SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

1. SAMPLE ADDRESS:  a. Quarter Code:  
 b. State 
 c. Congressional District
 d. Segment Line
 e. (Unique) Address or Description:

2. INTERVIEWER'S LABEL

3. Your Interview No.  
4. Date of Interview  
5. Persuasion Letter Sent?  
6. Length of Interview (minutes)  
7. Length of Pre-edit (minutes)  
8. Length of Post-edit (minutes)  

9. INTERVIEWER: ARE THERE ANY PREVIOUSLY UNLISTED HUs AT THIS LISTING SHEET ADDRESS?
   1. YES
   2. 
   3. 
   4. 
   5. NO

   TOTAL HUs AT LISTING SHEET ADDRESS (CHECK BELOW):

   INSTRUCTIONS: Add a description to the Sample Address in item 1a above to make the address for this cover sheet unique; make out a cover sheet for each previously unlisted HU, including a unique identification in item 1a of each cover sheet. Send a yellow immediate action form to the Field Office giving a unique identification for each HU at this listing sheet address.

   TOTAL number of HUs:

   INSTRUCTION: Do not attempt any interviews. Call Field Office (313)764-8356 immediately!

10. Call Record

Call Number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---
Date |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   
Day of Week |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   
Time of Day |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   
Result |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   
I'er Initials |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   

THIS COVER SHEET MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY EITHER AN INTERVIEW OR A COMPLETED NONINTERVIEW FORM.
RECONTACT SHEET -- 1980 ELECTION STUDY
CROSS-SECTION RESPONDENTS

R1. Thank you for this interview. We value people like you who are willing to contribute their opinions to our research. Our office in Ann Arbor, Michigan, may wish to get in touch with you by phone or mail to verify this interview. Also, in the future we may want to contact you again to arrange another opportunity to talk just as we did, about a number of different topics. For these reasons, I would like to have your name, address and phone number. (Be certain that for women you obtain their first name, not their husband's first name.)

FIRST NAME / MIDDLE INITIAL / LAST NAME
STREET ADDRESS
CITY
STATE ZIP

Telephone number
for verification: AREA NUMBER R REFUSES NO. R HAS NO PHONE

R2. Is this your only place of residence?

1. YES 5. NO → We may wish to contact you at your other address. May I have the address and phone number?

STREET ADDRESS
CITY
TELEPHONE NUMBER: AREA NUMBER NO PHONE

R3. If for any reason we should have difficulty contacting you, could you give me the name, address and telephone number of a close friend or relative who will know how to get in touch with you?

NAME:
ADDRESS:
PHONE:

R4. Which days of the week and times of the day are generally good if we should wish to reach you at home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TIME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MONDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUESDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEDNESDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THURSDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRIDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SATURDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUNDAY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

R5. Other information which might be helpful in attempting to recontact this respondent:
( date each entry -- update these notes at the time of reinterview.)
22. Panel R found living at original address reported on Sample Label (Item 1 of Cover Sheet for C-3 Sample)?

   1. YES ➔ CONDUCT INTERVIEW
   5. NO

22a. New address

   (Street address)

   (City) (State) (Zip)

22b. Phone: / (Area) (Number)

22c. Check one:

   □ 1. PANEL R'S NEW ADDRESS WITHIN RANGE ➔ Conduct Interview
   □ 2. PANEL R'S NEW ADDRESS OUT OF RANGE ➔ Call Jeanne Castro (Field Office) at 313/764-8356 for further instructions.

29. Persuasion letter sent? (DATE)

28. LIST ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD.

   (a) Household Members by Relationship to Head (b) (c)

   Sex Age

   Persons 17 Years Old or Older

   Persons 16 Years Old or Younger

   Households with Children:
   # of Persons # Children:
   □ households 5 10-13
   □ households 6-9 14-17

30. Call Record

   Call Number
   Date
   Day of Week
   Time of Day
   Result
   I'er Initials

THIS COVER SHEET MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY AN INTERVIEW OR BY A COMPLETED NONINTERVIEW FORM.
II. List All Household Members by Relationship to Head.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a) Household members by Relationship to Head</th>
<th>(b) Sex</th>
<th>(c) Age</th>
<th>(d) 18 by Nov. 4? Yes/No</th>
<th>(e) U.S. Citizen/Yes/No</th>
<th>(f) Eligible Persons &quot;✓&quot;</th>
<th>(g) Person Number</th>
<th>(h) Enter &quot;R&quot; for Selected Respondent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Persons 17 Years Old or Older</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons 16 Years Old or Younger</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Step 1: Complete columns (a) - (c).
Step 2: For 17 year olds, you must ascertain whether they will be 18 on or before Nov. 4, 1980 and write "yes" or "no" in column (d).
Step 3: Ask, "Are all of these persons U.S. citizens?" In column (e) write "yes" for those who are U.S. citizens and "no" for those who are not.
Step 4: Enter a check mark (✓) in column (f) for each person eligible for selection. Eligible persons are U.S. citizens who will be 18 on or before Nov. 4, 1980. In other words, if (d) is "no" and/or (e) is "no", do not enter a check mark in (f).
Step 5: In column (g) assign a sequential number to each eligible person checked in column (f). First number checked MALES from oldest to youngest and then continue the numbering with checked FEMALES, again from oldest to youngest.
Step 6: Select the person to be interviewed using the selection table above. In the first column of the selection table, circle the number of eligible persons [the highest number assigned in column (g)]. The corresponding number in the second column of the selection table identifies the person to be interviewed. Enter "R" in column (h) of the household listing for this person.

12. If no interview was obtained and the housing unit is occupied:
Were you able to select the respondent in this housing unit?

- [ ] Yes, listing box includes all persons eligible for selection
- [ ] No, listing box is incomplete:
  - [ ] or no, not sure
1980 Election Study Noninterview Form

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proj. No. 40</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**FOLLOW-UP INTERVIEWER'S LABEL**

|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HR4. Address or description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HR5. Sample Location</th>
<th>ZIP Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**ORIGINAL INTERVIEWER'S LABEL**

**HR6. NOTE:** If the above listing address describes an occupied NU, but is not a mailable address, enter information needed for mailing (family name in unnumbered apartments, family name and route number in rural areas, box number, etc.)

**HR7. Does this listing describe an NU in the sample segment identified in HR3?**

1. YES, Seasonal
2. YES, Owner
5. NO → TURN TO P. 4, HR12

**HR8. This NU is located in a:**

1. Mobile home (trailer) in MH (in) park
2. Mobile home (trailer) in other location
3. Building with no other HUs
4. Building with other HUs → HR8a. About how many units?
5. NO → TURN TO P. 2, HR10

**HR8a. Describe:**

**HR9. Is public access to this NU restricted in any way?**

1. YES
2. NO → TURN TO P. 2, HR10
NR10. Is this HU occupied?

1. DEFINITELY OCCUPIED
2. PROBABLY OCCUPIED
4. NO INDICATION OF OCCUPANCY, BUT NOT DEFINITELY VACANT
5. DEFINITELY VACANT
7. OTHER

TURN TO P. 4, NR22

NR11. At the time you determined whether this HU was occupied, were all adult (17 or older) occupants of this HU residing elsewhere?

1. YES, ALL ADULTS ELSEWHERE
5. NO

TURN TO P. 4, NR22

NR12. Were you ever able to talk with someone at this HU (need not be resident)?

1. YES 5. NO

NR12a. On any calls were there people in the HU who did not answer the door (or intercom)?

1. YES, DEFINITELY 3. SUSPECT SO
5. NO REASON TO THINK SO

NR13. Were you able to identify the respondent in this housing unit?

1. YES, R IDENTIFIED IN ITEM 11, P. 4, OF COVER SHEET
3. NO, NO ELIGIBLE R; ALL OCCUPANTS NON-CITIZENS OR UNDER AGE 17
5. NO, HOUSEHOLD LISTING MAY BE OR IS INCOMPLETE

TURN TO P. 4, NR22

NR14. Age of R (approx. if necessary)

NR15. Sex of R: 1. MALE 2. FEMALE

NR16. What is the estimated income of R's household?

1. LOW UNDER $10,000
2. MEDIUM $10,000-$25,000
3. HIGH $25,000 OR MORE
8. IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE

NR17. Respondent's Race:

DEFINITELY PROBABLY

1. WHITE
2. BLACK
3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE
4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
8. DON'T KNOW

NR17a. Is R of Hispanic Origin?

5. NO 1. YES, MEXICAN-AMERICAN OR CHICANO
2. YES, PUERTO RICAN
3. YES, OTHER HISPANIC
8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 4, NR21
NR18. Estimate number of persons 17 years of age or older in the HU:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Males 17 or older</th>
<th>00. NONE</th>
<th>98. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Females 17 or older</td>
<td>00. NONE</td>
<td>98. DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons 17 or older; sex not ascertained</td>
<td>00. NONE</td>
<td>98. DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NR18a. Is there a married couple in the HU?  
1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

NR18b. Are there persons 16 or younger in the household?  
1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

NR18c. Sex of household head:  
1. MALE  2. FEMALE  8. DK

NR18d. Estimated age of household head:
1. UNDER 30  2. 30-64  3. 65 OR OLDER  8. DK

NR19. What is the estimated income of the occupants of this HU? (NOTE: IF MULTIPLE FAMILIES AND R NOT DETERMINED, ESTIMATE FOR PRIMARY FAMILY).
1. LOW UNDER $10,000  3. MEDIUM $10,000-$25,000  5. HIGH $25,000 OR MORE  8. IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE

NR20. What is the race of the residents of this HU?  
DEinitely  PRObably

1. WHITE  2. BLACK  3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE

4. ADIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER  8. DON'T KNOW

NR20a. Are the residents of Hispanic Origin?  
5. NO  1. YES, MEXICAN-AMERICAN OR CHICANO  2. YES, PUERTO RICAN  3. YES, OTHER HISPANIC  8. DON'T KNOW
NR21. Is the reason for noninterview a permanent condition (e.g. death, mental incompetence)? Do not include refusals.

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO NR22

NR21a. What is this condition?

☐ 1. DECEASED AFTER LISTING
☐ 2. LANGUAGE (WHAT LANGUAGE?): ____________________________
☐ 3. MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION (DESCRIBE): ____________________________

☐ 4. MOVED OUT OF RANGE AFTER OCCUPANCY DETERMINED (If new address or phone number is known give it in NR22.)

