

Version 01 Codebook

1989 Pilot Study

1989.PN

AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDIES

1989 PILOT STUDY

Principal Investigators

Steven J. Rosenstone, Warren E. Miller,
Donald R. Kinder, and the National Election Studies

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AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY:
1989 Pilot Study

CODEBOOK

Center for Political Studies
Institute for Social Research
The University of Michigan

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SPECIAL NOTE ABOUT THE 1989 PILOT CODEBOOK

This codebook was converted to Acrobat .PDF format prior to the renumbering of variables for all studies present on the NES 1948-1997 CDROM.

Please note that the SAS/SPSS data definition files for these 3 studies have variables renumbered, although these Study codebooks do not. Variables have been renumbered in the data definition files to the following format:

2-digit (or 2-char) prefix + 4 digits + [optional] 1-char suffix

In most cases, the prefix consists of a 2-digit representation of the year to which the variable applies. For the 1989 Pilot, there are variables with an "89" prefix and variables with an "88" prefix because 1988 Pre-Post data are attached to 1989 Pilot Study data.

Also, multiple response variables which were previously numbered with suffixes "M1", "M2" etc. are now numbered with suffixes "A", "B", "C" etc., so that (for example) 1948 study variable V14M1 has become V480014A.

General note about codebooks: the variable name references used in NES Study codebooks do not include the "V" prefix found in all variable names used within the SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files) as released with Study data. For example, V920001 in the SAS/SPSS data definition files corresponds to "920001" in the 1992 codebook.

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I. GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE 1989 PILOT STUDY

The NES/CPS 1989 Pilot Study was conducted by the Center for Political Studies of the Institute for Social Research, under the general direction of Warren E. Miller, Steven J. Rosenstone and Donald R. Kinder. Santa Traugott is the Project Manager. Zoanne Blackburn managed the study for the Survey Research Center's Telephone Facility. Giovanna Morchio of the NES project staff prepared the data for release. The study was conducted under the auspices of National Science Foundation Grants SES-8341310 and SES-8808361, providing long-term support for the national election studies. Since 1978 the NES election studies have been designed by a National Board of Overseers, the members of which meet several times a year to plan content and administration of the major study components.

Board members during the planning of the 1989 Pilot Study included: Morris P. Fiorina, Harvard University, Chair; Richard A. Brody, Stanford University; Stanley Feldman, University of Kentucky; Edie N. Goldenberg, University of Michigan; Gary C. Jacobson, University of California, San Diego; Stanley Kelley, Jr., Princeton University; Donald R. Kinder, the University of Michigan; Thomas Mann, The Brookings Institution; Douglas Rivers, the University of California at Los Angeles; Ray Wolfinger, the University of California at Berkeley; Warren E. Miller, Arizona State University, ex officio; and Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan, ex officio.

Work on the Pilot Study was initiated by a "**stimulus letter**" sent in December 1988 to the NES mailing list, soliciting advice in general about the new items to be piloted and specifically in the areas of predispositions, issues, question frames and survey response, retrospective assessments, political cognition, and the use of mass media. Responses to the stimulus letter were considered at the Board's meeting in February 1989, and certain proposers, as well as members of the Board, were asked to join a Pilot Study Committee for detailed planning of the 1989 Pilot Study.

The 1989 Pilot Study Committee consists of, from the Board or ex-officio; Rivers (Chair), Kelley, Kinder, Miller and Rosenstone. Other members of the Pilot Study Committee were: David Leege, the University of Notre Dame; Gregory A. **Markus**, the University of Michigan; Vincent Price, the University of Michigan and John Zaller, the University of California, Los Angeles. The Pilot Study Committee met in Ann Arbor in early April to plan the design and content of the study. The April meeting was preceded by a two-day meeting in March at Notre Dame of a Working Group on Religious Measures. Those attending that meeting were: David Leege, Clark Roof (University of Massachusetts), Lyman **Kellstedt** (Wheaton College) Ken Wald (University of Florida) and Santa Traugott.

II. DESCRIPTION OF THE 1989 PILOT STUDY

A. CONTENT. The 1989 Pilot Study, like its predecessors in 1979, 1983, 1985, and 1987, provided an opportunity for social scientists to refine existing NES measures and develop and test new instrumentation. This Pilot Study carries new measures of religious identity and the political salience of religion, media exposure and the type of information recalled, individualism, represented by four predispositions to autonomy, self reliance, laissez-faire and limited government. A significant portion of the study was devoted to experiments contrasting different instrumentation for issue questions: seven point scales versus branching, framed versus stripped, unipolar versus bipolar scales, labeled scales versus unlabeled, filtered versus unfiltered questions. A ten point scale for the feeling thermometer was tested against the traditional one hundred point scale. New items on gun control, abortion and the Alaska oil spill were also piloted.

B. SAMPLING The 1989 Pilot Study respondents are a subsample of respondents to the 1988 Pre-Post Election Survey. The sample selection for the Pilot was restricted to the 1640 Pre/Post respondents who completed both the pre and post interview and who gave us their telephone number. Since people who are less involved and interested in politics drop out of panel studies at a higher rate than do the more politically involved, the use of a straight **equal** probability sample strategy to draw the pilot sample seemed undesirable. Such a strategy would have yielded a disproportionately well-informed group of respondents. In order to ensure that the pilot sample is representative of the Pre-Post respondents, a dual sampling procedure combining an equal probability sample with an oversample disproportionately allocated across 5 strata defined by the Political Information Index was used. (The sampling design was also used in the 1987 Pilot Study.) Within each stratum the sample rate was set to the inverse probability of response. The probability of response was defined as the actual response rate obtained by the 1985 Pilot in the five information categories (with a minor correction for category 3). The expected response rate for strata 1 (lowest information score) was set to 563, 72% for stratas 2 and 3, 82% for strata 4 and 87% for strata 5 (highest information score). The total Pilot sample comprises 855 respondents. In **order to** preserve comparability with Pilot Studies prior to 1987, the sampling section resampled the 1989 Pilot Study sample control file, reconstructing a data subset (smaller **n=708**) with the equal probability (**EPSEM**) sample design properties and nonresponse characteristics of past Pilot Studies. Variable 7012 can be used to obtain an equal probability sample for analysis purpose.

The Political Information Index is modeled on Zaller's 1987 Index and is based on the following variables:

- Recall of House candidates
- **Identification** of Political Figures: Kennedy, Schultz, Rehnquist, Gorbachev, Thatcher, Arafat, Wright.
- Knowledge of Majority Party both in the House and Senate before the election
- Knowledge of relative position of Democratic and Republican Party on Issues:
 - Liberal/conservative placement of Reagan
 - Liberal/Conservative placement of parties
 - Parties placement on defense spending
 - Parties placement on social services spending
 - Parties placement on health insurance
 - Parties placement on job/standard of living
 - Parties placement on women roles
- Interviewer estimate of respondent political information

The component variables were considered to have missing data only if they were coded as Not Ascertained, **DKs** were treated as low information level. The Recall of candidate names vars were given double weight by being used twice (with a more or less stringent requirement to qualify as correct). The interviewer evaluation of the respondent political knowledge was weighted by a factor of 4, by using 4 different versions of the variable. The knowledge of the relative standing of the parties on issues required that the respondent would have placed the parties within at least 2 point difference of each other in the "correct direction". The 2 point difference criteria applied to all placements except for "**women roles**" where only a 1 point difference was required. The Information Index was the straight sum of all the component variable, correcting for missing data. A maximum of ten variables with missing data were allowed. The resulting variable, number 7011 in this release, was used to divide the sample in g-uintiles.

C. STUDY ADMINISTRATION. The Pilot Study can be thought of as a four-wave panel. A subsample of 614 respondents to the 1988 Pre-Post Election Study were reinterviewed between July 6 and August 1, 1989: 494 of those people were reinterviewed between September 6 and October 6, 1989. The ICPSR **dataset** includes variables from the 1988 Pre-Post for the 614 Pilot Study cases. To facilitate the testing of the new instrumentation, four forms were used in each of the two waves.

Response Rate. The overall response rate for Wave 1 was 74% (614 respondents). The response rate for each strata after **controlling** for non-sample, were 65% for strata 1, 67% for each strata 2, 76% for strata 3, 82% for strata 4 and 87% for strata 5. Except **for** strata 1, where the actual response rate was 9% higher than expected, the response rate for stratas 2 to 5 are within 5% points from the expected. The response rate for Wave 2 was 80%.

D. A NOTE ON DOCUMENTATION. The Pilot Study has four forms, and the question format and order experiments across forms has made documentation especially difficult. In addition, it is a CATI study, and, except for the religion section (see below) there are no **"paper and, pencil"** questionnaires to which a user can refer where the documentation is not clear. We have tried to be cognizant of this throughout the documentation itself, inserting boxed notes in boldfaced type to describe experiments. Also, in the user documentation section, we have laid out outlines of Waves 1 and 2 which lay out in chart form the contents of the questionnaires. The particularly confusing religion series in section C of Wave 2 is laid out in a questionnaire format in the user documentation.

Throughout **the** questionnaire, form notation, e.g., (A,B) under the variable number means that only data for these forms appear in this variable with respondents from other forms being assigned missing data values. Form notation under the question number means that wording was different across forms, although data for the forms may be combined in the same variable.

B. OUTLINE OF STUDY CONTENTS

WAVE 1 OUTLINE

<u>Q#</u>	<u>FORM A</u>	<u>FORM B</u>	<u>FORM C</u>	<u>FORM D</u>	<u>SOURCE</u>
A1	Campaign interest	same	same	same	MWT
A2	Reagan approval: overall	same	same	same	
A3,A4	Reagan likes/dislikes, what did as Pres.	same	same	same	
A5-A5b A6-A6b	Recall of House candidates; Recall of Senate candidates	Recall of Senate candidates; Recall of House Candidates	same as A	same as B	
Bla-n A,B) B3a-n (C,D)	<u>Feeling therm:</u> 0-100, political leaders: Reagan Bush Dukakis Jackson Kennedy Senate incl Senate inc2 Senate chall House cand1 House cand2	Same as A	<u>Rating scale,</u> 0-10, political leaders (As in A)	Same as C	STAFF
B2a-f (A&B) B4a-f (C&D)	<u>Feeling therm:</u> 0-100 , for: 'People on welfare Feminists Consrvtves Liberals Dem.party uRep.party	Same as A	<u>Rating scale,</u> 0-10 , for groups (as in A)	Same as C	
Cla-f C2a-f C3a-f	Contact with winner of (House/Sen) race, <u>since January</u> HOUSE PRECEDES SENATE	Contact with winner of race, <u>since January</u> SENATE PRECEDES HOUSE	Contact with winner of race <u>ever</u> (implicit) HOUSE PRECEDES SENATE	Contact with winner of race <u>ever</u> (implicit) SENATE PRECEDES HOUSE	MWT
c4	Miss out on voting in the election for President	Same as A	Did you vote in election for President (NES STANDARD)	Same as C	ABELSON

D1(A&B) lib-con 7-pt, D2(C&D) <u>very</u>		Lib-con 7-pt, <u>extremely</u>	Lib-con, branching, <u>very</u>	Lib-con, branching, <u>extremely</u>	KNIGHT/ KROSNICK
D3	Affirm.action, advantages not earned frame	Same as A	Affirm action; discriminates against whites	Same as C	KINDER
D4	Stealth bomber, Frame 1	Stealth Bomber Frame 2	Same as B	Stealth bomber Stripped	ZALLER
D5	Spending battery	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	SJROSE
D6-D6c (A&B) D7a-D7f (C&D)	Women's role; bipolar item	Same as A	Women's role; six unipolar items	Same as C	
E1 (A&B) E5 (C&D)	Defense spdg. 7-pt scale (unlabeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as A; no filter	Defense spndg. Branching fmt. (labeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as C; no filter	KROSNICK
E2 (A&B) E6 (C&D)	Central America 7-pt scale (unlabeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as A; no filter	Central America Branching fmt. (labeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as C; no filter	
E3 (A&B) E7 (C&D)	Gun control 7-pt scale (unlabeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as A; no filter	Gun control Branching fmt. (labeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as C; no filter	
E4 (A&B) E8 (C&D)	Party ID 7-pt scale (unlabeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as A; no filter	Party ID Branching fmt. (labeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as C; no filter	
E5 (A&B) E9 (C&D)	Defense Spdg. 7-pt scale (unlabeled) . HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as A; no filter	Defense Spdg. Branching fmt. (labeled) HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH	Same as C; no filter	

F1-F1b	Days watch TV <u>past week;</u> attention to politics	Same as A	Days watch TV <u>typical week;</u> att'n to politics	Same as C	PRICE
F2-F2b	Days read newspaper <u>past week;</u> attention to politics	Same as A	Days read paper <u>typical week;</u> attention to politics	Same as C	
F3-F8	Individualism Questions: 1st Half of Battery	same	same	same	MARKUS
G1	abortion, stripped	Abortion, framed	abortion, stripped	Same as B framed	KINDER
G2	Cooperate with Russia, framed	Cooperate with Russia, stripped	Russia, framed	Russia, stripped	KINDER
G3	E.R.A.	same	same	same	KINDER
G4	Welfare aid; frame "budget deficit"	welfare aid; frame "don't need help"	Same as A	Same as B	KINDER
G5	Alaska oil drilling; dependent on foreign oil	Same as A	Alaska oil avoid layoffs	Alaska oil, stripped	ZALLER
G6	Death penalty; killing always immoral	Death penalty; cruel and unusual punishment	Same as A	Death penalty, Stripped	
G7	Drugs; testing an invasion of privacy	Same as A	Drugs; Frame 2 Vacuous	Drugs; stripped	
G8	Contra aid; frame as "freedom fighters"	Same as A	Contra aid, frame as promote democracy	Contra aid stripped	
G9	Gov asst to blacks, framed	Gov. asst to blacks, CORE	Same as A	Same as B	KINDER
G10	AIDS-frame 1	Same as A	AIDS-frame 2	same as C	KINDER

G11	affirmative action; school; general	same as A	same as A	same as A	KINDER
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G12	affirmative action; school; self	same as A	same as A	same as A	
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G13	affirmative action; jobs	same	same	same	
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H1-H1d	watch specific kinds of TV <u>last week</u>	Same as A	watch specific of TV <u>tvoical week</u>	Same as C	PRICE
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H2-H2c.	listen specific radio <u>last week</u>	Same as A	listen specific radio <u>tvoical week</u>	Same as C	
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H3-H3a	read news magazine <u>last week</u>	Same as A	read news magazine <u>tvoical week</u>	Same as C	
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H4-H4d	newspapers- content read	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
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H5-H19	Story recognition	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
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J1-J6	Individualism items; second half of battery	same	same	same	MARKUS
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WAVE 2 OUTLINE

<u>Q#</u>	<u>FORM A</u>	<u>FORM B</u>	<u>FORM C</u>	<u>FORM D</u>	<u>SOURCE</u>
A1	In a week, news from Local TV	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	PRICE
A2	News from NPR	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A3	CNN	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A4	National news	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A5	Nightline	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A6	Wall Street Journal	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A7	Daily newspaper	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A8	McNeil-Leher	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A9	C-Span	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A10	Sunday news talk shows	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A11	People Magazine	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
A12	60 Min, 20/20	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
Bla-f	Not asked	Not asked	Women's Rights Unipolar	Same as C	SJROSE
B2	B2 Bomber: cost & effectiveness frame	Same as A	B2 Bomber: Immorality frame	B2 Bomber Stripped	ZALLER
Cl-Clx	Religious denomination R raised in	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	LEEGE
C2-C3	How well these words describe church R raised in	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
C4-C5a	Ever attend church; Ever consider self church member or religious person	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
C6-C6x	Denomination attend now (if only one)	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	

C6z	Consider self same relig. as church attend now?	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A
C7-C10	How well words describe R's church, own views	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A
C11	Born-again?	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A
C12-C20	Series C6-C11 , those who attend more than one church on regular basis asked for "most frequent" and "other" Church attended	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A
C21	Church attndnce as asked in NES	Same as A	Church attndnce as asked in GSS	Same as C
c22	Member of congreg/parish, etc.	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A
C23	Participate in a relig. organization	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A

E1(A&B)	lib-con 7-pt,	Lib-con 7-pt,	Lib-con,	Lib-con,	KNIGHT/ KROSNICK
E1(C&D)	<u>very</u>	<u>extremely</u>	branching <u>extremely</u>	branching, <u>very</u>	
E2	Affirm action; discriminates against whites frame	Same as A	Affirm action; advantages not earned frame	Same as C	KINDER
E4	Defense spdg. 7-pt;no filter	Same as A filtered	Defense spndg. branching; no filter	Same as C; filtered	KROSNICK
E5	Central Amer. 7-pt;;no filter	Same as A filtered	Central Amer. branching; no filter	Same as C; filtered	
E6	Gun Control 7-pt;no filter	Same as A; filtered	Gun Control branching, no filter	Same as C filtered	KROSNICK
E7	Party ID - 7 pt. no filter	Same as A filtered	Party ID NES Standard	Same as A filtered	KROSNICK

F1-F1b	watch specific kinds of TV <u>last week</u>	Same as A	watch specific kinds of TV <u>twical week</u>	Same as C	PRICE
F2-F2c	listen specific radio <u>last week</u>	Same as A	listen specific radio <u>twical week</u>	Same as C	
F3-F3a	read news magazine <u>last week</u>	Same as A	read news magazine <u>twical week</u>	Same as C	
F4-F4d	newspapers-	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
F5a-f			Social Welfare battery 2 unipolar	Same as C	SJROSE
F6	Govmnt Srvces bipolar, branching	Same as A	See F5a-f	See F5a-f	
F7	Stndrd Lvng bipolar, branching	Same as A	See F5a-f	See F5a-f	
F8	Health Insurance bipolar, branching	Same as A	See F5a-f	See F5a-f	
F10	Parental consent for teenage abortion.	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	SJROSE
F11	Prohibit public spending on abortion	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
F12a-k	Individualism Battery	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	MARKUS
C1	Cooperate with Russia, framed	Cooperate with Russia, stripped	Same as A	Same as B	KINDER
G2	Abortion, stripped	Abortion, framed	Same as A	Same as B	
G3	Contra aid, freedom fighters	Contra aid, promote democracy	Same as B	Contra aid; STRIPPED	ZALLER
G4	Welfare aid, Budget deficit frame	Welfare aid, don't need help frame	Same as A	Same as B	KINDER
G5	Alaska oil drilling, dependent on foreign oil	Alaska oil layoffs	Same as B	Alaska Oil, stripped	ZALLER

G6	Death penalty, killing always immoral	Death penalty; Cruel and unusual punishment	Same as B	Death penalty, Stripped	ZALLER
G7	Drugs, Frame 1: testing an invasion of privacy	Drugs, Frame 2: Vacuous	Same as B	Drugs; stripped	
<hr/>					
G9	Gov asst to blacks, framed	Gov. assist to blacks, NES standard question	Same as A	Same as B	KINDER
G10	AIDS: Cancer Research	Same as A	AIDS: More careful	Same as D	KINDER
<hr/>					
H5-H19	Newspaper Stories: Recognition	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	PRICE/ZALLER
<hr/>					
J1a-f	Not asked	Not asked	Social Welfare, unipolar battery	Same as D	SJROSE
<hr/>					
K1a-g	Do religious leaders in R's church speak on issues	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	LEEGE
K2	All right for religious leaders to speak on issues?	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	
K3	Bible inerrancy	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	LEEGE
K4a-f	Religious practices	Same as A	Same as A	Same as A	

C. LAYOUT OF RELIGION SERIES

CAT1 SCREEN 1: DENOMINATION IN WHICH RAISED

C1. In what religion were you raised: as a Protestant, as a Roman Catholic, as a Jew, in no religion at all, or what?

1. PROTESTANT

----- GO TO NEXT SCREEN

2. ROMAN CATHOLIC

--- GO TO C2

3. JEW

C1a. Were you raised in the Orthodox, Conservative or Reform tradition?

1. ORTHODOX

2. REFORM

3. CONSERVATIVE

4. RECONSTRUCTIONIST

5. OTHER; SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW

0. DIDN'T EVER ATTEND

C1a(2) Did your family
consider itself
(RESPONSE OPTIONS AS ABOVE)

8. NO RELIGION AT ALL; .
NONE, NOTHING

- - - GO TO C4 (CURRENT RELIGION)

0. NOT GIVEN ABOVE

- - - - - GO TO NEXT SCREEN (2)

CAT1 SCREEN 2: DENOMINATION IN WHICH RAISED

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. R said "PROTESTANT"-- 1 on Cl: Read Clb
2. "0" entered on previous screen --
Don't read Clb unless necessary to probe

Clb. (To the best you can remember, what denomination was that?) What kind of church was that?) (What was it called exactly?)

ASSEMBLY OF GOD

BAPTIST - - - GO TO Clf; BAPTIST Follow-up

CHRISTIAN - ---- GO TO Clh; CHRISTIAN Follow-up

CHURCH OF GOD -- GO TO Clq; CHURCH OF GOD Follow-up

CHURCHES OF CHRIST - --- GO TO Cli; CHURCH OF CHRIST Follow-up

UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST I-- GO TO Cli, CHURCH OF CHRIST Follow-up

CONGREGATIONALIST

DISCIPLE OF CHRIST

EPISCOPAL

HOLINESS - -- GO TO Clj -- SPECIFY follow-up

LUTHERAN - ---- GO TO Clk -- LUTHERAN follow-up

METHODIST - -- GO to Clm -- METHODIST follow-up

PENTECOSTAL - -- GO TO Clj -- SPECIFY follow-up

PRESBYTERIAN -- GO TO Clp -- PRESBYTERIAN follow-up

0. NOT GIVEN ON THIS SCREEN | GO TO SCREEN 3

ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND

BUDDHIST

~~BRETHREN~~ Clg -- BRETHREN Followup

CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST

EVANGELICAL UNITED
BRETHREN

HINDU

ISLAM (MUSLIM)

JEHOVAHS WITNESS

LATTER DAY SAINTS

MORMON

MUSLIM (ISLAM)

NATIVE AMERICAN

QUAKER

UNITARIAN

NON-DENOMINATIONAL PROTESTANT

DON'T KNOW

MULTIPLE DENOMINATIONS

"JUST PROTESTANT"

GO TO Cln -- Which most important?

OTHER -- **PLEASE** SPECIFY. USE THESE PROBES: What kind of church was that?
What was it called exactly?

GO TO Clx

C1x. Is this a Christian religion?

YES

PROTESTANT TRAITS, C3

NO

CURRENT RELIGION, C4

CATHOLIC TRAITS: GREW UP

- c2. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe a particular church. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the Catholic church you attended. (Just tell me if you don't know a word and we'll go on to the next one.)

GO TO C4

PROTESTANT TRAITS: GREW UP

- c3. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe a particular church. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the church you grew up in. (Just tell me if you don't know a work, and we'll go on to the next one.)

- c4. Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services if they want to. Thinking about your life nowadays, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms, or funerals?

1. YES

3. NO -- PREVENTED
BY CIRCUMSTANCES
(HOUSEBOUND)

5. NO -

GO TO C5

C4a. When you are not on vacation or traveling, do you normally attend one place of worship or do you usually attend one place of worship some of the time and a different place of worship at other times?

ONE CHURCH OR SYNAGOGUE

GO TO C6

MORE THAN ONE
CHURCH OR SYNAGOGUE

GO TO C12

c5. Regardless of whether you now attend any church, do you ever consider yourself as belonging to a particular church or denomination?

1. YES

GO TO C6

5. NO

C5a. Do you think of yourself as a religious person?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO SECTION E

CAT1 SCREENS FOR DENOMINATION OF CHURCH ATTEND/CONSIDER SELF NOW

R USUALLY ATTENDS ONLY ONE
PLACE OF WORSHIP

- C6. What denomination or faith (is the church you attend now/do you consider yourself?)
Is it Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or what?

REPEAT PREVIOUS SCREENS 2 and 3, changing WAS to IS in all instances.

- C6z. Does R consider him/herself to be of a different religion than the
church he/she presently attends?

c7. CATHOLIC TRAITS -- church attend now

C8. CATHOLIC TRAITS -- describe self

C9. PROTESTANT TRAITS -- Church attend now

C10. PROTESTANT TRAITS -- describe self

- C11. Would you call yourself a born-again Christian - that is, have you personally
had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ?

USUALLY ATTENDS MORE THAN ONE CHURCH

- C12 Thinking now about the place you worship that you attend most frequently, what
denomination or faith is that church? First, **is it** Protestant, Roman Catholic,
Jewish, or what?

REPEAT SCREENS 2 and 3, CHANGE WAS TO IS

- C13. Thinking now about the other church that you attend; what denomination or faith is
that church? First, is it Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or what?

REPEAT **SCREENS** 2 and 3

- c14. CHECKPOINT: Roman Catholic in either C12 or **C13?**

c15. CATHOLIC TRAITS -- church R attends now.

C16. CATHOLIC TRAITS -- how R describes self

c17. CHECKPOINT: Protestant denom. given in either C12 or C13
(CAT1 will do this, based on responses to C12 and C13)

C18. PROTESTANT TRAITS -- church R attends now. C19. PROTESTANT TRAITS -- how R describes self.

C20. BORN AGAIN?

C21. (FORMS A and B) Would you say you go to (church/synagogue) every week
almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?

C21A. (IF ONCE A WEEK) Would you say you go to (church/synagogue) once a week or
more often than once a week?

c21. (FORMS C and D) How often do you attend religious services?
(Open-end, use categories as probes.)

c22. Are you officially a member of a parish, congregation, temple, or other place of
worship?

C23. Do you participate in a religious organisation, society or group outside of (your/a)
(parish/congregation/temple/place of worship?)

D. CODEBOOK

7001 CAT1 Case ID#
 00001-00855. There are gaps in the numbering
 series.

7002 Length of interview in minutes

7003 Time of startina interview--numeric

7004 Time of endina interview -- numeric

7005 Date of startina interview -- numeric

7006 Date on which interview ended -- numeric

7007 Form of questionnaire
 1. FORM A
 2. FORM B
 3. FORM C
 4. FORM D

7008 Time Zone (in which **respondent** was interviewed)
 1. Eastern
 2. Central
 3. Mountain
 4. Pacific

7009 Interviewer ID

7010 TOTAL CALLS COUNTER

7011 Stratum variable
 The sample frame was stratified on this variable before the
 sample was drawn. See Sampling information in the
 introduction for more details.

7012 EPSEM flag
 Use of this variable as a weight reconstructs a standard
 equal probability sample. See Sampling information in the
 introduction for details.
 1. Not part of the low information oversample
 0. Oversample

7013 Status of **sample point**
 6. Completed interview

7014 Senate race flag

1. Senate race in 1988
2. No Senate race in 1988

7015 House winner

31. Democratic candidate won (no incumbent running)
32. Republican candidate won (no incumbent running)
33. Democratic incumbent won
34. Republican incumbent won
35. Democratic challenger won
36. Republican challenger won

7016 Senate winner

11. Democratic candidate won (no incumbent running)
12. Republican candidate won (no incumbent running)
13. Democratic incumbent won
14. Republican incumbent won
15. Democratic challenger won
16. Republican challenger won

00. Inap, no Senate race in state (5 in 7014)

7017 Type of House race

12. Democrat incumbent; Republican challenger
14. Democrat incumbent, unopposed
21. Republican incumbent; Democrat challenger
24. Republican incumbent; unopposed
55. Dem and Rep candidates: Dem incumbent not running
65. Dem and Rep candidates: Rep incumbent not running

7018 Type of Senate race

12. Democrat incumbent; Republican challenger
21. Republican incumbent; Democrat challenger
55. Dem and Rep candidates: Dem incumbent not running
65. Dem and Rep candidates; Rep incumbent not running
- 81.** Two Democrat incumbents, no Senate race in state
82. Two Republican incumbents, no Senate race in state
85. Democrat and Republican inucmbents, no race in state

7019 ICPSR state code: Congressional District

First two digits are state code, second two are CD

7020 ICPSR state code

This interview is completely voluntary - if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

7151 AI. Some people **don't** pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the political campaigns last year?

- 1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED
- 3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
- 5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7152 A2. Ronald Reagan was elected President in November 1980 and left office this past January after serving for eight years. Thinking back to his terms in office -- overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reaaan handled his iob as President?

- 1. APPROVE
- 5. DISAPPROVE

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7153 **A2a.** Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
A2a Do you **disapprove** stronalv or not stronalv?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

- 0. **Inap,** 8-9 in 7152

7154 **A2x.** SUMMARY: Reaaan **Approval**

- 1. APPROVE STRONGLY
- 2. APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 4.** DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY
- 5. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

- 0. **Inap,** 8-9 in 7152

7155 A3. Is there anything in particular that you like about
what Ronald Reaaan did as President?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

7156 **A3a.** (What is that? IF NECESSARY) PROBE: ("Anything else
7157 you like about what he did **as** President?" UNTIL R SAYS
7158 "NO" .)

7159 Code 5 mentions. Use Party-Candidate Master Code,
7160 except:

9998. DK (V156 only)
9999. NA (V156 only)

0000. **Inap**, 5,8-9 in 7156; no further mention

7161 A4. Is there anything in particular you don't like about
what he did as President?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

7162 **A4a.** (What is that? IF NECESSARY) ("Anything else you
7163 **don't** like about what he did as President?" UNTIL
7164 R SAYS "NO".)

7165 Code 5 mentions. Use Party-Candidate Master code,
7166 except:

9998. DK (V162 only)
9999. NA (V162 only)

0000. **Inap**, 5,8-9 in 7161; no further mention

IN **FORMS** B AND D, A6 PRECEDED AS

7167 A5. Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress - that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who ran in this district last November?

-
- 1. YES
 - 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA

7168 A5a. Who were they? (PROBE: Any others?)

7172

7176

For districts with NO INCUMBENT REPRESENTATIVE RUNNING:

- 31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 39. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE

SEE **MASTER**
CODES C AND D

For districts with RUNNING INCUMBENT REPRESENTATIVE:

- 33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
- 34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
- 35. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 36. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 37. LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE
- 39. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE

80. MINOR PARTY CANDIDATE: MINOR INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE

- 96. DON'T KNOW NAME, BUT KNOW PARTY (VOLUNTEERED)
- 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE

- 98. DK
- 99. NA

00. **INAP, 5,8-9** in 7167; No further mention
(7172, 7176)

7169 A5b. (ASK FOR EACH NAME in A5a) What was (NAME's) party?

7173

7177

- 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 5. REPUBLICAN
- 7. OTHER PARTY: SPECIFY:

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap, 5,8-9** in 7167; No further mention (7173, 7177)

7170 **A5aa.Who were they?**

7174

7178

Built from 7168 /7172 /7176

1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (31,33,35 in 7168,7172,7176)
2. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (32,34,36 in 7168,7172,7176)
3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (37,39,80 in 7172,7176)
7. NAME GIVEN NOT in CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (97 in 7168,7172,7176)
8. DON'T KNOW NAME BUT KNOW PARTY (96 in 7168,7172,176)
9. DON'T KNOW NAME (96 in 7168,7172,7176), BUT PARTY GIVEN
0. INAP, 5,8-9 in 7167; No further mention; 98-99 in 7168,7172,7176

7171 **A5x. Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of**
7175 **candidates running in the Congressional race for R's**
7179 **district.**

SEE MASTER CODES C and D

Built from:7168 and 7169; 7172 and 7173; 7176 and 7177

1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) - ANY PARTY MENTION
7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) - DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION, NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) - DK FOR PARTY MENTION
9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
0. INAP, 5,8-9 in 7167; No further mention (V7175, V7179)

7180 A6. And how about the candidates who ran in this state for the United States Senate in Washington? Do you happen to remember what the candidates* names were?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DK
- 9. NA

NOTE: IN 12 CASES, (ID VAR 7001= 136,174,207,228,281,620,490,709, 849) V7180 IS NA AND VARS 7181 TO 7192 ARE INAP, DUE TO A FLAW IN CAT1 LOGIC

- 0. Inap, 5 in 7014 (no race in the state)

7181 A6a. (Who were they?) (PROBE: Any others?)

7185
7189

For states with NO INCUMBENT SENATOR RUNNING:

- 11. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 12. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- 20. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE

SEE MASTER
CODES C AND D

For states with RUNNING INCUMBENT SENATOR:

- 13. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT
- 14. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT
- 15. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
- 16. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
- LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE
- 20. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE
- 80. MINORPARTY CANDIDATE: MINOR INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE
- 96. DON'T KNOW NAME, BUT KNOW PARTY (VOLUNTEERED)
- 97. NAME GIVEN NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST FOR THIS RACE
- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. INAP, 5 in 7014, 5,8-9 in 7180; NO FURTHER MENTION (7185, 7189)

7182 A6b. FOR EACH NAME in A6a What was (NAME's) party?

7186
7190

- 1. DEMOCRATIC
- 5. REPUBLICAN
- 7. OTHER PARTY: SPECIFY:
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. INAP, 5 in 7014, 5,8-9 in 7180; NO FURTHER MENTION (7186, 7190)

7183 A6aa.Built from 7181(#1), 7185(#2) and 7189(#3)

7187

7190 SEE MASTER CODES C AND D

1. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE (11, 13 and 15 in 7181, 7185, 7189) ~
2. REPUBLIC CANDIDATE (12, 14 and 16 in 7181, 7185, 7189)
3. THIRD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (20, 80 in 7181, 7185, 7189)
7. NAME GIVEN NOT in CANDIDATE LIST FOR THAT RACE (97 in 7181, 7185, 7189)
8. DON'T KNOW NAME (96 in 7181, 7185, 7189) BUT PARTY GIVEN
9. DON'T KNOW NAME (96 in 7181, 7185, 7189), NO PARTY GIVEN
0. INAP, 5 in 7014, 5,8-9 in 7180; NO FURTHER MENTION: 98-99 IN 7181, 7185, 7189

7184 A6x. Respondent's knowledge of the names and parties of
7188 candidates running in the Senate race for R's State of
7192 current residence.

