



ANES 2024 Follow-Up Questionnaire

Please answer this questionnaire today and return it in the enclosed envelope. Please use a black or blue pen. Mark to indicate your answer. If you need to change an answer, darken the box [] and mark the correct answer.



START HERE

1. This questionnaire is only for the **{youngest/oldest} {female/male}** living here. Please answer this questionnaire only if you are this person. Are you this person?
 - Yes, I am the **{youngest/oldest} {female/male}**
 - No — *Stop, give to named person.*
2. As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate. Has anyone from one of the political parties come around and talked to you about the 2024 campaign, or has no one from the political parties talked to you?

Mark all that apply.

 - Someone from the Democratic Party
 - Someone from the Republican Party
 - Someone from another party
 - No one from a political party
3. During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you about registering to vote or getting out to vote?
 - Yes
 - No
4. We would like to find out about some of the things people do to help a party or a candidate win an election. During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try to show them why they should vote for or against one of the parties or candidates?
 - Yes
 - No
5. Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a particular candidate?
 - Yes
 - No
6. Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front of your house?
 - Yes
 - No

7. Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or candidates?
 - Yes
 - No
8. During an election year people are often asked to make contributions to support campaigns. Did you give money to an **individual candidate** running for public office?

Mark all that apply.

 - Gave to Democrat(s)
 - Gave to Republican(s)
 - Gave to other candidate(s)
 - Did not give money
9. To which political party did you give money this election year, or did you not give money?

Mark all that apply.

 - Democratic
 - Republican
 - Other
 - Did not give money
10. How many days in the past week did you talk about politics with family or friends?

Write the number. If none, write 0.
11. Are you registered to vote?
 - Yes
 - No
12. When did you register to vote for the first time, or have you never registered to vote?
 - Have never registered to vote
 - In the past 12 months
 - 1-2 years ago
 - 3-4 years ago
 - 5 or more years ago
13. During the past 12 months, did you buy or boycott products or services based on the political views or business practices of that company?
 - Yes
 - No

14. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. What about you? Which of the following statements best describes you?

- I did not vote (in the election this November)
- I thought about voting this time, but didn't
- I usually vote, but didn't this time
- I am sure I voted

15. How about the election for President? Who did you vote for, or did you not vote for President?

- Didn't vote for President
- Donald Trump (Republican)
- Kamala Harris (Democrat)
- Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (independent)
- Cornel West (independent)
- Jill Stein (Green)
- Other, please specify _____

16. Who did you vote for in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives, or did you not vote?

- Didn't vote for U.S. House of Representatives
- Democratic party candidate
- Republican party candidate
- Other, please specify _____

17. How did you vote? In person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, or did you not vote?

- In person, at the polling place
- By mail or absentee ballot
- I did not vote

18. Did you vote on election day, before election day, or did you not vote?

- On election day (Tuesday, November 5)
- Before election day
- I did not vote

19. Thinking back to previous elections, how do you usually vote? In person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, is this your first time voting, or have you never voted?

- In person, at the polling place
- By mail or absentee ballot
- This is my first time voting
- I have never voted

20. How difficult was it for you to vote in this election, or did you not vote?

- Not difficult at all
- A little difficult
- Moderately difficult
- Very difficult
- Extremely difficult
- Did not vote

21. Do you currently live in a rural area, small town, suburb, or city?

- Rural area
- Small town
- Suburb
- City

22. Regardless of where you currently live, do you usually think of yourself as a city person, a suburban person, a small-town person, a country or rural person, or something else?

- City person
- Suburban person
- Small-town person
- Country (or rural) person
- Something else, specify: _____

23. How interested would you say you are in politics?

- Not at all interested
- Not very interested
- Somewhat interested
- Very interested

24. The next five questions are about what people know or can guess. Please do not look up the answers you do not know. Instead, please just make your best guess. Will you please promise to try your best without looking up any answers?