☐ 7. OTHER (DESCRIBE): ____________________________

NR22. Describe in detail the reasons an interview was not taken. Give dates for the activities and events you describe.

IF LISTING DESCRIBES SOMETHING WHICH IS NOT AN HU OR WHICH IS LOCATED OUTSIDE THIS SAMPLE SEGMENT indicate what you found.

IF NO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT IN HOUSEHOLD give reason for ineligibility.

IF UNABLE TO GAIN ACCESS what attempts were made? (Try to obtain names, addresses, and phone numbers of persons to contact re: gaining access.)

IF REFUSAL, indicate who refused and reasons (either given or suspected) and what efforts (including letters) were made at persuasion.

IF "BUSY," "SICK," ETC., indicate whether you think this is simply an excuse or a genuine difficulty.

IF R AWAY check page 93 of the Interviewer's Manual to be sure that (he/she) should be listed. If so, state when R will return, and if R could be interviewed elsewhere.

IF YOU HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN HU WAS OCCUPIED OR VACANT, describe the situation: State what inquiries and other attempts you have made to determine occupancy status.

IF ALL ADULT OCCUPANTS ARE RESIDING ELSEWHERE describe situation giving location of other residence, expected length of stay and reason for absence.
1. QUARTER CODE (from bottom line of the Sample Label): A B C D

2. State of Interview __________________________

3. Congressional District # __________________________

4. Segment ________ Line __________

5. Your Interview Number __________________________

6. Date of interview __________________________

7. Length of Interview __________________________ (minutes)

8. Time at beginning of preinterview editing __________________________

9. Time at end of preinterview editing __________________________

10. Total time to preinterview edit __________________________ (minutes)

11. Time at beginning of post-interview editing __________________________

12. Time at end of post-interview editing __________________________

13. Total time to post-interview edit __________________________ (minutes)

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS

This interview is completely voluntary—if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

495556
In this interview we will talk about many different topics such as the candidates running for president, your feelings about the economy and other current issues, and the elections this Fall.

A1. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have been very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the political campaigns so far this year?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED
2. SOMewhat INTERESTED
3. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

A2. Who do you think will be elected President in November?

1. REAGAN
2. CARTER
3. ANDERSON
4. DON'T KNOW

A2a. Do you think the presidential race will be close or will (NAME GIVEN IN A2) win by quite a bit?

1. CLOSE RACE
2. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
3. DON'T KNOW

A2b. We would like to know how you think John Anderson will do in the November elections. Do you think he will finish in second place, finish a close third, or will he clearly trail behind the other candidates?

1. SECOND PLACE
2. CLOSE THIRD
3. TRAIL BEHIND
4. DON'T KNOW

A2c. Do you think the presidential race will be close or will Anderson win by quite a bit?

1. CLOSE RACE
2. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
3. DON'T KNOW

A2d. Do you think the presidential race will be close or will one candidate win by quite a bit?

1. CLOSE RACE
2. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
3. DON'T KNOW

A2e. We would like to know how you think John Anderson will do in the November elections. Do you think he will finish in first place, in second place, a close third, or will he clearly trail behind the other candidates?

1. FIRST PLACE
2. SECOND PLACE
3. CLOSE THIRD
4. TRAIL BEHIND
5. DON'T KNOW
A3. How about here in (R'S STATE)? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state?

1. REAGAN
2. CARTER
7. OTHER, SPECIFY:

A3a. Do you think the presidential race will be close here in (R'S STATE), or will (NAME GIVEN IN A3) win by quite a bit?

☐ 1. CLOSE RACE
☐ 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
☐ 8. DON'T KNOW

A3b. We would like to know how you think John Anderson will do here in (R'S STATE). Do you think he will finish in second place, finish a close third, or will he clearly trail behind the other candidates?

☐ 2. SECOND PLACE
☐ 3. CLOSE THIRD
☐ 5. TRAIL BEHIND
☐ 8. DON'T KNOW

A3c. Do you think the presidential race will be close here in (R'S STATE), or will Anderson win by quite a bit?

☐ 1. CLOSE RACE
☐ 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
☐ 8. DON'T KNOW

A3d. Do you think the presidential race will be close here in (R'S STATE) or will one candidate win by quite a bit?

☐ 1. CLOSE RACE
☐ 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
☐ 8. DON'T KNOW

A3e. We would like to know how you think John Anderson will do here in (R'S STATE). Do you think he will finish in first place, in second place, a close third, or will he clearly trail behind the other candidates?

☐ 1. FIRST PLACE
☐ 2. SECOND PLACE
☐ 3. CLOSE THIRD
☐ 5. TRAIL BEHIND
☐ 8. DON'T KNOW
A4. During the last week or two, have you talked to other people about the candidates or their campaigns?

1. YES  5. NO

A5. Generally speaking, would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election this fall, or that you don't care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL  3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH  5. DON'T KNOW

A6. OMITTED.

A7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling his job as President?

1. APPROVE  5. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 4, SECTION B

A7a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY  2. NOT STRONGLY

A7b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY  4. NOT STRONGLY
SECTION B

B1. I am going to hand you a list of persons who have been presidential candidates this year. Many people tell us they have not heard much about some of the persons on this list. Would you please read over the list and, in the box provided, put a zero ("0") by the name of any candidate you have never heard of.

**INTERVIEWER:**

**HAND R A PENCIL AND THE QUESTIONNAIRE, OPEN TO P. 5.**

**WHEN R HAS COMPLETED MARKING THE LIST, RETRIEVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE.**

B2. Many people also tell us there are candidates they feel they don't know much about, even though they have heard their names before. Would you please go down the list of candidates again and, in the box, put an "X" by the name of any candidate you have heard of but feel you don't know much about.

**INTERVIEWER:**

**HAND R THE QUESTIONNAIRE AGAIN, OPEN TO P. 5.**

**WHEN R HAS COMPLETED MARKING THE LIST, RETRIEVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND THE PENCIL.**

Thank you.
CANDIDATE LIST

a. JIMMY CARTER
b. RONALD REAGAN
c. TED KENNEDY
d. JOHN CONNALLY
e. GERALD FORD
f. JERRY BROWN
g. HOWARD BAKER
h. WALTER MONDALE
i. GEORGE BUSH
j. PHILLIP CRANE
k. ROBERT DOLE
l. JOHN ANDERSON
m. Patrick Lency
SECTION C

C1. Now I'd like to ask you about the good and bad points of the three major candidates for president. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Reagan that might make you want to vote for him?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO C2

C1a. What is that?

________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________

C1b. Anything else?

________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________

C2. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Reagan that might make you want to vote against him?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P.7, C3

C2a. What is that?

________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________

C2b. Anything else?

________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________
________________________
C3. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Anderson that might make you want to vote for him?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T KNOW

GO TO C4

C3a. What is that?

C3b. Anything else?

C4. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Anderson that might make you want to vote against him?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 8. C5

C4a. What is that?

C4b. Anything else?
C5. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Carter that might make you want to vote for him?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO C6

C5a. What is that?

C5b. Anything else?

C6. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Carter that might make you want to vote against him?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 9, C7

C6a. What is that?

C6b. Anything else?
C7. Is there anything in particular about ___________ that might make you want to vote for him?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO C8

C7a. What is that?

C7b. Anything else?

C8. Is there anything in particular about ___________ that might make you want to vote against him?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P.10, SECTION D

C8a. What is that?

C8b. Anything else?
D1. Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward the candidates for President. I am going to name a candidate, and I want you to tell me whether something about that person, or something he has done has made you have certain feelings like "anger" or "pride," or others I will mention.

Think about Ronald Reagan. Now, has Reagan — because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done — ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES; HAVE</th>
<th>5. NO; NEVER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FELT</td>
<td>FELT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- a. angry
- b. hopeful
- c. afraid of him
- d. proud
- e. disgusted
- f. sympathetic toward him
- g. uneasy

D2. OMITTED.

D3. Now, think about John Anderson. Has Anderson (— because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done —) ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES; HAVE</th>
<th>5. NO; NEVER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FELT</td>
<td>FELT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- a. angry
- b. hopeful
- c. afraid of him
- d. proud
- e. disgusted
- f. sympathetic toward him
- g. uneasy

D4. OMITTED.
D5. Now, think about Jimmy Carter. Has Carter (because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES; HAVE</th>
<th>3. NO; NEVER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>FELT</td>
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<tr>
<td>a. angry</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>d. proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. disgusted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. sympathetic toward him</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. uneasy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D6. OMITTED.

D7. Now, think about ______________________. Has ______________________ (because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done) ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES; HAVE</th>
<th>3. NO; NEVER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FELT</td>
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<td>e. disgusted</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. sympathetic toward him</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. uneasy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D8. OMITTED
SECTION E

El. Now, how about the election this November? Are you registered so that you could vote in the November election if you wanted to?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW  6. VOLUNTEERS: VOTERS NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER

TURN TO P. 13, B2

E1a. Are you registered as being a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

1. DEMOCRAT  4. OTHER PARTY, SPECIFY:  R VOLUNTEERS:

2. INDEPENDENT

3. REPUBLICAN  5. NOT REQUIRED TO DECLARE PARTY TO REGISTER

6. NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER

7. I AM NOT REGISTERED

8. DON'T KNOW
E2. So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in November or not?

1. YES, WILL VOTE  5. NO, WILL NOT VOTE  8. DON'T KNOW

E2a. Who do you think you will vote for in the election for President? (PROBE: We all know the election is some time away and that people are not certain at this point who they will vote for. Still, who do you think you will vote for in the election for President?)

5. REAGAN  1. CARTER
4. ANDERSON  7. OTHER, SPECIFY: ___________________________
8. DON'T KNOW

E2b. If you were going to vote, who do you think you would vote for in the election for President? (PROBE: We all know the election is some time away and that people are not certain at this point who they might vote for. Still, who do you think you would vote for in the election for President?)

