

FILE anes_2006pilot_app.txt

 ANES 2006 Pilot
 Codebook Appendix File
 VERSION 20070426 (Apr 26, 2007)

>> 2006 PILOT STUDY call disposition codes

Summary variables describing respondent call history are provided in variables V06P223-V06P230, which provide counts of general categories of call types.

CALL DISP CODE	DESCRIPTION	CALL SUMMARY VAR
2	No answer	V06P223
3	Busy	V06P223
5	Fax/Modem Number/Computer Tone	V06P229
9	WRONG NUMBER - PERSON	V06P230
10	Refusal - SOFT	V06P225
12	Abandoned Interview	V06P226
13	Callback - APPOINTMENTS	V06P226
17	Refusal - HARD (Do Not Callback)	V06P225
19	Callback - UNSPECIFIED	V06P226
22	BUSINESS/GOVERNMENT NUMBER/NON-RESIDENT	V06P230
24	Health Problems - SHORT TERM	V06P227
25	Incomplete Call/Line Problems (Temporary)	V06P229
27	Hearing Problems	V06P227
29	Health Problems - LONG TERM	V06P227
32	WRONG NUMBER - RECORDING	V06P230
33	Away for duration	V06P228
34	Answering Machine/Voice Mail	V06P223
35	Not In Service / Disconnected	V06P230
41	CallBack - CALL BLOCKING	V06P223
59	Foreign Language - SPANISH	V06P226
63	INTRO1: R NOT AVAILABLE NOW	V06P226
66	INTRO3: NO	V06P230
71	Hung-up -	V06P224
103	NOON: NO, NEVER HEARD OF R/NO, HEARD OF R BUT NO CONTACT INFO	V06P230
120	Possible Unassigned Number/No Answer All Attempts	V06P223
139	Qualified Callback - 1 PASSED Q2-13-10	V06P226
140	Qualified Callback - 2 PASSED Q5-7-90	V06P226
141	Qualified Callback - 3 PASSED Q4-9-20	V06P226
142	Qualified Callback - 4 PASSED Q4-2-250	V06P226
144	Qualified Callback - 6 PASSED Q3-12-100	V06P226
145	Qualified Callback - 7 PASSED QNET510	V06P226
146	Qualified Callback - 8 PASSED Q4-15-130	V06P226
147	Qualified Callback - 9 PASSED Q3-2-90	V06P226
149	Qualified Soft Refusal - 2 PASSED Q5-7-90	V06P225
153	Qualified Soft Refusal - 6 PASSED Q3-12-100	V06P225
156	Qualified Soft Refusal - 9 PASSED Q3-2-90	V06P225
158	Qualified Hard Refusal - 2 PASSED Q5-7-90	V06P225
162	Qualified Hard Refusal - 6 PASSED Q3-12-100	V06P225
165	Qualified Hard Refusal - 9 PASSED Q3-2-90	V06P225
184	Fax/Modem/Computer tone (live)	V06P229
186	Second Soft Refusal	V06P225
190	Hung-up CB - OVER MAX	V06P224

191	Hung-up REF - OVER MAX	V06P224
201	Dialer - busy	V06P223
202	Dialer - no answer	V06P223
206	Dialer - nuisance hang-up	V06P224
207	Dialer - bad number syntax	V06P230
208	Dialer - incomplete	V06P229
211	Dialer - site out of service	V06P230
212	Dialer - new number dropped	V06P230
221	Dialer - unknown error	V06P229

□>> 2006 PILOT STUDY MASTER CODE- Federal Government Likes-Dislikes

2006 Pilot open-ended 'likes-dislikes' questions about the federal government have been coded using the most recent 'Likes-Dislikes' master coding scheme from the ANES time-series; the time-series master code has been adapted for application to federal government likes-dislikes as necessary, including the addition of new codes.

For the ANES time-series, the sections of the 'Likes-Dislikes' master code apply to parties, candidates, or both, as follows, although for the 2006 Pilot no section is necessarily restricted from application to federal government likes-dislikes:

1- People	(TIME-SERIES: party)
2- Characteristics	(TIME-SERIES: party)
3- Experience, ability	(TIME-SERIES: candidate)
4- Leadership qualities	(TIME-SERIES: candidate)
5- Personal qualities	(TIME-SERIES: candidate)
6- Party connections	(TIME-SERIES: candidate)
7- Government management	(TIME-SERIES: party, candidate)
8- Miscellaneous	(TIME-SERIES: party, candidate)
9- Government activity/philosophy	(TIME-SERIES: party, candidate)
10- Domestic policies	(TIME-SERIES: party, candidate)
11- Group connections	(TIME-SERIES: party, candidate)

Every category from the time-series master coding scheme which has been used to code a response to the 2006 Pilot Study federal government 'likes' or 'dislikes' question is flagged with an asterisk (*) and documented with specific indication how the code was used; in each instance, text following "FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:" in the documentation (code label) provides the specific description of 2006 Pilot application. New codes begin "FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:".

GENERAL NOTE:

"==>" indicates a code inserted into the numeric order out of place; placement is according to topic. For such codes, a placeholder entry flagged "<==" in the actual position of numeric order, together with text "Located after code XXXX" or "Located before code XXXX," also indicates the removal of that code's documentation to the other location.

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PEOPLE.....................................................................0001-0097
.....
0001 Johnson
0002 Kennedy, John; JFK
0003 Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004 Kennedy, Edward; 'Ted'
0005 Kennedy, NA which
0006 Truman
0007 Roosevelt; 'FDR'

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0008 McGovern
 0009 Carter
 0010 Mondale
 0011 McCarthy, Eugene
 0012 Humphrey
 0013 Muskie
 0014 Dukakis, Michael
 0015 Wallace
 0016 Jackson, Jesse
 0017 Clinton, Bill
 0018 Clinton, Hillary
 0019 Gore, Al
 0020 Lieberman, Joseph
 0021 Kerry, John
 0022 Edwards, John
 0031 Eisenhower; Ike
 0032 Nixon
 0034 Rockefeller
 0035 Reagan
 0036 Ford
 0037 Bush, Sr., George
 0038 Connally
 0039 Kissinger
 0040 McCarthy, Joseph
 0041 Buchanan, Pat
 0042 Dole
 0043 Gingrich, Newt
 * 0044 Cheney, Dick.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: Dick Cheney, 'the vice-president'
 * 0045 Bush, Jr. George W.; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: George W. Bush, 'the President'
 0046 McCain, John
 * 0050 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: own Congressman (non-party-specific reference)
 0051 Other national party figures (Senators, Congressman, etc.)
 0052 Local party figures (city, state, etc.)
 0053 Good/Young/Experienced leaders
 0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders
 * 0081 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: the Senate, general
 * 0071 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: wife of the President
 * 0082 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: Congress, general
 * 0083 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to executive branch; decisions or
 policies of the executive branch
 * 0084 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to specific government agency or
 department (for IRS see 0929; for CIA/FBI/NSA see 889)
 * 0095 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to changes in federal appointments or
 office-holders; government resignations
 * 0097 OTHER people within party reasons.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: other mention of people within the government