SEE MASTER CODBS C AND D

Built from: 7181 and 7182; 7185 and 7186; 7189 and 7190

1. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN AND CORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
2. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, BUT INCORRECT PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH IT
3. VALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN, DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
4. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH ANY MENTION OF PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
5. INVALID CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN WITH DK OR NA FOR PARTY ASSOCIATED WITH NAME
6. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK OR NA) - ANY PARTY MENTION
7. NO CANDIDATE NAME GIVEN (DK) - DK OR NA FOR PARTY MENTION, NO CANDIDATE NAME (NA) - DK FOR PARTY MENTION
9. NA FOR CANDIDATE NAME AND NA FOR PARTY MENTION
0. INAP, 5 in 7014, 5,8-9 in 7180; NO FURTHER MENTION (7188, 7192)

**B1 THRU B4 ARE FEELING THERMOMETER RATING SCALE
EXPERIMENTS. B1/B2 USE THE STANDARD 0-100 SCALE;
B3/B4 TEST THE 0-10 SCALE.**

7201 (A,B) B1. I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who have been in the news. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something called the feeling thermometer. You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

Bla. PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say "don't know" do you mean that you don't know who the person is **or** do you have something else in mind?" ENTER 1 AT SECOND INPUT IF PROBE USED; ENTER 5 IF PROBE NOT USED.

Our first person is Ronald Reagan. How would you rate him using the feeling thermometer?

0-100. ENTER NUMBER

USE SAME CODE FOR 7202-7218

997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

998. DK WHERE TO RATE: CAN'T JUDGE

888. **INAP**, 3-4 IN 7007

7202 (A,B) Blb. George Bush

7203 (A,B) Blc. Michael Dukakis

7204 (A,B) Bld. Jesse Jackson

7205 (A,B) Ble. Ted Kennedy

7206 (A,B) Blf. 'Name #17: (NO RACE: 1ST U.S. SENATE INCUMBENT)
Use same code as 7201 **except:**

888. **Inap**, 3-4 in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the state)

7207 **Blg.** Name #18: (NO RACE: 2ND U.S. SENATE INCUMBENT)
(A,B) Use same code as 7201 **except:**
888. **INAP**, 3-4, in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the state)

7208 **Blh.** NAME #11, 13. 15 (DEMOCRATIC U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE]
(A,B) Use same code as 7201 **except:**
888. **INAP**, 3-4, in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in the state)

7213 B2. And still using this thermometer, how would you rate:
(A,B) B2a. People on welfare?

7214 B2b. Feminists?
(A,B)

7215 B2c. Conservatives?
(A,B)

7216 B2d. Liberals?
(A,B)

7217 B2e. The Democratic Party?
(A,B)

7218 B2f. The Republican Party
(A,B)

7219 Bla. Probe Indicator
(A,B)

1. Yes, Probe box checked

5. Not Probed

0. Inap, 3-4 in 7007

USE SAME CODES FOR 7220-7230

7220 Blb. Probe Indicator
(A,B)

7221 Blc. Probe Indicator
(A,B)

7222 Bld. Probe Indicator
(A,B)

7223 Ble. Probe Indicator
(A,B)

7224 Blf. Probe Indicator
(A,B) Use same code as 7219, except:

0. Inap, 3-4, in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the state)

7225 Bla. 'Probe Indicator
(A,B) Use same code as 7219, except:

0. Inap, 3-4 in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the state)

7226 Blh. Probe Indicator
(A,B) Use same code as 7219, except:
 0. Inap, 3-4 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in the
 state)

7227 Bli. Probe Indicator
(A,B) Use same code as 7219, except:
 0. Inap, 3-4 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in the
 state)

7228 Blk. Probe Indicator
(A,B) Use same code as 7219, except:
 0. Inap, 3-4 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in the
 state)

7229 Blm. Probe Indicator
(A,B) Use same code as 7219, except:
 0. Inap, 3-4 in 7007: 24, 52, 62 in 7017 (type of
 race)

7230 Bln. Probe Indicator
(A,B) Use same code as 7219, except:
 0. Inap, 3-4 in 7007; 14, 51, 61 in 7017 (type of
 race)

7231 B3. I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our
(C,D) political leaders and other people who have been in the
news. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to
rate that person. You can choose any number between
0 and 10. The higher the number, the more favorable
you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the
less favorable. You would rate the person at "5" if
you feel neither favorable nor unfavorable toward them.
If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize,
just tell me and we'll move on to the
next one.

B3a. PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say "don't know" do
you mean that you don't know who the person is or do
you have something else in mind?" ENTER 1 AT SECOND
INPUT IF PROBE USED; ENTER 5 IF PROBE NOT USED

Our first person is Ronald Reagan. How would you rate
him on a scale from 0 to 10?

0-10. ENTER NUMBER

88. INAP, 1-2 in 7007

97. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME

98. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

7232 B3b. George Bush?
(C,D)

7233 B3c. Michael Dukakis?
(C,D)

7234 B3d. Jesse Jackson?
(C,D)

7235 B3e. Ted Kennedy?
(C,D)

7236 B3f. Name #17: (NO RACE: 1ST U.S. SENATE INCUMBENT)
(C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:

88. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the
state)

7237 B3g. 'NAME #18: (NO RACE: 2ND U.S. SENATE INCUMBENT)
(C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:

88. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the state)

7238 B3h. NAME #11, 13, 15 (DEMOCRATIC U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE)
 (C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:
 88. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in state)

7239 B3j. NAME #12, 14, 16 (REPUBLICAN U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE)
 (C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:
 88. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in state)

7240 B3k. NAME #19: (OTHER U.S. SENATE INCUMBENT WHOSE TERM IS
 (C,D) NOT UP)
 Use same code as 7231, except:
 88. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in state)

7241 B3m. NAME #31, 33, 35 (DEMOCRATIC U.S. HOUSE CANDIDATE)
 (C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:
 88. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 24, 52, 62 in 7017 (type of
 race)

7242 B3n. NAME #32, 34, 36 (REPUBLICAN U.S. HOUSE CANDIDATE)
 (C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:
 88. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 14, 51, 61 in 7017 (type of
 race)

7243 B4a. People on welfare?
 (C,D)

7244 B4b. Feminist?
 (C,D)

7245 B4c. Conservatives?
 (C,D)

7246 B4d. Liberals?
 (C,D)

7247 B4e. The Democratic Party
 (C,D)

7248 B4f. The Republican Party
 (C,D)

7249 B3a. Probe Indicator
(C,D)

1. Yes, Probe box checked
5. Not probed
0. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007

USE SAME CODES FOR 7250-7260

7250 B3b. Probe Indicator
(C,D)

7251 B3c. Probe Indicator
(C,D)

7252 B3d. Probe Indicator
(C,D)

7253 B3e. Probe Indicator
(C,D)

7254 B3f. Probe Indicator
(C,D) Use same code as 7249, except:

0. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the state)

7255 B3g. Probe Indicator
(C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:

88. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007; 1 in 7014 (race in the state)

7256 B3h. Probe Indicator
(C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:

888. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in state)

7257 B3i. Probe Indicator
(C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:

88. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in state)

7258 B3k. Probe Indicator
(C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:

88. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007; 5 in 7014 (no race in state)

7259 B3m. Probe Indicator
(C,D) Use same code as 7231, except:

88. **Inap**, 3-4 in 7007; 24, 52, 62 in 7017 (type of race)

7260 B3n. Probe Indicator

(C,D) Use same code as 7231, **except:**

88. Inap, 1,2 in 7007; **14,15,61** in 7017 (type of race)

There are two experiments in Section C:

- 1) In forms A **and** C, House questions precede Senate questions. The order is C1, **C2**, C3. In forms B and D Senate questions precede House questions. The order is **C2**, **C3**, C1.
- 2) In forms A and B, the phrase WINCE THE **1ST** OF JANUARY" was used. In forms C and D, this phrase was not used and the time **referent is**, presumably, **"ever"**, as in the standard **NES** version of the question.

Data for all four forms are combined in a given variable.

- 7270 C1. There are many ways in which members of Congress can have contact with the people from their district. I will read you a list of some of these ways, and for each one please tell me whether you have had such contact since the first of January. Think of (Name: 88 House race winner) who has been a U.S. Representative in Washington.

SEE NASTER CODE D FOR LIST OF WINNERS

- Cla. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY **1ST**) of this year, have you contacted Representative (Name: 88 House race winner) or anyone in (his/her) office?

- 7271 Clb. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY **1ST** OF THIS YEAR) (Have you) met (him/her) oersonally?

- 7272 Clc. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY **1ST**), have you talked to a member of (his/her) staff or someone in (his/her) office?

- 7273 Cld. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1st) (Have you) received something in the mail from (him/her)?

- 7274 Cle. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1st) (Have you) read about '(him/her) in a newspaper or maaazine?

- 7275 Clf. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1st) (Have you) seen (him/her) on TV?

- 7276 C2. Similarly, there are many ways in which U.S. Senators can have contact with the people from their state. I will read you a list of some of these ways, and for each one please tell me whether you have had such contact since January 1st of this year. Think of (Name #13, 14) who has been a U.S. Senator in Washington.

SEE MASTER CODE D FOR LIST OF WINNERS

C2a. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1ST) of this year, have you contacted Senator (Name #13, 14) or anyone in (his/her) office?

1. YES
3. PROBABLY [VOLUNTEERED]
5. NO
8. DK
9. NA

USE SAME CODES
FOR 7227-7281

7277 C2b. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1st...) (Have you) met (him/her) personally?

7278 C2c. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1ST) Have you talked to a member of (his/her) staff or someone in (his/her) office?

7279 C2d. (A,B: SINCE JAN. 1st... (Have you) received something in the mail from (him/her)?

7280 C2e. (A,B: SINCE JAN. 1st...) (Have you) read about (him/her) in a newspaper or magazine?

7281 C2f (A,B: SINCE JAN. 1st) (Have you) seen (him/her) on TV?

7282 C3a. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1ST OF THIS YEAR) Have you contacted Senator (Name: X15, other incumbent whose term is not up) or anyone in (his/her) office?

1. YES
3. PROBABLY [VOLUNTEERED]
5. NO
8. DK
9. NA

USE SAME CODES
FOR 7283-7287

- 7283 **C3b. (A,B: SINCE JAN. 1st . . .) (Have you) met (him/her) personally?**
- 7284 **C3c. (A,B: SINCE JANUARY 1ST), have you talked to a member of (his/her) staff or someone in (his/her) office?**
- 7285 **C3d. (A,B: SINCE JAN. 1st...) (Have you) received something in the mail from (him/her)?**
- 7286 **C3e. (A,B: SINCE JAN. 1st...) Have you read about (him/her) in a newspaper or magazine?**
- 7287 **C3f. (A,B: SINCE JAN 1st....) Have you seen (him/her) on TV?**

7288 **C4. (A,B)** In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people missed out on voting because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you--did you miss out on voting in the 1988 election for President?

C4. (C,D) In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you -- did you vote in the 1988 election for President?

- 1. R VOTED
- 5. R DID NOT VOTE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA

NOTE: BECAUSE QUESTION C4 USES CONFUSING WORDING FOR FORMS A,B QUESTIONS C4a, C4b WERE ASKED, TO CONFIRM INITIAL RESPONSES: RESULTS OF THESE PROBES WERE USED TO CORRECT THE DATA IN V7288

- 7289 **C4a. (A,B)** That is, you were not able to vote? Is that right?
- 1. YES, R DID NOT VOTE
 - 5. NO, R SAYS S/HE VOTED
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. Inap, 3, 4 in 7007; 5, 8, 9 in 7288

7290 C4b. That isd v o t e ?
(C,D)

- 1. YES, R VOTED
- 5. NO, R DID NOT VOTE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, 3, 4 in 7007; 1, 8, 9 in 7288

7291 C4c. Who did you vote for?

- 1. BUSH
- 2. DUKAKIS
- 7. OTHER [PF10 TO SPECIFY]
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, 5 in 7288

D1 AND D2 ARE EXPERIMENTS WITH THE LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE SELF PLACEMENT QUESTION.
 1) IN FORMS A AND B; THE SEVEN POINT SCALE IS USED (**D1**). IN FORMS C AND D, THE BRANCHING (LABELED) **FORMAT** IS USED (D2)
 2) IN FORMS A AND C; MODIFYING WORD "**VERY**" IS USED. IN FORMS B AND D, THE MODIFIER "EXTREMELY" IS SUBSTITUTED.

7301 (A,B) D1. Think about a ruler for measuring political views that people might hold from liberal to conservative. This ruler goes from one to seven. One means (VERY/EXTREMELY) liberal political views, and seven means (VERY/ EXTREMELY) conservative political views. Just like a regular ruler, it has points in between, at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6. Where would you place yourself on this ruler, remembering that 1 is (VERY/EXTREMELY) liberal and 7 is (VERY/EXTREMELY) conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT
- 1. VERY (A) OR EXTREMELY (B) LIBERAL
- .
- .
- .
- .
- 7. VERY (A) OR EXTREMELY (B) CONSERVATIVE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA; **Inap**, 3, 4 in 7007

7302 (A,B) D1a. Do you think of yourself as closer to liberals or conservatives?

- 1. LIBERAL5
- 3. MODERATE/MIDDLE OF ROAD
- 5. CONSERVATIVES
- 7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
- 8. R INSISTS DOESN'T KNOW MEANING OF WORDS
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, 3, 4 in 7007; 1-3, **5-7,9** in 7301

- 7303 D1b. Just to make sure I have it right, that means you
 (A,B) think of yourself as a (Liberal/Conservative).
 THE RESPONSE TO 7303 WAS USED TO CORRECT 7301
- 1. YES
 - 5. NO (GO BACK AND ASK D1 AGAIN)
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, 3, 4 in 7007; **0,4,8-9** in 7301
- 7304 D2. Generally speaking, would you consider yourself to be
 (C,D) a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or what, or
haven't you **thought** much about this?
- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
 - 1. LIBERAL
 - 3. MODERATE/MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
 - 5. CONSERVATIVE
 - 7. **Inap**, 1, 2 in 7007
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
- 7305 D2a. Do you think of yourself as closer to liberals or
 (C,D) conservatives?
- 1. LIBERALS
 - 5. CONSERVATIVES
 - 7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, 1, 2 in 7007; **1,5** in 7304
- 7306 D2b. Do you consider yourself to be VERY
 (C) (liberal/conservative) or just (liberal/conservative)?
 D2b. Do you consider yourself to be EXTREMELY
 (D) (liberal/conservative or just (liberal/conservative)?
- 1. VERY/EXTREMELY
 - 2. JUST
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, 1, 2 in 7007; 0, 3, 8, 9 in 7304

7307 **D2x.** SUMMARY : LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE (BRANCHING)
Built from 7304-7306

1. VERY/EXTREMELY LIBERAL (1/1/0)
2. JUST LIBERAL (1/2, 8, 9/0)
3. MODERATE LIBERAL (0, 3, 8, 9 /0/1)
4. MODERATE (3/0/7, 8,9)
5. MODERATE CONSERVATIVE (0, 3, 8, 9/0/5)
6. JUST CONSERVATIVE (5/2, 8, 9/0)
7. VERY/EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE (5/1/0)

8. DK (0, 8, 9/0/ 7,8,9)
9. NA (9/0/9)

0. Inap; 1, 2 in 7007

<p>AFFIRMATIVE ACTION FRAME EXPERIMENT FORMS A and B: ADVANTEGES NOT EARNED FORMS C and D: DISCRIMINATES AGAINST WHITES</p>

7308 D3. Next is a question about whether employers should favor
 (A,B) blacks when they decide who to hire and promote. Some
 people say that because of past discrimination,
 employers should give preference to qualified blacks.
 Others disagree, saying that favoring blacks gives them
 advantages **that they** haven't really earned. Do you have
 an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much
 about it?

 D3. Next is a question about whether employers should favor
 (C,D) blacks when they decide who to hire and promote. Some
 people say that because of past discrimination,
 employers should give preference to qualified blacks.
 Others disagree, saying that favoring blacks amounts
 to discrimination against whites.

Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you
thouaht much about it?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
1. YES, HAVE OPINION
8. DON'T KNOW

- '9. NA

7309 D3a. Are you for or against employers favoring blacks when they decide who to hire and **promote**?

- 1. FOR FAVORING BLACKS
- 5. AGAINST FAVORING BLACKS
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, 0, 9 in 7308

7310 D3b. Do you (support/oppose) favoring blacks strongly or not strongly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT STRONGLY
- 8. **DK**
- 9. **NA**
- 0. **Inap**, 0, 9 in 7308, 8, 9, in 7309

7311 **D3x. SUMMARY: Employers hiring blacks**
Built from 7308-7310

- 1. **FOR FAVORING BLACKS; STRONGLY**
- 2. **FOR FAVORING BLACKS; NOT STRONGLY**
- 4. **AGAINST FAVORING BLACKS: STRONGLY**
- 5. **AGAINST FAVORING BLACKS; NOT STRONGLY**
- 8. **DK**
- 9. **NA**
- 0. **Inap**, 0, 9 in 7308

STEALTH BomBER QUESTION FRAMING EXPERIMENT
FORM A: UNWORKABLE HIGH TECH VS. NEED FOR
STRENGTH

FORMS B and C: IMMORALITY OF NUCLEAR WAR
VS. OBSOLETE BomBER FORCES

FORM D: STRIPPED

7312 D4. Here is a question about defense policy. **There** is much
(A) debate over whether the Air Force should build the new
Stealth bomber. Some people are against this weapon.
They **say the** Stealth is another costly high-tech weapon
system that will probably not work very well. Others
believe we need the Stealth bomber. They say the only
way to be safe from Russia and the other Communist bloc
nations is to make sure we stay a lot stronger than
they are. Do you believe the Air Force should go ahead
with plans to build the Stealth bomber, or do you think
that building the Stealth bomber would be a bad idea?

D4. Here is a question about defense policy. There is much
(B, C) debate over whether the Air Force should build the new
Stealth bomber. Some people are against this weapon.
They say the only way to stop the immorality of the
nuclear arms race is for the U.S. to stop building up
its nuclear forces. Others believe we need the Stealth
bomber. They say that our existing bomber forces are
obsolete and need to be modernized. Do you believe the
Air Force should go ahead with plans to build the
Stealth bomber, or do you think that building the
Stealth bomber would be a bad idea?

D4. Here is a question about defense policy. Do you
(D) believe the Air Force should go ahead with plans to
build the Stealth bomber, or do you **think that** building
the Stealth bomber would be a bad idea?

1. GO AHEAD
5. BAD IDEA
8. DON'T KNOW [DO NOT PROBE]
9. NA

7313 D4a. Do you feel strongly that the Air Force should go
ahead with the Stealth bomber, or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. NA

7314 **D4x. SUMMARY:** Plans to build the Stealth bomber

1. GO AHEAD; STRONGLY
2. GO AHEAD; NOT STRONGLY
4. BAD IDEA: NOT STRONGLY
5. BAD IDEA: STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

7315 D5. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, for which of the following programs would you like to see spending decreased?

D5a. How about social security? Should federal spending on social security be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?

1. INCREASED
2. DECREASED
3. SAME

8. DK
9. NA

USE SAME CODE FOR 7316 thru 7321

7316 **D5b. Food stamps?**

7317 **D5c. Care for the elderly?**

7318 **D5d. Spending on the unemployed?**

7319 **D5e. Child care?**

7320 **D5f. Public schools?**

7321 **D5g. Care for the homeless?**

7322 D6. Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's
(A,B) rights. Some people feel that women should have an
equal role with men in running business, industry and
government. Others feel that women's place is in the
home. Which do you think: that women should have an
equal role with men or that women's place is in the
home?

- 1. EQUAL ROLE
- 5. PLACE IS HOME
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, 3, 4, in 7007

7323 D6a. Do you feel strongly that women should have an
A,B) **equal** role with men, or not so strongly?

D6b. Do you feel strongly that women's place is in the home
or not so strongly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT SO STRONGLY
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, 3,4 in 7007; 8,9 in 7322

7324 D6x. SUMMARY: **Women's equal rights**
(A,B)

- 1. EQUAL RIGHTS, STRONGLY
- 2. EQUAL RIGHTS, NOT STRONGLY
- 4. PLACE IS HOME, NOT STRONGLY
- 5. PLACE IS HOWE, NOT STRONGLY
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, 3, 4, in 7007

7325 D7. People have different ideas about the position that
(C,D) women should have in our society. Please tell me how
much you approve or disapprove of each of the following
statements.

D7a. There should be an amendment to the U.S. Constitution
guaranteeing equal rights for all citizens regardless
of sex. Do you approve strongly, approve somewhat,
disapprove somewhat, or disapprove strongly?

1. APPROVE STRONGLY
2. APPROVE SOMEWHAT
3. DISAPPROVE SOMEWHAT
4. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY

USE SAME CODE FOR 7326-7330

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap,** 1, 2 in 7007

7326 D7b. **The** government should ensure that affordable child care
(C,D) is available to all those who need it.

7327 D7c. Men should have as much responsibility for raising
(C,D) their children as women do.

7328 D7d. When a company has to lay off workers, women whose
(C,D) husbands have jobs should be laid off first.

7329 D7e. The government in Washington should make every effort
to improve the social and economic position of women.

7330 D7f. A woman's place is in the home.

DEFENSE SPENDING, UNLABELED (7-pt scale)
FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH)
AND NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

7331 E1. There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
(A,B) (A) spending. Some people believe that the U.S. should
spend a lot less money on defense. Suppose these
people are at one end of a seven-point scale, at point
number 1. Others feel **that the** U.S. should spend a lot
more on defense. Suppose these people are **at the** other
end of the scale -- at point number 7. And, of course,
other people have opinions somewhere in
between, at points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale,
(remembering that point number 1 is a lot less spending
on defense and point number 7 is a lot more spending
on defense)?

E1. There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
(B) spending. Some people believe that the U.S. should
spend a lot less money on defense. Suppose these
people are at one end of a seven-point scale, at point
number 1. Others feel **that the** U.S. should spend a lot
more on defense. Suppose these people are at the other
end of the scale -- at point number 7. And, of course,
other people have opinions somewhere in between, at
points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale,
(remembering that point number 1 is a lot less
spending on defense and point number 7 is a lot more
spending on defense) or HAVEN'T YOU THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT
THIS?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
1-7. ENTER NUMBER

a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA; **Inap**, 3-4 in 7007

**CENTRAL AMERICA 7-PT SCALE (UNLABELED)
FILTERED (HAVENT THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS
NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT**

7332 E2. Some people think the United States should become a lot
(A,B) (A) less involved in the internal affairs of Central
American countries. Suppose these people are at one
end of a seven-point scale, at point number 1. Others
believe **that the** U.S. should become a lot more involved
in this part of the world. Suppose these people are
at the other end of the scale -- at point number 7.
And, of course, other people have opinions
somewhere in between, at points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale,
(remembering that point number 1 is a lot less involved
and point number 7 is a lot more involved in the
internal affairs of Central American countries.)

E2. Some people think the United States should become a lot
(B) less involved in the internal affairs of Central
American countries. Suppose these people are at one end
of a seven-point scale, at point number 1. Others
believe that the U.S. should become a lot more involved
in this part of the world. Suppose these people are
at the other end of the scale -- at point number 7.
And, of course, other people have opinions somewhere
in between, at points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale,
(remembering that point number 1 is a lot less involved
and point number 7 is a lot more involved in the
internal affairs of Central American countries) or
haven't you thouaht much about this?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
1-7. ENTER NUMBER

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA, **Inap, 3,4** in 7007

GUN CONTROL 'I-point **scale** (UNLABELED) format
 FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS
 NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

7333 E3. In recent years, there has been increasing public
 (A,B) (A) debate about gun control laws. Some people feel the
 laws covering the sale of firearms should be a lot less
 strict. Suppose these people **are at** one end of a
 7-point scale, at point number 1. Others **feel that the**
 laws covering the sale of firearms should be a lot more
 strict. Suppose these people are at the other end of
 the scale -- at point number 7. (Of course, other
 people have opinions somewhere in between, at points
 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.)

Where would you place yourself on this scale
 (remembering that point number 1 is a lot less strict
 gun control laws and point number 7 is a lot more
 strict gun control laws)?

E3. In recent years, there has been increasing public
 (B) debate about gun control laws. Some people feel the
 laws covering the sale of firearms should be a lot less
 strict. Suppose these people are at one end of a
 7-point scale, at point number 1. Others **feel that the**
 laws covering the sale of firearms should be a lot more
 strict. Suppose these people are at the other end of
 the scale -- at point number 7. (Of course, other
 people have opinions somewhere in between, at points
 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.)

Where would you place yourself on this scale
 (remembering that point number 1 is a lot less strict
 gun control laws and point number 7 is a lot more
 strict gun control laws) OR **HAVEN'T** YOU THOUGHT MUCH
 ABOUT THIS?

-
- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
 - 1-7. ENTER **NUMBER**
 - a. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. **NA; Inap,** 3-4 in 7007

PARTY ID, 'I-point scale (UNLABELED) format FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

7334 E4. Some people consider themselves to be strong
(A,B) (A) Republicans. Suppose these people are at one end of
a seven-point scale, at point number 1. Other people
consider themselves to be strong Democrats. Suppose
these people are at the other end of the scale, at
point number 7. (Of course, other people think of
themselves as somewhere in between, at points 2, 3, 4,
5 and 6.) Where would you place yourself on this scale
(remembering that 1 is a strong Republican and 7 is a
strong Democrat)?

E4. Some people consider themselves to be strong
(B) Republicans. Suppose these people are at one end of a
seven-point scale, at point number 1. Other people
consider themselves to be strong Democrats. Suppose
these people are at the other end of the scale, at
point number 7. (Of course, other people think of
themselves as somewhere in between, at points 2, 3, 4,
5 and 6.) Where would you place yourself on this scale
(remembering that 1 is a strong Republican and 7 is a
strong Democrat) or haven't you thought much about
this?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

1-7. ENTER NUMBER

9. INDEPENDENT

88. Inap, 3,4 in 7007

98. DON'T KNOW

99. NA

7335 E4b. Do you think of yourself as closer to Republicans or
(A,B) to Democrats?

1. DEMOCRATS

3. INDEPENDENT

5. REPUBLICANS

8. DON'T KNOW

9. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE

0. NA (Due to an error in CAT1 logic, 5 of the 7
cases coded 9 on 7334 were not asked this question
and should be regarded as NA);Inap, 3,4 in 7007,
1-3, 5-7, 99 in 7334

7336 **E4c.** You rated yourself as a [V450]. Just to make sure I
(A,B) have it right, that means you think of yourself as a
(Democrat/Republican).

RESPONSES TO THIS QUESTION WERE USED TO CODE 7334

- 1. YES
- 5. NO (GO BACK TO E4)
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap, 3,4** in 7007; **0,4,9,98,99** in 7334

DEFENSE SPENDING, LABELED (BRANCHING) FORMAT FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) AND NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

7337 **E5.** There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
(C,D) **(C)** spending. Do you think the U.S. should spend less money
on defense, more money on defense, or continue spending
about the same amount on defense?

E5. There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
(D) spending. Do you think the U.S. should spend
less money on defense, more money on defense, or
continue spending about the same amount on defense, or
HAVEN'T YOU THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. LESS
- 3. SAME
- 5. MORE
- 6. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007
- 8. DON'T **KNOW**
- 9. NA

7338 **E5a.** Would you say the U.S. should spend a lot less or a
(C,D) little less on defense?

- 1. LOT LESS
- 2. LITTLE LESS
- '8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007; **3,5,8-9** in 7337

7339 **E5b.** Would you lean toward spending less on defense or more
(C,D) on defense?

1. SPEND LESS
3. NO CHANGE [VOLUNTEERED]
5. SPEND MORE

- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007; **1,5,8-9** in 7337

7340 **E5c.** Would you say the U.S. should spend a lot more or a
(C,D) little more on defense?

1. **LOT MORE**
2. LITTLE MORE

- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007; **1,3, a-9** in 7337

7341 **E5x. SUMMARY: Defense Spending, BRANCHING FORMAT**
(C,D)

Built from 7337-7340

1. LESS/ LOT LESS
2. LESS/ LITTLE LESS
3. SAME/ SPEND LESS
4. **SAME/ NO CHANGE**
5. SAME/ SPEND MORE
6. MORE/ LITTLE MORE
7. MORE/ LOT MORE

- a. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007; **0,a-9** in 7337

CENTRAL AMERICA, LABELED (BRANCHING) FORMAT
FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS
NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

7342 E6. Do you think the U.S. should become less involved in
(C,D) (C) the internal affairs of Central American countries,
more involved in their affairs, or continue being
involved at about the same level?

E6. Do you think the U.S. should become less involved in
(D) the internal affairs of Central American countries,
more involved in their affairs, continue being
involved at about the same level, OR HAVEN'T YOU
THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. LESS
- 3. SAME
- 5. **MORE**

6. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7343 E6a. Would you say we should become a lot less involved, or
(C,D) a little less involved?

- 1. LOT LESS
- 2. LITTLE LESS
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007; **0,3,5, 8-9** in 7342

7344 E6b. Would you lean toward the U.S. becoming less involved
(C,D) or more involved?

- 1. LESS INVOLVED
- 3. NO CHANGE [VOLUNTEERED]
- 5. **MORE** INVOLVED

- 8. DON'T **KNOW**
- 9. **NA**

0. **Inap, 1,2** in 7007; **0,1,5,8-9** in 7342

7345 E6c. Would you say we should become a lot more involved or
(C,D) a little more involved?

1. LOT MORE
2. LITTLE MORE

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. Inap, 1,2 in 7007; 0,1,3,8-9 in 7342

7346 E6x. SUMMARY: US involvement in Central America
(C,D) BUILT FROM 7342-7345

1. LOT LESS INVOLVEMENT
2. LITTLE LESS INVOLVEMENT
3. SAME; LEAN TOWARD LESS INVOLVEMENT
4. SAME; NO CHANGE
5. SAME: LEAN TOWARD MORE INVOLVEMENT
6. LITTLE MORE INVOLVEMENT
7. LOT MORE INVOLVEMENT

8. DK
9. NA

0. Inap, 1,2 in 7007; 0, 8-9 in 7342

GUN CONTROL 'I-point **scale** (UNLABELED) format
 FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT **MUCH**) VERSUS
 NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

7347 (C,D) E7. In recent years, there has been increasing public debate about gun control laws. Do you feel the laws covering the sale of firearms should be made less strict, more strict, or kept as they are now?

