRE Q7 |

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| V241076x | PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION U.S. HOUSE VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE |
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| Value Labels | -2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference) |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HSVTWHO, PREVOTE_INTHSWHO,PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241077x | PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION U.S. SENATE VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE |
| Value Labels | -2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference) |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTSENWHO, PREVOTE_INTSENWHO, PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO |

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| V241078x | PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION GUBERNATORIAL VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE |
|-----------------|---|

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| Value Labels | -2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference) |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO, PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO, PREVOTE_GOVPREFWHO |

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| V241100 | PRE: HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT R WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER |
| Question | How likely is it that you will vote in the general election this November? [Extremely likely, very likely, moderately likely, slightly likely, or not likely at all / Not likely at all, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely]? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all |
| Survey Question(s) | LIKELY_HOWLIKVT |
| Universe | IF R HAS NOT INDICATED DEFINITELY VOTED EARLY IN THE 2024 ELECTIONS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241101 | PRE: PAPER: HOW LIKELY IS THAT R WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER |
| Question | How likely is it that you will vote in the general election this November? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. I've already voted 2. Extremely likely 3. Very likely 4. Moderately likely 5. Slightly likely 6. Not likely at all |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q10 |

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| V241102x | PRE: SUMMARY: HOW LIKELY R IS TO VOTE |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error 1. I've already voted 2. Extremely likely 3. Very likely 4. Moderately likely 5. Slightly likely 6. Not likely at all |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HOWVOTE, LIKELY_HOWLIKVT, PAPI PRE Q10 |

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| V241103 | PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 [REVISED] |
| Question | <p>Four years ago, in 2020, Joe Biden ran on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. We talk to many people who tell us they did not vote. And we talk to a few people who tell us they did vote, who really did not. We can tell they did not vote by checking with official government records.</p> <p>What about you? If we check the official government voter records, will they show that you voted in the 2020 presidential election, or that you did not vote in that election?</p> |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, didn't vote |
| Survey Question(s) | RETROVOTE_PRESVTLASTREV |

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| V241104 | PRE: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE |
| Question | Which one did you vote for in 2020? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Joe Biden 2. Donald Trump 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | RETROVOTE_PREVVTWHO |
| Universe | IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION: |

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| V241104z | PRE: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Which one did you vote for in 2020? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | RETROVOTE_PREVVTWHO |
| Universe | IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION: |

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| V241105 | PRE: PAPER: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE |
| Question | Four years ago, in 2020, Joe Biden ran against Donald Trump. Did you vote in that election four years ago? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. No, didn't vote for president in 2020 2. Yes, for Donald Trump 3. Yes, for Joe Biden 4. Yes, for another candidate |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q11 |

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| V241106x | PRE: SUMMARY: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE |
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| Value Labels | -4. Error -2. DK/RF in V241103, V241104, or V241105 1. No, didn't vote for president in 2020 2. Yes, for Joe Biden 3. Yes, for Donald Trump 4. Yes, for another candidate |
| Survey Question(s) | RETROVOTE_PRESVTLASTREV, RETROVOTE_PREVVTWHO, PAPI PRE Q11 |

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| V241107 | PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 2016 ELECTION |
| Question | Eight years ago, in 2016, Hillary Clinton ran on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, didn't vote |
| Survey Question(s) | RETROVOTE_PRESVT8YRAGO |

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| V241108 | PRE: RECALL OF 2016 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE |
| Question | Which one did you vote for in 2016? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Hillary Clinton 2. Donald Trump 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | RETROVOTE_PREVVT8YRWHO |
| Universe | IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN PRESIDENTIAL 2016 ELECTION: |

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| V241108z | PRE: RECALL OF 2016 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
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| Question | Which one did you vote for in 2016? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | RETROVOTE_PREVVT8YRWHO |
| Universe | IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN PRESIDENTIAL 2016 ELECTION: |

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| V241109 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Is there anything in particular about Kamala Harris that might make you want to vote for her? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_LIKEDPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241110 | PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_LIKEWHATDPC |
| Universe | IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241111 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Is there anything in particular about Kamala Harris that might make you want to vote against her? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_DISLDPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241112 | PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_DISLWHATDPC |
| Universe | IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241113 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Is there anything in particular about Donald Trump that might make you want to vote for him? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_LIKERPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241114 | PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |

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| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_LIKEWHATRPC |
| Universe | IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN PRES CAND: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241115 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Is there anything in particular about Donald Trump that might make you want to vote against him? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_DISLRPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241116 | PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDLIK_DISLWHATRPC |
| Universe | IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST REPUBLICAN PRES CAND: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241117 | PRE: ARE THINGS IN THE COUNTRY ON RIGHT TRACK |
| Question | Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Right direction 2. Wrong track |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_TRACK |

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| V241118 | PRE: HOW HOPEFUL R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How hopeful do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTHOPE |
| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241119 | PRE: HOW AFRAID R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How afraid do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |

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| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTAFRAID |
| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241120 | PRE: HOW OUTRAGED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How outraged do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTRAGE |
| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241121 | PRE: HOW ANGRY R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How angry do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTANGRY |

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| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRBIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241122 | PRE: HOW HAPPY R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How happy do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTHAPPY |
| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRBIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241123 | PRE: HOW WORRIED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How worried do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTWORRY |

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| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRBIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241124 | PRE: HOW PROUD R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How proud do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTPROUD |
| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRBIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241125 | PRE: HOW IRRITATED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How irritated do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTIRBIT |

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| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241126 | PRE: HOW NERVOUS R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY |
| Question | How nervous do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | EMOTION_EMOTNERV |
| Randomization | Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOTPROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241127 | PRE: APPROVAL OF CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | CONGAPP_CONGJOB |

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| V241128 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB |
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| Question | Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | CONGAPP_CONGJOBST |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB / IF R DISAPPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB: |

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| V241129x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241127 or V241128 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | CONGAPP_CONGJOB, CONGAPP_CONGJOBST |

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| V241130 | PRE: APPROVAL OF SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court has been handling its job? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | COURTAPP_COURTJOB |

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| V241131 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB |
| Question | Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | COURTAPP_COURTJOBSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB / IF R DISAPPROVES SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB: |

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| V241132 | PRE: PAPER: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court has been handling its job? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q29 |

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| V241133x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241130, V241131, or V241132 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | CONGAPP_CONGJOB, CONGAPP_CONGJOBST, PAPI PRE Q29 |

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| V241134 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_APPPRES |

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| V241135 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_APPDISSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT: |

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| V241136 | PRE: PAPER: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB |
| Question | How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q12 |

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| V241137x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241134, V241135 or V241136 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_APPPRES, PRESAPP_APPDISSTR, PAPI PRE Q12 |

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| V241138 | PRE: APPROVAL OF VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as Vice President? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_APPVP |

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| V241139 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_APPVPSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES KAMALA HARRIS HANDLING JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT / IF R DISAPPROVES KAMALA HARRIS HANDLING JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT: |

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| V241140x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241138 or V241139 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_APPVP, PRESAPP_APPVPSTR |

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| V241141 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_ECONPRES |

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| V241142 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_ECONPRESST |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ECONOMY / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ECONOMY: |

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| V241143x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241141 or V241142 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_ECONPRES, PRESAPP_ECONPRESST |

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| V241144 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling relations with foreign countries? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_FRNPRES |

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| V241145 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_FRNPRESST |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS: |

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| V241146x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241144 or V241145 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_FRNPRES, PRESAPP_FRNPRESST |

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| V241147 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling abortion policy? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_ABRTPRES |

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| V241148 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_ABRTPRESST |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ABORTION POLICY / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ABORTION POLICY: |

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| V241149x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241147 or V241148 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_ABRTPRES, PRESAPP_ABRTPRESST |

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| V241150 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISSAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_IMMIGPRES |

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| V241151 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_IMMIGPRESST |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION: |

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| V241152x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISSAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241150 or V241151 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_IMMIGPRES, PRESAPP_IMMIGPRESST |

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| V241153 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling crime? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_CRIMEPRES |

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| V241154 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_CRIMEPRESSTR |
| Universe | ASK IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF CRIME / ASK IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF CRIME: |

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| V241155x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241153 or V241154 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESAPP_CRIMEPRES, PRESAPP_CRIMEPRESSTR |

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| V241156 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: KAMALA HARRIS, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Kamala Harris |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THDPC, PAPI PRE Q15 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule) |

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| V241157 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: DONALD TRUMP, REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Donald Trump |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THRPC, PAPI PRE Q14 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule) |

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| V241158 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: JOE BIDEN |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Joe Biden |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THBIDEN, PAPI PRE Q13 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule) |

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| V241159 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: ROBERT KENNEDY, JR. |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Robert F. Kennedy Jr. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THRRFK, PAPI PRE Q21 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC |

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| V241160 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: JOSH SHAPIRO |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Josh Shapiro |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THSHAPIRO |
| Randomization | Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC |

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| V241161 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: GRETCHEN WHITMER |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Gretchen Whitmer |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THWHITMER |
| Randomization | Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC |

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| V241162 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: MARK KELLY |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Mark Kelly |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THKELLY |
| Randomization | Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC |

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| V241163 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: ROY COOPER |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Roy Cooper |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THCOOPER |
| Randomization | Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC |

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| V241164 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: J.D. VANCE, REPUBLICAN VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) J.D. Vance |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPRE_THRVPC, PAPI PRE Q16 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| Randomization | Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC |
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| V241165 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: TIM WALZ, DEMOCRATIC VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Tim Walz |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| | THERMPRE_THDVPC, PAPI PRE Q17 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC |

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| V241166 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC PARTY |
| Question | (How would you rate:) the Democratic Party |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know |
| | THERMPRE_THDPTY, PAPI PRE Q18 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of major party thermometers after all individual figure thermometers |

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| V241167 | PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN PARTY |
| Question | (How would you rate:) the Republican Party |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| | THERMPRE_THRPTY, PAPI PRE Q19 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| Randomization | Order of major party thermometers after all individual figure thermometers |
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| V241168 | PRE: PAPER: FEELING THERMOMETER: MAGA MOVEMENT |
| Question | How would you rate the MAGA movement? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q20 |

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| V241169 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY |
| Question | Is there anything in particular that you like about the Democratic party? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_LIKDP |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241170 | PRE: WHAT DOES R LIKE ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_LWHATDP |
| Universe | IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY: |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241171 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY |
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| Question | Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic party? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_DISLDP |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241172 | PRE: WHAT DOES R DISLIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_DWHATDP |
| Universe | IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY: |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241173 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY |
| Question | Is there anything in particular that you like about the Republican party? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_LIKRP |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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|----------------|--|
| V241174 | PRE: WHAT DOES R LIKE ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |

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| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_LWHATRP |
| Universe | IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY: |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241175 | PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY |
| Question | Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Republican party? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_DISLRP |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241176 | PRE: WHAT DOES R DISLIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY [TEXT] |
| Question | (What is that?) |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYLIK_DWHATRP |
| Universe | IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY: |
| Randomization | Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions. |

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| V241177 | PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |

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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>1. Extremely liberal</div> <div>2. Liberal</div> <div>3. Slightly liberal</div> <div>4. Moderate; middle of the road</div> <div>5. Slightly conservative</div> <div>6. Conservative</div> <div>7. Extremely conservative</div> <div>99. Haven't thought much about this</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div>LIBCPRE_LCSELF, PAPI PRE Q44</div> <div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div> |

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| V241178 | PRE: IF R HAD TO CHOOSE LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Liberal</div> <div>2. Conservative</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | LIBCPRE_LCCHOOSE |
| Universe | IF LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT IS MODERATE, DK, OR HAVEN'T THOUGHT: |

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| V241179 | PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this scale? |

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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Extremely liberal</div> <div>2. Liberal</div> <div>3. Slightly liberal</div> <div>4. Moderate; middle of the road</div> <div>5. Slightly conservative</div> <div>6. Conservative</div> <div>7. Extremely conservative</div> <div>99. Haven't thought much about this</div> |
| LIBCPRE_LCDPC, PAPI PRE Q44 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand liberal-conservative scale placements |

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|------------------------------------|--|
| V241180 | PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Extremely liberal</div> <div>2. Liberal</div> <div>3. Slightly liberal</div> <div>4. Moderate; middle of the road</div> <div>5. Slightly conservative</div> <div>6. Conservative</div> <div>7. Extremely conservative</div> <div>99. Haven't thought much about this</div> |
| LIBCPRE_LCRPC, PAPI PRE Q44 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand liberal-conservative scale placements |

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| V241181 | PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE |
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| Question | Where would you place the Democratic Party candidate in your district for the U.S. House of Representatives on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Extremely liberal</div><div>2. Liberal</div><div>3. Slightly liberal</div><div>4. Moderate; middle of the road</div><div>5. Slightly conservative</div><div>6. Conservative</div><div>7. Extremely conservative</div><div>9. No such candidate</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | LIBCPRE_LIBCHDC |
| Randomization | Order of House candidate liberal-conservative placements |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241182 | PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place the Republican Party candidate in your district for the U.S. House of Representatives on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Extremely liberal</div><div>2. Liberal</div><div>3. Slightly liberal</div><div>4. Moderate; middle of the road</div><div>5. Slightly conservative</div><div>6. Conservative</div><div>7. Extremely conservative</div><div>9. No such candidate</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | LIBCPRE_LIBCHRC |
| Randomization | Order of House candidate liberal-conservative placements |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241183 | PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMOCRATIC PARTY |
| Question | Where would you place the Democratic Party on this scale? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative |
| Survey Question(s) | LIBCPRE_LCPTYD |
| Randomization | Order of party liberal-conservative scale placements |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241184 | PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: REPUBLICAN PARTY |
| Question | Where would you place the Republican Party on this scale? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative |
| Survey Question(s) | LIBCPRE_LCPTYR |
| Randomization | Order of party liberal-conservative scale placements |

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| V241185 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden dropping out of the presidential race? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | CAND_BIDENDROP |

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| V241186 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | CAND_BIDENDROPSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE / IF R DISAPPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241187x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241185 or V241186 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | CAND_BIDENDROP, CAND_BIDENDROPSTR |

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| V241200 | PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: STRONG LEADERSHIP |
| Question | [Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘she provides strong leadership’ describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘provides strong leadership’? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_DPCLEAD |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand's for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241201 | PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: REALLY CARES |
| Question | [Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she really cares about people like you' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'really cares about people like you'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_DPCCARE |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand's for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241202 | PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: KNOWLEDGEABLE |
| Question | [Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘she is knowledgeable’ describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘is knowledgeable’? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_DPCKNOW |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candis for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241203 | PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: HONEST |
| Question | [Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘she is honest’ describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘is honest’? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |

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| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_DPCHONST |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candis for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241204 | PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: ENERGETIC |
| Question | [Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘she is energetic’ describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘is energetic’? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_DPCENERG |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candis for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241205 | PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: STRONG LEADERSHIP |
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| Question | [Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘he provides strong leadership’ describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘provides strong leadership’? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_RPCLEAD |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candis for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241206 | PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: REALLY CARES |
| Question | [Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘he really cares about people like you’ describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘really cares about people like you’? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_RPCCARE |

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| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cards for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241207 | PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: KNOWLEDGEABLE |
| Question | [Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘he is knowledgeable’ describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘is knowledgeable’? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_RPCKNOW |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cards for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241208 | PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: HONEST |
| Question | [Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase ‘he is honest’ describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) ‘is honest’? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_RPCHONST |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candis for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241209 | PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: ENERGETIC |
| Question | [Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is energetic' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is energetic'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CTRAIT_RPCENERG |
| Universe | IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential candis for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241210 | PRE: HOW MUCH R CARES WHO WINS PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION [REVISED] |
| Question | How much do you care who wins the presidential election this fall? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. Not at all |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_CAREWIN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241211 | PRE: WHO DOES R THINK WILL BE ELECTED PRESIDENT |
| Question | Who do you think will be elected President in November? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 5. Other {SPECIFY} {VOL, FtF} |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_PRESPRED |

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| V241211z | PRE: WHO DOES R THINK WILL BE ELECTED PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who do you think will be elected President in November? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_PRESPRED |

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| V241212 | PRE: WILL PRESIDENTIAL RACE BE CLOSE OR WILL (WINNER) WIN BY A LOT |
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| Question | Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will [Kamala Harris / Donald Trump / one candidate] win by quite a bit? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Will be close 2. Win by quite a bit |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_PRCLOSE |
| Universe | IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS OTHER PRES CAND WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION: |

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| V241213 | PRE: WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WILL CARRY STATE |
| Question | What about here in [Respondent's state for voting]? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 5. Other {SPECIFY} {VOL, FtF} |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_PRWINST |

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| V241213z | PRE: WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WILL CARRY STATE - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | What about here in [Respondent's state for voting]? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_PRWINST |

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| V241214 | PRE: WILL PRESIDENTIAL RACE BE CLOSE IN STATE |
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| Question | Do you think the Presidential race will be close here in [Respondent's state for voting] or will [Kamala Harris / Donald Trump / one candidate] win by quite a bit? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Will be close 2. Win by quite a bit |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_PRCLOSEST |
| Universe | IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS OTHER PRES CAND WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION: |

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| V241215 | PRE: VERSION 1A DOES R CONSIDER VOTING A DUTY OR CHOICE |
| Question | Different people feel differently about voting. For some, voting is a duty - they feel they should vote in every election no matter how they feel about the candidates and parties. For others voting is a choice - they feel free to vote or not to vote, depending on how they feel about the candidates and parties. For you personally, is voting mainly a duty, mainly a choice, or neither a duty nor a choice? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Mainly a duty 2. Mainly a choice 3. Neither a duty nor a choice |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_DUTYCHOICE |

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| V241216 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY DOES R FEEL THAT VOTING IS A DUTY |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that voting is a duty? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |

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| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_DUTYST |
| Universe | IF R CONSIDERS VOTING A DUTY: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241217 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY DOES R FEEL THAT VOTING IS A CHOICE |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that voting is a choice? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_CHOICEST |
| Universe | IF R CONSIDERS VOTING A CHOICE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241218x | PRE: SUMMARY: VOTING AS DUTY OR CHOICE |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241215, V241216, or V241217 -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly a duty 2. Moderately strongly a duty 3. A little strongly a duty 4. Neither a duty nor a choice 5. A little strongly a choice 6. Moderately strongly a choice 7. Very strongly a choice |
| Survey Question(s) | PRESWIN_DUTYCHOICE, PRESWIN_DUTYST, PRESWIN_CHOICEST |

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| V241219 | PRE: SPLIT-TICKET VOTING |
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| Question | Thinking about the 2024 general election, if your ballot has an option to vote for a straight-party ticket, that is, a single mark would allow you to vote for all of the candidates from a single party, would you most likely vote straight [Democrat / Republican], vote straight [Republican / Democrat], split your ballot between Democrats and Republicans depending on the office and the candidates, or something else? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Vote straight Democrat 2. Vote straight Republican 3. Split my ballot between Democrats and Republicans depending on the office and the candidates 4. Something else |
| Survey Question(s) | DIVGOV_SPLITTICKET |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241220 | PRE: PARTY CONTROL OR SPLIT GOVERNMENT |
| Question | Do you think it is better when one party controls both the presidency and Congress, better when control is split between the Democrats and Republicans, or doesn't it matter? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Better when one party controls both 2. Better when control is split 3. It doesn't matter |
| Survey Question(s) | DIVGOV_SPLITGOV |

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| V241221 | PRE: PARTY ID: DOES R THINK OF SELF AS DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, OR INDEPENDENT |
| Question | Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as [a Democrat, a Republican / a Republican, a Democrat], an independent, or what? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. No preference {VOL, FtF} 1. Democrat 2. Republican 3. Independent 5. Other party {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_RPTYID |
| Randomization | Order of parties in question text and in response options 1 and 2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241221z | PRE: PARTY ID: DOES R THINK OF SELF AS DEM, REP, OR IND - OTHER {SPECIFY} [TEXT] |
| Question | Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as [a Democrat, a Republican / a Republican, a Democrat], an independent, or what? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_RPTYID |
| Randomization | Order of parties in question text and in response options 1 and 2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V241222 | PRE: PARTY IDENTIFICATION STRONG - DEMOCRAT REPUBLICAN |
| Question | Would you call yourself a strong [Democrat / Republican] or a not very strong [Democrat / Republican]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not very strong |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_STRPTYID |
| Universe | IF R CONSIDERS SELF A DEMOCRAT: / IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN : |

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| V241223 | PRE: NO PARTY IDENTIFICATION - CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC PARTY OR REPUBLICAN PARTY |
| Question | Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Closer to Republican 2. Neither {VOL, FtF} 3. Closer to Democratic |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_LEANPTY |
| Universe | IF R'S PARTY IDENTIFICATION IS INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER, DK: |

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| V241224 | PRE: R A SUPPORTER OF THE MAGA MOVEMENT OR THE REPUBLICAN PARTY GENERALLY |
| Question | Would you describe yourself as more of a supporter of the MAGA movement or more of a supporter of the Republican Party generally? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. MAGA movement 2. Republican Party generally |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_REPUBID |
| Universe | IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN / IF R CONSIDERS SELF CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN PARTY: |

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| V241225 | PRE: WEB: R CLOSER TO DEMOCRATS OR REPUBLICANS OR NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM |
| Question | If you had to choose, are you closer to the Democrats or the Republicans? Or is there no difference at all between them? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Closer to Democrats 2. Closer to Republicans 3. No difference at all |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_NEITHERID |
| Universe | IF MODE IS WEB / IF R INDEPENDENT / IF R DOES NOT LEAN REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT: |
| Variable Note | This question should only have been asked of Web respondents; however, 52 FTF respondents received this question by mistake. Those cases have been recoded to -4 (Error) |

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| V241226 | PRE: PAPER: PARTY ID |
| Question | Here is a seven-point scale that describes the way many people think of themselves in terms of the major parties. Where would you place yourself on the following scale? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong Democrat 2. Not very strong Democrat 3. independent leaning toward Democrat 4. independent 5. independent leaning toward Republican 6. Not very strong Republican 7. Strong Republican |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q23 |

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| V241227x | PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY ID |
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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Strong Democrat 2. Not very strong Democrat 3. Independent-Democrat 4. Independent 5. Independent-Republican 6. Not very strong Republican 7. Strong Republican |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_RPTYID, PTYID_STRPTYID, PTYID_LEANPTY, PTYID_NEITHERID, PAPI PRE Q23 |

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| V241228 | PRE: PARTY IDENTITY IMPORTANCE |
| Question | How important is being [a Democrat/a Republican/an Independent] to your identity? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYID_PTYIDIMP |
| Universe | IF R CONSIDERS SELF A DEMOCRAT / IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN / IF R CONSIDERS SELF AN INDEPENDENT: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241229 | PRE: HOW OFTEN TRUST GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT [REVISED] |
| Question | How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUSTGOV_TRUSTGREV, PAPI PRE Q24 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241230 | PRE: HOW OFTEN CAN YOU TRUST THE COURT SYSTEM TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT |
| Question | How often can you trust the court system to do what is right? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUSTGOV_TRUSTCOURT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241231 | PRE: GOVERNMENT RUN BY A FEW BIG INTERESTS OR FOR BENEFIT OF ALL |
| Question | Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Run by a few big interests 2. For the benefit of all the people |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUSTGOV_BIGINTRST |

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| V241232 | PRE: DOES GOVERNMENT WASTE MUCH TAX MONEY |
| Question | Do you think that people in government [waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it / don't waste very much of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or waste a lot of it]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Waste a lot 2. Waste some 3. Don't waste very much |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUSTGOV_WASTE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241233 | PRE: HOW MANY IN GOVERNMENT ARE CORRUPT |
| Question | How many of the people running the government are corrupt? [All, most, about half, a few, or none? / None, a few, about half, most, or all?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. All 2. Most 3. About half 4. A few 5. None |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUSTGOV_CORRPT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241234 | PRE: HOW OFTEN CAN PEOPLE BE TRUSTED |
| Question | Generally speaking, how often can you trust other people? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUST_SOCTRUST, PAPI PRE Q25 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241235 | PRE: ELECTIONS MAKE GOVERNMENT PAY ATTENTION |
| Question | How much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think? [A good deal, some, or not much / Not much, some, or a good deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A good deal 2. Some 3. Not much |
| Survey Question(s) | RESPONS_ELECTCARE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241236 | PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING NATIONS ECONOMY |
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| Question | <p>Which party do you think would do a better job of handling the nation's economy?</p> <p>[Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats would do a much better job 2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job 3. Not much difference between them 4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job 5. Republicans would do a much better job</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>PTYPERF_PTYECON, PAPI PRE Q27</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241237 | <p>PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING IMMIGRATION</p> <p>Which party do you think would do a better job of handling immigration?</p> |
| Question | <p>{READ IF NECESSARY} [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats would do a much better job 2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job 3. Not much difference between them 4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job 5. Republicans would do a much better job</p> |

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| PTYPERF_PTYIMMIG, PAPI PRE Q26 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241238 | PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING ENVIRONMENT |
| Question | <p>Which party do you think would do a better job of handling the environment?</p> <p>{READ IF NECESSARY} [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats would do a much better job 2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job 3. Not much difference between them 4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job 5. Republicans would do a much better job</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYPERF_PTYENV |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241239 | PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING & SERVICES: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Government should provide many fewer services 7. Government should provide many more services 99. Haven't thought much about this</p> |

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| SPSRVPR_SSSELF, PAPI PRE Q45 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V241240 PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING & SERVICES: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE | |
| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should provide many fewer services 7. Government should provide many more services 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| SPSRVPR_SSDPC, PAPI PRE Q45 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand services-spending scale placements |

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| V241241 PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING & SERVICES: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE | |
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should provide many fewer services 7. Government should provide many more services 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| SPSRVPR_SSRPC, PAPI PRE Q45 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand services-spending scale placements |

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| V241242 | PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | DEFSPPR_DEFSPSELF |

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| V241243 | PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending |
| Survey Question(s) | DEFSPPR_DEFSPDPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand defense spending scale placements |

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| V241244 | PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending |
| Survey Question(s) | DEFSPPR_DSPRERPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand defense spending scale placements |

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| V241245 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | INSPRE_INSSELF |

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| V241246 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan |
| Survey Question(s) | INSPRE_INSDPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand govt-private insurance scale placements |

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| V241247 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan |
| Survey Question(s) | INSPRE_INSRPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand govt-private insurance scale placements |

| V241248 PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT | |
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| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | ABRTPRE_ABRTSELF |

| V241249 PREL: PAPER: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT | |
|---|--|
| Question | On this scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means abortion should always be legal for any reason, and 7 means abortion should always be illegal with no exceptions, where would you place yourself? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. 1 Abortion always legal for any reason 7. Abortion always illegal with no exceptions |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q30 |

| V241250 PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE | |
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| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted |
| Survey Question(s) | ABRTPRE_ABRTDPC |
| Randomization | Randomize the order of ABRTDPC and ABTRPC |

| V241251 PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE | |
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| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted |
| Survey Question(s) | ABRTPRE_ABRTRPC |
| Randomization | Randomize the order of ABRTDPC and ABRTRPC |

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| V241252 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | GUARPR_GUARSELF |

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| V241253 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own |
| Survey Question(s) | GUARPR_GUARDPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand guaranteed job scale placements |

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| V241254 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own |
| Survey Question(s) | GUARPR_GUARRPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand guaranteed job scale placements |

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| V241255 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Government should help blacks 7. Blacks should help themselves 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | AIDBPR_AIDBSELF, PAPI PRE Q46 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V241256 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should help blacks 7. Blacks should help themselves 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | AIDBPR_AIDBDPC, PAPI PRE Q46 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand aid to blacks scale placements |

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| V241257 | PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should help blacks 7. Blacks should help themselves 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | AIDBPR_AIDBRPC, PAPI PRE Q46 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand aid to blacks scale placements |

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| V241258 | PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment 7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVBUS_ENVBUSSELF |

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| V241259 | PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris on this scale? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment 7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business |

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| Survey Question(s) | ENVBUS_ENVBUSDPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand environment-jobs scale placements |

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| V241260 | PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump on this scale? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment 7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVBUS_ENVBUSRPC |
| Randomization | Order of Presidential cand environment-jobs scale placements |

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| V241261 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY |
| | (What about) Social Security |
| Question | (Should federal spending on Social Security be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSSS |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241262 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSSSSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SOCIAL SECURITY SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SOCIAL SECURITY SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241263x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241261 or V241262 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSSS, FEDSPEND_FSSSSTR |

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| V241264 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS |
| | (What about) Public schools |
| Question | (Should federal spending on public schools be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSPUBS |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241265 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS (STRENGTH) |
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| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSPUBSSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241266x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241264 or V241265 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSPUBS, FEDSPEND_FSPUBSSTR |

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| V241267 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY |
| Question | (What about) Tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration (Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSBRDR |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241268 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSBDRSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241269x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241267 or V241268 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSBDRDR, FEDSPEND_FSBDRSTR |

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| V241270 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME |
| Question | (What about) Dealing with crime (Should federal spending on dealing with crime be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSCRM |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241271 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSCRMSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241272x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241270 or V241271 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSCRM, FEDSPEND_FSCRMSTR |

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| V241273 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS |
| Question | (What about) Welfare programs (Should federal spending on welfare programs be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSWELF |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241274 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSWELFSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241275x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241273 or V241274 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSWELF, FEDSPEND_FSWELFSTR |

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| V241276 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS |
| Question | (What about) Building and repairing highways (Should federal spending on building and repairing highways be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSHIGH |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241277 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSHIGHSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241278x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241276 or V241277 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSHIGH, FEDSPEND_FSHIGHSTR |

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| V241279 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR |
| Question | (What about) Aid to the poor (Should federal spending on aid to the poor be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSPR |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241280 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSPRSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON AID TO THE POOR SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON AID TO THE POOR SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241281x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241279 or V241280 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSPR, FEDSPEND_FSPRSTR |

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| V241282 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT |
| Question | (What about) Protecting the environment (Should federal spending on protecting the environment be increased, decreased, or kept the same?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSENV |
| Randomization | Randomize order of federal spending items |

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| V241283 | PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSENVSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE DECREASED: |

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| V241284x | PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241282 or V241283 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FEDSPEND_FSENV, FEDSPEND_FSENVSTR |

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| V241285 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN |
| Question | Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how most colleges and universities are run these days? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove 3. Neither approve nor disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | UNI_UNIRUN |

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| V241286 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | UNI_UNIRUNSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES HOW COLLEGES ARE RUN / IF R DISAPPROVES HOW COLLEGES ARE RUN: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241287x | PRE: SUMMARY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241285 or V241286 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve very strongly 2. Approve somewhat strongly 3. Approve not very strongly 4. Neither approve nor disapprove 5. Disapprove not very strongly 6. Disapprove somewhat strongly 7. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | UNI_UNIRUN, UNI_UNIRUNSTR |

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| V241288 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI) |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) policies on college campuses that influence admission, hiring, and promotion? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | UNI_DEI |

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| V241289 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | UNI_DEISTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS DEI POLICIES / IF R OPPOSES DEI POLICIES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241290x | PRE: SUMMARY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI) |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241288 or V241289 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | UNI_DEI, UNI_DEISTR |

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| V241291 | PRE: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Question | Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Gotten better 2. Stayed about the same 3. Gotten worse |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_ECPAST |

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| V241292 | PRE: HOW MUCH NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Question | [Much better or somewhat better? / Much worse or somewhat worse?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_ECPASTAMT |
| Universe | IF R THINKS THE ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN BETTER IN THE PAST YEAR / IF R THINKS THE ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN WORSE IN THE PAST YEAR: |

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| V241293 | PRE: PAPER: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Question | Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Gotten much better 2. Gotten somewhat better 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gotten somewhat worse 5. Gotten much worse |

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| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q28 |
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| V241294x | PRE: SUMMARY: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Value Labels | <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-2. DK/RF in V241291, V241292, or V241293</div> <div>1. Gotten much better</div> <div>2. Gotten somewhat better</div> <div>3. Stayed about the same</div> <div>4. Gotten somewhat worse</div> <div>5. Gotten much worse</div> |

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| Survey Question(s) | ECON_ECPAST, ECON_ECPASTAMT, PAPI PRE Q28 |
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| V241295 | PRE: ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS |
| Question | What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get better, stay about the same, or get worse? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Get better</div> <div>2. Stay about the same</div> <div>3. Get worse</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_ECNEXT |

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| V241296 | PRE: ECONOMY HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE NEXT 12 MONTHS |
| Question | [Much better or somewhat better / Much worse or somewhat worse]? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Much</div> <div>2. Somewhat</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_ECNEXTAMT |
| Universe | IF R THINKS ECONOMY WILL BE BETTER IN NEXT 12 MONTHS / IF R THINKS ECONOMY WILL BE WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS: |

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| V241297x | PRE: SUMMARY: ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241295 or V241296 -1. Inapplicable 1. Get much better 2. Get somewhat better 3. Stayed about the same 4. Get somewhat worse 5. Get much worse |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_ECNEXT, ECON_ECNEXTAMT |

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| V241298 | PRE: UNEMPLOYMENT BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Question | Would you say that over the past year, the level of unemployment in the country has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Better 2. About the same 3. Worse |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_UNPAST |

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| V241299 | PRE: UNEMPLOYMENT HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Question | [Would you say much better or somewhat better / Would you say much worse or somewhat worse]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_UNAMT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT HAS GOTTEN BETTER / IF R SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT HAS GOTTEN WORSE: |

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| V241300x | PRE: SUMMARY: UNEMPLOYMENT BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Value Labels | <p>-2. DK/RF in V241298 or V241299</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Much better</p> <p>2. Somewhat better</p> <p>3. About the same</p> <p>4. Somewhat worse</p> <p>5. Much worse</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_UNPAST, ECON_UNAMT |

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| V241301 | PRE: MORE OR LESS UNEMPLOYMENT IN NEXT YEAR |
| Question | How about people out of work during the coming 12 months – do you think that there will be more unemployment than now, about the same, or less? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. More</p> <p>2. About the same</p> <p>3. Less</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | ECON_UNNEXT |

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| V241302 | PRE: STD ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Question | There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose. |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. By law, abortion should never be permitted 2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger 3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established 4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice 5. Other {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | ABORTPRE_ABSELFSTD |

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| V241302z | PRE: STD ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose. |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | ABORTPRE_ABSELFSTD |

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| V241303 | PRE: IMPORTANCE OF ABORTION ISSUE TO R |
| Question | How important is this issue to you personally? [Not at all important, not too important, somewhat important, very important, or extremely important / extremely important, very important, somewhat important, not too important, not at all important]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all important 2. Not too important 3. Somewhat important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important |
| Survey Question(s) | ABORTPRE_ABSELFIMP |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| V241304 PRE: STD ABORTION: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE PLACEMENT | |
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| Question | Where would you place Kamala Harris (on abortion)? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. By law, abortion should never be permitted 2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger 3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established 4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice |
| Survey Question(s) | ABORTPRE_ABDPCSTD |
| Randomization | Order of Pres cand abortion placements |

| V241305 PRE: STD ABORTION: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE PLACEMENT | |
|--|---|
| Question | Where would you place Donald Trump (on abortion)? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. By law, abortion should never be permitted 2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger 3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established 4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice |
| Survey Question(s) | ABORTPRE_ABRPCSTD |
| Randomization | Order of Pres cand abortion placements |

| V241306 PRE: R FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY | |
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| Question | Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | PENALTY_FAVDPEN |

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| V241307 | PRE: R FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] the death penalty for persons convicted of murder strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PENALTY_DPENSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER / IF R OPPOSES DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER: |

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| V241308x | PRE: SUMMARY: R FAVOR/OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241306 or V241307 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor strongly 2. Favor not strongly 3. Oppose not strongly 4. Oppose strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | PENALTY_FAVDPEN, PENALTY_DPENSTR |

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| V241309 | PRE: DURING LAST YEAR, US POSITION IN WORLD WEAKER OR STRONGER |
| Question | Turning to some questions about America's role in the world: During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown [weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger / stronger, stayed about the same, or has it grown weaker]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Weaker 2. Stayed about the same 3. Stronger |
| Survey Question(s) | USWORLD_USSTR |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241310 | PRE: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME |
| Question | Do you agree or disagree with this statement: 'This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world.' |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree 2. Disagree |
| Survey Question(s) | USWORLD_USISOL |

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| V241311 | PRE: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you agree strongly or agree somewhat with this statement? / Do you disagree strongly or disagree somewhat with this statement? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Somewhat |
| Survey Question(s) | USWORLD_USISOLSTR |
| Universe | IF R AGREES COUNTRY BETTER IF WE STAYED HOME / IF R DISAGREES COUNTRY BETTER IF WE STAYED HOME: |

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| V241312x | PRE: SUMMARY: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241309 or V241310 -1. Applicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Disagree somewhat 4. Disagree strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | USWORLD_USISOL, USWORLD_USISOLSTR |

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| V241313 | PRE: FORCE TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS |
| Question | How willing should the United States be to use military force to solve international problems? [Extremely willing, very willing, moderately willing, a little willing, or not at all willing / Not at all willing, a little willing, moderately willing, very willing, or extremely willing?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely willing 2. Very willing 3. Moderately willing 4. A little willing 5. Not at all willing |
| Survey Question(s) | USWORLD_MILFORCE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241314 | PRE: VOTES COUNTED ACCURATELY |
| Question | In the November 2024 general election, how accurately do you think the votes will be counted? [Not at all accurately, a little accurately, moderately accurately, very accurately, or completely accurately / Completely accurately, very accurately, moderately accurately, a little accurately, or not at all accurately?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all accurately 2. A little accurately 3. Moderately accurately 4. Very accurately 5. Completely accurately |

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| ELECTINTPRE_VOTECOUNT, PAPI PRE Q22 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241315 | PRE: TRUST ELECTION OFFICIALS |
| Question | How much do you trust the officials who oversee elections where you live? [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTETRUST |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241316 | PRE: HOW OFTEN PEOPLE DENIED RIGHT TO VOTE |
| Question | How often are people who are eligible to vote denied the right to vote? [Never, rarely, occasionally, fairly often, or very often / Very often, fairly often, occasionally, rarely, or never]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Never 2. Rarely 3. Occasionally 4. Fairly often 5. Very often |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTESTOP |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241317 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring all people to show a government issued photo ID when they vote? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWID |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241318 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWIDSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS SHOWING GOVT PHOTO ID / IF R OPPOSES SHOWING GOVT PHOTO ID: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241319x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241317 or V241318 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |

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| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWID, ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWIDSTR |
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| V241320 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing convicted felons to vote once they complete their sentence? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELON |

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| V241321 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELONSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE / IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241322x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241319 or V241320 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELON, ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELONSTR |

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| V241323 | PRE: DOES R'S STATE ASK FOR ID TO VOTE |
| Question | In your state, are people required to show identification when voting? Would you say yes, no, or are you unsure? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No 3. Unsure |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTINTPRE_VOTEIDSTATE |

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| V241324 | PRE: HOW IMPORTANT THAT NEWS ORGANIZATIONS FREE TO CRITICIZE |
| | For the next few items, we would like to know how important you think each one is to the United States maintaining a strong democracy. |
| Question | First, how important is it that news organizations are free to criticize political leaders? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_DEMCRIT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241325 | PRE: HOW IMPORTANT BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT KEEP ONE ANOTHER FROM TOO MUCH POWER |
| Question | How important is it that the executive, legislative, and judicial branches of government keep one another from having too much power? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_DEMBRANCH |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241326 | PRE: HOW IMPORTANT ELECTED OFFICIALS FACE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR MISCONDUCT |
| Question | How important is it that elected officials face serious consequences if they engage in misconduct? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_DEMCONSEQ |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241327 | PRE: HOW IMPORTANT THAT PEOPLE AGREE ON BASIC FACTS |
| Question | How important is it that people agree on basic facts even if they disagree politically? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_DEMFACTS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241328 | PRE: HELPFUL OR HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONGRESS/COURTS |
| Question | Would it be helpful, harmful, or neither helpful nor harmful if U.S. presidents could work on the country's problems without paying attention to what Congress and the courts say? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Helpful 2. Harmful 3. Neither helpful nor harmful |

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| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_STRPRES |
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| V241329 | PRE: HELPFUL OR HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONG/COURTS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | How [helpful / harmful]? [Extremely, moderately, or a little / A little, moderately, or extremely]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely 2. Moderately 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_STRPRESSTR |
| Universe | IF R SAID HELPFUL / IF R SAID HARMFUL: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241330x | PRE: SUMMARY: HELPFUL/HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONGRESS/COURTS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241328 or V241329 -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely helpful 2. Moderately helpful 3. A little helpful 4. Neither helpful nor harmful 5. A little harmful 6. Moderately harmful 7. Extremely harmful |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_STRPRES, DEMNORMS_STRPRESSTR |

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| V241331 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS |
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| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose elected officials restricting journalists' access to information about government decision-making? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESS |

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| V241332 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESSSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS / IF R OPPOSES RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241333x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241331 or V241332 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESS, DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESSSTR |

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| V241334 | PRE: HOW CONCERNED GOVERNMENT MIGHT UNDERMINE MEDIA |
| Question | How concerned are you that some people in the government today might want to undermine the news media’s ability to serve as a check on governmental power? [Not at all concerned, a little concerned, moderately concerned, very concerned, or extremely concerned / Extremely concerned, very concerned, moderately concerned, a little concerned, or not at all concerned]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_MEDIACHECK |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241335 | PRE: HOW MUCH TRUST IN NEWS MEDIA |
| Question | In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the news media when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly? [None, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. None 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMNORMS_MEDIATRUST |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241336 | PRE: PREFER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES OR STICKS TO PRINCIPLES |
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| Question | Would you prefer a government official who compromises to get things done, or who sticks to their principles no matter what? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Compromises to get things done 2. Sticks to their principles no matter what |
| Survey Question(s) | COMPROMISE_PREFCOMP |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241337 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY PREFER GOV OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES OR STICKS TO PRINCIPLES |
| Question | How strongly do you feel this way? [Very strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly / slightly strongly, moderately strongly, or very strongly] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Moderately strongly 3. Slightly strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | COMPROMISE_PREFCOMPSTR |
| Universe | IF R PREFERS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO COMPROMISE TO GET THINGS DONE / IF R PREFERS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO STICK TO THEIR PRINCIPALS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241338x | PRE: SUMMARY: PREFER GOV OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES/STICKS TO PRINCIPLES |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241336 or V241337 -1. Inapplicable 1. Prefers gov official who compromises very strongly 2. Prefers gov official who compromises moderately strongly 3. Prefers gov official who compromises slightly strongly 4. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles slightly strongly 5. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles moderately strongly 6. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles very strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | COMPROMISE_PREFCOMP, COMPROMISE_PREFCOMPSTR |

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| V241339 | |
| PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - FELONY CONVICTION | |
| Question | <p>How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked?</p> <p>The candidate has been convicted of a felony</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | DISQUAL_FELON |
| Randomization | Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR) |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241340 | |
| PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - MISHANDLE SECRET DOCS | |
| Question | <p>How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked?</p> <p>The candidate mishandled top secret documents</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | DISQUAL_DOCS |
| Randomization | Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR) |

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| V241341 | |
| PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - SEXUAL HARASSMENT | |

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|--------------------|--|
| Question | How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked? Evidence of sexual harassment by the candidate |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISQUAL_SEXHAR |
| Randomization | Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR) |

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| V241342 | PRE: HAS CORRUPTION INCREASED OR DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT |
| Question | Has corruption in government increased, decreased, or stayed the same since Joe Biden became president? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Stayed the same |
| Survey Question(s) | BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJB |

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|----------------|---|
| V241343 | PRE: HOW MUCH HAS CORRUPTION INCREASED/DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT |
| Question | Has corruption [increased / decreased] [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Survey Question(s) | BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJBSTR |
| Universe | IF R SAYS CORRUPTION INCREASED / IF R SAYS CORRUPTION DECREASED: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241344x | PRE: SUMMARY: CORRUPTION INCREASED/DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241341 or V241342 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a great deal 2. Increased a moderate amount 3. Increased a little 4. Stayed the same 5. Decreased a little 6. Decreased a moderate amount 7. Decreased a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJB, BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJBSTR |

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| V241345 | PRE: DID MANHATTAN JURY THAT FOUND TRUMP GUILTY MAKE RIGHT OR WRONG DECISION |
| Question | Do you think the Manhattan jury that found Donald Trump guilty of felonies made the right decision or the wrong decision? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Right decision 2. Wrong decision |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_MHTN |

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| V241346 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL THAT MANHATTAN JURY MADE RIGHT OR WRONG DECISION |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_MHTNSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS MANHATTAN JURY DECISION WAS RIGHT DECISION / IF R THINKS MANHATTAN JURY DECISION WAS WRONG DECISION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241347x | PRE: SUMMARY: MANHATTAN JURY THAT FOUND TRUMP GUILTY MADE RIGHT/WRONG DECISION |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241345 or V241346 -1. Inapplicable 1. Thinks very strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 2. Thinks somewhat strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 3. Thinks not strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 4. Thinks not strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision 5. Thinks somewhat strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision 6. Thinks very strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_MHTN, TRUMP_MHTNSTR |

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| V241348 | PRE: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court decision that a former president is immune from criminal prosecution for official acts performed as president? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_SCIMMUNE |

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| V241349 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPR/DISAPP SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_SCIMMUNESTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES SUPREME COURT DECISION / IF R DISAPPROVES SUPREME COURT DECISION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241350x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241348 or V241349 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve very strongly 2. Approve somewhat strongly 3. Approve not strongly 4. Disapprove not strongly 5. Disapprove somewhat strongly 6. Disapprove very strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_SCIMMUNE, TRUMP_SCIMMUNESTR |

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| V241351 | PRE: HAVE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY |
| Question | Have the courts treated Donald Trump fairly or unfairly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Fairly 2. Unfairly |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_COURTFAIR |

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| V241352 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL COURTS HAVE TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly.] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_COURTFAIRSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS COURTS HAVE TREATED TRUMP FAIRLY / IF R THINKS COURTS HAVE TREATED TRUMP UNFAIRLY: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V241353x | PRE: SUMMARY: COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY/UNFAIRLY |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241351 or V241352 -1. Inapplicable 1. Believes very strongly courts have treated Trump fairly 2. Believes somewhat strongly courts have treated Trump fairly 3. Believes not strongly courts have treated Trump fairly 4. Believes not strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly 5. Believes somewhat strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly 6. Believes very strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMP_COURTFAIR, TRUMP_COURTFAIRSTR |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V241360 | PRE: INCOME GAP TODAY MORE OR LESS THAN 20 YEARS AGO |
| Question | Do you think the difference in incomes between rich people and poor people in the United States today is larger, smaller, or about the same as it was 20 years ago? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Larger 2. Smaller 3. About the same |
| Survey Question(s) | INEQ_INCGAP |

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| V241361 | PRE: HOW MUCH LARGER IS INCOME GAP TODAY |
| Question | Would you say the difference in incomes is much larger or somewhat larger? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat |
| Survey Question(s) | INEQ_GAPMORE |
| Universe | IF INCOME GAP TODAY IS LARGER THAN IT WAS 20 YEARS AGO: |

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| V241362 | PRE: HOW MUCH SMALLER IS INCOME GAP TODAY |
| Question | Would you say the difference in incomes is much smaller or somewhat smaller? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat |
| Survey Question(s) | INEQ_GAPLESS |
| Universe | IF INCOME GAP TODAY IS SMALLER THAN IT WAS 20 YEARS AGO: |

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| V241363x | PRE: SUMMARY: HOW MUCH LARGER IS INCOME GAP TODAY |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241360, V241361, or V241362 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much larger 2. Somewhat larger 3. About the same 4. Somewhat smaller 5. Much smaller |
| Survey Question(s) | INEQ_INCGAP, INEQ_GAPMORE, INEQ_GAPLESS |

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| V241364 | PRE: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES |
| Question | Do you think the federal government should be doing more about rising temperatures, should be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be doing more 2. Should be doing less 3. Is currently doing the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVIR_WARMDO |

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| V241365 | PRE: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Should it be doing a great deal [more/less], a moderate amount [more/less], or a little [more/less]? / Should it be doing a little [more/less], a moderate amount [more/less], or a great deal [more/less]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVIR_WARMDOAMT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO MORE ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES / IF R SAYS GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO LESS ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241366x | PRE: SUMMARY: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES |
| Value Labels | <div>-2. DK/RF in V241364 or V241365</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Should be doing a great deal more</div> <div>2. Should be doing a moderate amount more</div> <div>3. Should be doing a little more</div> <div>4. Currently doing the right amount</div> <div>5. Should be doing a little less</div> <div>6. Should be doing a moderate amount less</div> <div>7. Should be doing a great deal less</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVIR_WARMDO, ENVIR_WARMDOAMT |

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| V241367 | PRE: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring employers to offer paid leave to parents of new children? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Favor</div> <div>2. Oppose</div> <div>3. Neither favor nor oppose</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | GENDPOL_PARLEAVE |

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| V241368 | PRE: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you favor that a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little ? / Do you oppose that a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. A great deal</div> <div>2. A moderate amount</div> <div>3. A little</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | GENDPOL_PARLEAVESTR |

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| Universe | IF R FAVORS REQUIRING EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE FOR NEW CHILDREN / IF R OPPOSES REQUIRING EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE FOR NEW CHILDREN : |
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| V241369x | PRE: SUMMARY: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241367 or V241368 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | GENDPOL_PARLEAVE, GENDPOL_PARLEAVESTR |

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| V241370 | PRE: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing transgender people to use public bathrooms that match the gender they identify with? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSPOLICY_RESTRM |

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| V241371 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little | |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSPOLICY_RESTRMSTR | |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES THE GENDER THEY IDENTIFY WITH / IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES THE GENDER THEY IDENTIFY WITH: | |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order | |

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| V241372x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY | |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241370 or V241371 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal | |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSPOLICY_RESTRM, TRANSPOLICY_RESTRMSTR | |

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| V241373 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM PARTICIPATING IN K- 12 GIRLS SPORTS | |
| Question | Several states have considered laws that would ban transgender girls from participating in K-12 girls' sports. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose such a law? | |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose | |

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| Survey Question(s) | TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT |
| Variable Note | PAPI respondents received this question in the post-election interview. A pre-post summary variable has been created to summarize the responses from all modes. |

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| V241374 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSING BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM K-12 GIRLS SPORTS |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS BAN / IF R OPPOSES BAN: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | PAPI respondents received this question in the post-election interview. A pre-post summary variable has been created to summarize the responses from all modes. |

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| V241375x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM K-12 GIRLS SPORTS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241373 or V241374 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT, TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR |

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| V241376 | PRE: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION |
| Question | Do you favor or oppose laws to protect gays and lesbians against job discrimination? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GDISCREV |

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| V241377 | PRE: HOW MUCH R FAV/OPP LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION |
| Question | [Do you favor such laws strongly or not strongly? / Do you oppose such laws strongly or not strongly?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GDISCSTREV |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS PROTECTING GAYS AND LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION/ IF R OPPOSES PROTECTING GAYS AND LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION: |

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| V241378x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241376 or V241377 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor strongly 2. Favor not strongly 3. Oppose not strongly 4. Oppose strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GDISCREV, GAYRT_GDISCSTREV |

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| V241379 | |
| PRE: SHOULD GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT CHILDREN OR NOT | |
| Question | Do you think gay or lesbian couples should be legally permitted to adopt children? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GAYADOPT |

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| V241380 | |
| PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT OR NOT | |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GAYADOPTSTR |
| Universe | IF R SAYS YES GAY OR LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD BE LEGALLY PERMITTED TO ADOPT CHILDREN / IF R SAYS NO GAY OR LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD NOT BE LEGALLY PERMITTED TO ADOPT CHILDREN: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241381x | |
| PRE: SUMMARY SHOULD GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT CHILDREN OR NOT | |

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| Value Labels | <p>-2. DK/RF in V241379 or V241380</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Feels very strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt</p> <p>2. Feels somewhat strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt</p> <p>3. Feels not strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt</p> <p>4. Feels not strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt</p> <p>5. Feels somewhat strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt</p> <p>6. Feels very strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GAYADOPT, GAYRT_GAYADOPTSTR |

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| V241382 | PRE: R POSITION ON GAY MARRIAGE |
| Question | Which comes closest to your view? You can just tell me the number of your choice. |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to legally marry</p> <p>2. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry</p> <p>3. There should be no legal recognition of gay or lesbian couples' relationship</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GAYMARR |
| Universe | IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1A OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE: |

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| V241383 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY |
| Question | Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the right of gay and lesbian couples to legally marry? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor</p> <p>2. Oppose</p> <p>3. Neither favor nor oppose</p> |

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| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GAYMARR2 |
| Universe | IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1B OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE: |

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| V241384 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GAYMARR2STR |
| Universe | IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1B OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE / IF R FAVORS THE RIGHT OF GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY / IF R OPPOSES THE RIGHT OF GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241385x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241383 or V241384 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | GAYRT_GAYMARR2, GAYRT_GAYMARR2STR |

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| V241386 | PRE: US GOVERNMENT POLICY TOWARD UNAUTHORIZED IMMIGRANTS |
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| Question | Which comes closest to your view about what government policy should be toward unauthorized immigrants now living in the United States? You can just tell me the number of your choice. |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Make all unauthorized immigrants felons and send them back to their home country</p> <p>2. Have guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain in the US to work but only for a limited amount of time</p> <p>3. Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in US & qualify for citizenship if they meet certain requirements</p> <p>4. Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in US & qualify for citizenship without penalties</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_IMMPOL |

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| V241387 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP |
| Question | Some people have proposed that the U.S. Constitution should be changed so that the children of unauthorized immigrants do not automatically get citizenship if they are born in this country. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose this proposal? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor</p> <p>2. Oppose</p> <p>3. Neither favor nor oppose</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_BRTCITRT |

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| V241388 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_BIRTHRTSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS CHANGING CONSTITUTION - US-BORN CHILDREN OF OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS / IF R OPPOSES CHANGING CONSTITUTION - US-BORN CHILDREN OF OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241389x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241387 or V241388 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_BRTCITRT, IMMIG_BIRTHRTSTR |

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| V241390 | PRE: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK OR ALLOWED TO STAY |
| Question | What should happen to immigrants who were brought to the U.S. illegally as children and have lived here for at least 10 years and graduated high school here? Should they be sent back where they came from, or should they be allowed to live and work in the United States? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be sent back where they came from 2. Should be allowed to live and work in the US |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_CHILD |

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| V241391 | PRE: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK/ALLOWED TO STAY (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_CHILDSTR |
| Universe | IF R R OPINION ON ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT CHILDREN RAISED IN U.S. IS NOT DK/RF: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241392x | PRE: SUMMARY: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK OR ALLOWED TO STAY |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241390 or V241391 -1. Inapplicable 1. Believes a great deal immigrants should be sent back 2. Believes a moderate amount immigrants should be sent back 3. Believes a little immigrants should be sent back 4. Believes a little immigrants should be allowed to live & work in US 5. Believes a moderate amount immigrants should be allowed to live & work in US 6. Believes a great deal immigrants should be allowed to live & work in US |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_CHILD, IMMIG_CHILDSTR |

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| V241393 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose building a wall on the U.S. border with Mexico? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |

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| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_WALL |
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| V241394 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_WALLSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS BUILDING A WALL ON THE U.S. BORDER WITH MEXICO / IF R OPPOSES BUILDING A WALL ON THE U.S. BORDER WITH MEXICO: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241395x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241393 or V241394 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIG_WALL, IMMIG_WALLSTR |

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| V241396 | PRE: HOW IMPORTANT TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN US |
| Question | How important do you think it is that everyone in the United States learn to speak English? [Very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important / Not at all important, not very important, somewhat important, or very important?] |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not very important 4. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | USLANG_SPEAKENG |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241397 | PRE: BEST WAY TO DEAL WITH URBAN UNREST |
| Question | <p>What is the best way to deal with the problem of urban unrest and rioting? Some say it is more important to use all available force to maintain law and order, no matter what results. Others say it is more important to correct the problems of racism and police violence that give rise to the disturbances. And, of course, other people have opinions in between.</p> <p>On this scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means solve problems of racism and police violence, and 7 means use all available force to maintain law and order, where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?</p> |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Solve problems of racism and police violence 7. Use all available force to maintain law and order 99. Haven't thought much about this |
| Survey Question(s) | PROTEST_UNREST |

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| V241398 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE FIGHT RUSSIA |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States giving weapons to help Ukraine fight Russia? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |

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| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_UKRAINE |
| V241399 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO UKRAINE |
| Question | Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_UKRAINESTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE / IF R OPPOSES GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241400x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE FIGHT RUSSIA |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241398 or V241399 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_UKRAINE, FORPOL_UKRAINESTR |

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| V241401 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States giving military assistance to Israel? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_ISRAEL |

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| V241402 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL |
| Question | Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_ISRAELSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL / IF R OPPOSES GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241403x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241401 or V241402 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_ISRAEL, FORPOL_ISRAELSTR |

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| V241404 | PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS |
| Question | Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States providing humanitarian assistance to Palestinians in the Gaza Strip? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_GAZA |

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| V241405 | PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS |
| Question | Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_GAZASTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PALESTINIANS IN GAZA / IF R OPPOSES HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PALESTINIANS IN GAZA: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241406x | PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS |
| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241404 or V241405 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal |

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| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_GAZA, FORPOL_GAZASTR |
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| V241407 | PRE: DOES R SIDE MORE WITH ISRAELIS, PALESTINIANS OR NEITHER |
| Question | In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with [the Israelis, the Palestinians/the Palestinians, the Israelis], both equally, or neither? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Israelis 2. Palestinians 3. Both equally 4. Neither |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_ISRPAL |

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| V241408 | PRE: HOW MUCH MORE DOES R SIDE WITH ISRAELIS OR PALESTINIANS |
| Question | How much more do you side with the [Israelis / Palestinians]? A little, a moderate amount, or a lot? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A little 2. A moderate amount 3. A lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_ISRPALSTR |
| Universe | IF R SIDES WITH ISRAELIS OR PALESTINIANS: |

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| V241409x | PRE: SUMMARY: DOES R SIDE MORE WITH ISRAELIS OR PALESTINIANS |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241407 or V241408 -1. Inapplicable 1. Side a lot with Israelis 2. Side a moderate amount with Israelis 3. Side a little with Israelis 4. Side with both equally 5. Side a little with Palestinians 6. Side a moderate amount with Palestinians 7. Side a lot with Palestinians 8. Side with neither |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_ISRPAL, FORPOL_ISRPALSTR |

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| V241410 | PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA |
| Question | Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the protests on college campuses against the war in Gaza? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve of the protests 2. Disapprove of the protests 3. Neither approve nor disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_GAZAPROTEST |

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| V241411 | PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA |
| Question | How much do you [approve / disapprove] of the protests? A little, a moderate amount, or a lot? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A little 2. A moderate amount 3. A lot |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_GAZAPROTESTSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES OF PROTESTS / IF R DISAPPROVES OF PROTESTS: |

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| V241412x | PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA |
| Value Labels | <div>-2. DK/RF in V241410 or V241411</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Approve a lot of protests</div> <div>2. Approve a moderate amount of protests</div> <div>3. Approve a little of protests</div> <div>4. Neither approve nor disapprove of protests</div> <div>5. Disapprove a little of protests</div> <div>6. Disapprove a moderate amount of protests</div> <div>7. Disapprove a lot of protests</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | FORPOL_GAZAPROTEST, FORPOL_GAZAPROTESTSTR |

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| V241420 | PRE: IS RELIGION IMPORTANT PART OF R LIFE [REVISED] |
| Question | Now on another topic: How important is religion in your life? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not important at all? / Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?] |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Extremely important</div> <div>2. Very important</div> <div>3. Moderately important</div> <div>4. A little important</div> <div>5. Not important at all</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIMPREV, PAPI PRE Q31 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241421 | PRE: IS BIBLE WORD OF GOD OR MEN |
| Question | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of your choice. |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word 2. The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word 3. The Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God 5. Other {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELBIBLE |

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| V241421z | PRE: IS BIBLE WORD OF GOD OR MEN - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of your choice. |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELBIBLE |

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| V241422 | PRE: WHAT IS PRESENT RELIGION OF R |
| Question | What is your present religion, if any? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Protestant 2. Roman Catholic 3. Orthodox Christian (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) 4. Latter-Day Saints (LDS) 5. Jewish 6. Muslim 7. Buddhist 8. Hindu 9. Atheist 10. Agnostic 11. Something else 12. Nothing in particular |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELGRREV |

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| V241423 | PRE: IF R HAS NO PARTICULAR RELIGION DOES R MEAN ATHEIST OR AGNOSTIC |
| Question | Would you say that is atheist, agnostic, Christian, or nothing in particular? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Atheist 2. Agnostic 3. Christian 4. Nothing in particular |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELGRNO |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR': |

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| V241424 | RESTRICTED: PRE: MAJOR RELIG DENOM IF R RELIG GROUP PROTESTANT OR SOMETHING ELSE |
| Question | What specific religion, church or denomination is that? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELDENOM |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: |

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| V241424z | RESTRICTED: PRE: MAJOR RELIG DENOM IF PROTESTANT OR SOMETHING ELSE-OTH {SPECIFY} |
| Question | What specific religion, church or denomination is that? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELDENOM |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: |

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| V241425 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BAPTIST DENOMINATION |
| Question | With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, the National Baptist Convention, an independent Baptist church, or some other Baptist group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_BAPT |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: |

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| V241425z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BAPTIST DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, the National Baptist Convention, an independent Baptist church, or some other Baptist group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_BAPT |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: |

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| V241426 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC INDEP. BAPTIST DENOMINATION |
| Question | Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_INDBAPT |

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| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST: |
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| V241426z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC INDEP. BAPTIST DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_INDBAPT |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST: |

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| V241427 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC LUTHERAN DENOMINATION |
| Question | Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_LUTH |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN: |

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| V241427z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC LUTHERAN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_LUTH |

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| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN: |
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| V241428 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC METHODIST DENOMINATION |
| Question | Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, or some other Methodist group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_METH |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST: |

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| V241428z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC METHODIST DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, or some other Methodist group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_METH |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST: |

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| V241429 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC PRESBYTERIAN DENOMINATION |
| Question | Is this the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. or some other Presbyterian group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_PRESB |

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| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN: |
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| V241429z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC PRESBYTERIAN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Is this the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. or some other Presbyterian group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_PRESB |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN: |

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| V241430 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC REFORMED DENOMINATION |
| Question | Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America or some other Reformed group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_REFRM |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED: |

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| V241430z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC REFORMED DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America or some other Reformed group? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_REFRM |

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| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED: |
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| V241431 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BRETHREN DENOMINATION |
| Question | Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_BRETHR |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN: |

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| V241431z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BRETHREN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_BRETHR |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN: |

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| V241432 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC DISCIPLES DENOMINATION |
| Question | When you say 'Christian' does that mean the denomination called the 'Christian Church Disciples of Christ,' or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say 'I am just a Christian'? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_DISCP |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SAYS DENOMINATION IS 'CHRISTIAN': |

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| V241432z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC DISCIPLES DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | When you say 'Christian' does that mean the denomination called the 'Christian Church Disciples of Christ,' or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say 'I am just a Christian'? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_DISCP |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SAYS DENOMINATION IS 'CHRISTIAN': |

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| V241433 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC CHURCH OF CHRIST DENOMINATION |
| Question | Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of Christ? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_CHCHRST |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF CHRIST: |

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| V241434 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC CHURCH OF GOD DENOMINATION |
| Question | Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_CHGOD |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241434z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC CHURCH OF GOD DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_CHGOD |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD: |

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| V241435 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC HOLINESS PENTECOSTAL DENOMINATION |
| Question | What kind of church is that? What is it called exactly? Is that part of a larger church or denomination? What is the church called? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_PENT |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS HOLINESS OR PENTECOSTAL: |

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| V241436 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC OTHER DENOMINATION |
| Question | What is it called exactly? Is that church part of a denomination? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_DENOTHER |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SPECIFIC DENOMINATION 'OTHER': |

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| V241437 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC OTHER DENOMINATION CHRISTIAN |
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| Question | Is that group Christian? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_OTHXIAN |
| Universe | IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' AND FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SPECIFIC DENOMINATION 'OTHER': |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241438 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC JEWISH DENOMINATION |
| Question | Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_JEWISH |
| Universe | IF R GAVE RELIGIOUS GROUP AS JEWISH : |

| | |
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| V241438z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC JEWISH DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_JEWISH |
| Universe | IF R GAVE RELIGIOUS GROUP AS JEWISH : |

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|----------------|--|
| V241439 | PRE: EVER ATTEND CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS SERVICES |
| Question | Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms or funerals? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |

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| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_CHURCH |
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| V241440 | PRE: ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES HOW OFTEN |
| Question | Do you go to religious services [every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never/ never, a few times a year, once or twice a month, almost every week, or every week]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Every week 2. Almost every week 3. Once or twice a month 4. A few times a year 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_CHURCHOFT |
| Universe | IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241441 | PRE: ATTEND CHURCH MORE OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK |
| Question | Would you say you go to religious services once a week or more often than once a week? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Once a week 2. More often than once a week |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_CHURCHWK |
| Universe | IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES: IF R SAYS ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES 'EVERY WEEK': |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241442 | PRE: DOES CHRISTIAN R CONSIDER SELF BORN AGAIN |
| Question | Would you call yourself a born-again Christian, that is, have you personally had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_BORNAGN |
| Universe | IF R IS CHRISTIAN: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241443a | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - CHARISMATIC/PENTECOSTAL |
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

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|-----------------|---|
| V241443b | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - TRADITIONAL |
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241443c | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - MAINLINE |
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241443d | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - PROGRESSIVE |
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241443e | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - NON TRADITIONAL |
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Charismatic/Pentecostal- Traditional- Mainline- Progressive- Non-traditional believer- Secular- Spiritual but not religious- None of the above |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241443f | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - SECULAR |
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Charismatic/Pentecostal- Traditional- Mainline- Progressive- Non-traditional believer- Secular- Spiritual but not religious- None of the above |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

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|-----------------|--|
| V241443g | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - SPIRITUAL |
|-----------------|--|

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|--------------------|---|
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Charismatic/Pentecostal- Traditional- Mainline- Progressive- Non-traditional believer- Secular- Spiritual but not religious- None of the above |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241443h | PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - NONE |
| Question | Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Charismatic/Pentecostal- Traditional- Mainline- Progressive- Non-traditional believer- Secular- Spiritual but not religious- None of the above |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RELIG_RELIGIDENT |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V241444x | PRE: SUMMARY: FULL RELIGION SUMMARY |
| Value Labels | See APPENDIX A: RELIGION CODES for codes 010-889 |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V241445x | PRE: SUMMARY: MAJOR GROUP RELIGION SUMMARY |
| Value Labels | <p>-2. Missing: DK, RF, Did not specify</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Mainline Protestant</p> <p>2. Evangelical Protestant</p> <p>3. Black Protestant</p> <p>4. Undifferentiated Protestant</p> <p>5. Roman Catholic</p> <p>6. Other Christian</p> <p>7. Jewish</p> <p>8. Other religion</p> <p>9. Not religious</p> |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241450 | PRE: R LIVING WITH HOW MANY FAMILY MEMBERS |
| Question | Now on another topic. How many family members are living with you? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>6. Six or more</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_FINFAM |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241451 | PRE: R HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY THAN 1 YEAR AGO |
| Question | We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that [you /you and your family living here] are [much better off financially, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or much worse off / much worse off financially, somewhat worse off, about the same, somewhat better off, or much better off] than you were a year ago? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Much better off</p> <p>2. Somewhat better off</p> <p>3. About the same</p> <p>4. Somewhat worse off</p> <p>5. Much worse off</p> |

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|--------------------|---|
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_FINRETRO |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT LIVING AT HOME WITH FAMILY MEMBERS / IF R IS LIVING AT HOME WITH 1 OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241452 | PRE: R HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY NEXT YEAR |
| Question | Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now [you /you and your family living here] will be [much better off financially, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or much worse off / much worse off financially, somewhat worse off, about the same, somewhat better off, or much better off] than now? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better off 2. Somewhat better off 3. About the same 4. Somewhat worse off 5. Much worse off |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_FINPROSP |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT LIVING AT HOME WITH FAMILY MEMBERS / IF R IS LIVING AT HOME WITH 1 OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241453 | RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: MONTH OF BIRTH |
| Question | What is the month, day and year of your birth? MONTH: |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_BIRTHMO |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241454 | RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: DAY OF BIRTH |
| Question | DAY: |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_BIRTHDY |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241455 | RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: YEAR OF BIRTH |
| Question | YEAR: |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_BIRTHYR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241456 | RESTRICTED: PRE: PAPER: RESPONDENT DATE OF BIRTH |
| Question | What is your age and what is your date of birth? Print numbers in boxes. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q33 |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241457 | PRE: PAPER: RESPONDENT AGE WHEN SURVEY COMPLETED |
| Question | What is your age and what is your date of birth? Print numbers in boxes. |
| Value Labels | -4. Error -2. Missing, exact birth date not given -1. Inapplicable 80. Eighty years old or older |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q33 |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241458x | PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT AGE ON ELECTION DAY |
| Value Labels | -2. Missing, exact birth date not given 80. Eighty years old or older |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_BIRTHMO, DEM_BIRTHDY, DEM_BIRTHYR, PAPI PRE Q33 |

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|----------------|----------------------------|
| V241459 | PRE: MARITAL STATUS |
|----------------|----------------------------|

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Question | Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated or never married? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Married: spouse present 2. Married: spouse absent {VOL, FtF} 3. Widowed 4. Divorced 5. Separated 6. Never married |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_MARITAL |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241460 | PRE: PAPER: MARITAL STATUS |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Married 2. Widowed 3. Divorced 4. Separated 5. Never married |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q38 |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241461x | PRE: SUMMARY: MARITAL STATUS (5 CATEGORY) |
| Value Labels | -2. Missing in V241459 or V241460 1. Married 2. Widowed 3. Divorced 4. Separated 5. Never married |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_MARITAL, PAPI PRE Q38 |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241462 | PRE: DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP STATUS |
| Question | Are you currently living with a partner, or not? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, living with a partner 2. No, not living with a partner |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_PARTN |
| Universe | IF R MARITAL STATUS IS NEVER MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241463 | PRE: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION |
| Question | What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than 1st grade 2. 1st, 2nd, 3rd or 4th grade 3. 5th or 6th grade 4. 7th or 8th grade 5. 9th grade 6. 10th grade 7. 11th grade 8. 12th grade no diploma 9. High school graduate - High school diploma or equivalent (for example: GED) 10. Some college but no degree 11. Associate degree in college - Occupational/vocational program 12. Associate degree in college - Academic program 13. Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) 14. Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) 15. Professional school Degree (For example: MD,DDS,DVM,LLB,JD) 16. Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD) 95. Other {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EDUCR |

| | |
|----------|---|
| V241463z | RESTRICTED: PRE: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
|----------|---|

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|--------------------|---|
| Question | What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EDUCR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241464 | PRE: PAPER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION |
| Question | What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you received? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than high school diploma 2. High school diploma or equivalent 3. Some college 4. Bachelor's degree 5. Advanced degree above bachelor's |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q39 |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241465x | PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT 5 CATEGORY LEVEL OF EDUCATION |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -2. Insufficient information to code other/specify open-ended response 1. Less than high school credential 2. High school credential 3. Some post-high school, no bachelor's degree 4. Bachelor's degree 5. Graduate degree |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EDUCR, PAPI PRE Q39 |
| Variable Note | An additional 31 cases were coded and added to the education summary variable based on rother/specify responses given by the respondent. |

| | |
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| V241466 | PRE: R: DIPLOMA OR GED |
|----------------|-------------------------------|

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| Question | People can get a high school diploma in a variety of ways, such as graduating from high school or by getting a GED or other equivalent. How did you get your high school diploma? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Graduation from High School 2. GED or other equivalent |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_DIPGED |
| Universe | IF R'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241467 | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION |
| Question | What is the highest level of school your [husband or wife / partner] has completed or the highest degree your [husband or wife / partner] has received? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than 1st grade 2. 1st, 2nd, 3rd or 4th grade 3. 5th or 6th grade 4. 7th or 8th grade 5. 9th grade 6. 10th grade 7. 11th grade 8. 12th grade no diploma 9. High school graduate- High school diploma or equivalent (for example: GED) 10. Some college but no degree 11. Associate degree in college - Occupational/vocational program 12. Associate degree in college - Academic program 13. Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) 14. Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, Meng, Med, MSW, MBA) 15. Professional school Degree (For example: MD,DDS,DVM,LLB,JD) 16. Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD) 95. Other {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EDUCSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241467z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | What is the highest level of school your [husband or wife / partner] has completed or the highest degree your [husband or wife / partner] has received? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EDUCSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241468 | PRE: SPOUSE: DIPLOMA OR GED |
| Question | How did your [husband or wife / partner] get their high school diploma? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Graduation from High School 2. GED or other equivalent |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_DIPGEDSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED AND SPOUSE'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT / IF R IS PARTNERED AND PARTNER'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241469x | PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT SPOUSE/PARTNER 5 CATEGORY LEVEL OF EDUCATION |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -2. Insufficient information to code other/specify open-ended response -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than high school credential 2. High school credential 3. Some post-high school, no bachelor's degree 4. Bachelor's degree 5. Graduate degree |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EDUCSP |

| V241470 PRE: ARMED FORCES ACTIVE DUTY | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Question | Are you now serving on active duty in the U.S. armed forces – the U.S. Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, Navy, or Space Force – or have you previously served on active duty in the U.S. armed forces, or have you never served on active duty in the U.S. armed forces? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Now serving on active duty 2. Previously served on active duty but not now on active duty 3. Have never served on active duty |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_ACTIVDUTY |

| V241471 PRE: R WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK | |
|---|---|
| Question | Last week, did you work for pay at a job (or business)? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No, did not work (or retired) |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB30A, PAPI PRE Q43 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| V241472 PRE: ANY WORK FOR PAY LAST WEEK | |
|---|--|
| Question | Last week, did you do any work for pay, even for as little as one hour? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB30B |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW: |

| V241473 | PRE: R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB LAST WEEK |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | Last week, were you on layoff from a job? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB36A |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED: |

| V241474 | PRE: R TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB LAST WEEK |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | Last week, were you temporarily absent from a job or business? Reasons for temporary absence could include vacation, temporary illness, maternity leave or other family or personal reasons, bad weather, etc. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, temporarily absent 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB36B |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK: |

| V241475 | PRE: R HAS BEEN INFORMED ABOUT RETURNING TO WORK |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | Have you been informed that you will be recalled to work within the next 6 months or been given a date to return to work? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB36C |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK: |

| V241476 PRE: R ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK | |
|--|---|
| Question | During the last 4 weeks, have you been actively looking for work? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB37 |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK / IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB: |

| V241477 PRE: R COULD HAVE STARTED JOB OR RETURNED TO WORK LAST WEEK | |
|---|--|
| Question | Last week, could you have started a job if offered one, or returned to work if recalled? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, could have gone to work 2. No, could not have gone to work |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB38 |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK / IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK: |

| V241478 PRE: WHEN DID R LAST WORK | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Question | When did you last work, even for a few days? Within the past 12 months, 1 to 5 years ago, over 5 years ago, or never worked? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Within the past 12 months 2. 1 to 5 years ago 3. Over 5 years ago 4. Never worked |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB39 |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB AND TEMPORARILY ABSENT / IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND NOT ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK / IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND NOT ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241479 | PRE: DID R WORK EVERY WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS |
| Question | During the past 12 months, 52 weeks, did you work every week? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service as work. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB40A |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF R WORKED AT ALL WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241480 | PRE: HOW MANY WEEKS R WORKED PAST 12 MONTHS |
| Question | During the past 12 months, 52 weeks, how many weeks did you work? Include paid time off and include weeks when you only worked for a few hours. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB40B |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241481 | PRE: HOW MANY HOURS R WORKED PER WEEK |
| Question | During the past 12 months, in the weeks worked, how many hours did you usually work each week? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB41 |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW AND R WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW AND R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW AND WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS/ IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW AND AND R DID NOT EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK/ IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241482 | PRE: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS OK |
| Question | Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours than you want to work, or generally about right? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. Fewer 3. About right |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_OKHRSNOW |

| | |
|----------|--|
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED GREATER THAN ZERO: |
|----------|--|

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241483 | PRE: DESCRIBE R'S EMPLOYMENT |
| | IF WORKED IN LAST WEEK: The next series of questions is about the type of employment you have had last week. If you had more than one job, describe the one at which the most hours were worked. |
| Question | IF DID NOT WORK IN THE LAST WEEK: Please describe your most recent employment. Which one of the following best describes your employment? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. For-profit company or organization 2. Non-profit organization (including tax-exempt and charitable organizations) 3. Local government (for example: city or county school district) 4. State government (including state colleges/universities) 5. Active duty US Armed Forces or Commissioned Corps 6. Federal government civilian employee 7. Owner of non-incorporated business, professional practice, or farm 8. Owner of incorporated business, professional practice, or farm 9. Worked without pay in a for-profit family business or farm for 15 hours or more per week |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB42A |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241484 | RESTRICTED: PRE: WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS/INDUSTRY |
| Question | What kind of business or industry is this? Include the main activity, product, or service provided at the location where employed. For example: elementary school, or residential construction. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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|--------------------|---|
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB42C |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241485 | RESTRICTED: PRE: WHAT WAS R'S MAIN OCCUPATION |
| Question | What is your main occupation? For example, 4th grade teacher, entry-level plumber. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB42E |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241486 | RESTRICTED: PRE: R'S MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES |
| Question | What are your most important activities or duties? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOB42F |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF: |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V241488x | PRE: SUMMARY: R OCCUPATION STATUS 1 DIGIT |
|-----------------|--|

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Value Labels | -2. Missing: RF/DK -1. Inapplicable 1. R working now (if also retired, disabled, homemaker or student, working 20 or more hrs/wk) 2. R temporarily laid off 4. R unemployed 5. R retired (if also working, working < 20 hrs/wk) 6. R permanently disabled (if also working, working < 20 hrs/wk) 7. R homemaker (if also working, working <20 hrs/wk/incl nonworkg rs both homemaker and student) 8. R student (if also working, working <20 hrs/wk) |
|--------------|---|

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|--------------------|---|
| V241489a | PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - HOMEMAKER [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_STATUS |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF: |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V241489b | PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - RETIRED [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_STATUS |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241489c | PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - PERMANENTLY DISABLED [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_STATUS |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241489d | PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - FULL TIME STUDENT [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_STATUS |

| | |
|----------|---|
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF: |
|----------|---|

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|--------------------|---|
| V241489e | PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - NONE OF THESE [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_STATUS |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241490 | PRE: INITIAL STATUS RETIREE - YEAR RETIRED |
| Question | What year did you retire? YEAR: |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_RETIREYR |
| Universe | IF R INITIAL STATUS RETIRED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241491 | PRE: WORKING NOW: OUT OF WORK OR LAID OFF IN LAST 6 MONTHS |
| Question | Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_OFFWORK |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING IF R IS TEMPORARILY ABSENT / IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 12 MONTHS: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241492 | PRE: WORKING NOW: WORRY ABOUT LOSING JOB IN NEAR FUTURE |
| Question | How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? [Not at all, a little, moderately, very, or extremely worried / Extremely, very, moderately, a little, or not at all worried]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_LOSEJOB |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING / IF R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB / IF R TEMPOARILY ABSENT FROM JOB: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241493 | PRE: WORKING NOW: HAD REDUCTION IN WORK HRS OR PAY CUT |
|----------------|---|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | During the last six months, have you had a reduction in your work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Reduced hours or pay in the last 6 months 2. Neither reduced hours nor reduced pay in last 6 months |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HRSREDUCE |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING / IF R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB / IF R TEMPOARILY ABSENT FROM JOB: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241494 | PRE: HOW SATISFIED OR DISSATISFIED IS R WITH CURRENT JOB? |
| Question | Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your current job? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Moderately satisfied 3. Slightly satisfied 4. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 5. Slightly dissatisfied 6. Moderately dissatisfied 7. Extremely dissatisfied |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_JOBSAT |
| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW: |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V241495a | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - WORKING [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EMPTYESP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241495b | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - LAID OFF [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EMPTYESP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241495c | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - UNEMPLOYED [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EMPTYESP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241495d | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - RETIRED [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EMPTYESP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241495e | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - DISABLED [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EMPTYESP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V241495f | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - HOMEMAKER [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EMPTYESP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241495g | PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - STUDENT [MENTION] |
| Question | We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_EMPTYESP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241496 | RESTRICTED: PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER JOB |
| Question | What is your [spouse's/partner's] main occupation? (What kind of work does your [spouse/partner] do? What are the most important activities or duties?) |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_CSESJOBSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED/PARTNERED AND HAS MENTIONED SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING: |

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|----------------|--|
| V241497 | PRE: ANYONE IN HH BELONG TO LABOR UNION |
|----------------|--|

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|--------------------|---|
| Question | Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a labor union or to an employee association similar to a union? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_UNION |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241498a | PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - R |
| Question | Who is it that belongs? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_UNIONWHO |
| Universe | IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241498b | PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER |
| Question | Who is it that belongs? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_UNIONWHO |
| Universe | IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION: |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V241498c | PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - SOMEONE ELSE |
| Question | Who is it that belongs? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_UNIONWHO |
| Universe | IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241499 | PRE: R: ARE YOU SPANISH, HISPANIC, OR LATINO |
| Question | Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| | DEM_HISP, PAPI PRE Q35 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241500a | RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: WHITE [MENTION] |
| Question | I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| | DEM_RACECPS, PAPI PRE Q36 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V241500b | RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN [MENTION] |
| Question | I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| | DEM_RACECPS, PAPI PRE Q36 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241500c | RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: ASIAN [MENTION] |
| Question | I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| | DEM_RACECPS, PAPI PRE Q36 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241500d | RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER [MENTION] |
| Question | I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| | DEM_RACECPS, PAPI PRE Q36 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V241500e | RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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|----------------------------------|--|
| DEM_RACECPS, PAPI PRE Q36 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241501x | PRE: SUMMARY: R SELF-IDENTIFIED RACE/ETHNICITY |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. White, non-Hispanic 2. Black, non-Hispanic 3. Hispanic 4. Asian or Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic 5. Native American/Alaska Native or other race, non-Hispanic 6. Multiple races, non-Hispanic |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISP, DEM_RACECPS |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241502 | PRE: R: ARE YOU OF MIDDLE EASTERN OR NORTH AFRICAN DESCENT |
| Question | Are you of Middle Eastern or North African descent? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_MENA |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241503 | RESTRICTED: PRE: ETHNIC OR NATIONALITY GROUP |
| Question | What do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group? (For example: Italian, Jamaican, African American, Cambodian, Cape Verdean, Norwegian, Dominican, French Canadian, Haitian, Korean, Lebanese, Polish, Nigerian, Mexican, Taiwanese, Ukrainian, and so on.) |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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| Survey Question(s) | DEM_ETHNIC |
|--------------------|-------------------|