3. REAGAN  1. CARTER
6. ANDERSON  7. OTHER, SPECIFY: ___________________________
8. DON'T KNOW

E3. Have you at any time considered voting for John Anderson in November?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 14, E5

E4. Next I will read some reasons people might have for choosing not to vote for Anderson. As I read, please tell me whether each statement is true for you, or not:

a. I am not voting for Anderson because he has no chance of winning the election. Is this statement true for you or not?

b. I believe that if I vote for Anderson, I will help elect another candidate I dislike more.

c. I feel uneasy about voting for a presidential candidate who is not backed by either major political party.

d. I considered voting for Anderson as a way of protesting the choice of presidential candidates from the major parties.
85. Now I'd like to read some of the kinds of things people tell us when we interview them and ask you whether you agree or disagree with them. I'll read them one at a time and you just tell me whether you agree or disagree.

a. It isn't so important to vote when you know your party doesn't have any chance to win.

b. So many other people vote in the national elections that it doesn't matter much to me whether I vote or not.

c. If a person doesn't care how an election comes out then that person shouldn't vote in it.

d. A good many local elections aren't important enough to bother with.
SECTION F

Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about the economy.

F1. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living here) are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?

1. BETTER NOW 3. SAME 5. WORSE NOW 8. DON'T KNOW

F2. Now looking ahead — do you think that a year from now you (and your family living here) will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?

1. BETTER YEAR FROM NOW 3. SAME 5. WORSE YEAR FROM NOW 8. DON'T KNOW

F3. What about the economy? Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER 3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME 5. GOTTEN WORSE 8. DON'T KNOW

F3a. Would you say the economy has gotten much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER 2. SOMewhat BETTER 3. MUCH WORSE 4. SOMewhat WORSE

F3b. Would you say the economy has gotten much worse or somewhat worse?

F4. What about the next 12 months or so? Do you expect the economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

1. GET BETTER 3. STAY ABOUT THE SAME 5. GET WORSE 8. DON'T KNOW

F4a. Do you expect the economy to get much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER 2. SOMewhat BETTER

F4b. Do you expect the economy to get much worse or somewhat worse?

3. MUCH WORSE 4. SOMewhat WORSE

F5. Do you think that over the last five years (your/your family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?

1. GONE UP MORE 5. FALLEN BEHIND 3. STAYED ABOUT EVEN 8. DON'T KNOW
I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days.

I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using this feeling thermometer. You may use any number from 0 to 100 for rating. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable toward the person.

If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

If you do recognize the name, but don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

Our first person is Jimmy Carter. How would you rate him using the thermometer?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RATING:</th>
<th>997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE</th>
<th>998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. JIMMY CARTER</td>
<td>a.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Ronald Reagan</td>
<td>b.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Ted Kennedy</td>
<td>c.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. John Connally</td>
<td>d.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Gerald Ford</td>
<td>e.</td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Jerry Brown</td>
<td>f.</td>
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<tr>
<td>g. Howard Baker</td>
<td>g.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Walter Mondale</td>
<td>h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>i. George Bush</td>
<td>i.</td>
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<tr>
<td>v. John Anderson</td>
<td>v.</td>
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<tr>
<td>w. PATRICK LUCAS (ANDERSON'S VP)</td>
<td>w.</td>
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<tr>
<td>(MYSTERY CAND.)</td>
<td>x.</td>
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<tr>
<td>m. George McGovern</td>
<td>m.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>n. George Wallace</td>
<td>n.</td>
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<tr>
<td>y. Richard Nixon</td>
<td>y.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

And, still using the thermometer, how would you rate the following:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>RATING:</th>
<th>997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE</th>
<th>998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>o. the Democratic Party</td>
<td>o.</td>
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<tr>
<td>p. the Republican Party</td>
<td>p.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>q. people who call themselves political independents</td>
<td>q.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>r. political parties, in general</td>
<td>r.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
G2. I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and bad points about the two national parties.
Is there anything in particular that you like about the Democratic party?

1. YES  
2. NO  
3. DON'T KNOW

G2a. What is that? ____________________________
__________________________
__________________________

G2b. Anything else? ____________________________
__________________________
__________________________

G3. Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic party?

1. YES  
2. NO  
3. DON'T KNOW

G3a. What is that? ____________________________
__________________________
__________________________

G3b. Anything else? ____________________________
__________________________
__________________________
G4. Is there anything in particular that you like about the Republican party?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO G5

G4a. What is that?


G4b. Anything else?


G5. Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Republican party?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 19, 66

G5a. What is that?


G5b. Anything else?


06. Looking ahead, do you think the problem of keeping out of war would be handled better in the next four years by the Republicans, or by the Democrats, or about the same by both?

1. BETTER BY DEMOCRATS  3. SAME BY BOTH  5. BETTER BY REPUBLICANS  8. DK

07. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling inflation?

1. APPROVE  5. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO G8

G7a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY  2. NOT STRONGLY

G7b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY  4. NOT STRONGLY

08. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling unemployment?

1. APPROVE  5. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO G9

G8a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY  2. NOT STRONGLY

G8b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY  4. NOT STRONGLY

09. Some people feel there is a connection between inflation and unemployment. They think if inflation goes down, unemployment will go up or, if you reduce unemployment, inflation will go up.

Do you believe there is this kind of connection between inflation and unemployment or not?

1. YES  5. NO  3. UNSURE; DEPENDS  8. DON'T KNOW

10. Do you think something can be done to deal successfully with the problem of rising prices, or do you feel that we'll have to continue living with inflation because not much can be done about it?

1. SOMETHING CAN BE DONE  2. NOT MUCH CAN BE DONE  8. DON'T KNOW
G11. How serious a national problem do you think inflation is at this time? Is it an extremely serious problem, fairly serious problem, or not a serious problem for the country as a whole right now?

3. EXTREMELY SERIOUS  2. FAIRLY SERIOUS  1. NOT SERIOUS  8. DON'T KNOW

G12. Do you think inflation would be handled better by the Democrats, by the Republicans, or about the same by both?

1. BETTER BY DEMOCRATS  3. SAME BY BOTH  5. BETTER BY REPUBLICANS  8. DK

G13. We'd like to know how people are affected financially by inflation these days. Would you say that you (and your family living here) have been badly hurt by inflation, hurt somewhat, not affected very much, or helped financially by inflation?

1. BADLY HURT  2. HURT SOMEWHAT  3. NOT AFFECTED  4. HELPED  8. DON'T KNOW

G14. Do you think something can be done to deal successfully with the problem of unemployment, or do you feel that we'll have to continue living with unemployment because not much can be done about it?

1. SOMETHING CAN BE DONE  2. NOT MUCH CAN BE DONE  8. DON'T KNOW

G15. How serious a national problem do you think unemployment is at this time? Is it an extremely serious problem, fairly serious problem or not a serious problem for the country as a whole right now?

3. EXTREMELY SERIOUS  2. FAIRLY SERIOUS  1. NOT SERIOUS  8. DON'T KNOW

G16. Do you think the problems of unemployment would be handled better by the Democrats, by the Republicans, or about the same by both?

1. BETTER BY DEMOCRATS  3. SAME BY BOTH  5. BETTER BY REPUBLICANS  8. DK

G17. Do you think something can be done to deal successfully with the energy problem, or do you think we'll have to continue to live with energy shortages and rising energy prices because not much can be done about it?

1. DEAL SUCCESSFULLY WITH PROBLEM  2. LIVE WITH SHORTAGES AND RISING PRICES; NOT MUCH CAN BE DONE  8. DON'T KNOW
G18. Do you approve or disapprove of Jimmy Carter's handling of the crisis brought about by the taking of Americans as hostages in Iran?

1. APPROVE
2. STRONGLY
3. DISAPPROVE
4. NOT STRONGLY
5. DON'T KNOW
GO TO G19

G18a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT STRONGLY

G18b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

3. STRONGLY
4. NOT STRONGLY

G19. As you may know, in late December Soviet troops moved into Afghanistan. So far the President has protested this Soviet action by cutting back on American trade, diplomatic and cultural ties with the Soviet Union. Considering the U.S. response thus far, would you say that Jimmy Carter has reacted too strongly to the Soviet Union, not strongly enough, or has the response been about right?

1. REACTED TOO STRONGLY
2. REACTED NOT STRONGLY ENOUGH
3. RESPONSE BEEN ABOUT RIGHT
4. DON'T KNOW
SECTION H

H1. In general, which do you rely on most for news about politics and current events — television, newspapers, magazines, or radio?

☐ A. TV  ☐ B. NEWSPAPERS  ☐ C. MAGAZINES  ☐ D. RADIO

6. ALL EQUALLY  7. NONE  8. DON'T KNOW

H2. How often do you watch the national network news on early evening TV — every evening, 3 or 4 times a week, once or twice a week, or less often?

1. EVERY EVENING  2. 3 OR 4 TIMES A WEEK  3. ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK  4. LESS OFTEN  5. R VOLUNTEERS: NEVER WATCH NEWS ON TV

GO TO H4

H3. When you watch the news on TV, do you pay a great deal of attention to news about government and politics, do you pay some attention, or don't you pay much attention to news about government and politics?

5. PAY A GREAT DEAL OF ATTENTION  3. PAY SOME ATTENTION  1. DON'T PAY MUCH ATTENTION

H4. During the last month, television, newspapers and magazines have reported the results of national polls which measure the popularity of the candidates running for President. Have you read or heard any of the results from these national polls taken during the last month?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 23, H5  TURN TO P. 24, SECTION J
H5. Do you recall which of the three presidential candidates is leading in the latest national polls; Anderson, Carter or Reagan? (Who is leading?)

**FIRST PLACE:**
B. NO, CAN'T RECALL; DON'T KNOW

**SECOND PLACE:**
R VOLUNTEERS: TWO CANDIDATES TIED FOR SECOND PLACE
NAME: ____________________________
NAME: ____________________________

G. DK; CAN'T RECALL

**THIRD PLACE:**
R VOLUNTEERS: TWO CANDIDATES TIED FOR THIRD PLACE
NAME: ____________________________
NAME: ____________________________

**IN FIREPLACE:**
1. ANDERSON
2. CARTER
3. REAGAN

**IN NARROW MARGIN:**
1. ANDERSON
2. CARTER
3. REAGAN

**IN WIDE MARGIN:**
1. ANDERSON
2. CARTER
3. REAGAN

**ALL NEARLY EVEN:**
1. ANDERSON
2. CARTER
3. REAGAN

**DON'T KNOW:**

H5a. Who is in second place?