 CHARACTERISTICS 0101-0197

 0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a Democrat; just a
 Democrat; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican
 0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just a
 Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic
 0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to party--good/nice
 people; patriotic; etc.
 0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to party--bad/lazy
 people; lack of patriotism; etc.
 0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know where they stand

- 0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know where they stand
- 0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is united; members are disciplined; votes party line
- * 0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two parties/divided/factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line; . FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: disorganized
- 0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the country; encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is more at the center of the country's views
- * 0134 Party is less/not representative; bad cross-section of the country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the center of the country's views.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: does not represent the people; politicians/persons in government don't represent average person's life; does not represent a member of the middle class; politicians don't represent the people [134 for issue of representation; 172 for understanding or empathetic connection to the average /middle-class person]
- 0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)
- 0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention; party's process/method of selecting presidential/vice-presidential candidates
- 0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've done in this state/county/town
- 0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as being in control of the party (NA which faction); 'I don't like the people running it'
- 0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/ Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party; 'Old Boy Network'
- 0166 Reference to Christian Coalition/Religious Right (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance
- 0168 Can win; party can't be beat
- 0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
- 0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak
- 0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people
- * 0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: not in touch with the people; don't know what is really going on; no concern for R's opinion
- * 0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: campaign tactics
- 0174 Party been in office too long (but use 0430 for candidate be/en in office too long)
- 0191 Doesn't recognize need to reform some of its stands/initiatives that haven't worked/won't work
- * 0195 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: costs too much money to get into politics/get elected
- 0197 OTHER party-characteristic reasons

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EXPERIENCE, ABILITY

0201-0297

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0201 General reference to him as 'a good/bad man or a good/bad guy'; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his 'personality' ('job being done' is in code 0609)

0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle

0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)

0212 Inexperienced

0213 Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ('trust' in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)

0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government

0215 A military man; a good military/war record; served in Viet Nam: decorated veteran

0216 Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record (but see 0719); dodged the draft; joined the National Guard; questions his service in Viet Nam

0217 His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress

0218 Has government experience/political experience/seniority/incumbency (also see code 0722)

0219 Lacks government experience/political experience

0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs

0221 Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs

0222 'He has done a good job so far'; he has brought us through hard times'; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things

0223 Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground

0224 Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises

* 0225 Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: don't do what they promise; don't do what they say they will do; elected officials don't keep campaign promises once in office

0297 OTHER candidate experience/ability reasons

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LEADERSHIP QUALITIES 0301-0397

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0301 Dignified/has dignity

0302 Undignified/lacks dignity

0303 Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision; 'sticks to his guns' [2004]

0304 Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating; 'waffles'; 'wishy-washy'

0305 Inspiring; a man you can follow; 'a leader'; charisma

0306 Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader; lacks charisma

==>0335 Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country

==>0336 Has vision

==>0337 Lacks vision

0307 People have confidence in him

0308 People don't have confidence in him

0309 Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other 'problem' groups

0310 Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other 'problem' groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)

0311 Knows how to handle people (at personal level)

0312 Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)

- * 0313 A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be re-elected.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: politicians who think of themselves instead of the country
- 0314 Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician
- 0315 Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
- 0316 Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss
- 0317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
- * 0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: arrogant ('the arrogance of power')
- 0319 (Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
- 0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
- ==>0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks
- 0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
- 0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to R with a personal problem (specific mention)
- 0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
- 0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people
- 0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand
- 0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well
- 0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general
- 0332 Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)
- <==0334 Located after code 0320
- <==0335 Located after code 0306
- <==0336 Located after code 0306
- <==0337 Located after code 0306
- * 0397 OTHER candidate leadership reason.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: Presidential leadership NFS

PERSONAL QUALITIES 0401-0498

- * 0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976).
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: sincere
- 0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward

- 0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)
- 0404 Lacks principles/ideals
- 0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced
- 0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced
- 0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people
- 0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people; 'shallow'
- 0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to maximize personal benefit
- 0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big salary, other perks)
- 0411 Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue; (Pro) Kerry statements/actions about the Viet Nam War. (The R says that Kerry was right, showed bravery, in statements/actions after he came home from the war.)
- 0412 Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue; (Anti) Kerry statements/actions about Viet Nam after he came back from war. (The R says Kerry was wrong, defamed America, was unpatriotic in statements/actions after he came home from the war.)
- 0413 Understands the nation's/district's problems; well-informed; studies up on issues
- 0414 Doesn't understand the nation's/district's problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on issues
- 0415 Realistic
- 0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if 'idealistic' in positive sense, code 0403)
- * 0417 Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/practical/down-to-earth.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: pragmatic form of government
- 0418 Not sensible; impractical
- 0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly
- 0420 Poorly educated; unschooled
- * 0421 Intelligent/Smart.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: intelligent form of government
- 0422 Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb
- ==>0464 Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about the issues/what is going on in the country/government (for being 'informed', see code 0413)
- * 0423 Religious; 'moral' (in religious sense); God-fearing; 'too' religious.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: biblical/religious moral values
- 0424 'Irreligious'; 'immoral' (in religious sense); Playboy interview (reflects on Carter--1976)
- 0425 Self-made; not well off; started out as poor; worked his way up; (started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough
- 0426 Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth; polished/refined/well-mannered; buy way into office; use of own money to finance campaign
- 0427 Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; 'a loser' (in the past)
- 0428 Someone new; a fresh face
- 0429 Don't change horses in midstream
- 0430 Time for a change (see 0174 for party has been in office too long)
- 0431 Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power; ruthless
- * 0432 Safe/Stable.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: provides stability/continuity; provides structure/ infrastructure; provides order (not 'law and order') or