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| V241504 | PRE: IWR CHECKPOINT: NUMBER OF ETHNIC MENTIONS |
| Question | ENTER NUMBER OF ETHNIC GROUPS MENTIONED BY R: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. None (incl DK) and R did not refuse or indicate no knowledge of own ethnicity 1. One 2. More than one (two or more) 3. Respondent refused to answer or R said no knowledge of own ethnicity |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_NUMETH |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241505 | RESTRICTED: PRE: ETHNIC GROUP MOST CLOSE |
| Question | With which of these groups do you most closely identify? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_MOSTETH |
| Universe | IF R MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 NATIONALITY/ETHNIC GROUP: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241506 | PRE: NATIVE STATUS OF PARENTS |
| Question | Where were your parents born? Were they both born in the U.S., was only one born in the U.S., or were both born in another country? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Both parents born in the US 2. One parent born in the US 3. Both parents born in another country |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_PARENTS |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241507 | PRE: RS: BORN US, PUERTO RICO, OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY |
| Question | In what state, country, or territory were you born? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A US state or Washington DC 2. Puerto Rico 3. Another US territory 4. Another country {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_BIRTHPLACE |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241507z | RESTRICTED: PRE: RS: BORN US, PUERTO RICO, OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | In what state, country, or territory were you born? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_BIRTHPLACE |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241508 | PRE: PAPER: R CITIZEN OF US OR ANOTHER COUNTRY |
| Question | Are you a U.S. citizen, or a citizen of another country? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. United States citizen 2. Citizen of another country 3. Both |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q37 |

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| V241509 | PRE: HOW MANY GRANDPARENTS BORN OUTSIDE THE US |
| Question | How many of your grandparents, if any, were born outside the U.S.? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. All |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_GPAR |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241510 | RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: COUNTRY OF LATINO HERITAGE REVISED |
| Question | Families of Hispanic or Latino background in the United States come from many different places. Which Spanish-speaking or Latin American country or territory does most of your family come from? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPCNTRYREV |
| Universe | IF R IS HISPANIC: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241510z | RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: COUNTRY OF LATINO HERITAGE REVISED - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Families of Hispanic or Latino background in the United States come from many different places. Which Spanish-speaking or Latin American country or territory does most of your family come from? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPCNTRYREV |
| Universe | IF R IS HISPANIC: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241511 | RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: MOST FAMILY FROM WHICH COUNTRY |
| Question | You said your family comes from [DEM_HISPCNTRYREV]. Which one of these does most of your family come from? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPCNTRYMOST |

| | |
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| Universe | IF R IS HISPANIC: IF MORE THAN 1 ANSWER OTHER THAN DK/RF GIVEN AS COUNTRIES OF ANCESTRY: |
|----------|---|

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V241512x | PRE: SUMMARY: HISPANIC SUMMARY |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know 1. Mexican 2. Puerto Rican 3. Other Hispanic (one or more mentions) 4. Hispanic, type not determined 7. Not Hispanic |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241513 | PRE: LATINO RS: ANY MEXICAN ANCESTRY |
| Question | Do you or your family trace any of your ancestry to Mexico? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPMEX |
| Universe | IF R IS HISPANIC: IF R MENTIONS HISPANIC ANCESTRY AS SPAIN, U.S. OR UNLISTED 'OTHER' COUNTRY: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241514 | RESTRICTED: PRE: WHEN DID R (NON-US BORN) ARRIVE IN US |
| Question | When did you first arrive to live in the U.S.? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPARR |
| Universe | IF R WAS NOT BORN IN THE U.S.: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241515 | RESTRICTED: PRE: WHEN DID R (NON-US BORN) BECOME A CITIZEN |
|----------------|---|

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Question | In what year did you become a naturalized U.S. citizen? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPCIT |
| Universe | IF R WAS NOT BORN IN THE U.S., PUERTO RICO, OR U.S. TERRITORY: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241516 | PRE: LATINO RS: LANGUAGE AT HOME |
| Question | What language do you primarily speak at home with your family? Is it only English, mostly English, both languages equally, mostly Spanish, or only Spanish? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Only English 2. Mostly English 3. Both languages equally 4. Mostly Spanish 5. Only Spanish |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPLANG |
| Universe | IF R INDICATES SELF AS SPANISH, HISPANIC, OR LATINO: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241517 | PRE: R SPOUSE HISPANIC ORIGIN |
| Question | Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V241518a | PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: WHITE [MENTION] |
|-----------------|--|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_RACECPSSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241518b | PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN [MENTION] |
| Question | Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_RACECPSSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241518c | PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: ASIAN [MENTION] |
| Question | Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_RACECPSSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V241518d | PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER [MENTION] |
| Question | Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_RACECPSSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241518e | PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_RACECPSSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241519x | PRE: SUMMARY: R SPOUSE OR PARTNER RACE/ETHNICITY |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. White, non-Hispanic 2. Black, non-Hispanic 3. Hispanic 4. Asian or Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic 5. Native American/Alaska Native or other race, non-Hispanic 6. Multiple races, non-Hispanic |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_HISPSP, DEM_RACECPSSP |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241520 | PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER GENDER |
| Question | What is the gender of your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Male 2. Female 3. Something else |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Survey Question(s) | DEM_GENDSP |
| Universe | IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241521 | PRE: HOW MANY CHILDREN IN HH AGE 0-17 |
| Question | How many children or teenagers age 0 to 17 live in this household? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. No children 1. One child 2. Two children 3. Three children 4. Four children 5. Five children 6. Six children 7. Seven children 8. Eight children 9. More than eight children |
| | DEM2_HHCHILD, PAPI PRE Q32 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241522a | PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PUBLIC SCHOOL |
| Question | [Are the children in your household/ Is the child in your household] enrolled in public school, private religious school, private non-religious school, or home school, or not in school? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_SCENRL |
| Universe | IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD / IF THERE IS 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241522b | PRE: CHILDREN’S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PRIVATE RELIGIOUS SCHOOL |
| Question | [Are the children in your household/ Is the child in your household] enrolled in public school, private religious school, private non-religious school, or home school, or not in school? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_SCHENRL |
| Universe | IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD / IF THERE IS 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241522c | PRE: CHILDREN’S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PRIVATE NON-RELIGIOUS SCHOOL |
| Question | [Are the children in your household/ Is the child in your household] enrolled in public school, private religious school, private non-religious school, or home school, or not in school? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_SCHENRL |
| Universe | IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD / IF THERE IS 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241522d | PRE: CHILDREN’S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: HOME SCHOOL |
| Question | [Are the children in your household/ Is the child in your household] enrolled in public school, private religious school, private non-religious school, or home school, or not in school? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_SCHENRL |

| | |
|----------|---|
| Universe | IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD / IF THERE IS 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD: |
|----------|---|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241522e | PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL |
| Question | [Are the children in your household/ Is the child in your household] enrolled in public school, private religious school, private non-religious school, or home school, or not in school? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_SCHENRL |
| Universe | IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD / IF THERE IS 1 CHILD AGE 17 OR YOUNGER IN HOUSEHOLD: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241523 | PRE: DOES R USE INTERNET AT HOME |
| Question | [Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] use the Internet at home? This includes accessing the Internet with a cell phone, computer, tablet, or other device. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_INETHOME |
| Universe | IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER : |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241524 | PRE: DOES R USE INTERNET AT ANY OTHER LOCATION |
| Question | [Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] use the Internet at any other location? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_INETANY |
| Universe | IF NO INTERNET IN THE HOME IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241525 | PRE: IS THERE A WORKING HH LANDLINE PHONE |
| Question | Is there at least one telephone inside your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_PHLAND |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241526 | PRE: DOES R PERSONALLY HAVE A CELL PHONE [REVISED] |
| Question | Do you have a working cell phone? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_CELLERS |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241527 | PRE: DOES R LIVE WITH ANYONE WHO HAS A CELL PHONE |
| Question | Do you live with anyone at your home who has a working cell phone? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_PHCELLHH |

| | |
|----------|---|
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT HAVE A WORKING CELL PHONE AND R IS NOT THE ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER: |
|----------|---|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241528 | PRE: R OR ANYONE IN HH HAS CELL PHONE WITH INTERNET CONNECTION |
| Question | [Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] have a cell phone that will run apps and connect to the Internet, like an iPhone or Android? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM2_PHINTERNET |
| Universe | IF R HAS A CELL PHONE OR ANYONE IN THE HOUSE HAS A CELL PHONE IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER: |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241529 | PRE: WHERE R GREW UP |
| Question | In what state, country, or territory did you mainly grow up? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona 5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado 9. Connecticut 10. Delaware 11. District of Columbia (Washington DC) 12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii 16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana 19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota 28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana 31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire 34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York 37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio 40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania 44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming 57. Puerto Rico 58. Another U.S. territory (Guam, Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands) 59. Another country {SPECIFY}</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_GREWUP |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241529z | RESTRICTED: PRE: WHERE R GREW UP - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | In what state, country, or territory did you mainly grow up? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_GREWUP |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241530 | PRE: HOME TENURE CPS |
| Question | Are your living quarters owned or being bought by a household member, rented for cash, or occupied without payment of cash rent? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Owned or being bought by a household member 2. Rented for cash 3. Occupied without payment of cash rent |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_HOMECPs, PAPI PRE Q40 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241531 | PRE: HOME TENURE CPS OWNERSHIP |
| Question | Does your household make monthly mortgage payments for your home, or is the home owned outright with no payments due? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Pay mortgage 2. Own home with no payments due |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_HOMECPsOWN |
| Universe | IF R'S HOME OWNED OR BEING BOUGHT BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241532 | PRE: R NAME EVER CHANGED |
| Question | Has your name ever changed or have you never changed your first or last name? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Have changed name 2. Never changed name |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_NAMECH |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241533 | RESTRICTED: PRE: YEAR OF MOST RECENT CHANGE |
| Question | What year did you most recently change your name? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

| | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_NAMECHYR |
| Universe | IF R HAS CHANGED NAME: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241534 | PRE: YEARS R LIVED AT ADDRESS |
| Question | How many years have you lived at this address? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. 0 to 5 years 2. 6 to 10 years 3. 11 to 15 years 4. 16 to 20 years 5. More than 20 years |
| | DEM3_LENADDR, PAPI PRE Q3 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241535 | RESTRICTED: PRE: WHERE DID R LIVE FIVE YEARS AGO |
| Question | Where did you live five years ago? Please tell me the city, state, and ZIP code if you remember it. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_ADD5YR |
| Universe | IF R HAS LIVED AT CURRENT ADDRESS LESS THAN 5 YEARS: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241536 | PRE: DOES R HAVE A VALID, NON-EXPIRED DRIVER'S LICENSE |
| Question | Do you have a non-expired Driver's License? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Have a non-expired driver's license 2. Do not have one |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_DRIVLIC |

| | |
|---|--|
| V241537 | |
| PRE: DOES R HAVE A VALID, NON-EXPIRED PASSPORT | |
| Question | Do you have a valid, non-expired U.S. passport, or do you not have one? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Have a valid, non-expired US passport 2. Do not have one |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_PASSPORT |

| | |
|--|--|
| V241538 | |
| PRE: DOES R HAVE ANOTHER FORM OF ID | |
| Question | Do you have any form of non-expired, government issued photo ID, such as a state ID card or military ID? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Have another form of ID 2. Do not have one |
| Survey Question(s) | DEM3_OTHGOVTID |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT HAVE NONEXPIRED DRIVERS LICENSE: IF R DOES NOT HAVE NONEXPIRED PASSPORT: |

| | |
|--|---|
| V241539 | |
| PRE: HOW WORRIED IS R ABOUT CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION | |
| Question | So far as you and your family are concerned, how worried are you about your current financial situation? [Extremely worried, very worried, moderately worried, a little worried, or not at all worried / Not at all worried, a little worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely worried 2. Very worried 3. Moderately worried 4. A little worried 5. Not at all worried |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| ECPERIL_WORRYFIN, PAPI PRE Q42 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241540 | PRE: HOW LIKELY R ABLE TO MAKE ALL HOUSING PAYMENTS IN NEXT 12 MONTHS |
| Question | During the next 12 months, how likely is it that you will be able to make all of your [rent/mortgage] payments on time? [Extremely likely, very likely, moderately likely, slightly likely, or not likely at all / Not likely at all, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all |
| Survey Question(s) | ECPERIL_PAYHOUSE |
| Universe | IF R PAYS RENT/ IF R OWNS HIS OR HER HOME AND PAYS A MORTGAGE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241541 | PRE: HAVE ANY FAMILY MEMBERS OR CLOSE FRIENDS LOST JOBS IN LAST 12 MONTHS |
| Question | During the past 12 months, has anyone in your family or a close personal friend lost a job, or has no one in your family and no close personal friend lost a job in the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Someone lost a job 2. No one lost a job |
| Survey Question(s) | ECPERIL_LOSTJOBS |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241550 | PRE: WHAT IS R’S SEX? [REVISED] |
| Question | What is your sex? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error 1. Male 2. Female |
| Survey Question(s) | SELFGENG_GENDTYP, PAPI PRE Q34 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241551 | PRE: WHAT IS R’S GENDER? |
| Question | What is your gender? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Man 2. Woman 3. Nonbinary 4. Something else, please specify |
| Survey Question(s) | SELFGENG_GENDMULTI |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241551z | RESTRICTED: PRE: WHAT IS R’S GENDER? - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | What is your gender? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | SELFGENG_GENDMULTI |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V241552 | PRE: DOES R CONSIDER THEMSELF TO BE TRANSGENDER |
| Question | Do you consider yourself to be transgender? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |

| | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| Survey Question(s) | SELFGEN্ড_TRANS |
|--------------------|------------------------|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241553 | PRE: SEXUAL ORIENTATION OF R [REVISED] |
| Question | Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay, or bisexual?/ Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay or lesbian, or bisexual? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Heterosexual or straight 2. Homosexual or gay (or lesbian) 3. Bisexual 4. Something else {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | ORIENTN_RGAY |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT FEMALE / IF R IS FEMALE: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241553z | RESTRICTED: PRE: SEXUAL ORIENTATION OF R [REVISED] - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay, or bisexual?/ Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay or lesbian, or bisexual? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | ORIENTN_RGAY |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT FEMALE / IF R IS FEMALE: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241554 | PRE: MONEY INVESTED IN STOCK MARKET |
| Question | Do you personally, or jointly with a spouse, have any money invested in the stock market right now – either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | WEALTH_STOCKS |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241555 | RESTRICTED: PRE: TOTAL INCOME AMOUNT - REVISED |
| Question | The next question is about [the total combined income of all members of your family / your total income] during the past 12 months. This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, Social Security payments, and any other money income received by members of your family who are 15 years of age or older. What was the total income of your family during the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTINC |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT ONLY MEMBER OF R'S FAMILY IN RESIDENCE IN R'S HOUSEHOLD / IF R IS ONLY MEMBER OF R'S FAMILY IN RESIDENCE IN HOUSEHOLD: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241556 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 40K |
| Question | Was it \$40,000 or more, or less than that? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTMISS40 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241557 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 20K |
| Question | Was it \$20,000 or more, or less than that? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTMISS20 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$40,000: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241558 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATEGORIES LT 20K |
| Question | Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTL20 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$40,000: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$20,000: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241559 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATEGORIES 20-40K |
| Question | Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTG20L40 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$40,000: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$20,000 OR MORE: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241560 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 70K |
| Question | Was it \$70,000 or more, or less than that? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTMISS70 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241561 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATEGORIES 40-70K |
| Question | Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTG40L70 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$70,000: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241562 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 100K |
| Question | Was it \$100,000 or more, or less than that? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTMISS100 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$70,000 OR MORE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241563 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATEGORIES 70-100K |
| Question | Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTG70L100 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$70,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN \$100,000: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V241564 | RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATEGORIES 100+K |
| Question | Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes. |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTG100 |
| Universe | IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME \$40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$70,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME \$100,000 OR MORE: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241565 | PRE: PAPER: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME |
| Question | What is the total income of your family during the past 12 months? If you are not completely sure, please give your best guess. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED 1. Under \$9,999 2. \$10,000 to \$29,999 3. \$30,000 to \$59,999 4. \$60,000 to \$99,999 5. \$100,000 to \$249,999 6. \$250,000 or more |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q41 |

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|-----------------|---|
| V241566x | PRE: SUMMARY: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME |
|-----------------|---|

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused |
| | -5. Break off, sufficient partial |
| | -4. Error |
| | -1. Inapplicable |
| | 1. Under \$5,000 |
| | 2. \$5,000-9,999 |
| | 3. \$10,000-12,499 |
| | 4. \$12,500-14,999 |
| | 5. \$15,000-17,499 |
| | 6. \$17,500-19,999 |
| | 7. \$20,000-22,499 |
| | 8. \$22,500-24,999 |
| | 9. \$25,000-27,499 |
| | 10. \$27,500-29,999 |
| | 11. \$30,000-34,999 |
| | 12. \$35,000-39,999 |
| | 13. \$40,000-44,999 |
| | 14. \$45,000-49,999 |
| | 15. \$50,000-54,999 |
| | 16. \$55,000-59,999 |
| | 17. \$60,000-64,999 |
| | 18. \$65,000-69,999 |
| | 19. \$70,000-74,999 |
| | 20. \$75,000-79,999 |
| | 21. \$80,000-89,999 |
| | 22. \$90,000-99,999 |
| | 23. \$100,000-109,999 |
| | 24. \$110,000-124,999 |
| | 25. \$125,000-149,999 |
| | 26. \$150,000-174,999 |
| | 27. \$175,000-249,999 |
| | 28. \$250,000 or more |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTINC, INC_TOTL20, INC_TOTG20L40, INC_TOTG40L70, INC_TOTG70L100, INC_TOTG100 |
| Variable Note | PAPI cases not included in this income summary variable due to differing response options. Income data for PAPI cases are included in V241567x |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V241567x | PRE: SUMMARY: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME [SIX CATEGORY] |
|-----------------|--|

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error 1. Under \$9,999 2. \$10,000 to \$29,999 3. \$30,000 to \$59,999 4. \$60,000 to \$99,999 5. \$100,000 to \$249,999 6. \$250,000 or more |
| Survey Question(s) | INC_TOTINC, INC_TOTL20, INC_TOTG20L40, INC_TOTG40L70, INC_TOTG70L100, INC_TOTG100, Q41 |

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| V241568a | PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - BORROWED MONEY TO PAY BILLS |
| Question | In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | FINANCE_INFLBEHAV |

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| V241568b | PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - CUT DOWN SPENDING |
| Question | In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | FINANCE_INFLBEHAV |

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| V241568c | |
| PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - CANCEL/POSTPONE MAJOR PURCHASE | |
| Question | In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | FINANCE_INFLBEHAV |

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| V241568d | |
| PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - DIPPED INTO SAVINGS | |
| Question | In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | FINANCE_INFLBEHAV |

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| V241568e | |
| PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - TOOK ON CREDIT CARD DEBT | |
| Question | In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | FINANCE_INFLBEHAV |

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| V241568f | |
| PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - NONE OF THESE | |

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| Question | In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | FINANCE_INFLBEHAV |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241569 | PRE: HOW MUCH MONEY DOES R OWE IN STUDENT LOANS |
| Question | How much money do you currently owe in student loans? If you are not sure, please provide your best guess. If none, type 0. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | FINANCE_STDLOAN |
| Universe | IF R HAS MORE THAN HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT: |

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| V241570 | PRE: TROUBLE CONCENTRATING IN PAST WEEK |
| Question | On another topic: In the past week, how often have you had trouble keeping your mind on what you were doing? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | MENTALHLTH_TRBLCONC |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241571 | PRE: DOES R HAVE HEALTH INSURANCE |
| Question | Do you presently have any kind of health insurance? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HAVEHINS |

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| V241572 | PRE: R CONCERNED ABOUT LOSING HEALTH INSURANCE |
| Question | How concerned are you about losing your health insurance in the next year? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_LOSEINS |
| Universe | IF R HAS HEALTH INSURANCE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241573 | PRE: R CONCERNED ABOUT PAYING FOR HEALTH CARE |
| Question | How concerned are you about being able to pay health care expenses for you and your family in the next year? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_COSTHLTH |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241574a | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - HEALTH RELATED CONDITION |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574b | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574c | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - LEARNING DISABILITY OR ADHD |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574d | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - AUTISM |
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| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574e | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574f | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - DEAF/HEARING IMPAIRED |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574g | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - MOBILITY RELATED DISABILITY |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574h | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - SPEECH RELATED DISABILITY |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574i | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - OTHER |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241574j | PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - NO DISABILITY/CHRONIC CONDITION |
| Question | Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply. |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_HEALTHID |

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| V241575 | PRE: FELT LITTLE INTEREST OR PLEASURE IN DOING THINGS IN LAST TWO WEEKS |
| Question | Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling little interest or pleasure in doing things? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. None of the time 2. Some of the time 3. About half the time 4. Most of the time 5. All of the time |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_DEPRESS1 |

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| V241576 | PRE: FELT DOWN, DEPRESSED, OR HOPELESS IN LAST TWO WEEKS |
| Question | Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. None of the time 2. Some of the time 3. About half the time 4. Most of the time 5. All of the time |
| Survey Question(s) | HLTH_DEPRESS2 |

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| V241577 | PRE: NEED TO BE MORE SENSITIVE TALKING OR PEOPLE TOO EASILY OFFENDED |
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| Question | Some people think that the way people talk needs to change with the times to be more sensitive to people from different backgrounds. Others think that this has already gone too far and many people are just too easily offended. Which is closer to your opinion? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. The way people talk needs to change a lot 2. The way people talk needs to change a little 3. People are a little too easily offended 4. People are much too easily offended |
| Survey Question(s) | POLCORRECT_CHGOFFEND |

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| V241578 | PRE: HOW OFTEN DOES R SELF CENSOR |
| Question | How often do you stop yourself from saying something because you think someone might call you a racist, a sexist, or otherwise a bad person? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Never 2. Rarely 3. Occasionally 4. Fairly often 5. Very often |
| Survey Question(s) | POLCORRECT_SELFCEENSOR |

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| V241579 | PRE: IS IT JUSTIFIED FOR PEOPLE TO USE VIOLENCE TO PURSUE POLITICAL GOALS |
| Question | On another topic: How much do you feel it is justified for people to use violence to pursue their political goals in this country? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal |

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| Survey Question(s) | POLVIOL_JUSTIFIED |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241580 | PRE: COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED OR DECREASED |
| Question | Compared to four years ago, do you think violence used to pursue political goals in the United States has: |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Stayed the same |
| Survey Question(s) | POLVIOL_VIOLENCE |

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| V241581 | PRE: HOW MUCH HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED OR DECREASED COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO |
| Question | Has it [increased/decreased] [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | POLVIOL_VIOLENCESTR |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241582x | PRE: SUMMARY: HOW MUCH HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED/DECREASED COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO |
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| Value Labels | -2. DK/RF in V241580 or V241580 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a great deal 2. Increased a moderate amount 3. Increased a little 4. Stayed the same 5. Decreased a little 6. Decreased a moderate amount 7. Decreased a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | POLVIOL_VIOLENCE, POLVIOL_VIOLENCESTR |

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| V241583 | PRE: HOW MANY GUNS IN HOUSEHOLD |
| Question | How many guns do you or anyone else living here own? Type the number. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | OWNGUN_GUNNUM |
| Variable Note | PAPI respondents received this question in the post-election interview. A pre-post summary variable has been created to summarize the responses from all modes. |

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| V241600a | PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: TV PROGRAMS [MENTION] |
| Question | From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign? (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS |

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| V241600b | PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: NEWSPAPERS [MENTION] |
| Question | <p>From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?</p> <p>(Mark all that apply)</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS |

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| V241600c | PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: INTERNET SITES [MENTION] |
| Question | <p>From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?</p> <p>(Mark all that apply)</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS |

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| V241600d | PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: RADIO NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | <p>From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign?</p> <p>(Mark all that apply)</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS |

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| V241600e | PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: NONE OF THESE SOURCES [MENTION] |
| Question | From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign? (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS |

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| V241601a | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FBI [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601b | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - HANNITY [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241601c | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - JESSE WATTERS PRIMETIME [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601d | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - RACHEL MADDOW SHOW [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601e | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE LAST WORD LAWRENCE O'DONNELL [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601f | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE FIVE [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241601g | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE INGRAHAM ANGLE [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601h | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - GUTFELD! [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601i | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE LEAD WITH JACK TAPPER [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601j | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SHARK TANK [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601k | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SPECIAL REPORT WITH BRET BAIER [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601m | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - CBS EVENING NEWS WITH NORAH O'DONNELL [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601n | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - WORLD NEWS TONIGHT WITH DAVID MUIR [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601p | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NIGHTLY NEWS WITH LESTER HOLT [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601q | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FAREED ZAKARIA GPS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601r | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NCIS [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241601s | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE DAILY SHOW WITH JON STEWART [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS1 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602a | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ANDERSON COOPER 360 [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602b | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ERIN BURNETT OUTFRONT [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602c | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - 60 MINUTES [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602d | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - 20/20 [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602e | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DATELINE [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602f | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FACE THE NATION [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602g | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - MEET THE PRESS [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602h | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE PRICE IS RIGHT [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602i | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - GOOD MORNING AMERICA [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602j | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - TODAY [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602k | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - OUTNUMBERED [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602m | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DEADLINE: WHITE HOUSE [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602n | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ALL IN WITH CHRIS HAYES [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602p | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE 11TH HOUR WITH STEPHANIE RUHLE [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602q | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PBS NEWSHOUR [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241602r | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SATURDAY NIGHT LIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS2 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603a | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AL PUNTO [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603b | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AL ROJO VIVO [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603c | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PRIMERO LO NUESTRO [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603d | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AQUI Y AHORA [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603e | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - CRONICAS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603f | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DESPIERTA AMERICA [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603g | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - LA CASA DE LOS FAMOSOS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603h | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - HOY [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603i | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - EL SENOR DE LOS CIELOS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603j | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO ESTRELLA TV [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603k | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO TELEMUNDO [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603m | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO UNIVISION [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603n | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - UN NUEVO DIA [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603p | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PRIMER IMPACTO [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603q | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - TU VIDA ES MI VIDA [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241603r | PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - VIVIR DE AMOR [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_TVPROGS4 |
| Universe | IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC: |
| Randomization | Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable) |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604a | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE CLAY TRAVIS AND BUCK SEXTON SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604b | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE SEAN HANNITY SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604c | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - MARKETPLACE [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |

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| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604d | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - ALL THINGS CONSIDERED [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604e | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE RAMSEY SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604f | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - MORNING EDITION [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604g | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE MARK LEVIN SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604h | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE GLENN BECK PROGRAM [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |

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| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604i | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE MIKE GALLAGHER SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604j | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE HUGH HEWITT SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |

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| Response Order | Rand exc last |
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| V241604k | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE DAN BONGINO SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604m | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE DANA SHOW [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604n | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - THE BEN SHAPIRO SHOW [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241604p | PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY - COAST TO COAST AM W/GEORGE NOORY [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a technical error variables originating from the RADPROGS item will be released at a future date |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_RADPROGS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S): |
| Randomization | Order of radio program names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| V241605a | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - YAHOO NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |

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| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605b | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - CNN [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605c | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - NEWSMAX [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |

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| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |
| V241605d | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - PEOPLE [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605e | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - BREITBART [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605f | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - FOX NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605g | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - NEW YORK POST [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605h | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - THE GUARDIAN [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605i | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - AP NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605j | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - BBC NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |

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| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605k | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - NPR NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605m | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - DAILY CALLER [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |

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| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605n | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - BLOOMBERG [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605p | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - POLITICO [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605q | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - NBC NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605r | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - ONE AMERICA NEWS [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605s | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - HUFFINGTON POST [MENTION] |
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| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241605t | PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY - OTHER [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_WEBSITES |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S): |
| Randomization | Order of website names |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241606a | PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY - NEW YORK TIMES [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |

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| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_INETNEWS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS: |
| Randomization | Order of newspapers |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241606b | PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY - USA TODAY [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_INETNEWS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS: |
| Randomization | Order of newspapers |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241606c | PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY - WALL STREET JOURNAL [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_INETNEWS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS: |
| Randomization | Order of newspapers |

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| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241606d | PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY - WASHINGTON POST [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_INETNEWS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS: |
| Randomization | Order of newspapers |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241606e | PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY - NEW YORK POST [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_INETNEWS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS: |
| Randomization | Order of newspapers |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241606f | PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY - LOCAL NEWSPAPER [MENTION] |
| Question | Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month. (Mark all that apply) |
| Value Labels | -2. Due to a potential error variables originating from the WEBSITES/INETNEWS item have been temporarily removed |
| Survey Question(s) | MEDSRC_INETNEWS |
| Universe | IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS: |
| Randomization | Order of newspapers |
| Response Order | Rand exc last |
| Variable Note | Data of this variable was removed in the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data while under further investigation. |

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| V241607 | PRE: AGREE/DISAGREE - WOMEN INTERPRET INNOCENT REMARKS AS SEXIST |
| Question | ‘Many women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.’ Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | GENDRES_INNOCENT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241608 | PRE: WOMEN SEEK TO GAIN POWER BY GETTING CONTROL OVER MEN |
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| Question | <p>'Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.'</p> <p>Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Agree strongly</p> <p>2. Agree somewhat</p> <p>3. Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>4. Disagree somewhat</p> <p>5. Disagree strongly</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | GENDRES_CONTROL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241609 | PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE INTRO |
| Question | <p>We are interested in the guesses people make when they do not know the answer to a question. We will ask you several questions. Some may be easy, but others are meant to be so difficult that you will have to guess.</p> <p>In fact, for some of these questions, if you answer correctly, we will know that you probably looked up the answer.</p> <p>Please do not look up the answers you do not know. Instead, please just make your best guess.</p> <p>Will you please promise to try your best without looking up any answers? Or do you not want to make that promise?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. I promise to try my best without looking up any answers</p> <p>2. I do not want to make that promise</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | PREKNOW_COMMIT |

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| V241610 | PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE CATCH QUESTION |
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| Question | In what year did the Supreme Court of the United States decide Halstead v. Grinnan? Type the year. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1894 (correct) |
| Survey Question(s) | PREKNOW_CATCH |

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| V241611 | PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE CATCH QUESTION FEEDBACK |
| Question | You are right! Did you look up the answer to that question, or did you already know it yourself? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. I looked it up 2. I already knew it |
| Survey Question(s) | PREKNOW_FEEDBACK1 |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED PREKNOW_CATCH CORRECTLY: |

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| V241612 | PRE: HOW MANY YEARS IN FULL TERM FOR US SENATOR |
| Question | For how many years is a United States Senator elected – that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. Senator? Type the number. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | PREKNOW_SENTERM |

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| V241613 | PRE: ON WHICH PROGRAM DOES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SPEND THE LEAST |
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| Question | On which of the following does the U.S. federal government currently spend the least? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Foreign aid 2. Medicare 3. National defense 4. Social Security |
| Survey Question(s) | PREKNOW_LEASTSP |
| Randomization | Order of responses |
| Response Order | Randomized order |

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| V241614 | PRE: PARTY WITH MOST MEMBERS IN HOUSE BEFORE ELECTION |
| Question | Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans |
| Survey Question(s) | PREKNOW_HSEMEM |

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| V241615 | PRE: PARTY WITH MOST MEMBERS IN SENATE BEFORE ELECTION |
| Question | Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans |
| Survey Question(s) | PREKNOW_SENMEM |

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| V241616 | PRE: GSS ONLY: POLITICAL VIEWS OF FAMILY, FRIENDS, NEIGHBORS OR COWORKERS |
| Question | People may encounter different mixes of political views in conversation. How about you? When you have political conversations with family, friends, neighbors and coworkers are the views you hear... |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Almost all liberal views 2. Mostly liberal but some conservative views 3. About an equal mix 4. Mostly conservative but some liberal views 5. Almost all conservative views 6. I don't have conversations about politics |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPRE_NETWORKPRE |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V241617 | PRE: FTF ONLY: HOW DOES R RATE THE INTERVIEWER'S PERFORMANCE |
| Question | This interview is almost done. How would you rate the interviewer's performance during the interview today? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely good 2. Moderately good 3. A little good 4. Neither good nor bad 5. A little bad 6. Moderately bad 7. Extremely bad |
| Survey Question(s) | IW_IWRRATE |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241618 | PRE: R RATING OF INTERVIEW |
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| Question | How would you rate this interview for the American National Election Studies? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Liked a great deal</p> <p>2. Liked a moderate amount</p> <p>3. Liked a little</p> <p>4. Neither liked nor disliked</p> <p>5. Disliked a little</p> <p>6. Disliked a moderate amount</p> <p>7. Disliked a great deal</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IW_RATE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241619 | PRE: HOW OFTEN TOOK SURVEY SERIOUSLY |
| Question | We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing funny or insincere answers. How often did you give a serious response to the questions on this survey? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-5. Break off, sufficient partial</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Never serious</p> <p>2. Some of the time serious</p> <p>3. About half of the time serious</p> <p>4. Most of the time serious</p> <p>5. Always serious</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IW_SERIOUS |

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| V241620 | PRE: WEB ONLY: HOW EASY TO ACCESS COMPUTER WITH INTERNET CONNECTION TO TAKE SURVEY |
| Question | How easy was it for you to get access to a computer with an internet connection to take this survey? Was it [not at all easy, a little easy, moderately easy, very easy, or extremely easy / extremely easy, very easy, moderately easy, a little easy, or not at all easy]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all easy 2. A little easy 3. Moderately easy 4. Very easy 5. Extremely easy |
| Survey Question(s) | IW_ONLINE |
| Universe | IF MODE IS WEB: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V241621 | PRE: HOW SATISFIED IS R WITH LIFE |
| Question | All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Would you say that you are [extremely satisfied, very satisfied, moderately satisfied, slightly satisfied, or not satisfied at all / not satisfied at all, slightly satisfied, moderately satisfied, very satisfied, or extremely satisfied]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Very satisfied 3. Moderately satisfied 4. Slightly satisfied 5. Not satisfied at all |
| Survey Question(s) | HAPP_LIFESATISF |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V241622 | PRE: WEB ONLY: RESTRICTED: ANY R COMMENTS |
| Question | Please share any comments you have. We welcome your feedback. Click Next to complete the survey. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | ENDWEB_COMMT |

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| Universe | IF MODE IS WEB: |
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| V241630 | PRE IWR OBS: NUMBER OF WINDOW SIGNS PRESENT WHEN IW COMPLETED |
| Question | Enter number of campaign or political signs visible in the structure's window(s) at the time the interview was completed. |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 99. Unknown |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_DU17 |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241632 | PRE IWR OBS: OTHER SIGNS PRESENT ON OUTSIDE WHEN IW COMPLETED |
| Question | Enter number of campaign or political signs in front/outside of the structure at the time the interview was completed. |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 99. Unknown |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_DU19 |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241634 | PRE IWR OBS: SIGNS FOR BIDEN PRESENT AT IW COMPLETION |
| Question | Do any of the signs (in the window or outside the structure) support Joe Biden? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_DU21 |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: IF 1 OR MORE POLITICAL SIGNS IN STRUCTURE WINDOW AT THE TIME IW COMPLETED / IF 1 OR MORE POLITICAL SIGNS OUTSIDE/IN FRONT OF STRUCTURE AT TIME IW COMPLETED: |

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| V241635 | PRE IWR OBS: SIGNS FOR HARRIS CAND PRESENT AT IW COMPLETION |
| Question | Do any of the signs (in the window or outside the structure) support ^dem_pcname (NOT including “Biden/Harris” signs)? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_DU22 |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: IF 1 OR MORE POLITICAL SIGNS IN STRUCTURE WINDOW AT THE TIME IW COMPLETED / IF 1 OR MORE POLITICAL SIGNS OUTSIDE/IN FRONT OF STRUCTURE AT TIME IW COMPLETED: |

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| V241636 | PRE IWR OBS: SIGNS FOR TRUMP CAND PRESENT AT IW COMPLETION |
| Question | Do any of the signs (in the window or outside the structure) support ^rep_pcname? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_DU23 |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: IF 1 OR MORE POLITICAL SIGNS IN STRUCTURE WINDOW AT THE TIME IW COMPLETED / IF 1 OR MORE POLITICAL SIGNS OUTSIDE/IN FRONT OF STRUCTURE AT TIME IW COMPLETED: |

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| V241637a | PRE IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - NOBODY [MENTION] |
| Question | Besides you and the respondent, who else was present during the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_OTHPRES |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241637b | PRE IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - CHILD UNDER 6 YEARS OLD [MENTION] |
| Question | Besides you and the respondent, who else was present during the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_OTHPRES |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241637c | PRE IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - CHILD BETWEEN 6 AND 17 YEARS OLD [MENTION] |
| Question | Besides you and the respondent, who else was present during the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_OTHPRES |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241637d | PRE IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - R'S PARTNER OR SPOUSE [MENTION] |
| Question | Besides you and the respondent, who else was present during the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_OTHPRES |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241637e | PRE IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - OTHER ADULT RELATIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | Besides you and the respondent, who else was present during the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_OTHPRES |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241637f | PRE IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - OTHER ADULT NON-RELATIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | Besides you and the respondent, who else was present during the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_OTHPRES |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241637g | PRE IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - UNKNOWN PERSONS [MENTION] |
| Question | Besides you and the respondent, who else was present during the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_OTHPRES |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

| V241638 | | PRE: IWR OBS: R'S LEVEL OF COOPERATION |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Question | R's cooperation was: | |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Very good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very poor | |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_COOP | |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: | |

| V241639 | | PRE: IWR OBS: R'S GENERAL LEVEL OF INFORMATION ABOUT POLITICS/PUBLIC AFFAIRS |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Question | R's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed: | |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Very high 2. Fairly high 3. Average 4. Fairly low 5. Very low | |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_LEVINF | |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: | |

| V241640 | | PRE: IWR OBS: R'S APPARENT INTELLIGENCE |
|--------------------|--|--|
| Question | R's apparent intelligence: | |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Very high 2. Fairly high 3. Average 4. Fairly low 5. Very low | |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_INTELL | |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: | |

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| V241641 | PRE: IWR OBS: HOW SUSPICIOUS DID R SEEM TO BE ABOUT THE STUDY BEFORE THE INTERVIEW? |
| Question | How suspicious did R seem to be about the study before the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all suspicious 2. Somewhat suspicious 3. Very suspicious |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_SUSPIC |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241642 | PRE: IWR OBS: OVERALL, HOW GREAT WAS R'S INTEREST IN THE INTERVIEW? |
| Question | Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Very high 2. Fairly high 3. Average 4. Fairly low 5. Very low |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_INTIW |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241643 | PRE: IWR OBS: HOW HONEST DID R SEEM TO BE IN HIS OR HER ANSWERS? |
| Question | How honest did R seem to be in his or her answers? |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Completely honest 2. Usually honest 3. Often seemed dishonest |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_HONEST |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241644a | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (GENERAL) [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241644b | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (TOO LONG) [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241644c | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (TOO COMPLICATED) [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241644d | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS) [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |

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| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241644e | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R WANTED TO STOP INTERVIEW [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241644f | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241644g | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R EXPRESSED LACK OF KNOWLEDGE FOR INTERVIEW [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |

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| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |
| V241644h | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R STRESSED/AGITATED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241644i | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241644j | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R CONCERNED WITH SAMPLING PURPOSE OR BIAS [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241644k | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241644m | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R APPEARED TO ENJOY INTERVIEW [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241644n | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V241644p | PRE: IWR OBS: R REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R HAD DIFFICULTY WITH SELECTED LANGUAGE [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPRE_REACT |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|----------------|--|
| V241700 | SPS: SURVEY TYPE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Electronic 2. Paper |

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| V241701 | SPS: NON-INFORMANT CONSENT INTRO |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not indicated 1. Yes, I am the named person |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q1 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241702 | SPS: HOW OFTEN DOES R PAY ATTENTION TO GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q2 |

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| V241703 | SPS: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
|----------------|---|

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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Donald Trump (Republican)</div> <div>2. Kamala Harris (Democrat)</div> <div>3. Robert F. Kennedy (independent)</div> <div>4. Cornel West (independent)</div> <div>5. Jill Stein (Green)</div> <div>6. Another candidate</div> <div>7. No preference</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q3 |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V241704 | SPS: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R VOTED |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Strong</div> <div>2. Not strong</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q4 |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V241705 | SPS: PRESIDENTIAL VOTE TWO-WAY (TRUMP/HARRIS) |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Donald Trump (Republican)</div> <div>2. Kamala Harris (Democrat)</div> <div>3. Would not vote</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q5 |

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| V241706 | SPS: HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT R WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER |
|----------------|---|

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. I've already voted 2. Extremely likely 3. Very likely 4. Moderately likely 5. Slightly likely 6. Not likely at all |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q6 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241707 | SPS: R PARTY ID |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong Democrat 2. Not very strong Democrat 3. independent leaning toward Democrat 4. independent 5. independent leaning toward Republican 6. Not very strong Republican 7. Strong Republican |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q7 |

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| V241708 | SPS: HOW MANY DAYS IN THE PAST WEEK DID YOU TALK ABOUT POLITICS WITH SPOUSE OR PARTNER |
| Value Labels | -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Zero days 1. One day 2. Two days 3. Three days 4. Four days 5. Five days 6. Six days 7. Seven days |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q8 |

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| V241709 | SPS: LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT (7 PT SCALE) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q9 |

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| V241710 | SPS: HOW WORRIED IS R ABOUT CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely worried 2. Very worried 3. Moderately worried 4. A little worried 5. Not at all worried |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q10 |

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| V241711 | SPS: HOW SATISFIED WITH THE WAY DEMOCRACY WORKS IN THE UNITED STATES? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not at all satisfied |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q11 |