H5b. Interviewer: Enter name of candidate not mentioned in H5 and H5a (Anderson, Carter or Reagan):

H5c. According to the polls

- **FIRST PLACE CAND. IN H5:**
- **SECOND PLACE CAND. IN H5:**
- **THIRD PLACE CAND. IN H5:**

by a wide margin, a narrow margin, or are they nearly even?

- 5. A WIDE MARGIN
- 3. A NARROW MARGIN
- 1. NEARLY EVEN
- 8. DON'T KNOW

H5d. Is

- **SECOND PLACE CAND. IN H5:**

ahead of

- **THIRD PLACE CAND. IN H5:**

by a wide margin, a narrow margin, or are they nearly even?

- 5. A WIDE MARGIN
- 3. A NARROW MARGIN
- 1. NEARLY EVEN
- 8. DON'T KNOW

H5e. According to the polls, are

- **FIRST PLACE CAND. IN H5:**
- **SECOND PLACE CAND. IN H5:**

by a wide margin, a narrow margin, or are they all nearly even?

- 5. A WIDE MARGIN
- 3. A NARROW MARGIN
- 1. ALL NEARLY EVEN
- 8. DON'T KNOW

TURNO TO P. 24. SECTION J

TURNO TO P. 24. SECTION J
Jl. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

1. REPUBLICAN  
5. DEMOCRAT  
2. INDEPENDENT  
3. NO PREFERENCE  
4. OTHER PARTY

Jla. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. STRONG

5. NOT VERY STRONG

Jlb. (R.B., P.3) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you are a strong Republican? (Which ones?) Any others?

☐ A. EVER SINCE I CAN REMEMBER I'VE BEEN A REPUBLICAN.

☐ B. MY PARENTS WERE REPUBLICANS AND I AM TOO.

☐ C. I INVOLVE MYSELF IN WHAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IS DOING.

☐ D. I AM ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT WHAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY STANDS FOR.

☐ E. I ALMOST ALWAYS SUPPORT THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

☐ F. I REALLY MEAN THAT I LIKED GERALD FORD VERY MUCH IN THE LAST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

☐ G. I'M A STRONG REPUBLICAN BECAUSE OF THE WAY I FEEL ABOUT WHAT JIMMY CARTER HAS BEEN DOING.

☐ H. WITH ME IT'S MORE A MATTER OF STRONGLY DISLIKING THE DEMOCRATS THAN ANYTHING ELSE.

☐ I. OTHER, SPECIFY: ________________________________

Jlc. (R.B., P.4) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you are not a very strong Republican? (Which ones?) Any others?

☐ A. I USUALLY THINK OF MYSELF AS A REPUBLICAN BUT I DON'T AGREE COMPLETELY WITH WHAT THE PARTY STANDS FOR.

☐ B. I USUALLY PREFER REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES BUT SOMETIMES I SUPPORT DEMOCRATS.

☐ C. I VOTE FOR THE PERSON NOT THE PARTY.

☐ D. I USUALLY SUPPORT REPUBLICANS BUT I DIDN'T MUCH LIKE GERALD FORD IN THE LAST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

☐ E. I DON'T INVOLVE MYSELF IN WHAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IS DOING.

☐ F. I'M A REPUBLICAN BUT IT ISN'T VERY IMPORTANT TO ME.

☐ G. I'M A NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN BECAUSE OF THE WAY I FEEL ABOUT WHAT JIMMY CARTER HAS BEEN DOING.

☐ H. WITH ME IT'S MORE A MATTER OF NOT LIKING THE DEMOCRATS THAN ANYTHING ELSE.

☐ I. OTHER, SPECIFY: ________________________________
(R said "DEMOCRAT" in J1)

Jld. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. STRONG</th>
<th>5. NOT VERY STRONG</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Ever since I can remember I've been a Democrat.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. My parents were Democrats and I am too.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. I involve myself in what the Democratic party is doing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D. I am enthusiastic about what the Democratic party stands for.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E. I almost always support the Democratic candidates.</td>
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<tr>
<td>F. I really mean that I liked Jimmy Carter very much in the last presidential election.</td>
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<tr>
<td>G. I'm a strong Democrat because of the way I feel about what Jimmy Carter has been doing.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>H. With me it's more a matter of strongly disliking the Republicans than anything else.</td>
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<tr>
<td>I. Other, specify: ___________</td>
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</table>

Jlf. (R.B., P.6) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you are not a very strong Democrat? (Which ones?) Any others?

| A. I usually think of myself as a Democrat but I don't agree completely with what the party stands for. |
| B. I usually prefer Democratic candidates but sometimes I support Republicans. |
| C. I vote for the person not the party. |
| D. I usually support Democrats but I didn't much like Jimmy Carter in the last presidential election. |
| E. I don't involve myself in what the Democratic party is doing. |
| F. I'm a Democrat but it isn't very important to me. |
| G. I'm not a very strong Democrat because of the way I feel about what Jimmy Carter has been doing. |
| H. With me it's more a matter of not liking the Republicans than anything else. |
| I. Other, specify: ___________ |

Turn to p. 29, section K
I SAID "MDKPKNDP.NT" OR "NO PKKPERIENCE" IN J1

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN  5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC  3. NEITHER

Do you think of yourself as much closer to the Republican party than to the Democratic party, or only a little closer?

1. MUCH CLOSER  5. A LITTLE CLOSER

(R.B., P.7) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party? (Which ones?) Any others?

☐ A. MORE OFTEN THAN NOT. I FIND MYSELF SUPPORTING WHAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY STANDS FOR.

☐ B. MOST OF THE TIME I PREFER REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

☐ C. I PREFERRED GEERALD FORD IN THE LAST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

☐ D. I'VE ALWAYS LIVED AROUND REPUBLICANS.

☐ E. I FEEL CLOSER TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY BECAUSE OF THE WAY I FEEL ABOUT WHAT JIMMY CARTER HAS BEEN DOING.

☐ F. I LIKE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY EVEN LESS THAN I LIKE THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

☐ G. OTHER, SPECIFY:

(R.B., P.8) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party? (Which ones?) Any others?

☐ A. MORE OFTEN THAN NOT. I FIND MYSELF SUPPORTING WHAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY STANDS FOR.

☐ B. MOST OF THE TIME I PREFER DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES.

☐ C. I PREFERRED JIMMY CARTER IN THE LAST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

☐ D. I'VE ALWAYS LIVED AROUND DEMOCRATS.

☐ E. I FEEL CLOSER TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY BECAUSE OF THE WAY I FEEL ABOUT WHAT JIMMY CARTER HAS BEEN DOING.

☐ F. I LIKE THE REPUBLICAN PARTY EVEN LESS THAN I LIKE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

☐ G. OTHER, SPECIFY:

(R.B., P.9) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you are independent/have no preference)? (Which ones?) Any others?

☐ A. I SUPPORT BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS.

☐ B. I DECIDE ON THE PERSON NOT THE PARTY.

☐ C. I DECIDE ON THE ISSUES NOT THE PARTY LABEL.

☐ D. NEITHER PARTY STANDS FOR WHAT I THINK IS IMPORTANT.

☐ E. I DISLIKE BOTH PARTIES.

☐ F. I'M NOT MUCH INTERESTED IN POLITICS.

☐ G. THE PARTIES ALMOST NEVER DELIVER ON THEIR PROMISES.

☐ H. I DON'T KNOW ENOUGH TO MAKE A CHOICE.

☐ I. I LIKE BOTH PARTIES ABOUT THE SAME.

☐ J. I'M INDEPENDENT BECAUSE OF THE WAY I FEEL ABOUT WHAT JIMMY CARTER HAS BEEN DOING.

☐ K. MY PARENTS WERE INDEPENDENT AND I AM TOO.

☐ L. OTHER, SPECIFY:

TURN TO P. 29, SECTION K
(R said "OTHER PARTY" in J1)

**Jin. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN</th>
<th>5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC</th>
<th>3. NEITHER</th>
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</table>

**Jlo. Do you think of yourself as much closer to the Republican party than to the Democratic party, or only a little closer?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. MUCH CLOSER</th>
<th>5. A LITTLE CLOSER</th>
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**Jlp. (R.B., P.7) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party? (Which ones?) Any others?**

- A. More often than not, I find myself supporting what the Republican Party stands for.
- B. Most of the time I prefer Republican candidates.
- C. I preferred Gerald Ford in the last presidential election.
- D. I've always lived around Republicans.
- E. I feel closer to the Republican Party because of the way I feel about what Jimmy Carter has been doing.
- F. I like the Democratic Party even less than I like the Republican Party.
- G. Other, specify: ____________________

**Jlr. (R.B., P.8) Do any of these statements come close to what you mean when you say you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party? (Which ones?) Any others?**

- A. More often than not, I find myself supporting what the Democratic Party stands for.
- B. Most of the time I prefer Democratic candidates.
- C. I preferred Jimmy Carter in the last presidential election.
- D. I've always lived around Democrats.
- E. I feel closer to the Democratic Party because of the way I feel about what Jimmy Carter has been doing.
- F. I like the Republican Party even less than I like the Democratic Party.
- G. Other, specify: ____________________
SECTION K

K1. (R.B., P.10) We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative.

![Scale Diagram]

a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

   8. DON'T KNOW  9. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

K2. If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?