organization; system works/has worked successfully over time
 0433 Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)
 0434 No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)
 0435 Kind/Warm/Gentle; caring
 0436 Cold/Aloof
 0437 Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing; nice
 0438 Not likeable; can't get along with people
 * 0439 Democratic (in non-partisan sense).
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: democratic form of government; elected form of
 government; representative form of government
 0440 Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)
 0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to common
 man; can't communicate ideas well
 0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to common
 man; can communicate ideas well
 0443 Well-known; 'I know him/her'
 0444 Unknown; not well known
 0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)
 0446 Reference to his wife/spouse
 0447 Speaking ability
 0448 Health
 0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile
 0450 Age (NA how perceived)
 0451 (Too) Old
 0452 (Too) Young
 0453 Mature
 0454 Immature
 0455 Regional reference; 'he's a Southerner'; 'he's a Midwesterner'; he
 comes from the country/a rural area; area reference
 0456 Previous occupation
 0457 He's a family man
 0458 Will not disclose personal financial records, tax returns, or
 things related to finances.
 0459 Energetic; too energetic
 0460 Not energetic
 0461 Gender, e.g., 'She's a woman'
 0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; 'He is a black man'
 0463 Sexual orientation mentioned; 'She is a lesbian'
 <==0464 Located after code 0422
 0465 Taking undeserved credit; taking credit for actions ,events, or
 policies one is not responsible for; Gore claiming 'to have
 invented the internet'
 0466 Overcoming adversity in one's personal life; overcoming handicaps,
 disabilities, disease, alcoholism, or other similar problem.
 0490 'I like his character' (general)
 0491 'I don't like his character' (general)
 0495 OTHER negative personal qualities
 0496 OTHER positive personal qualities
 0497 OTHER candidate personal qualities
 0498 References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; 'it's
 OK,' 'that is what the Bible says' (not 0401)--1976

 PARTY CONNECTIONS 0501-0597

 0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat
 0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican
 0502 Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine
 0503 Not controlled by party regulars/bosses
 0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers
 0505 Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics;

- mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue; all campaign mentions
- 0506 Can win; best choice for party victory
- 0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory
- 0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)
- 0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)
- 0510 Would change/get rid of Democratic policies (unspecified)
- 0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
- 0512 Would change/get rid of Democratic domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
- 0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
- 0514 Would change/get rid of Democratic foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
- 0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)
- 0516 Would change/get rid of Republican policies (unspecified)
- 0517 Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
- 0518 Would change/get rid of Republican domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
- 0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
- 0520 Would change/get rid of Republican foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
- 0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat
- 0532 More conservative than most Democrats; a Southern Democrat
- 0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican
- 0534 More conservative than most Republicans; a Midwestern/Western/Southern Republican
- 0535 Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals
- 0536 Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives
- 0541 Reference to the Eagleton affair--1972; reference to physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/ candidate; emotional stability/state of V-P incumbent/ candidate
- 0542 Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate
- 0543 Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president (1984); reference to age/gender/race/ethnicity of V-P incumbent/ candidate
- 0544 Mention of issues that V-P incumbent/candidate is identified with or has taken a leading role in promoting: 1992--Gore's position on environment
- 0551 References to link with 'Watergate'--positive reference to Watergate
- 0552 Not associated with 'Watergate'--negative reference to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate
- 0553 Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon
- 0554 Ford's pardon of Nixon--pro; brave/right thing to do
- 0555 Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling
- 0556 Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; 'he's an independent' (NFS); 'we don't need a third party'; 'he lacks backing from a party'
- * 0595 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: too controlled by parties; people in government care more about parties than issues
- 0597 OTHER candidate party connection reasons

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 GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

0600-0697

- * 0600 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to government or public servants in general 'doing its/their best'; trying/making an effort
0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending
- * 0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; 'bureaucratic'; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: budget deficit, 'the deficit,' government debt; too much spending ('frivolous' spending); waste; inefficiency; bloated/growing government departments; 'the way they spend money'; deficit spending or spending more than you make/have
- * 0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no 'mess in Washington'; forthright.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to element of morality, moral integrity
- * 0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; 'mess in Washington'; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: corruption/crooks/corrupt leaders; dishonest/not honest enough, withholds facts, deceiving, lying (not 1012); lack of principles/ethics/integrity/'moral courage'; not ethical, not honorable
- 0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little
0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much
0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform
- * 0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: bureaucracy, red tape, bureaucratic
- * 0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: current administration is good/bad--general; like or dislike/hate current administration; government or current administration is doing (Like)/not doing (Dislike) a good job in general
- * ==>0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to 'taking off time' by members of government
- 0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency; made poor appointments
- 0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check
- 0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress
- * 0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government/parties can get things done
- * 0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: ineffective; doesn't accomplish much or get a lot/anything done; slow; inaction; can't decide
- * ==>0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: has done decent job; 'could be worse'
- 0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/ magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job
- 0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ('a mess') inherited by the incumbent
- * ==>0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to fact that some problems are to be expected in governing the U.S.; government is doing the best it can under the circumstances

0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality

0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality

0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president

* 0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: parties don't work well with the government/President

* 0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster--riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc..
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to government response to Hurricane Katrina

<==0622 Located after code 0609

<==0623 Located after code 0616

<==0625 Located after code 0614

0626 Favors term limits

* 0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: the President is being blamed for things he can't control

* 0688 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: people don't know what they are doing, not transparent, keep things hidden or difficult to find out; secrecy; decisions acted on without 'investigation'

* 0689 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: transparency; accountability

* 0690 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: poor management; incompetent;'dysfunctional'

* 0691 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: no depth of knowledge/background knowledge essential to the issues; decisions made without sufficient information known

* 0695 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 'the game of politics'/'political games'/ politics in general/ actions 'for political gain'/ party politics, political decision-making; politicians in general; political 'grandstanding'

* 0697 OTHER government management reasons.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to its management (NFS; 'the way it is run/run now'); general reference to the way it is being lead, general leadership NFS; reference to 'lack of checks and balances' (Dislike)

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MISCELLANEOUS 0700-0797

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0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about him/them; 'I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)'

0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them

==>0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him

0703 Will save America; America needs him/them

0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs

0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together

0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart

0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent

0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do

* 0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart ; will do a good job; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: has best interest of the people/the country in mind

* 0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at

heart; only looking out for their own interests ; will not do a good job; .