E7. In recent years, there has been increasing public debate about gun control laws. Do you feel the laws covering the sale of firearms should be made less strict, more strict, kept as they are now, or haven't you thouaht much about this?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. LESS STRICT
- 3. KEPT AS NOW
- 5. MORE STRICT
- 6. Inap, 1-2 in 7007
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7348 (C,D) E7a. Do you feel these laws should be made a lot less strict or a little less strict?

- 1. LOT LESS
- 2. LITTLE LESS
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, 1-2, in 7007; 0,3,5,8-9 in 7347

7349 (C,D) E7b. Would you lean toward these laws less strict or more strict?

- 1. LESS STRICT
- 3. NO CHANGE [VOLUNTEERED]
- 5. MORE STRICT
- '8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, 1-2, in 7007; 0-1,5,8-9 in 7347

7350 E7c. Do you feel these laws should be made a lot more
(C,D) strict or a little more strict?

1. LOT MORE STRICT
2. LITTLE MORE STRICT
- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA
0. Inap, 1-2, in 7007; 0, 1, 3, a-9 in 7347

7351 E7x. SUMMARY: Gun Control Laws.
(C,D) Built from 7347-7350

1. LOT LESS STRICT
2. LITTLE LESS STRICT
3. SAME; LEAN TOWARD LESS STRICT
4. SAME; NO CHANGE
5. SAME: LEAN TOWARD MORE STRICT
6. LITTLE MORE STRICT
7. LOT MORE STRICT
- a. DK
9. NA
0. Inap, 1-2 in 7007; 0, a-9 in 7347

PARTY ID, LABELED (BRANCHING) FORMAT
FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH)
 VERSUS NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

7352 E8. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself
 C,D as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

E8. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself
 as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what,
 or haven't you thouaht much about this?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. REPUBLICAN
- 5. DEMOCRAT
- 2. INDEPENDENT
- 3. NO PREFERENCE
- 4. OTHER PARTY

6. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7353 E8a. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat)
 (C,D) or a not verv strona **(Republican/Democrat)?**

- 1. STRONG
- 5. NOT VERY STRONG
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007; **0,2-4,8-9** in 7352

7354 E8b. Do you think of yourself as closer to Republicans
 (C,D) or to Democrats?

- 1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICANS
- 5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATS
- 3. NEITHER [VOLUNTEERED]

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007; **0-1,5,9** in 7352

7355 **E8x** M A R Y : Party ID
(C,D) Built from 7352-7354

- 0. STRONG DEMOCRAT (7510)
- 1.** WEAK DEMOCRAT (7550, 7580, 7590)
- 2. INDEPENDENT-DEMOCRAT (7205, 7305, 7405, 7805)
- 3. INDEPENDENT-INDEPENDENT (7203, 7208, 7209)
- 4. INDEPENDENT-REPUBLICAN (7201, 7301, 7401, 7801)
- 5. WEAK REPUBLICAN (7150, 7180, 7190)
- 6. STRONG REPUBLICAN (7110)
- 7. OTHER-MINOR PARTY, REFUSES TO SAY (7403, 7408, 7409)
- 8. APOLITICAL (7303, 7803)
- 9. NA (7803, 7808, 7809, 7900); **Inap**, 1-2 in 7007

7356 **F1.** How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you watch the news
(A,B) TV?
F1. How many days IN A TYPICAL WEEK do you watch the news
(C,D) on TV?

0-7. ENTER NUMBER

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

7357 Fla. How much attention DID you pay to news on TV about
(A,B) national politics -- a great deal, **quite** a bit, some,
very little, or none?
Fla. How much attention DO you pay to news on TV about
(C,D) national politics -- a great deal, **quite** a bit, some,
very little, or none?

1. A GREAT DEAL

2. QUITE A BIT

3. SOME

4. VERY LITTLE

5. NONE

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap,** 0, 8-9 in 7356

7358 Flb. Was this a typical week for you with respect to the
(A,B) amount of news on TV you watched?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap,** 3-4 in 7007

7359 Flc. How many days in a typical week do you watch the news
(A,B) TV?

'0-7. ENTER NUMBER

8. DK

9. NA; **Inap,** 3-4 in 8; 1, 8-9 in 7358

7360 F2. How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you read a daily
(A,B) newspaper?
F2. How many days IN A TYPICAL WEEK do you read a daily
(C,D) newspaper?

O-7. ENTER NUMBER

a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

7361 F2a. How much attention DID you pay to newspaper articles
(A,B) about national politics -- a great deal, **quite** a bit,
some, very little, or none?

F2a. How much attention DC you pay to newspaper articles
(C,D) about national politics -- a great deal, quite a bit,
some, very little, or none?

1. A GREAT DEAL
2. QUITE A BIT
3. SOME
4. VERY LITTLE
5. NONE

a. **DK**
9. NA

0. **Inap**, 0, a-9 in 7360

7362 F2b. Was this a typical week for you with respect to how
(A,B) often you read a daily newsoaer?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, 3-4, in 7007

7363 F2c. How many days in a typical week do you read **a** daily
(A,B) newsoaer?

O-7. ENTER NUMBER

8. DK

9. NA, **Inap**, 3-4 in 7007; 1, a-9 in 7362

7364 F3. I am going to read two statements. Please tell me which one is closer to your own view.

ONE, government regulation of big businesses and corporations is necessary to protect the public or,
TWO, that government regulation does more harm than good?

- 1. NECESSARY TO PROTECT
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. MORE HARM THAN GOOD

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7365 F4. Next, consider a different pair of statements. Which is closer to your own view:

ONE, the government should try to ensure that all Americans have such things as jobs, health care, and housing or, TWO, the government should not be involved in this.

- 1. GOVERNMENT ENSURE
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. GOVERNMENT NOT INVOLVED

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7366 F5. (Next, consider a different pair of statements. Which is closer to your own view) Which is closer: ONE, it is better to fit in with the people around you or, TWO, it is better to conduct yourself according to your own standards, even if that makes you stand out?

- 1. FIT IN
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. OWN STANDARDS

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7367 F6. Which is closer: ONE, people should take care of themselves and their families and let others do the same or, TWO, people should care less about their own success and more about the needs of **society**?

- 1. TAKE CARE OF SELF
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. MORE ABOUT SOCIETY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7368 F7. Which is closer: ONE, when raising children it is more important to teach them to be independent-minded and think for themselves or, TWO, it is more important to teach them obedience and **respect** for authority?

- 1. INDEPENDENT MINDED
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. OBEDIENCE

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7369 F8. Which is closer: ONE, most poor people are poor because they don't work hard enough or, TWO, they are **poor** because of circumstances beyond their control?

- 1. DON'T WORK HARD
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. BEYOND THEIR CONTROL

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

<p>ABORTION QUESTION FRAMING EXPERIMENT FORMS A AND C: STRIPPED [STANDARD NES] FORMS B AND D: FRAMED</p>

7401 G1. There has been some discussion about abortion during
 (A,C) recent years. Which one of the opinions I am about to
 read you best agrees with your view on abortion?

G1. There has been some discussion about abortion during
 (B,D) recent years. Some Americans oppose abortion: they
 think of themselves as "pro-life"; they believe that
 abortion is murder. Other Americans believe a woman
 should have the right to an abortion: they think of
 themselves as "pro choice;" they believe whether or
 not to have an abortion must be the woman's choice, not
 the government's. Which one of the opinions I am about
to read you best agrees with your view on abortion:

1. ONE: By law abortion should never be permitted.
2. TWO: The law should permit abortion only in the
case of rape, incest or when the woman's
life is in danger.
3. THREE: The law should permit abortion for reasons
other than rape, incest, or danger to the
woman's life, but only after the need for
the abortion has been clearly established.
4. FOUR: By law, a woman should always be able to
obtain an abortion as a matter of personal
choice.
5. OTHER: [PF10 TO SPECIFY]
8. DK
9. NA

COOPERATE WITH RUSSIA:
QUESTION FRAMING **EXPERIMENT**
FORMS A and C: FRAMED
FORMS B and D: STRIPPED [STANDARD NES]

7402 G2. Our next question concerns the relationship between the
(A,C) United States and Russia. Some Americans feel that we
should try to cooperate more with Russia, in order to
reduce the chances of a nuclear war. Other Americans
believe that we should be much tougher in our dealings
with Russia because Russian leaders are communists and
they still want to take over the world. Do you have
an opinion on this, or haven't you thought much about
it?

G2. Our next question concerns the relationship between the
(B,D) United States and Russia. Some Americans feel that we
should try to cooperate more with Russia. while others
believe that we should be much tougher in our dealings
with Russia. Do you have an opinion on this, or
haven't you thought much about it?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. YES
- 5. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7403 G2a. Do you feel we should try to cooperate more with
Russia, **get** tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is
your opinion somewhere in between?

- 1. COOPERATE MORE
- 3. IN BETWEEN
- 5. GET TOUGHER

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

- 0. **Inap,** 0, 5, 8, 9 in 7402

7404 **G2b.** Should we try to cooperate a lot more or somewhat more?
G2c. Should we aet a lot touaher or somewhat **tougher**?

- 1. LOT
- 2. SOMEWHAT

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** 0, 5, 8, 9 in 7402; 3, 8, 9 in 7403

7405 **G2x.M** M A R Y : **Cooperate** with Russia
Built from 7402-704

- 1. COOPERATE MORE; LOT
- 2. COOPERATE MORE; SOMEWHAT
- 3. IN BETWEEN
- 4. GET TOUGHER: SOMEWHAT
- 5. GET TOUGHER; LOT

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** 0,5,8-9 in 7402

7406 G3. In **recent years**, the Equal **Rights** Amendment--or **E.R.A.**--has been debated across the country. Let me read you the actual wording of the E.R.A.: "**Equality** of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of **sex.**"

Do you favor or oppose the **Equal** Rights Amendment to the Constitution?

- 1. FAVOR
- 3. DEPENDS
- 5. OPPOSE

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7407 **G3a.** Do you favor the E.R.A. strongly or not so strongly?
G3b. Do you **oppose** the E.R.A. strongly or not so **strongly**?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT SO STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** 3, 8, 9 in 7406

7408 **G3x.M M A R Y:** ERA Built from 7406. 7407

- 1. FAVOR: STRONGLY
- 2. FAVOR: NOT SO STRONGLY
- 3. DEPENDS
- 4. OPPOSE NOT SO STRONGLY
- 5. OPPOSE STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

<p>QUESTION FRAMING EXPERIMENT: WELFARE</p> <p>FORMS A,C: FRAME 1: BUDGET DEFICIT</p> <p>FORMS B,D: FRAME 2: DON'T NEED HELP</p>

7409 G4. (A,C) Our next question deals with government programs to assist the poor. Some people say that government spending on such programs for the poor needs to be increased to help those who, through no fault of their own, simply cannot earn enough to take care of themselves and their children. Others say that government spending on such programs for the poor should be decreased, because given the huge budget deficit, we simply can't afford it.

If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, would you like to see spending on programs that **assist the poor** increased, decreased, or stay the same?

G4. (B,D) Our next question deals with government programs to assist the poor. Some people say that government spending on such programs for the poor needs to be increased, to help those who through no fault of their own, simply cannot earn enough to take care of themselves and their children. Others say that government spending on such programs for the poor should be decreased, because they give away money to people who don't really need the help.

If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, would you like to see spending on programs that **assist the poor** increased. decreased. or stay the same?

1. INCREASED
3. STAY THE SAME
5. DECREASED
8. DK
9. NA

7410 **G4a.** Increased a little or a lot?
G4b. Decreased a little or a lot?

1. A LITTLE
2. A LOT
8. DK
9. NA
0. **Inap, 3, 8, 9 in 7409**

7411 **G4x. SUMMARY:** Welfare programs.
Built from 7409-7410

1. INCREASED; A LOT
2. INCREASED: A LITTLE
3. STAY THE SAME
4. DECREASED: A LITTLE
5. DECREASED: A LOT

8. DK
9. NA

QUESTION FRAMING EXPERIMENT: ALASKAN OIL DRILLING FORMS A,B: FRAME 1 PRESERVATION/FOREIGN DEPENDENCE) FORM c: FRAME2 EFFICIENCY/LAYOFFS) FORM D: STRIPPED

7412 G5. There is a lot of talk these days about a plan to allow
(A,B) more drilling for oil on federal lands in Alaska. Some
people are opposed to this drilling. They say the
Alaskan wilderness should be preserved in its natural
state for future generations. Others say the drilling
is necessary because the U.S. needs new energy sources
to avoid becoming dependent on foreign oil. What is
your opinion? Do you favor or oppose drilling new oil
fields on federal lands in Alaska?

G5. There is a lot of talk these days about a plan to allow
(C) more drilling for oil on federal lands in Alaska. Some
people are opposed to this drilling. They say there
would be no need to drill for oil in Alaska if we made
more efficient use of our existing energy resources.
Others support the drilling. They say without new
sources of oil, working people will be hurt by higher
gasoline prices and there will be further layoffs in
American factories. What is your opinion? Do you
favor or oppose drilling new oil fields on federal
lands in Alaska?

G5. Do you favor or oppose drilling new oil fields on
(D) federal lands in Alaska?

1. FAVOR
5. OPPOSE

8. DK [DO NOT PROBE]
9. NA

- 7413 **G5a.** Do you favor drilling new oil fields strongly or not so strongly?
 G5b. Do you oppose drilling new oil fields strongly or not so **strongly**?
-

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT SO STRONGLY
8. DK
9. NA
0. **Inap,** 8, 9 in 7412

- 7414 **G5x.** MARY : Alaska Oil Built from 7412, 7413

1. FAVOR STRONGLY
2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
3. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
4. OPPOSE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. NA

DEATH PENALTY QUESTION FRAME EXPERIMENT FORMS A,C: DETERRENCE/IMMORALITY) FORM B: PUNISHMENT/UNCONSTITUTIONAL) FORM D: STRIPPED

- 7415 **G6.** There is still much controversy **about the** death penalty
 (A,C) in murder cases. Some people favor the death penalty
 because they believe it deters crime. Others oppose
 the death penalty because they believe killing another
 human being is always immoral, even the killing of
 someone who has committed murder. Do you favor or
 oppose the death penalty for the crime of murder?

- G6.** There is still much controversy **about the** death penalty
(B) in murder cases. Some people say that murder is so
 awful a crime that it deserves to be punished by death.
 Others oppose the death penalty. They say it is
 unconstitutional because it is **"cruel** and unusual
 punishment*@. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty
 for the crime of murder?

- G6.** 'Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for the crime
(D) of murder?
-

1. FAVOR
5. OPPOSE

8. DK
9. NA
7416 G6a. Do you favor the death penalty strongly or not so strongly?
G6b. Do you oppose the death penalty strongly or not so strongly?

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT SO STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

0. Inap, 5, 8, 9 in 7415

7417 G6X.M M A R Y : Death Penalty Built from 7415, 7416

1. FAVOR: STRONGLY
2. FAVOR; NOT STRONGLY
3. OPPOSE; NOT STRONGLY
4. OPPOSE: STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

<p>DRUG TESTING QUESTION FRAMING EXPERIMENT FORMS A,B: EMPLOYERS' RIGHTS/PRIVACY) FORM c: VACUOUS FORM D: DRUG TESTING, STRIPPED)</p>

7418 G7. Some people believe that illegal drugs like heroin and cocaine **are** the greatest problem facing America today. As one step in dealing with this problem, they favor giving all employers the right to test their workers for use of illegal drugs. Other people oppose such testing as an invasion of privacy. They say that as long 'as a worker is performing well on the job, employers should not be able to require a drug test. Do you favor or oppose giving all **employers the right to test their workers for possible use of illegal drugs?**

G7. Here is a question about the problem of illegal drugs.
 (C) As one step in dealing with this problem, some people think all employers should have the right to test their workers for possible use of illegal drugs. Others oppose this kind of testing. As you know, there is a lot of debate in the press on this question of whether employers should have the right to test workers for illegal drugs. Which side of the debate is closer to your view? Do you favor or oppose giving all employers the right to test their workers for possible use of illegal drugs?

G7. Do you favor or oppose giving all employers the right
 (D) to test their workers for the possible use of illegal drugs?

- 1. FAVOR
- 5. OPPOSE

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7419 G7a. Do you favor the drug testing strongly or not so strongly?

G7b. Do you oppose the drug testing strongly or not so strongly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT SO STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7420 **G7x.MARY:** Illeaal druas
Built from: 7418, 7419

1. FAVOR: STRONGLY
2. FAVOR: NOT STRONGLY
3. OPPOSE; NOT STRONGLY
4. OPPOSE: STRONGLY

- a. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap, a, 9** in 7418

CONTRA AID QUESTION **FRAME** EXPERIMENT
FORMS A,B: NON-INTERFERENCE/FREEDOM FIGHTERS)
FORM C: MONEY BETTER SPENT/DEMOCRACY)
FORM D: STRIPPED)

7421 **G8.** Here is another question about foreign policy. As you (A,B) know, the U.S. has been giving aid to the Contras, a guerilla group that wants to overthrow the Communist government of Nicaragua. Some people say we should stop aid to the Contras because the U.S. has no business in the internal affairs of Nicaragua. Others think the U.S. should continue the aid because the Contras are freedom fighters trying to stop the spread of Communism in Central America.

Would you like to see aid to the Contras in Nicaragua increased, decreased, or stay the same?

G8. Here is another question about foreign policy. As you (C) know, the U.S. has been giving aid to the Contras, a guerilla group that wants to overthrow the Sandinista government of Nicaragua. Some people say we should stop aid to the Contras because the money could be better spent in the U.S. **Others think** the U.S. should continue the aid because the Contras are fighting to promote democracy in Central America.

Would you like to see aid to the Contras in Nicaragua increased, decreased, or stay the same?

G8. Here is another question about foreign policy. Would
(D) you like to see aid to the Contras in Nicaragua
increased, decreased. or **stay** the same?

1. INCREASED
3. STAY THE SAME
5. DECREASED

8. DK
9. NA

7422 **G8x. SUMMARY:** Aid to the Contras

1. INCREASED: A LOT
2. INCREASED; A LITTLE
3. STAY THE SAME
4. DECREASED; A LITTLE
5. DECREASED; A LOT

8. DK
9. NA

7423 **DUMMY VARIABLE**

GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS, FRAME EXPERIMENT
FORMS A and C: FRAMED
FORMS B and C: NES STANDARD Q.. STRIPPED

- 7424 **G9.** Some people feel that the government in Washington
 (A,C) should make a special effort to improve the social and
 economic position of blacks, because blacks **still don;t**
 have the same opportunities to get ahead as everyone
 else. Others feel that the government should not make
 any special effort to help blacks; that blacks should
 help themselves, just as other groups have done. Do
 you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you
 thought much about it.
- G9.** Some people feel that the government in Washington
 (B,D) should make a special effort to improve the social and
 economic position of blacks, while others **feel that the**
 government should not make any special effort to help
 blacks. Do you have an opinion on this issue or
 haven't you thouaht much about it?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

- 7425 **G9a.** Do you feel the government should or should not make
a special effort to help blacks, or is your opinion
 somewhere in between?

1. SHOULD
3. IN BETWEEN
5. SHOULD NOT

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap,** 0, 5, 8, 9 in 7424

7426 **G9b.** Should the government help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

- 1. GREAT
- 2. SOME

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

V7426 contains both data from **G9b** and **G9c**. Code 1 means "Great" if V7425=1 or "Yes" if V7425=5; Code 2 is "Some" if V7425=1 or "No" if V7425=5.

0. **Inap,** 0, 5, 8, 9 in 7424: 3, 5, 8, 9 in 7425

G9c. Should the government make any effort at all to improve the position of blacks?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** 0, 5, 8, 9 in 7424: 1, 3, 8, 9 in 7425

7427 **G9x. SUMMARY: GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS**
Built from 7424 - 7426

- 1. SHOULD/GREAT
- 2. SHOULD/SOME
- 3. IN BETWEEN
- 4. SHOULD NOT/YES
- 5. SHOULD NOT/NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

<p style="text-align: center;">AID QUESTION FRAME EXPERIMENT</p> <p>FORMS A,B: MORE GOVERNMENT AID/BLAME THE VICTIM</p> <p>FORMS C,D: MORE GOVERNMENT AID/MORE FOR CANCER RESEARCH</p>

7428 **G10.** Our next question deals with the disease AIDS. Some
(A,B) Americans believe that AIDS is a very serious threat to public health, that too many people have already died from AIDS and that the government in Washington should spend more money trying to stop the spread of AIDS and taking care of those people who suffer from the disease. Other Americans believe that most people who get AIDS--primarily homosexual men and intravenous drug users--should have been more careful in the first place. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, would you like to see spending increased, decreased, or stay the same for the fight against AIDS?

G10. Our next question deals with the disease AIDS. Some
(C,D) Americans believe that AIDS is a very serious threat to public health, that too many people have already died from AIDS and that the government in Washington should spend more money trying to stop the spread of AIDS and taking care of those people who suffer from the disease. Other Americans believe that the government has more important **things** to spend money on, like cancer research. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, would you like to see spending increased, decreased, or stay the same for **the** fiagt **against** AIDS?

1. INCREASED
3. STAY THE SAME
5. DECREASED
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

7429 **G10x.** **SUMMARY: AIDS**
Built from 7428, 7429

1. INCREASED A LOT
- 2.** INCREASED A LITTLE
3. STAY THE SAME
4. DECREASED A LITTLE
5. DECREASED A LOT
8. DK
9. NA

7430.....DUMMY VARIABLE

7431 G11. (NON-BLACKS) What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get admitted to a school while an equally or less qualified black person gets admitted instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

G11. (BLACKS) What do you think the chances are these days that a black person will get admitted to a school while an equally qualified white person gets turned down? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
3. NOT VERY LIKELY

- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

7432 G12. (NON-BLACKS) What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family won't get admitted to a school while an equally or less qualified black person is admitted instead? Very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely?

G12. (BLACKS) What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family will get admitted to a school while and equally qualified white student gets turned down? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
3. NOT VERY LIKELY

- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

7433 G13. I would like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Affirmative action programs for blacks have reduced whites' chances for jobs, promotions, and admissions to schools and trainina **programs**. Do you **agree** or disaaree?

- 1. AGREE
- 5. DISAGREE
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7434 **G13a.**Do you agree strongly or not so strongly?
G13b.Do you disaaree stronaly or not so stronuly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT SO STRONGLY
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap,** a, 9 IN 7433

7435 **G13x. SUMMARY: Affirmative Action**

- 1. AGREE STRONGLY
- 2. AGREE NOT STRONGLY
- 3. DISAGREE NOT STRONGLY
- 4. DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8. DK
- 9. NA

FORMS A AND B: "DAYS IN PAST WEEK"
FORMS C AND D: "DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK"

Now I'd like to ask some more questions about television, radio and newspapers.

7436 H1. Please tell me how often you watch each of the following types of shows on TV.

H1a. How many (DAYS IN THE LAST WEEK/DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK) (DID/DO) you watch nighttime entertainment programs like comedies or dramas?

0-7. ENTER NUMBER

USE SAME CODE FOR
7437-7442

8. DK

9. NA

7437 H1b. How many (DAYS IN THE LAST WEEK/DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK) (DID/DO) you watch morning news programs like "Good Morning America" or "Today"?

7438 H1c. How many (DAYS IN LAST WEEK/DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK) (DID/DO) you watch local news broadcasts, that is programs that mainly cover news that occurs in your state and local community?

7439 H1d. How many (DAYS IN THE LAST WEEK/DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK) (DID/DO) you watch national news broadcasts, like the ABC News with Peter Jennings, CBS with Dan Rather, or NBC with Tom Browkaw?

7440 H2a. Now radio. How many (DAYS IN THE LAST WEEK/DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK) (DID/DO) you listen to talk radio programs, where people call in to talk about public issues?

7441 H2b. How many (DAYS IN THE LAST WEEK/DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK) (DID/DO) you listen to short news summaries, usually five minutes or so, that are broadcast in between music or other regular programs?

7442 H2c. How many (DAYS IN THE LAST WEEK/DAYS IN A TYPICAL WEEK) (DID/DO) you listen to full length news programs, lasting an hour or more?

7443 **H3a.** (IN THE PAST WEEK DID) (DO) you read a national news magazine, such as Newsweek or Time (IN A TYPICAL WEEK?)

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

- a. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7444 **H3a.** Do you read more for general entertainment, more for news about **politics** and international affairs. or both?

- 1. ENTERTAINMENT
- 2. NEWS
- 3. BOTH

- a. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** 5, a, 9 in 443

7445 **H4.** Now think about different kinds of stories in the newspaper. For each, just tell me if you read them frequently, sometimes, rarely, or never.

H4a. How often do you read stories about things happening in your local community--do you read them frequently, sometimes. rarely. or never?

- 1. FREQUENTLY
- 2. SOMETIMES
- 3. RARELY
- 4. NEVER

**USE SAME CODE
FOR 7446-7448**

- a. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7446 **H4b.** (How often do you read stories about) sports or entertainment?

7447 **H4c.** (How often do you read stories about) national affairs and politics?

7448 **H4d.** (How often do you read stories about) international and world affairs?

Every day there are dozens of stories in the news. We are interested in how many of these stories people actually see or hear and how good a job the media does in covering the news. For example:

7449 H5. Have you read or heard any news articles about the
resianation of Conaressman Jim Wriaht?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7450 H5a. Do you happen to recall why he resigned? (Why was
that?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

- 01. Drinking/ Womanizing/ Took bribes / Other incorrect
- 02. Scandal/ Trouble /Under attack /Charges (not specified)
- 03. Ethical violations/ Morals/ Corruption/ Wasn't Honest
- 04. Financial misdeeds/ Conflict of interest/ Financial discrepancies (not specified)/ Used his office for personal gain/ Malfeasance
- 05. Forced out politically/ **Left** to avoid investigation or impeachment/ Quit to spare his party
- 06. Problem with his wife/ His wife's job / Trouble with his relatives
- 07. Problem with his book
- 08. Problem with his use of staff members/ Problem with a savings and loan/ Trouble with an oil company/ Other specific problem or charge mentioned
- 09. Mention of any 2 or more specific problems or charges (e.g., wife and book, or his book and trouble with a savings and loan)/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- '98. No/ **Can't** remember/ "Just **quit**"
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- 00. **Inap**, 5, 8, 9 in 7499

7451 H6. Have you heard or read any stories about baseball
manauer Pete Rose?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/7 - 8/1

7452 H6a. Do you remember why he was in the news? (Why was
that?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01. General comment about baseball/ sports (no
specifics)/ Other incorrect

02. Scandal/ Trouble/ Under attack/ Charges (not
specified)

03. Womanizing

04. Drugs/ Mixed up in drugs

05. Gambling/ betting

06. Betting on baseball/ Betting on his team

07. Mention of: Bart Giamatti, Baseball's
investigation of his gambling, Rose's suit to
block investigation/ Other specific details
reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not
ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember/ "Just quit"

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/7 - 8/1; 5, 8, 9 in 7451

7453 H7. Do you recall any stories about a U.S. Supreme Court
de 'sion this summer on the death penalty?

1. YES

5. NO

-8. DK

9. NA

7454 **H7a.** Do you remember **what the** court decided? (What did they decide?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

- 01. Against death penalty/ Banned death penalty/ Made death penalty illegal/ Other incorrect
- 02. Hasn't decided yet/ **Didn't** make any decision
- 03. Reinstated death penalty
- 04. In favor of the death penalty/ Supported death penalty
- 05. Left it up to the states/ Gave it back to the states/ Let local level decide
- 06. Can execute minors, teens/ Lowered age/ Mention of minors
- 07. Can execute retarded, mentally impaired/ Mention of retarded
- 08. Mention of both **6,7** (minors and retarded)/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. No/ Can't remember/ "Just **quit**"
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot

- 00. **Inap**, 5, 8, 9 in 7503

7455 **H8.** Have you heard or read any stories **about the** Department of Housina and Urban **Development**, also known as HUD?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7456 **H8a.** Do you happen to remember why this agency was in the news? (**Why?**)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

- 01. Gives money for housing/ Helps poor with housing/ Gives loans for poor to get housing/ Other incorrect
- 02. Sex scandal
- 03. Scandal, trouble (unspecified)/ Under investigation/ Controversy

04. Fraud/ Financial misdeeds (unspecified)/ Misappropriation of Funds/ Malfeasance/ Corruption / Embezzlement
05. Mismanagement/ Housing programs run poorly / Housing went to the rich instead of the poor
06. Mentions specific dollar amount of financial losses/ Mentions Conuressional hearings, investigation into HUD activities
07. Lady who robbed from rich, gave to poor/ Lady who took money/ **"Robin HUD"**/ Lady in real estate
08. Mention of 7 (Robin HUD) plus another category 3-6
09. Influence peddling/ Lobbying/ Former officials lobbying HUD/ Insiders receiving contract paybacks/ Officials steering money to friends/ Former government **officials** making money off their contacts
10. Specific mention of: Jack Kemp, Carla Hill, DRG (or some reasonable approximation of DRG), Samuel Pierce, **"Silent Sam,"** Deborah Gore Dean/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
98. No/ Can't remember/ **"Just quit"**
97. Other Response /Not classified
96. I used to know but I forgot
00. **Inap,** 5, 8, 9 in 7455

7457 **H9.** Do you remember any recent stories **about** Marine Colonel Oliver North receiving a sentence for his conviction in the Iran-Contra affair?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. NA

7458 **H9a.** Do you recall anything about what sentence he received?
(**What was that?**)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

- '01. Found guilty/ Going to jail/ Other incorrect
02. Found not guilty/ Acquitted/ Acquitted of some charges
03. Light sentence/ Not heavy enough/ Not enough for me
04. No jail/ Probation/ Suspended sentence (without

- time specified)
- 05. Community service/ Drug program (without time specified)
- 06. Fine (without amount specified)
- 07. Can't run for office / Loss of Pension
- 08. Mention of any 1 component of sentence from 4 to 7 (with some' specifics) (e.g., "150 thousand dollar **fine**," "2 year suspended sentence," or "1200 hours of community service")
- 09. Mention of any 2 components of sentence (without any specifics) (e.g., "probation and **fine**," "fine and loss of pension")
- 10. Mention of any 2 components of sentence (with some specifics) (e.g., "two years probation and 150 thousand dollar fine")
- 11. Mention of 3 or more components of sentence (without any specifics) (e.g., "**community service, fine, and he can't run for federal office")
- 12. Mention of 3 or more components of sentence (with some specifics)/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. No/ Can't remember/ **"Just quit"**
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- 00. **Inap**, 5, 8, 9 in 7457

7459 H10. Have you heard or read any stories about a U.S. Supreme Court decision this summer on abortion?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DK
- 9. NA

7460 H10a. Do you remember **what the** court decided? (What did they decide?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

- '01. Decided for abortion/ Let women decide for themselves/ Other incorrect
- 02. Made abortion illegal/ Outlawed abortion/ Overturned Roe v. Wade
- 03. Don't think they decided yet (but **not** 7 below!)
- 04. Allowed abortion to continue/ Trying to change

- laws on abortion/ Middle of the road/ A difficult decision to follow or understand
05. Against abortion/ Anti-abortion/ Against women's rights/ Basically pro-life/ limited abortion
 06. Upheld Roe v. Wade/ **Didn't** overturn Roe v. Wade
 07. Court still making up its mind/ Court hasn't **really** decided yet/ Court **may** overturn Roe v. Wade/ Holding off until next term
 08. Left it up to the states/ Gave it back to the states/ Let local level decide
 09. Mention of: Missouri case, Missouri law, Webster, Webster case
 10. Specifics mentioned: Ban on public funding or public facilities to perform abortions, requirements for viability testing of fetus, parental consent for abortions/ Any mention of Supreme Court Justices by name/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
 98. No/ Can't remember/ **"Just quit"**
 97. Other Response /Not classified
 96. I used to know but I forgot
 00. **Inap**, 5, 8, 9 in 7459