   1. LIBERAL     3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF ROAD     5. CONSERVATIVE     7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE

   8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 30, K6

b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?

c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?

d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?

e. (Where would you place) John Connally?

f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?

g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?

h. (Where would you place) John Anderson?

i. (Where would you place) George Bush?

j. (Where would you place) Walter Mondale?

k. (Where would you place) **Patrick Lucey**

(Anderson's V.P.)

m. (Where would you place) **(Mystery Cand.)**

n. (Where would you place) the Republican Party?

y. (Where would you place) the Democratic Party?
**E6. (R.B., P.12) Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale at point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.**

**DEFENSE SPENDING**

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<td>GREATLY DECREASE</td>
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<td>GREATLY INCREASE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEFENSE SPENDING</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>DEFENSE SPENDING</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?**

- B. DON'T KNOW
- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

**b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?**

**c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?**

**h. Where would you place) John Anderson?**

**m. (Where would you place) TED KENNEDY (MYSTERY CAND.)**

**x. Where would you place) the Republican Party?**

**y. Where would you place) the Democratic Party?**

**a. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?**

**TURN TO P. 31, K7**

**TURN TO P. 32, K10**
K7. (Blue Card), Read as Necessary:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

Interviewer Checkpoint:

K's Number Ratings for Stamped Items (K6a and K6z) Are:

0. The Same Number 1. Different by One Point 2. Different by Two or More Points

K7a. Read as Necessary:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (Number given in K6a) and what the government is doing at point (Number given in K6z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

_______ Rating

K7b. Read as Necessary:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (Number given in K6a) and what the government is doing at point (Number given in K6z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

_______ Rating
10. (R.B., P.14) Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending.

**GOVERNMENT SERVICES / GOVERNMENT SPENDING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING A LOT</td>
<td>GOVERNMENT SHOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE SERVICES; NO REDUCTION IN SPENDING</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
d. (Where would you place) John Anderson?
e. (Where would you place) **Ted Kennedy** (Mystery CAND.)
f. (Where would you place) the Republican Party?
g. (Where would you place) the Democratic Party?

b. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

TURN TO P. 34, K14

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RATING</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TURN TO P. 33, K11

TURN TO P. 34, K14
K11. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS (K10a AND K10b) ARE:

| 0. THE SAME NUMBER | 1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT | 2. DIFFERENT BY TWO OR MORE POINTS |

K11a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K10a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K10b). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

_____ RATING

K11b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K10a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K10b). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

_____ RATING
K14. (R.B., P.16) Some people feel the federal government should take action to reduce the inflation rate, even if it means that unemployment would go up a lot. Others feel the government should take action to reduce the rate of unemployment, even if it means that inflation would go up a lot.

INFLATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
REDUCE INFLATION EVEN IF UNEMPLOYMENT GOES UP A LOT
REDUCE UNEMPLOYMENT EVEN IF INFLATION GOES UP A LOT

a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
h. (Where would you place) John Anderson?
m. (Where would you place) **Ted Kennedy** (Mystery Cand.)?
x. (Where would you place) the Republican Party?
y. (Where would you place) the Democratic Party?

a. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

TURN TO P. 35, K15  TURN TO P. 36, K16
K15. (BLUE CARD). READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

K'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS (K14a AND K14z) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER 1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT 2. DIFFERENT BY TWO OR MORE POINTS

K15a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K14a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K14z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continues what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?  

_______ RATING

K15b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K14a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN K14z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?  

_______ RATING
36.

K16. (R.B., P.17) There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

☐ 1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED.

☐ 2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER.

☐ 3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED.

☐ 4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE

TURN TO P. 38, K18 ☐ 7. OTHER; SPECIFY: ____________________________

☐ 8. DON'T KNOW

b. And what do you think is Jimmy Carter's position?

c. What do you think is Ronald Reagan's position?

h. What do you think is John Anderson's position?

m. What do you think is Ted Kennedy's position?

T. What do you think is the position of the Republican Party?

y. What do you think is the position of the Democratic Party?

x. (R.B., P.18) Which of the items on this list describes the federal law that now applies to a woman who wants an abortion and has the money to pay for it?

☐ 1. BY LAW, ABORTION IS NEVER PERMITTED.

T. THE LAW PERMITS ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER.

☐ 2. THE LAW PERMITS ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED.

☐ 4. BY LAW, A WOMAN IS ALWAYS ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE.

TURN TO P. 38, K18 ☐ 7. OTHER; SPECIFY: ____________________________

☐ 8. DON'T KNOW
K17. (BLUE CARD) READ AS NECESSARY

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R's number choices in K16 and K16a are

0. THE SAME NUMBER
1. DIFFERENT NUMBERS

K17a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue matches what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it matches your own position on this issue?

_______ RATING

K17b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

_______ RATING
K18. (R.B., P. 19) Do you feel you are asked to pay much more than you should in federal income taxes, somewhat more than you should, about the right amount, or less than you should?

1. MUCH MORE  2. SOMewhat MORE  3. ABOUT RIGHT  4. LESS THAN SHOULD  7. DON'T PAY AT ALL

K19. Some political leaders think federal income taxes should be cut by 30% over the next three years. Other political leaders think this would be a bad policy for the government to follow. Do you have an opinion on this matter, or haven't you thought much about this?

1. YES, HAVE OPINION  5. NO, NO OPINION  8. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 40, K22

K19a. (R.B., P.20) Which of these statements best describes what you would like to see happen over the next three years?

OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS, FEDERAL INCOME TAXES:

□ 1. SHOULD NOT BE CUT
□ 2. SHOULD BE CUT BY ABOUT 10%
□ 3. SHOULD BE CUT BY ABOUT 20%
□ 4. SHOULD BE CUT BY ABOUT 30%
□ 5. SHOULD BE CUT BY MORE THAN 30%
□ 8. DON'T KNOW — TURN TO P. 40, K22

b. And what do you think is Jimmy Carter's position?
c. What do you think is Ronald Reagan's position?
h. What do you think is John Anderson's position?
m. What do you think is [Mystery Candidate]'s position?
x. What do you think is the position of the Republican Party?
y. What do you think is the position of the Democratic Party?

s. And what do you think is the federal government's position at the present time?

POSITION 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 38, K20  TURN TO P. 40, K21
K20. (BLUE CARD) READ AS NECESSARY

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

K’S NUMBER CHOICES IN K19a and K19b are

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT NUMBERS

K20a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue matches what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it matches your own position on this issue?

_______ RATING

K20b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

_______ RATING
K21. There has been a great deal of talk about the probable effects of a 30% reduction of federal income taxes over the next three years. Have you read or heard anything about this?

1. YES      5. NO      8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO K22

K21a. I am going to read a few of these ideas, and I would like you to tell me whether you think they would or would not happen.

a. If federal income taxes were reduced by 30%, inflation would get worse. Do you think this would or would not happen?

b. More people would be employed. (Do you think this would or would not happen?)

c. Most of the tax savings would go to business and not to the ordinary taxpayer like me. (Do you think this would or would not happen?)

d. Government programs and services would be cut back to get along on less money.

e. Government deficit spending would go up.

f. The government would receive about the same amount of tax money as now because the economy would be stronger.

K22. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling the energy problem?

1. APPROVE      5. DISAPPROVE      8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 41

SECTION R

K22a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY      2. NOT STRONGLY

K22b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY      4. NOT STRONGLY
SECTION R

R1. How I have a few questions on a different topic.

In your own mind, do you think of yourself as a supporter of one of the political parties, or not?

1. YES, SUPPORTER  5. NO, NOT SUPPORTER  8. DON'T KNOW

R1a. Which political party do you support?

1. REPUBLICAN  2. DEMOCRATIC  3. OTHER

R1b. (R.B., P.23) On this scale from 1 to 7 where 1 means "not very strongly" and 7 means "very strongly," please choose the number that describes how strongly you support the (PARTY NAMED IN R1a) Party.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

NOT VERY STRONGLY  VERY STRONGLY

8. DON'T KNOW

R1c. (R.B., P.24) Here is a scale from 1 to 7 where 1 means feeling very close to the Republican Party and 7 means feeling very close to the Democratic Party. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

I FEEL

VERY CLOSE

TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY

8. DON'T KNOW

R1d. Do you ever think of yourself as closer to one of the two major political parties, or not?

1. YES  5. NO

GO TO R2

R2. Do you ever think of yourself as a political independent, or not?

1. YES  5. NO

TURN TO P. 42, R3  8. DON'T KNOW

R2a. (R.B., P.29 On this scale from 1 to 7 (where 1 means "not very strongly," and 7 means "very strongly"), please choose the number that describes how strongly independent in politics you feel.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

NOT VERY STRONGLY  VERY STRONGLY

8. DON'T KNOW
**R3. In the elections for President since you have been old enough to vote, would you say you have voted in all of them, most of them, some of them, or none of them?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. ALL</th>
<th>2. MOST</th>
<th>3. SOME</th>
<th>4. NONE</th>
<th>0. NOT OF VOTING AGE IN 1976</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- **GO TO R3a**

**R3a. Have you always voted for the same party or have you voted for different parties for President?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. SAME PARTY</th>
<th>3. DIFFERENT PARTIES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- **GO TO R3b**

**R3b. Which party was that?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. DEMOCRATIC</th>
<th>5. REPUBLICAN</th>
<th>7. OTHER, SPECIFY:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- **GO TO R3c**

**R3c. Now, in 1976 you remember that Gerald Ford ran on the Republican ticket against Jimmy Carter for the Democrats. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES, DID VOTE</th>
<th>5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE</th>
<th>7. DON'T REMEMBER IF VOTED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- **GO TO R3d**

**R3d. Which one did you vote for?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. FORD</th>
<th>2. CARTER</th>
<th>5. OTHER</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- **GO TO R3e**

**R3e. Did your father (OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE) think of himself mostly as a Democrat, as a Republican, as an independent, or what?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. DEMOCRAT</th>
<th>3. REPUBLICAN</th>
<th>2. INDEPENDENT</th>
<th>OTHER PARTY (SPECIFY):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4. ____________________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>5. NOT INTERESTED IN POLITICS</th>
<th>6. WASN'T U.S. CITIZEN</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>0. NO FATHER OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**R3f. Did your mother (OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) think of herself mostly as a Democrat, as a Republican, as an independent, or what?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. DEMOCRAT</th>
<th>3. REPUBLICAN</th>
<th>2. INDEPENDENT</th>
<th>OTHER PARTY (SPECIFY):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4. ____________________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>5. NOT INTERESTED IN POLITICS</th>
<th>6. WASN'T U.S. CITIZEN</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>0. NO MOTHER OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
R4. (R.B., P. 26) Next I will read some general statements about political parties. Please use the scale on this page to tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement. The scale runs from "disagree very strongly" at point 1 to "agree very strongly" at point 7. After I read each statement, you can just give me the number from the scale that applies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DISAGREE</td>
<td>VERY</td>
<td>STRONGLY</td>
<td>AGREE</td>
<td>VERY</td>
<td>STRONGLY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. The best rule in voting is to pick a candidate regardless of party label.

b. It is better to be a firm party supporter than to be a political independent.

c. The parties do more to confuse the issues than to provide a clear choice on issues.

d. It would be better if, in all elections, we put no party labels on the ballot.

e. The truth is we probably don't need political parties in America anymore.