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: does not have best interest of the people in mind

- 0711 Lesser of two evils
- 0718 Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
- 0719 Sexual scandals; reference to Chappaquidic; Kennedy's personal problems; damaging incidents in personal life--sexual escapades
- 0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)
- 0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select President; stole the election in Florida (reference to Bush in 2000 election)
- 0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another chance/second chance
- * 0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: no party dominates
- 0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties
- 0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really dislike
- 0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; 'spoiler'
- 0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; 'I like underdogs'; 'they are bucking the guy' (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)
- 0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party
- * 0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: Condoleeza Rice is a woman
- 0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates
- 0731 Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote) on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office
- <==0732 Located after code 0702
- 0734 Non-sexual scandals; Whitewater; Travel Office firings; FBI file controversy; (Whitewatergate, Travelgate, FBI gate); Bush Jr's drug and alcohol use. All sexual scandals should be coded in 0719 (incl. Paula Jones, 'womanizing,' 'can't keep pants on,' etc.)
- * 0735 Campaign finance scandals; Gore at the Buddhist temple; Gore soliciting funds from his office.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: campaign fund raising
- 0739 Justifiable criticism in the media
- * 0795 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to political advertising; reference to personal attacks versus discussion of issues among political figures
- 0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by media or public
- 0797 OTHER miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation

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GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY 0801-0899
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- * 0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified).
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: opinions of government leaders agree with R's opinions

- 0802 Different from other party/candidate
 0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough
- * 0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: infighting; parties fighting; can't work together; bills not passed because of partisan politics; gridlock; internal squabbling; Congress/President not working together; too negative (for personal attacks see 0795)
- * 0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government/ wants government bigger; supports social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907); .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government favors activity/involvement in (too) many things; government is too big (for intrusiveness into private lives see 896); reference to government attempts at 'social engineering'
- * 0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907); against big government/ wants government smaller; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government opposes activity/involvement in many things; government should do more; government cuts in government programs
- 0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights
 0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings
 0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions
- * 0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: not much/enough attention to social justice
- 0811 Socialistic
 0812 Anti-socialistic
- * 0813 Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 'want us to be like a Communist state'
- 0814 (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism
 0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)
- * 0816 (Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534).
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government is too conservative in general (overall) (except 884)
- 0817 Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic
- 0818 Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter
 0819 Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/ police state
 0820 Anti-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; discouraging fascist/ police state
 0821 Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging anarchy/ guerilla state
 0822 Anti-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; discouraging anarchy/ guerilla state
 0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers
 0824 Anti-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers
 0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local government; more power in states' hands
- * 0828 Anti-States'/local/community rights; worse/weaker local government; less power in states' hands.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: taking money away from the states; not enough money to the states
- * 0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things equally/ be treated equally.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: tries to promote fairness/equality; attentive

- to all ethnic groups
- * 0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more than others/people should not be treated equally.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: doesn't treat people alike/equally (NFS)
- 0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others
- * 0832 Selfish, only help themselves.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: self-serving; 'greed'
- * 0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible, innovative.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: capable of change
- * 0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: slow to change; intolerant, not open-minded
- 0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does not compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of goals they stand for
- * 0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite philosophy; compromise on principles; has no (clear) understanding of goals they stand for.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: lack of direction; lack of clear/'strategic' direction
- 0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in people working hard to get ahead
- 0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned, code in 0900's) ; doesn't believe in teaching people to be independent
- * 0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if programs are working.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: follows through on decisions
- 0842 Doesn't keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet members, etc.; doesn't follow through on policies; determine if programs are working
- 0843 Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party cannot solve problems because not under his/their control (no negative connotations); will he/they be able to do what they say (determining factor outside his/their control); 'I like what he says but wonder if he can do it' (if clearly negative, code in 0122 or 0402)
- 0845 Will involve/wants to involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/ decision making
- 0846 Will not involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making
- 0847 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--pro
- * 0848 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--anti.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: influence of religion; President Bush's religiosity
- 0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)
- 0870 General - emphasizes domestic concerns/issues; doesn't emphasize nondomestic/foreign policy concerns
- * 0871 General - doesn't emphasize domestic concerns/issues; emphasizes nondomestic/foreign policy concerns.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: doesn't address domestic concerns/issues
- * 0880 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: unpatriotic or anti-American spirit in government
- * 0881 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: Democratic faction/Democrats in the government; Democrats' liberal/left influence; Democrats who 'want socialism'; Democratic control of the House/Senate
- * 0882 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: Republican faction/Republicans in the government; Republicans' conservative/right influence

- * 0883 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: liberals/liberal faction in the government/Congress/ Senate (except 815)
- * 0884 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: conservatives/conservative faction of the government/Congress/Senate/Supreme court (except 816)
- * 0885 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: liberal judges
- * 0886 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: conservative judges
- * 0889 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: too much government faith in FBI, CIA, NSA and related agencies
- * 0890 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to interpretation of laws by the courts/judges-- not strict enough; too activist; judges who make law
- * 0893 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to constitutionality of laws passed--not according to the Constitution, not strictly by the Constitution; 'they try to change the Constitution;' reference to proposed amendments to the constitution
- * 0894 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to laws passed, general; 'pass too many laws' (dislike only); like/dislike laws that have been passed NFS; government 'adds extra things' to laws once passed (dislike only); reference to laws that 'help people'/good laws (like only)
- * 0895 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to the influence or presence of the Constitution
- * 0896 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to government intrusion into private lives; decisions that should be private (independent of government interference/ made by individuals) are being imposed or made by the government; 'over-regulation' NFS
- * 0897 OTHER Government Activity/Philosophy reasons.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: best/good form of government (Like); best country in the world (Like); good political process/form/system of government; checks and balances in the system of government; structure of government; faith in the system although it takes time to work
- * 0898 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: looks after/takes care of the people; concerned about the people/public/citizens; protects citizens; provides services
- * 0899 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: doesn't look after/take care of the people; not concerned about the people (reference to government priorities)