7461 **H11.** Have you heard or read any news stories about a minor accident involvina former President Reaaan?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. NA
0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/10 - 8/1

7462 H11a. Do you remember what the accident was? (What was it?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01. Any accident other than fell off his horse/ Other incorrect
- '02. Fell off his horse
03. Happened in Mexico
04. Any mention of both **2,3** (e.g., **"fell off horse in Mexico"**)/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 90. No/ Can't remember/ "Just **quit**"
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/10 - 8/1; 5, 8, 9 in 7461

7463 H12. Do you remember any major news stories about the American flaa?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/14 - 8/1

7464 H12a. Can you recall what these stories were about?
(What?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

- 01. Flag burning/ Someone burned the flag
- 02. Right to burn flag/ Burning flag is OK/ Whether or not you can burn the flag
- 03. Any mention of: first amendment, free speech, constitutional right
- 04. Any mention of: Decision, Supreme Court, Supreme Court Decision
- 05. Any mention of: Bush wants to ban flag burning, Amendment to ban flag burning, Proposal to ban flag burning, Congress wants to ban flag burning
- 06. Mention of both **4,5** (Court decision and amendment)/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 90. No/ **Can't** remember/ "Just **quit**"
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- .00. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/14 - 8/1; 5, 8, 9 in 7463

7465 H13. Have you heard or read any stories about Soviet leader Gorbachev making an arms control proposal during his recent visit to France?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6, 7/18 - 8/1

7466 H13a. Do you remember anything about what he proposed? (What was that?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01. Don't like Gorbachev/ Japanese Proposal/ **Can't** trust Gorbachev/ Other incorrect

02. Wants to reduce or cut military, arms, weapons (not specified)

03. Wants to reduce or cut aircraft

04. Wants to reduce or **cut troops**/ Wants to reduce or cut conventional weapons

05. Wants to reduce or cut missiles (but **not** "short-range **missiles**")

06. Wants to cut both men and weapons

07. Will remove troops from Europe/ Will remove troops from Poland, Hungary

08. Wants to reduce or cut short-range missiles (also OK: "smaller missiles, " "medium-range weapons")

09. Mention of both **7,8** (removal of troops from Europe and cuts in short-range missiles)/ Mention of: **"zero-based"** disarmament, mutual exchange/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember/ **"Just quit"**

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6, 7/18 - 8/1; 5, 8, 9 in 7465

7467 H14. Have you heard or read any stories about President Bush
leaving Washington to go on an official trip?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. Inap, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/9, 7/20 - 8/1

7468 H14a. Do you happen to remember where the President went?
(Where was that?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE 1

01. Any country other than Poland, Hungary, France,
Holland (Netherlands)/ Any continent other than
Europe/ Other incorrect

02. Somewhere he's never been before/ His ancestral
home

03. Europe/ All over/ Bunch of places/ Gone for a week

04. Mention economic summit meetings

05. Poland (Warsaw, Gdansk)

06. Hungary (Budapest)

07. France (Paris)

08. Netherlands (Holland, Leiden)

09. Poland and Hungary

10. Poland and France

11. Poland and Netherlands

12. Hungary and France

13. Hungary and Netherlands

14. France and Netherlands

15. Poland, Hungary, and France

16. Mention any other combination of 3 correct
countries, cities/ Other specific details
reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not
ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember/ "Just quit"

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. Inap, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/9, 7/20 - 8/1, 5,
8, 9 in 7467

7469 H15. Do you remember any stories about a prominent military
aeneral in Cuba who was nut on trial and executed?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/3, 7/18 - 8/1

7470 H15a. Do you happen to remember what he was charged with?
(What was that?)

CODE HIGHEST **POSSIBLE** NON MISSING DATA VALUE 1

01. Spying/ Coup/ Other incorrect'
02. Drugs/ Drug Smuggling
03. Castro wanted him out/ Castro got rid of him
04. Mention of both 2,3 (Drugs and Castro got rid of
him)/ Any mention of General Ochoa/ Other specific
details reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not
ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember/ **"Just quit"**

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/3, 7/18 - 8/1; 5,
8, 9 in 7469

7471 H16. Have you heard or seen any stories **about the** B2 Stealth
Bomber?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/17

7472 H16a. Do you happen to remember why the stealth Bomber was in the news? (Why was that?)

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01. It crashed/ Other incorrect
02. General description of plane (but no mention of funding debate or recent tests)
03. It got cancelled (but not 10 below!)
04. They approved it (but not 10 below!)
05. It is no longer secret/ They unveiled it (no specifics)
06. It costs too much/ It is very expensive/ It's the most expensive plane ever/ Congress is deciding whether they want to pay for it
07. They tested it on the ground/ They postponed a test flight/ Test (unspecified)
08. They flew it/ They tested it in the air/ Maiden voyage/ It finally flew
09. **First they** tested it on the ground, then postponed flight, then finally they flew it
10. They cut some money from the project/ They cut 300 million from **the** project/ Congress is cutting some money, but still going ahead with building it
11. Mention of both 6 or 10 (funding) and **7,8** or 9 (testing) (e.g., "**They** tested it and it's very expensive," "Congress is debating whether to fund it or not but it finally flew")
12. Mention of 3 or more categories above/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
98. No/ Can't remember
97. Other Response /Not classified
96. I used to know but I forgot
00. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/17; 5, 8, 9 in 7471

7473 H17. Have you heard or seen any stories about a major workers' strike in the Soviet Union?

1. YES
5. NO
- '8. DK
9. NA
0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/17, 8/1

7474 H17a. What are the main things you have heard about the strike?

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01. Any industry other than coal or mining/ **Other** incorrect (but not factory workers in Estonia, see **11**)
02. Mention ethnic violence in **Soviet Georgia** (but not strike)
03. Mention reasons why workers are striking: Better wages, Better conditions, more control (without any mention of who or where, coal mining, etc.)
04. Mention how Gorbachev is responding to strike (but no identification of who is striking)/ Strike is spreading (without mention of who is striking)
05. They went back to work/ The strike ended (without any mention of who is striking -- not 10)
06. Identify who's striking: Coal/ Mining/ Coal mining/ Miners
07. Identify where the strike is: In Siberia/ In the Ukraine
08. Identify who is striking and where: both **6,7** (e.g., "**Coal** miners in Siberia")
09. **Identify** who is striking and provide other details (e.g., "**Coal** miners are on strike for better wages, safer conditions and greater control over their jobs")
10. Identify who is striking and also that they went back to work (e.g., "**Coal** miners were out, but they just ended their **strike**")
11. Mention strike in Estonia/ Factory workers in Estonia.
12. Identify who is striking and also mention economic impact (e.g., "**Miners** have shutdown power supply, so Soviets will have to buy more gas and electric power," "Soviet economy is crippled due to mining strike")
13. Identify who is striking and also mention political impact (e.g., that Soviet government or Gorbachev has made concessions, or that workers are becoming more militant)/ Any mention of: Perestroika, Glasnost/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
98. No/ Can't remember
97. Other Response /Not classified
96. I used to know but I forgot
00. **Inap**, Interview taken **7/6 - 7/17, 8/1**; 5, 8, 9 in 7473

7475 **H18.** Have you seen or heard any stories about a major airline disaster?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/19, 7/28 - 8/1

7476 **H18a.** What **exactly** happened?

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01. Pan Am jet crashed over Scotland/ Other incorrect

02. Plane crashed (no specifics)

03. Plane crashed in Iowa/ In cornfield (Also OK: Chicago, Denver, otherlocationthatclearlyreflects exposure to the story but is incorrect, e.g., "plane crashed in a Nebraska **cornfield**")

04. Identification of plane: DC 10, United Airlines jet, United Flight 232

05. Lots of survivors/ Many people survived/ About 100 people died

06. Mention any 2 categories 3 through 5 above (e.g., "A United flight crashed landing in **Iowa**," "A United DC 10 crashed, but there were still lots of survivors")

07. Explanation of why crash occurred: Engine exploded/ Hydraulics failed/ Tail exploded/ Rear of plane broke up/ Number 2 engine Failed/ Experts not sure exactly what caused crash

08. Mention 3 or more details from categories 3 through 6 above/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember

97. Other response/ Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

'00. **Inap**, Interview taken 7/6 - 7/19, 7/28 - 8/1; 5, 8, 9 in 7475

7477 **H19.** Have you seen or heard any stories about a vote by auto workers at a Japanese-owned plant in Tennessee to decide whether they wanted to unionize?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap,** Interview taken 7/6 - 7/27

7478 **H19a.** Do you remember how the vote came out?

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01 Union won/ Other incorrect

02 Union lost (no specifics)

03 Union lost with additional specifics

04 Union lost and this is a serious blow to UAW/ Other details reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap,** Interview taken 7/6 - 7/27; 5, 8, 9 in 7477

7479 **H20.** Have you seen or heard any stories about the announced execution of an American hostage by a pro-Iranian terrorist **group** in Lebanon?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap,** Interview taken 7/6 - 7/31

7480 **H20a.** Do you recall why the execution was announced at this time?

CODE HIGHEST POSSIBLE NON MISSING DATA VALUE

01 They killed somebody in Central America/ Other incorrect

02 To get back at the U.S.

03 Out of revenge (not specified)/ To get back one of

- their own people (no mention of Israel)
- 04 Mention of Israel (no specifics)
- 05 Because Israel is holding one of their members
hostage
- 06 It is not clear whether the hostage was really
killed/ They are threatening to kill more
- 07 Any two categories 3 to 5 above
- 08 They want to drive a wedge between Israel and the
U.S.
- 09** Any mention of Sheik Obeid/ Any 3 categories 3
through 7 above/ Other specific details reflecting
extensive knowledge
- 99.** Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98.** No/ Can't remember
- 97.** Other Response /Not classified
- 96.** I used to know but I forgot
- 00.** Interview taken **7/6 - 7/31**; 5, 8, 9 in 7479

7501 J1. Please tell me which of the following statements is closer to your own views.

ONE, we need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems or, TWO, the free market can handle these problems without government being involved?

- 1. STRONG GOVERNMENT
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. FREE MARKET

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7502 J2. Which is closer: ONE, the less government the better or, TWO, there are more things that government should be doing?

- 1. LESS GOVERNMENT
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. OTHER THINGS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE DOING

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7503 J3. Which is closer: ONE, there is too little respect for traditional authorities, such as religious leaders and government officials, or, TWO, there is too much restriction and regulation of personal opinion and behavior?

- 1. LACK OF RESPECT
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. TOO MUCH RESTRICTION

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7504 J4. Which is closer: ONE, it is more important to be a cooperative person who works well with others or, TWO, it is more important to be a self-reliant person able to take care of oneself?

- 1. COOPERATIVE PERSON
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. SELF-RELIANT

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7505 J5. Which is closer: ONE, society is better off when businesses are free to make as much profit as they can, or, TWO, businesses should be prohibited from earning excessive **profits**?

- 1. SOCIETY BETTER OFF WHEN BUSINESS PROFITS
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. PROHIBIT BUSINESS EXCESSIVE PROFITS

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

7506 J6. Which is closer: ONE, the main reason that government has gotten bigger over the years is because it has gotten involved in things that people should do for themselves or, TWO, government has gotten bigger because the **problems** we face have aotten **bigger**?

- 1. GOTTEN INVOLVED IN THINGS PEOPLE SHOULD DO
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS
- 5. PROBLEMS WE FACE ARE BIGGER

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

WAVE 2 CODEBOOK

8001	<u>Case ID</u>
8002	<u>Lenath of Interview in minutes</u>
8003	<u>Time interview started</u>
8004	<u>Time interview ended</u>
8005	<u>Date on which interview beaan</u>
8006	<u>Date on which interview ended</u>
8007	<u>Form of questionnaire</u>

RESPONDENTS WERE ASSIGNED THE SAME FORM IN BOTH WAVES

1. Form A
2. Form B
3. Form C
4. Form D

8008	<u>Interviewer ID</u>
8009	<u>Total calls counter</u>

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

This interview is completely voluntary - if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and **we'll** go on to the next question.

8101 A1. We've found that people get their news from many different places. In a typical week, do you get any news from local television news programs, that is, programs that mainly cover news that occurs in **your** state and local community?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8102 Ala. How many days in a typical week do you watch local TV **news**?

- 1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8101

8103 A2. (In a typical week, do you get any news from) NPR, that is, National Public Radio?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8104 **A2a.** How **many days** in a **typical** week do **you** listen to NPR?

- 1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8103

- 8105 A3. (In a typical week, do you get any news from) Cable
News Network, that is CNN?

- 1. YES
 - 5. NO

 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA

 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2
- 8106 **A3a. (How many days in a typical week do you watch CNN?)**

- 1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
- 8. DK
 - 9. NA

 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8105
- 8107 A4. (In a typical week, do you get any news from) National
television news programs, such as the ABC news with
Peter Jennings, CBS with Dan Rather, or NBC with Tom
Brokaw?

- 1. YES
 - 5. NO

 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA

 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2
- 8108 **A4a. (How many days in a typical week do you watch national
TV news?)**

- 1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
- 8. DK
 - 9. NA

 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8107
- 8109 A5. (In a typical week, do you get any news from) Nightline
with Ted **Koppel?**

- 1. YES
 - 5. NO

 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA

 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

- 8110 **A5a.** (How many days in a typical week do you watch
 Nightline?)
- 1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
8. DK
 9. NA
0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in 8109
- 8111 **A6.** (In a typical week, do you get any news from) the Wall
 Street Journal?
1. YES
 5. NO
8. DK
 9. NA
0. **Inap,** no Wave 2
- 8112 **A6a.** (How many days in a typical week do you read this
 newspaper?)
- 1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
8. DK
 9. NA
0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in 8111
- 8113 **A7.** (In a typical week, do you get any news from) a daily
 newsnaner?
1. YES
 5. NO
8. DK
 9. NA
0. **Inap,** no Wave 2
- 8114 **A7a.** (How many days in a typical week do you read a daily
 newspaper?)
- 1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
8. DK
 9. NA
0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in 8113

8115 **A8.** (In a typical week, do you get any news from) the
MacNeil-Leher News Hour on TV?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

- a. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8116 **A8a.** (How many days in a typical week do you watch
MacNeil-Leher?)

1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS

- a. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8115

8117 **A9.** (In a typical week, do you get any news from) C-SPAN,
the cable television news show?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8118 **A9a.** (How many days in a typical week do you watch C-SPAN?)

1-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS

- a. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8117

8119 **A10.** Now, in a typical month, do you get news from the
Sunday news talk shows on TV, such as Meet the Press,
Face the Nation, or This Week with David Brinkley?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8120 **A10a.** How many Sundays in a typical month do you watch
one of these shows?

1-5. ENTER NUMBER OF SUNDAYS

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8119

8121 **All.** (In a typical month, do you get any news from) People
magazine?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8122 **Alla.** How many times in a typical month do you read People?

1-5. ENTER TIMES PER MONTH

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8121

8123 A12. (In a typical month, do you get any news from)
television news magazine programs, such as CBS' Sixty
Minutes or ABC's 20/20 program?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DK

9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2

8124 A12a. How many times in a typical month do you watch one of
these programs?

1-10. ENTER TIMES PER MONTH

8. DK

9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 5, 8-9 in 8123

8125 (CD) B1. People have different ideas about the position that women should have in our society. Please tell me how much you approve or disapprove of each of the following statements.

Bla. Women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry, and government. Do you approve strongly, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat, or **disapprove** strongly?

1. APPROVE STRONGLY
2. APPROVE SOMEWHAT
3. DISAPPROVE SOMEWHAT
4. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY

USE SAME CODE FOR 8126-8130

8. DK
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1, 2 in 8007

8126 (CD) Blb. Women with small children should not work outside home.

8127 (CD) Blc. The police should stay out of disputes between husbands and wives unless life is in danger.

8128 (CD) Bld. Men and women who have similar jobs should be paid similar wages.

8129 (CD) Ble. Women who have children without being married **shouldn't** **expect** the government to **support** their children.

8130 (CD) Blf. The government should enforce tough laws against the harassment of women on the job.

STEALTH **BOMBER**: QUESTION FRAMING EXPERIMENT
FORMS A AND B: HIGH-TECH DEBACLE VS.
SAFE FROM COMMUNISM
FORM C: IMMORALITY OF **WAR** VS NEED TO
MODERNIZE WEAPONS
FORM D: STRIPPED

8131 B2. Here is a question about defense policy. There is much
 (AB) debate over whether the Air Force should build the new
 Stealth bomber. Some people are against this weapon.
 They say the Stealth is another costly high-tech
 weapon system that will probably not work very well.
 Others believe we need the Stealth bomber. They say
 the only way to be safe from Russia and the other
 Communist bloc nations is to make sure we stay a lot
 stronger than they are. Do you believe the Air Force
 should go ahead with plans to build the Stealth bomber,
 or do you think that building the Stealth bomber would
 be a bad idea?

B2. Here is a question about defense policy. There is much
 (C) debate over whether the Air Force should build the new
 Stealth bomber. Some people are against this weapon.
 They say the only way to stop the immorality of the
 nuclear arms race is for the U.S. to stop building up
 its nuclear forces. Others believe we need the Stealth
 bomber. They say that our existing bomber forces are
 obsolete and need to be modernized. Do you believe the
 Air Force should go ahead with plans to build the
 Stealth bomber, or do you think that building the
 Stealth bomber would be a bad idea?

B2. Here is a question about defense policy. Do you
 (D) believe the Air Force should go ahead with plans to
 build the Stealth bomber, or do you think that
building the Stealth bomber would be a bad idea?

- 1. **GO AHEAD**
- 5. **BAD IDEA**
- 8. **DON'T KNOW [DO NOT PROBE]**
- 9. **NA**
- 0. **Inap, no Wave 2**

8132 B2a. Do you feel strongly that the Air Force should go ahead with the Stealth bomber or not strongly?

B2b. Do you feel strongly that building the Stealth bomber is a bad idea or not strongly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 8-9 in 8131

8133 B2x. SUMMARY: Stealth Bomber

- 1. GO AHEAD STRONGLY
- 2. GO AHEAD NOT STRONGLY
- 4. BAD IDEA NOT STRONGLY
- 5. BAD IDEA STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2

8134 Cl. In what religion were you raised: were you raised
Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, no religion
at all, or what?

- 1. PROTESTANT
- 2. CATHOLIC
- 3. JEW
- 6. Inap, no Wave 2
- 8. NO RELIGION AT ALL; NONE; NOTHING
- 9. NA
- 0. OTHER RELIGION NOT LISTED ABOVE

8135 Cla. Were you raised in the Orthodox, Conservative or Reform
tradition?

- 1. ORTHODOX
- 2. REFORM
- 3. CONSERVATIVE
- 4. RECONSTRUCTIONIST
- 5. OTHER - PF10 TO SPECIFY
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 0-2, 8-9 in 8134

8136 Clb. (What denomination was that?) (What kind of place of
worship was that?) (What was it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON CAT1 SCREEN [1]

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 01. ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 09. EPISCOPAL |
| 02. BAPTIST | 10. HOLINESS |
| 03. CHRISTIAN | 11. LUTHERAN |
| 04. CHURCH OF GOD | 12. METHODIST |
| 05. CHURCH(ES) OF CHRIST | 13. PENTECOSTAL |
| 06. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 14. PRESBYTERIAN |
| 07. CONGREGATIONALIST | |
| 08. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | |

96. Inap, no Wave 2; 2-3, 8-9 in 8134

- 99. NA
- 00. NOT GIVEN ON THIS SCREEN

8137 Clc. (What denomination was that?) (What kind of place of
worship was that?) (What was it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON
CAT1 SCREEN [2]

15. ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND
16. BUDDHIST
17. BRETHREN
18. CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST
19. EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN
20. FRIENDS, QUAKER
21. HINDU
22. ISLAM (MUSLIM)
23. JEHOVAH'S WITNESS
24. LATTER DAY
25. MORMON
26. MUSLIM (ISLAM)
27. NATIVE AMERICAN
28. NON-DENOMINATIONAL PROTESTANT
29. UNITARIAN
95. MULTIPLE DENOMINATIONS
96. OTHER - SPECIFY ON NEXT SCREEN
97. "JUST PROTESTANT"

98. DON'T KNOW
99. NA

00. Inap, no Wave 2; 2-3, 8-9 in 8134; 1-14 in 8136

8138 Clf. With which Baptist group was your church associated?
Was it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American
Baptist churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist
Association, independent Baptists, or what?

1. SOUTHERN
2. AMERICAN BAPTISTS U.S.A.
3. AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION
4. INDEPENDENT
7. OTHER - PF10 TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST BAPTIST
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 2-3,8-9 in 8134; 0-1,3-14 in 8136

- 8139 Clf(2) Were you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or
was this **strictly** a local church?
1. LOCAL
 2. AFFILIATED WITH LARGER GROUP
 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. NA
 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8-9** in 8134; 0-1,3-14 in **8136;1-3,7-9** in 8138
- 8140 Clg. Was this the Evangelical United Brethren, the Plymouth
Brethren, or what?
1. EVANGELICAL
 2. PLYMOUTH
 7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY
 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. NA
 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 2-3, 8-9 in 8134; **0,1-14** in 8136;
15,16,18-98 in 8137
- 8141 Clh. When you say "**Christian**" does this mean you were "**just**
Christian", and **didn't think** of yourself as a belonging
to a particular denomination, or did you belong to a
non-denominationa church, or to the Disciples of
Christ, or what?
1. JUST CHRISTIAN
 2. NON-DENOMINATIONAL
 3. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST
 8. DK
 9. NA
 0. **Inap**, no Wave **2**; 2-3, 8-9 in 8134;
0-2, 4-14 in 8136
- 8142 Cli. Was this the Church of Christ or the United Church of
Christ?
1. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
 2. CHURCH OF CHRIST
 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. NA
 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8-9** in 8134; **0,1-4,7-14** in
8136

8143 Clj. Can you give me the specific denomination?
What kind of church was that? What was it called
exactly?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 2-3, 8-9 in 8134; 1-9,11-12,
14 in 8136

8144 Clk. Was this church part of the American Lutheran Church,
the Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or
what?

1. AMERICAN LUTHERAN
2. LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA
3. MISSOURI SYNOD
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST LUTHERAN
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8-9** in 8134; **0,1-10,12-14** in
8136

8145 Clm. Was your church part of the United Methodist Church or
somethina else?

1. UNITED METHODIST
2. AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPALIAN (**AME**)
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW; JUST METHODIST
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8-9** in 8134; **0,1-11,13-14** in
8136

8146 Cln. Which one was most important to you?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8,9** in 8134; 1-14 in
8136: **15-29**, 96-99 in 8137

8147 Clp. Was this **the** United Presbyterian Church or what?

1. UNITED
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW; JUST PRESBYTERIAN
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8,9** in 8134; **0,1-13** in 8136

8148 Clq. Was this the church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; or the Church of God in Christ?

1. ANDERSON, INDIANA
2. CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE
3. IN CHRIST

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8,9** in 8134; **0,1-3,5-14** in 8136

8149 Clr. OTHER PROTESTANT: PLEASE SPECIFY.

USE THESE PROBES: **"What kind of church was that?"**
"What was it called exactly?"

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 2-3, **8,9** in 8134; 1-14 in 8136; 15-29, 95, 98-99 in 8137

8150 Clx. Is this a Christian reliaion?

1. YES
5. NO

8. **DK**
9. **NA**

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **2-3,8-9** in 8134; 1-14 in 8136; 15-29, **95,98-99** in 8137

8151 **C1xx.** SUMMARY: R Reliaious Preference when **growing up.**

Use Religious Preference **Master** Code

000. **INAP**, no Wave 2

"TRAITS" FOR CATHOLIC PARISHES

8152 c2. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe a particular church. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the Catholic church you attended. If you don't know a word, just tell me and we'll go on to the next one.

C2a. Thinking **about the** Catholic church or **pari h** you mostly attended as a child, does the word "**tradit onalist**" describe this church very well, **quite** well not too well. or not well **at all**?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

USE SAME CODE
FOR 8153-8155

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap;** no Wave 2; **0,1,3,8-9** in 8134

8153 C2b. (How about) supportive of the reforms of Post-Vatican **two**?

8154 C2c. Ethnic, that is, reflects a particular national or cultural tradition such as Polish, Italian, Hispanic or some other nationality?

8155 C2d. Charismatic, that is, **Spirit-filled**?

"TRAITS" FOR PROTESTANT CHURCHES

8156 C3. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe a particular church. For each, **tell me** whether the word or phrase describes the church you grew up in. Just tell me if you **don't** know a word and we'll go on to the next one.

C3b. Thinking about the church you mostly attended as a child, does the word "@fundamentalist" describe this church very well, quite well, **not too** well, or not well at all?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

**USE SAME CODE
FOR 8157-8160**

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2;2-3,8-9 in 8134;
16,21-22,26,27,98-99 in 8137

8157 **C3b. (How about) Evangelical?**

8158 **C3c. Spirit-filled** or Pentecostal?

8159 **C3d. Conservative?**

8160 **C3e. Liberal?**

- 8201 C4. Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life nowadays, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms, or funerals?

- 1. YES
 - 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2
- 8202 C4a. When you are not on vacation or traveling, do you normally attend one place of worship or do you usually attend one place of worship some of the time and a different **place of worship** at other times?

- 1. ONE
 - 5. MORE THAN ONE
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201
- 8203 C5. Regardless of whether you now attend any church, do you ever think of yourself as part of a particular church or denomination?

- 1. YES
 - 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **1,8,9** in 8201
- 8204 C5a. Do you think of yourself as a religious **person**?

- 1. YES
 - 5. NO
 - 8. DK
 - 9. **NA**
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **1,8,9** in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8203

**DENOMINATION SERIES FOR RESPONDENTS
CURRENTLY ATTENDING ONLY ONE CHURCH**

8205 C6. What denomination or faith (is the place of worship you attend/do you consider yourself). Is it Roman Catholic, Protestant, Jewish. or what?

1. PROTESTANT
2. CATHOLIC
3. JEW
6. Inap, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; 5,8,9 in 8203
8. NO RELIGION AT ALL; NONE: NOTHING
9. NA
0. OTHER RELIGION NOT LISTED ABOVE

8206 C6a. Is the synagogue you usually attend Orthodox, Conservative, Reform. or what?

1. ORTHODOX
2. REFORM
3. CONSERVATIVE
4. RECONSTRUCTIONIST
5. OTHER - PF10 TO SPECIFY
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA
0. Inap, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; 5-8,9 in 8203; 0-2,8-9 in 8205

8207 C6b.(What denomination is that?) (What kind of church is that?) (What is it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON
CAT1 SCREEN [1]

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 01. ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 09. EPISCOPAL |
| 02. BAPTIST | 10. HOLINESS |
| 03. CHRISTIAN | 11. LUTHERAN |
| 04. CHURCH OF GOD | 12. METHODIST |
| 05. CHURCH(ES) OF CHRIST | 13. PENTECOSTAL |
| 06. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 14. PRESBYTERIAN |
| 07. CONGREGATIONALIST | |
| 08. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | |
| 96. Inap, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202: 5-8,9 in 8203: 2-3,8-9 in 8205 | |
| 00. NOT GIVEN ON THIS SCREEN | |

8208 C6c. (What denomination is that?) (What kind of church is that?) (What is it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON
CAT1 SCREEN [2]

15. ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND
16. BUDDHIST
17. BRETHREN
18. CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST
19. EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN
20. FRIENDS, QUAKER
21. HINDU
22. ISLAM (MUSLIM)
23. JEHOVAH'S WITNESS
24. LATTER DAY
25. MORMON
26. MUSLIM (ISLAM)
27. NATIVE AMERICAN
28. NON-DENOMINATIONAL PROTESTANT
29. UNITARIAN
95. MULTIPLE DENOMINATIONS
96. OTHER - SPECIFY ON NEXT SCREEN
97. "JUST PROTESTANT"

98. DON'T KNOW
99. NA

00. Inap, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; 5-9 in 8203; 2-3, 8-9 in 8205; 1-14 in 8207

8209 C6d. With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, indenendent Baptists, or what?

1. SOUTHERN
2. AMERICAN BAPTISTS U.S.A.
3. AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION
4. INDEPENDENT
7. OTHER - PF10 TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST BAPTIST
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; 5-9 in 8203; 2-3,8,9 in 8205; 1,3-14,0 in 8207

- 8210 **C6e.** Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this **strictly a** local church?
-
- 1. LOCAL
 - 2. AFFILIATED WITH LARGER GROUP
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; **2-3,8,9** in 8205; **0,1,3-14,in** 8207; **1-3,7-9** in 8209
- 8211 **C6f.** Is this the Evangelical United Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what?
-
- 1. EVANGELICAL
 - 2. PLYMOUTH
 - 7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; **2-3,8,9** in 8205; 1-14 in **8207;15-16,18-99** in 8208
- 8212 **C6g.** When you say "**Christian**" does this mean you're "**just Christian**", and don't think of yourself as a belonging to a particular denomination, or do you belong to a non-denominational church, or to the Disciples of Christ. or what?
-
- 1. JUST CHRISTIAN
 - 2. NON-DENOMINATIONAL
 - 3. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave **2;5** in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203, **2-3,8-9** in 8205, **0,1-2,4-14** in 8207
- 8213 **C6h.** Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of Christ?
-
- 1. UNITED **CHURCH OF** CHRIST
 - 2. CHURCH OF CHRIST
 - 8. **DON'T** KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave **2;5** in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; **2-3,8-9** in 8205: 0, **1-4,7-14** in 8207

8214 **C6i.** Can you give me the specific denomination? What kind of church is that? What is it called **exactly**?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; **2-3,8,9** in 8205; **0,1-9,11-14** in 8207

8215 **C6j.** Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod. or what?

2. EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA
3. MISSOURI SYNOD
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST LUTHERAN
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; **2-3,8,9** in 8205; **0,1-10,12-14** in 8207

8216 **C6k.** Is your church part of the United Methodist Church or somethinu else?

1. UNITED METHODIST
2. AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPALIAN (**AME**)
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW; JUST METHODIST
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave **2;5** in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; **2-3,8,9** in 8205; **0,1-11,13-14** in 8207

8217 **C6l.** Can you give me the specific denomination? What kind of church is that? What is it called **exactly**?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; 2-3, 8-9 in 8205; **0,1-12,14** in 8207

8218 **C6m.** Is this the United Presbvterian Church or what?

1. UNITED
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST PRESBYTERIAN
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203; 2-3, 8-9 in 8205; 0,1-13 in 8207

8219 C6n. Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana: the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; or the Church of God in Christ?

1. ANDERSON, INDIANA
2. CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE
3. IN CHRIST

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203;
2-3,8-9 in 8205; **0,1-3,5-14** in 8207

8220 C6p. OTHER PROTESTANT: PLEASE SPECIFY.
USE THESE PROBES: "What kind of church is **that?**"
What is it called **exactly?**"

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203;
2-3,8,9 in 8205: **1-3,5-14** in 8207;
15-29,98,99 in 8208

8221 C6x. Is this a Christian reliaion?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203;
2-3,8-9 in 8205: 1-14 in 8207; **15-29,98-99** in 8208

8222 C6xx. SUMMARY: Church R attends

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; 5,8-9 in 8203

8223 C6z. For a variety of reasons, some people attend a place of worship for a religious denomination or faith different **than their** own. Is your religious preference the same as the denomination of the place of worship you now attend?

1. SAME
2. DIFFERENT

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **5-8,9** in 8201; 5 in 8202

8224 **C6zz.** What reliaion is that?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **5-8,9** in 8201; 5 in 8202;
1, 8-9 in 8223

"TRAITS" FOR CATHOLIC PARISH
R NOW ATTENDS

8225 C7. For each word or phrase I will read, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the Catholic church you now attend. (As before, if you don't know a word, just tell me and we'll go on.)

C7a. Thinking about **the** Catholic church or parish you mostly attend now, does the word "**traditionalist**" describe this church very well, **quite** well, not too well, or not well at all?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

USE SAME CODE
FOR 8226 to 8228

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8201; **5-8,9** in 8203;
0,1,3,8-9 in 8205

8226 **C7b.** (How about) supportive of the reforms of Post-Vatican **two?**

8227 **C7c.** Ethnic, that is, reflects a particular national or cultural tradition such as Polish, Italian, Hispanic or some other nationality?