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| V241712 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Value Labels | -4. Error -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q12 |

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| V241713 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q13 |

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| V241714 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC PARTY |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q14 |

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| V241715 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN PARTY |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q15 |

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| V241716 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: MAGA MOVEMENT |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q16 |

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| V241717 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: BLACKS |
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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q17 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241718 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: WHITES |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q18 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241719 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: TRANSGENDER PEOPLE |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q19 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241720 | SPS: FEELING THERMOMETER: CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q20 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241721 | SPS: WHO DOES SPOUSE/PARTNER PREFER IN ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump 2. Kamala Harris 3. Another candidate 4. No preference |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q21 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241722 | SPS: HOW IMPORTANT IS RELIGION IN R'S LIFE |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Extremely important2. Very important3. Moderately important4. A little important5. Not important at all |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q22 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241723 | SPS: WHAT IS PRESENT RELIGION OF R |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Protestant2. Roman Catholic3. Jewish4. Muslim5. Atheist6. Agnostic7. Something else8. Nothing in particular |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q23 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241724 | RESTRICTED: SPS: WHAT IS PRESENT RELIGION OF R - OTHER SPECIFY |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-3. RESTRICTED-1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q23 |

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|----------------|---|
| V241725 | SPS: HOW OFTEN ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES |
|----------------|---|

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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Never2. A few times a year3. Once or twice a month4. Almost every week5. Every week |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q24 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241726 | SPS: AGREE/DISAGREE: PUBLIC OFFICIALS DON'T CARE WHAT PEOPLE LIKE ME THINK |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Agree strongly2. Agree somewhat3. Neither agree nor disagree4. Disagree somewhat5. Disagree strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q25 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241727 | SPS: AGREE/DISAGREE: PEOPLE LIKE ME DON'T HAVE A SAY ABOUT WHAT GOVERNMENT DOES |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Agree strongly2. Agree somewhat3. Neither agree nor disagree4. Disagree somewhat5. Disagree strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q26 |

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| V241728 | SPS: IN AMERICAN SOCIETY DOES BEING WHITE COME WITH MORE ADVANTAGES OR DISADVANTAGES |
|----------------|---|

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Many more advantages2. Somewhat more advantages3. Just a few more advantages4. Equal advantages and disadvantages5. Just a ew more disadvantages6. Somewhat more advantages7. Many more disadvantages |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q27 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241729 | SPS: IN AMERICAN SOCIETY DOES BEING BLACK COME WITH MORE ADVANTAGES OR DISADVANTAGES |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Many more advantages2. Somewhat more advantages3. Just a few more advantages4. Equal advantages and disadvantages5. Just a ew more disadvantages6. Somewhat more advantages7. Many more disadvantages |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q28 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241730 | SPS: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Abortion should always be legal for any reason7. Abortion should always be illegal with no exceptions |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q29 |

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| V241731 | SPS: HOW IMPORTANT IS IT FOR THE POLITICAL SYSTEM IN THE U.S. TO REMAIN A DEMOCRACY |
|----------------|--|

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not important at all |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q30 |

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| V241732 | SPS: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING CHILDREN TO BE VACCINATED IN ORDER TO ATTEND PUBLIC SCHOOLS |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q31 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241733 | SPS: WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT FOR A CHILD TO HAVE: INDEPENDENCE OR RESPECT FOR ELDERS |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Independence 2. Respect for elders |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q32 |

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| V241734 | SPS: WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT FOR A CHILD TO HAVE: CURIOSITY OR GOOD MANNERS |
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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Curiosity 2. Good manners |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q33 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241735 | SPS: WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT FOR A CHILD TO HAVE: OBEDIENCE OR SELF-RELIANCE |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Obedience 2. Self-reliance |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q34 |

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| V241736 | SPS: WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT FOR A CHILD TO HAVE: BEING CONSIDERED OR WELL BEHAVED |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Being considerate 2. Well behaved |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q35 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241737 | SPS: HOW OFTEN TRUST GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q36 |

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| V241738 | SPS: HOW MANY PEOPLE RUNNING THE GOVERNMENT ARE CORRUPT |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. All 2. Most 3. About half 4. A few 5. None |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q37 |

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| V241739 | SPS: HOW MUCH DOES R FEEL HAVING ELECTIONS MAKES GOVERNMENT PAY ATTENTION |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A good deal 2. Some 3. Not much |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q38 |

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| V241740 | SPS: FAVOR OR OPPOSE US GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE FIGHT RUSSIA |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly favor 2. Somewhat favor 3. Neither favor nor oppose 4. Somewhat oppose 5. Strongly oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q39 |

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| V241741 | SPS: FAVOR OR OPPOSE US GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL |
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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Strongly favor2. Somewhat favor3. Neither favor nor oppose4. Somewhat oppose5. Strongly oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q40 |

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| V241742 | SPS: FAVOR OR OPPOSE LAWS THAT WOULD BAN TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM K-12 GIRLS' SPORTS |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Strongly favor2. Somewhat favor3. Neither favor nor oppose4. Somewhat oppose5. Strongly oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q41 |

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| V241743 | SPS: HOW MUCH DOES R FEEL IT IS JUSTIFIED FOR PEOPLE TO USE VIOLENCE TO PURSUE POLITICAL GOALS |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Not at all2. A little3. A moderate amount4. A lot5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q42 |

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| V241744 | SPS: HOW LIKELY IS YOUR SPOUSE OR PARTNER TO VOTE IN THE GENERAL ELECTION THIS NOVEMBER? |
|----------------|---|

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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Already voted2. Extremely likely3. Very likely4. Moderately likely5. Slightly likely6. Not likely at all |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q43 |

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| V241745 | SPS: GENERALLY SPEAKING, DOES YOUR SPOUSE OR PARTNER THINK OF THEMSELF AS A DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, OR INDEPENDENT? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Strong Democrat2. Not very strong Democrat3. independent leaning toward Democrat4. independent5. independent leaning toward Republican6. Not very strong Republican7. Strong Republican |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q44 |

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| V241746 | SPS: WHAT DOES R THINK IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM FACING THIS COUNTRY |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-2. Open-ended responses available in separate file-1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q45 |

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| V241747 | SPS: DOES R THINK NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES PERMITTED TO COME TO THE US SHOULD BE INCREASED OR DECREASED |
|----------------|---|

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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Increased a lot2. Increased a little3. Left the same as it is now4. Decreased a little5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q46 |

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| V241748 | SPS: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER WORSE IN LAST YEAR |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Gotten much better2. Gotten somewhat better3. Stayed about the same4. Gotten somewhat worse5. Gotten much worse |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q47 |

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| V241749 | SPS: FAVOR OR OPPOSE INCREASED GOV REGULATION ON BUSINESSES THAT PRODUCE GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS LINKED TO CLIMATE CHANGE |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Favor a great deal2. Favor a moderate amount3. Favor a little4. Neither favor nor oppose5. Oppose a little6. Oppose a moderate amount7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q48 |

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| V241750 | SPS: WHICH OF THESE TWO STATEMENTS DO YOU THINK IS MOST LIKELY TO BE TRUE? |
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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump was the legitimate winner of 2020 presidential election 2. Joe Biden was the legitimate winner of 2020 presidential election |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q49 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241751a | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: TALKED TO PEOPLE TO SHOW WHY THEY SHOULD VOTE FOR OR AGAINST CANDIDATE/PARTY |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241751b | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: WENT TO POLITICAL MEETINGS/RALLIES/SPEECHES IN SUPPORT OF CANDIDATE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241751c | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: WORE CAMPAIGN BUTTON/PUT STICKER ON CAR/SIGN IN WINDOW OR IN FRONT OF HOUSE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241751d | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: DID ANY WORK FOR ONE OF THE CANDIDATES OR PARTIES |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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| V241751e | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: GAVE MONEY TO CANDIDATE, PARTY, OR GROUP THAT SUPPORTED/OPOSED CANDIDATES |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241751f | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: GOT INTO A POLITICAL ARGUMENT |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241751g | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: SIGNED PEITION ABOUT A POLITICAL OR SOCIAL ISSUE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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| V241751h | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: ATTENDED PUBIC MEETING TO DISCUSS LOCAL ISSUE |
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| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V241751i | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: SPENT TIME VOLUNTEERING FOR ANY ORGANIZATION OR ASSOCIATION |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V241751j | SPS: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS HAS R: POSTED A MESSAGE/COMMENT ONLINE ABOUT A POLITICAL ISSUE/CAMPAIGN |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SPS Q50 |

POST-ELECTION SURVEY VARIABLES

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| V242002 | POST: R SELECT LANGUAGE |
| Question | Would you like to complete this survey in English or Spanish? ¿Quisiera completar esta encuesta en inglés o español? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted '-6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. English / ingles 2. Spanish / espanol |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Survey Question(s) | STARTPO_LANGUAGESELECTPO |
| V242003 | POST: CAN R SEE PARTICIPANT BOOKLET FOR VIDEO IW |
| Question | <p>For some of the questions, I'll share my screen and show you a card with all the answer categories listed. This will help you choose the best answer because you won't have to try to remember all the choices as I read them. {SHARE SCREEN TO SHOW BOOKLET COVER PAGE}</p> <p>Can you see the "ANES Participant Booklet" now?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted '-6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. R sees booklet on screen {TURN OFF SCREEN SHARING} 2. R does not see booklet on screen {TURN OFF SCREEN SHARING}</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | BOOKLETPO_VIDEO |
| Universe | IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS VIDEO: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242004 | POST: DID PARTY CONTACT R ABOUT 2020 CAMPAIGN [REVISED] |
| Question | <p>As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate. Has anyone from one of the political parties called you up or come around and talked to you about the 2024 campaign, or has no one from the political parties talked to you?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Someone from the political parties talked to me about the 2024 campaign 2. No one from the political parties talked to me about the 2024 campaign</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_PTYMOBREV |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242005 | POST: WHICH PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN |
| Question | Which party was that? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. Both {VOL} - FTF only 5. Other {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_WHPTYMOB |
| Universe | IF SOMEONE FROM POLITICAL PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242005z | POST: WHICH PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | Which party was that? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_WHPTYMOB |
| Universe | IF SOMEONE FROM POLITICAL PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGN: |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242006 | POST: PAPER ONLY: WHICH PARTY CONTACT R ABOUT CAMPAIGN |
| Question | As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate. Has anyone from one of the political parties come around and talked to you about the 2024 campaign, or has no one from the political parties talked to you? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Someone from the Democratic party 2. Someone from the Republican Party 3. Someone from another party 4. No one from a political party 5. PAPI respondent selected 1 & 2 |

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| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q2 |
| V242007x | POST: SUMMARY: WHICH PARTY CONTACT R ABOUT CAMPAIGN |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. DK/RF in V242004, V242005, V242006 1. Someone from the Democratic party 2. Someone from the Republican Party 3. Someone from both Democratic & Republican Parties 4. Someone from another party 5. No one from any political party |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_PTYMOBREV, MOBILPO_WHPTYMOB, PAPI POST Q2 |
| V242008 | POST: SOMEONE NOT FROM TWO MAJOR PARTIES CONTACT R ABOUT SUPPORTING CANDIDATES |
| Question | Other than someone from the two major parties, did anyone (else) call you up or come around and talk to you about supporting specific candidates in this last election? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_OTHMOB |
| V242009 | POST: ANYONE TALK TO R ABOUT REGISTERING OR GETTING OUT TO VOTE |
| Question | During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you about registering to vote or getting out to vote? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, someone did 2. No, no one did |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_MOBREG, PAPI POST Q3 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242010 | POST: R TALK TO ANYONE ABOUT VOTING FOR OR AGAINST A PARTY OR CANDIDATE |
| Question | We would like to find out about some of the things people do to help a party or a candidate win an election. During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try to show them why they should vote for or against one of the parties or candidates? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_RMOB, PAPI POST Q4 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242011 | POST: R ATTEND ONLINE POLITICAL MEETINGS, RALLIES, SPEECHES, FUNDRAISERS |
| Question | Did you participate in any online political meetings, rallies, speeches, fundraisers, or things like that in support of a particular candidate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_RRALLYONLINE |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242012 | POST: R GO TO ANY POLITICAL MEETINGS, RALLIES, SPEECHES, DINNERS |
| Question | Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a particular candidate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_RRALLY, PAPI POST Q5 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242013 | POST: R WEAR CAMPAIGN BUTTON OR POST SIGN OR BUMPER STICKER |
| Question | Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front of your house? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_RBUTTN, PAPI POST Q6 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242014 | POST: R DO ANY (OTHER) WORK FOR PARTY OR CANDIDATE |
| Question | Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or candidates? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_RCAMPWK, PAPI POST Q7 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
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|--------------------|---|
| V242015 | POST: DID R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE RUNNING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE |
| Question | During an election year people are often asked to make a contribution to support campaigns. Did you give money to an individual candidate running for public office in this year's election? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, one candidate 2. Yes, more than one candidate 3. No candidates |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBCAND |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242016 | RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY OF CANDIDATE TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY |
| Question | Which party did that candidate belong to? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBCANDPTYONE |
| Universe | IF R DONATED TO ONE CANDIDATE: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242016z | RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY OF CANDIDATE TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | Which party did that candidate belong to? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBCANDPTYONE |
| Universe | IF R DONATED TO ONE CANDIDATE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242017 | RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY/PARTIES OF CANDIDATES TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY |
| Question | Which party or parties did those candidates belong to? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBCNDPTYMULT |
| Universe | IF R DONATED TO MORE THAN ONE CANDIDATE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242017z | RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY/PARTIES OF CANDIDATES TO WHOM R CONTRIBUTED MONEY {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | Which party or parties did those candidates belong to? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBCNDPTYMULT |
| Universe | IF R DONATED TO MORE THAN ONE CANDIDATE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242018 | RESTRICTED: POST: PAPER ONLY: DID R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO AN INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE RUNNING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE |
| Question | During an election year people are often asked to make contributions to support campaigns. Did you give money to an individual candidate running for public office? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q8 |

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| V242019x | RESTRICTED: POST: SUMMARY: DID R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO AN INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242020 | POST: R CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO POLITICAL PARTY DURING THIS ELECTION YEAR |
| Question | Did you give money to a political party during this election year? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBPTY |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242021 | RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED |
| Question | To which party did you give money? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBWHPTY |
| Universe | IF R CONTRIBUTED MONEY TO POLITICAL PARTY: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242021z | RESTRICTED: POST: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | To which party did you give money? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBWHPTY |
| Universe | IF R CONTRIBUTED MONEY TO POLITICAL PARTY: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242022 | RESTRICTED: PAPER ONLY: POST: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED |
| Question | To which political party did you give money this election year, or did you not give money? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q9 |

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|-----------------|--|
| V242023x | RESTRICTED: POST: SUMMARY: PARTY TO WHICH R CONTRIBUTED |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242024 | POST: R CONTRIBUTE TO ANY OTHER GROUP THAT SUPPORTED OR OPPOSED CANDIDATES |
| Question | Did you give any money to any other group that supported or opposed candidates? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | MOBILPO_CTBOTh |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242025 | POST: HOW MANY DAYS IN PAST WEEK DISCUSSED POLITICS WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS |
| Question | How many days in the past week did you talk about politics with family or friends? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Zero days 1. One day 2. Two days 3. Three days 4. Four days 5. Five days 6. Six days 7. Seven days |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCUSS_DISCPSTWK, PAPI POST Q10 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242026 | POST: DOES R DISCUSS RACE OR RACIAL ISSUES WITH CHILDREN/TEENAGERS IN HOUSEHOLD |
| Question | How often do you discuss race or racial issues with children or teenagers in your household? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCUSS_CHILDTRACE |
| Universe | IF R HAS CHILDREN 17 OR YOUNGER IN PRE: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242027 | POST: DOES R DISCUSS GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS WITH CHILDREN/TEENAGERS IN HOUSEHOLD |
| Question | How often do you discuss government and politics with children or teenagers in your household? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCUSS_CHILDPOL |
| Universe | IF R HAS CHILDREN 17 OR YOUNGER IN PRE: |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242028 | POST: DOES R TALK TO FRIENDS/FAMILY WHO LIVE IN OTHER COUNTRIES ABOUT EVENTS IN THAT COUNTRY |
| Question | How often, if at all, do you talk to friends or family who live in other countries about events happening in that country? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Never 2. Rarely 3. Occasionally 4. Somewhat often 5. Very often |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCUSS_INTLDISC |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242029 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: JOINED A PROTEST MARCH, RALLY, OR DEMONSTRATION |
| Question | During the past 12 months, have you joined in a protest march, rally, or demonstration, or have you not done this in the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Have done this in past 12 months 2. Have not done this in the past 12 months |
| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_EVERRALLY, PAPI POST Q108_1 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242030 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: SIGN INTERNET OR PAPER PETITION |
| Question | During the past 12 months, have you signed a petition on the Internet or on paper about a political or social issue, or have you not done this in the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Have done this in past 12 months 2. Have not done this in the past 12 months |

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| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_EVERSGNPET, PAPI POST Q108_2 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
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| V242031 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: GIVEN MONEY TO OTHER ORGANIZATION |
| Question | Not counting a religious organization, during the past 12 months, have you given money to any other organization concerned with a political or social issue, or have you not done this in the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Have done this in past 12 months 2. Have not done this in the past 12 months |
| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_EVERGIVSOC |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242032 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: POSTED COMMENT ONLINE ABOUT POLITICAL ISSUE |
| Question | During the past 12 months, have you posted a message or comment online about a political issue or campaign, or have you not done this in the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Have done this in past 12 months 2. Have not done this in the past 12 months |
| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_EVERPOSTINT, PAPI POST Q108_3 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242033 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: GOTTEN INTO A POLITICAL ARGUMENT WITH SOMEONE |
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| Question | During the past 12 months, have you ever gotten into a political argument with someone, or have you not done this in the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Have done this in past 12 months 2. Have not done this in the past 12 months |
| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_EVERPOLARG, PAPI POST Q108_4 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242034 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: ATTEND MTG ABOUT ISSUE FACING COMMUNITY/SCHOOLS |
| Question | In the past 12 months, did you attend a public meeting, such as a zoning or school board meeting, to discuss a local issue? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_LCOMMMTGCPs |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242035 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: DONE ANY VOLUNTEER WORK |
| Question | In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_VOLTRCPs |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242036 | POST: HAS R IN PAST 12 MONTHS: CONTACTED FEDERAL ELECTED OFFICIAL |
| Question | In the past twelve months, have you contacted a federal elected official, such as a member of Congress or the President, or someone on the staff of such an official? Please don't count any contact you made as a regular part of your job. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, have done this in the past 12 months 2. No, have not done this |
| Survey Question(s) | INVOLV_CONFEDEL |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242037 | POST: HOW OFTEN BOUGHT OR BOYCOTTED PRODUCT/SERVICE FOR SOCIAL/POLITICAL REASONS |
| Question | In the past 12 months, did you buy or boycott products or services based on the political values or business practices of that company? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | BOYCOTT_SOCPOL, PAPI POST Q13 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|-----------------|---|
| V242050a | POST: VOTE SECTION - ORDER OF MAJOR PARTY CANDIDATE NAMES |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat / Republican 2. Republican / Democrat |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V242050b | POST: VOTE SECTION - HOUSEHOLD ADDRESS PRELOADED |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-1. Inapplicable0. Sample address not preloaded1. Sample address preloaded |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242051 | POST: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE |
| Question | Now on a different topic. Are you registered to vote? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-1. Inapplicable1. Yes2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_REGSTATUS, PAPI POST Q11 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Universe | IF R WAS NOT REGISTERED IN THE PRE SURVEY: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242052 | POST: WHEN DID R REGISTER TO VOTE FOR THE FIRST TIME |
| Question | [Now on a different topic. When did you register to vote for the first time? / When did you register to vote for the first time?] In the past twelve months, 1-2 years ago, 3-4 years ago, or 5 or more years ago? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-1. Inapplicable1. In the past twelve months2. 1-2 years ago3. 3-4 years ago4. 5 or more years ago |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_WHENREG |

| | |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| Universe | IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE: |
|----------|-----------------------------|

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|--------------------|---|
| V242053 | POST: PAPER: WHEN DID R REGISTER TO VOTE FOR THE FIRST TIME |
| Question | When did you register to vote for the first time, or have you never registered to vote? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-1. Inapplicable1. Have never registered to vote2. In the past twelve months3. 1-2 years ago4. 3-4 years ago5. 5 or more years ago |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q12 |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242054x | POST: SUMMARY: WHEN DID R REGISTER TO VOTE FOR THE FIRST TIME |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-1. Inapplicable1. Have never registered to vote2. In the past twelve months3. 1-2 years ago4. 3-4 years ago5. 5 or more years ago |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_REGSTATUS, POSTVOTE_WHENREG, PAPI POST Q12 |

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|----------------|---------------------------------|
| V242055 | POST: VERIFY R'S ADDRESS |
|----------------|---------------------------------|

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| Question | I'd like to ensure that our records are accurate for election-related questions. The following is the address we currently have on file for you: [Respondent's preloaded address] Is this location the one you use for voting? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, this is the correct address 2. No, this is not the correct address |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_ADDR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242056 | RESTRICTED: POST: R'S VOTING ADDRESS (IF DIFFERENT FROM SAMPLE ADDRESS) |
| Question | What is the address you use for voting? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED [STAFF ONLY] |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_NEWADDR |
| Universe | IF PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT THE ADDRESS FOR VOTING: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242057a | POST: REGISTRATION ADDRESS GIVEN (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMPLE ADDRESS) |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 0. Registration address not given 1. Registration address given |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_NEWADDR |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V242057b | POST: STATE OF R'S VOTING ADDRESS (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMPLE ADDRESS) |
| Question | It appears that the state name is missing from the address you provided. In what state is your address for voting? |

| | |
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| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona</p> <p>5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado</p> <p>9. Connecticut 10. Delaware</p> <p>11. District of Columbia (Washington DC)</p> <p>12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii</p> <p>16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana</p> <p>19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky</p> <p>22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland</p> <p>25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota</p> <p>28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana</p> <p>31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire</p> <p>34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York</p> <p>37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio</p> <p>40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania</p> <p>44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota</p> <p>47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah</p> <p>50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington</p> <p>54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>POSTVOTE_NEWWHST</p> |
| Universe | <p>IF R DID NOT PROVIDE STATE NAME WHEN ASKED FOR NEW ADDRESS:</p> |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V242058x | <p>PRE-POST: SUMMARY: STATE OF REGISTRATION</p> <p>(ALL REGISTERED VOTERS)</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona</p> <p>5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado</p> <p>9. Connecticut 10. Delaware</p> <p>11. District of Columbia (Washington DC)</p> <p>12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii</p> <p>16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana</p> <p>19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky</p> <p>22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland</p> <p>25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota</p> <p>28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana</p> <p>31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire</p> <p>34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York</p> <p>37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio</p> <p>40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania</p> <p>44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota</p> <p>47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah</p> <p>50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington</p> <p>54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming</p> |

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|-----------------|--|
| V242059 | POST: STATE OF REGISTRATION FOR POST VOTE SAME AS SAMPLE ADDRESS STATE (PRE NONVOTER) |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 0. State of registration not the same as state of sample address 1. State of registration same as state of sample address |
| V242060a | POST: SENATE RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (PRE NONVOTER) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. No Senate race in state of registration 1. Senate race in state of registration |
| V242060b | POST: GOVERNOR RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (PRE NONVOTER) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. No Governor race in state of registration 1. Governor race in state of registration |
| V242061 | POST: PARTY REGISTRATION IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (PRE NONVOTER) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. No party registration in state of registration 1. Party registration in state of registration |
| V242062 | POST: HOW LONG HAS R BEEN REGISTERED AT VOTING ADDRESS |
| Question | How many years have you been registered to vote at [this/that] address? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_REGYRS |
| Universe | IF R SAID REGISTERED IN THE POST SURVEY: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242063 | RESTRICTED: POST: NAME UNDER WHICH R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE |
| Question | Some people register to vote under their full name and others use different versions of their name. Others might have changed their name since they registered. What about you? Under what name are you registered to vote? |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_REGNAME |
| Universe | IF R INDICATED REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THE POST SURVEY: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242064 | POST: POLITICAL PARTY R IS REGISTERED WITH, IF ANY |
| Question | What political party are you registered with, if any? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic party 2. Republican party 4. None or 'independent' 5. Other party {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_REGPTY |
| Universe | IF R INDICATED REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THE POST SURVEY: IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN STATE WHERE PARTY MAY BE REGISTERED: |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V242064z | POST: POLITICAL PARTY R IS REGISTERED WITH, IF ANY {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
|-----------------|---|

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | What political party are you registered with, if any? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_REGPTY |
| Universe | IF R INDICATED REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THE POST SURVEY: IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN STATE WHERE PARTY MAY BE REGISTERED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242065 | POST: DID R VOTE IN THE 2024 ELECTION |
| Question | In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you: One, I did not vote (in the election this November); Two, I thought about voting this time, but didn't; Three, I usually vote, but didn't this time; or Four, I am sure I voted? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. I did not vote (in the election this November) 2. I thought about voting this time, but didn't 3. I usually vote, but didn't this time 4. I am sure I voted |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_RVOTE, PAPI POST Q14 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE PRE THAT R ALREADY VOTED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242066 | POST: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT |
| Question | How about the election for President? Did you vote for a candidate for President? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for President 2. No, didn't vote for President |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PRESVT |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: |

| V242067 POST: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT | |
|---|---|
| Question | Who did you vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PRESVTHWHO |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED IN THE POST THAT R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT: |
| Randomization | Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| V242067z POST: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT {OTHER/SPECIFY} | |
|--|---|
| Question | Who did you vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PRESVTHWHO |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED IN THE POST THAT R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT: |
| Randomization | Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| V242068 POST: PAPER: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT | |
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|--------------------|---|
| Question | How about the election for President? Who did you vote for, or did you not vote for President? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Didn't vote for President 2. Donald Trump 3. Kamala Harris 4. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 5. Cornel West 6. Jill Stein 7. Other</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q15 |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242069 | POST: STRENGTH OF PREFERENCE FOR THE CANDIDATE THAT R VOTED FOR |
| Question | Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PRESSTR |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR: |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242070 | POST: HOW LONG BEFORE ELECTION DID R DECIDE HOW THEY WERE GOING TO VOTE |
| Question | How long before Election day did you decide that you were going to vote the way you did? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. 0-2 weeks 2. 3-4 weeks 3. 2 months 4. 3 months 5. 4 months 6. 5 months 7. 6+ months |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTPRESDEC |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242071 | POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT |
| Question | Did you prefer one of the candidates in the November election for President? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PREFPRES |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242072 | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER |
| Question | Who did you prefer? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PREFPRWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242072z | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you prefer? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PREFPRWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: |
| Randomization | Order of Democratic Pres cand and Republican Pres cand names, according to candidateorder assigned in Pre (other response options in fixed order 3rd, 4th, 5th positions) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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|----------------|--|
| V242073 | POST: STRENGTH OF R'S (DID NOT VOTE) PREFERENCE |
| Question | Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PREFPRSTR |
| Universe | IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY PREFERRED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242074 | POST: DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES |
| Question | How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington. Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for House of Representatives 2. No, didn't vote for House of Representatives |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VOTEHS |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242075 | POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF THE US HOUSE CANDIDATE FOR WHICH R VOTED |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you voted for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO |
| Universe | IF R SAID IN THE POST SURVEY THAT THEY VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242075z | POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF THE US HOUSE CANDIDATE FOR WHICH R VOTED {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you voted for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO |
| Universe | IF R SAID IN THE POST SURVEY THAT THEY VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242076 | POST: PAPER: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES |
| Question | Who did you vote for in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives, or did you not vote? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Didn't vote for US House of Representatives 2. Democratic party candidate 3. Republican party candidate 4. Other |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q16 |

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| V242077 | POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE US HOUSE CANDIDATES |
| Question | How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_HSPREF |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: |

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| V242078 | POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF US HOUSE CANDIDATE THAT R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFERS |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you preferred? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_HSPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242078z | POST: WHAT IS THE PARTY OF US HOUSE CANDIDATE THAT R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFERS {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | What is the party of the House candidate you preferred? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_HSPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERRED A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| V242079 POST: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE | |
|---|---|
| Question | How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VOTESEN |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

| V242080 POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE | |
|---|--|
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

| V242080z POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY} | |
|--|--|
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE: |

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| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242081 | POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE US SENATE CANDIDATES |
| Question | How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_SENPREF |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

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| V242082 | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE |
| Question | Who did you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_SENPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242082z | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you prefer? |

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| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_SENPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242083 | POST: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION |
| Question | How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VOTESEN2 |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

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| V242084 | POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTSEN2WHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242084z | POST: WHO DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY} - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTSEN2WHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242085 | POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE US SENATE CANDIDATES - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION |
| Question | How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_SENPREF2 |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

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| V242086 | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION |
| Question | Who did you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_SENPREF2WHO |

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| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242086z | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR US SENATE {OTHER/SPECIFY} - SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION |
| Question | Who did you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_SENPREF2WHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242087 | POST: DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | How about the election for Governor? Did you vote for a candidate for Governor? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for governor 2. No, didn't vote for governor |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VOTEGOV |
| Universe | IF R REPORTED IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE: |

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| V242088 | POST WHO DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTGOVWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242088z | POST WHO DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you vote for? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTGOVWHO |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242089 | POST: DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER ONE OF THE GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATES |
| Question | How about the election for Governor? Did you prefer one of the candidates for Governor? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_GOVPPREF |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT REPORT IN THE POST SURVEY THAT R VOTED: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF RESIDENCE: |

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| V242090 | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR GOVERNOR |
| Question | Who did you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Independent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_GOVPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR R GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242090z | POST: WHO DID R (DID NOT VOTE) PREFER FOR GOVERNOR {OTHER/SPECIFY} |
| Question | Who did you prefer? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_GOVPREFWHO |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR R GOVERNOR: |
| Randomization | Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder. |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242091x | POST: SUMMARY:POST-ELECTION PRESIDENTIAL VOTE/PREFERENCE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) |

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| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_PRESVTWHO, POSTVOTE_PREFPRWHO, PAPI POST Q15 |
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| V242092x | POST: SUMMARY:PARTY OF POST-ELECTION US HOUSE VOTE/PREFERENCE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO,POSTVOTE_ HSPREFWHO |

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| V242093x | POST: SUMMARY:PARTY OF POST-ELECTION US SENATE VOTE/PREFERENCE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO, POSTVOTE_SENPREFWHO |

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| V242094x | POST: SUMMARY:PARTY OF POST-ELECTION GUBERNATORIAL VOTE/PREFERENCE |
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| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no post vote/preference data: DK/RF/INAP 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) 32. Other candidate selected (preference; nonvoter) |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_VTGOVWHO, POSTVOTE_GOVPREFWHO |

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| V242095x | PRE-POST: SUMMARY: VOTER TURNOUT IN 2024 |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Not reported 0. Did not vote 1. Voted |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VCONF, POSTVOTE_RVOTE, PAPI POST Q14 |

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| V242096x | PRE-POST: SUMMARY: 2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no pre/post vote data: DK/RF/INAP 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Other |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_PRESVTWHO, POSTVOTE_PRESVTWHO, PAPI POST Q15 |

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| V242097x | PRE-POST: SUMMARY: PARTY OF 2024 US HOUSE VOTE |
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| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no pre/post vote data: DK/RF/INAP 1. Voted for Democratic candidate 2. Voted for Republican candidate 3. Voted for other candidate |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_HSVTWHO, POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO, PAPI POST Q16 |

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| V242098x | PRE-POST: SUMMARY: PARTY OF 2024 US SENATE VOTE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no pre/post vote data: DK/RF/INAP 1. Voted for Democratic candidate 2. Voted for Republican candidate 3. Voted for other candidate |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTSENWHO, POSTVOTE_VTSENWHO |

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| V242099x | PRE-POST: SUMMARY: PARTY OF 2024 GOVERNOR VOTE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -2. Missing, no pre/post vote data: DK/RF/INAP 1. Voted for Democratic candidate 2. Voted for Republican candidate 3. Voted for other candidate |
| Survey Question(s) | PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO, POSTVOTE_VTGOVWHO |

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| V242100a | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT MEET REGISTRATION DEADLINES |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242100b | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT KNOW WHERE OR HOW TO REGISTER |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242100c | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT MEET RESIDENCY REQUIREMENTS |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |

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| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |
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| V242100d | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - REGISTRATION FORM WAS NOT PROCESSED CORRECTLY |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242100e | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DID NOT HAVE REQUIRED IDENTIFICATION |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242100f | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - NOT INTERESTED IN THE ELECTION |
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| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242100g | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - MY VOTE WOULD NOT MAKE A DIFFERENCE |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242100h | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - PERMANENT ILLNESS OR DISABILITY |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242100i | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - DIFFICULTY WITH ENGLISH |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242100j | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |

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| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |
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| V242100k | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - OTHER |
| Question | What is the main reason you are not registered to vote? You can just give me the number or numbers of your choices. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_REASON |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE: |

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| V242101 | POST: REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED - OTHER {SPECIFY} |
| Question | You said there were other reasons you are not registered to vote. What are those reasons? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | NONREG_OTHREASON |
| Universe | IF REASON R IS NOT REGISTERED WAS GIVEN AS 'OTHER': |

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| V242102 | POST: WHEN R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION |
| Question | When did you cast your vote in the 2024 general election? On election day, a few days before the election day, or a week or more before the election day? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. On election day 2. A few days before election day 3. A week or more before election day |

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| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_WHENVOTE |
| Universe | IF R VOTED: |

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| V242103 | POST: PAPER: WHEN R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION |
| Question | Did you vote on election day, before election day, or did you not vote? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. On election day (Tuesday, November 5)2. Before election day3. I did not vote |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q18 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242104x | POST: SUMMARY: WHEN R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. On election day2. Before election day3. Did not vote |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_WHENVOTE, PAPI POST Q18 |

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| V242105 | POST: HOW R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION |
| Question | How did you vote? In person at the polling place, or by mail or absentee ballot? |

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| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. In person, at the polling place 2. By mail or absentee ballot |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_HOWVOTE |
| Universe | IF R VOTED: |

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| V242106 | POST: PAPER: HOW R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION |
| Question | How did you vote? In person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, or did you not vote? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. In person, at polling place 2. By mail or absentee ballot 3. I did not vote |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q17 |

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| V242107x | POST: SUMMARY: HOW R VOTED IN 2024 ELECTION |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. In person, at polling place 2. By mail or absentee ballot 3. Did not vote |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_HOWVOTE, PAPI POST Q17 |

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| V242108 | POST: HOW DOES R USUALLY VOTE |
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|--------------------|---|
| Question | Thinking back to previous elections, how do you usually vote? In-person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, or is this your first time voting? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. In-person, at the polling place</div><div>2. By mail or absentee ballot</div><div>3. This is my first time voting</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_USUALVOTE |
| Universe | IF R VOTED: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242109 | POST: PAPER: HOW DOES R USUALLY VOTE |
| Question | Thinking back to previous elections, how do you usually vote? In person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, is this your first time voting, or have you never voted? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-4. Error</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. In-person, at the polling place</div><div>2. By mail or absentee ballot</div><div>3. This is my first time voting</div><div>4. I have never voted</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q19 |

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| V242110x | POST: SUMMARY: HOW DOES R USUALLY VOTE |
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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-4. Error</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. In-person, at the polling place</div><div>2. By mail or absentee ballot</div><div>3. This is my first time voting</div><div>4. I have never voted</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div>POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_USUALVOTE, PAPI POST Q19</div> |

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| V242111 | <div>POST: HOW DIFFICULT WAS IT FOR R TO VOTE</div> |
| Question | <div>How difficult was it for you to vote in this election? [Not difficult at all, a little difficult, moderately difficult, very difficult, or extremely difficult / Extremely difficult, very difficult, moderately difficult, a little difficult, or not difficult at all]</div> |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Not difficult at all</div><div>2. A little difficult</div><div>3. Moderately difficult</div><div>4. Very difficult</div><div>5. Extremely difficult</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div>VOTEEXP_VOTEHARD</div> |
| Universe | <div>IF R VOTED:</div> |
| Response Order | <div>Forward/Reverse order</div> |

| | |
|----------|--|
| V242112 | <div>POST: PAPER: HOW DIFFICULT WAS IT FOR R TO VOTE</div> |
| Question | <div>How difficult was it for you to vote in this election, or did you not vote?</div> |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Not difficult at all</div> <div>2. A little difficult</div> <div>3. Moderately difficult</div> <div>4. Very difficult</div> <div>5. Extremely difficult</div> <div>6. Did not vote</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q20 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242113x | POST: SUMMARY: HOW DIFFICULT WAS IT FOR R TO VOTE |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Not difficult at all</div> <div>2. A little difficult</div> <div>3. Moderately difficult</div> <div>4. Very difficult</div> <div>5. Extremely difficult</div> <div>6. Did not vote</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | POSTVOTE_RVOTE, VOTEEXP_VOTEHARD, PAPI POST Q20 |

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|-----------------|--|
| V242114a | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - REGISTRATION PROBLEM |
| Question | <div>Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election?</div> <div>(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)</div> |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242114b | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - CONCERN ABOUT IDENTIFICATION CARD |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

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| V242114c | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - DIFFICULTY OBTAINING ABSENTEE BALLOT |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |

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| Survey Question(s) VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB | |
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| V242114d | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - CONFUSION ABOUT BALLOT OR MACHINE |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB | |
| | |
| V242114e | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - DIFFICULTY GETTING TO POLLING PLACE |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB | |
| | |
| V242114f | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - LONG WAIT TIMES |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242114g | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - WORK SCHEDULE |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

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|-----------------|---|
| V242114h | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - BAD WEATHER |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242114i | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - ISSUE MAILING BALLOT |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242114j | POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - OTHER PROBLEM |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

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| V242114k | |
| POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - NONE AT ALL | |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

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|---|--|
| V242114m | |
| POST: DID R ENCOUNTER ANY PROBLEMS VOTING - R DIDN'T TRY TO VOTE | |
| Question | Did you encounter any of the following problems in trying to vote in this election? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_VOTEPROB |

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| V242115 | |
| POST: HOW LONG WAS WAIT TIME AT POLLING PLACE | |
| Question | About how long was the wait time at your polling place? 0-15 minutes, 16-30 minutes, 31-59 minutes, 1-2 hours, or more than 2 hours? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. 0-15 minutes 2. 16-30 minutes 3. 31-59 minutes 4. 1-2 hours 5. More than 2 hours |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_WAITTIME |
| Universe | IF R VOTED IN-PERSON: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242116 | POST: HOW LONG DOES IT TAKE TO GET TO POLLING PLACE |
| Question | About how long does it take you to travel to your polling place? 0-15 minutes, 16-30 minutes, 31-59 minutes, 1-2 hours, or more than 2 hours? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. 0-15 minutes 2. 16-30 minutes 3. 31-59 minutes 4. 1-2 hours 5. More than 2 hours |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEEXP_TRVLTIME |
| Universe | IF R VOTED IN-PERSON: |

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|----------------|--|
| V242117 | POST: OFFICE RECALL - COMMIT TO NOT LOOK UP ANSWERS |
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| Question | Now we have a set of questions concerning various public figures. |
| | We are interested in the guesses people make when they do not know the answer to a question. We will ask you about several public figures. Some may be easy, but others are meant to be so difficult that you will have to guess. |
| | In fact, for some of these questions, if you answer correctly, we will know that you probably looked up the answer. |
| | Please do not look up the answers you do not know. Instead, please just make your best guess. |
| Value Labels | Will you please promise to try your best without looking up any answers? Or do you not want to make that promise? |
| | -9. Refused |
| | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted |
| | -6. No post interview |
| Survey Question(s) | -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff |
| | -1. Inapplicable |
| | 1. I promise to do my best without looking up any answers |
| | 2. I do not want to make that promise |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_COMMIT, PAPI POST Q24 |
| | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242118 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: CATCH QUESTION - LEMANU PELETI MAUGA |
| Question | The first name is: Lemanu Peleti Mauga What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_CATCH |
| Universe | IF TYPE=WEB: |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V242118y | POST: OFFICE RECALL: CATCH QUESTION - LEMANU PELETI MAUGA [CODED] |
| Question | The first name is: Lemanu Peleti Mauga What job or political office does he now hold? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Partially correct 2. Correct |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_CATCH |
| Universe | IF TYPE=WEB: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242119 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: RESPONDENT FEEDBACK |
| Question | You are right! Did you look up the answer to that question, or did you already know it yourself? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. I looked it up 2. I already knew it |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_FEEDBACK1 |
| Universe | IF TYPE=WEB / IF CATCH ANSWERED CORRECTLY = RESPONSE INCLUDES "SAMOA" OR "GOV": |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242120 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER SCHUMER |
| Question | The first name is: Chuck Schumer What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_KNMAJ, PAPI POST Q28 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242120y1 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER SCHUMER [CODED] - SCHEME 1 |
| Question | <p>The first name is: Chuck Schumer</p> <p>What job or political office does he now hold?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-2. Missing</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>0. Incorrect</p> <p>1. Partially correct</p> <p>2. Correct</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>OFCREC_KNMAJ, PAPI POST Q28</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |

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| V242120y2 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER SCHUMER [CODED] - SCHEME 2 |
| Question | <p>The first name is: Chuck Schumer</p> <p>What job or political office does he now hold?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-2. Missing</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>0. Incorrect</p> <p>1. Correct</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>OFCREC_KNMAJ, PAPI POST Q28</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |

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|----------------|---|
| V242121 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE JOHNSON |
| Question | <p>Mike Johnson</p> <p>What job or political office does he now hold?</p> |

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| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| | OFCREC_KNSPK, PAPI POST Q27 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242121y1 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE JOHNSON [CODED] - SCHEME 1 |
| Question | Mike Johnson What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Correct |
| | OFCREC_KNSPK, PAPI POST Q27 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242121y2 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE JOHNSON [CODED] - SCHEME 2 |
| Question | Mike Johnson What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Partially correct 2. Correct |
| | OFCREC_KNSPK, PAPI POST Q27 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242122 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: FRENCH PRESIDENT EMMANUEL MACRON |
| Question | Emmanuel Macron What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_KNFRPR, PAPI POST Q29 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242122y1 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: FRENCH PRESIDENT EMMANUEL MACRON [CODED] - SCHEME 1 |
| Question | Emmanuel Macron What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Correct |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_KNFRPR, PAPI POST Q29 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Variable Note | Two coding schemes were used to code responses to OFCREC_KNFRPR. Scheme 1 was a more generous coding scheme giving while scheme 2 was more stringent in designating correct answers. |

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|------------------|---|
| V242122y2 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: FRENCH PRESIDENT EMMANUEL MACRON [CODED] - SCHEME 2 |
| Question | Emmanuel Macron What job or political office does he now hold? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Correct |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_KNFRPR, PAPI POST Q29 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Variable Note | Two coding schemes were used to code responses to OFCREC_KNFRPR. Scheme 1 was a more generous coding scheme giving while scheme 2 was more stringent in designating correct answers. |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242123 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: RUSSIAN PRESIDENT VLADIMIR PUTIN |
| Question | Vladimir Putin What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | OFCREC_KNRUS, PAPI POST Q26 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|------------------|--|
| V242123y1 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: RUSSIAN PRESIDENT VLADIMIR PUTIN [CODED] - SCHEME 1 |
| Question | Vladimir Putin What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Correct |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| | OFCREC_KNRUS, PAPI POST Q26 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Variable Note | Two coding schemes were used to code responses to OFCREC_KNRUS. Scheme 1 was a more generous coding scheme giving while scheme 2 was more stringent in designating correct answers. |

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|------------------|--|
| V242123y2 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: RUSSIAN PRESIDENT VLADIMIR PUTIN [CODED] - SCHEME 2 |
| | Vladimir Putin |
| Question | What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Correct |

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| | OFCREC_KNRUS, PAPI POST Q26 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Variable Note | Two coding schemes were used to code responses to OFCREC_KNRUS. Scheme 1 was a more generous coding scheme giving while scheme 2 was more stringent in designating correct answers. |

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|----------------|---|
| V242124 | POST: OFFICE RECALL: US SUPREME CT CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS |
| | John Roberts |
| Question | What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |

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|--------------------|--|
| | OFCREC_KNCHJ, PAPI POST Q25 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242124y1 | |
| POST: OFFICE RECALL: US SUPREME CT CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS [CODED] - SCHEME 1 | |
| Question | John Roberts |
| | What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Partially correct 2. Correct |
| OFCREC_KNCHJ, PAPI POST Q25 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|--|--|
| V242124y2 | |
| POST: OFFICE RECALL: US SUPREME CT CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS [CODED] - SCHEME 2 | |
| Question | John Roberts |
| | What job or political office does he now hold? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing -1. Inapplicable 0. Incorrect 1. Correct |
| OFCREC_KNCHJ, PAPI POST Q25 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| V242125 | |
| POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: KAMALA HARRIS | |
| Question | How would you rate: Kamala Harris |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPODPC, PAPI POST Q32 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Democratic and Republican Presidential candidate thermometers |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242126 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: DONALD TRUMP |
| Question | How would you rate: Donald Trump |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPORPC, PAPI POST Q31 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of Democratic and Republican Presidential candidate thermometers |

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|----------------|---|
| V242127 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: US HOUSE CANDIDATE THAT R VOTED FOR |
| Question | (How would you rate:) The [Democratic/Republican] candidate for House of Representatives that you voted for? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPOHSCANDVT |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN PRE-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN POST-ELECTION STUDY: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242128 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC US HOUSE CANDIDATE (THAT R DID NOT VOTE FOR) |
| Question | (How would you rate:) The Democratic candidate for House of Representatives in your district? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPOHSDCAND |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN PRE-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN POST-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTE FOR A REPUBLICAN OR OTHER/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE IN HOUSE ELECTION: |
| Randomization | IF HSVTWHO = 5, randomize order of THPOHSDCAND and THPOHSRCAND. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242129 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN US HOUSE CANDIDATE (THAT R DID NOT VOTE FOR) |
| Question | (How would you rate:) The Republican candidate for House of Representatives in your district? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPOHSRCAND |
| Universe | IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN PRE-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN POST-ELECTION STUDY / IF R VOTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC OR OTHER/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE IN HOUSE ELECTION: |

| | |
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| Randomization | IF PREVOTE_HSVTWHO = 5 or POSTVOTE_HSVTWHO = 5, randomize order of THPOHSDCAND and THPOHSRCAND. |
| | |
| V242130 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SENATE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) [Name of Democratic candidate in Senate election in R's state] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPOSDC |
| Universe | IF SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SENATE RACE: |
| Randomization | Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers |

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| V242131 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SENATE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) [Name of Republican candidate in Senate election in R's state] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPOSRC |
| Universe | IF SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SENATE RACE: |
| Randomization | Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242132 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SPECIAL SENATE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) [Name of Democratic candidate in Senate special election in R's state] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPOSSDC |
| Universe | IF SPECIAL SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SPECIAL SENATE RACE: |
| Randomization | Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers |

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| V242133 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: SPECIAL SENATE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) [Name of Republican candidate in Senate special election in R's state] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPOSSRC |
| Universe | IF SPECIAL SENATE RACE IN R'S CURRENT STATE: IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SPECIAL SENATE RACE: |
| Randomization | Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers |

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| V242134 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: TIM WALZ |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Tim Walz |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPODVPC, PAPI POST Q34 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242135 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE: J.D. VANCE |
| Question | (How would you rate:) J.D. Vance |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_THPORVPC, PAPI POST Q33 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers |

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| V242136 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Joe Biden |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMPO_BIDEN, PAPI POST Q30 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Order of thermometer names after major party Presidential candidate thermometers |

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| V242137 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Christian Fundamentalists |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_THGRFUND, PAPI POST Q54 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

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|----------------|---|
| V242138 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: FEMINISTS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Feminists |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |

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| THERMGR_THGRFEM, PAPI POST Q51 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

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| V242139 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: LIBERALS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Liberals |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_THGRLIB, PAPI POST Q35 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

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| V242140 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: LABOR UNIONS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Labor unions |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_THGRLAB, PAPI POST Q57 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| V242141 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: BIG BUSINESS | |
|---|---|
| Question | (How would you rate:) Big business |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_THGRBIGB, PAPI POST Q58 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| V242142 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CONSERVATIVES | |
|--|---|
| Question | (How would you rate:) Conservatives |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_THGRCONS, PAPI POST Q36 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| V242143 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: US SUPREME COURT | |
|---|--|
| Question | (How would you rate:) The U.S. Supreme Court |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_THGRSCT, PAPI POST Q37 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242144 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: GAY MEN AND LESBIANS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Gay men and lesbians |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_THGRGAY, PAPI POST Q49 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242145 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CONGRESS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Congress |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_THGRCONG, PAPI POST Q38 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242146 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: MUSLIMS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Muslims |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_THGRMUSL, PAPI POST Q48 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242147 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: CHRISTIANS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Christians |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |

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| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_THGRXTIAN |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |
| Variable Note | This question was only asked in the FTF/WEB instrument. |

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| V242148 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: MAKE AMERICA GREAT AGAIN (MAGA) |
| Question | (How would you rate:) MAGA movement |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_THGRMAGA, PAPI POST Q55 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242149 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: JEWS |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Jews |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_JEWS, PAPI POST Q47 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| V242150 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: POLICE | |
|---|---|
| Question | (How would you rate:) Police |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_POLICE, PAPI POST Q40 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| V242151 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: TRANSGENDER PEOPLE | |
|---|---|
| Question | (How would you rate:) Transgender people |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_TRANS, PAPI POST Q50 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

| V242152 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: BLACK LIVES MATTER | |
|---|---|
| Question | (How would you rate:) Black Lives Matter movement |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_BLM, PAPI POST Q56 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 1: Randomize the order of THGRFUND, THGRFEM, THGRLIB, THGRLAB, THGRBIGB, THGRCONS, THGRSCT, THGRGAY, THGRCONG, THGRMUSL, THGRXTIAN, THGRMAGA, JEWS, POLICE, TRANS, BLM |

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| V242153 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION (NRA) |
| Question | (How would you rate:) The National Rifle Association (NRA) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| Survey Question(s) | THERMGR_NRA, PAPI POST Q41 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT |

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|----------------|---|
| V242154 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) |
| Question | (How would you rate:) The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |

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|-----------------------------------|--|
| THERMGR_FBI, PAPI POST Q39 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT |

| | |
|---|---|
| V242155 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: RURAL AMERICANS | |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Rural Americans |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_RURAL, PAPI POST Q52 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT |

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| V242156 POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: PLANNED PARENTHOOD | |
| Question | (How would you rate:) Planned Parenthood |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 998. Don't know (where to rate) 999. Don't recognize |
| THERMGR_PLANPARENT, PAPI POST Q42 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Set 2: Randomize the order of NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT |

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| V242160 | POST: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF HOUSE INCUMBENT |
| Question | In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way your U.S. House representative has been handling their job? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | INCUMBHS_HINCAPP |

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| V242161 | POST: HOW MUCH APPROVE HOUSE INCUMBENT |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | INCUMBHS_HINCAPPSTR |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES HOUSE INCUMBENT JOB: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242162 | POST: HOW MUCH DISAPPROVE HOUSE INCUMBENT |
| Question | Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | INCUMBHS_HINDISSTR |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Universe | IF R DISAPPROVES HOUSE INCUMBENT JOB: |
| | |
| V242163x | POST: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE HOUSE INCUMBENT |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242160, V242161 or V242162 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | INCUMBHS_HINCAPP, INCUMBHS_HINCAPPSTR, INCUMBHS_HINDISSTR |
| | |
| V242164 | POST: HOW GOOD A JOB DOES HOUSE INCUMBENT DO IN DISTRICT |
| Question | How good a job would you say your U.S. House representative does of keeping in touch with the people in your district – do they do [a very good job, fairly good, fairly poor, or a very poor job / a very poor job, fairly poor, fairly good, or very good job] of keeping in touch with the people in this district? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very good 2. Fairly good 3. Fairly poor 4. Very poor |
| Survey Question(s) | INCUMBHS_HINCTOUCH |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242165 | POST: MENTION 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [TEXT] |
| Question | Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now. |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| | MIP_PROB1, PAPI POST Q59 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242165y1 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 1, IDEA 1 [CODED] |
| Question | Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990. |
| | MIP_PROB1, PAPI POST Q59 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242165y2 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 1, IDEA 2 [CODED] |
| Question | Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now. |

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| Value Labels | <div><div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div><div>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div><div>MIP_PROB1, PAPI POST Q59</div><div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div></div> |
| Variable Note | <div>Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data.</div> |

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| V242165y3 | <div><div>POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 1, IDEA 3 [CODED]</div></div> |
| Question | <div>Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now.</div> |
| Value Labels | <div><div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div><div>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div><div>MIP_PROB1, PAPI POST Q59</div><div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div></div> |
| Variable Note | <div>Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data.</div> |

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| V242165y4 | <div><div>POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 1, IDEA 4 [CODED]</div></div> |
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|---|---|
| Question | Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now. |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div> |
| See APPENDIX B: “MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM” CODES for codes 1-990. | |
| Survey Question(s) | <div><div>MIP_PROB1, PAPI POST Q59</div><div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div></div> |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242165y5 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 1, IDEA 5 [CODED] |
| Question | Switching to another topic. What do you think are the most important problems facing this country? If you think there are more than one, please briefly tell me one problem now. |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div> <div>See APPENDIX B: “MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM” CODES for codes 1-990.</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div><div>MIP_PROB1, PAPI POST Q59</div><div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div></div> |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242166 | POST: PARTY TO DEAL WITH MENTION 1 MIP |
| Question | Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem – [the Democrats, the Republicans / the Republicans, the Democrats] or wouldn't there be much difference between them? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. Wouldn't be much difference |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB1PTY, PAPI POST Q60 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Universe | IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK OR REFUSED: |
| Randomization | Order of party names in question text (same order used for all mentions if R mentions more than 1 problem). Order of response options 1-2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242167 | POST: MENTION 2 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [TEXT] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB2 |
| Universe | IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |

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| V242167y1 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 2, IDEA 1 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |

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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB2 |
| Universe | IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242167y2 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 2, IDEA 2 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB2 |
| Universe | IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242167y3 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 2, IDEA 3 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |

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| Value Labels | <div><div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div><div>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB2 |
| Universe | IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242167y4 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 2, IDEA 4 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |
| Value Labels | <div><div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div><div>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB2 |
| Universe | IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242167y5 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 2, IDEA 5 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |

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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB2 |
| Universe | IF FIRST MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242168 | POST: PARTY TO DEAL WITH MENTION 2 MIP |
| Question | Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem – [the Democrats, the Republicans / the Republicans, the Democrats] or wouldn't there be much difference between them? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. Wouldn't be much difference</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB2PTY |
| Universe | IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Randomization | Order of party names in question text (same order used for all mentions if R mentions more than 1 problem). Order of response options 1-2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242169 | POST: MENTION 3 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY [TEXT] |
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| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB3 |
| Universe | IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |

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| V242169y1 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 3, IDEA 1 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990. |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB3 |
| Universe | IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242169y2 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 3, IDEA 2 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |

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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB3 |
| Universe | IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242169y3 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 3, IDEA 3 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB3 |
| Universe | IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242169y4 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 3, IDEA 4 [CODED] |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |

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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB3 |
| Universe | IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242169y5 | <div>POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY - MENTION 3, IDEA 5 [CODED]</div> |
| Question | Can you think of any other important problems facing this country? If so, please briefly mention one of them now. |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB3 |
| Universe | IF SECOND MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242170 | POST: PARTY TO DEAL WITH MENTION 3 MIP |
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| Question | Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem – [the Democrats, the Republicans / the Republicans, the Democrats] or wouldn't there be much difference between them? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. Wouldn't be much difference |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_PROB3PTY |
| Universe | IF THIRD MENTION OF MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS NOT DK, SK, OR REFUSED: |
| Randomization | Order of party names in question text (same order used for all mentions if R mentions more than 1 problem). Order of response options 1-2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder) |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242171 | POST: WHICH AMONG MENTIONS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM [TEXT] |
| Question | Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces? |
| Value Labels | -2. Open-end responses available in separate file |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_MOSTPROB |
| Universe | IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY: |

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| V242171y1 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM (AMONG MENTIONS) - IDEA 1 [CODED] |
| Question | Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces? |

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| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div> <div>See APPENDIX B: “MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM” CODES for codes 1-990.</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_MOSTPROB |
| Universe | IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242171y2 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM (AMONG MENTIONS) - IDEA 2 [CODED] |
| Question | Of those you’ve mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div> <div>See APPENDIX B: “MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM” CODES for codes 1-990.</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_MOSTPROB |
| Universe | IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242171y3 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM (AMONG MENTIONS) - IDEA 3 [CODED] |
| Question | Of those you’ve mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces? |

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| Value Labels | <div><div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div><div>See APPENDIX B: “MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM” CODES for codes 1-990.</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_MOSTPROB |
| Universe | IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242171y4 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM (AMONG MENTIONS) - IDEA 4 [CODED] |
| Question | Of those you’ve mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces? |
| Value Labels | <div><div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention)</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div></div><div>See APPENDIX B: “MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM” CODES for codes 1-990.</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_MOSTPROB |
| Universe | IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242171y5 | POST: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM (AMONG MENTIONS) - IDEA 5 [CODED] |
| Question | Of those you’ve mentioned, what would you say is the single most important problem the country faces? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient parital, interview deleted -6. No post interview -4. Respondent - other (self reference without problem mention) -1. Inapplicable</p> <p>See APPENDIX B: "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" CODES for codes 1-990.</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MIP_MOSTPROB |
| Universe | IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY: |
| Variable Note | Coded data for this variable that was previously unreleased were added to the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242172 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Illegal immigration</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IMP_ILLIMMIG, PAPI POST Q109_1 <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242173 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: COST OF LIVING |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>The cost of living and rising prices</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>IMP_COST, PAPI POST Q109_2</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242174 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: CLIMATE CHANGE |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Climate change</p> |

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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Extremely important</p> <p>2. Very important</p> <p>3. Moderately important</p> <p>4. Slightly important</p> <p>5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>IMP_CLIMCHNG, PAPI POST Q109_3</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | <p>RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ</p> |
| Response Order | <p>Forward/Reverse order</p> |

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| V242175 | <p>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: GUN POLICY</p> |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Gun policy</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Extremely important</p> <p>2. Very important</p> <p>3. Moderately important</p> <p>4. Slightly important</p> <p>5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>IMP_GUN, PAPI POST Q109_4</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | <p>RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ</p> |

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| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
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| V242176 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: ABORTION |
| Question | <p>How important is following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Abortion</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>IMP_ABRT, PAPI POST Q109_5</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242177 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: CRIME |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Crime</p> |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IMP_CRIME, PAPI POST Q109_6 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242178 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: WAR IN GAZA |
| Question | How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]? The war in Gaza |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IMP_GAZAWAR, PAPI POST Q109_7 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ |

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| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
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| V242179 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: WHAT IS TAUGHT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>What’s being taught in public schools</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don’t know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>IMP_PUBSCHL, PAPI POST Q109_8</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | <p>RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ</p> |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242180 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: US DEMOCRACY |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]?</p> <p>Keeping the U.S. a democracy</p> |

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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>IMP_DEMOC, PAPI POST Q109_9</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | <p>RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ</p> |
| Response Order | <p>Forward/Reverse order</p> |

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| V242181 | <p>POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS THE FOLLOWING ISSUE: RACIAL INEQUALITY</p> |
| Question | <p>How important is the following issue in the country today? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important or not at all important / Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important]? </p> <p>Racial inequality</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. Slightly important 5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>IMP_RACEINEQ, PAPI POST Q109_10</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |

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| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ITEMS: ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242182 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION |
| Question | <p>Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.</p> <p>Illegal immigration</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>OWN_OWNILLIMIG, PAPI POST Q110_1</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242183 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: COST OF LIVING |
| Question | <p>Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.</p> <p>The cost of living and rising prices</p> |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | OWN_OWNCOST, PAPI POST Q110_2 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242184 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: CLIMATE CHANGE |
| Question | Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference. Climate change |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | OWN_OWNCLIMCHNG, PAPI POST Q110_3 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242185 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: GUN POLICY |
| Question | Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? Gun policy |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q110_4 |
| Variable Note | This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument. |

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| V242186 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: ABORTION |
| Question | Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference. Abortion |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | OWN_OWNABRT,PAPI POST Q110_5 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242187 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: CRIME |
| Question | Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference. Crime |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | OWN_OWNCRIME, PAPI POST Q110_6 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL |
| Response Order | Randomize 2 major parties |

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| V242188 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: WAR IN GAZA |
| Question | Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? The war in Gaza |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q110_7 |
| Variable Note | This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument. |

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| V242189 | |
| POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: WHAT IS TAUGHT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS | |
| Question | <p>Please tell us which political party — the [Democrats/Republicans] or the [Republicans/Democrats] — would do a better job handling the following issue, or is there no difference.</p> <p>What’s being taught in public schools</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don’t know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference</p> |
| OWN_OWNPUBSCHL, PAPI POST Q110_8 | |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Randomization | <p>Randomize the order of OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL</p> |
| Response Order | <p>Randomize 2 major parties</p> |

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| V242190 | |
| POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: US DEMOCRACY | |
| Question | <p>Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? Keeping the U.S. a democracy</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q110_9 |
| Variable Note | <p>This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument.</p> |

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| V242191 | POST: WHICH PARTY WOULD DO A BETTER JOB HANDLING: RACIAL INEQUALITY |
| Question | Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference? Racial inequality |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q110_10 |
| Variable Note | This question was only asked in the PAPI instrument. |

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| V242200 | POST: [STD] PUBLIC OFFICIALS DON'T CARE WHAT PEOPLE THINK |
| Question | <p>For the following statements, please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree:</p> <p>‘Public officials don’t care much what people like me think.’</p> <p>(Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?)</p> |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don’t know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly |

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| EFFICPO_CARESTD, PAPI POST Q61 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242201 | POST: [STD] HAVE NO SAY ABOUT WHAT GOVERNMENT DOES |
| | 'People like me don't have any say about what the government does.' |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly |

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| EFFICPO_SAYSTD, PAPI POST Q62 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242202 | POST: [REV] POLITICS/GOVERNMENT TOO COMPLICATED TO UNDERSTAND |
| Question | How often do politics and government seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always] ? |

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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Always2. Most of the time3. About half the time4. Some of the time5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | EFFICPO_COMPLICREV, PAPI POST Q64 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242203 | POST: [REV] HOW WELL DOES R UNDERSTAND IMPORTANT POLITICAL ISSUES |
| Question | How well do you understand the important political issues facing our country? [Extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all / Not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Extremely well2. Very well3. Moderately well4. Slightly well5. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | EFFICPO_UNDREV |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242204 | POST: IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES IN WHAT MAJOR PARTIES STAND FOR |
| Question | Next, do you think there are any important differences in what the Republicans and Democrats stand for? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, differences 2. No, no differences |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYDIFF_IMPDIFFPTY, PAPI POST Q63 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242205 | POST: IS ONE OF THE PARTIES MORE CONSERVATIVE THAN THE OTHER |
| Question | Would you say that one of the parties is more conservative than the other at the national level? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, one party more conservative 2. No, one party not more conservative |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYCONS_PTYCONS |

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| V242206 | POST: WHICH IS THE PARTY THAT IS MORE CONSERVATIVE |
| Question | Which party is more conservative? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans |
| Survey Question(s) | PTYCONS_PTYCONSWH |
| Universe | IF R SAYS THAT ONE OF THE MAJOR PARTIES IS MORE CONSERVATIVE: |

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| V242207 | POST: HOW OFTEN ARE VOTES COUNTED FAIRLY |
| | In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: |
| Question | Votes are counted fairly? [All of the time, most of the time, about half of the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half of the time, most of the time, or all of the time]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. All of the time 2. Most of the time 3. About half of the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| | ELECTINTPO_COUNTFAIR, PAPI POST Q65 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242208 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE HISPANICS GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE |
| Question | How important is it that more Hispanics be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTMORE_HISP |

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| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
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| V242209 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE BLACKS GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE |
| Question | How important is it that more blacks be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTMORE_BLACK |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242210 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE ASIANS GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE |
| Question | How important is it that more Asians be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |

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| Survey Question(s) | ELECTMORE_ASIAN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242211 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE LGBT PEOPLE GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE |
| Question | How important is it that more lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTMORE_LGBT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242212 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT MORE WOMEN GET ELECTED TO POLITICAL OFFICE |
| Question | How important is it that more women be elected to political office? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | ELECTMORE_WOMEN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242213 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT THAT A WOMAN BE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE US |
| Question | How important is it to you for a woman to be elected President of the United States? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important /Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | WOMANPRES_ELECT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242214 | POST: LIMITS ON CAMPAIGN SPENDING |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose placing limits on political campaign spending? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | CAMPFIN_SPENDLIM |
| Randomization | Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings: 1) donate,spendlim,org,direct 2) donate,spendlim,direct,org 3) donate,org,direct,spendlim 4) donate,direct,org,spendlim 5) spendlim,org,direct,donate 6) spendlim,direct,org,donate 7) org,direct,spendlim,donate 8) direct,org,spendlim,donate |

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| V242215 | POST: CONGRESS PASS LAWS THAT BENEFIT CONTRIBUTOR ORGANIZATION |
| Question | When organizations spend ^indirect_amt on advertising to support candidates for Congress, how much does Congress respond by passing laws to benefit those organizations? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. Not at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CAMPFIN_ORG |

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| Randomization | Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings: 1) donate,spendlim,org,direct 2) donate,spendlim,direct,org 3) donate,org,direct,spendlim 4) donate,direct,org,spendlim 5) spendlim,org,direct,donate 6) spendlim,direct,org,donate 7) org,direct,spendlim,donate 8) direct,org,spendlim,donate |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | The variable ^indirect_amt is assigned one of two values - \$2,500 or \$250,000 - based on a randomly generated value. |

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| V242216 | POST: CONGRESS PASS LAWS THAT BENEFIT CONTRIBUTOR INDIVIDUALS |
| Question | When people give ^direct_amt each to the election campaigns of Members of Congress, how much does Congress respond by passing laws to benefit people who gave them money? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. Not at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CAMPFIN_DIRECT |
| Randomization | Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings: 1) donate,spendlim,org,direct 2) donate,spendlim,direct,org 3) donate,org,direct,spendlim 4) donate,direct,org,spendlim 5) spendlim,org,direct,donate 6) spendlim,direct,org,donate 7) org,direct,spendlim,donate 8) direct,org,spendlim,donate |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | The variable ^direct_amt is assigned one of five values - \$25, \$250, \$1,000, \$2,500, or \$5,000 - based on a randomly generated value. |

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| V242217 | | POST: CONGRESS CHANGE VOTES BECAUSE OF DONATION TO CAMPAIGN |
| Question | How often do Members of Congress change their votes on legislation because someone donates money to their campaign? [All the time, very often, a moderate amount of time, rarely, or never / Never, rarely, a moderate amount of time, very often, or all the time]? | |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Very often 3. A moderate amount of time 4. Rarely 5. Never | |
| Survey Question(s) | CAMPFIN_DONATE | |
| Randomization | Order of CAMPFIN questions in module, 8 possible orderings: 1) donate,spendlim,org,direct 2) donate,spendlim,direct,org 3) donate,org,direct,spendlim 4) donate,direct,org,spendlim 5) spendlim,org,direct,donate 6) spendlim,direct,org,donate 7) org,direct,spendlim,donate 8) direct,org,spendlim,donate | |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order | |

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| V242218 | | POST: HAVE THE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY |
| Question | Have the courts treated Donald Trump fairly or unfairly? | |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Fairly 2. Unfairly | |

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| Survey Question(s) | TRUMPPOST_COURTFAIRPO, PAPI POST Q67 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
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| V242219 | POST: HAVE THE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY (STRENGTH) |
| Question | How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | TRUMPPOST_COURTFAIRSTRPO, PAPI POST Q68 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Universe | IF R THINKS COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY: IF R THINKS COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP UNFAIRLY / |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242220x | POST: SUMMARY: HAVE THE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242218 or V242219 -1. Inapplicable 1. Feels very strongly courts treated Trump fairly 2. Feels somewhat strongly courts treated Trump fairly 3. Feels not strongly courts treated Trump fairly 4. Feels not strongly courts treated Trump unfairly 5. Feels somewhat strongly courts treated Trump unfairly 6. Feels very strongly courts treated Trump unfairly |

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| Survey Question(s) | TRUMPPPOST_COURTFAIRPO, TRUMPPPOST_COURTFAIRSTRPO, PAPI POST Q67, PAPI POST Q68 |
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| V242221 | POST: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE |
| Question | Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden dropping out of the presidential race? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDPOST_BIDENDROPP0 |

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| V242222 | POST: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you approve strongly or not strongly / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDPOST_BIDENDROPSTRPO |
| Universe | IF R APPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE / IF R DISAPPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE: |

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| V242223x | POST: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE |
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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-2. DK/RF in V242221 or V242222-1. Inapplicable1. Approve strongly2. Approve not strongly3. Disapprove not strongly4. Disapprove strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | CANDPOST_BIDENDROPPO, CANDPOST_BIDENDROPSTRPO |

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| V242224 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS |
| Question | Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Favor2. Oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | IMPORTS_IMPORTLIM |

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| V242225 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] placing new limits on imports strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Strongly2. Not strongly |

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| Survey Question(s) | IMPORTS_IMPORTLIMSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS / IF R OPPOSES PLACING NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS: |

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| V242226x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE NEW LIMITS ON IMPORTS |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242224 or V242225 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor strongly 2. Favor not strongly 3. Oppose not strongly 4. Oppose strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | IMPORTS_IMPORTLIM, IMPORTS_IMPORTLIMSTR |

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| V242227 | POST: WHAT SHOULD IMMIGRATION LEVELS BE |
| Question | Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be [increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot / decreased a lot, decreased a little, left the same as it is now, increased a little, or increased a lot]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Left the same as it is now 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_IMMLEVEL, PAPI POST Q69 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242228 | |
| POST: HOW LIKELY IMMIGRATION WILL TAKE AWAY JOBS | |
| Now I'd like to ask you about immigration in recent years. | |
| Question | How likely is it that recent immigration levels will take jobs away from people already here – [extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or not at all likely / not at all likely, somewhat likely, very likely, or extremely likely]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Somewhat likely 4. Not at all likely |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_IMMJOBS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242229 | |
| POST: EFFECT OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION ON CRIME RATE | |
| Question | Does illegal immigration increase, decrease, or have no effect on the crime rate in the U.S.? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Increase 2. Decrease 3. Have no effect |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIME |

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| V242230 | |
| POST: EFFECT OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION ON CRIME RATE (STRENGTH) | |

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| Question | Does it [increase / decrease] the crime rate [a lot, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a lot]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. A lot</p> <p>2. A moderate amount</p> <p>3. A little</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIMESTR |
| Universe | IF R SAYS INCREASES CRIME RATE / IF R SAYS DECREASES CRIME RATE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242231x | POST: SUMMARY: EFFECT OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION ON CRIME RATE |
| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-2. DK/RF in V242229 or V242230</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Increate a lot</p> <p>2. Increase a moderate amount</p> <p>3. Increase a little</p> <p>4. Have no effect</p> <p>5. Decrease a little</p> <p>6. Decrease a moderate amount</p> <p>7. Decrease a lot</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIME, IMMIGPO_ILLIMCRIMESTR |

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| V242232 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PROVIDING PATH TO CITIZENSHIP |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose providing a path to citizenship for unauthorized immigrants who obey the law, pay a fine, and pass security checks? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_PATHWAY |

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| V242233 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE PROVIDING PATH TO CITIZENSHIP (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't Know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_PATHWAYSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS PROVIDING A PATH TO CITIZENSHIP / IF R OPPOSES PROVIDING A PATH TO CITIZENSHIP: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242234x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE PROVIDING PATH TO CITIZENSHIP |
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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-2. DK/RF in V242232 or V242233-1. Inapplicable1. Favor a great deal2. Favor a moderate amount3. Favor a little4. Neither favor nor oppose5. Oppose a little6. Oppose a moderate amount7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_PATHWAY, IMMIGPO_PATHWAYSTR |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242235 | POST: ARE IMMIGRANTS GENERALLY GOOD OR BAD FOR AMERICA'S ECONOMY |
| Question | Are immigrants generally good or bad for America's economy? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Extremely good2. Moderately good3. Slightly good4. Neither good nor bad5. Slightly bad6. Moderately bad7. Extremely bad |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_ECONIMM |

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| V242236 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS IT FOR IMMIGRANTS TO ADAPT TO CUSTOMS/TRADITIONS OF THE US |
| Question | How important is it for immigrants to adapt to the customs and traditions of the United States? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all important 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important |
| Survey Question(s) | IMMIGPO_CUSTOMS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242237 | POST: FOR OR AGAINST PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS |
| Question | What about your opinion – are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. For preferential hiring and promotion of blacks 2. Against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks |
| Survey Question(s) | AFFIRM_AFFOPIN |

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| V242238 | POST: FAVOR PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS STRONGLY OR NOT STRONGLY |
| Question | Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |

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| Survey Question(s) | AFFIRM_AFFFAV |
| Universe | IF R IS FOR PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION FOR BLACKS: |

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| V242239 | POST: OPPOSE PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS STRONGLY OR NOT STRONGLY |
| Question | Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | AFFIRM_AFFOPP |
| Universe | IF R IS AGAINST PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION FOR BLACKS: |

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| V242240 | POST: PAPER: FAVOR/OPPOSE PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS |
| Question | Some people say that because of past discrimination, blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned. What about your opinion—are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks, and how strongly? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks 2. Not strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks 3. Not strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks 4. Strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q70 |

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| V242241x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE PREFERENTIAL HIRING/PROMOTION OF BLACKS |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-4. Error-2. DK/RF in V242237, V242238, V242239, V2422401. Strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks2. Not strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks3. Not strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks4. Strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks |
| Survey Question(s) | AFFIRM_AFFOPIN, AFFIRM_AFFFAV, AFFIRM_AFFOPP, PAPI POST Q70 |

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| V242242 | POST: DOES R FAVOR OR OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing universities to increase the number of black students studying at their schools by considering race along with other factors when choosing students? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Favor2. Oppose3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | AFFPRE_AAUNI |

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| V242243 | POST: HOW MUCH DOES R FAVOR AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES |
| Question | Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | AFFPRE_AAUNIFAV |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AT UNIVERSITIES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242244 | POST: HOW MUCH DOES R OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES |
| Question | Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | AFFPRE_AAUNIOPP |
| Universe | IF R OPPOSES AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AT UNIVERSITIES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242245x | POST: SUMMARY: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN UNIVERSITIES |
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| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242242 or V242243 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | AFFPRE_AAUNI, AFFPRE_AAUNIFAV, AFFPRE_AAUNIOPP |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242246 | POST: LESS GOVERNMENT BETTER OR MORE THAT GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE DOING |
| Question | Which of the following statements comes closer to your view? One, the less government, the better; or Two, there are more things that government should be doing. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. The less government the better 2. More things government should be doing |
| Survey Question(s) | LIMTGOV_LESSGOVT |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242247 | POST: LESS GOVERNMENT BETTER OR MORE THAT GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE DOING (STRENGTH) |
| Question | How strongly do you feel this way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]? |

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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Very strongly</div> <div>2. Somewhat strongly</div> <div>3. Not strongly</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | LIMTGOV_LESSGOVTSTR |
| Universe | IF R BELIEVES LESS GOVERNMENT IS BETTER / IF R BELIEVES THERE ARE MORE THINGS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO DO: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242248x | POST:SUMMARY: LESS OR MORE GOVERNMENT |
| Value Labels | <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-2. DK/RF in V242246 or V242247</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Feels very strongly the less gov the better</div> <div>2. Feels somewhat strongly the less gov the better</div> <div>3. Feels not strongly the less gov the better</div> <div>4. Feels not strongly there is more gov should be doing</div> <div>5. Feels somewhat strongly there is more gov should be doing</div> <div>6. Feels very strongly there is more gov should be doing</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | LIMTGOV_LESSGOVT, LIMTGOV_LESSGOVTSTR |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242249 | POST: WOULD IT BE GOOD FOR SOCIETY TO HAVE MORE OR LESS GOVERNMENT REGULATION |
| Question | Would it be good for society to have [more government regulation, about the same amount of regulation as there is now, or less government regulation / less government regulation, about the same amount of regulation as there is now, or more government regulation]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much more 2. Somewhat more 3. A little more 4. About the same amount 5. A little less 6. Somewhat less 7. Much less |
| Survey Question(s) | LIMTGOV_REGULATE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242250 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE GOVERNMENT TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY |
| Question | Next, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the government trying to reduce the difference in incomes between the richest and poorest households? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | LIMTGOV_INEQRED |

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| V242251 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE GOVERNMENT TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | LIMTGOV_INEQREDSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS GOVT REDUCING DIFFERENCES / IF R OPPOSES GOVT REDUCING DIFFERENCE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242252 | POST: PAPER: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE GOV TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY |
| Question | Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the government trying to reduce the difference in incomes between the richest and poorest households? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q71 |

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| V242253x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE GOVERNMENT TRYING TO REDUCE INCOME INEQUALITY |
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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2 DK/RF in V242250 or V242251 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>LIMTGOV_INEQRED, LIMTGOV_INEQREDSTR, PAPI POST Q71</p> |
| Variable Note | <p>Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20250808) of the 2024 Time Series data.</p> |

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| V242254 | <p>POST: SOCIETY SHOULD MAKE SURE EVERYONE HAS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY</p> <p>‘Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.’</p> |
| Question | <p>Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>EGAL_DONECESS, PAPI POST Q72</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Response Order | <p>Forward/Reverse order</p> |

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| V242255 | |
| POST: WE'D BE BETTER OFF IF WORRIED LESS ABOUT EQUALITY | |
| 'This country would be better off if we worried less about how equal people are.' | |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly |
| EGAL_WORRYLESS, PAPI POST Q73 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242256 | |
| POST: NOT A BIG PROBLEM IF SOME HAVE MORE CHANCE IN LIFE | |
| 'It is not really that big a problem if some people have more of a chance in life than others.' | |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |

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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Agree strongly</p> <p>2. Agree somewhat</p> <p>3. Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>4. Disagree somewhat</p> <p>5. Disagree strongly</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>EGAL_NOTBIGPROB, PAPI POST Q74</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242257 | <p>POST: IF PEOPLE WERE TREATED MORE FAIRLY WE WOULD HAVE FEWER PROBLEMS</p> <p>'If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems.'</p> |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Agree strongly</p> <p>2. Agree somewhat</p> <p>3. Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>4. Disagree somewhat</p> <p>5. Disagree strongly</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>EGAL_FEWERPROBS, PAPI POST Q75</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242258 | |
| POST: THE WORLD IS CHANGING & WE SHOULD ADJUST VIEW OF MORAL BEHAVIOR | |
| 'The world is always changing and we should adjust our view of moral behavior to those changes.' | |
| Question | Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Agree strongly</div> <div>2. Agree somewhat</div> <div>3. Neither agree nor disagree</div> <div>4. Disagree somewhat</div> <div>5. Disagree strongly</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MORALTRAD_ADJMORAL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|---|---|
| V242259 | |
| POST: FEWER PROBLEMS IF THERE WAS MORE EMPHASIS ON TRADITIONAL FAMILY VALUES | |
| 'This country would have many fewer problems if there were more emphasis on traditional family ties.' | |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Agree strongly</div> <div>2. Agree somewhat</div> <div>3. Neither agree nor disagree</div> <div>4. Disagree somewhat</div> <div>5. Disagree strongly</div> |

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| Survey Question(s) | MORALTRAD_MORETRAD |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242260 | POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: INDEPENDENCE OR RESPECT |
| Question | Please tell me which one you think is more important for a child to have: Independence or respect for elders |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Independence 2. Respect for elders 3. Both {VOL} 4. Neither {VOL} |
| Survey Question(s) | AUTH_CHILDIND |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242261 | POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: CURIOSITY OR GOOD MANNERS |
| Question | (Which one is more important for a child to have:) Curiosity or good manners |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Curiosity 2. Good manners 3. Both {VOL} 4. Neither {VOL} |
| Survey Question(s) | AUTH_CHILDCUR |

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| V242262 | POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: OBEDIENCE OR SELF-RELIANCE |
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| Question | (Which one is more important for a child to have:) Obedience or self-reliance |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Obedience</div><div>2. Self-reliance</div><div>3. Both {VOL}</div><div>4. Neither {VOL}</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | AUTH_CHILD OBED |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242263 | POST: WHICH CHILD TRAIT MORE IMPORTANT: CONSIDERATE OR WELL-BEHAVED |
| Question | (Which one is more important for a child to have:) Being considerate or well behaved |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Being considerate</div><div>2. Well behaved</div><div>3. Both {VOL}</div><div>4. Neither {VOL}</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | AUTH_CHILD CONSID |

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|----------------|--|
| V242264 | POST: IS THE US BETTER OR WORSE THAN MOST OTHER COUNTRIES |
| Question | Generally speaking, is the United States better, worse, or about the same as most other countries? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Better 2. Worse 3. The same |
| Survey Question(s) | NATLSM_USOTHCNTRY |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242265 | POST: IS THE US BETTER OR WORSE THAN MOST OTHER COUNTRIES (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Is that [a lot better or somewhat better / somewhat better or a lot better]? / Is that [a lot worse or somewhat worse / somewhat worse or a lot worse]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. Somewhat |
| Survey Question(s) | NATLSM_USOTHCNTRYSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS US IS BETTER / IF R THINKS US IS WORSE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V242266x | POST: SUMMARY: US BETTER OR WORSE THAN MOST OTHER COUNTRIES |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242264 or V242265 -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot better 2. Somewhat better 3. The same 4. Somewhat worse 5. A lot worse |

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| Survey Question(s) | NATLSM_USOTHCNTRY, NATLSM_USOTHCNTRYSTR |
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| V242267 | POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET MORE OR LESS FROM GOVERNMENT |
| Question | Compared to people living in cities, do people living in small towns and rural areas get more, the same, or less than they deserve from the government? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. The same 3. Less |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_DESGOVT |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242268 | POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET MORE OR LESS FROM GOVERNMENT (STRENGTH) |
| Question | [Do they get [a great deal more, moderately more, or a little more / a little more, moderately more, or a great deal more] than they deserve from the government? / Do they get [a great deal less, moderately less, or a little less / a little less, moderately less, or a great deal less] than they deserve from the government?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_DESGOVTSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET MORE THAN THEY DESERVE / IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET LESS THAN THEY DESERVE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242269x | POST: SUMMARY: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET MORE/LESS FROM GOVERNMENT -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242267 or V242268 -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal more 2. Moderately more 3. A little more 4. The same 5. A little less 6. Moderately less 7. A great deal less |
| Value Labels | |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_DESGOVT, RURALRES_DESGOVTSTR |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242270 | POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE Compared to people living in cities, do people living in small towns and rural areas have too much influence, too little influence, or about the right amount of influence on government? -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Question | |
| Value Labels | |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_INFGOVT |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242271 | POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE (STRENGTH) [Do they have [much too much, somewhat too much, or a bit too much / a bit too much, somewhat too much, or much too much] influence on government? / Do they have [much too little, somewhat too little, or a bit too little / a bit too little, somewhat too little, or much too little] influence on government?] |
| Question | |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much too much / Much too little 2. Somewhat too much / Somewhat too little 3. A bit too much / A bit too little |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_INFGOVTSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE / IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242272x | POST: SUMMARY: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS HAVE TOO MUCH/TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF IN V242270 or V242271 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much too much 2. Somewhat too much 3. A bit too much 4. About the right amount 5. A bit too little 6. Somewhat too little 7. Much too little |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_INFGOVT, RURALRES_INFGOVTSTR |