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DOMESTIC POLICIES 0900-1085
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- * 0900 General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands (unspecified exc. 870,871).
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: domestic policy, general (unspecified)
- * 0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified).
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to economic/'financial' policy or decisions
- 0902 Government economic controls--NA direction
- 0903 Government economic controls--Pro; we need planned economy; control of private enterprise
- 0904 Government economic controls--Anti; we have too much interference in private enterprise
- * 0905 Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: needs welfare reform-- NA direction
- * 0906 Welfare/Poverty problems--Pro government aid/activity; pro give-aways.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: supports entitlement programs; allows 'freeloading;' needs limitations for welfare benefits
- * 0907 Welfare/Poverty problems--Anti government aid/activity; anti give-aways; pro self-help; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: against entitlement programs
- * 0908 Social Security/Pensions--NA direction.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to Social Security/Pensions (NA direction)

0909 Social Security/Pensions--Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits

* 0910 Social Security/Pensions--Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: takes away from/threatens Social Security

0911 Unemployment compensation--NA direction

0912 Unemployment compensation--Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits

0913 Unemployment compensation--Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

* 0914 Aid to education--NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: policy on education/aid to education; general reference to status of education

* 0915 Aid to education--Pro.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: trying/doing better/working on educational system

* 0916 Aid to education--Anti.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: education not a priority; education not addressed/ promoted/tended to; government cutbacks in education/funding

0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction

0918 Aid to parochial schools--Pro

0919 Aid to parochial schools--Anti

==>1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- NA direction

==>1048 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- Pro

==>1049 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) --Anti

0920 Housing--NA direction

0921 Housing--Pro more public housing

0922 Housing--Anti more public housing

* 0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid, prescription drug plan, direction -- NA.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to Medicare

0924 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid, prescription drug plan, direction -- Pro

* 0925 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid, prescription drug plan, direction -- Anti; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: needs a better/affordable prescription drug plan for seniors; needs to take care of the elderly

==>1059 School vouchers--NA direction

==>1060 School vouchers--Pro

==>1061 School vouchers--Anti

* ==>1065 Stem cell research - NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to stem cell research (NA direction of federal government)

==>1066 Stem cell research - Pro

* ==>1067 Stem cell research - Anti (or limitations upon).
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government needs to allow stem cell research

0926 Monetary policy--NA direction

0927 Monetary policy--Pro loose®) money; more availability of loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower interest rates

0928 Monetary policy--Anti loose®) money; for tighter money; less availability of loans; higher interest rates

==>1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Involvement in the Savings and Loan scandals; keeping an eye on corporate fraud.

- * 0929 Tax policy--NA direction; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: taxes, general; tax policy, general; the IRS (NFS); how taxes are being spent, general
- * 0930 Tax policy--Pro lower taxes.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government/President/administration trying to lower taxes; tax breaks
- * 0931 Tax policy--Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: excessive taxes, taxes too high
- 0932 Tax policy--Pro reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/write-offs/dodges
- * 0933 Tax policy--Anti reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/write-offs/dodges.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: has tax breaks for the rich/ tax system favoring the rich, unfair tax system; should have flat/fair tax
- ==>0942 [1990] Candidate voted for the budget agreement which resulted in increased taxes/fees
- * ==>1000 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: undesirable things funded by taxes (not 0602)
- * ==>1083 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: increasing taxes without approval from the people
- * 0934 'The Times'/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy --better under him/them; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: economy, state of economy --positive; 'the economy is right just slower than people want;' trying to improve the economy
- * 0935 'The Times'/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy --worse under him/them.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: economy, state of economy --negative
- 0936 Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under him/them
- 0937 Inflation/Cost of living--higher/worse under him/them
- 0938 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better under him/them
- * 0939 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--lower/worse under him/them.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: needs to do something to improve minimum wage; minimum wage NFS; 'allowing good jobs to disappear'
- 0940 Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them
- 0941 Prices for producers--lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945)
- <==0942 Located before code 0934
- 0943 Programs to help farmers -- NA direction
- 0944 Programs to help farmers --Pro (greater) help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports
- 0945 Programs to help farmers --Anti (greater) help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports
- 0946 Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/ Voting Rights -- NA direction
- 0947 Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/ Voting Rights -- Pro
- 0948 Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/ Voting Rights -- Anti
- ==>1043 Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction
- ==>1044 Affirmative Action programs -- Pro; favors quotas based on race or gender
- ==>1045 Affirmative Action programs -- Anti; opposes quotas based on race or gender
- * 0949 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/ Privacy -- NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: freedom/freedom of expression; individual rights; Bill of Rights; civil liberties; freedom of information; freedom of the Press
- 0950 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/ Privacy -- Pro; against snooping; political trials, etc; (88) like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

- * 0951 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/ Privacy --
Anti; for snooping; political trials; McCarthyite; (88) dislike
Republican party stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 'the spy program'; the 'wiretap' program
- 0952 General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)
- 0953 Right to work laws--NA direction
- 0954 Right to work laws--Pro (i.e., opposes unions [anti-labor, code
1208])
- 0955 Right to work laws--Anti (i.e., supports unions [pro-labor, code
1207])
- 0956 Strikes--NA direction
- 0957 Strikes--will have fewer/will handle better
- 0958 Strikes--will have more/will handle worse
- 0959 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power
plants/Etc. -- NA direction
- 0960 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power
plants/Etc. -- Pro
- 0961 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power
plants/Etc. -- Anti
- * 0962 Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: environmental policy, general; handling of
environment; environmental research
- * ==>1084 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to parks system
- 0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist; will protect the
environment.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: trying to find a way to protect the ozone layer
- * 0964 Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with
polluters; not willing to protect the environment.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: doesn't/policies don't protect the environment,
environment not a priority, destroys the environment
- * ==>1080 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: position on global warming; U.S. not signing
the Kyoto agreement
- * 0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: benefits/good treatment of veterans (general)
- 0966 Veterans' Benefits--Pro expansion of coverage and/or increase in
benefits
- 0967 Veterans' Benefits--Anti expansion of coverage and/or increase in
benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease
- * 0968 Law and order--NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: law and order, general
- * 0969 Law and order--soft line--unspecified.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government tends to 'criminalize behavior'
- 0970 Law and order--soft line--blacks
- 0971 Law and order--soft line--campus demonstrators
- 0972 Law and order--soft line--criminals/organized crime/
hoodlums/street crime
- 0973 Law and order--soft line--anti power of police; court interference
- ==>1041 Law and order--soft line--opposes death penalty
- 0974 Law and order--hard line--unspecified
- 0975 Law and order--hard line--blacks
- 0976 Law and order--hard line--campus demonstrators
- 0977 Law and order--hard line--criminals/organized crime/
hoodlums/street crime
- 0978 Law and order--hard line--pro power of police; reduced court
interference.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: too much money spent defending criminals
- * ==>1042 Law and order--hard line--favors death penalty
- 0979 Public morality--NA direction
- * 0980 Public morality--Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook;
improve/renew morality of country; pro-family; defends family

values.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: administration/President's traditional stand in support of family values