8228 **C7d.** Charismatic, that is. Soirit-filled?

8229 C8. Now thinking about yourself, how do these words describe your own views?

C8a. Traditionalist?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

USE SAME CODE
FOR 8230-8232

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; **5-8,9** in 8203;
0,1,3,8,9 in 8205

8230 **C8b.** (How about) supportive of the reforms of Post-Vatican two?

8231 **C8c.** Do you think of yourself as a Catholic from a particular nationality or group such as Polish, Italian, Hispanic. or some other nationality?

8232 **C8d.** Charismatic. that is. Spirit-filled?

"TRAITS" FOR **PROTESTANT** CHURCH
R **NOW ATTENDS**

8233 **C9.** For each word or phrase I will read, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the church you now attend. (As before, if you don't know a word, just tell me and **we'll** go on.)

C9a. Thinking about the church you mostly attend now, does the word "fundamentalist" describe this church very well. quite well. not too well, or not well at all?

1. **VERY WELL**
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

USE SAME CODE
FOR 8234-8237

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5-9 in 8201; **5-8,9** in 8203;
2-3,8,9 in 8205

a234 C9b. (How about) Evanaelical?

a235 **C9c.** Spirit-filled or Pentecostal?

8236 **c9d.** Conservative?

a237 **c9e.** Liberal?

8238 C10. Now thinking about yourself, how do these words
describe your own views?

C10a. Fundamentalist?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

USE SAME CODE
FOR 8239-8242

- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5-9 in 8202; 5-a,9 in 8203;
2-3,8,9 in a205

a239 C10b. (How about) Evanaelical?

a240 C10c. Spirit-filled or Pentecostal?

a241 C10d. Conservative?

a242 C10e. Liberal?

a243 **C11.** Would you call yourself a born-again Christian - that
is, have you personally had a conversion experience
related to Jesus Christ?

1. YES
5. NO

- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5 in 8202; 5-a,9 in 8203;
3,a in 8205; **16,21-22,26-27** in 8208

DENOXINATION SERIES FOR RESPONDENTS ATTENDING MORE THAN ONE CHURCH

8301 C12. Thinking now about the place of worship you attend most frequently, what denomination or faith is that place of worship? Is it Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or what?

1. PROTESTANT
2. CATHOLIC
3. JEW
6. Inap, no Wave 2; 5-8,9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202
8. NO RELIGION AT ALL: NONE; NOTHING
9. NA
0. OTHER RELIGION NOT LISTED ABOVE

8302 C12a. Is the synagogue you usually attend Orthodox, Conservative, Reform. or what?

1. ORTHODOX
2. REFORM
3. CONSERVATIVE
4. RECONSTRUCTIONIST
5. OTHER - PF10 TO SPECIFY
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA
0. Inap, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
o-2,8-9 in 8301

8303 C12b. (What denomination is that?) (What kind of church is that?) (What is it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON CAT1 SCREEN [1]

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 01. ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 09. EPISCOPAL |
| 02. BAPTIST | 10. HOLINESS |
| 03. CHRISTIAN | 11. LUTHERAN |
| 04. CHURCH OF GOD | 12. METHODIST |
| 05. CHURCH(ES) OF CHRIST | 13. PENTECOSTAL |
| 06. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 14. PRESBYTERIAN |
| 07. CONGREGATIONALIST | |
| 08. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | |
| 96. Inap, no Wave 2; 5,8,9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8301 | |
| 99. NA | |
| 00. NOT GIVEN ON THIS SCREEN | |

8304 C12c.(What denomination is that?) (What kind of church is that?) (What is it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON
CAT1 SCREEN [2]

15. ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND
16. BUDDHIST
17. BRETHREN
18. CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST
19. EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN
20. FRIENDS, QUAKER
21. HINDU
22. ISLAM (MUSLIM)
23. JEHOVAH'S WITNESS
24. LATTER DAY
25. MORMON
26. MUSLIM (ISLAM)
27. NATIVE AMERICAN
28. NON-DENOMINATIONAL PROTESTANT
29. UNITARIAN
95. MULTIPLE DENOMINATIONS
96. OTHER - SPECIFY ON NEXT SCREEN
97. "JUST PROTESTANT"

98. DON'T KNOW
99. NA

00. Inap, no Wave 2; 2-3, 8-9 in 8134: 1-14 in 8136

8305 C12f. With which Baptist group is your church associated?
Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association. independent Baptists, or what?

1. SOUTHERN
2. AMERICAN BAPTISTS U.S.A.
3. AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION
4. INDEPENDENT
7. OTHER - PF10 TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST BAPTIST
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8301;0-1,3-14 in 8303

- 8306 **C12g.** Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or
is this **strictly** a local church?

- 1. LOCAL
 - 2. AFFILIATED WITH LARGER GROUP
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in **8301;0-1,3-14** in **8303;1-3,7-9** in 8305
- 8307 **C12h.** Is this the Evangelical United Brethren, the Plymouth
Brethren, or what?

- 1. EVANGELICAL
 - 2. PLYMOUTH
 - 7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY
 - 8. **DON'T** KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201;1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in **8301;1-14** in **8303;15-16,18-99** in 8304
- 8308 **C12i.** When you say "Christian" does this mean you're
"just Christian", and don't think of yourself as
belonging to a particular denomination, or do you
belong to a non-denominational church, or to the
Disciples of Christ. or what?

- 1. JUST CHRISTIAN
 - 2. NON-DENOMINATIONAL
 - 3. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201;1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8301; 1-2,4-14 in 8303
- 8309 **C12j.** Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of
Christ?

- 1. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
 - 2. CHURCH OF CHRIST
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201;1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in **8301; 0-4,7-14** in 8303

8310 **C12k.**Can you give me the specific denomination? What kind of church is that? What is it called **exactly**?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201;1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in **8301;0-9,11-14** in 8303

8311 **C12l.**Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri **Synod**, or what?

2. EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA
3. MISSOURI SYNOD
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW; JUST LUTHERAN
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201;1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8301; **0-10,12-14** in 8303

8312 **C12m.**Is your church part of the United Methodist Church or somethina else?

1. UNITED METHODIST
2. AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPALIAN (**AME**)
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST METHODIST
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in **8301;0-11,13-14** in 8303

8313 **C12n.** Can you give me the specific denomination? What kind of church is that? What is it called **exactly**?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8301; 0-12,14 in 8303

8314 **C12p.** Is this the United Presbyterian Church or what?

1. UNITED
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY
8. DON'T KNOW; JUST PRESBYTERIAN
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8,9** in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in **8301;0-13** in 8303

8315 **C12q.** Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; or the Church of God in Christ?

1. ANDERSON, INDIANA
2. CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE
3. IN CHRIST

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8301; 0-3,5-14 in 8303

8316 **C12r.** OTHER PROTESTANT: PLEASE SPECIFY.
USE THESE PROBES: "What kind of church is that?"
"What is it called **exactly**?"

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8301; 1-14 in **8303;15-29,98,99** in 8304

8317 **C12x.** Is this a Christian reliaion?

1. YES
5. NO

- '8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8301; 1-14 in 8303; **15-29,98,99** in 8304

8318 **C12xx.** SUMMARY: Denomination of church most frequently attended

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. Inap, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202

RELIGION SERIES FOR OTHER PLACE OF **WORSHIP**

8319 **C13.** Thinking now about the other place of worship that you attend, what denomination or faith is that place of worship? Is it Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or **what?**

1. PROTESTANT
2. CATHOLIC
3. JEW

6. **Inap,** no Wave 2; **5-8,9** in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202

8. NO RELIGION AT ALL: NONE; NOTHING
9. NA
0. OTHER RELIGION NOT LISTED ABOVE

8320 **C13a.** Is the synagogue you usually attend Orthodox, Conservative. Reform. or what?

1. ORTHODOX
2. REFORM
3. CONSERVATIVE
4. RECONSTRUCTIONIST
5. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201;1,8-9** in 8202;
0-2,8-9 in 8319

8321 C13b.(What denomination is that?) (What kind of church is that?) (What is it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON
CAT1 SCREEN [1]

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 01. ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 09. EPISCOPAL |
| 02. BAPTIST | 10. HOLINESS |
| 03. CHRISTIAN | 11. LUTHERAN |
| 04. CHURCH OF GOD | 12. METHODIST |
| 05. CHURCH(ES) OF CHRIST | 13. PENTECOSTAL |
| 06. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 14. PRESBYTERIAN |
| 07. CONGREGATIONALIST | |
| 08. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | |
| 96. Inap, no Wave 2; 5, 8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8319 | |
| 00. NOT GIVEN ON THIS SCREEN | |

8322 C13c.(What denomination is that?) (What kind of church is that?) (What is it called exactly?)

THESE RESPONSES WERE LISTED ON
CAT1 SCREEN [2]

- | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 15. ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND |
| 16. BUDDHIST |
| 17. BRETHREN |
| 18. CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST |
| 19. EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN |
| 20. FRIENDS, QUAKER |
| 21. HINDU |
| 22. ISLAM (MUSLIM) |
| 23. JEHOVAH'S WITNESS |
| 24. LATTER DAY |
| 25. MORMON |
| 26. MUSLIM (ISLAM) |
| 27. NATIVE AMERICAN |
| 28. NON-DENOMINATIONAL PROTESTANT |
| 29. UNITARIAN |
| 95. MULTIPLE DENOMINATIONS |
| 96. OTHER - SPECIFY ON NEXT SCREEN |
| 97. "JUST PROTESTANT" |
| 98. DON'T KNOW |
| '99. NA |
| 00. Inap, no Wave 2; 2-3, 8-9 in 8134; 1-14 in 8136 |

8323 **C13f.**With which Baptist group is your church associated?
Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, **independent Baptists**, or what?

1. SOUTHERN
2. AMERICAN BAPTISTS U.S.A.
3. AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION
4. INDEPENDENT
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST BAPTIST
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201**;1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8319; **0-1,3-14** in 8321

8324 **C13g.**Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this **strictly** a local church?

1. LOCAL
2. AFFILIATED WITH LARGER GROUP

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in **8201**;1,8-9 in **8202**;2-3,
8-9 in **8319**;0-1,3-14 in **8321**;1-3,7-9 in 8323

8325 **C13h.** Is this the Evangelical United Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren. or what?

1. EVANGELICAL
2. PLYMOUTH
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T **KNOW**
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8319; 1-14 in 8321; **15-16,18-99** in
8322

8326 **C13i.** When you say "Christian" does this mean you're "just Christian", and don't think of yourself as a belonging to a particular denomination, or do you belong to a non-denominational church, or to the Disciples of Christ, or what?

1. JUST CHRISTIAN
2. NON-DENOMINATIONAL
3. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in 8201; **1,a-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in **8319**; **1-2,4-14** in 8321

a327 **C13j.** **Is** this the Church of Christ or the United Church of Christ?

1. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
2. CHURCH OF CHRIST

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in **8201**; **1,8-9** in **8202**; **2-3**
a-9 in 8319; **0-4,7-14** in 8321

8328 **C13k.** **Can** you give me the specific denomination? What kind of church is that? What **is** it called **exactly**?

Use religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8319; **0-9,11-14** in 8321

a329 **C13l.** **Is** this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. the Missouri **Synod**, or what?

2. EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA
3. MISSOURI SYNOD
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY

8. DON'T KNOW: JUST LUTHERAN
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8319; **0-10,12-14** in 8321

8330 **C13m.**Is your church part of the United Methodist Church or somethina else?

1. UNITED METHODIST
2. AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPALIAN (**AME**)
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY
8. DON'T KNOW; JUST METHODIST
9. NA
0. **Inap**, no Wave **2**; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8319 ;**0-11,13-14** in 8321

8331 **C13n.**Can you give me the specific denomination? What kind of church is that? **What** is it called **exactly**?

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8-9 in 8319; **0-12,14** in 8321

8332 **C13p.**Is this the United Presbvterian Church or what?

1. UNITED
7. OTHER - **PF10** TO SPECIFY
8. DON'T KNOW: JUST PRESBYTERIAN
9. NA
0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8319; 0-13 in 8321

8333 **C13q.**Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; or the Church of God in Christ?

1. ANDERSON, INDIANA
2. CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE
3. IN CHRIST
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA
0. **Inap**, no Wave **2**; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8319; 0-3,5-14 in 8321

8334 **C13r.OTHER** PROTESTANT: PLEASE SPECIFY.
USE THESE PROBES: "What kind of church is that?"
"What is it called exactly?"

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8319; 1-14 in 8321; **15-29,98,99** in
8322

8335 **C13x.** Is this a Christian reliaion?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3, 8-9 in 8319; 1-14 in 8321; **15-29,98,99** in
8322

8336 **C13xx.** SUMMARY: Denom. of Second Church R Attends

Use Religious Preference Master Code

000. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; 1,8-9 in 8202

R ATTENDS MORE THAN ONE CHURCH:
"TRAITS" FOR CATHOLIC PARISH
NOW **ATTENDS**

8237 C15. For each word or phrase I will read, tell me whether
the word or phrase describes the Catholic church you
now attend. (As before, if you don't know a word, just
tell me and we'll go on.)

C15a.Thinking about the Catholic church or parish you mostly
attend now, does the word "traditionalist" describe
this church very well, **quite** well, not **too** well, or not
well at all?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

USE SAME CODE
FOR 8338-8344

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8,9** in 8202;
0,1,3,8-9 in 8301 or 0-1,3,8,9 in 8319

8338 C15b. (How about) supportive of the reforms of Post-Vatican
two?

8339 C15c. **Ethnic**, that is, reflects a particular national or
cultural tradition such as Polish, Italian, Hispanic
or some other nationality?

8340 C15d. **Charismatic**, that is, **Spirit-filled**?

8341 C16. Now thinking about yourself, how do these words
describe your own views?

C16a. Traditionalist?

8342 C16b. (How about) supportive of the reforms of Post-Vatican
Two?

8343 C16c. Do you think of yourself as a Catholic from a
particular nationality or group such as Polish,
Italian, **Hispanic**, or some other nationality?

8344 C16d. **Charismatic**, that is. **Spirit-filled**?

<p>R ATTENDS MORE THAN ONE CHURCH: "TRAITS" FOR PROTESTANT CHURCH R NOW ATTENDS</p>

8345 C18. For each word or phrase I will read, tell me whether
the word or phrase describes the church you now attend.
(As before, if you **don't** know a word, just tell me and
we'll go on.)

C18a. **Thinking** about the church you mostly attend now, does
the word "fundamentalist" describe this church very
well. quite well. not too well, or not well at all?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL

<p>USE SAME CODE FOR 8346-8354</p>

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201; **1,8-9** in 8202;
2-3,8,9 in 8301 or **2-3,8,9** in 8319; **16,21-22**,
26-27 in 8304 or 8322

8346 C18b. (How about) **Evangelical**?

- a347 **C18c.** Spirit-filled or Pentecostal?
- 8348 **C18d.** Conservative?
- a349 **C18e.** Liberal?
- a350 **C19.** Now thinking about yourself, how do these words
describe your own views?
C19a. Fundamentalist?
- a351 **C19b.** (How about) Evangelical?
- a352 **C19c.** Spirit-filled or Pentecostal?
- a353 **C19d.** Conservative?
- a354 **C19e.** Liberal?
- a355 **C20.** Would you call yourself a born-again Christian - that
is, have you personally had a conversion experience
related to Jesus Christ?

1. YES
 5. NO
 - a. DON'T KNOW
 9. NA
 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 5, a-9 in 8201; i,a-9 in 8202;
3,8,9 in 8301 or 3,8-9 in a319 3,a in 8205;
0,16,21-22,26-27 in 8304 or 8322
- 8356 **(A,B)** **C21.** Would you **say you go to** (church/synagogue) every week,
almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times
a **year**, or never?

1. EVERY WEEK
 2. ALMOST EVERY WEEK
 3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH
 4. A **FEW** TIMES A YEAR
 5. SELDOM OR NEVER
 8. DK
 9. NA
 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007; 5,8-9 in a203

8357 c21. How often do you attend religious services?

(C,D)

[USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY]

1. SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
2. EVERY WEEK
3. NEARLY EVERY WEEK
4. 2-3 TIMES A MONTH
5. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH
6. SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR
7. 1 OR 2 TIMES A YEAR
8. LESS OR NEVER

9. DK, NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 1-2 in 8007; **5,8-9** in 8203

8358 C21a. Would you say you go to (church/synagogue) once a week or more often than once a week?

(A,B)

1. **MORE** OFTEN
2. JUST ONCE A WEEK

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**; no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007; 5,8-9 in **8203;2-9** in 8356

8359 C22. Are you officially a member of a parish, congregation, temple, or other place of worship?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave **2;5,8-9** in 8203

8360 C23. Do you participate in a religious organization, society or group outside of (your/a) (parish/ congregation/ temple/place of worship)?

1. YES
5. NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **5,8-9** in 8203

8361 **C23a.** What is it?
8362 Code 3 mentions

The religious organizations are coded in a two column 8363 field. The first column lists the locus of participation. The second column lists the function or activity in which the respondent participates.

Column 1

Column 2

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Within parish, congregation | 1. Education |
| 2. Outside congregation, but within denomination | 2. Social service |
| 3. Other denomination | 3. Social action |
| 4. Ecumenical | 4. Financial support |
| 5. Civic | 5. Evangelization, mission |
| 9. NA | 6. Ethnic |
| | 7. Marriage or family |
| | 8. Worship services |
| | 9. NA |

00. **Inap**, no wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8203; 5,8-9 in 8360; no further mention (**8362,8363**)

8401 El. Think about a ruler for measuring political views that
(A,B) (A) people might hold from liberal to conservative. This
ruler goes from one to seven. One means VERY liberal
political views, and seven means VERY conservative
political views. Just like a regular ruler, it has
points in between, at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place yourself on this ruler,
remembering that 1 is VERY liberal and 7 is VERY
conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?

El. Think about a ruler for measuring political views that
(B) people might hold from liberal to conservative. This
ruler goes from one to seven. One means EXTREMELY
liberal political views, and seven means EXTREMELY
conservative political views. Just like a regular
ruler, it has points in between, **at** 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place yourself on this ruler,
remembering that 1 is EXTREMELY liberal and 7 is
EXTREMELY conservative, or haven't you thought
much about this?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
1-7. ENTER NUMBER

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA; **Inap**, no Wave **2;3-4** in 8007

8402 Elb. Do you think of yourself as closer to liberals or
(A,B) conservatives?

1. LIBERALS
3. MODERATE/MIDDLE OF ROAD
5. CONSERVATIVES
7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE

8. R INSISTS DOESN'T KNOW MEANING OF WORDS
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007; 1-3,5-7, 9 in 8401

8403 Elc. You rated yourself as a [NUMBER]. Just to make sure
(A,B) I have it right, that means you think of yourself as
a [LIBERAL/MODERATE/CONSERVATIVE].

1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

THE RESPONSE TO 8403 WAS USED TO CORRECT 8401

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007;0,4,8,9 in 8401

LIB/CON BRANCHING (LABELED) VERY/EXTREMELY EXPERIMENT

8404 El. Generally speaking, would you consider yourself to be
(CD) a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or what, or
haven't you thought much about this?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. LIBERAL
- 3. MODERATE/MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
- 5. CONSERVATIVE
- 6. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 1-2 in 8007
- 8. DON'T KNOW

8405 Elb. Do you think of yourself as closer to liberals or
(CD) conservatives?

- 1. LIBERALS
- 5. CONSERVATIVES
- 7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 1-2 in 8007; 1,5 in 8404

8406 Elc. Do **you** consider yourself to be VERY
(CD) (C) [Liberal/conservative] or just [liberal/conservative]?

Elc. Do **you** consider yourself to be EXTREMELY
(D) [liberal/conservative] or just [liberal/conservative]?

- 1. VERY/EXTREMELY
- 2. JUST
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 1-2 in 8007; 0,3,8-9 in 8404

8407 SUMMARY : LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE (Branching)
(CD) BUILT FROM 8404-8406

1. VERY/EXTREMELY Liberal (1/0/1)
2. JUST Liberal (1/0/2,8,9)
3. MODERATE Liberal (0,3,8,9/1/0)
4. MODERATE (3/0/7-9)
5. MODERATE Conservative (0,3,8-9/5/0)
6. JUST Conservative (5/0/2,8-9)
7. VERY/EXTREMELY Conservative (5/0/1)

8. DK (0,8-9/7-9/0)
9. NA (9/9/0)
0. Inap, No Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007

8408 E2. Next is a question **about** whether employers should favor
(AB) blacks when they decide who to hire and promote. Some
people say that because of past discrimination,
employers should give preference to qualified blacks.
Others disagree, saying that favoring blacks AMOUNTS
TO DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WHITES.

(CD) E2. Next is a question about whether employers should
favor blacks when they decide who to hire and promote.
Some people say that because of past discrimination,
employers should give preference to qualified blacks.
Others disagree, saying that favoring blacks GIVES THEM
ADVANTAGES THAT THEY HAVEN'T REALLY EARNED.

Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you
thouaht much about it?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. YES, HAVE OPINION
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA; **Inap**, no Wave 2

8409 **E2a.** Are you for or against employers favoring blacks when
theyv decide who to hire and oromote?

- 1. FOR FAVORING BLACKS
- 5. AGAINST FAVORING BLACKS
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 0 in 8408

8410 **E2b/c.Do** you (support/oppose) favoring blacks strongly or
not stronalv?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT STRONGLY
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. **INAP**, no Wave 2;0,8,9 in 8409

8411 E2x. SUMMARY: AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN EMPLOYMENT

1. FAVOR STRONGLY
2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
4. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
5. OPPOSE STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 0 in 8409

**DEFENSE SPENDING, UNLABELED (7-pt scale)
 FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH)
 AND NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT**

8412 E4. There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
 (A,B) (A) spending. Some people believe that the U.S. should
 spend a lot less money on defense. Suppose these
 people are at one end of a seven-point scale, at point
 number 1. Others **feel that the** U.S. should spend a lot
 more on defense. Suppose these people are **at the** other
 end of the scale -- at point number 7. And, of
 course, other people have opinions somewhere in
 between, at points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale,
 (remembering that point number 1 is a lot less spending
 on defense and point number 7 is a lot more spending
 on defense)?

E4. There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
 (B) spending. Some people believe that the U.S. should
 spend a lot less money on defense. Suppose these
 people are at one end of a seven-point scale, at point
 number 1. Others feel **that the** U.S. should spend a lot
 more on defense. Suppose these people are at the other
 end of the scale -- at point number 7. And, of course,
 other people have opinions somewhere in between, at
 points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale,
 (remembering that point number 1 is a lot less
 spending on defense and point number 7 is a lot more
 spending on defense) or HAVEN'T YOU THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT
 THIS?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
1-7. ENTER NUMBER

8. DON'T **KNOW**

9. NA; **Inap**, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007

<p>DEFENSE SPENDING, LABELED (BRANCHING) FORMAT FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) AND NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT</p>

8413 E4. There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
 (C,D) (C) spending. Do you think the U.S. should spend less money
 on defense, more money on defense, or continue spending
 about the same amount on defense?

E4. There has been a lot of debate recently about defense
 (D) spending. Do you think the U.S. should spend
 less money on defense, more money on defense, or
 continue spending about the same amount on defense, or
HAVEN'T YOU THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. LESS
- 3. SAME
- 5. MORE
- 6. Inap, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

8414 E4a. Would you say the U.S. should spend a lot less or a
 (C,D) little less on defense?

- 1. LOT LESS
- 2. LITTLE LESS
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007; 0,3,5, 8-9 in 8413

8415 E4b. Would you lean toward spending less on defense or more
 (C,D) on defense?

- 1. SPEND LESS
- 3. NO CHANGE [VOLUNTEERED]
- 5. SPEND MORE
- '8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007; 0,1,5,8-9 in 8413

8416 E4c. Would you say the U.S. should spend a lot more or a
(C,D) little more on defense?

1. LOT MORE
2. LITTLE MORE

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007; 0,1,3, 8-9 in 8413

8417 E4x. SUMMARY: Defense Spending, BRANCHING FORMAT
(C,D)

Built from 8414-8416

1. LESS/ LOT LESS
2. LESS/ LITTLE LESS
3. SAME/ SPEND LESS
4. SAME/ NO CHANGE
5. SAME/ SPEND MORE
6. MORE/ LITTLE MORE
7. MORE/ LOT MORE

8. DK
9. NA

0. Inap, 1,2 in 8007; 0,8-9 in 8413;8-9 in 8414,
8415, 8416

<p>CENTRAL AMERICA 7-PT SCALE (UNLABELED) FILTERED (HAVENT THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT</p>

8418 E5. Some people **think the** United States should become a lot
 (A,B) (A) less involved in the internal affairs of Central
 American countries. Suppose these people are at one
 end of a seven-point scale, at point number 1. Others
 believe that **the** U.S. should become a **lot more** involved
 in this part of the world. Suppose these people are
 at the other end of the scale -- at point number 7.
 And, of course, other people have opinions
 somewhere in between, at points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you place yourself on this scale,
 (remembering that point number 1 is a lot less involved
 and point number 7 is a lot more involved in the
 internal affairs of Central American countries.)

E5. Some people **think the** United States should become a lot
 (B) less involved in the internal affairs of Central
 American countries. Suppose these people are at one end
 of a seven-point scale, at point number 1. Others
 believe **that the** U.S. should become a lot more involved
 in this part of the world. Suppose these people are
 at the other end of the scale -- at point number 7.
 And, of **course, other** people **have** opinions somewhere
 in between, at points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Where would you **place** yourself on this scale,
 (remembering that point number 1 is a lot less involved
 and point number 7 is a lot more involved in the
 internal affairs of Central American countries) or
 haven't you thouaht much about this?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT **MUCH**
 1-7. ENTER NUMBER

a. DON'T KNOW
 9. NA, **Inap**, no Wave 2; **3,4** in 8007

CENTRAL AMERICA, LABELED (BRANCHING) FORMAT
 FILTERED (**HAVEN'T** THOUGHT MUCH) **VERSUS**
 NOT FILTERED **EXPERIMENT**

8419 **E5.** Do you think the U.S. should become less involved in
 (C,D) (C) the internal affairs of Central American countries,
 more involved in their affairs, or continue being
 involved at about the same level?

E5. Do you think the U.S. should become less involved in
 (D) the internal affairs of Central American countries,
 more involved in **their** affairs, continue being involved
 at about the same level, OR HAVEN'T YOU THOUGHT
MUCH ABOUT THIS?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. LESS
- 3. SAME
- 5. MORE
- 6. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **1,2** in 8007
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

8420 **E5a.** Would you say we should become a lot less involved, or
 (C,D) a little less involved?

- 1. LOT LESS
- 2. LITTLE LESS
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **1,2** in 8007; **0,3,5**, 8-9 in 8419

8421 **E5b.** Would you lean toward the U.S. becoming less involved
 (C,D) or more involved?

- 1. LESS INVOLVED
- 3. NO CHANGE [VOLUNTEERED]
- 5. MORE INVOLVED
- a. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- '0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **1,2** in 8007; **0,1,5,8-9** in 8419

8422 **E5c.** Would you say we should become **a lot** more involved or
(C,D) a little more involved?

- 1. LOT MORE
- 2. LITTLE MORE

- a. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; **1,2** in 8007; **0,1,3,8-9** in 8419

8423 **E5x.** SUMMARY: US involvement in Central America
(C,D)

- 1. LESS/ LOT LESS INVOLVED
- 2. LESS/ LITTLE LESS
- 3. SAME/ LESS INVOLVED
- 4. SAME/ NO CHANGE
- 5. SAME/ MORE INVOLVED
- 6. MORE/ LITTLE MORE
- 7. MORE/ LOT MORE

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; **1,2** in 8007; 0, a-9 in 8419

GUN CONTROL 'I-point scale (UNLABELED) format
 FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS
 NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

8424 E6. In recent years, there has been increasing public
 (A,B) (A) debate about gun control laws. Some people feel the
 laws covering the sale of firearms should be a lot less
 strict. Suppose these people **are at** one end of a
 7-point scale, at point number 1. Others feel **that** the
 laws **covering** the sale of firearms should be a lot more
 strict. Suppose these people are at the other end of
 the **scale -- at** point number 7. (Of course, other
 people have opinions somewhere in between, at points
 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.)

Where would **you** place yourself on this scale
 (remembering that point number 1 is a lot less strict
 gun control **laws** and point number 7 is a lot more
 strict gun control **laws**)?

E6. In recent years, there has been increasing public
 (B) debate about gun control laws. Some people feel the
 laws covering the sale of firearms should be a lot less
 strict. Suppose these people are at one end of a
 7-point scale, at point number 1. Others **feel that the**
 laws covering the sale of firearms should be a **lot** more
 strict. Suppose these people are at the other end of
 the **scale -- at** point number 7. (Of course, other
 people have opinions somewhere in between, at points
 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.)

Where would you place yourself on this scale
 (remembering **that point number 1 is a** lot less strict
 gun control **laws** and point number 7 is a lot more
 strict gun control **laws**) OR HAVEN'T YOU THOUGHT MUCH
 ABOUT THIS?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
 1-7. ENTER **NUMBER**

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA; **Inap**, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007

<p>GUN CONTROL, BRANCHING (LABELED) FORMAT FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT</p>

8425 E6. In recent years, there has been increasing public
 (C,D) (C) debate about gun control laws. Do you feel the laws
 covering the sale of firearms should be made less
 strict, more strict, or kept as they are now?

E6. In recent years, there has been increasing public
 (D) debate about gun control laws. Do you feel the laws
 covering the sale of firearms should be made less
 strict, more strict, kept as they are now, OR **HAVEN'T**
YOU THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS?

- 0. **HAVEN'T** THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. LESS STRICT
- 3. KEPT AS NOW
- 5. MORE STRICT
- 6. Inap, no Wave 2; 1-2 in 8007
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

8426 E6a. Do you feel these laws should be made a lot less strict
 (C,D) or a little less strict?

- 1. LOT LESS
- 2. LITTLE LESS
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007; 0,3,5, 8-9 in 8425

8427 E6b. Would you lean toward (making) these laws less strict
 (C,D) or more strict?

- 1. LESS STRICT
- 3. NO CHANGE [VOLUNTEERED]
- 5. MORE STRICT
- 2. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1-2 in 8007; 0,1,5, 8-9 in 8425

8428 E6c. Do you feel these laws should be made a lot more strict
(C,D) or a little more strict?

1. LOT MORE STRICT
2. LITTLE MORE STRICT

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007; 0,1,3,8-9 in 8425

8429 E6x. SUMMARY: GUN CONTROL LAWS
(C,D) Built from: 8425 - 8428

1. LESS/ LOT LESS STRICT
2. LESS/ LITTLE STRICT
3. SAME/ LESS STRICT
4. SAME/ NO CHANGE
5. SAME/ MORE STRICT
6. MORE/ LITTLE MORE STRICT
7. MORE/ LOT MORE STRICT

8. DK
9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1, 2, in 8007; 0, 8-9 in 8425

PARTY ID, 'I-point scale (UNLABELED) format FILTERED (HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH) VERSUS NOT FILTERED EXPERIMENT

8430 E7. Some people consider themselves to be strong
(A,B) (A) Republicans. Suppose these people are at one end of
a seven-point scale, at point number 1. Other people
consider themselves to be strong Democrats. Suppose
these people are at the other end of the scale, at
point number 7. (Of course, other people think of
themselves as somewhere in between, at points 2, 3, 4,
5 and 6.)

Where would **you** place yourself on this scale
(remembering that 1 is a strong Republican and 7 is a
strong Democrat)?