R5. So far this year have you talked to anyone and tried to show them why they should support one of the candidates for President?

1. YES
2. NO

R6. Has anyone from one of the political parties or candidates for President called you up or come around and talked to you about the election this year?

1. YES
2. NO

R6a. Which party or candidate was that? (LIST ALL MENTIONS)

1. DON'T KNOW
2. CAN'T REMEMBER

R7. So far this year, have you gone to any political meetings, rallies, fund-raising dinners, or things like that?

1. YES
2. NO
SECTION S

61. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

☐ 1. R'S STATE HAD A PRIMARY
   ELECTION
☐ 3. R'S STATE HAD NO PRIMARY ELECTION IN 1980
   TURN TO P.46, SECTION T

INTERVIEW TAKEN IN: (CHECK ONE)

ARKANSAS

FOR INTERVIEWS TAKEN IN ARKANSAS:

S2. Your state held a primary election on May 27, 1980. As you may know, the Republican Party did not have a primary contest in Arkansas this year, so there was only a Democratic primary election. Did you vote in that election or were you unable to do so?

1. YES, DID VOTE
5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE
8. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER

TURN TO P.45, S4
TURN TO P.46, SECTION T

SOUTH CAROLINA

FOR INTERVIEWS TAKEN IN SOUTH CAROLINA:

S2. Your state held a primary election on March 8, 1980. As you may know, the Democratic Party had no primary contest in South Carolina this year, so there was only a Republican primary election. Did you vote in that election or were you unable to do so?

1. YES, DID VOTE
5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE
8. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER

TURN TO P.45, S4
TURN TO P.46, SECTION T

MISSISSIPPI

FOR INTERVIEWS TAKEN IN MISSISSIPPI:

S2. Your state held a primary election on June 3, 1980. As you may know, the Democratic Party had no primary contest in Mississippi this year, so there was only a Republican primary election. Did you vote in that election or were you unable to do so?

1. YES, DID VOTE
5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE
8. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER

TURN TO P.46, SECTION T

ALL OTHER STATES WHICH HAD PRIMARY ELECTIONS

FOR ALL OTHER STATES WHICH HAD PRIMARY ELECTIONS:

S2. Your state held a primary election on ________________________.

Did you vote in that election, or were you unable to do so?

1. YES, DID VOTE
5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE
8. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER

TURN TO P.46, SECTION T

S3. Did you vote in the Republican primary or the Democratic primary?

1. REPUBLICAN
5. DEMOCRATIC
8. DK, CAN'T RECALL

TURN TO P.45, S4
TURN TO P.45, S5
TURN TO P.46, SEC. T

(NEW YORK INS.)
TURN TO P.46, SECTION T
S4. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Republican presidential candidates on your state's primary election ballot. Who did you vote for? (ACCEPT MENTION OF A "WRITE-IN" CANDIDATE.)

(NAME)

98. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER

48. R VOLUNTEERS: CHECKED "NO PREFERENCE" OR "UNCOMMITTED"

TURN TO P. 46, SECTION T

S5. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Democratic presidential candidates on your state's primary election ballot. Who did you vote for? (ACCEPT MENTION OF A "WRITE-IN" CANDIDATE.)

(NAME)

98. DK, CAN'T REMEMBER

88. R VOLUNTEERS: CHECKED "NO PREFERENCE" OR "UNCOMMITTED"

TURN TO P. 46, SECTION T
SECTION T

T2. (R.B., P.27) I am going to read a list of words and phrases people use to describe political figures. For each, please tell me whether the word or phrase describes the candidate I name extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all.

Think about Ronald Reagan. The first word on our list is “moral.” In your opinion does the word “moral” describe Reagan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all? You can just tell me the number of your choice.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1.</th>
<th>2.</th>
<th>3.</th>
<th>4.</th>
<th>5.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>a. moral</strong></td>
<td>a.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>b. dishonest</strong></td>
<td>b.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>c. weak</strong></td>
<td>c.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>d. knowledgeable</strong></td>
<td>d.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>e. power-hungry</strong></td>
<td>e.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>f. inspiring</strong></td>
<td>f.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How well do you think the following phrases would describe Ronald Reagan if he were president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1.</th>
<th>2.</th>
<th>3.</th>
<th>4.</th>
<th>5.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>g. he would solve our economic problems</strong></td>
<td>g.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>h. he would provide strong leadership</strong></td>
<td>h.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>i. he would develop good relations with other countries</strong></td>
<td>i.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
72. (R.B., P.27) Think about John Anderson. The first word is "moral."
(In your opinion does the word "moral" describe Anderson extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

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<td>a. moral</td>
<td>a.</td>
<td>b.</td>
<td>c.</td>
<td>d.</td>
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<td>b. dishonest</td>
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<td>c. weak</td>
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<td>d. knowledgeable</td>
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<td>e. power-hungry</td>
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<td>f. inspiring</td>
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How well do you think the following phrases would describe John Anderson if he were president?

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<td>g. he would solve our economic problems</td>
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<td>h. he would provide strong leadership</td>
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<td>j. he would develop good relations with other countries</td>
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T3. (R.B., P.27) Think about Jimmy Carter. The first word is "moral." (In your opinion does the word "moral" describe Carter extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. EXTREMELY WELL</th>
<th>2. QUITE WELL</th>
<th>3. NOT TOO WELL</th>
<th>4. NOT WELL AT ALL</th>
<th>5. DON'T KNOW</th>
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<td>c. weak</td>
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<td>d. knowledgeable</td>
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<td>e. power-hungry</td>
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<tr>
<td>f. inspiring</td>
<td>f.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

How well do you think the following phrases describe Jimmy Carter as president?

a. he would solve our economic problems
b. he would provide strong leadership
c. he would develop good relations with other countries
74. (R.B., P.27) Think about _____________________. The first word is "moral."
(In your opinion does the word "moral" describe extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2. QUITE WELL</th>
<th>3. NOT TOO WELL</th>
<th>4. NOT WELL</th>
<th>5. DON'T KNOW</th>
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<td>b.</td>
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<td>c.</td>
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<td>d.</td>
<td>knowledgeable</td>
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<td>e.</td>
<td>power-hungry</td>
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<td>f.</td>
<td>inspiring</td>
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How well do you think the following phrases would describe if he were president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. EXREMELY WELL</th>
<th>2. QUITE WELL</th>
<th>3. NOT TOO WELL</th>
<th>4. NOT WELL</th>
<th>5. DON'T KNOW</th>
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<td>he would provide strong leadership</td>
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<td>i.</td>
<td>he would develop good relations with other countries</td>
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SECTION U

People have different ideas about the government in Washington. These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular, but just to the government in general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas.

For example:

U1. Do you think that people in the government waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?

| 5. A LOT | 3. SOME | 1. NOT VERY MUCH | 8. DON'T KNOW |

U2. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right — just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?


U3. Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

| 5. FEW BIG INTERESTS | 1. FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL | 8. DON'T KNOW |

U4. Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing?

| 1. ARE SMART PEOPLE | 5. DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY ARE DOING | 8. DON'T KNOW |

U5. Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked?

| 5. QUITE A FEW | 3. NOT MANY | 1. HARDLY ANY | 8. DON'T KNOW |
SECTION Y

We would like a little background information on you and your family.

Y1. What is the month and year of your birth?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Y2. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife)—or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MARRIED AND LIVING</th>
<th>2. NEVER MARRIED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. WITH SPOUSE (OR SPOUSE IN SERVICE)</td>
<td>TURN TO P. 52, Y3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. WIDOWED</td>
<td>3. DIVORCED</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. SEPARATED</td>
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</table>

Y2a. Do you have any children? (IF R MENTIONS DECEASED CHILDREN, RECORD COMMENTS BUT DO NOT COUNT THEM IN Y2b-Y2d)

1. YES 5. NO \(\rightarrow\) TURN TO P. 52, Y3

Y2b. How many sons and how many daughters do you have?

| Y2c. What (is/are) the age(s) of your son(s), (oldest to youngest)? |
| Y2d. What (is/are) the age(s) of your daughter(s), (oldest to youngest)? |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SONS</th>
<th>DAUGHTERS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YRS</td>
<td>YRS</td>
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<tr>
<td>MOS</td>
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<td>YRS</td>
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<td>MOS</td>
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(RECORD AGE IN YEARS OR MONTHS, AND CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX)

OLDEST:  
OLDEST:
52

Y3. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

- **Grades of School**
  - Options: 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12

- **College**
  - Options: 13, 14, 15, 16, 17+

- **Y3a. Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?**
  - 1. YES
  - 5. NO

- **Y3b. Do you have a college degree?**
  - 1. YES
  - 5. NO

- **Y3c. What was the last college you attended? Where is it located? (Complete Name)**

- **Y3d. What is the highest degree that you have earned?**

- **Y3e. From what college is that and where is it located? (Complete Name)**

- **Y3f. What was your major field of study?**

**Turn to p. 53, Y3**
Y3j. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

☐ 1. R IS FAMILY HEAD; NO SPOUSE IN FAMILY → TURN TO P. 54, Y4
☐ 2. R IS FAMILY HEAD, LIVING WITH SPOUSE – ASK Y3k ABOUT SPOUSE
☐ 3. R IS NOT FAMILY HEAD – ASK Y3k ABOUT FAMILY HEAD

Y3k. And what is the highest grade of school or year of college that (the head of the family/your husband/your wife) completed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADES OF SCHOOL</th>
<th>08. DK</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Y3l. Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

☐ 1. YES ☐ 5. NO

Y3m. Does (he/she) have a college degree?

☐ 1. YES ☐ 5. NO

Y3n. What was the last college (he/she) attended?
Where is it located?
(COMPLETE NAME)

TURN TO P. 54, Y4

Y3p. What is the highest degree that (he/she) has earned?

Y3q. From what college is that and where is it located?
(COMPLETE NAME)

Y3r. What was (his/her) major field of study?

TURN TO P. 54, Y4
Q4. We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?