- 0981 Public morality--Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not (strongly enough) pro-family; doesn't defend (strongly enough) family values
- 0982 Drugs--NA direction
- 0983 Drugs--Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88) doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs; not willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers; involvement with Noriega
- 0984 Drugs--Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88) supports the war on drugs; willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers
- * 0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: position on abortion/right to choose
- 0986 Abortion and birth control--Pro reform/legalization; new outlook
- * 0987 Abortion and birth control--Anti reform/legalization; traditional outlook.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: administration/President's stand against abortion rights
- 0988 Gun control--NA direction
- 0989 Gun control--Pro; controls
- 0990 Gun control--Anti; 'everyone has the right to own a gun'
- 0991 Busing--NA direction
- 0992 Busing--Pro; against neighborhood school
- 0993 Busing--Anti; for neighborhood school
- 0994 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction
- 0995 Urban problem/Cities--Pro government aid/activity
- 0996 Urban problem/Cities--Anti government aid/activity
- * 0997 OTHER domestic policy reasons.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: OTHER domestic policy reasons
- * 0998 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 'social issues' (NFS)
- <==1000 Located after code 0933
- 1001 National Health Insurance--NA direction
- 1002 National Health Insurance--Pro
- 1003 National Health Insurance--Anti
- * ==>1075 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: price of gas/fuel
- 1004 Energy/Gas shortage--Development of alternative energy source, NA direction
- 1005 Energy/Gas shortage--Pro development of alternative source, better/handled better; more fuel
- * 1006 Energy/Gas shortage--Anti development of alternative energy source, worse/handled worse; less fuel.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: no/not enough investment in alternative energy/fuel
- ==>1062 'drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge' -- NA Direction (references to nuclear energy should be coded in 0959)
- ==>1063 'drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge' -- Pro
- ==>1064 'drilling in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge' -- Anti
- * 1007 Government plans to make more jobs--NA direction; make-work programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government provides a lot of jobs
- 1008 Government plans to make more jobs--Pro
- 1009 Government plans to make more jobs--Anti
- 1010 Confidence/Trust in government--NA direction
- 1011 Confidence/Trust in government--would handle better; restore confidence
- * 1012 Confidence/Trust in government--would handle worse; cause loss of confidence; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: no/not enough trust or confidence in government

or politicians

1013 ERA; Women's rights--NA direction

1014 ERA; Women's rights--Pro

1015 ERA; Women's rights--Anti

* 1016 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.); include 'the little Cuban boy'-Elian Gonzalez --NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: (illegal) immigration into U.S., general reference; immigration problems or illegal aliens, general

* 1017 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.); include 'the little Cuban boy'-Elian Gonzalez --Pro.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: handling of immigration

* 1018 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.); include 'the little Cuban boy'-Elian Gonzalez --Anti.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: (illegal) immigration into U.S., poor handling or policy or laws of government

1019 School prayer--NA direction

1020 School prayer--Pro

1021 School prayer--Anti

* 1022 Gay rights; Gay marriages--NA direction.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to gay rights/ gay marriages (NA direction)

1023 Gay rights; Gay marriages--Pro

* 1024 Gay rights; Gay marriages--Anti.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government/President/administration not favoring gay marriages

* 1025 Health--NA direction; medical reform (do not use 1001 unless specific reference to National Health Insurance).
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 'health issues'; government will work out hospitalization coverage for everyone (Like); government working on health care issues (Like)

1026 Health--Pro government programs/aid for mentally ill, disabled, handicapped, AIDS (except 0923, 0924, 0925)

* 1027 Health--Anti government programs/aid for mentally ill, disabled, handicapped, AIDS (except 0923, 0924, 0925).
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: lack of funding/support for mental health care; government needs to take care of the sick

* ==>1071 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: health care (NFS); cost of health care

1028 Space program--NA direction

1029 Space program--Pro

1030 Space program--Anti

1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation; Tort reform --NA direction (Tobacco industry/smoking under 1031-1033)

1032 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation; Tort reform -- Pro help/improvement (Tobacco industry/smoking under 1031-1033)

1033 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation; Tort reform -- Anti help/improvement (Tobacco industry/smoking under 1031-1033)

1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and poor--NA direction

1036 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and poor--will stop trend/handle better

1037 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and poor--will accelerate trend/handle worse

1038 Day care--NA direction

1039 Day care--favors/will expand or extend day care programs

1040 Day care--opposes/will not expand or extend (will cut or eliminate) day care programs

<==1041 Located after code 0973

<==1042 Located after code 0978
 <==1043 Located after code 0948
 <==1044 Located after code 0948
 <==1045 Located after code 0948
 <==1046 Located after code 0928
 <==1047 Located after code 0919
 <==1048 Located after code 0919
 <==1049 Located after code 0919
 * 1050 Local/state issue mentioned--NA direction.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to local or state issue (NA direction)
 1051 Local/state issue mentioned--pro
 1052 Local/state issue mentioned--anti
 1053 How candidate feels about/votes on Clinton impeachment--NA direction
 1054 How candidate feels about/votes on Clinton impeachment--pro
 1055 How candidate feels about/votes on Clinton impeachment--anti
 1056 Financing of elections; campaign finance reform--NA dir
 1057 Financing of elections; campaign finance reform--Pro
 1058 Financing of elections; campaign finance reform--Anti
 <==1059 Located after code 0925
 <==1060 Located after code 0925
 <==1061 Located after code 0925
 <==1062 Located after code 1006
 <==1063 Located after code 1006
 <==1064 Located after code 1006
 <==1065 Located after code 0925
 <==1066 Located after code 0925
 <==1067 Located after code 0925
 1068 Scientific research/Biologic research/Cloning research -- NA direction
 1069 Scientific research/Biologic research/Cloning research -- Pro
 1070 Scientific research/Biologic research/Cloning research -- Anti
 <==1071 Located after code 1027
 <==1075 Located before code 1004
 <==1080 Located after code 0964
 <==1083 Located after code 0933
 <==1084 Located after code 0962
 * 1085 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to U.S. highway system