- I will try my best without looking up answers
- I do not want to make that promise

25. What job or political office is now held by John Roberts? Please write your best guess.

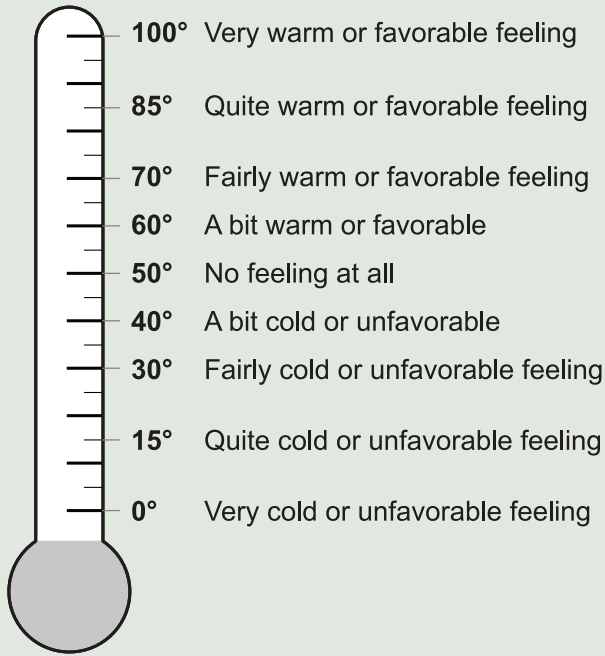
26. What job or political office is now held by Vladimir Putin? Please write your best guess.

27. What job or political office is now held by Mike Johnson? Please write your best guess.

28. What job or political office is now held by Chuck Schumer? Please write your best guess.

29. What job or political office is now held by Emmanuel Macron? Please write your best guess.

30. Please look at the graphic below. We would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 and 100 degrees mean you feel favorable and warm toward the person or group. Ratings between 0 and 50 degrees mean you don't feel favorable toward the person or group and that you don't care too much for that person or group. You would rate at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward them.



Write the number:

- How would you rate Joe Biden?
- 31. How would you rate Donald Trump?
- 32. How would you rate Kamala Harris?
- 33. How would you rate J.D. Vance?
- 34. How would you rate Tim Walz?
- 35. How would you rate liberals?
- 36. How would you rate conservatives?
- 37. How would you rate the U.S. Supreme Court?

Still using the thermometer from the previous column:

- 38. How would you rate Congress?
- 39. How would you rate the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)?
- 40. How would you rate police?
- 41. How would you rate the National Rifle Association (NRA)?
- 42. How would you rate Planned Parenthood?
- 43. How would you rate whites?
- 44. How would you rate blacks?
- 45. How would you rate Asian-Americans?
- 46. How would you rate Hispanics?
- 47. How would you rate Jews?
- 48. How would you rate Muslims?
- 49. How would you rate gay men and lesbians?
- 50. How would you rate transgender people?
- 51. How would you rate feminists?
- 52. How would you rate rural Americans?
- 53. How would you rate illegal immigrants?
- 54. How would you rate Christian Fundamentalists?
- 55. How would you rate the MAGA movement?
- 56. How would you rate Black Lives Matter movement?
- 57. How would you rate labor unions?
- 58. How would you rate big business?

59. **What do you think is the most important problem facing this country?**

Please only write one.

60. **Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem—or wouldn't there be much difference between them?**

- Democrats
- Republicans
- Wouldn't be much difference

61. **For the following statements, please mark how strongly you agree or disagree:**

“Public officials don't care much what people like me think.” Do you...

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

62. **“People like me don't have any say about what the government does.” Do you...**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

63. **Next, do you think there are any important differences in what the Republicans and Democrats stand for?**

- Yes, differences
- No, no differences

64. **How often do politics and government seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?**

- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Some of the time
- Never

65. **How often do you think votes are counted fairly in this country's elections?**

- All of the time
- Most of the time
- About half of the time
- Some of the time
- Never

66. **In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly.**

Thinking of the election that just occurred in the United States, where would you place it on a scale of one to five where ONE means the election was conducted fairly and FIVE means that the election was conducted unfairly?

- 1 Election was conducted fairly
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Election was conducted unfairly

67. **Have the courts treated Donald Trump fairly or unfairly?**

- Fairly
- Unfairly

68. **How strongly do you feel that way?**

- Very strongly
- Somewhat strongly
- Not strongly

69. **Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?**

- Increased a lot
- Increased a little
- Left the same as it is now
- Decreased a little
- Decreased a lot

70. **Some people say that because of past discrimination, blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned.**

What about your opinion—are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks, and how strongly?

- Strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks
- Not strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks
- Not strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks
- Strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks

71. **Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the government trying to reduce the difference in incomes between the richest and poorest households?**

- Favor a great deal
- Favor a moderate amount
- Favor a little
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Oppose a little
- Oppose a moderate amount
- Oppose a great deal

72. **How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
“Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

73. **“This country would be better off if we worried less about how equal people are.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

74. **“It is not really that big a problem if some people have more of a chance in life than others.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

75. **“If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

76. **“Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

77. **“Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

78. **“It’s really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

79. **Do you think it is better, worse, or makes no difference for the family as a whole if the man works outside the home and the woman takes care of home and family?**

- Better
- Worse
- Makes no difference

80. **How well does the following statement describe your view?**

“Our political system only works for the insiders with money and power.”

- Not well at all
- Not very well
- Somewhat well
- Very well
- Extremely well

81. **How well does the following statement describe your view?**

“Because of the rich and powerful, it becomes difficult for the rest of us to get ahead.”

- Not well at all
- Not very well
- Somewhat well
- Very well
- Extremely well

82. **How much opportunity is there in America today for the average person to get ahead?**

- A great deal
- A lot
- A moderate amount
- A little
- None

83. **How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing income taxes on people making over one million dollars per year?**

- Favor a great deal
- Favor a moderate amount
- Favor a little
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Oppose a little
- Oppose a moderate amount
- Oppose a great deal

84. **How much do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the Affordable Care Act of 2010, sometimes called Obamacare?**

- Approve a great deal
- Approve a moderate amount
- Approve a little
- Neither approve nor disapprove
- Disapprove a little
- Disapprove a moderate amount
- Disapprove a great deal

85. **How much, if at all, do you think climate change is currently affecting severe weather events or temperature patterns in the United States?**

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

86. **Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increased government regulation on businesses that produce a great deal of greenhouse emissions linked to climate change?**

- Favor
- Oppose
- Neither favor nor oppose

87. **Do you think the federal government should be doing more about the opioid drug addiction issue, should it be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount?**

- Should be doing a great deal more
- Should be doing a moderate amount more
- Should be doing a little more
- Currently doing the right amount
- Should be doing a little less
- Should be doing a moderate amount less
- Should be doing a great deal less

88. **How often do you think police officers use more force than is necessary?**

- Never
- Rarely
- About half the time
- Most of the time
- All the time

89. **Should the federal minimum wage be raised, kept the same, lowered but not eliminated, or eliminated altogether?**

- Raised
- Kept the same
- Lowered
- Eliminated

90. **Does increasing the number of people of many different races and ethnic groups in the United States make this country...**

- A better place to live
- A worse place to live
- Makes no difference

91. **Do the health benefits of vaccinations generally outweigh the risks, do the risks outweigh the benefits, or is there no difference?**

- Benefits greatly outweigh risks
- Benefits moderately outweigh risks
- Benefits slightly outweigh risks
- No difference
- Risks slightly outweigh benefits
- Risks moderately outweigh benefits
- Risks greatly outweigh benefits

92. **Several states have considered laws that would ban transgender girls from participating in K-12 girls' sports. How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose such a law?**

- Favor a great deal
- Favor a moderate amount
- Favor a little
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Oppose a little
- Oppose a moderate amount
- Oppose a great deal

93. **How much do you trust traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio?**

- Trust a lot
- Trust somewhat
- Do not trust them very much
- Do not trust at all

94. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online?

Write the number, 0 to 7:

95. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in the United States has ...

- Gotten much better
- Gotten somewhat better
- Stayed about the same
- Gotten somewhat worse
- Gotten much worse

96. How many guns do you or anyone else living here own?

Write the number. If none, write 0.

97. How much is China a threat to the United States?

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

98. How much is Russia a threat to the United States?

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

99. In the past four years, how much have political differences hurt your relationships with family members?

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

100. What is your present religion, if any?

- Protestant
- Roman Catholic
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Atheist
- Agnostic
- Something else: _____
- Nothing in particular

101. Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.

- Facebook
- X, formerly known as Twitter
- Instagram
- Reddit
- YouTube
- SnapChat
- TikTok
- WhatsApp
- Other: _____
- None of these

102. How would you describe your social class? Are you in the ...

- Lower class
- Working class
- Middle class
- Upper class

103. How important do you think the following is for being truly American: To have been born in the United States.

- Very important
- Fairly important
- Not very important
- Not important at all

104. How important do you think the following is for being truly American: To be able to speak English.

- Very important
- Fairly important
- Not very important
- Not important at all

105. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in the United States?