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|----------------|--|
| V242273 | POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE RESPECT |
| Question | Do people living in small towns and rural areas get too much respect, too little respect, or about the right amount of respect from people living in cities? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_RESPECT |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242274 | POST: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE RESPECT (STRENGTH) |
| Question | [Do they get [much too much, somewhat too much, or a bit too much / a bit too much, somewhat too much, or much too much] respect from people living in cities? / Do they get [much too little, somewhat too little, or a bit too little / a bit too little, somewhat too little, or much too little] respect from people living in cities?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much too much / Much too little 2. Somewhat too much / Somewhat too little 3. A bit too much / A bit too little |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_RESPECTSTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH RESPECT / IF R THINKS RURAL AREAS GET TOO LITTLE RESPECT: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V242275x | POST: SUMMARY: PEOPLE IN RURAL AREAS GET TOO MUCH/TOO LITTLE RESPECT |
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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-2. DK/RF IN V242273 or V242274-1. Inapplicable1. Much too much2. Somewhat too much3. A bit too much4. About the right amount5. A bit too little6. Somewhat too little7. Much too little |
| Survey Question(s) | RURALRES_RESPECT, RURALRES_RESPECTSTR |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242276 | POST: BETTER OR WORSE IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME |
| Question | Do you think it is better, worse, or makes no difference for the family as a whole if the man works outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Better2. Worse3. Makes no difference |
| Survey Question(s) | GENROLES_WKWIFE, PAPI POST Q79 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242277 | POST: HOW MUCH BETTER IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME |
| Question | Is it [much better, somewhat better, or slightly better / slightly better, somewhat better, or much better]? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat 3. Slightly |
| Survey Question(s) | GENROLES_WKWBETT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS IT IS BETTER FOR THE MAN TO WORK AND THE WOMAN TO STAY AT HOME: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242278 | POST: HOW MUCH WORSE IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME |
| Question | Is it [much worse, somewhat worse, or slightly worse / slightly worse, somewhat worse, or much worse]? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat 3. Slightly |
| Survey Question(s) | GENROLES_WKWWRS |
| Universe | IF R SAYS IT IS WORSE FOR THE MAN TO WORK AND THE WOMAN TO STAY AT HOME: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V242279x | POST: SUMMARY: BETTER/WORSE IF MAN WORKS AND WOMAN TAKES CARE OF HOME |
|-----------------|--|

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2 DK/RF in V242276, V242277, V242278 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Slightly better 4. Makes no difference 5. Slightly worse 6. Somewhat worse 7. Much worse |
| Survey Question(s) | GENROLES_WKWIFE, GENROLES_WKWBETT, GENROLES_WKWWRS |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242280 | POST: DO WOMEN DEMANDING EQUALITY SEEK SPECIAL FAVORS |
| Question | When women demand equality these days, how often are they actually seeking special favors? [always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | MODSEXM_SPECFAV |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242281 | POST: DO WOMEN COMPLAINING ABOUT DISCRIMINATION CAUSE MORE PROBLEMS |
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| Question | When women complain about discrimination, how often do they cause more problems than they solve? [always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Always</p> <p>2. Most of the time</p> <p>3. About half the time</p> <p>4. Some of the time</p> <p>5. Never</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | MODSEXM_COMDISC |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242300 | POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: BLACKS SHOULD WORK THEIR WAY UP WITHOUT SPECIAL FAVORS |
| Question | <p>'Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.'</p> <p>Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Agree strongly</p> <p>2. Agree somewhat</p> <p>3. Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>4. Disagree somewhat</p> <p>5. Disagree strongly</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | RESENT_WORKWAY |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|---|--|
| V242301 | |
| POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: PAST SLAVERY & DISCRIMINATION MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR BLACKS | |
| 'Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.' | |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Agree strongly</div><div>2. Agree somewhat</div><div>3. Neither agree nor disagree</div><div>4. Disagree somewhat</div><div>5. Disagree strongly</div></div> |
| RESENT_GENRTNS, PAPI POST Q76 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--|---|
| V242302 | |
| POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: BLACKS HAVE GOTTEN LESS THAN THEY DESERVE | |
| 'Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.' | |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | RESENT_DESERVE, PAPI POST Q77 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242303 | POST: AGREE/DISAGREE: IF BLACKS TRIED HARDER THEY'D BE AS WELL OFF AS WHITES 'It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.' |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly |
| Survey Question(s) | RESENT_TRYHARD, PAPI POST Q78 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--|--|
| V242304 | |
| POST: OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM ONLY WORKS FOR INSIDERS WITH MONEY AND POWER | |
| How well does the following statement describe your view? | |
| Question | “Our political system only works for the insiders with money and power.” |
| | [Not at all well, not very well, somewhat well, very well, or extremely well / Extremely well, very well, somewhat well, not very well, or not at all well]? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Not at all well</div><div>2. Not very well</div><div>3. Somewhat well</div><div>4. Very well</div><div>5. Extremely well</div></div> |
| ANTIELITE_ELITEINSIDER, PAPI POST Q80 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--|---|
| V242305 | |
| POST: BECAUSE OF RICH AND POWERFUL IT'S DIFFICULT FOR THE REST TO GET AHEAD | |
| How well does the following statement describe your view? | |
| Question | “Because of the rich and powerful, it becomes difficult for the rest of us to get ahead.” |
| | [Not at all well, not very well, somewhat well, very well, or extremely well / Extremely well, very well, somewhat well, not very well, not at all well]? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Not at all well2. Not very well3. Somewhat well4. Very well5. Extremely well |
| Survey Question(s) | ANTIELITE_ELITEAHEAD, PAPI POST Q81 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242306 | POST: DOES R THINK THEY GET MORE OR LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE IN LIFE |
| Question | Do you think you get more than your fair share in life, less than your fair share, or about the right amount? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. More2. Less3. About right |
| Survey Question(s) | VICTIM_FAIRSHARE |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242307 | POST: DOES R THINK THEY GET MORE OR LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE IN LIFE (STRENGTH) |
| Question | How much [more/less]? [A great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / A little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | VICTIM_FAIRSHARESTR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS THEY GET MORE THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE/ IF R THINKS THEY GET LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242308x | POST: SUMMARY: DOES R THINK THEY GET MORE OR LESS THAN THEIR FAIR SHARE IN LIFE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242306 or V242307 -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal more 2. A moderate amount more 3. A little more 4. About right 5. A little less 6. A moderate amount less 7. A great deal less |
| Survey Question(s) | VICTIM_FAIRSHARE, VICTIM_FAIRSHARESTR |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242309 | POST: R MASCULINITY SCALE |
| Question | On a scale from not at all masculine to completely masculine, where would you place yourself? Not at all, a little, moderately, mostly, or completely? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Mostly 5. Completely |
| Survey Question(s) | GENDID_GENDMASC |
| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ORDER OF GENDMASC & GENDFEM |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242310 | POST: R FEMININITY SCALE |
| Question | On a scale from not at all feminine to completely feminine, where would you place yourself? Not at all, a little, moderately, mostly, or completely? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Mostly 5. Completely |
| Survey Question(s) | GENDID_GENDFEM |
| Randomization | RANDOMIZE ORDER OF GENDMASC & GENDFEM |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242311 | POST: HOW MUCH OPPORTUNITY IN AMERICA FOR AVERAGE PERSON TO GET AHEAD |
| Question | How much opportunity is there in America today for the average person to get ahead? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none / None, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]? |

| | |
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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. A great deal</div> <div>2. A lot</div> <div>3. A moderate amount</div> <div>4. A little</div> <div>5. None</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div>ECONMOBIL_INEQOPP, PAPI POST Q82</div> <div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div> |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242312 | POST: ECONOMIC MOBILITY COMPARED TO 20 YEARS AGO |
| Question | When it comes to people trying to improve their financial well-being, do you think it is now easier, harder, or the same as it was 20 years ago? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Easier</div> <div>2. Harder</div> <div>3. The same</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | ECONMOBIL_INEQRED |

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|----------------|--|
| V242313 | POST: HOW MUCH EASIER OR HARDER IS ECONOMIC MOBILITY COMPARED TO 20 YEARS AGO |
| Question | How much [easier/harder]? [A great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / A little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | ECONMOBIL_INEQREDAMT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS ECONOMIC MOBILITY IN U.S. IS EASIER THAN 20 YEARS AGO / IF R SAYS ECONOMIC MOBILITY IN U.S. IS HARDER THAN 20 YEARS AGO: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242314x | POST: SUMMARY: ECONOMIC MOBILITY |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242312 or V242313 -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal easier 2. A moderate amount easier 3. A little easier 4. The same 5. A little harder 6. A moderate amount harder 7. A great deal harder |
| Survey Question(s) | ECONMOBIL_INEQRED, ECONMOBIL_INEQREDAMT |

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| V242315 | POST: IMPORTANCE OF REDUCING DEFICIT |
| Question | When the U.S. federal government spends more money than it collects, the difference is called the federal budget deficit. The federal government currently has a deficit. How important is it to reduce the deficit? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]? |

| | |
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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | BUDGET_DEFIMP |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242316a | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE TAX ON MILLIONAIRES |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing income taxes on people making over one million dollars per year? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | TAX_MILLTAX |

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|-----------------|--|
| V242316b | POST: PAPER: FAVOR OR OPPOSE TAX ON MILLIONAIRES |
| Question | How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing income taxes on people making over one million dollars per year? |

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| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q83 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242317 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING VACCINES IN SCHOOLS |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring children to be vaccinated in order to attend public schools? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | VACCINE1_SCHL |

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|----------------|--|
| V242318 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING VACCINES IN SCHOOLS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | VACCINE1_SCHLSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS REQUIRING VACCINATION IN ORDER FOR CHILDREN TO ATTEND SCHOOL / IF R OPPOSES REQUIRING VACCINATION IN ORDER FOR CHILDREN TO ATTEND SCHOOL: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242319x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE REQUIRING VACCINES IN SCHOOLS |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242317 or V242318 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | VACCINE1_SCHL, VACCINE1_SCHLSTR |

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|----------------|--|
| V242320 | POST: PAPER: DOES R FAVOR OR OPPOSE OBAMACARE |
| Question | How much do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the Affordable Care Act of 2010, sometimes called Obamacare? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Approve a great deal2. Approve a moderate amount3. Approve a little4. Neither approve nor disapprove5. Disapprove a little6. Disapprove a moderate amount7. Disapprove a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q84 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242321 | POST: HOW MUCH IS CLIMATE CHANGE AFFECTING SEVERE WEATHER/TEMPERATURES IN US |
| Question | How much, if at all, do you think climate change is currently affecting severe weather events or temperature patterns in the United States? [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-4. Error-1. Inapplicable1. Not at all2. A little3. A moderate amount4. A lot5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVIRPO_WARMUS, PAPI POST Q85 |
| | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242322 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE INCREASED REGULATION ON GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increased government regulation on businesses that produce a great deal of greenhouse emissions linked to climate change? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVIRPO_REGGREEN, PAPI POST Q86 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20250808) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242323 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE INCREASED REGULATION ON GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVIRPO_REGGREENSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS INCREASED GOVERNMENT REGULATION / IF R OPPOSES INCREASED GOVERNMENT REGULATION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|---|---|
| V242324x | |
| POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE INCREASED REGULATION ON GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS | |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted |
| | -6. No post interview |
| | -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff |
| | -2. DK/RF in V242322 or V242323 |
| | -1. Inapplicable |
| | 1. Favor a great deal |
| | 2. Favor a moderate amount |
| | 3. Favor a little |
| | 4. Neither favor nor oppose |
| | 5. Oppose a little |
| | 6. Oppose a moderate amount |
| | 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | ENVIRPO_REGGREEN, ENVIRPO_REGGREENSTR |
| Variable Note | Significant data corrections were made to this variable for the full release version (20250808) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242325 | |
| POST: SHOULD FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT OR EASIER TO BUY A GUN | |
| Question | Do you think the federal government should make it more difficult for people to buy a gun than it is now, make it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep these rules about the same as they are now? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused |
| | -8. Don't know |
| | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted |
| | -6. No post interview |
| | -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff |
| | -1. Inapplicable |
| | 1. More difficult |
| | 2. Easier |
| | 3. Keep these rules about the same |
| Survey Question(s) | GUN_GUNDIFF |

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| V242326 | |
| POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR GUN PURCHASES | |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring background checks for gun purchases at gun shows or other private sales? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | GUN_BACKCHECK |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242327 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR GUN PURCHASES (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | GUN_BACKCHECKSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS REQUIRING BACKGROUND CHECKS / IF R OPPOSES REQUIRING BACKGROUND CHECKS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242328x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR GUN PURCHASES |
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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-2. DK/RF in V242326 or V242327-1. Inapplicable1. Favor a great deal2. Favor a moderate amount3. Favor a little4. Neither favor nor oppose5. Oppose a little6. Oppose a moderate amount7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | GUN_BACKCHECK, GUN_BACKCHECKSTR |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242329 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING ‘ASSAULT-STYLE’ RIFLES |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose banning the sale of semi-automatic “assault-style” rifles? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don’t know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Favor2. Oppose3. Neither favor nor oppose |
| Survey Question(s) | GUN_BANAR |

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|----------------|---|
| V242330 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING ‘ASSAULT-STYLE RIFLES’ (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | GUN_BANARSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS BANNING ASSAULT-STYLE RIFLES / IF R OPPOSES BANNING ASSAULT-STYLE RIFLES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242331x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE BANNING ‘ASSAULT-STYLE’ RIFLES |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242329 or V242330 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | GUN_BANAR, GUN_BANARSTR |

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|----------------|---|
| V242332 | POST: SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE OR LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION |
| Question | Do you think the federal government should be doing more about the opioid drug addiction issue, should it be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be doing more 2. Should be doing less 3. Is doing the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | OPIOID_OPIOID |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242333 | POST: SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE OR LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION (STRENGTH) |
| Question | How much [more / less]? [A great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / A little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | OPIOID_OPIOIDSTR |
| Universe | IF R SAID GOVT SHOULD DO MORE / IF R SAID GOVT SHOULD DO LESS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242334 | POST: PAPER: SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE OR LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION |
| Question | Do you think the federal government should be doing more about the opioid drug addiction issue, should it be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Should be doing a great deal more</div> <div>2. Should be doing a moderate amount more</div> <div>3. Should be doing a little more</div> <div>4. Currently doing the right amount</div> <div>5. Should be doing a little less</div> <div>6. Should be doing a moderate amount less</div> <div>7. Should be doing a great deal less</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q87 |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242335x | POST: SUMMARY SHOULD GOVERNMENT DO MORE/LESS ABOUT OPIOID DRUG ADDICTION |
| Value Labels | <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-2. DK/RF in V242332, V242333, V242334</div> <div>1. Should be doing a great deal more</div> <div>2. Should be doing a moderate amount more</div> <div>3. Should be doing a little more</div> <div>4. Currently doing the right amount</div> <div>5. Should be doing a little less</div> <div>6. Should be doing a moderate amount less</div> <div>7. Should be doing a great deal less</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | OPIOID_OPIOID, OPIOID_OPIOIDSTR, PAPI POST Q87 |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242336 | POST: HOW OFTEN DO POLICE OFFICERS USE MORE FORCE THAN NECESSARY |
| Question | How often do you think police officers use more force than is necessary? [Never, rarely, about half the time, most of the time, or all the time / All the time, most of the time, about half the time, rarely, or never]? |

| | |
|--|--|
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-4. Error</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Never</div><div>2. Rarely</div><div>3. About half the time</div><div>4. Most of the time</div><div>5. All the time</div></div> |
| POLICE_MOREFORCE, PAPI POST Q88 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| V242337 | POST: HOW WOULD R DESCRIBE SOCIAL CLASS [EGSS] |
| Question | How would you describe your social class? Are you in the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-8. Don't know</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-4. Error</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Lower class</div><div>2. Working class</div><div>3. Middle class</div><div>4. Upper class</div></div> |
| DEMPO_CLASSREV, PAPI POST Q102 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|----------------|---|
| V242338 | POST: IS R LOWER MIDDLE CLASS, MIDDLE CLASS, UPPER MIDDLE CLASS? [EGSS] |
| Question | Are you in the lower middle class, the middle class, or the upper middle class? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Lower middle class</div> <div>2. Middle class</div> <div>3. Upper middle class</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | DEMPO_MIDDLECLASS |
| Universe | IF R HAS INDICATED SOCIAL CLASS AS MIDDLE CLASS: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242339 | POST: (IF R IS HISPANIC) DOES R GET NEWS IN SPANISH OR ENGLISH |
| Question | For information about politics would you say you get the most information from Spanish-language television, radio, and newspapers, or from English-language TV, radio, and newspapers? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. English more</div> <div>2. Spanish more</div> <div>3. Both equally (bilingual) {VOL}</div> <div>5. Other</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | POHISP_HISPNEWS |
| Universe | IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS HISPANIC IN PRE-ELECTION IW: |

| | |
|----------|---|
| V242340 | POST: PAPER: DOES R LIVE IN RURAL AREA, SMALL TOWN, SUBURB, OR CITY |
| Question | Do you currently live in a rural area, small town, suburb, or city? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Rural area 2. Small town 3. Suburb 4. City |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q21 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242341 | POST: DOES R USUALLY THINK OF SELF AS A RURAL OR URBAN PERSON |
| Question | Regardless of where you currently live, do you usually think of yourself as a city person, a suburban person, a small-town person, a country or rural person, or something else? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. City person 2. Suburban person 3. Small-town person 4. Country (or rural) person 5. Something else {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | URBAN_PLACEID, PAPI POST Q22 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|----------------|---|
| V242342 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS URBAN OR RURAL TO R'S IDENTITY |
| Question | How important is being a [city person / suburb person / small-town person / country or rural person] to your identity? [Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important]? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all important 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important |
| Survey Question(s) | URBAN_PLACEIDIMP |
| Universe | IF R IS CITY PERSON / IF R IS SUBURB PERSON / IF R IS SMALL-TOWN PERSON / IF R COUNTRY OR RURAL PERSON |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242343 | POST: DHS: HOW WORRIED ABOUT TERRORIST ATTACK IN NEAR FUTURE |
| Question | Now for some other questions. How worried are you that the United States will experience a terrorist attack in the near future? [Extremely worried, very worried, moderately worried, slightly worried, or not at all worried / Not at all worried, slightly worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely worried 2. Very worried 3. Moderately worried 4. Slightly worried 5. Not at all worried |
| Survey Question(s) | TERROR_TERRWORRY |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|----------------|---|
| V242344 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES |
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|--------------------|--|
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the U.S. making free trade agreements with other countries? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor</p> <p>2. Oppose</p> <p>3. Neither favor nor oppose</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | FREETRADE_AGRMT |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242345 | POST: FAVOR OR OPPOSE FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES (STRENGTH) |
| Question | How strongly do you [favor / oppose] it? [A great deal, moderately, or a little / A little, moderately, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. A great deal</p> <p>2. Moderately</p> <p>3. A little</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | FREETRADE_AGRMTSTR |
| Universe | IF R FAVORS U.S FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES/ IF R OPPOSES U.S. FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242346x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS |
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| Value Labels | <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-2. DK/RF in V242344 or V242345</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Favor a great deal</div> <div>2. Favor a moderate amount</div> <div>3. Favor a little</div> <div>4. Neither favor nor oppose</div> <div>5. Oppose a little</div> <div>6. Oppose a moderate amount</div> <div>7. Oppose a great deal</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | FREETRADE_AGRMT, FREETRADE_AGRMTSTR |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242347 | POST: DOES INCREASING DIVERSITY MADE US BETTER OR WORSE PLACE TO LIVE |
| Question | Does the increasing number of people of many different races and ethnic groups in the United States make this country a better place to live, a worse place to live, or does it make no difference? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Better</div> <div>2. Worse</div> <div>3. Makes no difference</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | DIVERSITY_INCREASE, PAPI POST Q90 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|----------------|---|
| V242348 | POST: DOES INCREASING DIVERSITY MADE US BETTER OR WORSE PLACE TO LIVE (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Does it make it [a lot better or a little better / a little better or a lot better]? / Does it make it [a lot worse or a little worse / a little worse or a lot worse]? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | DIVERSITY_INCREASESTR |
| Universe | IF R SAYS DIVERSITY MAKES US BETTER / IF R SAYS DIVERSITY MAKES US WORSE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242349x | POST: SUMMARY: INCREASING DIVERSITY MADE US BETTER/WORSE PLACE TO LIVE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2 DK/RF in V242347 or V242348 -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot better 2. A little better 3. Makes no difference 4. A little worse 5. A lot worse |
| Survey Question(s) | DIVERSITY_INCREASE, DIVERSITY_INCREASESTR |

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|----------------|---|
| V242350 | POST: SHOULD THE MINIMUM WAGE BE RAISED, KEPT THE SAME, OR LOWERED |
| Question | Should the federal minimum wage be [raised, kept the same, lowered but not eliminated, or eliminated altogether / eliminated altogether, lowered but not eliminated, kept the same, or raised]? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Raised</div> <div>2. Kept the same</div> <div>3. Lowered</div> <div>4. Eliminated</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div>ECONEQ_MINWAGE, PAPI POST Q89</div> <div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div> |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242351 | POST: INCREASE/DECREASE GOVERNMENT SPENDING TO HELP PEOPLE PAY FOR HEALTH CARE |
| Question | Do you favor an increase, decrease, or no change in government spending to help people pay for health insurance when people can't pay for it all themselves? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Increase</div> <div>2. Decrease</div> <div>3. No change</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | ECONEQ_GOVHLTHLP |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242352 | POST: HOW MUCH INCREASE/DECREASE IN GOVERNMENT HELP PAYING FOR HEALTH CARE |
| Question | Should it increase [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Should it decrease [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | ECONEQ_GOVHLTHHLPAMT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS GOVT HELP FOR PEOPLE TO PAY FOR HEALTH CARE SHOULD INCREASE / IF R SAYS GOVT HELP FOR PEOPLE TO PAY FOR HEALTH CARE SHOULD DECREASE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242353x | POST: SUMMARY: INCREASE/DECREASE GOVERNMENT SPENDING TO HELP PAY FOR HEALTH CARE |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V242351 or V242352 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increase a great deal 2. Increase a moderate amount 3. Increase a little 4. No change 5. Decrease a little 6. Decrease a moderate amount 7. Decrease a lot |
| Survey Question(s) | ECONEQ_GOVHLTHHLP, ECONEQ_GOVHLTHHLPAMT |

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|----------------|--|
| V242354 | POST: DO HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH THE RISKS |
| Question | Now for questions on different topics. Do the health benefits of vaccinations generally outweigh the risks, do the risks outweigh the benefits, or is there no difference? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Benefits outweigh risks 2. Risks outweigh benefits 3. No difference |
| Survey Question(s) | VACCINE2_RISKS |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242355 | POST: DO HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH THE RISKS (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Are the health benefits of vaccinations [much greater, moderately greater, or slightly greater / slightly greater, moderately greater, or much greater]? / Are the risks of vaccinations [much greater, moderately greater, or slightly greater / slightly greater, moderately greater, or much greater]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much greater 2. Moderately greater 3. Slightly greater |
| Survey Question(s) | VACCINE2_RISKSSTR |
| Universe | IF R SAYS HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINES OUTWEIGH RISKS / IF R SAYS HEALTH RISKS OF VACCINES OUTWEIGHT BENEFITS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242356 | POST: PAPER: DO HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH THE RISKS |
| Question | Do the health benefits of vaccinations generally outweigh the risks, do the risks outweigh the benefits, or is there no difference? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Benefits greatly outweigh risks2. Benefits moderately outweigh risks3. Benefits slightly outweigh risks4. No difference5. Risks slightly outweigh benefits6. Risks moderately outweigh benefits7. Risks greatly outweigh benefits |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q91 |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242357x | POST: SUMMARY: HEALTH BENEFITS OF VACCINATIONS OUTWEIGH RISKS |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-2. DK/RF in V242354 or V242355-1. Inapplicable1. Benefits greatly outweigh risks2. Benefits moderately outweigh risks3. Benefits slightly outweigh risks4. No difference5. Risks slightly outweigh benefits6. Risks moderately outweigh benefits7. Risks greatly outweigh benefits |
| Survey Question(s) | VACCINE2_RISKS, VACCINE2_RISKSSTR, PAPI POST Q91 |

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| V242358 | POST: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT HAS GONE TOO FAR OR NOT FAR ENOUGH |
| Question | Do you think attention to sexual harassment [has gone too far, has not gone far enough, or has been about right / has been about right, has not gone far enough, or has gone too far]? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Has gone too far 2. Has not gone far enough 3. Has been about right |
| Survey Question(s) | HARASS_ATTN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242359 | POST: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT HAS GONE TOO FAR (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Has it gone [much too far or a little too far / a little too far or much too far]? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much too far 2. A little too far |
| Survey Question(s) | HARASS_ATTNFAR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS ATTENTION HAS GONE TOO FAR: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242360 | POST: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Has it [not gone nearly far enough or not gone quite far enough / not gone quite far enough or not gone nearly far enough]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not nearly far enough 2. Not quite far enough |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Survey Question(s) | HARASS_ATTNNOTFAR |
| Universe | IF R THINKS ATTENTION HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242361x | POST: SUMMARY: ATTENTION TO SEXUAL HARASSMENT AS GONE TOO FAR/NOT FAR ENOUGH |
| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-2. DK/RF in V242358, V242359, V242360</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Much too far</p> <p>2. A little too far</p> <p>3. Has been about right</p> <p>4. Not quite far enough</p> <p>5. Not nearly far enough</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | HARASS_ATTN, HARASS_ATTNFAR, HARASS_ATTNNOTFAR |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242362 | POST: FAVOR/OPPOSE ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO SERVE IN MILITARY |
| Question | Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing transgender people to serve in the United States Armed Forces? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-8. Don't know</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Favor</p> <p>2. Oppose</p> <p>3. Neither favor nor oppose</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSMIL_ALLOWMIL |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242363 | POST: FAVOR/OPPOSE ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO SERVE IN MILITARY (STRENGTH) |
| Question | Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSMIL_ALLOWMILSTR |
| Universe | IF R ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PPL IN MILITARY/ IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PPL IN MILITARY: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242364x | POST: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE SERVE IN MILITARY |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V241262 or V241263 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | TRANSMIL_ALLOWMIL, TRANSMIL_ALLOWMILSTR |

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|----------------|--|
| V242365 | POST: HOW MUCH IS CHINA A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES |
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|--------------------|--|
| Question | [Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is China a threat to the United States? / How much is China a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | FRGNTHRT_CHINA, PAPI POST Q97 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242366 | POST: HOW MUCH IS RUSSIA A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES |
| Question | [Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Russia a threat to the United States? / How much is Russia a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal</p> |

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|--------------------|--|
| | FRGNTHRT_RUSSIA, PAPI POST Q98 |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242367 | POST: HOW MUCH IS MEXICO A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES |
| Question | [Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Mexico a threat to the United States? / How much is Mexico a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | FRGNTHRT_MEXICO |
| Randomization | Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242368 | POST: HOW MUCH IS IRAN A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES |
| Question | [Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Iran a threat to the United States? / How much is Iran a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | FRGNTHRT_IRAN |
| Randomization | Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242369 | POST: HOW MUCH IS JAPAN A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES |
| Question | [Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Japan a threat to the United States? / How much is Japan a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | FRGNTHRT_JAPAN |
| Randomization | Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242370 | POST: HOW MUCH IS ISRAEL A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES |
| Question | [Next, we'll ask you the same question for several countries: How much is Israel a threat to the United States? / How much is Israel a threat to the United States?] [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | FRGNTHRT_ISRAEL |
| Randomization | Randomize order of all items in FRGNTHRT submodule: CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242400 | POST: CSES6-Q01: HOW INTERESTED IN POLITICS IS R |
| Question | How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you [very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested / not at all interested, not very interested, somewhat interested, or very interested]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Very interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not very interested 4. Not at all interested |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_INTPOL, PAPI POST Q23 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
|----------------|-----------------------|

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|---|---|
| V242401 | |
| POST: CSES6-Q02A: WATCH NEWS ON PUBLIC BROADCASTER | |
| Question | <p>In the next questions, we would like to know what kind of media you used to follow news about parties and candidates during the recent election campaign. We begin with the traditional media of television, radio and newspapers, but regardless of whether you use these media in the traditional ways or online. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:</p> <p>Watch the news on a public television broadcaster?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. None/zero days 1. One day 2. Two days 3. Three days 4. Four days 5. Five days 6. Six days 7. Seven days</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_MEDIATVPUB |

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|--|--|
| V242402 | |
| POST: CSES6-Q02B: WATCH NEWS ON PRIVATE BROADCASTER | |
| Question | <p>(During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:)</p> <p>Watch the news on cable television?</p> |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-8. Don't know-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable0. None/zero days1. One day2. Two days3. Three days4. Four days5. Five days6. Six days7. Seven days |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_MEDIATVPRIV |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242403 | POST: CSES6-Q02C: LISTEN TO NEWS ON RADIO |
| Question | <p>(During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:)</p> <p>Listen to the news on the radio?</p> |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable0. None/zero days1. One day2. Two days3. Three days4. Four days5. Five days6. Six days7. Seven days |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_MEDIARAD |

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|----------------|---|
| V242404 | POST: CSES6-Q02D: READ NEWSPAPER |
|----------------|---|

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| Question | (During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:) Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. None/zero days 1. One day 2. Two days 3. Three days 4. Four days 5. Five days 6. Six days 7. Seven days |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_MEDIAPAP, PAPI POST Q94 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242405 | POST: CSES6-Q02E: VISIT ONLINE NEWS SITES |
| Question | (During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:) Visit online news sites? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. None/zero days 1. One day 2. Two days 3. Three days 4. Four days 5. Five days 6. Six days 7. Seven days |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_MEDIAONL |

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|--|--|
| V242406 | |
| POST: CSES6-Q02F: SOCIAL MEDIA FOR NEWS (HOW MANY DAYS) | |
| Question | During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you: |
| | Use social media such as Facebook, Twitter or X, or Instagram to follow news about parties and candidates? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-9. Refused</div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>0. None/zero days</div><div>1. One day</div><div>2. Two days</div><div>3. Three days</div><div>4. Four days</div><div>5. Five days</div><div>6. Six days</div><div>7. Seven days</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_MEDIASOC |

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|--|---|
| V242407 | |
| POST: CSES6-Q02G: SOCIAL MEDIA FOR NEWS (PER DAY) | |
| Question | And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter or X, or Instagram to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day? |
| Value Labels | <div><div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div><div>-6. No post interview</div><div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div><div>-1. Inapplicable</div><div>1. Only about once per day</div><div>2. Several times per day</div><div>3. At least ten times per day</div></div> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_MEDIASOCAMT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS SEVEN DAYS IN PREVIOUS ITEM: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242408 | POST: CSES6-Q03: AGREE/DISAGREE: R UNDERSTANDS MOST IMPORTANT POLITICAL ISSUES |
| | Please tell me whether you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree strongly / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree] with each of the following statements: |
| Question | <p>You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.</p> <p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree strongly / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_UNDISS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242409 | POST: CSES6-Q04A: PREFER DEMOCRACY |
| | 'Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government.' |
| Question | (Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?) |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_PREFERDEM |
| Randomization | Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242410 | POST: CSES6-Q04B: COURTS' AUTHORITY |
| Question | 'The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority.' |
| Question | (Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree] ?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_COURTS |
| Randomization | Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242411 | POST: CSES6-Q04E: ATTITUDES ABOUT ELITES: STRONG LEADER IN GOVERNMENT IS GOOD |
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|--------------------|--|
| Question | <p>'Having a strong leader in government is good for the United States even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.'</p> <p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?)</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_STRLEAD |
| Randomization | Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242412 | POST: CSES6-Q04D: POLICIES TO INCREASE WOMEN REPRESENTATION |
| | <p>'Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far.'</p> |
| Question | <p>(Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree] ?)</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_REPWOMEN |

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| Randomization | Randomize items PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242413 | POST: CSES6-Q05A: POLITICAL DECISIONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO BUSINESS LEADERS |
| | 'Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to: Successful business leaders.' |
| Question | (Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_INSTEADBUS |
| Randomization | Randomize items INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|----------------|---|
| V242414 | POST: CSES6-Q05B: POLITICAL DECISIONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO INDEPENDENT EXPERTS |
| | 'Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to: Independent experts.' |
| Question | (Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?) |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_INSTEADEXP |
| Randomization | Randomize items INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242415 | POST: CSES6-Q05BC: POLITICAL DECISIONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO CITIZEN REFERENDUMS |
| | 'Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to: Citizens in referendums.' |
| Question | (Do you [strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree / strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree]?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_INSTEADCIT |
| Randomization | Randomize items INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242416 | POST: CSES6_Q06: US DEMOCRACY SCALE |
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| Question | On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means the United States is not at all democratic, and 10 means the United States is completely democratic, what position would you choose? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 00. Not at all democratic 10. Completely democratic</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_DEMOCRATIC |

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| V242417 | POST: CSES6-Q07A: TRUST CONGRESS |
| | How about: |
| Question | Congress? Do you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_TRUSTCONG |
| Randomization | Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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| V242418 | POST: CSES6-Q07B: TRUST GOVERNMENT |
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| Question | (How about:) |
| | The government? (Do you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_TRUSTGOV |
| Randomization | Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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| V242419 | POST: CSES6-Q07C: TRUST JUDICIARY |
| Question | (How about:) |
| | The judiciary? (Do you trust it a lot, trust it somewhat, do not trust it very much, or do not trust it at all?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_TRUSTJUD |
| Randomization | Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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| V242420 | POST: CSES6-Q07D: TRUST SCIENTISTS |
| | (How about:) |
| Question | Scientists? (Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_TRUSTSCI |
| Randomization | Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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| V242421 | POST: CSES6-Q07E: TRUST POLITICAL PARTIES |
| | (How about:) |
| Question | The political parties? (Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_TRUSTPARTIES |
| Randomization | Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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| V242422 | POST: CSES6-Q07F: TRUST TRADITIONAL MEDIA |
| | (How about:) |
| Question | Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio? (Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_TRUSTMEDIA, PAPI POST Q93 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Randomization | Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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| V242423 | POST: CSES6-Q07G: TRUST SOCIAL MEDIA |
| | (How about:) |
| Question | Social media, such as Facebook, Twitter or X, or Instagram? (Do you trust them a lot, trust them somewhat, do not trust them very much, or do not trust them at all?) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Trust a lot 2. Trust somewhat 3. Do not trust very much 4. Do not trust at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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|--------------------|---|
| Randomization | Randomize items TRUSTCONG, TRUSTGOV, TRUSTJUD, TRUSTSCI, TRUSTPARTIES, TRUSTMEDIA, TRUSTSOCMEDIA |
| V242424 | POST: CSES6-Q09: HOW GOOD/BAD A JOB HAS GOVERNMENT DONE IN LAST 4 YEARS |
| Question | Now thinking about the performance of the president in general, how good or bad a job do you think the president in Washington did over the past 4 years? [Has he done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? / Has he done a very bad job? A bad job? A good job? A very good job?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very good job 2. Good job 3. Bad job 4. Very bad job |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_PRESPERF |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242425 | POST: CSES6-Q08B: PRESIDENT PERFORMANCE COVID |
| Question | And how good or bad a job do you think the president in Washington has done over the past 4 years in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic? [Has he done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? / Has he done a very bad job? A bad job? A good job? A very good job?] |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very good job 2. Good job 3. Bad job 4. Very bad job |

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| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_PRESCOVID |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242426 | POST: CSES6-Q11: STATE OF ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE OVER PAST 12 MONTHS |
| Question | Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in the United States has [gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse / gotten much worse, gotten somewhat worse, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat better, or gotten much better]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Gotten much better 2. Gotten somewhat better 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gotten somewhat worse 5. Gotten much worse |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_ECON, PAPI POST Q95 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242427 | POST: CSES6-Q11A: SATISFACTION ABOUT VOTE: VOTERS FOR PARTY/CANDIDATE |
| Question | Are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with your decision to vote for the party/candidate you voted for in the last election? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 4. Not very satisfied 5. Not at all satisfied | |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_VOTESAT | |
| Universe | IF R VOTED: | |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order | |

| | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| V242428 | POST: CSES6-Q11C: SATISFACTION ABOUT VOTE: NON-VOTERS | |
| Question | Are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with your decision not to vote in the last election? | |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 4. Not very satisfied 5. Not at all satisfied | |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_NOVOTE | |
| Universe | IF R DID NOT VOTE: | |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order | |

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| V242429 | POST: CSES6-Q12: SATISFACTION ABOUT VARIETY OF CHOICE | |
| Question | Are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with the variety of choice in the election? | |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 4. Not very satisfied 5. Not at all satisfied | |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_ELECTCHOICE | |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order | |

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| V242430 | POST: CSES6-Q13: FAIRNESS OF ELECTION | |
| Question | <p>In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly.</p> <p>Thinking of the election that just occurred in the United States, where would you place it on a scale of one to five where ONE means that the election was conducted fairly and FIVE means that the election was conducted unfairly?</p> | |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Election was conducted fairly 5. Election was conducted unfairly | |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_FAIRELECT, PAPI POST Q66 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. | |

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| V242431 | POST: CSES6-Q14B: WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE | |
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| Question | Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale in the booklet, where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference, where would you place yourself? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Who people vote for won't make any difference 5. Who people vote for can make a big difference |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_VOTEDIFF |

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| V242432 | POST: CSES6-Q15A: LIKE-DISLIKE-DEMOCRATIC PARTY |
| Question | <p>I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.</p> <p>The first party is: the Democratic Party</p> |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 00. Strongly dislike 10. Strongly like 96. Haven't heard of party 97. Do not know enough about party 98. Refused {VOL} |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_LDDEEMPTY |

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| V242433 | POST: CSES6-Q15B: LIKE-DISLIKE-REPUBLICAN PARTY |
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| Question | Using the same scale, where would you place: the Republican Party |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 00. Strongly dislike 10. Strongly like 98. Refused {VOL} |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_LDREPPTY |

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| V242434 | POST: CSES6-Q16A: LIKE-DISLIKE-DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Using the same scale, where would you place: Kamala Harris |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 00. Strongly dislike 10. Strongly like 97. Do not know enough about candidate 98. Refused {VOL} |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_LDDPC |

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|----------------|--|
| V242435 | POST: CSES6-Q16B: LIKE-DISLIKE-REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE |
| Question | Using the same scale, where would you place: Donald Trump |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 00. Strongly dislike 10. Strongly like 98. Refused {VOL} |

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| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_LDRPC |
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| V242436 | POST: CSES6-Q17A: LEFT-RIGHT-DEMOCRATIC PARTY |
| Question | In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Democratic Party on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Left 10. Right 95. Haven't heard of left-right 96. Do not know enough about party 97. Refused 98. Don't know where to place |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_LRDPC |

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| V242437 | POST: CSES6-Q17B: LEFT-RIGHT-REPUBLICAN PARTY |
| Question | Using the same scale, where would you place the Republican Party? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Left 10. Right 95. Haven't heard of left-right 96. Do not know enough about party 97. Refused 98. Don't know where to place |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_LRRPC |

| V242438 POST: CSES6-Q18: LEFT-RIGHT-SELF | |
|---|---|
| Question | Where would you place yourself on this scale? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Left 10. Right |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_LRSELF |

| V242439 POST: CSES6-Q21: SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS | |
|--|---|
| Question | On the whole, are you [very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied / not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied] with the way democracy works in the United States? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 4. Not very satisfied 5. Not at all satisfied |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_DEMSATIS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| V242440 POST: CSES6-Q22A: IS R CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY | |
|--|--|
| Question | Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 5. No |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_PTYCLOSE |

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| V242441 | POST: CSES6-Q23B: ARE YOU A LITTLE CLOSER TO ONE POLITICAL PARTY |
| Question | Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 5. No |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_PTYLIT |
| Universe | IF R DOES NOT FEEL CLOSE TO ANY PARTICULAR PARTY: |

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| V242442 | POST: CSES6-Q22C: WHICH PARTY DOES R FEEL CLOSEST TO |
| Question | Which party do you feel closest to? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic 3. Republican 7. Other {SPECIFY} |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_WHPTY |
| Universe | IF R FEELS CLOSE TO ANY PARTICULAR PARTY: |

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| V242443 | POST: CSES6-Q22D: DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY |
| Question | Do you feel [very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close/ not very close to this party, somewhat close, or very close]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very close 2. Somewhat close 3. Not very close |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_HOWCLOSE |
| Universe | IF R HAS NAMED A PARTY TO WHICH HE/SHE FEELS CLOSEST: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242444 | POST: CSES6_Q24: RIGHT PERCENT WOMEN IN CONGRESS |
| Question | The current percentage of women in congress after the most recent election is [PERCENTAGE] percent. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?" |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too high 2. Too low 3. About right |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_PWOMEN |