1. WORKING NOW → TURN TO P. 55, Y5
2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF → TURN TO P. 55, Y5
4. UNEMPLOYED → TURN TO P. 56, Y10
5. RETIRED → TURN TO P. 57, Y14
6. PERMANENTLY DISABLED → TURN TO P. 57, Y15
7. HOUSEWIFE → TURN TO P. 58, Y21
8. STUDENT
Y5. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?) (If not clear, tell me a little more about what you do.)

Y5a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?

Y6. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE  2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  3. SELF ONLY

Y6a. Do you supervise any workers or employees as part of your job?

1. YES  5. NO  GO TO Y7

Y6b. How many?  (NUMBER)

Y6c. Are there any people who work for you and are paid by you?

1. YES  5. NO  GO TO Y7

Y6d. How many?  (NUMBER)

Y7. Generally, does your training and experience qualify you for a much higher level job, a somewhat higher job, or is this job about right for someone with your training and experience?

3. MUCH HIGHER  2. SOMewhat HIGHER  1. ABOUT RIGHT  8. DON'T KNOW

Y7a. About how many hours do you work on your job in the average week?  _______ HOURS A WEEK

Y7b. Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours than you want to work, or generally about right?

5. MORE  1. FEWER  3. ABOUT RIGHT

Y8. How worried are you about losing your job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT  3. SOMEWHAT  5. NOT MUCH AT ALL  8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED

ASK ONLY IF R IS WORKING NOW:

Y9. Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES  5. NO

Y9a. Have you had to reduce your work hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES  5. NO

TURN TO PAGE Y21.
Unemployed

Y10. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO Y13

Y10a. What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

Y10b. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

Y11. Did you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE  2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  3. SELF ONLY

Y11a. Did you supervise any workers or employees as part of your job?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO Y12

Y11b. How many?

Y11c. Were there any people who worked for you and were paid by you?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO Y12

Y11d. How many?

Y12. Have you had a job in the past twelve months?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO Y13

Y12a. About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week?

HOURS A WEEK

Y13. Are you looking for work at the present time?

1. YES  5. NO → TURN TO P. 59, Y27

Y13a. How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT  3. SOMEWHAT  5. NOT MUCH AT ALL  8. DK; REFUSED

TURN TO P 59, Y27
Retired

Y14. When did you retire? 
(YEAR)

Permanently Disabled

Y15. Have you ever done any work for pay?
1. YES 5. NO \rightarrow GO TO Y20

Y16. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

Y16a. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

Y17. Did you work for someone else, yourself, or what?
1. SOMEONE ELSE 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF 3. SELF ONLY

Y17a. Did you supervise any workers or employees as part of your job?
1. YES 5. NO \rightarrow GO TO Y18

Y17b. How many?
(NUMBER)

Y17c. Were there any people who worked for you and were paid by you?
1. YES 5. NO \rightarrow GO TO Y18

Y17d. How many?
(NUMBER)

Y18. During the last twelve months did you do any work for pay?
1. YES 5. NO \rightarrow GO TO Y19

Y18a. About how many hours a week did you work in the average week when you were working?

HOURS A WEEK

Y19. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
1. YES 5. NO \rightarrow GO TO Y20

Y19a. In an average week do you work 20 or more hours on that job?
1. YES \rightarrow TURN BACK TO P. 55, Y5 "WORKING NOW" 5. NO

Y20. Are you looking for work at the present time?
1. YES 5. NO \rightarrow TURN TO P. 59, Y27

Y20a. How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
1. A LOT 3. SOMewhat 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL 0. D.K.; REFUSED

TURN TO P 59 . Y27
Housewife or Student

Y21. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
   1. YES → TURN BACK TO P. 55, Y5 "WORKING NOW"  5. NO

Y22. In the last twelve months, did you do any work for pay?
   1. YES
   5. NO → GO TO Y26

IF WORKED IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS BUT NOT WORKING NOW:

Y23. What kind of work did you do? (What was your occupation?)

Y23a. What kind of business/industry was that?

Y24. Did you work for someone else, yourself, or what?
   1. SOMEONE ELSE  2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  3. SELF ONLY

Y24a. Did you supervise any workers or employees as part of your job?
   1. YES  5. NO → GO TO Y25

Y24b. How many?
   (NUMBER)

Y24c. Were there any people who worked for you and were paid by you?
   1. YES  5. NO → GO TO Y25

Y24d. How many?
   (NUMBER)

Y25. About how many hours a week did you work in the average week when you were working?
   _______ HOURS A WEEK

Y26. Are you looking for work at the present time?
   1. YES
   5. NO → TURN TO P. 59, Y27

Y26a. How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
   1. A LOT  3. SOMEWHAT  5. NOT MUCH AT ALL  8. DK; REFUSED

TURN TO P 59, Y27
Y27. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. R IS FAMILY HEAD; NO SPOUSE IN FAMILY → TURN TO P. 64, Y50
2. R IS FAMILY HEAD, LIVING WITH SPOUSE → ASK ABOUT SPOUSE
3. R IS NOT FAMILY HEAD → ASK ABOUT FAMILY HEAD

Y27a. We'd also like to know about (the head of the family/your husband/your wife)... Is (he/she) working now, unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?

1. WORKING NOW → TURN TO P. 60, Y28
2. TEMPORARILY LAYED OFF

4. UNEMPLOYED → TURN TO P. 61, Y33
5. RETIRED → TURN TO P. 62, Y37

6. PERMANENTLY DISABLED → TURN TO P. 62, Y38
7. HOUSEWIFE
8. STUDENT → TURN TO P. 63, Y44
60 Working Now or Temporarily Laid Off

Y28. What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work does [he/she] do?)
(IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about what [he/she] does?)

Y28a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?

Y29. Does (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE  2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  3. SELF ONLY

Y29a. Does (he/she) supervise any workers or employees as part of (his/her) job?
1. YES  5. NO

Y29b. How many?  (NUMBER)

Y29c. Are there any people who work for (him/her) and are paid by (him/her)?
1. YES  5. NO

Y29d. How many?  (NUMBER)

Y30. Generally, does (his/her) training and experience qualify (him/her) for a much higher level job, a somewhat higher job, or is this job about right for someone with (his/her) training and experience?

3. MUCH HIGHER  2. SOMewhat HIGHER  1. ABOUT RIGHT  8. DON'T KNOW

Y30a. About how many hours does (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the average week?

HOURS A WEEK

Y30b. Is that more hours than (he/she) wants to work, fewer hours than (he/she) wants to work, or generally about right?

5. MORE  1. FEWER  3. ABOUT RIGHT

Y31. How worried is (he/she) about losing (his/her) job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT  3. SOMEWHAT  5. NOT MUCH AT ALL  8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED

ASK ONLY IF (HEAD/SPOUSE) IS WORKING NOW:

Y32. Was (he/she) out of work or laid off at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES  5. NO

Y32a. Has (he/she) had to reduce (his/her) hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES  5. NO

TURN TO P 64, Y50
Unemployed

Y33. Has (he/she) ever done any work for pay?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO Y36

Y33a. What kind of work did (he/she) do on (his/her) last regular job? (What was [his/her] occupation?)

Y33b. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

Y34. Did (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

3. SELF ONLY

Y34a. Did (he/she) supervise any workers or employees as part of (his/her) job?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO Y35

Y34b. How many? _________ (NUMBER)

Y34c. Were there any people who worked for (him/her) and were paid by (him/her)?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO Y35

Y34d. How many? _________ (NUMBER)

Y35. Has (he/she) had a job in the past twelve months?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO Y36

Y35a. About how many hours did (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the average week?

_________ HOURS A WEEK

Y36. Is (he/she) looking for work at the present time?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P. 64, Y50

Y36a. How worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT

3. SOMewhat

5. NOT MUCH AT ALL

8. DK; REFUSED

TURN TO P 64, Y50
Y37. When did (he/she) retire? (YEAR)

Y38. Has (he/she) ever done any work for pay?
1. YES 5. NO  → GO TO Y42

Y39. What kind of work did (he/she) do when (he/she) worked? (What was (his/her) main occupation?)

Y39a. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

Y40. Did (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?
1. SOMEONE ELSE 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF 3. SELF ONLY

Y40a. Did (he/she) supervise any workers or employees as part of (his/her) job?
1. YES 5. NO  → GO TO Y41

Y40b. How many? (NUMBER)

Y40c. Were there any people who worked for (him/her) and were paid by (him/her)?
1. YES 5. NO  → GO TO Y41

Y40d. How many? (NUMBER)

Y41. During the last twelve months did (he/she) do any work for pay?
1. YES 5. NO  → GO TO Y42

Y41a. About how many hours a week did (he/she) work in the average week when (he/she) was working? HOURS A WEEK

Y42. Is (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present time?
1. YES 5. NO  → GO TO Y43

Y42a. In an average week, does (he/she) work 20 or more hours on that job?
1. YES  → TURN PACK TO P. 60, Y28, "WORKING NOW" 5. NO

Y43. Is (he/she) looking for work at the present time?
1. YES 5. NO  → TURN TO P. 64, Y50

Y43a. How worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
1. A LOT 3. SOMewhat 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL 8. DK; REFUSED

TURN TO P. 64, Y50
Housewife or Student

Y44. Is (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES ➤ TURN BACK TO P. 60, Y28 "WORKING NOW"

5. NO ➤ GO TO Y49

Y45. In the last twelve months, did (he/she) do any work for pay?

1. YES ➤

5. NO ➤ GO TO Y49

IF (HEAD/SPOUSE) WORKED IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS BUT NOT WORKING NOW:

Y46. What kind of work did (he/she) do? (What was [his/her] main occupation?)

________________________

Y46a. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

________________________

Y47. Did (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE ➤

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF ➤

3. SELF ONLY ➤

Y47a. Did (he/she) supervise any workers or employees as part of (his/her) job?

1. YES ➤

5. NO ➤ GO TO Y48

Y47b. How many? (NUMBER)

1. YES ➤

5. NO ➤ GO TO Y48

Y47c. Were there any people who worked for (him/her) and were paid by (him/her)?

1. YES ➤

5. NO ➤ GO TO Y48

Y47d. How many? (NUMBER)

Y48. About how many hours a week did (he/she) work in the average week when (he/she) was working?

HOURS A WEEK

Y49. Is (he/she) looking for work at the present time?