- Very widespread
- Quite widespread
- Not very widespread
- Hardly happens at all

106. Have you gone hunting or fishing in the past year, or not?

- Yes
- No

107. Have you used public transportation in the past year, or not?

- Yes
- No

Continue next page →

108. **During the past 12 months, have you done any of the following, or not?**

Mark one answer in each row.

	Have done this in the past 12 months	Have not done this in the past 12 months
Joined in a protest march, rally, or demonstration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Signed a petition on the internet or on paper about a political or social issue	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Posted a message or comment online about a political issue or campaign	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gotten into a political argument with someone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

109. **How important are each of the following issues in the country today?**

Mark one answer in each row.

	Extremely important	Very important	Moderately important	Slightly important	Not at all important
Illegal immigration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The cost of living and rising prices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gun policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Abortion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The war in Gaza	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
What's being taught in public schools	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keeping the U.S. a democracy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Racial inequality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. **Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference?**

Mark one answer in each row.

	Democrats	Republicans	No difference
Illegal immigration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The cost of living and rising prices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gun policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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The war in Gaza	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
What's being taught in public schools	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keeping the U.S. a democracy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Racial inequality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Thank you! Please return this questionnaire in the envelope provided, or mail to:

Dr. Lauren Guggenheim, American National Election Studies, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.



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- This questionnaire is only for **{FirstName LastName.}** Please answer this questionnaire only if you are this person. Are you this person?
 - Yes, I am **{FIRSTNAME LASTNAME}**
 - No — *Stop, give to named person.*
- As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate. Has anyone from one of the political parties come around and talked to you about the 2024 campaign, or has no one from the political parties talked to you?

Mark all that apply.

 - Someone from the Democratic Party
 - Someone from the Republican Party
 - Someone from another party
 - No one from a political party
- During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you about registering to vote or getting out to vote?
 - Yes
 - No
- We would like to find out about some of the things people do to help a party or a candidate win an election. During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try to show them why they should vote for or against one of the parties or candidates?
 - Yes
 - No
- Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a particular candidate?
 - Yes
 - No
- Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front of your house?
 - Yes
 - No

- Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or candidates?
 - Yes
 - No
- During an election year people are often asked to make contributions to support campaigns. Did you give money to an individual candidate running for public office?

Mark all that apply.

 - Gave to Democrat(s)
 - Gave to Republican(s)
 - Gave to other candidate(s)
 - Did not give money
- To which political party did you give money this election year, or did you not give money?

Mark all that apply.

 - Democratic
 - Republican
 - Other
 - Did not give money
- How many days in the past week did you talk about politics with family or friends?

Write the number. If none, write 0.
- Are you registered to vote?
 - Yes
 - No
- When did you register to vote for the first time, or have you never registered to vote?
 - Have never registered to vote
 - In the past 12 months
 - 1-2 years ago
 - 3-4 years ago
 - 5 or more years ago
- During the past 12 months, did you buy or boycott products or services based on the political views or business practices of that company?
 - Yes
 - No

14. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. What about you? Which of the following statements best describes you?

- I did not vote (in the election this November)
- I thought about voting this time, but didn't
- I usually vote, but didn't this time
- I am sure I voted

15. How about the election for President? Who did you vote for, or did you not vote for President?

- Didn't vote for President
- Donald Trump (Republican)
- Kamala Harris (Democrat)
- Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. (independent)
- Cornel West (independent)
- Jill Stein (Green)
- Other, please specify _____

16. Who did you vote for in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives, or did you not vote?

- Didn't vote for U.S. House of Representatives
- Democratic party candidate
- Republican party candidate
- Other, please specify _____

17. How did you vote? In person at the polling place, by mail or absentee ballot, or did you not vote?

- In person, at the polling place
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18. Did you vote on election day, before election day, or did you not vote?

- On election day (Tuesday, November 5)
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- In person, at the polling place
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20. How difficult was it for you to vote in this election, or did you not vote?

- Not difficult at all
- A little difficult
- Moderately difficult
- Very difficult
- Extremely difficult
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21. Do you currently live in a rural area, small town, suburb, or city?

- Rural area
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22. Regardless of where you currently live, do you usually think of yourself as a city person, a suburban person, a small-town person, a country or rural person, or something else?

- City person
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23. How interested would you say you are in politics?