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|----------------|--|
| V242445 | POST: CSES6_Q25A: GENDER BETTER SUITED LEAD PANDEMIC |
| Question | Who is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis: always male political leaders, usually male political leaders, usually female political leaders, always female political leaders, or both equally? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Always male political leaders 2. Usually male political leaders 3. Usually female political leaders 4. Always female political leaders 5. Both equally |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_GENDPUBHLT |
| Randomization | Randomize order of items GENDPUBHLT, GENDECON |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242446 | POST: CSES6_Q25B: GENDER BETTER SUITED LEAD ECON CRISIS |
| Question | Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis: always male political leaders, usually male political leaders, usually female political leaders, always female political leaders, or both equally? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Always male political leaders 2. Usually male political leaders 3. Usually female political leaders 4. Always female political leaders 5. Both equally |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_GENDECON |
| Randomization | Randomize order of items GENDPUBHLT, GENDECON |

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|----------------|--|
| V242447 | POST: CSES6_Q26A: TREATMENT OF GROUPS |
| Question | How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in the United States: [very fairly, quite fairly, not very fairly, or not at all fairly / not at all fairly, not very fairly, quite fairly, or very fairly]? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very fairly 2. Quite fairly 3. Not very fairly 4. Not at all fairly |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_GRPTREAT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242448 | POST: CSES6_Q26B: HEALTH CARE |
| Question | How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens: [very well, quite well, not very well, or not well at all / not well at all, not very well, quite well or very well]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very well 2. Quite well 3. Not very well 4. Not well at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_HEALTH |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|----------------|---|
| V242449 | POST: CSES6_Q27A: COVID AFFECT ON UNITED SOCIETY |
| Question | How did the coronavirus pandemic affect how united society is in the United States: [very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively / very negatively, fairly negatively, not at all, fairly positively, or very positively]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very positively 2. Fairly positively 3. Not at all 4. Fairly negatively 5. Very negatively |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_COVIDUNITED |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242450 | POST: CSES6_Q27B: COVID AFFECT ON DEMOCRACY |
| Question | How did the coronavirus pandemic affect the functioning of democracy here in the United States: [very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively / very negatively, fairly negatively, not at all, fairly positively, or very positively]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very positively 2. Fairly positively 3. Not at all 4. Fairly negatively 5. Very negatively |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_COVIDDEM |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242451 | POST: CSES6_Q27C: COVID AFFECT ON PERSONAL ECONOMICS |
| Question | How has the coronavirus pandemic affected your personal economic situation: [very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively / very negatively, fairly negatively, not at all, fairly positively, or very positively]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very positively 2. Fairly positively 3. Not at all 4. Fairly negatively 5. Very negatively |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_COVIDECON |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242452 | POST: CSES6_Q27D: COVID INFECTION |
| Question | To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_COVIDINFECT |

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| V242453 | POST: CSES6- Q05C: OUT-GROUP ATTITUDES: IMMIGRANTS INCREASE CRIME |
| Question | (Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly /disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with the following statement?) 'Immigrants increase crime rates in the United States.' |

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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Agree strongly</div> <div>2. Agree somewhat</div> <div>3. Neither agree nor disagree</div> <div>4. Disagree somewhat</div> <div>5. Disagree strongly</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_IMMCRIME |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242454 | <div>POST: CSES6- Q06A: NATIONAL IDENTITY: TO HAVE BEEN BORN IN COUNTRY</div> |
| Question | <div>Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others says they are not important. How important do you think the following is for being truly American... [very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all / not important at all, not very important, fairly important, or very important]?</div> <div>To have been born in the United States.</div> |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-8. Don't know</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Very important</div> <div>2. Fairly important</div> <div>3. Not very important</div> <div>4. Not important at all</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | <div>CSES6_AMERBORN, PAPI POST Q103</div> <div>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</div> |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242455 | POST: CSES6- Q06C: NATIONAL IDENTITY: TO BE ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH |
| Question | (How important do you think the following is for being truly American: [very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all / not important at all, not very important, fairly important, or very important]?) To be able to speak English. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Very important 2. Fairly important 3. Not very important 4. Not important at all |
| Survey Question(s) | CSES6_AMERENG, PAPI POST Q104 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242456 | POST: CSES6- Q07: HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION |
| Question | How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in the United States: [Very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all / It hardly happens at all, is not very widespread, quite widespread, or very widespread]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -8. Don't know -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very widespread 2. Quite widespread 3. Not very widespread 4. Hardly happens at all |

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| CSES6_POLCORRUPT, PAPI POST Q105 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242457 | POST: PAPER: DOES R FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM SPORTS |
| Question | Several states have considered laws that would ban transgender girls from participating in K-12 girls' sports. How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose such a law? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q92 |
| Variable Note | Only PAPI respondents were asked this question in the post-election survey. All other modes received this question in the pre-election survey. |

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| V242458x | PRE-POST: SUMMARY: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM SPORTS |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. DK/RF in V241373 or V241374 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal |

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| Survey Question(s) | TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT, TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR, PAPI POST Q92 |
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| V242459 | POST: PAPER: HOW MANY GUNS DOES R OWN |
| Question | How many guns do you or anyone else living here own? Write the number. If none, write 0. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q96 |
| Variable Note | Only PAPI respondents were asked this question in the post-election survey. All other modes received this question in the pre-election survey. |

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| V242460x | PRE-POST: SUMMARY: HOW MANY GUNS DOES R OWN |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -2. Missing, pre-election breakoff or post-election no interview |
| Survey Question(s) | OWNGUN_GUNNUM, PAPI POST Q96 |

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| V242461 | POST: PAPER: R'S PRESENT RELIGION |
| Question | What is your present religion, if any? |

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| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-4. Error</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Protestant</div> <div>2. Roman Catholic</div> <div>3. Jewish</div> <div>4. Muslim</div> <div>5. Atheist</div> <div>6. Agnostic</div> <div>7. Something else</div> <div>8. Nothing in particular</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI POST Q100 |
| Variable Note | PAPI respondents received a slightly altered version of the religion question in the post-election survey that other modes received in the pre-election survey. |

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| V242500a | POST: DOES R HAVE ANY SONS OR DAUGHTERS - ONE OR MORE SONS [MENTION] |
| Question | On another topic: Do you have any living sons or daughters of any age? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>0. Not mentioned</div> <div>1. Mentioned</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | RCHILD_ANYCHILD |

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| V242500b | POST: DOES R HAVE ANY SONS OR DAUGHTERS - ONE OR MORE DAUGHTERS [MENTION] |
| Question | On another topic: Do you have any living sons or daughters of any age? Mark all that apply. |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RCHILD_ANYCHILD |

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| V242500c | POST: DOES R HAVE ANY SONS OR DAUGHTERS - NO SONS AND NO DAUGHTERS [MENTION] |
| Question | On another topic: Do you have any living sons or daughters of any age? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | RCHILD_ANYCHILD |

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| V242501 | POST: HOW MUCH HAVE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES HURT RELATIONSHIPS W/FAMILY |
| Question | In the past four years, how much have political differences hurt your relationships with family members? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. Not at all |
| Survey Question(s) | FAMPOL_DIFFHURT, PAPI POST Q99 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
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| V242502 | POST: HOW OFTEN DOES R HAVE CONCERNED FEELINGS FOR OTHER RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS |
| Question | How often would you say that you have tender, concerned feelings for people from another racial or ethnic group who are less fortunate than you? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely often 2. Very often 3. Somewhat often 4. Not too often 5. Not often at all |
| Survey Question(s) | EMPATHY_CONCERN |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242503 | POST: HOW OFTEN DOES R TRY TO UNDERSTAND PERSPECTIVE OF OTHER RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS |
| Question | How often would you say you try to better understand people of other racial or ethnic groups by imagining how things look from their perspective? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely often 2. Very often 3. Somewhat often 4. Not too often 5. Not often at all |
| Survey Question(s) | EMPATHY_PERSP |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242504 | POST: HOW OFTEN R IMAGINES HOW THEY WOULD FEEL BEFORE CRITICIZING OTHER GROUPS |
| Question | Before criticizing somebody from another racial or ethnic group, how often do you try to imagine how you would feel if you were in their place? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely often 2. Very often 3. Somewhat often 4. Not too often 5. Not often at all |
| Survey Question(s) | EMPATHY_PLACE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242505 | POST: HOW OFTEN R FEELS PROTECTIVE OF SOMEONE DUE TO RACE OR ETHNICITY |
| Question | When you see someone being taken advantage of due to their race or ethnicity, how often do you feel protective towards them? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely often 2. Very often 3. Somewhat often 4. Not too often 5. Not often at all |
| Survey Question(s) | EMPATHY_ADVANT |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242506 | POST: DURING PAST 12 MONTHS, R OR ANY FAMILY MEMBERS STOPPED BY POLICE |
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| Question | During the past 12 months, were you or any of your family members stopped or questioned by a police officer, or did this not happen in the past 12 months? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Was stopped or questioned in the past 12 months2. Was not stopped or questioned in the past 12 months |
| Survey Question(s) | OWNPOLICE_STOPQUES |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242507 | POST: HAS R EVER BEEN ARRESTED |
| Question | Have you ever been arrested, or has that never happened to you? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Have been arrested2. Never arrested |
| Survey Question(s) | OWNPOLICE_ARRESTED |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242508 | POST: R HAS FAMILY/NEIGHBORS/COWORKERS/FRIENDS WHO ARE GAY, LESBIAN OR BISEXUAL |
| Question | Among your immediate family members, relatives, neighbors, co-workers, or close friends, are any of them gay, lesbian, or bisexual as far as you know? |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Yes2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_KNOWGAY |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242509a | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - IMMEDIATE FAMILY [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELGAY |
| Universe | IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242509b | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELGAY |
| Universe | IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|-----------------|---|
| V242509c | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - NEIGHBOR [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELGAY |
| Universe | IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242509d | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CO-WORKER [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELGAY |
| Universe | IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242509e | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CLOSE FRIEND [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELGAY |

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| Universe | IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |
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| V242509f | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIONSHIP [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELGAY |
| Universe | IF R HAS GAY FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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| V242510 | POST: R HAS FAMILY/NEIGHBORS/COWORKERS/FRIENDS WHO ARE TRANSGENDER |
| Question | Among your immediate family members, relatives, neighbors, co-workers, or close friends, are any of them transgender as far as you know? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_KNOWTRANS |

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|-----------------|---|
| V242511a | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - IMMEDIATE FAMILY [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |

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| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS |
| Universe | IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242511b | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS |
| Universe | IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242511c | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - NEIGHBOR [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS |
| Universe | IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242511d | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CO-WORKER [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS |
| Universe | IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242511e | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - CLOSE FRIEND [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS |
| Universe | IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| V242511f | POST: R’S RELATIONSHIP TO THAT PERSON (OR PEOPLE) - OTHER RELATIONSHIP [MENTION] |
| Question | What is your relationship to that person (or people)? (Mark any that apply) |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |

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| Survey Question(s) | KNOWLGBT_RELTRANS |
| Universe | IF R HAS TRANSGENDER FAMILY MEMBER, RELATIVE, NEIGHBOR, CO-WORKER, CLOSE FRIEND: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242512 | POST: DOES R CONSIDER THEMSELF A FEMINIST OR ANTI-FEMINIST |
| Question | Do you consider yourself a feminist, an anti-feminist, or neither of these? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Feminist 2. Anti-feminist 3. Neither |
| Survey Question(s) | FEMINISM_RFEMREV |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242513 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING A FEMINIST |
| Question | How important is it to you to be a feminist? |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Somewhat important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | FEMINISM_IMPDEM |
| Universe | IF R CONSIDERS THEMSELF A FEMINIST: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|----------------|---|
| V242514 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: ASIAN-AMERICANS |
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|--------------------|---|
| Question | <p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: Asian-Americans</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: Asian-Americans]</p> <p>TYPE THE NUMBER.</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>THCASI_THGRASIAN, PAPI POST Q45</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Universe | <p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p> |
| Randomization | <p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p> |

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| V242515 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: HISPANICS |
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| Question | <p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: Hispanics</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: Hispanics]</p> <p>TYPE THE NUMBER.</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>THCASI_THGRHISP, PAPI POST Q46</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Universe | <p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p> |
| Randomization | <p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p> |

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| V242516 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: BLACKS |
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| Question | <p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: blacks</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: blacks]</p> <p>TYPE THE NUMBER.</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>THCASI_THGRBLACK, PAPI POST Q44</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Universe | <p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p> |
| Randomization | <p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p> |

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| V242517 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS |
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| Question | <p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: illegal immigrants</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: illegal immigrants]</p> <p>TYPE THE NUMBER.</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>THCASI_THGRILLEG, PAPI POST Q53</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Universe | <p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p> |
| Randomization | <p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p> |

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| V242518 | POST: FEELING THERMOMETER: WHITES |
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| Question | <p>[Using the same thermometer scale which you used earlier in the interview, how would you rate: whites</p> <p>Please enter the rating number in the number box. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group.</p> <p>/</p> <p>How would you rate: whites]</p> <p>TYPE THE NUMBER.</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>THCASI_THGRWHITE, PAPI POST Q43</p> <p>Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.</p> |
| Universe | <p>IF FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING / IF NOT FIRST CASI THERMOMETER RATING:</p> |
| Randomization | <p>Order of CASI group thermometers</p> |

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| V242519 | <p>POST: HOW LIKELY WHITES UNABLE TO FIND JOBS BECAUSE EMPLOYERS HIRING MINORITIES</p> |
| Question | <p>How likely is it that many whites are unable to find a job because employers are hiring minorities instead?</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not at all likely</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | <p>GRPCONSC_WHITEJOB</p> |

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| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
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| V242520 | POST: DOES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER |
| Question | In general, does the federal government [treat whites better than blacks, treat them both same, or treat blacks better than whites / treat blacks better than whites, treat them both the same, or treat whites better than blacks]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Treat whites better 2. Treat both the same 3. Treat blacks better |
| Survey Question(s) | TREATBLACK_DISCFED |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242521 | POST: HOW MUCH BETTER DOES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES |
| Question | Does the federal government treat whites [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]? / Does the federal government treat blacks [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Moderately 3. A little |
| Survey Question(s) | TREATBLACK_DISCFEDAMT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS FEDERAL GOVT TREATS WHITES BETTER THAN BLACKS / IF R SAYS FEDERAL GOVT TREATS BLACKS BETTER THAN WHITES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242522x | POST: SUMMARY: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TREATS BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER |
| Value Labels | <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-2. DK/RF in V242520 or V242521</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Treat whites much better</div> <div>2. Treat whites moderately better</div> <div>3. Treats whites a little better</div> <div>4. Treats both the same</div> <div>5. Treat blacks a little better</div> <div>6. Treat blacks moderately better</div> <div>7. Treat blacks much better</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | TREATBLACK_DISCFED, TREATBLACK_DISCFEDAMT |

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| V242523 | POST: DO POLICE TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER |
| Question | In general, do the police [treat whites better than blacks, treat them both same, or treat blacks better than whites / treat blacks better than whites, treat them both the same, or treat whites better than blacks]? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Treat whites better</div> <div>2. Treat both the same</div> <div>3. Treat blacks better</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242524 | POST: HOW MUCH BETTER DO POLICE TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES |
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| Question | Do the police treat whites [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]? / Do the police treat blacks [much better, moderately better, or a little better / a little better, moderately better, or much better]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Much</p> <p>2. Moderately</p> <p>3. A little</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICEAMT |
| Universe | IF R SAYS POLICE TREAT WHITES BETTER THAN BLACKS / IF R SAYS POLICE TREAT BLACKS BETTER THAN WHITES: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242525x | POST: SUMMARY: POLICE TREAT BLACKS OR WHITES BETTER |
| Value Labels | <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-2. DK/RF in V242523 or V242524</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Treat whites much better</p> <p>2. Treat whites moderately better</p> <p>3. Treats whites a little better</p> <p>4. Treats both the same</p> <p>5. Treat blacks a little better</p> <p>6. Treat blacks moderately better</p> <p>7. Treat blacks much better</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICE, TREATBLACK_DISCPOLICEAMT |

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| V242526 | POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO WHITES HAVE IN US POLITICS |
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| Question | Would you say that whites have [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much influence 2. Just about the right amount of influence 3. Too little influence</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | RACEGENPO_INFLWHITE |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242527 | POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO BLACKS HAVE IN US POLITICS |
| Question | Would you say that blacks have [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much influence 2. Just about the right amount of influence 3. Too little influence</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | RACEGENPO_INFLBLACKS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242528 | POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO HISPANICS HAVE IN US POLITICS |
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| Question | Would you say that Hispanics have [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Too much influence</p> <p>2. Just about the right amount of influence</p> <p>3. Too little influence</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | RACEGENPO_INFLHISP |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242529 | POST: HOW MUCH INFLUENCE DO ASIANS HAVE IN US POLITICS |
| Question | Would you say that Asians [too much influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too little influence in American politics / too little influence in American politics, just about the right amount of influence in American politics, or too much influence in American politics]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Too much influence</p> <p>2. Just about the right amount of influence</p> <p>3. Too little influence</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | RACEGENPO_INFLAS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242530 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING HISPANIC TO R'S IDENTITY |
| Question | How important is being Hispanic to your identity? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IDENT_HISPID |
| Universe | IF R IDENTIFIED AS HISPANIC IN THE PRE: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Data of this previously restricted variable were restored for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242531 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING WHITE TO R'S IDENTITY |
| Question | How important is being white to your identity? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IDENT_WHITEID |
| Universe | IF R MENTIONS WHITE IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Data of this previously restricted variable were restored for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242532 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING BLACK TO R'S IDENTITY |
| Question | How important is being black or African-American to your identity? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IDENT_BLACKID |
| Universe | IF R MENTIONS BLACK IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Data of this previously restricted variable were restored for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242533 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING NATIVE AMERICAN TO R'S IDENTITY |
| Question | How important is being American Indian or Alaska Native to your identity? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IDENT_NATIVEID |
| Universe | IF R MENTIONS NATIVE AMERICAN IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Data of this previously restricted variable were restored for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242534 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING ASIAN TO R'S IDENTITY |
| Question | How important is being Asian to your identity? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IDENT_ASIANID |
| Universe | IF R MENTIONS ASIAN IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Data of this previously restricted variable were restored for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242535 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING PACIFIC ISLANDER TO R'S IDENTITY |
| Question | How important is being Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander to your identity? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important |
| Survey Question(s) | IDENT_PACIFID |
| Universe | IF R MENTIONS NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER IN PRE RACE SELF-IDENTIFICATION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |
| Variable Note | Data of this previously restricted variable were restored for the full release version (20260519) of the 2024 Time Series data. |

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| V242536 | POST: HOW IMPORTANT IS BEING AMERICAN TO R'S IDENTITY |
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| Question | How important is being American to your identity? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Extremely important</p> <p>2. Very important</p> <p>3. Moderately important</p> <p>4. A little important</p> <p>5. Not at all important</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | IDENT_AMERID |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242537 | POST: WHITE R: WHAT HAPPENS TO WHITE PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R’S LIFE |
| Question | How much do you think that what happens generally to white people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. A lot</p> <p>2. Some</p> <p>3. Not very much</p> <p>4. Not at all</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | LINK_AFFWHITES |
| Universe | IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS WHITE IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242538 | POST: HISPANIC R: WHAT HAPPENS TO HISPANIC PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R’S LIFE |
| Question | How much do you think that what happens generally to Hispanic people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all |
| Survey Question(s) | LINK_AFFHISP |
| Universe | IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS HISPANIC IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242539 | POST: BLACK R: WHAT HAPPENS TO BLACK PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R'S LIFE |
| Question | How much do you think that what happens generally to black people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all |
| Survey Question(s) | LINK_AFFBLACKS |
| Universe | IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242540 | POST: ASIAN R: WHAT HAPPENS TO ASIAN PEOPLE WILL AFFECT R'S LIFE |
| Question | How much do you think that what happens generally to Asian people in this country will affect what happens in your life? [A lot, some, not very much, or not at all / Not at all, not very much, some, or a lot]? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all |
| Survey Question(s) | LINK_AFFASIAN |
| Universe | IF R IS IDENTIFIED AS ASIAN IN PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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| V242541 | POST: STEREOTYPE: WHITES HARDWORKING |
| Question | Where would you rate whites in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Hard-working 7. Lazy |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_HWKWHITE |

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| V242542 | POST: STEREOTYPE: BLACKS HARDWORKING |
| Question | Where would you rate blacks in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Hard-working 7. Lazy |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_HWKBLACK |
| Randomization | Order of hardworking stereotype groups after Whites |

| V242543 POST: STEREOTYPE: HISPANICS HARDWORKING | |
|---|--|
| Question | Where would you rate Hispanics in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Hard-working</div> <div>7. Lazy</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_HWKHISPREV |
| Randomization | Order of hardworking stereotype groups after Whites |

| V242544 POST: STEREOTYPE: ASIAN-AMERICANS HARDWORKING | |
|---|--|
| Question | Where would you rate Asian-Americans in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Hard-working</div> <div>7. Lazy</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_HWKASIAN |
| Randomization | Order of hardworking stereotype groups after Whites |

| V242545 POST: STEREOTYPE: WHITES VIOLENT | |
|--|---|
| Question | Where would you rate whites in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Peaceful</div> <div>7. Violent</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_VIOLWHITE |

| V242546 | POST: STEREOTYPE: BLACKS VIOLENT |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | Where would you rate blacks in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Peaceful</div> <div>7. Violent</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_VIOLBLACK |
| Randomization | Order of peaceful stereotype groups after Whites |

| V242547 | POST: STEREOTYPE: HISPANICS VIOLENT |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | Where would you rate Hispanics in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Peaceful</div> <div>7. Violent</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_VIOLHISPREV |
| Randomization | Order of peaceful stereotype groups after Whites |

| V242548 | POST: STEREOTYPE: ASIAN-AMERICANS VIOLENT |
|--------------------|---|
| Question | Where would you rate Asian-Americans in general on this scale? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Peaceful</div> <div>7. Violent</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | STYPEPO_VIOLASIAN |
| Randomization | Order of peaceful stereotype groups after Whites |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242549 | POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST BLACKS |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Blacks |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCBLCK |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242550 | POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST HISPANICS |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Hispanics |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCHISP |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
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| V242551 | |
| POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST ASIANS | |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Asians |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCASIAN |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
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| V242552 | |
| POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST WHITES | |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Whites |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCWHT |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242553 | POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST GAYS AND LESBIANS |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Gays and Lesbians |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCGAY |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242554 | POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST WOMEN |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Women |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCWOM |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| V242555 POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST MEN | |
|--|---|
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Men |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCMEN |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| V242556 POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST MUSLIMS | |
|--|---|
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Muslims |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCMUSL |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242557 | POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST CHRISTIANS |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Christians |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCXTIAN |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242558 | POST: DISCRIMINATION IN THE US AGAINST TRANSGENDER PEOPLE |
| Question | How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Transgender people |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCTRANS |
| Randomization | Items divided into two groups to display in two grids. Order of items in each grid randomized. Group 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN; Group 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS. |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242559 | POST: HOW MUCH DISCRIMINATION HAS R FACED PERSONALLY BECAUSE OF RACE/ETHNICITY |
| Question | How much discrimination have you personally faced because of your ethnicity or race? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. None at all |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_DISCPERS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242560 | POST: HAS R EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT AT WORK |
| Question | Have you ever personally experienced sexual harassment at work, or not? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Have 2. Have not |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_SEXHARASS |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242561 | POST: HOW OFTEN HAS R EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT AT WORK |
| Question | How often have you personally experienced sexual harassment at work? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -2. Missing due to data correction; see codebook note -1. Inapplicable 1. Once 2. A few times 3. Many times |
| Survey Question(s) | DISCRIM_SEXHARASSAMT |
| Universe | IF R EXPERIENCED SEXUAL HARASSMENT AT WORK: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242562 | POST: WHAT IS THE CURRENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
| Question | Now we have a few questions about issues in the news recently. What was the current unemployment rate in the United States as of November 1, 2024 – 2.1%, 4.1%, 6.1%, or 8.1%? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. 2.1% 2. 4.1% 3. 6.1% 4. 8.1% |
| Survey Question(s) | KNOWL_EMPRATE |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242563 | POST: DOES MOST SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE SHOW VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM OR NOT |
| Question | Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Most scientific evidence shows childhood vaccines cause autism 2. Most scientific evidence shows childhood vaccines do not cause autism |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_AUTISM |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242564 | POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM) |
| Question | How confident are you about that? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_AUTISMCONF |
| Universe | IF R THINKS VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM / IF R DOES NOT THINK VACCINES CAUSE AUTISM: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242565 | POST: HAVE WORLD TEMPERATURES HAVE RISEN ON AVERAGE OR LAST 100 YEARS OR NOT |
| Question | Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. World temperatures have risen on average over the last 100 years 2. World temperatures have not risen on average over the last 100 years. |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_WARM |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242566 | POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (WORLD TEMPERATURES HAVE RISEN) |
| Question | How confident are you about that? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_WARMCONF |
| Universe | IF R THINKS WORLD TEMPERATURES ARE RISING IN LAST 100 YEARS / IF R DOES NOT THINK WORLD TEMPERATURES ARE RISING IN LAST 100 YEARS |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

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|----------------|--|
| V242567 | POST: WHO WAS THE LEGITIMATE WINNER OF THE 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION |
| Question | Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true? |

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|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump was the legitimate winner of the 2020 presidential election 2. Joe Biden was the legitimate winner of the 2020 presidential election |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_WIN20 |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242568 | POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (WINNER OF 2020 ELECTION) |
| Question | How confident are you about that? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_WIN20CONF |
| Universe | IF R THINKS TRUMP WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF 2020 ELECTION / IF R THINKS BIDEN WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF 2020 ELECTION: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242569 | POST: HUNTER BIDEN'S LAPTOP SHOWED HE MADE DEAL WITH UKRAINIAN AND CHINESE BUSINESSES |
| Question | Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true? |

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|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Hunter Biden's laptop showed that he made deals with Ukrainian and Chinese businesses 2. Hunter Biden's laptop did not show that he made deals with Ukrainian and Chinese businesses |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_HUNTER |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242570 | POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (HUNTER BIDEN) |
| Question | How confident are you about that? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_HUNTERCONF |
| Universe | IF R THINKS HUNTER BIDEN'S LAPTOP SHOWED BUSINESS DEALS / IF R THINKS HUNTER BIDEN'S LAPTOP DID NOT SHOW BUSINESS DEALS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242571 | POST: EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021 WERE CARRIED OUT BY PRO-TRUMP PROTESTORS OR FBI AGENTS |
| Question | Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. The events on January 6, 2021 were planned and carried out by pro-Trump protesters</div> <div>2. The events on January 6, 2021 were planned and carried out by FBI agents posing as pro-Trump protesters</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_JANSIX |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242572 | POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021) |
| Question | How confident are you about that? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Not at all</div> <div>2. A little</div> <div>3. Moderately</div> <div>4. Very</div> <div>5. Extremely</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_JANSIXCONF |
| Universe | IF R THINKS EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021 WERE PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT BY PRO-TRUMP PROTESTORS / IF R THINKS EVENTS ON JANUARY 6, 2021 WERE PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT BY FBI POSING AS PRO-TRUMP PROTESTORS: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------|--|
| V242573 | POST: DONALD TRUMP’S CAMPAIGN COLLUDED WITH RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IN 2016 |
| Question | Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump’s campaign colluded with the Russian government in 2016 2. Donald Trump’s campaign did not collude with the Russian government in 2016 |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_TRUMP16 |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242574 | POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (TRUMP COLLUDED WITH RUSSIA) |
| Question | How confident are you about that? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_TRUMP16CONF |
| Universe | IF R THINKS TRUMP’S CAMPAIGN COLLUDED WITH RUSSIA IN 2016 / IF R THINKS TRUMP’S CAMPAIGN DID NOT COLLUDE WITH RUSSIA IN 2016: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242575 | POST: WAS TRUMP OR HARRIS THE LEGITIMATE WINNER OF THE 2024 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION |
| Question | Which of these two statements do you think is most likely to be true? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Donald Trump was the legitimate winner of the 2024 presidential election</div> <div>2. Kamala Harris was the legitimate winner of the 2024 presidential election</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_WIN24 |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242576 | POST: HOW CONFIDENT IS R ABOUT THAT (WINNER OF 2024 ELECTION) |
| Question | How confident are you about that? |
| Value Labels | <div>-9. Refused</div> <div>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</div> <div>-6. No post interview</div> <div>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</div> <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>1. Not at all</div> <div>2. A little</div> <div>3. Moderately</div> <div>4. Very</div> <div>5. Extremely</div> |
| Survey Question(s) | MISINFO_WIN24CONF |
| Universe | IF R THINKS DONALD TRUMP WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF ELECTION IN 2024 / IF R THINKS KAMALA HARRIS WAS LEGITIMATE WINNER OF ELECTION IN 2024: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------|---|
| V242577a | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - FACEBOOK [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |

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|--|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE, PAPI POST Q101 | |
| Survey Question(s) | Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242577b | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - TWITTER [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242577c | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - INSTAGRAM [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242577d | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - REDDIT [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242577e | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - YOUTUBE [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242577f | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - SNAPCHAT [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242577g | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - TIKTOK [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242577h | POST: WHICH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS R VISITED - OTHER [MENTION] |
| Question | Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply. |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_SOCMEDTYPE |

| | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| V242578 | POST: HOW OFTEN USE FACEBOOK |
| Question | How often do you use Facebook? |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Many times every day 2. A few times every day 3. About once a day 4. A few times each week 5. About once a week 6. Once or twice a month 7. Less than once a month |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_FBFREQ |
| Universe | IF R HAS VISITED FACEBOOK IN PAST YEAR: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242579 | POST: HOW OFTEN POST POLITICAL CONTENT ON FACEBOOK |
| Question | When using Facebook, how often do you post information about political issues or candidates? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half of the time 4. Sometimes 5. Never |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_FBPOSTPOL |
| Universe | IF R HAS VISITED FACEBOOK IN PAST YEAR: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------|--|
| V242580 | POST: HOW OFTEN USE TWITTER |
| Question | How often do you use X, formerly known as Twitter? |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Many times every day</p> <p>2. A few times every day</p> <p>3. About once a day</p> <p>4. A few times each week</p> <p>5. About once a week</p> <p>6. Once or twice a month</p> <p>7. Less than once a month</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_TWITFREQ |
| Universe | IF R HAS VISITED X IN PAST YEAR: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242581 | POST: HOW OFTEN POST POLITICAL CONTENT ON TWITTER |
| Question | When using X, formerly known as Twitter, how often do you post information about political issues or candidates? |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. Always</p> <p>2. Most of the time</p> <p>3. About half of the time</p> <p>4. Sometimes</p> <p>5. Never</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | SOCMEDIA_TWITPOSTPOL |
| Universe | IF R HAS VISITED X IN PAST YEAR: |
| Response Order | Forward/Reverse order |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V242600 | POST: VOTE VALIDATION: DO VOTE VALIDATION RECORDS MATCH R |
|----------------|--|

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|--------------------|---|
| Question | [(STATE)'s public records say (one person is/NUMBER people are/these five people are) registered to vote at (SAMPLED ADDRESS) / We found the following voter (record/records) resembling you or linked to your address.] Does (this record/one of these) describe you, even if some information is not correct? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. I am person 1 2. I am person 2 3. I am person 3 4. I am person 4 5. I am person 5 6. My information is not here |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEVAL_LIST |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT IN GSS SAMPLE: IF FTF TYPE IS IN-PERSON AND NOT VIDEO OR PHONE: IF MATCHES FOUND AT 1 ADDRESS / IF MATCHES FOUND AT MORE THAN ONE ADDRESS: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242601 | POST: VOTE VALIDATION: PERSONAL INFORMATION CORRECT OR NOT |
| Question | Is this information correct and complete for you, or is there an error? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. My name, gender, birth date, and address are correct 2. There is an error |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEVAL_CORRECT1 |
| Universe | IF R IS PERSON 1, 2, 3, 4, OR 5: |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| V242602 | POST: VOTE VALIDATION: CORRECTIONS TO PERSONAL INFORMATION |
|----------------|---|

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|--------------------|---|
| Question | Please type the correct information for you in the spaces below. When all the information is correct, please click Next. |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEVAL_CORRECT2 |
| Universe | IF R SAYS THERE IS AN ERROR: |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| V242603 | POST: VOTE VALIDATION: HOW COMFORTABLE WAS R BEING ASKED ABOUT VOTE REGISTRATION INFORMATION |
| Question | How comfortable or uncomfortable are you being asked about this voter registration information? Any comments about this topic? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very comfortable 2. Moderately comfortable 3. Slightly comfortable 4. Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable 5. Slightly uncomfortable 6. Moderately uncomfortable 7. Very uncomfortable [TEXT BOX] |
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEVAL_FEEDBACK |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT IN GSS SAMPLE: IF FTF TYPE IS IN-PERSON AND NOT VIDEO OR PHONE: IF MATCHES FOUND AT 1 ADDRESS / IF MATCHES FOUND AT MORE THAN ONE ADDRESS: |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| V242603z | POST: VOTE VALIDATION: HOW COMFORTABLE WAS R BEING ASKED ABOUT VOTE REGISTRATION INFORMATION - ADDITIONAL COMMENTS |
| Question | How comfortable or uncomfortable are you being asked about this voter registration information? Any comments about this topic? |
| Value Labels | -2. Additional comments available in separate file |

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|--------------------|---|
| Survey Question(s) | VOTEVAL_FEEDBACK |
| Universe | IF R IS NOT IN GSS SAMPLE: IF FTF TYPE IS IN-PERSON AND NOT VIDEO OR PHONE: IF MATCHES FOUND AT 1 ADDRESS / IF MATCHES FOUND AT MORE THAN ONE ADDRESS: |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242604 | POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: DOES R KNOW SOMEONE MOVED TO US FROM ANOTHER COUNTRY |
| Question | Next, we have a few questions about your personal experiences. Do you personally know someone who moved to the U.S. from another country, or not? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | LIFEEXP_KNOWNIMMIG |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242605 | POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: HAS R GONE HUNTING OR FISHING IN PAST YEAR |
| Question | Have you gone hunting or fishing in the past year, or not? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | LIFEEXP_HUNT, PAPI POST Q106 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| V242606 | POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: HAS R USED PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION IN PAST YEAR |
| Question | Have you used public transportation in the past year, or not? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | LIFEEXP_PUBTRANS, PAPI POST Q107 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire. |

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| V242607 | POST: LIFE EXPERIENCE: HAS R EVER BEEN BITTEN BY A SHARK |
| Question | Have you ever been bitten by a shark, or not? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No |
| Survey Question(s) | LIFEEXP_SHARK |

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| V242608 | POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON SPACE PROGRAM |
| Question | <p>We would like to ask you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. For each of the following problems, please indicate whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount.</p> <p>First: the space exploration program.</p> <p>Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on the space exploration program?</p> |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_NATSPAC |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242609 | POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON ENVIRONMENT |
| Question | Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on improving and protecting the environment? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_NATENVIR |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242610 | POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON HEALTH |
| Question | Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on improving and protecting the nation's health? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_NATHEAL |

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| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |
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| V242611 | POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON CITIES |
| Question | Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on solving the problems of the big cities? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_NATCITY |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242612 | POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON CRIME |
| Question | Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on halting the rising crime rate? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_NATCRIME |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242613 | POST: GSS: SPENDING TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE ON DRUG ABUSE |
| Question | Are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on dealing with drug addiction? |

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| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Too much 2. Too little 3. About the right amount |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_NATDRUG |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242614 | POST: GSS: TAKEN ALL TOGETHER HOW HAPPY IS R THESE DAYS |
| Question | Taken all together, how would you say things are these days—would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. Very happy 2. Pretty happy 3. Not too happy |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_HAPPY |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242615 | POST: GSS: DOES R FEEL CONNECTED TO THE WORLD AROUND THEM |
| Question | <p>Some people say they have experiences of being personally moved, touched, or inspired, while others say they do not have these experiences at all. How often, if at all, do you experience each of the following: At least once a day, almost every day, once or twice a week, once or twice a month, a few times per year, once a year or less, or never?</p> <p>Felt particularly connected to the world around you</p> |

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| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. At least once a day</p> <p>2. Almost every day</p> <p>3. Once or twice a week</p> <p>4. Once or twice a month</p> <p>5. A few times a year</p> <p>6. Once a year or less</p> <p>7. Never</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_SPRTCONNECT |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242616 | POST: GSS: DOES R FEEL PART OF SOMETHING MUCH LARGER THAN THEMSELVES |
| Question | <p>Some people say they have experiences of being personally moved, touched, or inspired, while others say they do not have these experiences at all. How often, if at all, do you experience the following: At least once a day, almost every day, once or twice a week, once or twice a month, a few times per year, once a year or less, or never?</p> <p>Felt a sense of a larger meaning or purpose in life</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused</p> <p>-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted</p> <p>-6. No post interview</p> <p>-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable</p> <p>1. At least once a day</p> <p>2. Almost every day</p> <p>3. Once or twice a week</p> <p>4. Once or twice a month</p> <p>5. A few times a year</p> <p>6. Once a year or less</p> <p>7. Never</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_SPRTLGR |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242617 | POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN US SUPREME COURT |
| Question | <p>We are going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?</p> <p>U.S. Supreme Court</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Only some 3. Hardly any</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_CONJUDGE |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242618 | POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN US MILITARY |
| Question | <p>As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?</p> <p>Military</p> |
| Value Labels | <p>-9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Only some 3. Hardly any</p> |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_CONARMY |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242619 | POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESS |
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| Question | As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? Press |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Only some 3. Hardly any |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_CONPRESS |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242620 | POST: GSS: R'S CONFIDENCE IN SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY |
| Question | As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say that you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? Scientific Community |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -5. Sufficient partial, breakoff -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Only some 3. Hardly any |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_CONSCI |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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|----------------|---|
| V242621 | POST: GSS: SOCIAL NETWORK IDEOLOGY |
| Question | People may encounter different mixes of political views in conversation. How about you? When you have political conversations with family, friends, neighbors and coworkers are the views you hear... |

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| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted-6. No post interview-5. Sufficient partial, breakoff-1. Inapplicable1. Almost all liberal views2. Mostly liberal but some conservative views3. About an equal mix4. Mostly conservative but some liberal views5. Almost all conservative views6. I don't have conversations about politics |
| Survey Question(s) | GSSPOST_NETWORKPOST |
| Universe | IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE: |

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| V242630a | POST: IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - NOBODY [MENTION] |
| Question | Others present at time of interview: |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. Not mentioned1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_OTHPRESPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242630b | POST: IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - CHILD UNDER 6 YEARS OLD [MENTION] |
| Question | Others present at time of interview: |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. Not mentioned1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_OTHPRESPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242630c | POST: IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - CHILD BETWEEN 6 AND 17 YEARS OLD [MENTION] |
| Question | Others present at time of interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_OTHPRESPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242630d | POST: IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - R’S SPOUSE OR PARTNER [MENTION] |
| Question | Others present at time of interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_OTHPRESPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242630e | POST: IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - OTHER ADULT RELATIVE [MENTION] |
| Question | Others present at time of interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_OTHPRESPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242630f | POST: IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - OTHER ADULT NON-RELATIVE [MENTION] |
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| Question | Others present at time of interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_OTHPRESPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242630g | POST: IWR OBS: WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW - UNKNOWN PERSONS [MENTION] |
| Question | Others present at time of interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_OTHPRESPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242631 | POST: IWR OBS: OBSERVED GENDER |
| Question | Is R a man or a woman? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Male 2. Female |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_GENDERPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242632 | POST: IWR OBS: ESTIMATED AGE |
| Question | What would you estimate R's age to be? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 80. 80 years or older |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_ESTAGE |

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| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |
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| V242633 | POST: IWR OBS: R’S LEVEL OF COOPERATION |
| Question | R’s cooperation was: |
| Value Labels | -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very poor |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_COOPPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242634 | POST: IWR OBS: R’S GENERAL LEVEL OF INFORMATION ABOUT POLITICS/PUBLIC AFFAIRS |
| Question | R’s general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed: |
| Value Labels | -8. Don’t know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very high 2. Fairly high 3. Average 4. Fairly low 5. Very low |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_LEVINFPPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242635 | POST: IWR OBS: R’S APPARENT INTELLIGENCE |
| Question | R’s apparent intelligence: |

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| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very high 2. Fairly high 3. Average 4. Fairly low 5. Very low |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_INTELLPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242636 | POST: IWR OBS: HOW SUSPICIOUS DID R SEEM TO BE ABOUT THE STUDY BEFORE THE INTERVIEW? |
| Question | How suspicious did R seem to be about the study before the interview? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all suspicious 2. Somewhat suspicious 3. Very suspicious |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_SUSPICPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242637 | POST: IWR OBS: OVERALL, HOW GREAT WAS R'S INTEREST IN THE INTERVIEW? |
| Question | Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very high 2. Fairly high 3. Average 4. Fairly low 5. Very low |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_INTIWPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

SAMPLE VARIABLES

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| V242638 | POST: IWR OBS: HOW HONEST DID R SEEM TO BE IN HIS OR HER ANSWERS? |
| Question | How honest did R seem to be in his or her answers? |
| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Completely honest 2. Usually honest 3. Often seemed to be dishonest |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_HONESTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639a | POST: IWR OBS: R'S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (GENERAL) [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639b | POST: IWR OBS: R'S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (TOO LONG) [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639c | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (TOO COMPLICATED) [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242639d | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEGATIVE (BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS) [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242639e | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE INTERVIEW COMPLETE [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639f | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT [MENTION] |
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| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639g | POST: IWR OBS: R'S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R EXPRESSED LACK OF KNOWLEDGE FOR INTERVIEW [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639h | POST: IWR OBS: R'S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R STRESSED/AGITATED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS [MENTION] |
| Question | R's reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