E7. Some people consider themselves to be strong
(B) Republicans. Suppose these people are at one end of a
seven-point scale, at point number 1. Other people
consider themselves to be strong Democrats. Suppose
these people are at the other end of the scale, at
point number 7. (Of course, other people think of
themselves **as** somewhere in between, at points 2, 3, 4,
5 and 6.) Where would you place yourself on this scale
(remembering that 1 is a strong Republican and 7 is a
strong Democrat) or haven't you thought much about
this?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
1-7. ENTER NUMBER
9. INDEPENDENT

88. Inap, no Wave 2; **3,4** in 8007

98. DON'T KNOW
99. NA

8431 E7b. Do you think of yourself as closer to Republicans or
(A,B) to Democrats?

1. DEMOCRATS
3. INDEPENDENT
5. REPUBLICANS

a. DON'T KNOW
9. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE

0. **Inap,** no Wave **2;3-4** in **8007;1-3, 5-7,9** in,8430

8432 E7c. You rated yourself as a (Democrat/Republican). Just to make sure I have it right, that means you think of yourself as a (Democrat/Republican).

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2;3-4 in 8007

PARTY ID, LABELED (BRANCHING) **FORMAT**
FILTERED (**HAVEN'T** THOUGHT MUCH)
VERSUS NOT FILTERED **EXPERIMENT**

8433 (C,D) E7. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what,
OR HAVEN'T YOU THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS?

- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- 1. REPUBLICAN
- 5. DEMOCRAT
- 2. INDEPENDENT
- 3. NO PREFERENCE
- 4. OTHER PARTY
- 6. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. **NA**

8434 (C,D) E7a. Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or a not very strong (Democrat/Republican)?

- 1. STRONG
- 5. NOT VERY STRONG
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007; 0, 2-4,6,8-9 in 8433

8435 E7b. Do you think of yourself as closer to Republicans
(C,D) or to Democrats?

- 1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICANS
- 5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATS
- 3. NEITHER [VOLUNTEERED]
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 1, 2, in 8007; 0-1, 5 in 8433

8436. E7x. SUMMARY: PARTY ID
(C,D) Built from 8433-8435

- 0. STRONG DEMOCRAT(510)
- 1. WEAK DEMOCRAT(550,580,590)
- 2. INDEPENDENT-DEMOCRAT(205,305,405,805,905)
- 3. INDEPENDENT-INDEPENDENT(203,208,209)
- 4. INDEPENDENT-REPUBLICAN(201,301,401,801,901)
- 5. WEAK REPUBLICAN(150,180,190)
- 6. STRONG REPUBLICAN(110)
- 7. OTHER-MINOR PARTY, REFUSES TO SAY(403)
- 8. APOLITICAL(000,303,308,309,809)
- 9. NA, no Wave 2; Inap, 1-2 in 8007

Now **I'd** like to ask some more questions about television, radio, and newspapers.

8437 **F1.** Please tell me how often you watch each of the following types of shows on TV.

Fla. How many times in (AB: THE PAST WEEK/ CD: A TYPICAL WEEK) you watch nighttime entertainment programs like comedies or dramas?

0-7. ENTER NUMBER

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA; **Inap**, no Wave 2

USE SAME CODE FOR 8438-8441

8438 Flb. How many times in (A,B: THE PAST WEEK/ C,D: A TYPICAL WEEK) you watch morning news programs like "**Good Mornina America**" or "**Today**"?

8439 **F2a.** Now radio. How many times in (A,B: THE PAST WEEK/ C,D: A TYPICAL WEEK) do you listen to talk radio programs, where people call to talk about public issues?

8440 **F2b.** How many times in (A,B: THE PAST WEEK/C,D: A TYPICAL WEEK) do you listen to short news summaries, usually five minutes or so, that are broadcast in between music or other **regular programs**?

8441 **F2c.** How many times in (A,B: THE PAST WEEK/ C,D: A TYPICAL WEEK) do you listen to full length news programs, lastina an hour or more?

8442 **F3.** Did you read a national news magazine, such as Newsweek (A,B) or Time last week?

F3. Do **you read a** national news magazine, such as Newsweek ~~6C,D~~ime in a **typical** week?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8443 **F3a.** Do you read more for general entertainment, more for news **about politics** and international affairs. or both?

- 1. ENTERTAINMENT
- 2. NEWS
- 3. BOTH

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 5, 8-9 in 8442

8444 **F4.** Now think about different kinds of stories in the newspaper. For each, just tell me if you read them frequently, sometimes, rarely, or never.

F4a. How often do you read stories about things happening in your local community -- do you read them frequently, sometimes, **rarely**, or never?

- 1. **FREQUENTLY**
- 2. SOMETIMES
- 3. RARELY
- 4. NEVER

USE SAME CODE FOR 8445-8447

- 8. DON'T **KNOW**
- 9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8445 **F4b.** (How often do you read stories about) sports or
entertainment?

8446 **F4c.** (How often do you read stories about) national affairs
and **politics**?

8447 **F4d.** (How often do you read stories about) international and
world affairs?

**F5A-F5F ARE SOCIAL WELFARE UNIPOLAR
ITEMS ASKED IN FORMS C AND D. F6-F8
ARE BIPOLAR SOCIAL WELFARE ITEMS ASKED
IN FORMS A AND B.**

8448 (C,D) F5. People have different ideas about how much **responsibility** the federal government in Washington has for the well-being of its citizens. Please tell me how much you approve or disapprove of each of the following statements.

F5a. The problem of homeless people can be solved best by private charities and volunteer groups. Do you approve strongly, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat, or **disapprove strongly?**

1. APPROVE STRONGLY
2. APPROVE SOMEWHAT
3. DISAPPROVE SOMEWHAT
4. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY

**USE SAME CODE
FOR 8449-8453**

- a. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 1,2 in 8007

8449 (C,D) F5b. The federal government in Washington should see to it that people who work full-time earn enough so that they don't live in poverty.

a450 (C,D) F5c. All medical expenses should be paid by individuals, and through private insurance plans like Blue Cross or other company-paid plans. (Do you approve strongly, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat, or **disapprove strongly?**)

8451 (C,D) F5d. The government should provide a decent job for everyone who wants to work.

8452 (C,D) F5e. It is important for the federal government to provide **many** more services even if it means an increase in spending. (Do you approve strongly, approve somewhat, **disapprove somewhat**, or **disapprove strongly?**)

8453 (C,D) F5f. The federal government should just let each person get ahead on their own.

8501 F6. Some people think the government should provide fewer
(A,B) services, even in areas such as health and education,
in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is
important for the government to provide more services
even if it means an increase in spending.

F6a. Do you have an opinion on this topic or haven't you
thouaht much about it?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT IT

1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION

5. NO, NO OPINION

6. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007

8. DK

9. NA

8502 F6a. Do you think the government should reduce spending,
(A,B) provide more services, or is your position somewhere
in between?

1. REDUCE SPENDING

3. IN BETWEEN

5. PROVIDE MORE SERVICES

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007; **0,5, 8-9** in 8501

8503 F6b. Would you prefer a moderate (increase/decrease)
(A,B) in spending and services, or a large
(increase/decrease).

1. MODERATE

2. LARGE

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007; **0,5,8-9** in 8501

8504 **F6x.** M A R Y : GOVERNMENT SPENDING ON SERVICES
(A,B) Built from: **8501-** 8503

1. REDUCE SPENDING/ LARGE
2. REDUCE SPENDING/ MODERATE
3. IN BETWEEN
4. PROVIDE MORE SERVICES/ MODERATE
5. PROVIDE MORE SERVICES/ LARGE
8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007; **0,5**, 8-9 in 8501;
8-9 in 8502

8505 F7. Some people feel the government in Washington should
(A,B) see to it that every person has a job and a good
standard of living. Others **think the** government should
just let each person get ahead on their own.

Do you have an opinion on this topic or haven't you
thouaht much about it?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT IT
1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION
5. NO, NO OPINION
6. **INAP**, no Wave 2; **3,4** in 8007
8. DK
9. NA

8506 **F7a.** Should the government see to it that every person has
(A,B) a job and a good standard of living, should it let each
person get ahead on their own, or is your position
somewhere in between?

1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT
3. IN BETWEEN
5. LET EACH GET AHEAD ON THEIR OWN
8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **3,4** in 8007; **0,5**, 8-9 in 8505

8507 **F7b.** Do you feel strongly that [Government should see to
(A,B) it/each person get ahead on their own] **or** not so
strongly?

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT SO STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **3,4** in 8007; **0,5,8-9** in 8505;
3,8-9 in 8506

8508 **F7x. SUMMARY: GOOD JOB AND STANDARD OF LIVING**
(A,B) Built from: 8505-8507

1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT/ STRONGLY
2. GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT/ NOT STRONGLY
3. IN BETWEEN
4. LET EACH GET AHEAD ON THEIR OWN/ NOT STRONGLY
5. LET EACH GET AHEAD ON THEIR OWN/ STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **3,4** in 8007; **0,5,8-9** in 8505;
8-9 in 8506

8509 **F8.** There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical
(A,B) and hospital costs. Some people feel there should be
a government insurance plan which would cover all
medical and hospital expenses for everyone. Others
feel that all medical expenses should be paid by
individuals through private insurance plans like Blue
Cross or other company plans. Do you have an opinion
on this topic or haven't you thought much about it?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT IT
1. YES, HAVE AN OPINION
5. NO, NO OPINION

6. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007

8. DK
9. NA

8510 **F8a. Do you think that there should be a government**
(A,B) insurance plan or that all medical expenses should be
paid by individuals and private insurance plans?

- 1. GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN
- 5. EXPENSES SHOULD BE PAID BY INDIVIDUALS AND PRIVATE INSURANCE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 3,4 in 8007; 0,5,8-9 in 8509

8511 **F8b. Do you feel strongly that [GOVERNMENT INSURANCE**
(A,B) PLAN/EXPENSES PAID BY INDIVIDUALS1 or not so strongly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT SO STRONGLY
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 3,4 in 8007; 0,5,8-9 in 8509;
8-9 in 8510

8512 **F8x; SUMMARY GOVERNMENT HEALTH INSURANCE**
(A,B) (Built from 8509-8511)

- 1. GOVT INSURANCE PLAN STRONGLY
- 2. " " " NOT STRONGLY
- 4. EXPENSES BY INDIVIDUALS NOT STRONGLY
- 5. " " " "
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; 3-4 in 8007; 0,5,8-9 in 8509;
8-9 in 8510

8513 **F10. Thinking now about the issue of abortion, do you favor**
or oppose a state law that would require parental
consent before a teenager under 18 can have an
abortion?

- 1. FAVOR
- 5. OPPOSE
- 8. DK
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2

- 8514 **F10a. Do you (favor/oppose) strongly or not strongly?**
- 1. STRONGLY
 - 5. NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 8, 9 in 8513
- 8515 **F10x. SUMMARY: PARENTAL CONSENT AND ABORTION**
Built From: 8513-8514
- 1. FAVOR/ STRONGLY
 - 2. FAVOR/ NOT STRONGLY
 - 4. OPPOSE/ NOT STRONGLY
 - 5. OPPOSE/ STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **INAP**, no Wave 2;8-9 in 8513
- 8516 **F11. Would you favor or oppose a state law that would prohibit public spending on abortion?**
- 1. FAVOR
 - 5. OPPOSE
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2
- 8517 **F11a. Do you (favor/oppose) strongly or not strongly?**
- 1. STRONGLY
 - 5. NOT STRONGLY
 - 8. DK
 - 9. NA
 - 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 8, 9 in 8517

8518 F11x. SUMMARY: PUBLIC SPENDING ON ABORTION

Built from: 8416-8417

1. FAVOR/STRONGLY
2. FAVOR/ NOT STRONGLY
4. OPPOSE/ NOT STRONGLY
5. OPPOSE/ STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 8-9 in 8516

8519 **F12a.** Now, here are some questions about how much say the government should have in regulating things that individuals and businesses do.

In the interests of public safety, should the government require the use of seatbelts in automobiles or helmets for motorcycle riders OR should those decisions be left **up** to individuals?

1. GOVERNMENT REQUIRE
3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
5. LEFT TO INDIVIDUALS

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8520 **F12b.** Would you **say that the** American free enterprise system is or is not a match for a centrally coordinated **economy like Japan's?**

1. IS A WATCH
3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
5. IS NOT A WATCH

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8521 **F12c.**When it comes to making decisions in industry, should
workers have more say than they do now OR do they have
enough say already?

- 1. **HAVE MORE SAY**
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. HAVE ENOUGH SAY NOW
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8522 **F12d.** Generally speaking, are government limits on rents
and home **prices** a bad idea or a good idea?

- 1. BAD IDEA
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. GOOD IDEA

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

- 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8523 **F12e.** Would you favor or oppose a law requiring school
children to recite the Pledge of **Allegiance** daily?

- 1. FAVOR
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. OPPOSE

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

- 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8524 **F12f.** If a person refuses to sell his house to members of
a certain racial or ethnic group, should he have that
right OR should that be illegal?

- 1. HAVE THAT RIGHT
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. SHOULD BE ILLEGAL

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

- 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8525 **F12g.** Do you think it would be a good idea or a bad idea if
the government owned the airlines in the United States
as is done in many other countries?

- 1. GOOD IDEA
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. BAD IDEA

- 8. DON'T **KNOW**
- '9. NA

- 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8526 **F12h.** If people want to smoke marijuana in their own homes,
 is that basically their business OR should it be
 illeaal?

- 1. BASICALLY HIS BUSINESS
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. SHOULD BE ILLEGAL

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8527 **F12i.**Would you favor or oppose a law requiring that all
 young adults serve their country by spending some time
 in the military, the Peace Corps, or in some other kind
 of national service?

- 1. FAVOR
- 5. OPPOSE

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8528 **F12j.**Would you favor or oppose a law requiring people to
 recycle newspaper, glass, and other recyclable waste
 in order to reduce the trash **problem**?

- 1. FAVOR
- 5. OPPOSE

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8529 **F12k.**Do you think that most poor people are poor because
 they **don't** work hard enough OR because of
 circumstances beyond their control?

- 1. DON'T WORK HARD
- 3. BOTH, DEPENDS (VOLUNTEERED)
- 5. CIRCUMSTANCES BEYOND CONTROL

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

V. MASTER CODES

COOPERATE WITH RUSSIA FORMS A and C: "FRAMED" FORMS B and D: "STRIPPED"

8530 G1. Our next question concerns the relationship between
(A,C) the United States and Russia. Some Americans feel
that we should try to cooperate more with Russia, in
order to reduce the chances of a nuclear war. Other
Americans believe that we should be much tougher in
our dealings with Russia because Russian leaders are
communists and they still want to take over the world.
Do you have an opinion on this, or haven't you thought
much about it?

G1. Our next question concerns the relationship between
(B,D) the United States and Russia. Some Americans feel that
we should try to cooperate more with Russia, while
others believe that we should be much tougher in our
dealings with Russia. Do you have an opinion on this,
or haven't you thought much about it?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

1. YES

5. NO

6. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8. DK

9. **NA**

8531 Gla. Do you feel we should try to cooperate more with
Russia, get tougher in our dealings with Russia, or is
your **opinion** somewhere in between?

1. COOPERATE MORE

3. IN BETWEEN

5. GET TOUGHER

8. DON'T KNOW

9. **NA**

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 0, 5, 8-9 in 8530

8532 Glb. Should we **try** to cooperate **a** lot more or somewhat more?
Glc. Should we aet a lot toucher or somewhat **tougher**?

1. LOT
2. SOMEWHAT

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 0, 5, 8-9 in 8530; 3, 8-9 in 8531

8533 **SUMMARY: COOPERATE WITH RUSSIA**
Built from 8530-8532

1. COOPERATE MORE: LOT
2. COOPERATE MORE; SOMEWHAT
3. IN BETWEEN
4. GET TOUGHER: SOMEWHAT
5. GET TOUGHER: LOT

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; **0,5,8,9** in 8530; **8,9** in 8531

ABORTION QUESTION
FORMS A and C: "STRIPPED"
FORMS B and D: "FRAMED"

8534 G2. There has been some discussion about abortion during
(A,C) recent years. Which one of the opinions I am about to
read you best agrees with your view on abortion?

G2. There has been some discussion about abortion during
(B,D) recent years. Some Americans oppose abortion; they
think of themselves as "pro-life"; they believe that
abortion is murder. Other Americans believe that a
woman should have the right to an abortion; they think
of themselves as "**pro-choice**"; they believe whether or
not to have an abortion must be the woman's choice, not
the government's. Which one of the opinions I am about
to read you best agrees with your view on abortion.

1. ONE: By law abortion should never be permitted.
2. TWO: The law should permit abortion only in case
of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is
in danger.
3. THREE: The law should permit abortion for reasons
other than rape, incest, or danger to the
woman's life, but only after the need for
the abortion has been clearly established.
4. FOUR: By law, a woman should always be able to
obtain an abortion as a matter of personal
choice.
5. OTHER **[PF10 TO SPECIFY]**
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA
0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

AID TO CONTRAS FRAMING EXPERIMENT
FORM A: FRAME 1, Non-interference
versus freedom fighters
FORMS B and C: FRAME 2; Money better
spent versus democracy
FORM C: "STRIPPED"

8535 G3. Here is another question about foreign policy. As you
(A) know, the U.S. has been giving aid to the Contras, a
guerilla group that wants to overthrow the Communist
government of Nicaragua. Some people say we should
stop aid to the Contras because the U.S. has no
business in the internal affairs of Nicaragua. Others
think the U.S. should continue the aid because the
Contras are freedom fighters trying to stop the spread
of Communism in Central America. Would you like to see
aid to the Contras in Nicaragua increased, decreased,
or stay the same?

G3. Here is another question about foreign policy. As you
(B,C) know, the U.S. has been giving aid to the Contras,
guerilla group that wants to overthrow the Sandinista
government of Nicaragua. Some people say we should
stop aid to the Contras because the money could be
better spent in the U.S. Others think the U.S. should
continue-the aid because the Contras are fighting to
promote democracy in Central America. Would you like
to see aid to the Contras in Nicaragua increased,
decreased, or stay the same?

G3. Here is another question about foreign policy.
(D) Would you like to see aid to the Contras in Nicaragua
increased. decreased. or stay the same?

1. INCREASED
3. STAY THE SAME
5. DECREASED
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA
0. Inap, no Wave 2

8536 G3X.M M A R Y : A I D T O T H E C O N T R A S

Built from: 8535-8536

1. INCREASE/ A LOT
2. INCREASE/ A LITTLE
3. STAY THE SAME
4. DECREASE/ A LITTLE
5. DECREASE/ A LOT

8. DK

9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2

8537 DUMMY VARIABLE

WELFARE SPENDING FRAME EXPERIMENT
FORMS A and C: Budget Deficit
FORMS B and D: Don't need Help

8538 G4. Our next question deals with government programs to
 (A,C) assist the poor. Some people say that government
 spending on such programs for the poor needs to be
 increased to help those who, through no fault of their
own, simply cannot earn enough to take care of
 themselves and their children. Others say that
 government spending on such programs for the poor
 should be decreased, because given the huge budget
 deficit, we simply can't afford it. If you had a say
 in making up the federal budget this year, would you
 like to see spending on programs that assist the poor
 increased, decreased, or stay the same?

G4. Our next question deals with government programs to
 (B,D) assist the poor. Some people say that government
 spending on such programs for the poor needs to be
 increased, to help those who through no fault of their
 own, simply cannot earn enough to take care of
 themselves and their children. Others say that
 government spending on such programs for the poor
 should be decreased, because they give away money to
 people who don't really need the help. If you had a say
 in making up the federal budget this year, would you
 like to see spending on programs that assist the poor
 increased. decreased. or stav the same?

- 1. **INCREASED**
- 3. STAY THE SAME
- 5. DECREASED
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8539 G4a. Increased a little or a lot?
G4b. Decreased a little or a lot?

1. A LITTLE
2. A LOT
8. DK
9. NA
0. Inap, no Wave 2; 3, 8-9 in 8538

8540 G4x.M M A R Y : GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO POOR
Built from: 8538-8539

1. INCREASE/ A LOT
2. INCREASE/ A LITTLE
3. STAY THE SAME
4. DECREASE/ A LITTLE
5. DECREASE/ A LOT
8. DK
9. NA
0. Inap, no Wave 2

ALASKA OIL FRAME EXPERIMENT
 FORM A: Preservation versus
 Foreign Dependency (FRAME 1)
FORMS B and C: Greater efficiency
 versus Layoffs (**FRAME 2**)
FORM D: STRIPPED

8541 G5. There is a lot of talk these days about a plan to allow
 (A) more drilling for oil on federal lands in Alaska. Some
 people are opposed to this drilling. They say the
 Alaskan wilderness should be preserved in its natural
 state for future generations. Others say the drilling
 is necessary because the U.S. needs new energy sources
 to avoid becoming dependent on foreign oil. What is
 your opinion? Do you favor or oppose drilling new oil
 fields on federal lands in Alaska?

G5. There is a lot of talk these days about a plan to
 (B,C) allow more drilling for oil on federal lands in Alaska.
 Some people are opposed to this drilling. They say
 there would be no need to drill for oil in Alaska if
 we made more efficient use of our existing energy
 resources. Others support the drilling. They say
 without new sources of oil, working people will be hurt
 by higher gasoline prices and there will be further
 layoffs in American factories. What is your opinion?
 Do you favor or oppose drilling new oil fields on
 federal lands in Alaska?

G5. Do you favor or oppose drilling new oil fields on
 (D) federal lands in Alaska?

1. FAVOR
5. OPPOSE
8. DON'T **KNOW** [DO NOT PROBE]
9. NA
0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8542 G5a. Do you favor drilling new oil fields strongly
 or not so strongly?

G5b. Do you oppose drilling new oil fields strongly
or not so strongly?

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT SO STRONGLY
8. DK
9. NA
0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 8, 9 in 8541

8543 **G5x. SUMMARY: ALASKA OIL**

Built from 8541-8542

1. FAVOR STRONGLY
2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
3. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
4. OPPOSE STRONGLY

8. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

<p>DEATH PENALTY FRAME EXPERIMENT FORM A: Deterrence/immorality FORMS B And C: Punishment/Consitution FORM D: Stripped</p>

8544 **G6.** There is still much controversy **about the** death penalty
(A) in murder cases. Some people favor the death penalty because they believe it deters crime. Others oppose the death penalty because they believe killing another human being is always immoral, even the killing of someone who has committed murder. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for the crime of murder?

G6. There is **still** much controversy **about the** death penalty
(B,C) in murder cases. Some people say that murder is so awful a crime that it deserves to be punished by death. Others oppose the death penalty. They say it is unconstitutional because it is "cruel and unusual **punishment**". Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for the crime of murder?

G6. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for the crime of murder?

1. FAVOR
5. OPPOSE

8. DON'T KNOW [DO NOT PROBE]

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8545 G6a. Do you favor the death penalty strongly
or not so strongly?
G6b. Do you oppose the death penalty strongly
or not so strongly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT SO STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 8-9 in 8544

8546 G6x. SUMMARY: DEATH PENALTY
Built from: 8544-8545

- 1. FAVOR STRONGLY
- 2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
- 3. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
- 4. OPPOSE STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2

<p>DRUG TESTING FRAME EXPERIMENT</p> <p>FORM A: Employers/Privacy</p> <p>FORMS B and C: Vacuous</p> <p>FORM D: Stripped</p>

8547 G7. Some people believe that illegal drugs like heroin and cocaine are the greatest problem facing America today. (A) As one step in dealing with this problem, they favor giving all employers the right to test their workers for use of illegal drugs. Other people oppose such testing as an invasion of privacy. They say that as long as a worker is performing well on the job, employers should not be able to require a drug test. Do you favor or oppose giving all employers the right to test their workers for possible use of illegal drugs?

G7. Here is a question about the problem of illegal drugs. (B,C) As one step in dealing with this problem, some people think all employers should have the right to test their workers for possible use of illegal drugs. Others oppose this kind of testing. As you know, there is a lot of debate in the press on this question of whether employers should have the right to test workers for illegal drugs. Which side of the debate is closer to your view? Do you favor or oppose giving all employers the right to test their workers for possible use of illegal drugs?

G7. Do you favor or oppose giving all employers the right (D) to test their workers for the possible use of illegal drugs?

- 1. FAVOR
- 5. OPPOSE

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2

8548 G7a. Do you favor the drug testing strongly or not so strongly?
G7b. Do you oppose the drug testing strongly or not so strongly?

- 1. STRONGLY
- 2. NOT SO STRONGLY

- 8. DK
- 9. NA

0. Inap, no Wave 2; 8-9 in 8547

as49

G7x. SUMMARY: ILLEGAL DRUGS

Built from: **8547-8548**

1. FAVOR STRONGLY
2. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
3. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
4. OPPOSE STRONGLY

a. DK

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2

<p>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS FRAME EXPERIMENT FORMS A and C, Framed FORMS B and D, Standard NES Question</p>

a 5 5 0 Ga. Some people feel that the government in Washington
(A,C) should make a special effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, because blacks still **don't** have the same opportunities to get ahead as everyone else. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks; that blacks should help themselves, just as other groups have done. Do you have an opinion on this issue, or haven't you thought much about it?

G8. Some people feel that the government in Washington
(B,D) should make a special effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, while others **feel that the** government should not make any special effort to help blacks. Do you have an opinion on this issue or
haven't you thouaht much about it?

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

1. YES

5. NO

6. **Inap**, no Wave 2

8. DK

9. NA

8551 **G8a.** Do you feel the government should or should not make
a special effort to help blacks, or is your opinion
somewhere in between?

1. SHOULD
3. IN BETWEEN
5. SHOULD NOT

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 0,5,8-9 in 8550

8552 **G8b.** Should the government help blacks to a great extent
or only to some extent?

G8c. Should the government **make** any effort at all to improve
the **position** of blacks?

1. **GREAT/** YES
2. **SOME/** NO

8. DK
9. NA

V8552 contains data from
both **G8b** and **G8c**. Code 1
means "Great" if **V8551=1**,
or "YES" if **V5881=5**. Code
2 means "Some" if **V5881=1**,
or "NO" if **V5881=5**.

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; 0,3,8-9 in 8551

8553 **G8x.** SUMMARY: GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS
Built from: 8550-8552

1. SHOULD/ GREAT
2. SHOULD/ SOME
3. IN BETWEEN
4. SHOULD NOT/ YES
5. SHOULD NOT/ NO

8. DK
9. NA

0. **Inap**; no Wave 2; 0,5,8-9 in 8550;

<p>AIDS QUESTION FRAME EXPERIMENT</p> <p>FORMS A and B: Fund Cancer Research</p> <p>FORMS C and D: Be More Careful</p>

8554 **G9.** Our next question deals with the disease AIDS. Some
 (A,B) Americans believe that AIDS is **a very** serious threat
 to public health, that too many people have already
 died from AIDS and that the government in Washington
 should spend more money trying to stop the spread of
 AIDS and taking care of those people who suffer
 from the disease. Other Americans believe that the
 government has more important things to spend money
 on, like cancer research. If you had a say in making
 up the federal budget this year, would you like to see
 spending increased, decreased, or stay the same for the
 fight against AIDS?

G9. Our next question deals with the disease AIDS. Some
 (C,D) Americans believe that AIDS is **a very** serious threat
 to public health, that too many people have already
 died from AIDS and that the government in Washington
 should spend more money trying to stop the spread of
 AIDS and taking care of those people who suffer from
 the disease. Other Americans believe that most people
 who get AIDS -- primarily homosexual men and
 intravenous drug users -- should have been more careful
 in the first place. If you had a say in making up the
 federal budget this year, would you like to see
 spending increased, decreased, or stay the same **for the**
 fiaht aaainst AIDS?

- 1. INCREASED
- 3. STAY THE SAME
- 5. DECREASED
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2

8555 **G9x.** Should spending be Increased/Decreased **a lot** or a
 little?

Built from: 8554-8555

- 1. INCREASE/ A LOT
- 2. INCREASE/ A LITTLE
- 3. STAY **THE** SAME
- 4. **DECREASE/** A LITTLE
- 5. DECREASE/ A LOT
- 8. **DK**
- 9. **NA**
- 0. **Inap,** no Wave 2; 8, 9 in 8554

H5-H19 were not all asked on every day of the study. Some were added and some dropped during the course of the study period. The **INAP** code documents this situation.

8601 H5. Every day there are dozens of stories in the news. We're interested in how many of these stories people actually see or hear and how good a job the media does in covering the news. For example:

Have you seen or read any stories about a major televised speech to the nation by President Georae Bush?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked on this date

8602 **H5a.** Do you remember what the main points of his speech were? (What were those?) (**Any** others?)

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. AIDS/ Education/ Other incorrect
- 02. Drugs/ The drug problem/ The War on Drugs
- 03. About a boy from a bad neighborhood/ Other specific detail from his speech (**without** any other statement about the overall theme of fighting drugs)
- 04. Fighting drugs plus how to finance the program/ How to pay for his drug program
- 05. The drug war in Colombia (with no mention of a domestic anti-drug program)
- 06. Mention of his address to school children concerning drugs
- 07. Mention of 2 or more categories 3 through 5 above (**e.g., "His** drug program, how he is going to help the Colombian government, and his ideas of how much it is all going to cost"; "**He** gave a national address laying out his drug program, and then he talked to school kids yesterday")/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. No/ **Can't** remember/ "**Just quit**"
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- 00. INAP,no Wave **2**; not asked this date, 5,8-9 in 8601

8603 **H6.** Have you read or heard any news stories about the
resignation of Congressman Jim Wright?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2, not asked this date

8604 **H6a.** Do you happen to recall why he resigned?
(Why was that?)

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. Drinking/ Womanizing/ Took bribes / Other incorrect
- 02. Scandal/ Trouble /Under attack /Charges (not specified)
- 03. Ethical violations/ Morals/ Corruption/ Wasn't Honest
- 04. Financial misdeeds/ Conflict of interest/ Financial discrepancies (not specified)/ Used his office for personal gain/ Malfeasance
- 05. Forced out politically/ **Left** to avoid investigation or impeachment/ Quit to spare his party
- 06. Problem with his wife/ His wife's job / Trouble with his relatives
- 07. Problem with his book
- 08. Problem with his use of staff members/ Problem with a savings and loan/ Trouble with an oil company/ Other specific problem or charge mentioned
- 09. Mention of any 2 or more specific problems or charges (e.g., wife and book, or his book and trouble with a savings and loan)/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. **No**/ Can't remember/ **"Just quit"**
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- 95. I remember this question from before/ You already asked me that question
- 00. **INAP**, no Wave 2, not asked this date, 5,8-9 on 8603

8605 H7. Do you remember any stories about the Solidarity labor movement gaining a new position in the Polish government?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **INAP**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8606 H7a. Do you recall what that position was?