- Not at all interested
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- I will try my best without looking up answers
- I do not want to make that promise

25. What job or political office is now held by John Roberts? Please write your best guess.

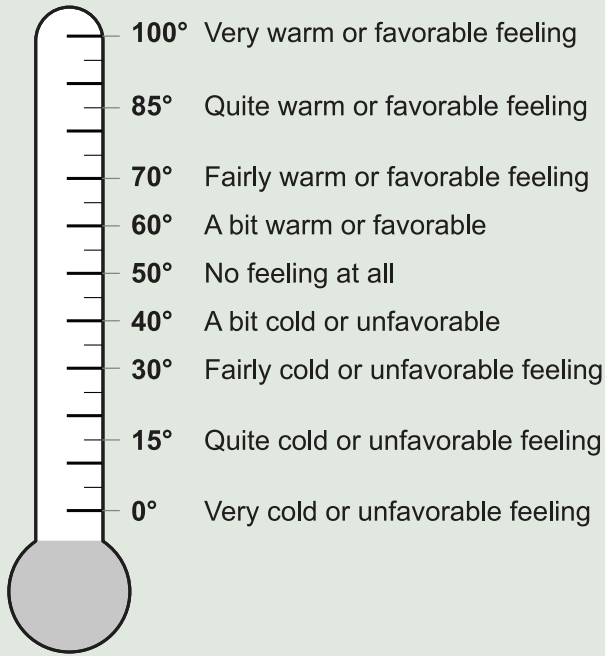
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59. **What do you think is the most important problem facing this country?**

Please only write one.

60. **Which political party do you think would be the most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem—or wouldn't there be much difference between them?**

- Democrats
- Republicans
- Wouldn't be much difference

61. **For the following statements, please mark how strongly you agree or disagree:**

“Public officials don't care much what people like me think.” Do you...

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

62. **“People like me don't have any say about what the government does.” Do you...**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

63. **Next, do you think there are any important differences in what the Republicans and Democrats stand for?**

- Yes, differences
- No, no differences

64. **How often do politics and government seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?**

- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Some of the time
- Never

65. **How often do you think votes are counted fairly in this country's elections?**

- All of the time
- Most of the time
- About half of the time
- Some of the time
- Never

66. **In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly.**

Thinking of the election that just occurred in the United States, where would you place it on a scale of one to five where ONE means the election was conducted fairly and FIVE means that the election was conducted unfairly?

- 1 Election was conducted fairly
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Election was conducted unfairly

67. **Have the courts treated Donald Trump fairly or unfairly?**

- Fairly
- Unfairly

68. **How strongly do you feel that way?**

- Very strongly
- Somewhat strongly
- Not strongly

69. **Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?**

- Increased a lot
- Increased a little
- Left the same as it is now
- Decreased a little
- Decreased a lot

70. **Some people say that because of past discrimination, blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned.**

What about your opinion—are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks, and how strongly?

- Strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks
- Not strongly for preferential hiring and promotion of blacks
- Not strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks
- Strongly against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks

71. **Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the government trying to reduce the difference in incomes between the richest and poorest households?**

- Favor a great deal
- Favor a moderate amount
- Favor a little
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Oppose a little
- Oppose a moderate amount
- Oppose a great deal

72. **How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
“Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

73. **“This country would be better off if we worried less about how equal people are.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

74. **“It is not really that big a problem if some people have more of a chance in life than others.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

75. **“If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

76. **“Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

77. **“Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

78. **“It’s really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.”**

- Agree strongly
- Agree somewhat
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree somewhat
- Disagree strongly

79. **Do you think it is better, worse, or makes no difference for the family as a whole if the man works outside the home and the woman takes care of home and family?**

- Better
- Worse
- Makes no difference

80. **How well does the following statement describe your view?**

“Our political system only works for the insiders with money and power.”

- Not well at all
- Not very well
- Somewhat well
- Very well
- Extremely well

81. **How well does the following statement describe your view?**

“Because of the rich and powerful, it becomes difficult for the rest of us to get ahead.”

- Not well at all
- Not very well
- Somewhat well
- Very well
- Extremely well

82. **How much opportunity is there in America today for the average person to get ahead?**

- A great deal
- A lot
- A moderate amount
- A little
- None

83. **How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing income taxes on people making over one million dollars per year?**

- Favor a great deal
- Favor a moderate amount
- Favor a little
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Oppose a little
- Oppose a moderate amount
- Oppose a great deal

84. **How much do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the Affordable Care Act of 2010, sometimes called Obamacare?**

- Approve a great deal
- Approve a moderate amount
- Approve a little
- Neither approve nor disapprove
- Disapprove a little
- Disapprove a moderate amount
- Disapprove a great deal