ADMINISTRATIVE VARIABLES

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|--------------------|---|
| V242639i | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242639j | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R CONCERNED WITH SAMPLING PURPOSE OR BIAS [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639k | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|---|
| V242639m | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R APPEARED TO ENJOY INTERVIEW [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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|--------------------|--|
| V242639n | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242639p | POST: IWR OBS: R’S REACTION TO INTERVIEW - R HAD DIFFICULTY WITH SELECTED LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW [MENTION] |
| Question | R’s reaction to interview: |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_REACTPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V242640 | POST: IWR OBS: DID IWR ENTER ANY OF THE CASI ANSWERS |
| Question | Did you enter any of the CASI answers, or did the respondent enter all of the answers in CASI? |

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| Value Labels | -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Respondent entered all CASI answers 2. Interviewer entered at least one CASI answer |
| Survey Question(s) | IWROBSPO_CASIANSPO |
| Universe | IF MODE IS FTF: |

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| V243001 | SAMPLE: SAMPLE LOCATION STATE POSTAL ABBREVIATION |
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|----------------|---|
| V243002 | SAMPLE: SAMPLE LOCATION FIPS STATE CODE |
| Value Labels | 1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona 5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado 9. Connecticut 10. Delaware 11. Washington DC 12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii 16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana 19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota 28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana 31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire 34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York 37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio 40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania 44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming |

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| V243003 | SAMPLE: RESTRICTED: FIPS COUNTY CODE |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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| V243004 | SAMPLE: RESTRICTED: COUNTY NAME |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |

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| V243005 | SAMPLE: RESTRICTED: ZIP CODE |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| V243006 | SAMPLE: RESTRICTED: CENSUS TRACT |
| Value Labels | -3. RESTRICTED |
| V243007 | SAMPLE: CENSUS REGION |
| Value Labels | 1. Northeast 2. Midwest 3. South 4. West |
| V243008 | SAMPLE: TIME ZONE (MAJORITY OF STATE) |
| Value Labels | 1. Eastern 2. Central 3. Mountain 4. Pacific 5. Alaska 6. Hawaii-Aleutian |
| V243009 | SAMPLE: SAMPLE LOCATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (119TH) |
| V243050 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW START DATE (YYYYMMDD) |
| V243051 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW START TIME (HHMMSS) |

SCRENER VARIABLES

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| V243052 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW END DATE (YYYYMMDD) |
| V243053 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW END TIME (HHMMSS) |
| V243054 | ADMIN: COMPLETION DATE PRE-ELECTION PAPI SURVEY (YYYYMMDD) |
| Survey Question(s) | PAPI PRE Q47 |
| Variable Note | For PAPI cases, survey completion dates were only collected for the pre-election survey; completion dates were not collected for the post-election survey. This pertains only to PAPI cases. |

RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES

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| V243055 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW LENGTH (MINUTES) |
| Value Labels | -2. Missing |
| V243059 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INCENTIVE PAID |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable |

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| V243056 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION WEB DEVICE LOGINS: MOBILE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Did not login with mobile phone 1. Logged in with mobile phone |
| V243057 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION WEB DEVICE LOGINS: DESKTOP |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Did not login with desktop computer 1. Logged in with mobile desktop compute |
| V243058 | ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION WEB DEVICE LOGINS: TABLET |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Did not login with tablet 1. Logged in with mobile tablet |
| V243060 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW START DATE (YYYYMMDD) |
| V243061 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW START TIME (HHMMSS) |
| V243062 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW END DATE (YYYYMMDD) |
| V243063 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW END TIME (HHMMSS) |

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| V243064 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION INTERVIEW LENGTH (MINUTES) |
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| V243065 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION WEB DEVICE LOGINS: MOBILE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Did not login with mobile phone 1. Logged in with mobile phone |

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| V243066 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION WEB DEVICE LOGINS: DESKTOP |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Did not login with desktop computer 1. Logged in with desktop computer |

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| V243067 | ADMIN: POST-ELECTION WEB DEVICE LOGINS: TABLET |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Did not login with tablet 1. Logged in with tablet |

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| V243100 | SCREENER: NUMBER OF ADULTS IN HH |
| Value Labels | -2. Data will be available in the 2024 ANES Methodology file |

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| V243101 | SCREENER: NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE US CITIZEN ADULTS IN HH |
| Value Labels | -2. Data will be available in the 2024 ANES Methodology file |

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| V243102 | SCREENER: WAS SCREENER R SELECTED FOR PRE-ELECTION STUDY |
| Value Labels | -2. Data will be available in the 2024 ANES Methodology file |
| V244001 | RAND: FORWARD OR REVERSE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS (WHERE APPLICABLE) IN PRE AND POST |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Forward order 2. Reverse order |
| V244002 | RAND: ORDER OF PARTIES IN SPLITTICKET QUESTION TEXT / RESPONSE OPTIONS |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats / Republicans 2. Republicans / Democrats |
| V244003 | RAND: SELECTED FOR GAYMARR OR GAYMARR2 |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Selected for GAYMARR 2. Selected for GAYMARR2 |
| V244004 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN ABORTPRE SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Harris / Trump 2. Trump / Harris |
| V244005 | RAND: ORDER OF PARTIES IN RPTYID QUESTION TEXT / RESPONSE OPTIONS |

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| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats / Republicans 2. Republicans / Democrats |
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| V244006 | RAND: ORDER IN WHICH ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS APPEAR IN QUESTION TEXT / RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR ITEM ISRPAL |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Israelis / Palestinians 2. Palestinians / Israelis |

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| V244007 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 1ST |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. EMOTHOPE 1. EMOTAFRAID 2. EMOTRAGE 3. EMOTANGRY 4. EMOTHAPPY 5. EMOTWORRY 6. EMOTPROUD 7. EMOTIRRIT 8. EMOTNERV |

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| V244008 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 2ND |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. EMOTHOPE 1. EMOTAFRAID 2. EMOTRAGE 3. EMOTANGRY 4. EMOTHAPPY 5. EMOTWORRY 6. EMOTPROUD 7. EMOTIRRIT 8. EMOTNERV |

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| V244009 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 3RD |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. EMOTHOPE1. EMOTAFRAID2. EMOTRAGE3. EMOTANGRY4. EMOTHAPPY5. EMOTWORRY6. EMOTPROUD7. EMOTIRRIT8. EMOTNERV |

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|----------------|---|
| V244010 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 4TH |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. EMOTHOPE1. EMOTAFRAID2. EMOTRAGE3. EMOTANGRY4. EMOTHAPPY5. EMOTWORRY6. EMOTPROUD7. EMOTIRRIT8. EMOTNERV |

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| V244011 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 5TH |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. EMOTHOPE1. EMOTAFRAID2. EMOTRAGE3. EMOTANGRY4. EMOTHAPPY5. EMOTWORRY6. EMOTPROUD7. EMOTIRRIT8. EMOTNERV |

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| V244012 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 6TH |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. EMOTHOPE1. EMOTAFRAID2. EMOTRAGE3. EMOTANGRY4. EMOTHAPPY5. EMOTWORRY6. EMOTPROUD7. EMOTIRRIT8. EMOTNERV |

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| V244013 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 7TH |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. EMOTHOPE1. EMOTAFRAID2. EMOTRAGE3. EMOTANGRY4. EMOTHAPPY5. EMOTWORRY6. EMOTPROUD7. EMOTIRRIT8. EMOTNERV |

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| V244014 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 8TH |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. EMOTHOPE1. EMOTAFRAID2. EMOTRAGE3. EMOTANGRY4. EMOTHAPPY5. EMOTWORRY6. EMOTPROUD7. EMOTIRRIT8. EMOTNERV |

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| V244015 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN EMOTION SUBMODULE - 9TH |
| Value Labels | <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>0. EMOTHOPE</div> <div>1. EMOTAFRAID</div> <div>2. EMOTRAGE</div> <div>3. EMOTANGRY</div> <div>4. EMOTHAPPY</div> <div>5. EMOTWORRY</div> <div>6. EMOTPROUD</div> <div>7. EMOTIRRIT</div> <div>8. EMOTNERV</div> |
| V244016 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THDPC, THRPC, BIDEN) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>0. THDPC</div> <div>1. THRPC</div> <div>2. THBIDEN</div> |
| V244017 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THDPC, THRPC, BIDEN) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>0. THDPC</div> <div>1. THRPC</div> <div>2. THBIDEN</div> |
| V244018 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THDPC, THRPC, BIDEN) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | <div>-1. Inapplicable</div> <div>0. THDPC</div> <div>1. THRPC</div> <div>2. THBIDEN</div> |

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| V244019 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. THRFK1. THSHAPIRO2. THWHITMER3. THKELLY4. THCOOPER5. THDVPC6. THRVPC |

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| V244020 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. THRFK1. THSHAPIRO2. THWHITMER3. THKELLY4. THCOOPER5. THDVPC6. THRVPC |

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| V244021 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. THRFK1. THSHAPIRO2. THWHITMER3. THKELLY4. THCOOPER5. THDVPC6. THRVPC |

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| V244022 | <p>RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC) - 4TH</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable 0. THRFK 1. THSHAPIRO 2. THWHITMER 3. THKELLY 4. THCOOPER 5. THDVPC 6. THRVPC</p> |
| V244023 | <p>RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC) - 5TH</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable 0. THRFK 1. THSHAPIRO 2. THWHITMER 3. THKELLY 4. THCOOPER 5. THDVPC 6. THRVPC</p> |
| V244024 | <p>RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC) - 6TH</p> <p>-1. Inapplicable 0. THRFK 1. THSHAPIRO 2. THWHITMER 3. THKELLY 4. THCOOPER 5. THDVPC 6. THRVPC</p> |

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| V244025 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THDVPC, THRVPC) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. THRFK 1. THSHAPIRO 2. THWHITMER 3. THKELLY 4. THCOOPER 5. THDVPC 6. THRVPC |
| V244026 | RAND: ORDER OF THERMOMETERS (THDPTY, THRPTY) |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244027 | RAND: ORDER OF PARTIES IN PTYLIK SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244028 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN LIBCPRE SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244029 | RAND: ORDER OF HOUSE CANDIDATES IN LIBCPRE SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |

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| V244030 | RAND: ORDER OF PARTIES IN LIBCPRE SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244031 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN CTRAIT SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244032 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CTRAIT SUBMODULE - 1ST |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. LEAD 1. CARE 2. KNOW 3. HONST 4. ENERG |
| V244033 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CTRAIT SUBMODULE - 2ND |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. LEAD 1. CARE 2. KNOW 3. HONST 4. ENERG |
| V244034 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CTRAIT SUBMODULE - 3RD |

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| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. LEAD 1. CARE 2. KNOW 3. HONST 4. ENERG |
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| V244035 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CTRAIT SUBMODULE - 4TH |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. LEAD 1. CARE 2. KNOW 3. HONST 4. ENERG |

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| V244036 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CTRAIT SUBMODULE - 5TH |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. LEAD 1. CARE 2. KNOW 3. HONST 4. ENERG |

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| V244037 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN SPSRVPR SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |

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| V244038 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN DEFSPPR SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |

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| V244039 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN INSPRE SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244040 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN ABRTPRE SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244041 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN GUARPR SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244042 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN AIDBPR SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244043 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES IN ENVBUS SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244044 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 1ST |

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| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. FSSS 1. FSPUBS 2. FSBRDR 3. FSCRM 4. FSWELF 5. FSHIGH 6. FSPR 7. FSENV |
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| V244045 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244044 |

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| V244046 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244044 |

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| V244047 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244044 |

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| V244048 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244044 |

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| V244049 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244044 |

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| V244050 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244044 |
| V244051 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FEDSPEND SUBMODULE - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244044 |
| V244052 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISQUAL SUBMODULE - 1ST |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. FELON 1. DOCS 2. SEXHAR |
| V244053 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISQUAL SUBMODULE - 2ND |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. FELON 1. DOCS 2. SEXHAR |
| V244054 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISQUAL SUBMODULE - 3RD |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. FELON 1. DOCS 2. SEXHAR |
| V244055 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 1ST |

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| V244057 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244058 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244059 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244060 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244061 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244062 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244063 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 9TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |

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| V244064 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 10TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244065 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 11TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244066 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 12TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244067 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 13TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244068 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 14TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244069 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 15TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244070 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 16TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |

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| V244071 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 17TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244072 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244073 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244074 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244075 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244076 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244077 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |

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| V244078 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244079 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244080 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 9TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244081 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 10TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244082 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 11TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244083 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 12TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
| V244084 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 13TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |

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| V244085 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 14TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
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| V244086 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 15TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
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| V244087 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, NON-SPANISH) - 16TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244055 |
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| V244088 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 1ST |

Value Labels

- 1. Inapplicable
- 0. FBI (CBS)
- 1. Hannity (Fox)
- 2. Jesse Watters Primetime (Fox)
- 3. The Rachel Maddow Show (MSNBC)
- 4. The Last Word with Lawrence O'Donnell (MSNBC)
- 5. The Five (Fox)
- 6. The Ingraham Angle (Fox)
- 7. Gutfeld! (Fox)
- 8. The Lead with Jake Tapper (CNN)
- 9. Shark Tank (ABC)
- 10. Special Report with Bret Baier (Fox)
- 11. CBS Evening News with Norah O'Donnell
- 12. World News Tonight with David Muir (ABC)
- 13. Nightly News with Lester Holt (NBC)
- 14. Fareed Zakaria GPS (CNN)
- 15. NCIS (CBS)
- 16. The Daily Show with Jon Stewart
- 17. Anderson Cooper 360 (CNN)
- 18. Erin Burnett OutFront (CNN)
- 19. 60 Minutes (CBS)
- 20. 20/20 (ABC)
- 21. Dateline (NBC)
- 22. Face the Nation (CBS)
- 23. Meet the Press (NBC)
- 24. The Price is Right (CBS)
- 25. Good Morning America (ABC)
- 26. Today (NBC)
- 27. Outnumbered (Fox)
- 28. Deadline: White House (MSNBC)
- 29. All In with Chris Hayes (MSNBC)
- 30. The 11th Hour with Stephanie Ruhle (MSNBC)
- 31. PBS NewsHour
- 32. Saturday Night Live (NBC)
- 33. Al Punto
- 34. Al Rojo Vivo
- 35. Primero Lo Nuestro
- 36. Aqui y Ahora
- 37. Cronicas
- 38. Despierta America
- 39. La Casa de los Famosos
- 40. Hoy
- 41. El Senor de los Cielos
- 42. Noticiero Estrella TV
- 43. Noticiero Telemundo
- 44. Noticiero Univision
- 45. Un Nuevo Dia
- 46. Primer Impacto
- 47. Tu Vida Es Mi Vida
- 48. Vivir de Amor

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| Variable Note | R's that self-identified as Hispanic at V241499 received an extra set of Spanish language television programs in the response options; these were randomized along with the English language television programs. A full randomization sequence was created for both English only and English plus Spanish response options for all respondents. If V241499 = 1, the randomization for the English plus Spanish language television programs was utilized and is described in variables V244088 through V244136. If V241499 = 2, the randomization sequence for English only television programs was utilized and is described in variables V244055 through V244087. |
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| V244089 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244090 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244091 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244092 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244093 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244094 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244095 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244096 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 9TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244097 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 10TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244098 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 11TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244099 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 12TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244100 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 13TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244101 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 14TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244102 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 15TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244103 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 16TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244104 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (FIRST SCREEN, SPANISH) - 17TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244105 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244106 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244107 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244108 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244109 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244110 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244111 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244112 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244113 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 9TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244114 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 10TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244115 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 11TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244116 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 12TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244117 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 13TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244118 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 14TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244119 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 15TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244120 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (SECOND SCREEN, SPANISH) - 16TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244121 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244122 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244123 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244124 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244125 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244126 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244127 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244128 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244129 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 9TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244130 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 10TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244131 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 11TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244132 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 12TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244133 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 13TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244134 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 14TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244135 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 15TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |

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| V244136 | RAND: ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS TVPROGS ITEM (THIRD SCREEN, SPANISH) - 16TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244088 |
| V244200 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS (DONATE, SPENDLIM, ORG, DIRECT) IN CAMPFIN SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. DONATE,SPENDLIM,ORG,DIRECT 1. DONATE,SPENDLIM,DIRECT,ORG 2. DONATE,ORG,DIRECT,SPENDLIM 3. DONATE,DIRECT,ORG,SPENDLIM 4. SPENDLIM,ORG,DIRECT,DONATE 5. SPENDLIM,DIRECT,ORG,DONATE 6. ORG,DIRECT,SPENDLIM,DONATE 7. DIRECT,ORG,SPENDLIM,DONATE |
| V244201 | RAND: ORDER OF PARTIES IN MIP SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | 1. Democrat, Republican 2. Republican, Democrat |
| V244202 | RAND: ORDER OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THERMOMETERS |
| Value Labels | 1. THPODPC, THPORPC 2. THPORPC, THPODPC |
| V244203 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: THPOSDC, THPOSRC, THPOSSDC, THPOSSRC, THPODVPC, THPORVPC, BIDEN) - 1ST |

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| Value Labels | 0. THPOSDC 1. THPOSRC 2. THPOSSDC 3. THPOSSRC 4. THPODVPC 5. THPORVPC 6. BIDEN |
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| V244204 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: THPOSDC, THPOSRC, THPOSSDC, THPOSSRC, THPODVPC, THPORVPC, BIDEN) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. THPOSDC 1. THPOSRC 2. THPOSSDC 3. THPOSSRC 4. THPODVPC 5. THPORVPC 6. BIDEN |

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| V244205 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: THPOSDC, THPOSRC, THPOSSDC, THPOSSRC, THPODVPC, THPORVPC, BIDEN) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. THPOSDC 1. THPOSRC 2. THPOSSDC 3. THPOSSRC 4. THPODVPC 5. THPORVPC 6. BIDEN |

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| V244206 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: THPOSDC, THPOSRC, THPOSSDC, THPOSSRC, THPODVPC, THPORVPC, BIDEN) - 4TH |
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| Value Labels | <div>0. THPOSDC</div> <div>1. THPOSRC</div> <div>2. THPOSSDC</div> <div>3. THPOSSRC</div> <div>4. THPODVPC</div> <div>5. THPORVPC</div> <div>6. BIDEN</div> |
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| V244207 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: THPOSDC, THPOSRC, THPOSSDC, THPOSSRC, THPODVPC, THPORVPC, BIDEN) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | <div>0. THPOSDC</div> <div>1. THPOSRC</div> <div>2. THPOSSDC</div> <div>3. THPOSSRC</div> <div>4. THPODVPC</div> <div>5. THPORVPC</div> <div>6. BIDEN</div> |

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| V244208 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: THPOSDC, THPOSRC, THPOSSDC, THPOSSRC, THPODVPC, THPORVPC, BIDEN) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | <div>0. THPOSDC</div> <div>1. THPOSRC</div> <div>2. THPOSSDC</div> <div>3. THPOSSRC</div> <div>4. THPODVPC</div> <div>5. THPORVPC</div> <div>6. BIDEN</div> |

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|----------------|---|
| V244209 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: THPOSDC, THPOSRC, THPOSSDC, THPOSSRC, THPODVPC, THPORVPC, BIDEN) - 7TH |
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| Value Labels | 0. THPOSDC 1. THPOSRC 2. THPOSSDC 3. THPOSSRC 4. THPODVPC 5. THPORVPC 6. BIDEN |
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| V244210 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. THGRFUND 1. THGRFEM 2. THGRLIB 3. THGRLAB 4. THGRBIGB 5. THGRCONS 6. THGRSCT 7. THGRGAY 8. THGRCONG 9. THGRMUSL 10. THGRXTIAN 11. THGRMAGA 12. JEWS 13. POLICE 14. TRANS 15. BLM |

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| V244211 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244212 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244213 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244214 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244215 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244216 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244217 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244218 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 9TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244219 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 10TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244220 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 11TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244221 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 12TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244222 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 13TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244223 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 14TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244224 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 15TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244225 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: THGRFUND THROUGH BLM) - 16TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244210 |

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| V244226 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. NRA 1. FBI 2. RURAL 3. PLANPARENT |

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|----------------|---|
| V244227 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. NRA 1. FBI 2. RURAL 3. PLANPARENT |

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|----------------|---|
| V244228 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. NRA 1. FBI 2. RURAL 3. PLANPARENT |

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| V244229 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THERMPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: NRA, FBI, RURAL, PLANPARENT) - 4TH |
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| Value Labels | 0. NRA 1. FBI 2. RURAL 3. PLANPARENT |
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| V244230 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. ILLIMMIG 1. COST 2. CLIMCHNG 3. GUN 4. ABRT 5. CRIME 6. GAZAWAR 7. PUBSCHL 8. DEMOC 9. RACEINEQ |

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| V244231 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244232 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244233 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244234 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244235 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244236 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244237 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 8TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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|----------------|--|
| V244238 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 9TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244239 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN IMP SUBMODULE (ILLIMMIG, COST, CLIMCHNG, GUN, ABRT, CRIME, GAZAWAR, PUBSCHL, DEMOC, RACEINEQ) - 10TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244230 |

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| V244240 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN OWN SUBMODULE (OWNILLIMMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. OWNILLIMIG 1. OWNCOST 2. OWNCLIMCHNG 3. OWNABRT 4. OWNCRIME 5. OWNPUBSCHL |

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|----------------|---|
| V244241 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN OWN SUBMODULE (OWNILLIMMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. OWNILLIMIG 1. OWNCOST 2. OWNCLIMCHNG 3. OWNABRT 4. OWNCRIME 5. OWNPUBSCHL |

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|----------------|---|
| V244242 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN OWN SUBMODULE (OWNILLIMMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. OWNILLIMIG 1. OWNCOST 2. OWNCLIMCHNG 3. OWNABRT 4. OWNCRIME 5. OWNPUBSCHL |

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|----------------|---|
| V244243 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN OWN SUBMODULE (OWNILLIMMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL) - 4TH |
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| Value Labels | 0. OWNILLIMIG 1. OWNCOST 2. OWNCLIMCHNG 3. OWNABRT 4. OWNCRIME 5. OWNPUBSCHL |
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| V244244 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN OWN SUBMODULE (OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | 0. OWNILLIMIG 1. OWNCOST 2. OWNCLIMCHNG 3. OWNABRT 4. OWNCRIME 5. OWNPUBSCHL |

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| V244245 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN OWN SUBMODULE (OWNILLIMIG, OWNCOST, OWNCLIMCHNG, OWNABRT, OWNCRIME, OWNPUBSCHL) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | 0. OWNILLIMIG 1. OWNCOST 2. OWNCLIMCHNG 3. OWNABRT 4. OWNCRIME 5. OWNPUBSCHL |

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| V244246 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN GENDID SUBMODULE |
| Value Labels | 1. GENDMASC, GENDFEM 2. GENDFEM, GENDMASC |

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| V244247 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FRGNTHRT SUBMODULE (CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL) - 1ST |
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| Value Labels | 0. CHINA 1. RUSSIA 2. MEXICO 3. IRAN 4. JAPAN 5. ISRAEL |
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| V244248 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FRGNTHRT SUBMODULE (CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. CHINA 1. RUSSIA 2. MEXICO 3. IRAN 4. JAPAN 5. ISRAEL |

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|----------------|--|
| V244249 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FRGNTHRT SUBMODULE (CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. CHINA 1. RUSSIA 2. MEXICO 3. IRAN 4. JAPAN 5. ISRAEL |

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| V244250 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FRGNTHRT SUBMODULE (CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | 0. CHINA 1. RUSSIA 2. MEXICO 3. IRAN 4. JAPAN 5. ISRAEL |

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| V244251 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FRGNTHRT SUBMODULE (CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | 0. CHINA 1. RUSSIA 2. MEXICO 3. IRAN 4. JAPAN 5. ISRAEL |

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|----------------|--|
| V244252 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN FRGNTHRT SUBMODULE (CHINA, RUSSIA, MEXICO, IRAN, JAPAN, ISRAEL) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | 0. CHINA 1. RUSSIA 2. MEXICO 3. IRAN 4. JAPAN 5. ISRAEL |

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| V244253 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. PREFERDEM 1. COURTS 2. STRLEAD 3. REPWOMEN |

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| V244254 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. PREFERDEM 1. COURTS 2. STRLEAD 3. REPWOMEN |

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| V244255 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. PREFERDEM 1. COURTS 2. STRLEAD 3. REPWOMEN |
| V244256 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: PREFERDEM, COURTS, STRLEAD, REPWOMEN) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | 0. PREFERDEM 1. COURTS 2. STRLEAD 3. REPWOMEN |
| V244257 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. INSTEADBUS 1. INSTEADEXP 2. INSTEADCIT |
| V244258 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. INSTEADBUS 1. INSTEADEXP 2. INSTEADCIT |
| V244259 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: INSTEADBUS, INSTEADEXP, INSTEADCIT) - 3RD |

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| Value Labels | 0. INSTEADBUS 1. INSTEADEXP 2. INSTEADCIT |
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| V244260 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: TRUSTCONG THROUGH TRUSTSOCMEDIA) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. TRUSTCONG 1. TRUSTGOV 2. TRUSTJUD 3. TRUSTSCI 4. TRUSTPARTIES 5. TRUSTMEDIA 6. TRUSTSOCMEDIA |

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| V244261 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: TRUSTCONG THROUGH TRUSTSOCMEDIA) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | Same as V244260 |

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| V244262 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: TRUSTCONG THROUGH TRUSTSOCMEDIA) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | Same as V244260 |

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| V244263 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: TRUSTCONG THROUGH TRUSTSOCMEDIA) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244260 |

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| V244264 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: TRUSTCONG THROUGH TRUSTSOCMEDIA) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244260 |

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| V244265 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: TRUSTCONG THROUGH TRUSTSOCMEDIA) - 6TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244260 |

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| V244266 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 3: TRUSTCONG THROUGH TRUSTSOCMEDIA) - 7TH |
| Value Labels | Same as V244260 |

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| V244267 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN CSES6 SUBMODULE (GROUP 4: GENDPUBHLT, GENDECON) |
| Value Labels | 1. GENDPUBHLT, GENDECON 2. GENDECON, GENDPUBHLT |

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| V244268 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THCASI SUBMODULE (THGRASIAN, THGRHISP, THGRBLACK, THGRILLEG, THGRWHITE) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. THGRASIAN 1. THGRHISP 2. THGRBLACK 3. THGRILLEG 4. THGRWHITE |

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|----------------|--|
| V244269 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THCASI SUBMODULE (THGRASIAN, THGRHISP, THGRBLACK, THGRILLEG, THGRWHITE) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. THGRASIAN 1. THGRHISP 2. THGRBLACK 3. THGRILLEG 4. THGRWHITE |

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| V244270 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THCASI SUBMODULE (THGRASIAN, THGRHISP, THGRBLACK, THGRILLEG, THGRWHITE) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. THGRASIAN 1. THGRHISP 2. THGRBLACK 3. THGRILLEG 4. THGRWHITE |

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|----------------|--|
| V244271 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THCASI SUBMODULE (THGRASIAN, THGRHISP, THGRBLACK, THGRILLEG, THGRWHITE) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | 0. THGRASIAN 1. THGRHISP 2. THGRBLACK 3. THGRILLEG 4. THGRWHITE |

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|----------------|--|
| V244272 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN THCASI SUBMODULE (THGRASIAN, THGRHISP, THGRBLACK, THGRILLEG, THGRWHITE) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | 0. THGRASIAN 1. THGRHISP 2. THGRBLACK 3. THGRILLEG 4. THGRWHITE |

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|----------------|--|
| V244273 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN STYPEPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: HWKBLACK, HWKHISPREV, HWKASIAN) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. HWKBLACK 1. HWKHISPREV 2. HWKASIAN |

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|----------------|--|
| V244274 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN STYPEPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: HWKBLACK, HWKHISPREV, HWKASIAN) - 2ND |
| Value Labels | 0. HWKBLACK 1. HWKHISPREV 2. HWKASIAN |

INTERVIEWER DESCRIPTION VARIABLES

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|----------------|--|
| V244275 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN STYPEPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: HWKBLACK, HWKHISPREV, HWKASIAN) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. HWKBLACK 1. HWKHISPREV 2. HWKASIAN |

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|----------------|---|
| V244276 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN STYPEPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: VIOLBLACK, VIOLHISPREV, VIOLASIAN) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. VIOLBLACK 1. VIOLHISPREV 2. VIOLASIAN |

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|----------------|---|
| V244277 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN STYPEPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: VIOLBLACK, VIOLHISPREV, VIOLASIAN) - 2ND |
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|--------------|--|
| Value Labels | 0. VIOLBLACK 1. VIOLHISPREV 2. VIOLASIAN |
|--------------|--|

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|----------------|---|
| V244278 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN STYPEPO SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: VIOLBLACK, VIOLHISPREV, VIOLASIAN) - 3RD |
|----------------|---|

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|--------------|--|
| Value Labels | 0. VIOLBLACK 1. VIOLHISPREV 2. VIOLASIAN |
|--------------|--|

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V244279 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN) - 1ST |
|----------------|--|

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|--------------|--|
| Value Labels | 0. DISCBLCK 1. DISCHISP 2. DISCASIAN 3. DISCWHT 4. DISCMUSL 5. DISCTIAN |
|--------------|--|

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|----------------|--|
| V244280 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN) - 2ND |
|----------------|--|

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|--------------|--|
| Value Labels | 0. DISCBLCK 1. DISCHISP 2. DISCASIAN 3. DISCWHT 4. DISCMUSL 5. DISCTIAN |
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|----------------|--|
| V244281 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN) - 3RD |
| Value Labels | 0. DISCBLCK 1. DISCHISP 2. DISCASIAN 3. DISCWHT 4. DISCMUSL 5. DISCTIAN |
| V244282 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN) - 4TH |
| Value Labels | 0. DISCBLCK 1. DISCHISP 2. DISCASIAN 3. DISCWHT 4. DISCMUSL 5. DISCTIAN |
| V244283 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN) - 5TH |
| Value Labels | 0. DISCBLCK 1. DISCHISP 2. DISCASIAN 3. DISCWHT 4. DISCMUSL 5. DISCTIAN |
| V244284 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 1: DISCBLCK, DISCHISP, DISCASIAN, DISCWHT, DISCMUSL, DISCTIAN) - 6TH |

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| Value Labels | 0. DISCBLCK 1. DISCHISP 2. DISCASIAN 3. DISCWHT 4. DISCMUSL 5. DISCTIAN |
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|----------------|--|
| V244285 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. DISCGAY 1. DISCWOM 2. DISCMEN 3. DISCTRANS |

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|----------------|--|
| V244286 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. DISCGAY 1. DISCWOM 2. DISCMEN 3. DISCTRANS |

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|----------------|--|
| V244287 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS) - 1ST |
| Value Labels | 0. DISCGAY 1. DISCWOM 2. DISCMEN 3. DISCTRANS |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V244288 | RAND: ORDER OF ITEMS IN DISCRIM SUBMODULE (GROUP 2: DISCGAY, DISCWOM, DISCMEN, DISCTRANS) - 1ST |
|----------------|--|

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|--------------|--|
| Value Labels | 0. DISCGAY 1. DISCWOM 2. DISCMEN 3. DISCTRANS |
|--------------|--|

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|----------------|--|
| V244289 | RAND: DOLLAR AMOUNT LOADED FOR CAMPFIN_ORG |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. \$2500 2. \$250,000 |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V244290 | RAND: DOLLAR AMOUNT LOADED FOR CAMPFIN_DIRECT |
| Value Labels | -7. Insufficient partial, interview deleted -6. No post interview -1. Inapplicable 1. \$25 2. \$250 3. \$1000 4. \$2500 5. \$5000 |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V245001 | PRE: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWIER ID |
|----------------|--|

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|----------------|---|
| V245002 | PRE: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER BIRTH DECADE |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable |

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| V245003 | PRE: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED RACE |
|----------------|---|

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|--------------|---|
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Asian 2. Black 3. White 4. Other |
|--------------|---|

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V245004 | PRE: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED ETHNICITY |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. None 1. Hispanic 2. Other |

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|----------------|---|
| V245005 | PRE: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED GENDER |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Male 2. Female |

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|----------------|--|
| V245006 | PRE: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED EDUCATION |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 4. Some college 5. College graduate 6. Master's/PhD 9. Unknown |

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| V245007 | PRE: IWR DESCR: SRO-BILINGUAL CERTIFIED |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not bilingual certified 1. Bilingual certified |

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| V245008 | PRE: IWR DESCR: PERMISSION TO USE SELF-REPORTED CHARACTERISTICS |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. Permission not given1. Permission given |
| V245009 | PRE: IWR DESCR: YEARS WITH SRO IN 5-YEAR BINS |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable0. 0-4 years1. 5-9 years2. 10-14 years3. 15+ years |
| V245010 | POST: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWIER ID |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-1. Inapplicable |
| V245011 | POST: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER BIRTH DECADE |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable |
| V245012 | POST: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED RACE |
| Value Labels | <ul style="list-style-type: none">-9. Refused-1. Inapplicable1. Asian2. Black3. White4. Other5. Multiple mentions9. Missing |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| V245013 | POST: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED ETHNICITY |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -3. Restricted -1. Inapplicable 0. None 1. Hispanic 2. Other 9. Unknown |
| V245014 | POST: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED GENDER |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Non-binary/other/unknown 1. Male 2. Female |
| V245015 | POST: IWR DESCR: INTERVIEWER SELF-REPORTED EDUCATION |
| Value Labels | -9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 3. High school/GED 4. Some college 5. College graduate 6. Master's/PhD 9. Unknown |
| V245016 | POST: IWR DESCR: SRO-BILINGUAL CERTIFIED |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. Not bilingual certified 1. Bilingual certified |
| V245017 | POST: IWR DESCR: PERMISSION TO USE SELF-REPORTED CHARACTERISTICS |

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| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. No 1. Yes |
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|----------------|--|
| V245018 | POST: IWR DESCR: YEARS WITH SRO IN 5-YEAR BINS |
| Value Labels | -1. Inapplicable 0. 0-4 years 1. 5-9 years 2. 10-14 years 3. 15 or more years |

APPENDIX A: RELIGION CODES

These are numeric codes used in V241444x - PRE: SUMMARY: Full religion summary.

010. Protestant, NFS, other, unknown, inter-, or non-denominational
099. Christian, NFS, unknown, inter-, or non-denominational
100. 7th Day Adventist
101. Sabbatarian
109. Adventist (NFS)
110. Episcopalian; Anglican
120. American Baptist Association
121. American Baptist Churches USA (wrongly aka 'Northern Baptist')
122. Baptist Bible Fellowship
123. Baptist General Conference
124. Missionary Baptist; Baptist Missionary Association of America
125. Conservative Baptist Association of America
126. General Association of Regular Baptist Churches; GARB
127. National Association of Free Will Baptists; United Free Will Baptist Church
128. Primitive Baptist
129. National Baptist Convention in the USA
130. National Baptist Convention of America
131. National Primitive Baptist Convention of the USA
132. Progressive National Baptist Convention
133. National Baptist Convention NFS
134. Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)
135. Southern Baptist Convention
136. Full Gospel Baptist Church Fellowship
149. Baptist (NFS or other Baptist group not in codes 120-135)
150. United Church of Christ; UCC; Congregational; Congregationalist; Evangelical and Reformed Church
155. Congregational Christian
160. Church of the Brethren
161. Brethren (NFS)
162. Mennonite Church
163. Moravian Church
164. Old Order Amish
165. Quakers; Friends
166. Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
167. Evangelical Free Church, EFC, or EFCA (not Anabaptist in tradition)
168. Brethren in Christ
169. Apostolic Christian Church of America
170. Mennonite Brethren
171. Apostolic Christian Church Nazarene
180. Christian and Missionary Alliance; CMA; Alliance
181. Church of God (Anderson, IN)
182. Church of the Nazarene
183. Free Methodist Church
184. Salvation Army
185. Wesleyan Church
186. Church of God of Findlay, OH
199. Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS); Holiness (NFS); not ascertained whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic (Holin
200. Plymouth Brethren
201. Independent Fundamental Churches of America; IFCA
219. Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)
220. Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly Lutheran Church in America and The American Lutheran Church); ELCA
221. Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod; LC-MS
222. Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS
224. Lutheran Free Church, Association of Free Lutheran Churches, AFLC
225. Church of the Lutheran Brethren
229. Lutheran (other or NFS)
230. United Methodist Church; Evangelical United Brethren

31. African Methodist Episcopal Church; AME
 232. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
 233. Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
 234. Primitive Methodist
 235. Congregational Methodist (fundamentalist)
 240. Fire-Baptized Holiness
 242. Assemblies of the Lord Jesus Christ; AJLC
 243. Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ of the Apostolic Faith; COOLJC
 244. Church of the Lord Jesus Christ of the Apostolic Faith; CLJC
 245. Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ
 246. International Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ
 249. Methodist (other or NFS)
 250. Assemblies of God; Assembly of God
 251. Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
 252. Church of God (Huntsville, AL)
 253. International Church of the Four Square Gospel
 254. Pentecostal Church of God
 255. Pentecostal Holiness Church
 256. United Pentecostal Church International
 257. Church of God in Christ (incl. not ascertained whether 258)
 258. Church of God in Christ International
 260. Church of God of the Apostolic Faith
 261. Church of God of Prophecy
 262. Vineyard Fellowship
 263. Open Bible Standard Churches
 264. Full Gospel
 267. Apostolic Pentecostal
 270. Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
 271. Cumberland Presbyterian Church
 272. Presbyterian Church in America; PCA
 275. Evangelical Presbyterian
 276. Reformed Presbyterian
 279. Presbyterian (other or NFS)
 280. Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as 'Dutch Reformed')
 281. Reformed Church in America
 289. Reformed (other or NFS)
 290. Christian Church; Disciples of Christ
 291. Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
 292. Churches of Christ; Church of Christ (NFS)
 293. Christian Congregation
 300. Christian Scientists
 301. Mormons; Latter Day Saints; Community of Christ
 303. Unitarian; Universalist
 304. Jehovah's Witnesses
 305. Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity
 306. Fundamentalist Adventist; Worldwide Church of God; United Church of God
 400. Roman Catholic
 501. Orthodox
 502. Conservative
 503. Reform
 524. Jewish, other, no preference, or NFS
 600. Catholic and Protestant
 650. Messianic Judaism; Jews for Jesus
 695. More than 1 major religion (e.g., Christian, Jewish, Muslim, etc.)
 700. Greek Rite Catholic
 701. Greek Orthodox
 702. Russian Orthodox
 703. Rumanian Orthodox
 704. Serbian Orthodox
 705. Syrian Orthodox
 706. Armenian Orthodox
 707. Georgian Orthodox
 708. Ukrainian Orthodox
 719. Eastern Orthodox (NFS or other specific Orthodox church)
 720. Muslim; Islam
 721. Buddhist
 722. Hindu
 723. Baha'i; Bahai
 724. American Indian religions; Native American religions
 725. New Age
 726. Wicca; Wiccan
 727. Pagan
 730. Sikh
 732. Konko Church
 735. Spiritualists (not 'spiritual; must refer specifically to 'Spiritualism' or 'Spiritualists')

36. Religious Science; Science of Mind (not Scientology; not Christian Scientists); Centers for
Spiritual Living
740. Other non-Christian /non-Jewish
750. Scientology
790. Religious /ethical cults
870. Other tradition not codeable to 010-790
879. R indicates having an affiliation but does not specify one
880. None
881. Agnostics
882. Atheists
888. DK whether considers self as part of a particular religion
889. RF to say if considers self as part of a particular religion

APPENDIX B: “MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM” CODES

These are numeric codes used in *V242165y1–y5*, *V242167y1–y5*, *V242169y1–y5*, and *V242171y1–y5*.

1. Defense spending
2. Middle East
3. Iraq
4. War
5. Terrorism
6. Veterans
7. National defense (all other)
8. Foreign aid
9. Foreign Trade
10. Protection of US jobs
11. Serbia /Balkans
12. China
13. International affairs (all other)
14. Energy crisis
15. Energy prices
16. Energy (all other)
17. Environment
18. Natural Resources (all other)
19. Education and training
20. School funding
21. Education (all other)
22. AIDS
23. Medicare
24. Health (all other)
25. Welfare
26. Poverty
27. Employment
28. Housing
29. Social security
30. Income (all other)
31. Crime
32. Race relations
33. Illegal drugs
34. Police problems
35. Guns
36. Corporate Corruption
37. Justice (all other)
38. Budget
39. Size of government
40. Taxes
41. Immigration
42. Campaign finance
43. Political corruption
44. Ethics
45. Government power
46. Budget priorities
47. Partisan politics
48. Politicians
49. Government (all other)
50. The economy
51. Stock market
52. Economic inequality
53. Recession
54. Inflation

- 5. Economics (all other)
- 56. Agriculture
- 57. Science
- 58. Commerce
- 59. Transportation
- 60. Community development
- 61. Abortion
- 62. Child care
- 63. Overpopulation
- 64. Public morality
- 65. Domestic violence
- 66. Family
- 67. Young people
- 68. Sexual identity /LGBT+ issues
- 69. The media
- 75. Sexism /Gender issues
- 76. Afghanistan
- 77. Syria
- 78. Elections
- 79. Religion
- 80. Civility
- 81. Unity /division
- 82. Epidemic
- 700. Everything
- 750. All of them
- 800. Other problem
- 990. Not interpretable

Note: Code "-4" in the 2024 Time Series data is equivalent to code "997" (Other comment not matching any description) in the 2020 Time Series data.