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. They got more power /Other mention of unspecified gains
- 02. They won a lot of seats in the government/ They got a majority in the government/ They won more offices in the government/ They won a majority in recent elections
- 03. They will now have a non-communist government
- 04. **Lech** Walensa will lead the country/ **Lech** Walensa will be president
- 05. They have the vice-president/ They have the president/ They have the head of state
- 06. They have the prime minister/ They have the premeire
- 07. They are forming a coalition government/ They are putting together a cabinet/
- 08. They put together a cabinet and it was **approved** by the legislature
- 09. Any mention of 2 or more categories 5 through 8 above (e.g., "**Lech** Walensa **could've** been prime minister, but he picked another **person**")/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. **No**/ Can't remember
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- 00. **INAP**, no wave 2; **0,5,8-9** in 8605

8607 H8. Do you recall any stories about a U.S. Supreme Court
decision this summer on the death **penalty**?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2, not asked on this date

8608 H8a. Do you remember **what the court** decided? (What did they
decide?) (What was that?)

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

01. Against death penalty/ Banned death penalty/ Made
death penalty illegal/ Other incorrect

02. Hasn't decided yet/ **Didn't** make any decision

03. Reinstated death penalty

04. In favor of the death penalty/ Supported death
penalty

05. Left it up to the states/ Gave it back to the
states/ Let local level decide

06. Can execute minors, teens/ Lowered age/ Mention
of minors

07. Can execute retarded, mentally impaired/ Mention
of retarded

08. Mention of both **6,7** (minors and retarded)/ Other
specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not
ascertained

98. No/ **Can't** remember

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **INAP**, no wave 2; **0,5,8-9** in 8607

8 6 0 9 H9. Have you heard or read any stories **about the** Department
of **Housing** and Urban **Development**, also known as HUD?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8610 **H9a.** Do you happen to remember why this agency was in the news? **Why?**

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

01. Gives money for housing/ Helps poor with housing/
Gives loans for poor to get housing/ Other
incorrect
02. Sex scandal
03. Scandal, trouble (unspecified)/ Under
investigation/ Controversy
04. Fraud/ Financial misdeeds (unspecified)/
Misappropriation of Funds/ Malfeasance/ Corruption
/ Embezzlement
05. Mismanagement/ Housing programs run poorly /
Housing went to the rich instead of the poor
06. Mentions specific dollar amount of financial
losses/ Mentions **Congressional** hearings,
investigation into HUD activities
07. Lady who robbed from rich, gave to poor/ Lady who
took money/ "Robin **HUD**"/ Lady in real estate
08. Mention of 5 (Robin HUD) plus another category 3
through 6
09. Influence peddling/ Lobbying/ Former officials
lobbying HUD/ Insiders receiving contract
paybacks/ Officials steering money to friends/
Former government **officials** making money off their
contacts
10. Specific mention of: Jack Kemp, Carla Hill, DRG
(or some reasonable approximation of DRG), Samuel
Pierce, "**Silent Sam**," Deborah Gore Dean/ Other
specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
11. Sam Pierce will not testify/ The former head of
HUD took the fifth/ The former director is not
cooperating with Congress/ Congress had to
subpoena the former director because he wouldn't
cooperate.
99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not
ascertained
98. No/ Can't remember
97. Other Response /Not classified
96. I used to know but I forgot
00. **INAP**, no wave 2; **0,5,8-9** in 8609

8611 H10. Have you heard or seen any stories about the trial of
TV evanaelist Jim Bakker?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. Inap, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8612 H10a. Do you recall what's going on with the trial right
now? (What?)

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. He's on trial/ He's on trial for fraud/ Scandal
- 02. He's in deep trouble/ They're throwing the book at him
- 03. Just in the last few days, I haven't heard/ What is going on this very minute, I'm not sure/ What's happening right now? -- I'm not sure
- 04. He's pleading insanity
- 05. He had a breakdown/ He went to the hospital/ He had a panic attack/ They stopped the trial because he had a breakdown/ He was sent to an institution/ He was crying and they had to stop the trial
- 06. They are deciding if he is fit to stand trial/ He may not be competent to go ahead with the trial/ Other comment emphasizing the question of his competence to stand trial
- 07. He's faking it/ He is trying to get out of his trial/ He faked sickness to get out of the trial
- 08. He was seeing animals/ He saw the media as insects trying to get him/ He was in a fetal position/ Other specific details of his panic attack
- 09. They found him competent to stand trial/ They are going ahead with his trial now
- 10. People who worked for him are now testifying against him/ They are bringing in more people to testify that he defrauded his donors/ He oversold space at his theme park/ Any mention of a "Gold Mine"

11. They postponed his trial due to Hurricane Hugo
12. The defense is now presenting its side/ Bakker himself testified/ the defense put Bakker on the stand
13. The testimony is concluded and a verdict is coming soon
14. He was found guilty
15. He was found innocent
16. Mention of any 2 categories 4 through 15 above/ Mention of a key witness who collapsed on the stand/ Mention of associates of **Bakker's** who were given stiff sentences for similar charges/ Any mention of Mr. **Dortch**/ Other details reflecting extensive knowledge of the trial proceedings
17. He was found guilty plus a description of his crimes and/or a description of events surrounding the case (e.g., "He was found guilty and now they are going to decide whether he will go to prison," "**He's** guilty of fraud, and selling those vacation agreements to people knowing they couldn't use them")
99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
98. No/ **Can't** remember
97. Other Response /Not classified
96. I used to know but I forgot
00. **INAP**, no wave 2; **0,5,8-9** in 8611

8613 **H11.** Do you remember any recent stories **about Marine** Colonel Oliver North receiving a sentence for his conviction in the Iran-Contra affair?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA
0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8614 **H11a.** Do you recall anything about the sentence he received?
(What was that?)

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. Found guilty/ Going to jail/ Other incorrect
- 02. Found not guilty/ Acquitted/ Acquitted of some charges
- 03. Light sentence/ Not heavy enough/ Not enough for me
- 04. No jail/ Probation/ Suspended sentence (without time specified)
- 05. Community service/ Drug program (without time specified)
- 06. Fine (without amount specified)/
- 07. Can't run for office / Loss of Pension
- 08. Mention of any 1 component of sentence from 4 to 7 (with some specifics) (e.g., "**150** thousand dollar fine," "**2** year suspended sentence,** or "**1200** hours of community service")
- 09. Mention of any 2 components of sentence (without any specifics) (e.g., "**probation** and **fine**," "**fine** and loss of pension")
- 10. Mention of any 2 components of sentence (with some specifics) (e.g., "**two** years probation and 150 thousand dollar fine")
- 11. Mention of 3 or more components of sentence (without **any** specifics) (e.g., "community service, fine, and he can't run for federal office")
- 12. Mention of 3 or more components of sentence (with some specifics)/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. No/ Can't remember
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- 00. **INAP**, no wave 2; **0,5,8-9** in 8613

8615 **H12.** Have you heard or read any stories about a U.S. Supreme Court decision this summer on abortion?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8616 **H12a.** Do you remember what the court decided? (What did they decide?)

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. Decided for abortion/ Let women decide for themselves/ Other incorrect
- 02. Made abortion illegal/ Outlawed abortion/ Overturned Roe v. Wade
- 03. **Don't** think they decided yet (but **not** 7 below!)
- 04. Allowed abortion to continue/ Trying to change laws on abortion/ Middle of the road/ A difficult decision to follow or understand
- 05. Against abortion/ Anti-abortion/ Against women's rights/ Basically pro-life/ limited abortion
- 06. Upheld Roe v. Wade/ **Didn't** overturn Roe v. Wade
- 07. Court still making up its mind/ Court hasn't **really** decided yet/ Court **may** overturn Roe v. Wade/ Holding off until next term
- 08. Left it up to the states/ Gave it back to the states/ Let local level decide
- 09. Mention of: Missouri case, Missouri law, Webster, Webster case
- 10. Specifics mentioned: Ban on public funding or public facilities to perform abortions, requirements for viability testing of fetus, parental consent for abortions/ Any mention of Supreme Court Justices by name/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. No/ Can't remember
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot

- 00. **INAP**, no wave 2; **0,5,8-9** in 8615

8617 H13. Have you seen or heard any stories about terrorist bombings and assassinations by drug traffickers in Colombia?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8618 **H13a.** Do you recall what brought on these attacks?

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

01. **Drugs/** The drug situation (without any elaboration)

02. The government is cracking down/ The government is going after the drug cartels

03. Because of the U.S. drug program/ Because of **Bush's** drug policy

04. They are threatening to kill judges/ They will kill ten judges for every one of their guys

05. Any mention of extradition/ Any mention of sending arrested drug traffickers to the U.S.

06. The assassination of a leading presidential candidate led to a government crackdown

07. Mention of any 2 **or** more categories 2 through 6 above/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained

98. **No/** Can't remember

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date: 5,8-9 in 8617

8619 H14. Do you remember any news stories about former President Reagan undergoing surgery?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA
- 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8620 **H14a.** Do you recall why he underwent surgery? (Why was that?)

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. Cancer/ Other incorrect
- 02. I **don't** know what the problem was, but I know that he's **alright**
- 03. Brain **"Tumor"**
- 04. Brain surgery (not specified)
- 05. Fluid in his brain/ Blood in his skull
- 06. Because he fell off his horse/ Because of a fall (no specifics about injury to his brain)
- 07. Brain injury **and** mention of horse riding accident
- 08. Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge (e.g., He had **a** fluid build-up in his skull due to a riding accident, so they did surgery **at the** Mayo Clinic and **he's OK**"; "They had to drill a hole in his skull to drain blood, but he's recovering very **quickly**"
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. No/ Can't remember
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I **used** to know but I forgot
- 00. **Inap**, no Wave **2**; not asked this date; 5,8-9 in 8619

8621 H15. Have you seen or heard any news stories about the actress Zsa Zsa **Gabor**?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8622 **H15a.** Do you recall whv she was in the news?

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

01. She died/ She got divorced/ Other incorrect

02. She's involved with a trial (with no specifics)

03. She was found guilty of something (with no specifics)

04. She was cited for driving with an open intoxicant/ She got a driving citation/ A parking citation/ Other incident involving her driving (**without** any mention of an officer)

05. She was harassed/ abused/ attacked by an officer

06. She slapped an officer/ She punched a cop/ She abused an officer

07. She got a driving citation **and** she slapped the arresting officer

08. She slapped an officer and she was found guilty

09. Description of her offense **plus** any other specific details (concerning the incident or the trial) reflecting extensive knowledge (e.g., "**She's** on trial for punching an officer. She said he was abusive, and they're just now picking **jurors**"; "**She's** been warned to stop talking so much to the **media**," "**She** said she's afraid of lesbians in jail, but now she may have to **go**")

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained

98. **No/ Can't** remember

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date; 5,8-9 in 8621

8623 H16. Have you heard or seen any stories about Ed Koch's defeat in his effort to be re-elected as mayor of New York?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8624 H16a. Do you recall anything about the candidate who beat him?

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

01. A Republican beat him/ Other incorrect

02. His name is Dinkins (or some reasonable approximation of Dinkins, e.g., Dickens, Diggins)/
His name is David somebody

03. **He's** a very soft-spoken person/ He has an image of being very **quiet** and kind

04. He's black

05. His name is Dinkins **and he's** black

06. Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge (e.g., "**He** was able to unite voters and overcome racial differences, which Koch **couldn't**"; "**He** got most of the black vote and a good part of the white vote too, and he could be the first black mayor of New **York**")

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

00. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date: 5,8-9 in 8623

- 8625 H17. Do you remember any stories **about proposals** in Congress to change the government's catastrophic health insurance program?
1. YES
 5. NO
 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. NA
 0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8626 **H17a.** ~~Do you recall what these proposals are mainly about?~~

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

01. They want to add more taxes/ Everybody should have insurance/ Other incorrect
02. Elderly people are involved/ Any comment **about the** elderly
03. Elderly people are complaining **about the** program/ Any mention of AARP (without specifics)
04. They want to cut the cost of the program/ Any mention of financing
05. Any combination of the elderly and costs (e.g., **"The elderly don't want it because they are being taxed for it"**)
06. Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge of the issue
99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
98. No/ Can't remember
97. Other Response /Not classified
96. I used to know but I forgot
0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date; 5,8-9 in 8625

8627 H18. Do you remember any stories about a controversy surrounding a former concentration camp in Auschwitz, Poland?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8628 **H18a.** Do you recall whv Auschwitz was in the news?

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

01. The Polish government is there /Other incorrect

02. Something about a church/ Any comment concerning a church/ The pope visited there

03. Nuns are there/ There is a convent there/ Any comment concerning nuns

04. There is controversy over whether a convent should be moved/ Any comment concerning moving nuns or a convent

05. Jews were upset about a convent/ Jews and Catholics are (were) fighting over whether a convent should be moved/ Any mention of Jews and Catholics

06. A priest made derogatory comments about Jews (without specifics)

07. Any mention of two or more categories 2 through 6 above/ Any mention of the Polish Catholic Primate, Cardinal Glemp (or reasonable approximation of "**Glemp**")/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge

99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained

98. No/ Can't remember

97. Other Response /Not classified

96. I used to know but I forgot

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date; **5,8-9** in 8627

8629 H19. Have you seen or heard any stories about debate in Congress over changing the taxes that Americans have to pay on capital gains?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. NA

0. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date

8630 H19a. If you can recall, what was the major change being proposed?

Code highest possible (non missing data) value:

- 01. They want to raise taxes/ Other incorrect
- 02. Description of capital gains with no mention of proposals for changing the tax rate (e.g., "**Those** are taxes you pay on money you make when you sell your house, or sell **stock**")
- 03. They want to lower taxes on capital gains/ You could make more money on capital gains/ Any comment having to do with a reduction in rates
- 04. A tax break for the rich
- 05. The Republicans want to lower rates, but many Democrats oppose it/ Any comment concerning alternative proposals having to do with **IRAs**
- 06. They just voted to cut capital gains/ Mention of House vote, or Democratic defeat/ Other specific details reflecting extensive knowledge
- 99. Missing/ No answer/ Unintelligible/ Not ascertained
- 98. No/ **Can't** remember
- 97. Other Response /Not classified
- 96. I used to know but I forgot
- 00. **Inap**, no Wave 2; not asked this date; 5,8-9 in 8629

8631 J1. People have different ideas about how much
(C,D) responsibility the federal government in Washington has
for the well-being of its citizens. Please tell me how
much you approve or disapprove of each of the following
statements.

J1a. The government in Washington should see to it that
every person has a job and a good standard of living.
Do you approve strongly, approve somewhat, disapprove
somewhat, or **disapprove** stronal?

1. APPROVE STRONGLY
2. APPROVE SOMEWHAT
3. DISAPPROVE SOMEWHAT
4. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY

8. DK
9. NA

USE SAME CODE FOR 8631-8636

0. **Inap;** no Wave 2; 1-2 in 8007

8632 J1b. People should take advantage of every opportunity to
(C,D) improve themselves rather than expect help from the
government.

8633 J1c. There should be a government insurance plan which would
(C,D) cover all medical and hospital expenses for everyone.
(Do you approve strongly, approve somewhat, disapprove
somewhat, or **disapprove strongly?**)

8634 J1d. Able-bodied people should be required to work in order
(C,D) to receive **help** from the federal aovernment.

8635 J1e. The federal government should provide fewer services
(C,D) even in **areas** such as health and education in order to
reduce spending. (Do you approve **strongly**, approve
somewhat, **disapprove** somewhat, or **disapprove strongly?**)

8636 J1f. The government 'in Washington should see to it that
(C,D) every **person** aets three nutritious meals **every** day.

8637 K1. Political issues often times reflect moral concerns. Some religious leaders like pastors, rabbis, or bishops speak out on public issues through sermons, newsletters or other public statements. Others feel it is better not to speak out on public issues. How about religious leaders in your place of worship?

K1a. Do they speak out on Draver in public schools?

- 1. SPEAK OUT
- 5. DON'T SPEAK OUT

USE SAME CODE
FOR 8638-8643

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. Inap; no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8201

8638 K1b. ... the economy?

8639 K1c. ... abortion?

8640 K1d. ... housina and homelessness?

8641 K1e. ... proper sexual behavior?

8642 K1f. ... nuclear disarmament?

8643 K1g. ... candidates for political office?

8644 K2. In general, do you feel it is alright or not alright for religious leaders like pastors, preachers, rabbis or bishops to speak out on political issues in their places Of worship?

- 1. ALL RIGHT
- 3. DEPENDS ON THE ISSUE
- 5. NOT ALL RIGHT

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. NA

0. Inapt no Wave 2

8645 K3. Which of these statements comes closest to describing
your feelinas about the Bible?

1. One, the Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word, OR
2. Two, the Bible is the word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word, OR
3. Three, the Bible is a book written by men and **is** not the word of God.
8. DK
9. NA
0. **Inap;** no Wave 2

8646 K4. People follow **their** faith in different ways. How often do you do each of the following:

K4a. First: pray on your own?

IWER: USE RESPONSE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.

01. DAILY
02. 2 TO 3 TIMES A WEEK
03. ONCE A WEEK
04. 2 TO 3 TIMES A MONTH
05. ONCE A MONTH
06. SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR
07. HARDLY EVER
08. NEVER

USE SAME CODE For 8647-8650

98. DON'T KNOW
99. NA

00. **Inap;** no Wave 2; 5,8-9 in 8204

8647 **K4b.** . . . read about religion through magazines,
books or newspapers?

8648 **K4c.** . watch religious programs, other than services of
local churches. on TV.

8649 **K4d.** ... read the Bible on your own?

8650 **K4e.** . . convince others to accent **your** faith?

8651 **K4f.** What are the main **programs** you watch?

THESE DATA ARE NOT CODED

RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE MASTER CODE

The National Election Studies staff, in cooperation with a small working group of interested scholars (David Leege, Clark Roof, Ken Wald and Lyman **Kellstedt**) is in the process of revising the master code of religious denominations. We have elaborated the code considerably, by adding codes for different affiliations **within the** major mainline Protestant denominations, and by reworking almost **entirely the** Pentecostal, Holiness, fundamentalist, and evangelical Protestant denominations.

There are two columns of numbers associated with the code descriptions. The first column is what is recorded for a respondent who mentioned this denomination in the 1989 Pilot Study. The second column displays the code value associated with this response in the 1988 National Election Studies (and in all earlier elections studies using the religion code).

The asterisk in the second column means that there is no specific category associated with this response in the original code. In some cases, it is clear from the context what number would have been assigned to this response. For example, a respondent who said he/she was "Norwegian Lutheran" would almost certainly have been coded 111, Lutheran, Not Further Specified. In other instances; how the response would have been coded is not so clear. An inter-denominational church might have been coded 100, 101, or 102, for example. The *** indicate that there is no category in the 1988 version of the code which exactly matches the 1989 category.

NFS means "Not Further Specified"

1989 1988
PILOT NES

GENERAL PROTESTANT

010 100 Protestant, no denomination given

020 101 Non-denominational Protestant

030 102 Community church

40 ~~035~~ *** Inter-denominational church

~~040 109 Other Protestant:~~

New Testament Christian

Eden Evangelist

First Church

Disciples of God

Federated Church

Christ Cathedral of Truth

Chapel of Faith

Faith Gospel Tabernacle

Chinese Gospel Church

1990:
Spread
among
specific
denominational
categories

1989 1988

PILOT NES

INDEPENDENT **FUNDAMENTALIST/EVANGELICAL**

050 *** Christian Catholic
051 *** Evangelical (NFB)
052 *** Independent Bible: Bible
053 *** Independent Fundamental Churches of America
054 134 Plymouth Brethren
055 *** The Way International
056 *** Grace Brethren
099 149 Other Fundamentalists

PRESBYTERIANS

100 *** Presbyterian Church in the USA
101 *** United Presbyterian Church
102 *** Presbyterian Church (USA)
108 *** Other Presbyterians, e.g.:
 Presbyterian Church in America
 Orthodox Presbyterian Church
 Cumberland Presbyterian Church
 Evangelical Presbyterian Church
 Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church
109 110 Presbyterian (NFS)

LUTHERANS:

110 *** American Lutheran Church
111 *** Lutheran Church in America
112 141 Lutheran Church (Missouri Synod)
113 *** Lutheran Church (Wisconsin Synod)
114 *** Evangelical Lutheran Church of America
115 *** Norwegian Lutheran
116 *** Swedish Lutheran (Augustana)
117 *** Other Ethnic Lutherans:
 Danish (AEC)
 Latvian
 Finnish (Suomi)
118 *** Other splinter Lutherans, e.g., Church of the Lutheran
 Brethren
119 111 Lutheran (NFS)

CONGREGATIONAL:

120 112 Congregational
121 113 Evangelical and Reformed
122 *** Reformed United Church of Christ
123 115 United Church of Christ; United Church of Christianity

REFORMED:

130 114 Christian Reformed Church
131 114 Dutch Reformed
132 114 Reformed Church in America
133 *** Protestant Reformed
139 *** Other Reformed, e.g.:
 Hungarian Reformed
 First Reformed

1989 1988

PILOT NES

EPISCOPAL:

140 116 Episcopal
141 116 Anglican; Church of England

METHODIST:

150 *** United Methodist Church
151 121 African Methodist Episcopal
152 *** **AME** Zion
153 122 Reformed Zion Union Apostolic
168 *** Other (Non-Holiness) Methodists:
122 Evangelical United Brethren
*** Zion Union: Zion Union Apostolic
*** Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
*** Southern Methodist Episcopal Church
*** Union **AME** Episcopal Church
*** Church of the United Brethren in Christ
*** Evangelical Congregational Church
169 120 Methodist (NFS)

BAPTISTS:

170 *** American Baptist Assoc.
171 *** American Baptist Churches in the USA
172 *** National Bapt. Convention of America
173 *** National Baptist Convention of the USA
174 140 Southern Baptist Convention
175 138 Free Will Baptists
176 138 Primitive Baptists
177 *** Missionary Baptists
178 *** Independent Baptist (local church)
185 *** Fundamentalist Baptists, e.g.:
General Assoc. of Regular Baptists
Fundamental Baptist Fellowship
World Baptists Fellowship
Southwide Baptist Fellowship
188 *** Other affiliated Baptists, e.g.:
Progressive National Baptist Convention
Conservative Baptists
Baptist General Conference
189 123 Baptist (NFS)

CHRISTIAN RBSTORATIONISTS:

190 125 Christian;
124 Disciples of Christ;
*** Christian Disciples:
*** First Christian Disciples of Christ
*** First Christian
191 136 Churches of Christ

1989 1988
PILOT NES

PENTACOSTAL:

- 201 135 Assemblies of God
- 202 *** Apostolic Faith (Pentecostal Apostolic)
- 203 133 Church of God in Christ
- 204 131 Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
- 205 *** Four **Square** gospel
- 205 *** Full Gospel
- 207 *** International Pentacostal Holiness Church
- 208 *** International Convention of Faith Churches and Ministers
(Word of God, Faith movements)
- 238 *** Other Pentacostal denominations, e.g.:
 - Open Bible
 - Church of Living God
 - House of Prayer
 - United Pentacostal Church
 - Association of Vineyard churches
- 239 135 Pentecostal (NFS)

HOLINESS:

- 240 132 Nazarene
- 241 131 Church of God (Anderson, IN)
- 242 *** Christian Missionary Alliance
- 243 137 Salvation Army
- 244 *** Sanctified; Sanctification
- 245 *** Wesleyan
- 246 130 Missionary Church (Old United Missionary, Missionary Prot)
- 247 *** Church of Christ (Holiness) USA
- 248 *** United Brethren; United Brethren in Christ
- 250 *** Methodist Holiness denominations, e.g.:
 - 132 Free Methodists
 - *** Methodist Protestant Church
 - *** Primitive Methodists
 - *** Evangelical Methodist Church
 - *** Congregational Methodist Church
- 268 *** Other Holiness denominations, e.g.:
 - Evangelical Congregationalists
 - Witness Holiness
 - Christ in Christian Union
 - Pilgrim Holiness
 - United Holiness
 - House of God
 - Church of Daniel's Band
 - Bible Fellowship
- 269 *** Holiness, Church of Holiness (denomination not specified)

1989 1988

PILOT NES

EUROPEAN **FREE CHURCH TRADITION:**

270 126 Amish
271 *** Apostolic Christian
272 127 Brethren
Church of the Brethren
Brethren in Christ
273 *** Covenant
*** Evangelical Covenant
*** Mission Covenant
*** Swedish Covenant
274 *** Evangelical Free Church
275 126 Mennonite
276 *** Moravian
288 *** European Free Churches, other, e.g:
Christadelphians
Swedish Mission

ADVENTISTS:

290 139 Seventh Day Adventists
291 *** Advent Christian
298 *** Other Adventists

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

300 150 Christian Scientists
301 *** Religious Science, Mind Science
302 152 Mormons, Latter Day Saints, Church of the First Born
303 *** Reorganized Church of the Latter Day Saints
304 151 Spiritualist
305 153 Unitarian, Universalist
306 154 Jehovah's Witnesses
307 155 Quakers, Friends
308 156 Unity, Unity Church, Christ Church Unity
319 *** Other non-traditional Protestants: Worldwide Church of
God, Church Universal and Triumphant, Church of God,
Saints and Christ

ROMAN CATHOLIC:

400 200 Roman Catholic
401 *** Other Catholic Churches in Western Roman tradition:
Polish National Church
450 *** Uniate (Ukranian Orthodox)

JEWISH:

500 300 Jewish, no preference
501 *** Orthodox Jewish
502 *** Conservative Jewish
503 *** Reform Jewish
504 *** Reconstructionist Jewish

1989 1988
PILOT NES

GREEK RITE CATHOLIC AND EASTERN **ORTHODOX**

700	700	Greek Rite Catholic
710	710	Greek Orthodox
711	711	Russian Orthodox
712	712	Rumanian Orthodox
713	713	Serbian Orthodox
714	***	Syrian Orthodox
715	***	Armenian Orthodox
716	***	Georgian Orthodox
719	719	Other Orthodox

NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH

720	720	Muslim: Mohammedan; Islam
721	721	Buddhist
722	722	Hindu
723	723	Bahai
724	***	American Indian Religions
729	729	Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
790	790	Religious/ethical cults

OTHER/NO RELIGION/MISSING DATA

800	800	Agnostics
801	800	Atheists
995	998	None, no preference
997	998	Don't know preference
998	996	Refused, DK

999 999 N A

B. PARTY/ CANDIDATE MASTER CODE

PARTY-CANDIDATE **MASTER** CODE

PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN **PARTY**

0001	Johnson
0002	Kennedy, John; JFK
0003	Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004	Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
0005	Kennedy, NA which
0006	Truman
0007	Roosevelt; "FDR"
0008	McGovern
0009	Carter
0010	Mondale
0011	McCarthy, Eugene
0012	Humphrey
0013	Muskie
0014	Dukakis, Michael
0015	Wallace
0016	Jackson, Jesse
0031	Eisenhower; Ike
0032	Nixon
0034	Rockefeller
0035	Reagan
0036	Ford
0037	Bush
0338	Connally
0039	Kissinger
0040	McCarthy, Joseph
0051	Other national party figures (Senators, Congressman, etc.)
0052	Local party figures (city, state, etc.)
0053	Go&/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket
0054	Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket
0055	Reference to vice-presidential candidate

**Make
Card**

—0097 Other people within party reasons

PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS

- 0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a Democrat; just a Democrat ; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican
- 0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just a Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic
- 0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to party--
good/nice people; patriotic; etc.
- 0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to party--
bad/lazy people; lack of **patriotism**; etc.
- 0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know where they stand
- 0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know where they stand
- 0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is united; members are disciplined; votes party line
- 0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two parties/divided/
factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line
- 0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the country; encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is more at the center of the country's views
- 0134 Party is less/not representative/bad cross-section of the country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the center of the country's views
- 0135 **Reference** to participation of minority candidate(s)
- 0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention; party's process/method of selecting **presidential/vice-** presidential candidates
- 0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've done in this state/county/town

PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS CONT'D.

- 0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as being in control of the party (NA which faction); "I don't like the people running it"
- 0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance
- 0168 Can win; party can't be beat
- 0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
- 0170 Too small a party; there **are** not enough of them; party is **too weak**
- 0171 Listens (more> to people: takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people
- 0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people
- 0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud

Make Card

- 0197 Other party-characteristic reasons

 CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, **ABILITY**

Low
pri-
ority

- 0201 General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad **guy**"; **R** has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality"
- 0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle
- 0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)
- 0212 Inexperienced
- 0213' Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can **trust** with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense>
- 0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government
- 0215 A military man; a good military/war record
- 0216 Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record
- 0217 His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress
- 0218 Has government experience/political experience/seniority/incumbency
- 0219 Lacks government experience/political experience
- 0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs
- 0221 Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs
- 0222 "He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things
- 0223 **Hasn't** done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); **has** not been able to get programs off the ground
- 0224 Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0225 Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) **promises**

Hake
Card

- 0297 Other candidate experience/ability reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES

- 0301 Dignified/has dignity
 0302 Undignified/lacks dignity
- 0303 Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision
 0304 Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating
- 0305 Inspiring; a man you can follow; "a leader"
 0306 Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader
- 0335 Makes people **feel good** about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country
- 0307 People have confidence in him
 0308 People don't have confidence in him
- 0309 Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups
 0310 Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)
- 0311 Knows how to handle people (at personal level)
 0312 Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0313 A politician/political person; (~~too~~) much in **politics**; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be re-elected
 0314 Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician
- 0315 Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
 0316 Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss
- c317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
 0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident
- 0319 (Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
 0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
- *0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks

CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES CONT'D.

- 0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
- 0322 **Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level;** was not helpful to R with a personal problem (specific mention)
- 0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
- 0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people
- 0325 **Keeps** people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand
- 0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well
- 0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls ~~or~~ questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0328 **Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion;** isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0329 ~~Has~~ helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0330 **Has not helped local (district) economy;** not brought money, projects, jobs **to** district
- 0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general
- 0332 **Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)**
- *0334** Located after 0320
- '0335 Located after 0306

Make Card

0397	Other candidate leadership reason
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CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES1

- 0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises ; **man of** integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976)
- 0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward
- 0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)
- 0404 Lacks principles/ideals
- 0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced
- 0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced
- 0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people
- 0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people
- 0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to maximize personal benefit
- 0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big salary, other perks)
- 0411 **Patriotic;** (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
- 0412 **Unpatriotic;** (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
- 0413 Understands the **nation's/district's** problems; well-informed; studies up on issues
- 0414 Doesn't understand the **nation's/district's** problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on issues
- 0415 Realistic
- 0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in positive sense, code 0403)
- 0417 Uses *common sense*; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/practical/down-to-earth
- 0418 Not sensible; impractical

CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES CONT'D.

- 0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly
0420 Poorly educated; unschooled
0421 Intelligent/Smart
0422 Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb
- *0464 Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about the
issues/what is going on in the country/government
- 0423 Religious; "moral" (in religious sense); God-fearing; "too"
religious
0424 "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense); Playboy
interview (reflects on Carter--1976)
- 0425 Self-made; not well off; started out as poor; worked his way
up; (started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough
0426 Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth; polished/
refined/well-mannered
- 0427 Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; "a loser" (in the past)
0428 Someone new; a fresh face
- 0429 Don't change horses in midstream
0430 Time for a change
- 0431 Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power; ruthless
0432 Safe/Stable
- 0433 Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)
0434 No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)
- 0435 Rind/Warm/Gentle
0436 m/Aloof
- 0437 Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing
0438 Not likeable; can't get along with people
- 0439 Democratic (in non-partisan sense)
0440 Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)
- 0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to
common man; can't communicate ideas well
0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to
common man; can communicate ideas well
- 0443 Well-known; "I know him/her"
0444 Unknown; not well known

CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES CONT'D.

0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)
 0446 Reference to his wife/spouse

 0447 Speaking ability
 0448 Health
 0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance On **TV**; his Smile

 0450 Age (**NA** how perceived)
 0451 (Too) Old
 0452 (Too) Young

 0453 Mature
 0454 Immature

 0455 Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a
 Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area
 reference

 0456 Previous occupation

 0457 He's a family man

0459 Energetic; too energetic
 0460 Not energetic

 0461 Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"
 0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"

 "0464 Located after 0422

Make Card	0495	Other negative personal qualities
	0496	Other positive personal qualities
	0497	Other candidate personal qualities

 0498 References to **Playboy** interview--NA direction or neutral;
 "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says" (not **0401**)--**1976**

CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS

0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat
 0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican

 0502 Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine
 0503 Not controlled by **party regulars/bosses**

 0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers

 0505 Reference to his speeches (**exc. 0447**), campaign tactics;
 mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of
 Allegiance issue

 0506 Can win; best choice for party victory
 0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory

 0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to
 the Kennedy's; he was close to *Eisenhower*; etc.)

 0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)
 0510 Would change/get rid of " "

 0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies
 (unspecified, not **codeable** in **0900's**)
 0512 Would change/get rid of " " "

 0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies
 (unspecified, not **codeable** in **1100's**)
 0514 would change/get rid of " " "

 0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)
 0516 would change/get rid of " "

 0517 would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies
 (unspecified, not **codeable** in **0900's**)
 0518 would **change/get** rid of " " "

 0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies
 (unspecified, not **codeable** in **1100's**)
 0520 Would change/get rid of " " "

 0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat
 0532 More conservative " "; a Southern Democrat

 0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican
 0534 More conservative " "; a Midwestern/Western/
Southern Republican

CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS CONT'D.