 FOREIGN POLICIES 1100-1199,1300-1313

 * 1100 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: reference to (too much) concern what other nations think of U.S. policy; (too much) deference to the United Nations in forming U.S. policy
 * 1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands (unspecified). FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: handling of foreign affairs, general; attitudes in foreign affairs, general
 1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less bungling
 1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more bungling
 * 1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries' problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies; Meddling in other people's problems, care more about world opinion; would consult/act with allies; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: interfere/meddle/intervene too much in business of other countries; won't let other countries fight their own wars
 1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle less in other people's problems; care less about world opinion, unilateral action
 * ==>1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or neutral (not

- 1106, 1107).
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to the military
- * 1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems/ Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ('Star Wars').
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: (strong) defense or military
- 1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ('Star Wars')
- 1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international Communist-fighter
- 1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding with international communists (if NA whether international, code in 0813-0814)
- 1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction
- * 1111 Military aid to allies--Pro.
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: rely too much on military solutions
- 1112 Military aid to allies--Anti
- 1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA dir.
- 1114 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--Pro
- 1115 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--Anti
- ==>1153 Would raise American prestige
- * ==>1154 Would lower American prestige; not maintain American prestige.
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: country is losing its prestige/power/'clout' (in the world)
- * ==>1155 Would have better chance for peace (unspecified); not get us into trouble abroad.
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: trying to protect the country (general reference)
- * ==>1156 Would have poorer chance for peace (unspecified); get us into war/trouble abroad.
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: increased risk of being attacked/bombed (reason NFS)
- <==1116 Located after code 1163
- <==1117 Located after code 1163
- 1118 Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil embargo; boycott of companies dealing with Israel
- 1119 Mideast--handle better/more experience; positive comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
- * 1120 Mideast--handle worse/less experience; negative comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty; [1992]Iraqgate.
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: too involved in the middle east, involved too long (Dislike); has not done well in the middle east (Dislike) [for Iraq specifically see 1305-1308]; Iraq Study Group investigation of Iraq war (Like)
- 1121 Mideast--Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs
- 1122 Mideast--Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel
- 1123 Red China--NA direction
- 1124 Red China--handle better/more experience/doing well, better
- 1125 Red China--handle worse/less experience/doing poorly
- 1126 Red China--pro understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN
- 1127 Red China--anti understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN; defender of Formosa/Chaing/Nationalists
- 1128 Russia--NA direction
- 1129 Russia--handle better/more experience
- 1130 Russia--handle worse/less experience
- 1131 Russia--pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II
- 1132 Russia--anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II
- 1133 Eastern Europe--NA direction

1134 Eastern Europe--handle better/more experience
 1135 Eastern Europe--handle worse/less experience
 1136 Eastern Europe--pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries
 1137 Eastern Europe--anti defense of Iron-Curtain countries
 1138 Latin America--NA direction
 1139 Latin America--handle better/more experience
 1140 Latin America--handle worse/less experience
 1141 Latin America--pro-third world posture; reach understanding with
 Castro/Chile/ neutrals; anti-colonialism/European powers; against
 Contra aid/pro- Sandinista
 1142 Latin America--anti-third world posture; hard
 anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European
 powers; pro Contra aid/anti-Sandinista
 ==>1198 (Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras (in violation of
 the law)
 1143 Africa--NA direction
 * ==>1313 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: aids in Africa
 1144 Africa--handle better/more experience
 1145 Africa--handle worse/less experience
 1146 Africa--pro-third world posture; reach understanding with
 leftists/neutrals; anti-colonialism/European powers
 1147 Africa--anti-third world posture; hard
 anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European
 powers
 1148 Asia/India--NA direction
 1149 Asia/India--handle better/more experience
 1150 Asia/India--handle worse/less experience
 1151 Asia/India--pro India/Bangladesh
 1152 Asia/India--pro Pakistan
 <==1153 Located after code 1115
 <==1154 Located after code 1115
 <==1155 Located after code 1115
 <==1156 Located after code 1115
 1157 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction
 1158 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--better chance for peace
 1159 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--poorer chance for peace; failed
 to end war
 1160 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--pro military victory/
 preservation of Saigon regime
 1161 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--anti military victory/ willing to
 sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring withdrawal
 1162 (88) The invasion of Grenada
 1163 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--will bring policy change
 (unspec.)
 * ==>1312 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: war in Afghanistan
 ==>1117 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would handle worse (Panama,
 Afghanistan, Persian Gulf, Iraq, war in Afghanistan)
 ==>1116 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would handle better
 (Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf, Iraq, war in Afghanistan)
 ==>1300 (91) The Persian Gulf war/ Desert Storm
 ==>1301 (99) War in the Balkans; U.S./NATO led air war against Serbia
 * ==>1305 War in/occupation of Iraq -- NA Direction; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: war in/occupation of Iraq--general (like or
 dislike)
 * ==>1306 War in/occupation of Iraq -- handle better; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: good actions/decisions/policies in Iraq;
 government support of the troops; government trying to solve the
 Iraq war situation
 * ==>1307 War in/occupation of Iraq -- handle worse; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: bad actions/decisions/policies in Iraq; fact

- that soldiers who returned had to go back again; soldiers kept away from home too long on duty; war not justified/ troops shouldn't be there; lies about weapons of mass destruction; war's killing of U.S. soldiers; (high) cost of the war
- * ==>1308 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: war in/occupation of Iraq-- inability to resolve/finish/control; internal disagreements, bickering about (instead of resolving); in Iraq too long without resolution; continuation (rather than initiation) of the war; need to get troops home
 - * ==>1310 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: Darfur situation- should do more
 - 1164 Tariffs--NA direction
 - * 1165 Tariffs--Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not protect US labor from foreign competition; 'not stop outsourcing of jobs'.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: outsourcing/moving of jobs to other countries; allowing free trade
 - 1166 Tariffs--Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would protect US labor from foreign competition; 'would stop outsourcing of jobs'
 - ==>1196 Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any mention
 - 1167 Trade with communists--NA direction
 - 1168 Trade with communists--Pro
 - 1169 Trade with communists--Anti
 - 1170 Draft--NA direction
 - 1171 Draft--Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft
 - 1172 Draft--Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft
 - 1173 Draft--Pro amnesty/pardon
 - 1174 Draft--Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon
 - ==>1178 Amnesty--NA direction
 - 1175 POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them
 - 1176 POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them
 - 1177 POW-MIA--NA direction
 - <==1178 Located after code 1174
 - 1179 Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam
 - 1180 Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then pulled out
 - * 1181 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976)--NA direction; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 9/11 (Sept. 11) terrorism-- government conspiracy
 - 1182 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976)--Pro
 - 1183 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976)--Anti
 - <==1184 Located after code 1105
 - 1185 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Pro
 - 1186 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Anti
 - 1187 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986) --NA direction
 - 1188 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986) --has handled well/would handle better
 - 1189 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986) --has handled poorly/would handle worse
 - 1190 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction
 - 1191 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--Pro
 - 1192 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--Anti
 - 1193 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except 1187-1189); (88) Bombing of Libya; 'War on Terror'; Homeland security -- NA direction
 - * 1194 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except