85. **How much, if at all, do you think climate change is currently affecting severe weather events or temperature patterns in the United States?**

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

86. **Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increased government regulation on businesses that produce a great deal of greenhouse emissions linked to climate change?**

- Favor
- Oppose
- Neither favor nor oppose

87. **Do you think the federal government should be doing more about the opioid drug addiction issue, should it be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount?**

- Should be doing a great deal more
- Should be doing a moderate amount more
- Should be doing a little more
- Currently doing the right amount
- Should be doing a little less
- Should be doing a moderate amount less
- Should be doing a great deal less

88. **How often do you think police officers use more force than is necessary?**

- Never
- Rarely
- About half the time
- Most of the time
- All the time

89. **Should the federal minimum wage be raised, kept the same, lowered but not eliminated, or eliminated altogether?**

- Raised
- Kept the same
- Lowered
- Eliminated

90. **Does increasing the number of people of many different races and ethnic groups in the United States make this country...**

- A better place to live
- A worse place to live
- Makes no difference

91. **Do the health benefits of vaccinations generally outweigh the risks, do the risks outweigh the benefits, or is there no difference?**

- Benefits greatly outweigh risks
- Benefits moderately outweigh risks
- Benefits slightly outweigh risks
- No difference
- Risks slightly outweigh benefits
- Risks moderately outweigh benefits
- Risks greatly outweigh benefits

92. **Several states have considered laws that would ban transgender girls from participating in K-12 girls' sports. How much do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose such a law?**

- Favor a great deal
- Favor a moderate amount
- Favor a little
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Oppose a little
- Oppose a moderate amount
- Oppose a great deal

93. **How much do you trust traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio?**

- Trust a lot
- Trust somewhat
- Do not trust them very much
- Do not trust at all

94. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online?

Write the number, 0 to 7:

95. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in the United States has ...

- Gotten much better
- Gotten somewhat better
- Stayed about the same
- Gotten somewhat worse
- Gotten much worse

96. How many guns do you or anyone else living here own?

Write the number. If none, write 0.

97. How much is China a threat to the United States?

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

98. How much is Russia a threat to the United States?

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

99. In the past four years, how much have political differences hurt your relationships with family members?

- Not at all
- A little
- A moderate amount
- A lot
- A great deal

100. What is your present religion, if any?

- Protestant
- Roman Catholic
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Atheist
- Agnostic
- Something else: _____
- Nothing in particular

101. Which social media apps or websites have you visited in the past year? Mark all that apply.

- Facebook
- X, formerly known as Twitter
- Instagram
- Reddit
- YouTube
- SnapChat
- TikTok
- WhatsApp
- Other: _____
- None of these

102. How would you describe your social class? Are you in the ...

- Lower class
- Working class
- Middle class
- Upper class

103. How important do you think the following is for being truly American: To have been born in the United States.

- Very important
- Fairly important
- Not very important
- Not important at all

104. How important do you think the following is for being truly American: To be able to speak English.

- Very important
- Fairly important
- Not very important
- Not important at all

105. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in the United States?

- Very widespread
- Quite widespread
- Not very widespread
- Hardly happens at all

106. Have you gone hunting or fishing in the past year, or not?

- Yes
- No

107. Have you used public transportation in the past year, or not?

- Yes
- No

Continue next page →

108. **During the past 12 months, have you done any of the following, or not?**

Mark one answer in each row.

	Have done this in the past 12 months	Have not done this in the past 12 months
Joined in a protest march, rally, or demonstration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Signed a petition on the internet or on paper about a political or social issue	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Posted a message or comment online about a political issue or campaign	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gotten into a political argument with someone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

109. **How important are each of the following issues in the country today?**

Mark one answer in each row.

	Extremely important	Very important	Moderately important	Slightly important	Not at all important
Illegal immigration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The cost of living and rising prices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gun policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Abortion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The war in Gaza	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
What's being taught in public schools	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keeping the U.S. a democracy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Racial inequality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. **Please tell us which political party—the Democrats or the Republicans—would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or is there no difference?**

Mark one answer in each row.

	Democrats	Republicans	No difference
Illegal immigration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The cost of living and rising prices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gun policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Abortion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The war in Gaza	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
What's being taught in public schools	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keeping the U.S. a democracy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Racial inequality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Thank you! Please return this questionnaire in the envelope provided, or mail to:

Dr. Lauren Guggenheim, American National Election Studies, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.