	0535	Will bring in/listen to the <u>(party) liberals</u>
	0536	Will bring in/listen to the <u>(party) conservatives</u>
Make Card	0541	Reference to the <u>Eagleton</u> affair--1972
	0542	Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate
	0543	Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president
	0551	References to link with "Watergate"--positive reference to Watergate
	0552	Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate
	0553	Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon
	0554	" " " --pro; brave/right thing to do
	0555	Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling
	0556	Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent" (NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"
Make Card	0597	Other candidate party connection reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending
 0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend

0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"
 0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington*"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance

0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little
 0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much

0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform
 0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform

Low pri- ority

0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration
 "0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well

0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency

0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check

0612 He will work well better with (Democratic) Congress

0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive

0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive

• 0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done

0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job

0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent

"0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS

- 0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality
- 0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality
- 0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president
- 0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president

"0622 Located after 0609

"0623 Located after 0616

'0625 Located after 0614

"0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault

Make Card

0697 Other government management reasons

Low pri- ority

0701 Just like him/them (NA why\; like everything about him/them; "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"

0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them

• 0732 used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him

0703 Will save America; America needs him/them

0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs

0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together

0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart

0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent

0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do

0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart

0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests

0711 Lesser of two evils

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS CONT'D.

0718. Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the **vice-**presidenal nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't **coutreous/respectful** toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
- 0719 Reference to Chappaquidik; Kennedy's personal problems
- 0720 **Reference** to Watergate affair (**exc.** 0551-0554)
- 0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select President
- 0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his **own**)/**another chance/second chance**
- 0723 (I believe in/Necessary for! a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; **balances power** of other party
- 0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to **parties**
- 0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really dislrke
- 0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"
- 0727 Expression of **sympathy/admiration** for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard **against** terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping **him** off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)
- 0728 Negative comments about the **candidate's** switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to **his** ctiginal party
- 0729 Party selection of a woman for **vice-president**
- 0730 Mention of debates; **candidate's** performance in the debates
- 0732 Located after 0702
- 0796 References to **unfair/undeserved/excessive** criticism by media or public
- Make L-07 97 Card Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and **candidate/party** effect on nation

PARTY OR CANDIDATE-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY/

Low prior- ity if issues men- tioned	0801	General assessment of <u>ideas/policies/stands</u> (unspecified)
	0802	<u>Different</u> from other party/candidate
	0803	<u>Same</u> as other party/candidate; not different enough
	0804	<u>(Too) negative</u> ; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own
	0805	<u>For government activity</u> ; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/spending (not 0905-0907)
	0806	<u>Against government activity</u> ; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/spending (not 0905-0907)
	0807	<u>Humanistic</u> ; favor human beings over property rights
	0838	<u>Not humanistic</u> ; favor property rights over human beings
	0809	<u>Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement</u> of social conditions
	0810	<u>Against social change/reform/progress/improvement</u> of social conditions
	0811	<u>Socialistic</u>
	0812	<u>Anti-socialistic</u>
	0813	<u>Communitic/soft/hard-liner</u> on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe
	0814	<u>(Too) anti-communitic/hard-liner</u> on Communism
	0815	<u>(Too) liberal</u> (except 0531 or 0533)
	0816	<u>(Too) conservative</u> (except 0532 or 0534)
	0817	<u>Moderate/middle</u> of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic
	0818	<u>Extremist/fanatic/too far out</u> ; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter
	0819	<u>Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries</u> ; <u>encouraging fascist/</u> police state
	0820	<u>Anti-Far Right/</u> " " ; <u>discouraging</u> "
	0821	<u>Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS</u> ; <u>encouraging</u> anarchy/ gueiilla state
	0822	<u>Anti-Far Left/</u> " " " ; <u>discouraging</u> "

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY CONT'D.

- 0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers
 0824 Anti-Extremists " " "
- 0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local government
 0828 Anti- " " " " ; worse/weaker local government
- 0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things equally/
 be treated equally
 0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more than
 others/people should not be treated equally
- 0631 Generous , compassionate, believe in helping others
 0832 Selfish, only help themselves
- 0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo;
 more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible,
 innovative
 0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status
 quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
- 0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does
 not compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of
 goals they stand for
 0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite
 philosophy; compromise on principles; has no (clear,
 understanding of goals they stand for
- 0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in people
 working hard to get ahead
 0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed
 things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned,
 code in 0900's)
- 0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet
members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if
 programs are **working**
 0642 Don't (as in 0841)
- 0843 Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party cannot
 solve problems because not under his/their control (no
 negative connotations); will he/they be able to do what they
 say (determining factor outside his/their control); "I like
 what he says but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly
 negative, code in 0122 or 0402)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY CONT'D.

- 0845 Will involve/wants to involve people/Congress/Cabinet/
advisors/other government officials in government/
decision making
- 0846 Will not involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other
government officials in government/decision making
- 0847 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--pro
0848 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--anti
0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)

Make Card

—0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy **reasons**

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES

Low prior- ity if issues men- tioned	0900	General assessment of <u>domestic ideas</u> /policies/stands (unspecified)		
	0901	General assessment of <u>economic policy</u> (unspecified)		
	0902	<u>Government economic controls</u> --NA direction		
	0903	"	"	" --Pro; we need planned economy; control of private enterprise
	0904	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u> ; we have too much interference in private enterprise
	0905	<u>Welfare/Poverty problems</u> --NA direction; give-away		
	0906	"	"	" -- <u>Pro</u> government aid/activity; pro give-aways
	0907	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u> government aid/activity; anti give-aways; pro self-help
	0908	<u>Social Security/Pensions</u> --NA direction		
	0909	"	"	" -- <u>Pro</u> expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits
	0910	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u> expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease
	0911	<u>Unemployment compensation</u> --NA direction		
	0912	"	"	" -- <u>Pro</u> expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits
	0913	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u> expansion in coverage and/o: increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease
	0914	<u>Aid to education</u> --WA direction		
	0915	"	"	" -- <u>Pro</u>
	0916	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u>
	0917	<u>Aid to parochial schools</u> --NA direction		
	0918	"	"	" -- <u>Pro</u>
	0919	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u>
	0920	<u>Housing</u> --Nh direction		
	0921	"	"	" -- <u>Pro</u> more public housing
	0922	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u> more public housing
	0923	<u>Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid,</u> direction -- NA		
	0924	"	"	" -- Pro
	0925	"	"	" -- <u>Anti</u>

0926	<u>Monetary policy</u> --NA direction		
0927	"	"	-- <u>Pro</u> loose(r) money; more availability of loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower interest rates
0928	"	"	-- <u>Anti</u> loose(r) money; for tighter money; less availability of loans; higher interest rates
0929	<u>Tax policy</u> --NA direction		
0930	"	"	-- <u>Pro</u> lower taxes
0931	"	"	-- <u>Anti</u> lower taxes; for higher taxes
0932	"	"	-- <u>Pro</u> reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/ write-offs/dodges
0933	"	"	-- <u>Anti</u> reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/ write-offs/dodges
0934	<u>"The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy</u>		
			-- <u>better</u> under him/them
0935	"	"	-- <u>worse</u> under him/them
0936	<u>Inflation/Cost of living</u> -- <u>lower/better</u> under him/them		
0937	"	"	-- <u>higher/worse</u> under him/them
0938	<u>Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment</u> -- <u>higher/better</u> under him/ them		
0939	"	"	-- <u>lower/worse</u> under him/them
0940	<u>Prices for producers</u> -- <u>higher/better</u> under him/them		
0941	"	"	-- <u>lower/worse</u> (if farm, see 0943-0945)
0943	<u>Programs to help farmers</u> -- NA direction		
0944	"	"	-- <u>Pro</u> (greater) help/fairer system , reform in system; higher price supports
0945	"	"	-- <u>Anti</u> (greater! help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports
0946	<u>Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting Rights</u> -- NA direction		
0947	"	"	-- <u>Pro</u>
0948	"	"	-- <u>Anti</u>

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.

0949 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/
 Privacy -- NA direction
 0950 " -- Pro; against snooping pol. trials, etc; (88) like
 Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
 0951 " -- Anti; for snooping pol. trials; McCarthyite; (88)
 dislike Republican party stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
 0952 General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)
 0953 Right to work laws--NA direction
 0954 " " " --Pro (i.e., opposes unions [anti-labor,
 code 1208])
 0955 " " " --Anti (i.e., supports unions [pro-labor,
 code 1207])
 0956 Strikes--NA direction
 0957 " --will have fewer/will handle better
 0958 " --will have more/will handle worse
 0359 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power
plants/Etc. -- NA direction
 0960 " " " -- Pro
 0961 " " " -- Anti
 0962 Ecology; Air and Water Pollution--NA direction
 0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist
 096: Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with
 polluters
 0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction
 0966 " " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or
increase in benefits
 0967 " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or
 increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease
 C968 Law and order--NA direction
 0969 " " --soft line--unspecified
 0970 " " " --blacks
 0971 " " " --campus demonstrators
 0972 " " " --criminals/organized crime/
 hoodlums/street crime
 0973 " " " --anti power of police; court
 interference
 1041 " " " --opposes death penalty
 0974 " " --hard line--unspecified
 0975 " " " --blacks
 0976 " " " --campus demonstrators

0977 Law and order--hard line--criminals/organized crime/
hoodlums/street crime
0978 " " " " --pro power of police; reduced
court interference
1042 " " " " --favors death penalty

0979 Public morality--NA direction
0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook;
improve/renew morality of country; pro-family;
defends family values
0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not
(strongly enough pro-family; doesn't defend
(strongly enough) family values

0982 Drugs--NA direction
0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88)
doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs
not willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers;
involvement with Noreiga
0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88)
supports the war on drugs; willing to do more combat
drug use/pushers

0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction
0986 " " " --Pro reform/legalization;
new outlook
0987 " " " --Anti reform/legalization;
traditional outlook

0988 Gun control--NA direction
0989 " " --Pro; controls
0990 " " --Anti; *'everyone has the right to own a gun"

0991 Busing--NA direction
0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school
0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school

0994 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction
0945 " " " --Pro government aid/activity
0996 " " " --Anti government aid/activity

—0997 Other domestic policy reasons

1001	National Health Insurance	--NA	direction
1002	"	"	" --Pro
1003	"	"	" --Anti
1004	Energy/Gas shortage	--Development of alternative energy source, NA	direction
1005	"	"	" --Pro development of alternative source, better/handled better; more fuel
1006	"	"	" --Anti development of alternative energy source, worse/handled worse; less fuel
<hr/>			
(References to nuclear energy should be coded in 0959.1)			
<hr/>			
1007	Government plans to make more jobs	--NA	direction; make-work programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA
1008	"	"	" --Pro
1009	"	"	" --Anti
1010	Confidence/Trust in government	--NA	direction
1011	"	"	" --would handle better: restore confidence
1012	"	"	" --would handle worse; cause loss of confidence
1013	ERA; Women's rights	--NA	direction
1014	"	"	" --Pro
1015	"	"	" --Anti
1016	Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.)	--NA	direction
1017	"	"	" --Pro
1018	"	"	" --Anti
1019	School prayer	--NA	direction
1020	"	"	" --Pro
1021	"	"	" --Anti
1022	Gay rights	--NA	direction
1023	"	"	" --Pro
1024	"	"	" --Anti
1025	Health	--NA	direction
1026	"	--Pro	government programs/aid for mentally ill, disabled, handicapped
1027	"	--Anti	" " " " " "
(except 0923, 0924, 0925)			
1028	Space program	--NA	direction
1029	"	"	" --Pro
1030	"	"	" --Anti

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES

1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation--NA
direction

1032 " " " " " -- Pro help/
improvement

1033 " " " " " -- Anti help/
improvement

'1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and
poor--NA direction

● 1036 " " " " " --will stop
trend/handle better

● 1037 " " " " " --will
accelerate trend/
handle better

1038 Day care--NA direction

1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care programs

1040 " " --~~opposes~~/will not expand or extend (will cut or
eliminate) day care programs

1041 Located after 0973

1042 Located after 0978

Low prior- ity if issues men- tioned

1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands
(unspecified)

1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less bungling

1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more bungling

1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries'
problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies;
Meddling in other people's problems

1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle
less in other people's problems

1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or neutral
(not 1106, 1107)

1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems/
Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star Wars")

1107 Weak militar position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No
overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ("Star Wars")

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

- 1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international Communist-fighter
- 1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding with international **communists** (if NA whether international, code in 0813-0814)
- 1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction
- 1111 " " " --Pro
- 1112 " " " --Anti
- 1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA direction
- 1114 " " " " " " " --Pro
- 1115 " " " " " " " --Anti
- 1116 Located after 1163
- 1117 " " "
- 1118 Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil embargo; boycott of companies dealing with Israel
- 1119 " --handle better/more experience; positive comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
- 1120 " --handle worse/less experience; negative comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
- 1121 " --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs
- 1122 " --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel
- 1123 Red China--NA direction
- 1124 " " --handle better/more experience/doing well, better
- 1125 " " --handle worse/less experience/doing **poorly**
- 1126 " " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/**recognition/admission** to UN
- 1127 " " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/**recognition/admission** to UN; defender of Formosa/**Chaing/Nationalists**
- 1128 Russia--NA direction
- 1129 " --handle better/more experience
- 1130 " --handle worse/less **experience**
- 1131 " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II
- 1132 " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

1133	<u>Eastern Europe</u> --NA direction
1134	" " --handle <u>better</u> /more experience
1135	" " --handle <u>worse</u> /less experience
1136	" " -- <u>pro</u> defense of Iron-Curtain countries
1137	" " -- <u>anti</u> " " "
1138	<u>Latin America</u> --NA direction
1139	" " -- handle <u>better</u> /more experience
1140	" " --handle <u>worse</u> /less experience
1141	" " -- <u>pro-third world posture</u> ; reach understanding with Castro/Chile/neutrals; <u>anti-colonialism</u> /European powers ; against Contra aid/ <u>pro-Sandinista</u>
1142	" " -- <u>anti-third world posture</u> ; hard anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; <u>pro-colonialism</u> /European powers; pro Contra aid/anti-Sandinista
• 1198	(Involvement in) <u>Diversion of money</u> to the Contras (in violation of the law)
1143	<u>Africa</u> --NA direction
1144	" --handle <u>better</u> /more experience
1145	" --handle <u>worse</u> /less experience
1146	" -- <u>pro-third world posture</u> ; reach understanding with leftists/neutrals; <u>anti-colonialism</u> /European powers
1147	" -- <u>anti-third world posture</u> ; hard <u>anti-communism</u> /anti-revolutionary policy; <u>pro-colonialism</u> /European powers
1148	<u>Asia/India</u> --NA direction
1149	" " --handle <u>better</u> /more experience
1150	" " --handle <u>worse</u> /less experience
1151	" " -- <u>pro India/Bangladesh</u>
1152	" " -- <u>pro Pakistan</u>
1153	Located after 1163
1154	" " "
1155	" " "
1156	" " "

1157 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--WA direction
1158 " " " " --better chance for peace
1159 " " " " --poorer chance for peace;
failed to end war
1160 " " " " --pro military victory/
preservation of Saigon regime
1161 " " " " --anti military victory/
willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring
withdrawal
1163 " " --will bring policy change (unspecified)
1116 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would handle better
(Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)
1117 " " " " " " --would handle worse
(Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)
1162 (38) The invasion of Grenada
1153 Would raise American prestige
1154 Would lower American prestige; not maintain American
prestige
1155 would have better chance for Peace (unspecified); not get us
into trouble abroad
1156 Would have poorer chance for peace (unspecified); get us
into war/trouble abroad
1164 Tariffs--NA direction
1165 " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not protect US
labor from foreign competition
1166 " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would protect US
labor from foreign competition
● 1196 Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any mention
1167 Trade with communists--NA direction
1168 " " --Pro
1169 " " --Anti
1170 Draft--NA direction
1171 " --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft
1172 " --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft
1173 " --Pro amnesty/pardon
1174 " --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon
1178 Amnesty--NA direction

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

1175 POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them
 1176 POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them
 1177 POW-MIA--NA direction

 1178 Located after 1174

 1179 Did a **good** job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam

 1180 Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then pulled out

 1181 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle **diplomacy**; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --Nh direction
 1182 " " " " --Pro
 1183 " " " " --Anti

 1184 Located after 1105

 1185 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but **allocation** of existing defense budget--Pro
 1186 Priorities in military/defense spending (not **reduction** or increase but **allocation** of existing **defense** budget--Anti

 1187 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/**Arms** sale (1986) --NA direction
 1188 " " " " --has handled well/would handle better
 1189 " " " " --has handled poorly/would handle worse

 1190 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction
 1191 " " " " --Pro
 1192 " " " " --Anti

 1193 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (**except** 1187-1189) -- NA direction; (**88**) Bombing of Libya
 1194 " " " " -- has **handled**/would handle better; (**88**) Bombing of Libya/handiing of **Khadafy**
 1195 " " " " --has **handled**/would handle worse; (**88**) Bombing of Libya/handling of **Khadafy**

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

*1196 Located after 1166

Make
Card

1197 Other foreign policy reasons

• 1198 Located after 1142

1199 Iran-Contra **affair--NFS** (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS

1201	<u>Special interests/Privileged people/Influential</u> --Pro
1202	" " " " --Anti
1203	"People like me"--pro, WA whether 1205, 1206
1204	" " " --anti, " " " "
1205	<u>Common man/People/Little people/Working people</u> --Pro
1206	" " " " --Anti
1207	<u>Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers</u> --Pro
1208	" " " " --Anti
1209	Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro
1210	(Same as 1209) --Anti
1211	Small businessman--Pro
1212	" " --Anti
1213	<u>White collar workers/Salaried people/Kiddie class</u> --Pro
1214	" " " " --Anti
1215	<u>Farmers/Country people</u> --Pro
1216	" " --Anti
1217	<u>Blacks/Black people/Negroes</u> --Pro
1218	" " " --Anti.
1219	<u>People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"</u> --Pro
1220	" " " " --Anti
1221	<u>Old people/Senior citizens</u> --Pro
1222	" " " --Anti
1223	<u>Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies</u> --Pro
1224	" " " " --Anti
1225	<u>Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists, "sexists"</u> --Pro
1226	" " " " --Anti
1227	<u>Veterans/Servicemen</u> --Pro
1228	" " --Anti
1229	<u>Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups (NA composition</u> --Pro
1230	" " " --Anti

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS CONT'D.

1231	<u>Section of the country</u>	--Pro
1232	" "	--Anti

1233	Poor people/needly people	--Pro
1234	" " " "	--Anti

1235	Civil servants	--Pro
1236	" "	--Anti

<div><div>Make Card</div></div>	1297	Other group connection reasons
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MISSING DATA CODES

9001	R has been <u>influenced by spouse</u>
9002	R has been <u>influenced by someone else</u>
9996	<u>Refused to say</u>
9997	Other miscellaneous
9998	DK
9999	NA
0000	Inap, no further mentions

Make Card

CANDIDATE NUMBER MASTER CODE

SENATE RACE

For States with No
Incumbent Senator Running

- 11. Democratic Candidate
- 12. Republican Candidate
- 19. Other Senate incumbent
whose term is not up
- 20. Independent candidate

For State with Running
Incumbent Senator

- 13. Democratic Incumbent
- 14. Republican Incumbent
- 15. Democratic Challenger
- 16. Republican Challenger
- 19. Other Senate Incumbent
whose term is not up
- 20. Independent candidate

For State with No Senate Race

- 17. 1st Incumbent
- 18. 2nd Incumbent

HOUSE RACE

For Districts with No Incumbent
Representative Running

- 31. Democratic Candidate
- 32. Republican Candidate
- 39. Independent Candidate

For States with Running Incumbent
Representative(s)

- 33. Democratic Incumbent
- 34. Republican Incumbent
- 35. Democratic Challenger
- 36. Republican Challenger
- 37. Liberal or Conservative
Candidate
- 39. Independent Candidate

USED IN THE VOTE SECTION ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO VOTED OUTSIDE OF
DISTRICT/ STATE OF INTERVIEW:

For States/Districts with
No Incumbents Running

- 81. Democratic Candidate
- 82. Republican Candidate
- 89. Independent Candidate
- 91. Democrat - No name given
- 92. Republican - No name given

For States/Districts with
Running Incumbents

- 83. Democratic Incumbent
- 84. Republican Incumbent
- 85. Democratic Challenger
- 86. Republican Challenger
- 87. Liberal or Conservative
Candidate
- 89. Independent Candidate
- 91. Democrat - So name giver.
- 92. Republican - No name given

SENATE RACES

STATE	DEMOCRATIC #	CANDIDATE NAME	REPUBLICAN #	CANDIDATE NAME
* indicates winner				
CT	15	*Joseph I. Lieberman	14	Lowell P. Weicker , Jr.
MA	13	*Edward M. Kennedy	16	Joseph Malone
NJ	13	*Frank R. Lautenberg	16	Pete Dawkins
NY	13	*Daniel Patrick Moynihan	16	Robert McMillan
PA	15	Joseph Vignola	14	*John Heinz
IN	15	Jack Wickes	14	*Richard Lugar
MI	13	*Donald W. Riegle, Jr.	16	Jim Dunn
OH	13	*Howard M. Metzenbaum	16	George Voinwich
WI	11	*Herbert Kohl	12	Susan Engeleiter
MN	15	Hubert H. Humphrey III	14	*David Durenberger
MO	15	Jeremiah W. "Jay" Nixon	14	*John C. Danforth
VA	11	*Charles S. Robb	12	Maurice A. Dawkins
FL	11	Buddy MacKay	12	*Connie Mack
TX	13	● LLOYD Bentsen	16	Beau Boulter
MD	13	*Paul Sarbanes	16	Alan L. Keyes
TN	13	*Jim Sasser	16	Bill Anderson
WV	13	*Robert C. Byrd	16	Jay Wolfe
WY	15	John Vinich	14	*Malcolm Wallop
CA	15	Leo T. McCarthy	14	*Pete Wilson
WA	11	Mike Lowry	12	* Slade Gorton

NO SENATE RACE

STATE	INCUMBENT #	SENATOR NAME	INCUMBENT #	SENATOR NAME
NEW HAMPSHIRE	17	Gordon J. Humphrey	18	Warren B. Rudman
ILLINOIS	17	Paul Simon	18	Alan J. Dixon
IOWA	17	Tom Harkin	18	Charles E. Grassley
KANSAS	17	Nancy Landon Kassebaum	18	Robert Dole
ALABAMA	17	Richard C. Shelby	18	Howell Heflin
ARKANSAS	17	David Pryor	18	Dale Bumpers
GEORGIA	17	Wyche Fowler, Jr.	18	Sax Nunn
NORTH CAROLINA	17	Jesse A. Helms	18	Terry Sanford
COLORADO	17	Timothy Wirth	18	William L. Armstrong
OREGON	17	Mark O. Hatfield	18	Robert W. "Bob" Packwood

HOUSE RACES

STATE	CD	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
		# NAME	# NAME
		. indicates winner	
CT	3	33 *Bruce A. Morrison	36 Gerard B. Patton
MA	5	33 *Chester G. Atkins	0 Unopposed
MA	6	33 *Nicholas Mavroules	36 Paul McCarthy
MA	7	33 *Edward J. Markey	0 Unopposed
MA	8	33 *Joseph P. Kennedy II	36 Glenn W. Fiscus
MA	9	33 *Joe Moakley	0 Unopposed
NH	1	35 Joseph F. Keefe	34 *Robert C. Smith
NJ	1	33 *James J. Florio	36 Frank A. Cristaudo
NJ	2	33 *William J. Hughes	36 Kirk W. Conover
NJ	9	33 *Robert Torricelli	36 Roger J. Lane
NY	6	33 *Floyd H. Flake	0 Unopposed
NY	7	33 *Gary L. Ackerman	0 Unopposed
NY	8	33 *James H. Scheuer	0 Unopposed
NY	9	33 *Thomas J. Manton	0 Unopposed
NY	10	33 *Charles E. Schumer	36 George S. Popielarski
NY	11	33 ● Edolphus Towns	36 Riaz B. Hussain
NY	12	33 *Major R. Owens	36 Gwen Augustin
NY	14	35 Jerome X. O'Donovan	34 *Guy V. Molinari
NY	15	35 Peter G. Doukas	34 *Bill Green
NY	16	33 * Charles B. Rangel	0 Unopposed
NY	17	33 *Ted Weiss	36 Myrna C. Albert
NY	18	33 *Robert Garcia	36 Fred Brown
NY	19	35 *Elliot L. Engel	34 Mario Biaggi
NY	20	35 * Nita Lowey	34 Joseph J. DioGuardi
NY	22	35 Eleanor F. Burlingham	34 *Benjamin A. Gilman
NY	31	31 David J. Swarts	32 *Bill Paxon
NY	32	33 *John LaFalce	36 Emil K. Everett
NY	33	33 *Henry J. Nowak	0 Unopposed
NY	34	0 Unopposed	34 * Amory Houghton, Jr.
PA	1	33 *Thomas M. Foglietta	36 William J. O'Brien
PA	3	33 *Robert A. Borski	36 Mark Mathews
PA	5	35 Donald A. Hadley	34 *Richard T. Schulze
PA	7	35 David Landau	34 *Curt Weldon
PA	8	33 *Peter H. Kostmayer	36 Ed Howard
PA	12	33 *John P. Murtha	0 Unopposed
PA	13	35 Bernard Tomkin	34 *Lawrence Coughlin
PA	14	33 William J. Coyne	36 Richard E. Caligiuri
PA	18	33 *Doug Walgren	36 John Newman
PA	20	33 *Joseph Gaydos	0 Unopposed
PA	22	33 *Austin J. Murphy	36 William Hodgkiss
IL	1	33 *Charles A. Hayes	36 Stephen J. Evans
IL	3	33 * Marty Russo	36 Joseph J. McCarthy
IL	4	35 *George E. Sangmeister	34 Jack Davis
IL	6	35 William J. Andrie	34 * Henry J. Hyde
IL	7	33 ● Cardiss Collins	0 Unopposed
IL	8	33 *Dan Rostenkowski	36 V. Stephen Vetter
IL	9	33 *Sidney R. Yates	36 Herbert Sohn
IL	12	35 John A. Leonardi	34 * Phillip Crane
IL	13	35 Evelyn E. Craig	34 *Harris W. Fawell
IL	14	35 Stephen Youhanaie	34 *Dennis Hastert
IL	22	31 *Glenn Poshard	32 Patrick J. Kelley

STATE	CD	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
		# NAME	# NAME
		* indicates winner	
IN	4	35 Jill Long	34 *Dan Coats
MI	1	33 *John Conyers, Jr.	36 Bill Ashe
MI	5	35 James M. Catchick	34 *Paul B. Henry
MI	8	33 *Bob Traxler	36 Lloyd F. Buhl
MI	9	35 David John Gawron	34 *Guy VanderJagt
MI	12	33 *David E. Bonior	36 Douglas Carl
MI	13	33 *George W. Crockett	36 John Wright Savage II
MI	16	33 *John D. Dingell	0 Unopposed
MI	18	35 Gary L. Kohut	34 *William S. Broomfield
OH	3	33 *Tony P. Hall	36 Ron Crutcher
OH	6	35 Gordon R. Roberts	34 *Bob McEwen
OH	7	35 Jack Schira	34 *Michael DeWine
OH	8	35 John W. Griffen	34 *Donald E. " Buz " Lukens
OH	18	33 *Douglas Applegate	36 William C. Abraham
WI	4	33 *Gerald D. Klecza	0 Unopposed
WI	5	33 *Jim Moody	36 Helen Barnhill
WI	9	35 Tom Hickey	34 *F. James Sensenbrenner
IA	4	33 *Neal Smith	36 Paul Lunde
KS	1	0 Unopposed	34 *Pat Roberts
MN	1	33 *Timothy J. Penny	36 Curt Schrimpf
MO	1	33 *William Clay	36 Joseph A. Schwan
MO	2	35 Robert H. Feigenbaum	34 *Jack Buechner
MO	3	33 *Richard Gephardt	36 Mark F. Hearne
MO	9	33 *Harold L. Volkmer	36 Ken A. Dudley
VA	3	0 Unopposed	34 *Thomas J. Bliley, Jr.
VA	4	33 *Norman Sisisky	0 Unopposed
AL	3	33 *Bill Nichols	0 Unopposed
AL	6	33 *Ben Erdreich	36 Charles Caddis
AL	7	33 *Claude Harris	36 Jim Bacon
AR	1	33 *Bill Alexander	0 Unopposed
FL	10	35 David B. Higginbottom	34 *Andy Ireland
FL	16	33 *Lawrence J. Smith	36 Joseph Smith
FL	18	33 *Claude Pepper	0 Unopposed
FL	19	33 *Dante B. Fascell	36 Ralph Carlos Rocheteau
GA	1	33 *Robert Lindsay Thomas	36 John Christian Meredith
GA	3	33 *Richard Ray	0 Unopposed
NC	7	33 *Charles Rose	36 George G. Thompson
TX	8	0 Unopposed	34 *Jack Fields
TX	15	33 * E. "Kika" de la Garza	0 Unopposed
TX	18	33 *Mickey Leland	0 Unopposed
TX	19	35 Gerald McCathern	34 *Larry Combest
TX	22	35 E. Wayne Walker	34 *Thomas D. DeLay
TX	25	33 *Michael A. Andrews	36 George Henry Loeffler
MD	2	35 Joseph Bartenfelder	34 *Helen Delich Bentley
MD	3	33 *Benjamin L. Cardin	36 Ross Z. Pierpont
MD	4	33 *Thomas McMillen	36 Bradlyn McClanahan
MD	6	33 *Beverly B. Byron	36 Kenneth W. Halsey
MD	7	33 * Kweisi Mfume	0 Unopposed
TN	2	31 Dudley W. Taylor	32 *John J. "Jimmy" Duncan, Jr
TN	3	33 *Marilyn Lloyd	36 Harold L. Coker
TN	4	33 *Jim Cooper	0 Unopposed
WV	1	33 *Alan B. Mollohan	36 Howard Tuck

		DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	
STATE	CD	#	NAME	#	NAME
* indicates winner					
co	1	33	*Patricia Schroeder	36	Joy Wood
co	2	33	*David E. Skaggs	36	David Bath
CO	6	35	Martha M. Ezzard	34	*Daniel L. Schaefer
WY	98	35	Bryan Sharratt	34	*Dick Cheney
CA	5	33	*Nancy Pelosi	36	Bruce M. O'Neill
CA	7	33	*George Miller	36	Jean Last
CA	9	33	* Fortney H. "Pete" Stark	36	Howard Hertz
CA	10	33	*Don Edwards	0	Unopposed
CA	11	33	*Tom Lantos	36	G.M. "Bill" Quraishi
CA	14	35	Patricia Malberg	34	*Norman D. Shumway
CA	15	33	*Tony Coelho	36	Carol Harner
CA	17	35	Vincent Lavery	34	*Charles Pashayan, Jr.
CA	18	33	*Richard H. Lehman	36	David R. Linn
CA	22	35	John G. Simmons	34	* Carlos J. Moorhead
CA	23	33	*Anthony C. Beilenson	36	Jim Salomon
CA	24	33	*Henry A. Waxman	36	John N. Cowles
CA	25	33	*Edward R. Roybal	0	Unopposed
CA	26	33	*Howard L. Berman	36	G.C. "Brodie" Broderson
CA	27	33	*Mel Levine	36	Dennis Galbraith
CA	28	33	*Julian C. Dixon	36	George Zaldivar Adams
CA	29	33	*Augustus F. Hawkins	36	Reubin D. Franco
CA	30	33	*Matthew G. Martinez	36	Ralph R. Ramirez
CA	33	35	Nelson Gentry	34	*David Dreier
CA	34	33	*Esteban Edward Torres	36	Charles M. House
CA	38	35	Jerry Yudelson	34	*Robert Dornan
CA	40	31	Lida Lenney	32	*C. Christopher Cox
CA	42	31	Guy C. Kimbrough	32	*Dana Rohrabacher
OR	4	33	*Peter A. Defazio	36	Jim Howard
WA	1	35	Reese Lindquist	34	*John R. Miller
WA	2	33	*Al Swift	0	Unopposed
WA	7	31	*Jim McDermott	32	Robert Edwards
WA	8	35	Jim Kean	34	*Rod Chandler