1187-1189); (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy; 'War on Terror; hunt down Al Qaeda and Osama bin Ladin'; strong Homeland security -- has handled/would handle better; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 9/11 (Sept. 11) or terrorism in general -- well handled; government doing its best to keep Americans safe; handling of homeland security; handling of war on terror

* 1195 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except 1187-1189); (88) Bombing of Libya/ handling of Khadafy; 'War on Terror; hunt down Al Qaeda and Osama bin Laden'; weak Homeland Security -- has handled/would handle worse; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 9/11 (Sept. 11) or terrorism in general -- not well handled, negative effects (dissension, racism) of government war on terror

<==1196 Located after code 1166
 ==>1302 Security at the Dept of Energy; supposed Chinese spying for nuclear secrets; treatment of physicist Wen Ho Lee; mismanagement by Energy Secretary Bill Richardson--NA dir
 ==>1303 Security at the Dept of Energy; supposed Chinese spying for nuclear secrets; treatment of physicist Wen Ho Lee; mismanagement by Energy Secretary Bill Richardson-- has handled well/would handle better
 ==>1304 Security at the Dept of Energy; supposed Chinese spying for nuclear secrets; treatment of physicist Wen Ho Lee; mismanagement by Energy Secretary Bill Richardson-- has handled poorly/would handle worse

* 1197 OTHER foreign policy reasons.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to foreign policy; 'inconsistent' foreign policy

<==1198 Located after code 1142
 1199 Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)
 <==1300 Located before code 1164
 <==1301 Located before code 1164
 <==1302 Located after code 1195
 <==1303 Located after code 1195
 <==1304 Located after code 1195
 <==1305 Located before code 1164
 <==1306 Located before code 1164
 <==1307 Located before code 1164
 <==1308 Located before code 1164
 <==1310 Located before code 1164
 <==1312 Located after code 1163
 <==1313 Located after code 1143

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 GROUP CONNECTIONS 1201-1297

* 1201 Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Pro; .
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: (too influenced by) presence of lobbyists or special interests; lobbyists have too much or bad power/influence on government; pork barrels; too much attention to special interests

1202 Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Anti
 1203 'People like me'--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206
 1204 'People like me'--anti, NA whether 1205, 1206
 1205 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro

* 1206 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Anti.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: doesn't treat the average/middle American person well

1207 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro

* 1208 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Anti.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government/Congress is anti-union

* 1209 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: policies favor the rich/powerful; favor big business; general reference to corporations

1210 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Anti

1211 Small businessman--Pro

1212 Small businessman--Anti

* ==>1293 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to the middle class; treatment of the middle class; 'the middle class issue'

* 1213 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Pro.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: listening (more) to the middle class

* 1214 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Anti; .
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: doesn't have the interest of the Middle Class in mind; the shrinking of the middle class; treatment of the middle class

1215 Farmers/Country people--Pro

1216 Farmers/Country people--Anti

1217 Blacks/Black people/African-Americans--Pro

1218 Blacks/Black people/African-Americans--Anti

1219 People on welfare/ADC mothers/'Chiselers'--Pro

1220 People on welfare/ADC mothers/'Chiselers'--Anti

1221 Old people/Senior citizens--Pro

1222 Old people/Senior citizens--Anti

1223 Young people/Kids/'Freaks'/Hippies--Pro

1224 Young people/Kids/'Freaks'/Hippies--Anti

1225 Women/Feminists/Women's Liberationists--Pro

* 1226 Women/Feminists/Women's Liberationists--Anti; 'sexists'.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government is male dominated

1227 Veterans/Servicemen--Pro

* 1228 Veterans/Servicemen--Anti.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: government needs to pay the military more

1229 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups (NA composition--Pro)

1230 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups (NA composition----Anti

1231 Section of the country--Pro

1232 Section of the country--Anti

* 1233 Poor people/needy people/handicapped/disabled--Pro.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: tries to help the poor

* 1234 Poor people/needy people/handicapped/disabled--Anti.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: doesn't have the interest of the poor/lower classes in mind; doesn't help the poor/lower class/low income people

1235 Civil servants--Pro

1236 Civil servants--Anti

1239 Gays/lesbians--Pro

1240 Gays/lesbians--Anti

1241 Christian Right/Religious Right--Pro

1242 Christian Right/Religious Right--Anti

1243 White/White Race/White people--Pro

1244 White/White Race/White people--Anti

1245 White Men--Pro

1246 White Men--Anti

1247 Hispanics/Latinos/Chicanos/other people of Spanish descent --Pro

1248 Hispanics/Latinos/Chicanos/other people of Spanish descent -- Anti

1249 Factory workers/blue collar workers -- Pro

* 1250 Factory workers/blue collar workers -- Anti.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: treatment of laborers and workers, negative

1251 Native American -- Pro

1252 Native American -- Anti

<==1293 Located after code 1212

1297 OTHER group connection reasons

 1300s INCLUDED WITH 1100s (FOREIGN POLICIES)

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 OTHER

8801 R has been influenced by spouse
 8802 R has been influenced by someone else
 * 8850 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 'everything'/'just about everything'/'most
 everything'; too many things to list
 * 8861 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: general reference to receipt of unspecified
 aid/ assistance from the government for R/R's family
 * 8877 OTHER miscellaneous.
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: OTHER miscellaneous

8880 No text, 'none', 'no', other uncodeable
 8888 DK
 8889 Refused
 9999 NA