1. YES ➤

5. NO ➤ TURN TO P. 64, Y50

Y49a. How worried is (he/she) about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT

3. SOMewhat

5. NOT MUCH AT ALL

8. DK; REFUSED

TURN TO P 64, Y 50
Y50. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?

1. YES  5. NO  ➔ TURN TO P. 65, Y51

Y50a. Who is it that belongs? (CHECK AS MANY AS APPLICABLE)

IF R IS HEAD:

A RESPONDENT
B WIFE OF RESPONDENT
E SOMEONE ELSE

IF R IS NOT HEAD:

C RESPONDENT
D HEFD
E SOMEONE ELSE
Y51. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

☐ 1. R ONLY FAMILY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER → TURN TO P. 66, Y53

☐ 2. R LIVES WITH OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS AGE 14 OR OLDER

Y52. (R.B., P. 29) Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income of all members of your family living here in 1979 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?)

98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER → TURN TO P. 67, Y54

| A. NONE OR LESS THAN $2,000 | N. $12,000 - $12,999 |
| B. $2,000 - $2,999 | P. $13,000 - $13,999 |
| C. $3,000 - $3,999 | Q. $14,000 - $14,999 |
| D. $4,000 - $4,999 | R. $15,000 - $16,999 |
| E. $5,000 - $5,999 | S. $17,000 - $19,999 |
| F. $6,000 - $6,999 | T. $20,000 - $22,999 |
| G. $7,000 - $7,999 | U. $23,000 - $24,999 |
| H. $8,000 - $8,999 | V. $25,000 - $29,999 |
| J. $9,000 - $9,999 | W. $30,000 - $34,999 |
| K. $10,000 - $10,999 | X. $35,000 - $49,999 |
| H. $11,000 - $11,999 | Z. $50,000 AND OVER |

Y52a. (R.B., P. 29) Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1979, not including any of the income received by (your SPOUSE and) the rest of your family. Please look at this page and tell me the income group that includes the income you yourself had in 1979 before taxes.

90. R REFUSED TO ANSWER

TURN TO P. 67, Y54
Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income you had in 1979 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

**98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>NONE OR LESS THAN $2,000 01</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td>$2,000 - $2,999 02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.</td>
<td>$3,000 - $3,999 03</td>
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<tr>
<td>D.</td>
<td>$4,000 - $4,999 04</td>
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<td>E.</td>
<td>$5,000 - $5,999 05</td>
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<td>F.</td>
<td>$6,000 - $6,999 06</td>
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<td>G.</td>
<td>$7,000 - $7,999 07</td>
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<tr>
<td>H.</td>
<td>$8,000 - $8,999 08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.</td>
<td>$9,000 - $9,999 09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K.</td>
<td>$10,000 - $10,999 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.</td>
<td>$11,000 - $11,999 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.</td>
<td>$12,000 - $12,999 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.</td>
<td>$13,000 - $13,999 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q.</td>
<td>$14,000 - $14,999 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.</td>
<td>$15,000 - $16,999 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.</td>
<td>$17,000 - $19,999 16</td>
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<tr>
<td>T.</td>
<td>$20,000 - $22,999 17</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.</td>
<td>$23,000 - $24,999 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>$25,000 - $29,999 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W.</td>
<td>$30,000 - $34,999 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.</td>
<td>$35,000 - $49,999 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z.</td>
<td>$50,000 AND OVER 22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Y54. There's been some talk these days about different social classes. Most people say they belong either to the middle class or to the working class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in one of these classes?

1. YES  
2. NO  
3. DON'T KNOW  
4. OTHER (SPECIFY):  

Y54a. Which one? (RECORD BELOW)

1. MIDDLE CLASS  
2. WORKING CLASS

Y54b. Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class? (RECORD BELOW)

Y54c. Would you say that you are about average middle class, or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?

4. AVERAGE MIDDLE  
6. UPPER MIDDLE

Y54d. Would you say you feel pretty close to middle class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

1. CLOSE  
4. NOT CLOSER

Y54e. Would you say that you are about average working class, or that you are in the upper part of the working class?

1. AVERAGE WORKING  
3. UPPER WORKING

Y54f. Would you say you feel pretty close to working class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

2. CLOSE  
5. NOT CLOSER

TURN TO P. 66, Y55
Y55. Is your religious preference Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or something else?

- PROTESTANT
- 200. ROMAN CATHOLIC
- 300. JEWISH
- OTHER (SPECIFY): ____________________________
- 998. NONE; NO PREFERENCE

GO TO Y56

Y55a. What church or denomination is that?

Y55b. (IF BAPTIST): Is that Southern Baptist or something else?

(IF ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE)

Y56. Would you say you go to (church/synagogue) every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?

1. EVERY WEEK  2. ALMOST EVERY WEEK  3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH  4. A FEW TIMES A YEAR  5. NEVER

Y57. In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group?

GO. NONE → TURN TO P. 69, Y58

Y57a. (IF MORE THAN ONE GROUP NAMED IN Y57) With which of these groups do you most closely identify?

1. VERY STRONGLY  2. SOMEWHAT STRONGLY  3. NOT STRONGLY

Y57b. How strongly do you feel a part of (R'S ETHNIC GROUP FROM Y57 OR Y57a)? Would you say you identify very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly?

1. VERY STRONGLY  3. SOMEWHAT STRONGLY  5. NOT STRONGLY

TURN TO P. 69, Y58
Y58. Were both your parents born in this country?

5. NO

1. YES

8. DON'T KNOW

Y58a. Which country was your father born in?

Y58b. Which country was your mother born in?

Y58c. Do you remember which country your family came from originally on your father's side?

Y58d. Do you remember which country your family came from originally on your mother's side?

(ASK IF MORE THAN ONE FOREIGN COUNTRY MENTIONED IN Y58)

Y59. Aside from being American, which country of those you just mentioned do you think of your family as mainly coming from?

Y60. What kind of work did your father (OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE) do for a living while you were growing up? (IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR TYPE OF WORK.)

Y61. Other than being a housewife, did your mother (OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) have a job while you were growing up?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO Y62

Y61a. What kind of work did she do? (IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR TYPE OF WORK)

Y62. Where were you born? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state?

Y63. Where was it that you grew up? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state or states?
Y64. (R.B., P. 30) Looking at this list, please tell me, were you brought up mostly in the country, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

- [ ] 1. ON A FARM
- [ ] 2. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM
- [ ] 3. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE)
- [ ] 4. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY (50,000 - 100,000)
- [ ] 5. IN A LARGE CITY (100,000 - 500,000)
- [ ] 6. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY
- [ ] 7. IN A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000)
- [ ] 8. IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY

Y64a. Where did you live when you were about 14 years old?

(CITY) (STATE)

FOREIGN COUNTRY; SPECIFY:

Y65. How long have you lived here in (CITY, TOWN, COUNTY)?

90. ALL OF LIFE

YEARS OR MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS

Y65a. Where did you live before you moved here?

(CITY) (STATE)

FOREIGN COUNTRY; SPECIFY:

Y66. How long have you lived in this (house/apartment)?

90. ALL OF LIFE

YEARS OR MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS

Y67. (Do you/Does your family) own your home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWN  2. RENT  7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

These are all the questions I have. Thank you for your time and thoughts.

TIME NOW

TURN TO RECONTACT SHEET
SECTION 2

21. Respondent's sex is:  
   1. MALE  
   2. FEMALE

22. Respondent's race is:  
   1. WHITE  
   2. BLACK  
   3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE  
   4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER

23. Is R of Hispanic Origin?  
   5. NO  
   1. YES, MEXICAN-AMERICAN, CHICANO  
   2. YES, PUERTO RICAN  
   3. YES, OTHER HISPANIC  
   8. DK

24. Relationship of R to head:  
   1. R IS HEAD  
   2. R IS WIFE  
   OTHER: _______

25. Other persons present at interview were: (CHECK MORE THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY)  
   NONE  
   CHILDREN  
   OLDER CHILDREN  
   SPOUSE  
   OTHER RELATIVES  
   OTHER ADULTS

26. Respondent's cooperation was:  
   1. VERY GOOD  
   2. GOOD  
   3. FAIR  
   4. POOR  
   5. VERY POOR

27. Respondent's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:  
   1. VERY HIGH  
   2. FAIRLY HIGH  
   3. AVERAGE  
   4. FAIRLY LOW  
   5. VERY LOW

28. Rate R's apparent intelligence:  
   1. VERY HIGH  
   2. ABOVE AVERAGE  
   3. AVERAGE  
   4. BELOW AVERAGE  
   5. VERY LOW

29. How suspicious did R seem to be about the study, before the interview?  
   1. NOT AT ALL SUSPICIOUS  
   3. SOMewhat SUSPICIOUS  
   5. VERY SUSPICIOUS

30. Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?  
   1. VERY HIGH  
   2. ABOVE AVERAGE  
   3. AVERAGE  
   4. BELOW AVERAGE  
   5. VERY LOW
211. How sincere did R seem to be in (his/her) answers?

1. COMPLETELY SINCERE
   GO TO 213

2. USUALLY SINCERE

3. OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE

GO TO 212

212. Were there any particular parts of the interview for which you doubted R's sincerity? If so, name them by section or question numbers.

213. Do you feel R reported income honestly?

1. YES, THINK R REPORTED HONESTLY
   GO TO 214

2. NO, THINK R REPORTED DISHONESTLY

3. R REFUSED INCOME QUESTIONS

GO TO 213a

213a. If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what R's family income is:

$________ BEFORE TAXES IN 1979

214. Was this interview conducted in English?

1. YES
   GO TO 215

5. NO

214a. In what language was the interview conducted? ____________

215. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH RESPONDENT LIVES:

1. MOBILE HOME (TRAILER) IN MOBILE HOME (TRAILER) PARK
     TURN TO P. 73
     216, THUMBNAIL SKETCH

2. MOBILE HOME (TRAILER) IN OTHER LOCATION

3. BUILDING WITH NO OTHER HU'S (SINGLE FAMILY HOME)

4. BUILDING WITH OTHER HU'S ➔ 215b. About how many units? _______

7. OTHER (DESCRIBE):

215c. (IF NOT MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER) How many floors are there in this building?

_______ FLOORS
216. THUMBNAIL SKETCH: