

Version 03 Codebook

CODEBOOK APPENDIX FILE
ANES 1988-1992 MERGED SENATE FILE

USER NOTE:

Much of his file has been converted to electronic format via OCR scanning. As a result, the user is advised that some errors in character recognition may have resulted within the text.

MASTER CODES:

The following master codes follow in this order:

PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE
CAMPAIGN ISSUES MASTER CODES
CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP CODE
ELECTIVE OFFICE CODE
RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE MASTER CODE
SENATOR NAMES CODES
CAMPAIGN MANAGERS AND POLLSTERS
CAMPAIGN CONTENT CODES
HOUSE CANDIDATES
CANDIDATE CODES

▲>> VII. MASTER CODES - Survey Variables

>> VII.A. Party/Candidate ('Likes/Dislikes')

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PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE

PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTY

0001 Johnson

0002 Kennedy, John; JFK
0003 Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004 Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
0005 Kennedy, NA which
0006 Truman
0007 Roosevelt; "FDR"
0008 McGovern
0009 Carter
0010 Mondale
0011 McCarthy, Eugene
0012 Humphrey
0013 Muskie
0014 Dukakis, Michael
0015 Wallace
0016 Jackson, Jesse
0017 Clinton, Bill

0031 Eisenhower; Ike
0032 Nixon
0034 Rockefeller
0035 Reagan
0036 Ford
0037 Bush
0038 Connally
0039 Kissinger
0040 McCarthy, Joseph
0041 Buchanan, Pat

0051 Other national party figures (Senators, Congressman, etc.)
0052 Local party figures (city, state, etc.)
0053 Good/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket
0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket
0055 Reference to vice-presidential candidate

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Make 0097 Other people within party reasons
Card

PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS

0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a Democrat; just a Democrat; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican
0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just a Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic
0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to party--good/nice

people; patriotic; etc.

- 0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to party--bad/lazy people; lack of patriotism; etc.
- 0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know where they stand
- 0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know where they stand
- 0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is united; members are disciplined; votes party line
- 0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two parties/divided/factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line
- 0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is more at the center of the country's views
- 0134 Party is less/not representative; bad cross-section of the country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the center of the country's views
- 0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)
- 0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention; party's process/method of selecting presidential/vice-presidential candidates
- 0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've done in this state/county/town
- 0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as being in control of the party (NA which faction); "I don't like the people running it"
- 0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party

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PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS CONT'D.

- 0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives

(as in control) of Republican Party

167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance

- 0168 Can win; party can't be beat
- 0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
- 0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak
- 0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people
- 0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people
- 0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud
- 0174 Party has been in office/controlled Congress/held the White House too long/long enough; we need a change (of party) [code 430 for mentions of candidate]

Make Card 0197 Other party-characteristic reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITY

- Low pri- 0201 General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad ority guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality"
- *0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle
- 0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)
- 0212 Inexperienced
- 0213 Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)
- 0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust

with the responsibilities of government

- 0215 A military man; a good military/war record
- 0216 Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record
- 0217 His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress
- 0218 Has government experience/political experience/seniority/incumbency
- 0219 Lacks government experience/political experience
- 0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs
- 0221 Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs
- 0222 "He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things
- 0223 Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground
- 0224 Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0225 Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0297 Other candidate experience/ability reasons

Make
Card

CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES

- 0301 Dignified/has dignity
- 0302 Undignified/lacks dignity
- 0303 Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision
- 0304 Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating
- 0305 Inspiring; a man you can follow; "a leader"
- 0306 Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader
- *0335 Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country
- 0307 People have confidence in him
- 0308 People don't have confidence in him

- 0309 Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups
- 0310 Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)
- 0311 Knows how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0312 Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0313 A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be re-elected
- 0314 Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician
- 0315 Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
- 0316 Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss
- 0317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
- 0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident; can't admit shortcomings; blames others for his/her mistakes
- 0319 (Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
- 0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
- *0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks

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CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES CONT'D.

- 0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
- 0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to R with a personal problem(specific mention)
- 0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
- 0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn'T interact enough with the people
- 0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters

- well so people can understand
- 0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well
- 0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general
- 0332 Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)
- *0334 Located after 0320
- *0335 Located after 0306

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Make Card 0397 Other candidate leadership reason

CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES

- 0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976)
- 0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward
- 0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)
- 0404 Lacks principles/ideals
- 0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced
- 0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced
- 0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people

- 0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people
- 0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to maximize personal benefit
- 0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big salary, other perks)
- 0411 Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
- 0412 Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
- 0413 Understands the nation's/district's problems; well-informed; studies up on issues
- 0414 Doesn't understand the nation's/district's problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on issues
- 0415 Realistic
- 0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in positive sense, code 0403)
- 0417 Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/practical/down-to-earth
- 0418 Not sensible; impractical
- 0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly
- 0420 Poorly educated; unschooled

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CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES CONT'D.

- 0421 Intelligent/Smart
- 0422 Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb
- *0464 Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about the issues/what is going on in the country/government
- 0423 Religious; "moral" (in religious sense); God-fearing; "too" religious
- 0424 "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense); Playboy interview (reflects on Carter--1976)
- 0425 Self-made; not well off; started out as poor; worked his way up; (started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough
- 0426 Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth; polished/refined/well-mannered

0427 Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; "a loser" (in the past)
0428 Someone new; a fresh face

0429 Don't change horses in midstream
0430 Time for a change; incumbent has been in office too long/long
enough [code 174 for mentions of party]

0431 Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power; ruthless
0432 Safe/Stable

0433 Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)
0434 No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)

0435 Kind/Warm/Gentle
0436 Cold/Aloof

0437 Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing
0438 Not likeable; can't get along with people

0439 Democratic (in non-partisan sense)
0440 Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)

0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to common
man; can't communicate ideas well
0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to
common man; can communicate ideas well

0443 Well-known; "I know him/her"
0444 Unknown; not well known

0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)
0446 Reference to his wife/spouse

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CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES CONT'D.

0447 Speaking ability
0448 Health
0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile

0450 Age (NA how perceived)
0451 (Too) Old
0452 (Too) Young

0453 Mature
0454 Immature

0455 Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a Midwesterner";
he comes from the country/a rural area; area reference

0456 Previous occupation

0457 He's a family man

0459 Energetic; too energetic

0460 Not energetic

0461 Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"

0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"

*0464 Located after 0422

N0 0495 Other negative personal qualities
Make 0496 Other positive personal qualities
Card

0497 Other candidate personal qualities

0498 References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; "it's
OK," "that is what the Bible says" (not 0401)--1976

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CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS

0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat

0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican

0502 Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine

0503 Not controlled by party regulars/bosses

0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers

0505 Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics; mud-
slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance
issue

0506 Can win; best choice for party victory

0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory

0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the
Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)

0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)

0510 Would change/get rid of " "
 0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies
 (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
 0512 Would change/get rid of " " "
 0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies
 (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
 0514 Would change/get rid of " " "
 0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)
 0516 Would change/get rid of " "
 0517 Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies
 (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
 0518 Would change/get rid of " " "
 0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies
 (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
 0520 Would change/get rid of " " "
 0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat
 0532 More conservative " " ; a Southern Democrat
 0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican
 0534 More conservative " " ; a Midwestern/Western/
 Southern Republican
 0535 Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals
 0536 Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives

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CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS CONT'D.

541 References to the physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; emotional state/stability of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; [1972] References to the Eagleton affair

Make 0542 Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running
 Card mate - NEC
 0543 References to age/gender/race/ethnic background of vice-
 presidential incumbent/candidate; [1984] Mondale's selection of
 a woman for vice-president
 0544 Mention of issue(s) that vice-presidential incumbent/candidate
 is identified with or has taken a leading role in promoting;
 [1992] Gore's position on the environment

- 0551 References to link with "Watergate"-positive reference to Watergate
- 0552 Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate
- 0553 Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon
- 0554 " " " --pro; brave/right thing to do
- 0555 Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling
- 0556 Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent" (NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"

Make 0597 Other candidate party connection reasons
Card

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

- 0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending
- 0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend
- 0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"
- 0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance; [1992] writing bad checks on the House of Representatives bank
- 0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little
- 0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much
- 0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform
- 0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform
- ?
Low 0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is
pri- good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration
ority*0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of
his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen
poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well
- 0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme
Court/other government agency; references to the quality of
appointments made to public posts (courts, cabinet, commissions)

- 0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check
- 0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress
- 0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive
- 0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive
- *0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done
- 0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/ magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job
- 0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent
- *0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes

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PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVT MANAGEMENT CONTD

- 0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality
- 0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality
- 0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president
- 0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president
- 0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster - riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc.
- *0622 Located after 0609
- *0623 Located after 0616
- *0625 Located after 0614
- 0624 Opposes term limitations for Congress
- 0626 Favors term limitations for Congress
- *0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault

Make Card 0697 Other government management reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS

- Low pri-
ority
- 0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about him/them; "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"
 - 0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them
 - *0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him
 - 0703 Will save America; America needs him/them
 - 0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs
 - 0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together
 - 0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart
 - 0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent
 - 0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do
 - 0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart
 - 0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests
 - 0711 Lesser of two evils
 - 0718. Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
 - 0719 References to damaging incidents in candidate's personal life (sexual escapades, financial problems, substance abuse, etc); [1980] Reference to Chappaquidic; Kennedy's personal problems
 - 0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)
 - 0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select President
 - 0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another

chance/second chance

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PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS CONT'D.

0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party

0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties

0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better/worse of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really like/dislike

0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"

0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)

0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party

0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president

0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates

0731. Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote)on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office

*0732 Located after 0702

0733 References to candidate's children or extended family [code 446 for references to spouse]

0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by media or public

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Make
Card

0797 Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY

Low 0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)
 prior-
 ity if 0802 Different from other party/candidate
 issues 0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough
 men-
 tioned 0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of
 his/their own

0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of
 things; for big government; supports social programs/ spending
 (not 0905-0907)

0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too
 many things; favors reduction in social programs/ spending (not
 0905-0907)

0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights
 0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings

0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social
 conditions
 0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social
 conditions

0811 Socialistic
 0812 Anti-socialistic

0813 Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for
 Communists/dupe
 0814 (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism

0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)
 0816 (Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534)

0817 Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an
 extremist/fanatic
 0818 Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-
 sitter

0819 Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/police
 state
 0820 Anti-Far Right/ " " ; discouraging"

0821 Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging anarchy/guerilla
 state
 0822 Anti-Far Left/ " " " ; discouraging "

0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers
0824 Anti-Extremists " " "

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PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY CONT'D.

0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local government
0828 Anti- " " " " ; worse/weaker local
government

0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things equally/be
treated equally

0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more than
others/people should not be treated equally

0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others
0832 Selfish, only help themselves

0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more
open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible, innovative

0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo;
resist new ways of doing things; rigid

0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does not
compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of goals
they stand for

0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite philosophy;
compromise on principles; has no (clear) understanding of goals
they stand for

0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in people working
hard to get ahead

0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed
things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned,
code in 0900's)

0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet
members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if
programs are working

0842 Don't (as in 0841)

0843 Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party cannot
solve problems because not under his/their control (no negative
connotations); will he/they be able to do what they say
(determining factor outside his/their control); "I like what he
says but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly negative, code in
0122 or 0402)

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PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY CONT'D.

0845 Will involve/wants to involve people/Congress/Cabinet/
advisors/other government officials in government/decision
making

0846 Will not involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other
government officials in government/decision making

0847 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--pro

0848 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--anti

0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)

Make 0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons
Card

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES

Low 0900 General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands
prior- (unspecified)
ity if
issues 0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)
men-
tioned 0902 Government economic controls--NA direction
0903 " " " --Pro; we need planned economy;
control of private enterprise
0904 " " " --Anti; we have too much interference
in private enterprise
0905 Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away
0906 " " " --Pro government aid/activity; pro
give-aways
0907 " " " --Anti government aid/activity; anti
give-aways; pro self-help
0908 Social Security/Pensions--NA direction
0909 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or
increase in benefits
0910 " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or
increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0911 Unemployment compensation--NA direction
 0912 " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase
 in benefits
 0913 " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or
 increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

 0914 Aid to education--NA direction
 0915 " " --Pro
 0916 " " --Anti

 0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction
 0918 " " " --Pro
 0919 " " " --Anti

 1052 School choice plans; vouchers -- pro
 1053 " " " -- anti

 1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require
 minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- NA direction
 1048 " " " -- Pro
 1049 " " " --Anti

 0920 Housing--NA direction
 0921 " --Pro more public housing
 0922 " --Anti more public housing

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PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.

0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid,
 direction -- NA
 0924 " " " --
 Pro
 0925 " " " --
 Anti

 0926 Monetary policy--NA direction
 0927 " " --Pro loose(r) money; more availability of loans
 for housing, cars, etc.; lower interest rates
 0928 " " --Anti loose(r) money; for tighter money; less
 availability of loans; higher interest rates

 1054 Value of the dollar relative to gold/other currencies; any
 mentions of gold/currencies

 1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's
 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Involvement in the Savings and
 Loan scandals

0929 Tax policy--NA direction
 0930 " " --Pro lower taxes
 0931 " " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes
 0932 " " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/write-offs/dodges
 0933 " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/write-offs/dodges

 1055 Line item veto -- pro
 1056 Line item veto -- anti

 0942 [1990] Candidate voted for the budget agreement which resulted in increased taxes/fees

 0934 "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy --better under him/them
 0935 " " --worse under him/them

 0936 Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under him/them
 0937 " " " --higher/worse under him/them

 0938 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better under him/them
 0939 " " " " --lower/worse under him/them

 0940 Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them
 0941 " " --lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945)

 0942 Located after 0933

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.

0943 Programs to help farmers -- NA direction
 0944 " " " -- Pro (greater) help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports
 0945 " " " -- Anti (greater)help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports

 0946 Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting Rights -- NA direction
 0947 " " -- Pro
 0948 " " -- Anti

 1043 Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction
 1044 " " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on race

or gender
 1045 " " " -- Anti; opposes quotas based on
 race or gender

 0949 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/ Privacy
 - NA direction
 0950 " -- Pro; against snooping; political trials, etc; (88)
 like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
 0951 " -- Anti; for snooping; political trials; McCarthyite;
 (88) dislike Republican party stand on Pledge of Allegiance
 issue

 0952 General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)

 0953 Right to work laws--NA direction
 0954 " " " --Pro (i.e., opposes unions [anti-labor,
 code 1208])
 0955 " " " --Anti (i.e., supports unions [pro-labor,
 code 1207])

 0956 Strikes--NA direction
 0957 " --will have fewer/will handle better
 0958 " --will have more/will handle worse

 0959 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power
 plants/Etc. -- NA direction
 0960 " " " -- Pro
 0961 " " " -- Anti

 1059 Regulation of companies engaged in public communication or
 transportation -- pro
 1060 " " " " " -- anti

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.

0962 Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution-NA direction
 0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist; will protect
 the environment
 0964 Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with
 polluters; not willing to protect the environment

 0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction
 0966 " " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or increase
 in benefits
 0967 " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or increase
 in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0968 Law and order--NA direction
 0969 " " --soft line--unspecified
 0970 " " " " --blacks
 0971 " " " " --campus demonstrators
 0972 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/
 hoodlums/street crime
 0973 " " " " --anti power of police; court
 interference
 1041 " " " " --opposes death penalty
 0974 " " --hard line--unspecified
 0975 " " " " --blacks
 0976 " " " " --campus demonstrators
 0977 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/
 hoodlums/street crime
 0978 " " " " --pro power of police; reduced court
 interference
 1042 " " " " --favors death penalty

 0979 Public morality--NA direction
 0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook;
 improve/renew morality of country; pro-family; defends family
 values
 0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not
 (strongly enough) pro-family; doesn't defend (strongly enough)
 family values

 0982 Drugs--NA direction
 0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88)
 doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs; not
 willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers; involvement
 with Noreiga
 0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88)
 supports the war on drugs; willing to do more to combat drug
 use/pushers

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.

0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction
 0986 " " " " --Pro reform/legalization; new
 outlook
 0987 " " " " --Anti reform/legalization;
 traditional outlook

 0988 Gun control--NA direction
 0989 " " --Pro; controls
 0990 " " --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a gun"

0991 Busing--NA direction
 0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school
 0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school
 0994 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction
 0995 " " " --Pro government aid/activity
 0996 " " " --Anti government aid/activity

Make
 Card

0997 Other domestic policy reasons

1001 National Health Insurance--NA direction
 1002 " " " --Pro
 1003 " " " --Anti
 1004 Energy/Gas shortage--Development of alternative energy source,
 NA direction
 1005 " " " --Pro development of alternative source,
 better/handled better; more fuel
 1006 " " " --Anti development of alternative energy
 source, worse/handled worse; less fuel

References to nuclear energy should be coded in 0959.

1007 Government plans to make more jobs--NA direction; make-work
 programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA
 1008 " " " " --Pro
 1009 " " " " --Anti
 1010 Confidence/Trust in government--NA direction
 1011 " " " --would handle better; restore
 confidence
 1012 " " " --would handle worse; cause loss
 of confidence
 1013 ERA; Women's rights--NA direction
 1014 " " " --Pro
 1015 " " " --Anti

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.

1016 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians,
 Mexicans, etc.) --NA direction
 1017 " " " --Pro

1018 " " " --Anti
1019 School prayer--NA direction
1020 " " --Pro
1021 " " --Anti
1022 Gay rights--NA direction
1023 " " --Pro
1024 " " --Anti
1025 Health--NA direction
1026 " --Pro government programs/aid for mentally ill,
disabled, handicapped
1027 " --Anti " " " " " (except
0923, 0924, 0925)
1028 Space program--NA direction
1029 " " --Pro
1030 " " --Anti
1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation--NA
direction
1032 " " " " " -- Pro help/
improvement
1033 " " " " " -- Anti help/
improvement

1057 Spending on infrastructure (roads, bridges, etc) -- pro
1058 " " " " " -- anti

*1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and poor-
NA direction
*1036 " " " " " -will
stop trend/handle better
*1037 " " " " " -will
accelerate trend/handle better

1038 Day care--NA direction
1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care programs
1040 " " --opposes/will not expand or extend (will cut or
eliminate) day care programs

1050 Family/maternity leave laws -- pro
1051 " " -- anti

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.

1041 Located after 0973
1042 Located after 0978
1043 Located after 0948
1044 Located after 0948
1045 Located after 0948

1046 Located after 0928
 1047 Located after 0919
 1048 Located after 0919
 1049 Located after 0919
 1050 Located after 1040
 1051 Located after 1040
 1052 Located after 0919
 1053 Located after 0919
 1054 Located after 0928
 1055 Located after 0933
 1056 Located after 0933
 1057 Located after 1033
 1058 Located after 1033
 1059 Located after 0961
 1060 Located after 0961

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES

Low
 prior-
 ity if
 issues
 men-
 tioned

1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands
 (unspecified)

1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less bungling
 1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more bungling

1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries'
 problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies; Meddling
 in other people's problems

1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle less
 in other people's problems

1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or neutral
 (not 1106, 1107)

1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems/Pentagon
 spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star Wars")

1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No
 overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ("Star Wars")

1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international Communist-
 fighter

1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding with
 international communists (if NA whether international, code in
 0813-0814)

1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction

1111 " " " --Pro
 1112 " " " --Anti

 1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA direction
 1114 " " " " " " " --Pro
 1115 " " " " " " " --Anti

 1116 Located after 1163
 1117 " " "

 1118 Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil embargo; boycott
 of companies dealing with Israel; [1992] References to
 involvement in Iraq-gate/arming of Saddam Hussein
 1119 " --handle better/more experience; positive comments
 about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
 1120 " --handle worse/less experience; negative comments about
 Arab-Israeli peace treaty

 1121 " --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs
 1122 " --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

1123 Red China--NA direction
 1124 " " --handle better/more experience/doing well, better
 1125 " " --handle worse/less experience/doing poorly
 1126 " " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/
 recognition/admission to UN
 1127 " " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/
 recognition/admission to UN; defender of Formosa/
 Chaing/Nationalists

 1128 Russia--NA direction
 1129 " --handle better/more experience
 1130 " --handle worse/less experience
 1131 " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of
 relations; SALT II
 1132 " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of
 relations; SALT II

 1133 Eastern Europe--NA direction
 1134 " " --handle better/more experience
 1135 " " --handle worse/less experience
 1136 " " --pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries
 1137 " " --anti " " "

1301 Western Europe -- NA direction
 1302 " " -- handling relations with European

Community/specific countries well (better)
 1303 " " " " badly (worse)

1138 Latin America--NA direction
 1139 " " --handle better/more experience
 1140 " " --handle worse/less experience
 1141 " " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding
 with Castro/Chile/neutrals; anti-colonialism/European powers;
 against Contra aid/pro-Sandinista
 1142 " " --anti-third world posture; hard anti-
 communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European
 powers; pro Contra aid/anti-Sandinista
 *1198 (Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras (in
 violation of the law)

1143 Africa--NA direction
 1144 " --handle better/more experience
 1145 " --handle worse/less experience
 1146 " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding with
 leftists/neutrals; anti-colonialism/European powers
 1147 " --anti-third world posture; hard anti-communism/anti-
 revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European powers

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

1148 Asia/India--NA direction
 1149 " " --handle better/more experience
 1150 " " --handle worse/less experience
 1151 " " --pro India/Bangladesh
 1152 " " --pro Pakistan

1153 Located after 1163
 1154 " " "
 1155 " " "
 1156 " " "

1157 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction
 1158 " " " " --better chance for peace
 1159 " " " " --poorer chance for peace;
 failed to end war
 1160 " " " " --pro military victory/
 preservation of Saigon regime
 1161 " " " " --anti military victory/
 willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring withdrawal
 1163 " " --will bring policy change (unspecified)

1116 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would handle better

(Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)
 1117 " " " " " --would handle worse
 (Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)
 1162 (88) The invasion of Grenada
 1300 (91) The Persian Gulf war/ Desert Storm

 1153 Would raise American prestige
 1154 Would lower American prestige; not maintain American prestige

 1155 Would have better chance for peace (unspecified); not get us
 into trouble abroad
 1156 Would have poorer chance for peace (unspecified); get us into
 war/trouble abroad

 1164 Tariffs--NA direction
 1165 " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not protect US
 labor from foreign competition
 1166 " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would protect US
 labor from foreign competition

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

*1196 Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any mention
 1167 Trade with communists--NA direction
 1168 " " --Pro
 1169 " " --Anti

 1170 Draft--NA direction
 1171 " --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft
 1172 " --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft
 1173 " --Pro amnesty/pardon
 1174 " --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon

 1178 Amnesty--NA direction

 1175 POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them
 1176 POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them
 1177 POW-MIA--NA direction

 1178 Located after 1174

 1179 Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam war;
 got us out of Vietnam

 1180 Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then
 pulled out

 1181 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy;

Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) -NA direction
 1182 " " " " --Pro
 1183 " " " " --Anti

 1184 Located after 1105

 1185 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or
 increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Pro
 1186 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or
 increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Anti

 1187 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986)
 --NA direction
 1188 " " " " --has handled well/would
 handle better
 1189 " " " " --has handled poorly/would
 handle worse

 1190 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction
 1191 " " " --Pro
 1192 " " " --Anti

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES CONT'D.

1193 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except 1187-
 1189)-- NA direction; (88)Bombing of Libya
 1194 " " " -- has handled/would handle better;
 (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy
 1195 " " " -- has handled/would handle worse;
 (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy

*1196 Located after 1166

?
Make
Card

1197 Other foreign policy reasons

*1198 Located after 1142

1199 Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS

1201 Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Pro
 1202 " " " " --Anti

1203 "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206

1204 " " " --anti, " " " "
 1205 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro
 1206 " " " " " --Anti
 1207 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro
 1208 " " " " " --Anti
 1209 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with
 power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro
 1210 (Same as 1209) --Anti
 1211 Small businessman--Pro
 1212 " " " --Anti
 1213 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Pro
 1214 " " " " " --Anti
 1215 Farmers/Country people--Pro
 1216 " " " --Anti
 1217 Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro
 1218 " " " " --Anti
 1219 People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro
 1220 " " " " " --Anti
 1221 Old people/Senior citizens--Pro
 1222 " " " " --Anti
 1223 Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro
 1224 " " " " " --Anti
 1225 Women/Feminists/Women's Liberationists, "sexists"--Pro
 1226 " " " " " " --Anti
 1227 Veterans/Servicemen--Pro
 1228 " " " " --Anti
 1229 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups - NA
 composition--Pro
 1230 " " " " --Anti
 1231 Section of the country--Pro
 1232 " " " " --Anti

?

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS CONT'D.

1233 Poor people/need people/the unemployed -- Pro
1234 " " " " -- Anti

1235 Civil servants--Pro
1236 " " --Anti

Make
Card 1297 Other group connection reasons

1300 Located after 1162
1301 Located after 1137
1302 Located after 1137
1303 Located after 1137

EVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN

5001 [1992] Perot quit the race/is a quitter - NFS
5002 [1992] Because Perot quit the race he is not
trustworthy/dependable/steadfast (enough); he let down his
supporters
5003 [1992] Because Perot quit the race and then re-entered it he
is indecisive/inconsistent/not stable (enough); mentions of
re-entering the race after have left it - NFS
5004 [1992] Perot is not a serious candidate

MISSING DATA CODES

9001 R has been influenced by spouse
9002 R has been influenced by someone else
9996 Refused to say
Make
Card 9997 Other miscellaneous
9998 DK
9999 NA
0000 Inap, no further mentions

▲>> VII.B. CAMPAIGN ISSUES MASTER CODE

- 001. "Domestic issues"
- 006. Child care; DAY CARE; child support
- 045. ABORTION; any reference
- 010. UNEMPLOYMENT, jobs, retraining -- general or national
- 011. Unemployment, lack of jobs in specific area/region/state/industry
- 012. More help for the unemployed
- 020. EDUCATION -- any mention, including quality of schools, cost of college, students not learning anything
- 030. AGED/ELDERLY -- any mention, including Social Security, Medicare, eldercare.
- 040. HEALTH PROBLEMS -- quality of medical care, cost of medical care, availability of medical care, catastrophic health insurance (except AIDS, code 048)
- 048. AIDS
- 050. HOUSING -- providing housing for the poor, the homeless, young people can't buy homes, any mention.
- 055. INFRASTRUCTURE -- Build/maintain roads, bridges, railroads, mass transit systems; transportation - NFS

?

"Poverty" has the general thrust of helping the underprivileged; the "welfare" code 090 may have connotation of undeserving people on welfare. Thus, do more for poor people on welfare is a 60 rather than 90. WELFARE -- NFS, is a 090.

- 060. POVERTY; aid to poor, underprivileged people; help for the (truly) needy; general reference to anti-poverty programs; hunger/help for hungry people
- 090. SOCIAL WELFARE; "Welfare"; the welfare mess, too many undeserving on welfare

Make
Card

099. OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF DOMESTIC ISSUES

100. Problems of the FARMERS; farm bankruptcies, poor prices for crops, effects of the drought

150. Protecting the ENVIRONMENT, POLLUTION, the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect.

151. Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development; banning further growth/development in crowded or ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural areas

154. TOXIC WASTE, RADIOACTIVE WASTE

160. Need to develop ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES

?
Make
Card

199. Other specific mentions of AGRICULTURE or problems ENVIRONMENT

300. CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; affirmative action programs; relations between blacks and whites

310. WOMEN'S ISSUES -- ERA, equal pay for equal work, maternity leave (except day care, code 006)

320. DRUGS -- extent of drug use in U.S; "WAR ON DRUGS"; drugs-NFS; ALCOHOLISM, any mention

321. DRUGS -- stopping drugs from coming into this country

340. CRIME/VIOLENCE; streets aren't safe; respect for police; releasing criminals early; not enough jails; death penalty

367. GUN CONTROL - all mentions

370. EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS

380. General mention of MORALITY/TRADITIONAL VALUES; sex, bad language, pornography, teenage pregnancy

381. Specific mention of FAMILY VALUES - latchkey children, divorce; unwed mothers, working mothers

382. Homosexual/gay rights; gays in the military [code 048 for mentions of AIDS)

384. RELIGION (too mixed up in) and politics; prayer in schools
- Make
Card
399. OTHER MENTION of race, public order, morality
400. INFLATION, high prices, cost of living
405. WAGES TOO LOW; minimum wage
408. Recession/Depression in specific industries, states or regions
- slump in OIL/STEEL/AUTO INDUSTRY, etc. (except farm, code
101); hard times in this REGION or area
410. RECESSION; DEPRESSION, hard times -- no specific locale or
industry
415. THE DEFICIT; BALANCING THE BUDGET; cutting government spending
416. TAXES -- any reference; tax reform
425. TOO MANY IMPORTS -- protectionism, competition, outsourcing,
problems of auto industry relating to foreign competition;
U.S. makes (too) few exports; (high) tariffs imposed by other
nations; free trade; GATT
427. VALUE OF THE DOLLAR -- strengthening or weakening
428. STOCK MARKETS; investments; interest rates
440. CLASS ORIENTED ECONOMIC CONCERNS -- middle class getting squeezed; big
business too powerful
453. Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings and Loan scandals
460. IMMIGRATION
491. ECONOMICS, THE ECONOMY
493. BALANCE OF TRADE; balance of payments; foreign oil dependency
(except supply of oil, see 524)
- ?
- Make
Card
499. OTHER MENTION of economic, business or labor problems

- 500. FOREIGN POLICY; FOREIGN AFFAIRS
- 514. LATIN AMERICA, Central America, AID TO CONTRAS (reference to IRAN-CONTRA coded 816)
- 516. AFRICA -- starving people, overpopulation
- 517. SOUTH AFRICA -- Apartheid
- 524. MIDDLE EAST -- Iran hostages, Persian Gulf, supply of mid-east oil (except oil dependency, see 493)
- 530. RUSSIA -- relations with, arms talks, detente; summit, etc.
- 540. FIRMNESS in foreign policy
- 550. U.S. military involvement abroad
- 560. FOREIGN AID; amount of money given to foreign countries; obligation to take care of our problems at home first
- 570. AVOID WAR, establish PEACE -- any reference
- 700. DEFENSE (SPENDING); the military; quality/cost of weapons
- 710. NUCLEAR ARMS RACE -- disarmament, SALT, INF, threat of nuclear war; arms control
- 712. STAR WARS
- 714. SPACE PROGRAM

- 810. Honesty, sincerity of government officials; corruption
- 811. Honesty, sincerity of candidates in general; e.g., "just making promises," "saying whatever it takes to get elected"
- 812. Candidates are just talking (negatively) about each other, MUD SLINGING
- 813. How well incumbent represents/candidate would REPRESENT THIS DISTRICT
- 814. Congressperson's personal life/morality
- 815. Candidate's ABILITY/EXPERIENCE

- 816. Candidate's (voting) RECORD
- 817. PRESIDENT BUSH
- 818. BUSH and the IRAN-CONTRA affair
- 819. IRAN-CONTRA affair, mess, scandal, IRAN ARMS DEAL, without reference to Bush
- 850. Which party will control the House of Representatives; other partisan mentions
- 851. Need for change/new blood/fresh ideas in Congress; term limits for members of Congress
- 876. PHILOSOPHICAL DIFFERENCES between the candidates - liberal vs. conservative views; balance of authority between state and federal government; etc.
- 900. A local issue or concern -- the college, the dam, the auto-insurance initiative, the leak in our nuclear plant
- 995. "There were no issues" (except 996); just party politics
- 996. "There was no campaign in my district"
- 997. OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF CAMPAIGN ISSUES
- 998. DK
- 999. NA

?
Make
Card

▲>> VII.C. CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP CODE (1990 only)

1990 SENATE ELECTION STUDY
CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP CODE

- 10. House/Senate officer -- not further specified
- 11. House/Senate officer -- title specified
- 20. Chairman of committee/subcommittee -- not further specified
- 21. Chairman of committee/subcommittee -- committee specified
- 30. Member of committee/subcommittee -- not further specified
- 31. Member of committee/subcommittee -- committee specified
- 40. Member of unofficial House/Senate group or caucus -- not further specified

- 41. Member of unofficial House/Senate group or caucus - group/caucus specified
- 50. References to Representative's/Senator's seniority
- 90. Mentions of Representative's/Senator's position on issue(s)
- 97. Other
- 98. DK
- 99. NA; No, None
- 00. Inap

▲>> VII.D. ELECTIVE OFFICE CODE (1990 only)

1990 SENATE ELECTION STUDY
ELECTIVE OFFICE CODE

LOCAL

- 10. Local Office - not further specified
- 11. Local Office - Other
- 12. City Office - not further specified
- 13. City Office - Other
- 14. County Office - not further specified
- 15. County Office - Other
- 16. Mayor
- 17. City Council
- 18. County Commissioner
- 19. County Sheriff
- 20. County Clerk

STATE

- 30. State Office - not further specified
- 31. State Office - Other
- 32. State Legislature - not further specified
- 33. State Representative
- 34. State Senator
- 35. Secretary of State
- 36. Lt. Governor
- 37. Governor

FEDERAL

- 50. Federal Office - not further specified
- 51. Federal Office - Other
- 52. U.S. Legislature - not further specified

- 53. U.S. House of Representatives
- 54. U.S. Senate

LEGAL

- 70. Judge - not further specified
- 71. Judge - Federal
- 72. County Attorney
- 73. District Attorney
- 74. Public Defender
- 75. State Attorney General

OTHER LEGISLATIVE

- 80. Legislature - House/Senate and Federal/State unspecified
- 81. Representative - Federal/State unspecified
- 82. Senator - Federal/State unspecified

- 97. Other
- 98. DK
- 99. NA

- 00. Inap

▲>> VII.E. RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE MASTER CODE

GENERAL PROTESTANT

- 010. Protestant, no denomination given
- 020. Non-denominational Protestant
- 030. Community church
- 040. Inter-denominational Protestant
- 099. Christian (NFS); "just Christian"

ADVENTIST

- 100. 7th Day Adventist
- 102. Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God)
- 109. Adventist (NFS)

ANGLICAN

- 110. Episcopalian; Anglican

BAPTIST

- 120. American Baptist Association
- 121. American Baptist Churches U.S.A. (inaccurately known as "Northern Baptist")
- 122. Baptist Bible Fellowship
- 123. Baptist General Conference
- 124. Baptist Missionary Association of America
- 125. Conservative Baptist Association of America

- 126. General Association of Regular Baptist Churches (G.A.R.B.)
- 127. National Association of Free Will Baptists
- 128. Primitive Baptists
- 129. National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.*
- 130. National Baptist Convention of America*
- 131. National Primitive Baptist Convention of the U.S.A.*
- 132. Progressive National Baptist Convention*
- 133. United Free-Will Baptist Church
- 134. Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)
- 135. Southern Baptist Convention
 - 147. Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)
- 148. Local (independent) Baptist churches with no denominational ties or links to a national fellowship
 - 149. Baptist (NFS)

CONGREGATIONAL

- 150. United Church of Christ (Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed)
- 151. Congregational Christian

EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)

- 160. Church of the Brethren
- 161. Brethren (NFS)
- 162. Mennonite Church
- 163. Moravian Church
- 164. Old Order Amish
- 165. Quakers (Friends)
- 166. Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
- 167. Evangelical Free Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
- 170. Mennonite Brethren
- 186. Brethren in Christ

HOLINESS

- 180. Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA)
- 181. Church of God (Anderson, IN)
- 182. Church of the Nazarene
- 183. Free Methodist Church
- 184. Salvation Army
- 185. Wesleyan Church
- 199. Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS), R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST

- 200. Plymouth Brethren
- 201. Independent Fundamentalist Churches of America
- 219. Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)

LUTHERAN

- 220. Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly Lutheran Church in America and The American Lutheran Church); ELCA
- 221. Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS

- 222. Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS
- 223. Other Conservative Lutheran
- 229. Lutheran (NFS)

METHODIST

- 230. United Methodist Church; Evangelical United Brethren
- 231. African Methodist Episcopal Church*
- 232. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church*
- 233. Christian Methodist Episcopal Church*
- 249. Methodist (NFS)

PENTECOSTAL

- 250. Assemblies of God
- 251. Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
- 252. Church of God (Huntsville, AL)
- 253. International Church of the Four Square Gospel
- 254. Pentecostal Church of God
- 255. Pentecostal Holiness Church
- 256. United Pentecostal Church International
- 257. Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether 258)*
- 258. Church of God in Christ (International)*
- 260. Church of God of the Apostolic Faith
- 268. Spanish Pentecostal
- 269. Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS), R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

PRESBYTERIAN

- 270. Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
- 271. Cumberland Presbyterian Church
- 272. Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)
- 275. Evangelical Presbyterian
- 279. Presbyterian (NFS)

REFORMED

- 280. Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as "Dutch Reformed")
- 281. Reformed Church in America
- 282. Free Hungarian Reformed Church
- 289. Reformed (NFS)

RESTORATIONIST

- 290. Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
- 291. Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
- 292. Churches of Christ; "Church of Christ" (NFS)
- 293. Christian Congregation

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

- 300. Christian Scientists
- 301. Mormons; Latter Day Saints
- 302. Spiritualists

- 303. Unitarian; Universalist
- 304. Jehovah's Witnesses
- 305. Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity
- 309. Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)

ROMAN CATHOLIC

- 400. Roman Catholic

JEWISH

- 500. Jewish, no preference
- 501. Orthodox
- 502. Conservative
- 503. Reformed

EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)

- 700. Greek Rite Catholic
- 701. Greek Orthodox
- 702. Russian Orthodox
- 703. Rumanian Orthodox
- 704. Serbian Orthodox
- 705. Syrian Orthodox
- 706. Armenian Orthodox
- 707. Georgian Orthodox
- 708. Ukranian Orthodox
- 719. Eastern Orthodox (NFS)

NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH

- 720. Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam
- 721. Buddhist
- 722. Hindu
- 723. Bahai
- 724. American Indian Religions (Native American Religions)
- 729. Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
- 790. Religious/ethical cults

OTHER/NO RELIGION/MISSING DATA

- 800. Agnostics
- 801. Atheists

- 995. None, no preference
- 997. Other
- 998. DK
- 999. NA
- 000. Inap, 3-4 in FS3

* = Predominantly Black

▲>> VIII. Master Codes - Contextual Data Variables

>> VIII.A. Contextual Seat #1/#2 Senators (1988-90 merged) and
 candidate/incumbent Unique Name Codes (1988-90-92 pooled)

1988-90 Merged Senate Election Study
Senator Name Codes

	Seat # 1 Senator	Seat # 2 Senator
Alabama	1. Howell Heflin	2. Richard Shelby
Alaska	5. Ted Stevens	6. Frank Murkowski
Arizona	9. Dennis DeConcini	10. John McCain
Arkansas	13. David Pryor	14. Dale Bumpers
California	16. Pete Wilson (88,90) 19. John Seymour (92)	17. Alan Cranston
Colorado	23. William Armstrong(88,90) 28. Hank Brown (92)	24. Timothy Wirth
Connecticut	29. Lowell Weicker (88) 31. Joseph Lieberman (90,92)	30. Christopher Dodd
Delaware	33. William Roth	34. Joe Biden
Florida	37. Lawton Chiles (88) 39. Connie Mack (90,92)	38. Bob Graham
Georgia	42. Sam Nunn	43. Wyche Fowler
Hawaii	45. Spark Matsunaga (88) 47. Daniel Akaka (90,92)	46. Daniel Inouye
Idaho	51. James McClure	52. Steven Symms
Illinois	57. Paul Simon	58. Alan Dixon
	Seat # 1 Senator	Seat # 2 Senator

Indiana	62. Richard Lugar	63. Daniel Quayle ('88) 64. Dan Coats (90,92)
Iowa	68. Tom Harkin	69. Charles Grassley
Kansas	72. Nancy L. Kassebaum	73. Bob Dole
Kentucky	76. Mitch McConnell	77. Wendell Ford
Louisiana	80. J. Bennett Johnston	81. John Breaux
Maine	84. George Mitchell	85. William Cohen
Maryland	88. Paul Sarbanes	89. Barbara Mikulski
Massachusetts	91. Edward Kennedy	92. John Kerry
Michigan	95. Donald Riegle	96. Carl Levin
Minnesota	99. David Durenberger	100. Rudy Boschwitz (88,90) 102. Paul Wellstone (92)
Mississippi	103. John Stennis (88) 105. Trent Lott (90,92)	104. Thad Cochran
Missouri	107. John Danforth	108. Kit Bond
Montana	111. John Melcher (88) 113. Conrad Burns (90,92)	112. Max Baucus
Nebraska	115. David Karns (88) 117. Robert Kerrey (90,92)	116. Jim Exon
	Seat # 1 Senator	Seat # 2 Senator
Nevada	119. Chick Hecht (88) 121. Richard Bryan (90,92)	120. Harry Reid

New Hampshire	123. Gordon Humphrey (88,90) 126. Robert Smith (92)	124. Warren Rudman
New Jersey	129. Frank Lautenberg	130. Bill Bradley
New Mexico	133. Jeff Bingaman	134. Pete Domenici
New York	137. Daniel P. Moynihan	138. Alphonse D'Amato
North Carolina	141. Jesse Helms	142. Terry Sanford
North Dakota	145. Quentin Burdick	146. Kent Conrad
Ohio	151. Howard Metzenbaum	152. John Glenn
Oklahoma	155. David Boren	156. Don Nickles
Oregon	159. Mark Hatfield	160. Bob Packwood
Pennsylvania	163. John Heinz (88,90) 167. Harris Wofford (92)	164. Arlen Specter
Rhode Island	168. John Chafee	169. Claiborne Pell
South Carolina	172. Strom Thurmond	173. Fritz Hollings
South Dakota	176. Larry Pressler	177. Tom Daschle
Tennessee	180. Jim Sasser	181. Al Gore
Texas	184. Lloyd Bentsen	185. Phil Gramm
Utah	188. Orrin Hatch	189. Jake Garn

Vermont	193. J. Stafford (88) 195. James Jeffords (90,92)	194. Patrick Leahy
Virginia	198. Paul Tribble (88) 200. Charles Robb (90,92)	199. John Warner
Washington	202. J. Evans (88) 204. Slade Gorton (90,92)	203. Brock Adams
West Virginia	208. Robert Byrd	209. Jay Rockefeller
Wisconsin	212. Will. Proxmire (88) 214. Herbert Kohl (90,92)	213. Bob Kasten
Wyoming	217. Malcolm Wallop	218. Alan Simpson

SENATOR AND CANDIDATE UNIQUE NAME LIST

Alabama

1. Howell Heflin
2. Richard Shelby
3. Bill Cabaniss
4. Richard Sellers

Alaska

5. Ted Stevens
6. Frank Murkowski
7. Michael Beasley
8. Tony Smith

Arizona

9. Dennis DeConcini
10. John McCain
11. Keith DeGreen
12. Claire Sargent

Arkansas

13. David Pryor

14. Dale Bumpers
15. Mike Huckabee

California

16. Pete Wilson
17. Alan Cranston
18. Leo McCarthy
19. John Seymour
20. Dianne Feinstein
21. Barbara Boxer
22. Bruce Herschensohn

Colorado

23. William Armstrong
24. Timothy Wirth
25. Josie Heath
26. Ben Nighthorse Campbell
27. Terry Considine
28. Hank Brown

Connecticut

29. Lowell Weicker
30. Christopher Dodd
31. Joseph Lieberman
32. Brooks Johnson

Delaware

33. William Roth
34. Joe Biden
35. S.B. Woo
36. M. Jane Brady

Florida

37. Lawton Chiles
38. Bob Graham
39. Connie Mack
40. Buddy MacKay
41. Bill Grant

Georgia

42. Sam Nunn
43. Wyche Fowler
44. Paul Coverdell

Hawaii

45. Spark Matsunaga
46. Daniel Inouye
47. Daniel Akaka
48. Maria Hustace
49. Patricia Saiki
50. Richard Reed

Idaho

51. James McClure
52. Steven Symms
53. Ron Twilegar
54. Larry Craig
55. Richard Stallings
56. Dirk Kempthorne

Illinois

57. Paul Simon
58. Alan Dixon
59. Lynn Martin
60. Carol Moseley Braun
61. Richard Williamson

Indiana

62. Richard Lugar
63. Daniel Quayle
64. Dan Coats
65. Jack Wickes
66. Baron Hill
67. Joseph Hogsett

Iowa

68. Tom Harkin
69. Charles Grassley
70. Tom Tauke
71. Jean Lloyd-Jones

Kansas

72. Nancy Landon Kassebaum
73. Bob Dole
74. Dick Williams
75. Gloria O'Dell

Kentucky

- 76. Mitch McConnell
- 77. Wendell Ford
- 78. Harvey Sloane
- 79. David Williams

Louisiana

- 80. J. Bennett Johnston
- 81. John Breaux
- 82. David Duke
- 83. Lyle Stockstill

Maine

- 84. George Mitchell
- 85. William Cohen
- 86. Jasper "Jack" Wyman
- 87. Neil Rolde

Maryland

- 88. Paul Sarbanes
- 89. Barbara Mikulski
- 90. Alan Keyes

Massachusetts

- 91. Edward Kennedy
- 92. John Kerry
- 93. Joseph Malone
- 94. Jim Rappaport

Michigan

- 95. Donald Riegle
- 96. Carl Levin
- 97. Jim Dunn
- 98. Bill Schuette

Minnesota

- 99. David Durenberger
- 100. Rudy Boschwitz
- 101. Hubert "Skip" Humphrey
- 102. Paul Wellstone

Mississippi

- 103. John Stennis
- 104. Thad Cochran
- 105. Trent Lott
- 106. Wayne Dowdy

Missouri

- 107. John Danforth
- 108. Kit Bond
- 109. Jeremiah "Jay" Nixon
- 110. Geri Rothman-Serot

Montana

- 111. John Melcher
- 112. Max Baucus
- 113. Conrad Burns
- 114. Allen Kolstad

Nebraska

- 115. David Karns
- 116. Jim Exon
- 117. Robert Kerrey
- 118. Hal Daub

Nevada

- 119. Chick Hecht
- 120. Harry Reid
- 121. Richard Bryan
- 122. Demar Dahl

New Hampshire

- 123. Gordon Humphrey
- 124. Warren Rudman
- 125. John Durkin
- 126. Robert Smith
- 127. John Rauh
- 128. Judd Gregg

New Jersey

- 129. Frank Lautenberg
- 130. Bill Bradley
- 131. Peter Dawkins
- 132. Christine Todd Whitman

New Mexico

- 133. Jeff Bingaman
- 134. Pete Domenici
- 135. Bill Valentine
- 136. Tom Benavides

New York

- 137. Daniel P. "Pat" Moynihan
- 138. Alphonse D'Amato
- 139. Robert McMillan
- 140. Robert Abrams

North Carolina

- 141. Jesse Helms
- 142. Terry Sanford
- 143. Harvey Gantt
- 144. Duncan "Lauch" Faircloth

North Dakota

- 145. Quentin Burdick
- 146. Kent Conrad
- 147. Earl Strinden
- 148. Byron Dorgan
- 149. Steven Sydness
- 150. Jocelyn Burdick

Ohio

- 151. Howard Metzenbaum
- 152. John Glenn
- 153. George Voinovich
- 154. Michael Dewine

Oklahoma

- 155. David Boren
- 156. Don Nickles
- 157. Stephen Jones
- 158. Stephen Lewis

Oregon

- 159. Mark Hatfield
- 160. Bob Packwood
- 161. Harry Lonsdale
- 162. Les Aucoin

Pennsylvania

- 163. John Heinz
- 164. Arlen Specter
- 165. Joseph Vignola
- 166. Lynn Hardy Yeakel
- 167. Harris Wofford

Rhode Island

- 168. John Chafee
- 169. Claiborne Pell
- 170. Richard Licht
- 171. Claudine Schneider

South Carolina

- 172. Strom Thurmond
- 173. Fritz Hollings
- 174. Bob Cunningham
- 175. Thomas Hartnett

South Dakota

- 176. Larry Pressler
- 177. Tom Daschle
- 178. Ted Muenster
- 179. Charlene Haar

Tennessee

- 180. Jim Sasser
- 181. Al Gore
- 182. Bill Anderson
- 183. William Hawkins

Texas

- 184. Lloyd Bentsen
- 185. Phil Gramm
- 186. Beau Bolter
- 187. Hugh Parmer

Utah

- 188. Orrin Hatch
- 189. Jake Garn
- 190. Brian Moss
- 191. Wayne Owens
- 192. Robert Bennett

Vermont

- 193. J. Stafford
- 194. Patrick Leahy
- 195. James Jeffords
- 196. Bill Gray
- 197. James Douglas

Virginia

- 198. Paul Tribble
- 199. John Warner
- 200. Charles Robb
- 201. Maurice Dawkins

Washington

- 202. J. Evans
- 203. Brock Adams
- 204. Slade Gorton
- 205. Mike Lowry
- 206. Patty Murray
- 207. Rod Chandler

West Virginia

- 208. Robert Byrd
- 209. John "Jay" Rockefeller
- 210. Jay Wolfe
- 211. John Yoder

Wisconsin

- 212. William Proxmire
- 213. Bob Kasten
- 214. Herbert Kohl
- 215. Susan Engeleiter
- 216. Russell Feingold

Wyoming

- 217. Malcolm Wallop
- 218. Alan Simpson
- 219. John Vinich
- 220. Kathy Hellig

>> VIII.B. DEMOCRATIC CAMPAIGN MANAGERS (1988, 1992)

Democratic Campaign Managers - 1988

1. Joe Andrew
2. Larry Benoit
3. Bill Bible
4. R. Charles Bocken
5. Michelle Carrier
6. James Carville
7. Bernard Craighead
8. Gene Davis
9. Michael Davis
10. Greg Farmer
11. Kevin Gottlieb
12. Doug Hall
13. Peter Harris
14. Paul Johnson
15. Larry Kamer
16. Rose Kapolcynski
17. Kara & Ted Kennedy
18. Ross Keys
19. Jack Markell
20. Jack Martin
21. Bob Maynes
22. Blaine Michael
23. Kelly Moran
24. Liz Moynihan
25. Martin O'Rourke
26. Dean Pittman
27. Ron Richards
28. Gary Robinson
29. Joe Tessmer
30. Netti Vogel
31. Patrick Von Bargaen
32. Sherry Weady

98. Inap: no senate race in the state
99. NA

Dem. Campaign Managers, 1992

16. Rose Kapolcynski (CA1)

33. Tess Banion (KS)
34. John Burke (NY)
35. Kevin Burtzleaff (OH)
36. Mary Beth Cahill (OR)
37. Christopher Close (IN)

38. Trisha Coates (VT)
39. Lamar Cotten (AK)
40. Nate Coulter (AR)
41. Bob De Cheine (WI)
42. Eva Gladstein (PA)
43. Jay Haks (FL)
44. Palmer Hamilton (AL)
45. Ellen Huntoon-King (IA)
46. Bill Johnstone (GA)
47. Dave Jones (UT)
48. Kam Kawuta (CA2)
49. Jay Marlin (OK)
50. Kgosie Matthews (IL)
51. Maggie McIntosh (MD)
52. Tom Mullikin (SC)
53. Terri New (MO)
54. Mark O'Hara (AZ)
55. David Parker (NC)
56. Teresa Pursell (WA)
57. Mary Rauh (NH)
58. Norma Jane Sabiston (LA)
59. Billy Sublett (ID)
60. Donna Tanoue (HI)
61. Michael Troop (KY)
62. Bob Valeu (ND)
63. Richard Weiland (SD)
64. Larry Werner (NV)
65. Sherie Wolf (CO)

▲>> VIII.C. DEMOCRATIC CONSULTANTS/POLLSTERS (1988-90-92)

Democratic Consulants/Pollsters, 1988/90/92

1. Analysis Group, Inc.*
2. Bannon Research, Inc.
3. Behavior Research Center, Inc.
4. Campaign Group, Inc.
5. Concept Associates, Inc.
6. Cooper & Secrest Associates, Inc.
7. Doak, Shrum & Associates, Inc.
8. Garin-Hart Strategic Research, Inc.
9. Greer, Margolis, Mitchell, [Grunwald,] and Associates
10. Hamilton, Frederick & Schneiders
11. Harrison & Goldberg, Inc.
13. Hickman-(Maslin)-[Brown] Research, Inc.
14. Michael Kaye & Associates, Inc.
15. Marttila & Kiley
16. Mellman & Lazarus, Inc.
17. Myers Advertising, Inc.
18. Penn & Schoen Associates, Inc.

19. Rothstein and Co., Inc.
21. Sawyer/Miller Group
22. Spruill & Hicks, Inc.
23. Squier-Eskew-[Knapp-Ochs] Communications, Inc.
24. Raymond D. Strother, Ltd.
25. Joe Slade White Communications, Inc.

26. Axelrod Associates
27. John Franzen Multimedia
28. Mandate
29. Daniel B. Payne & Co.
30. Struble Totten Communications

31. American Viewpoint
32. Coyle, McConnell & O'Brien
33. Donilon & Petts
34. Greenberg-Lake
35. Richard Jensen
36. Kitchens & Associates
37. Joe Peritz & Associates.

38. Austin-Sheinkopf Ltd.
39. Bruce Bell & Associates
40. Bennet, Petts
41. Thomas Cook & Associates
42. Dittman Research Group
43. Eichenbaum/Hemke & Associates
44. Evans/McDonough Co. Inc.
45. Hinkle Advertising Inc.
46. Fairbank, Maullin & Associates
47. Greenberg-Lake/The Analysis Group, Inc. (formerly 1 and 34)
48. Kaplan Advertising & Production Inc.
49. Paul Kinney Productions
50. ranzler Kingsley (w. Struble Totten)
51. Michael Kaye & Associates Inc.
52. Kielhorn & Associates
53. Kirincich & Feld
54. McKinnon Media
55. Morris & Carrick
56. Marie Reiko Public Relations
57. Research/Strategy/Management Inc.
58. Shea & Associates
59. Shorr & Associates Inc.
60. Southeast Research (w. Penn & Schoen)
61. Strother-Duffy-Strother Ltd.
62. Trippi, McMahon & Squier

▲>> VIII.D. REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN MANAGERS (1988, 1992)
 Republican Campaign Managers - 1988

1. Melinda Allen
2. Mitch Bainwol
3. Jo Anne Barnhart
4. Otto Bos
5. Tim Carpenter
6. James Conrad
7. Elwood English
8. Terry Evans
9. Tom Frazier
10. Doug Fuller
11. Doug Goodyear
12. Greg Grazes
13. John Hall
14. Joe Hanson
15. Pat Killian
16. Byra Kite
17. Bill Kristol
18. Keith Lang
19. Michael Mahoney
20. Jay Malcynski
21. Chip Mann
22. Chris McCarthy
23. Mike McGavick
24. Tom Moore
25. Marty Morris
26. Leon Oistad
27. Kevin Pifer
28. Okey Richards
29. Bud Scruggs
30. Lou Silverstein
31. Diana Welch
32. George White

98. Inap: no senate race in the state
99. NA

Republican Campaign Managers - 1992

33. Lon Anderson (SD)
34. David Ayres (MO)
35. Judy Butler (WA)
36. Terry Campbell (NV)
37. Curtis Coleman (AR)
38. Richard Frias (HI)
39. Elaine Franklin (OR)
40. Mike Glassner (KS)
41. Wes Gullett (AZ)
42. Bob Haus (IA)
43. Ken Kachigian (CA1)

44. Mark Maddox (ND)
45. Joe Maiola (NH)
46. Kiernan Mahoney (NY)
47. Richarde McBride (CA2)
48. Bill McConkey (AK)
49. Brose McVey (IN)
50. Patrick Meehan (PA)
51. Tim Meyer (IL)
52. Todd Parks (VT)
53. Tom Perdue (GA)
54. Richard Pinsky (FL)
55. John Preyer (NC)
56. Phil Reberger (ID)
57. Richard Sellers (AL)
58. Curt Steiner (OH)
59. Michael Tullis (UT)
60. Dick Waldhams (CO)
61. Steve Watson (CT)
62. Paul Weldon (WI)
63. Susan Wickleim (MD)
64. Joe Wilson (SC)

▲>> VIII.E. REPUBLICAN CONSULTANTS/POLLSTERS (1992 only)
Republican Consultants/Pollsters, 1992

5. Dresner, Sykes, Jordan & Townshend, Inc.
7. Arthur J. Finkelstein & Associates, Inc.
8. Garth Group, Inc.
9. Robert Goodman Agency, Inc.
16. Moore Information, Inc.
18. Chris Mottola, Inc.
22. River Bank, Inc.
26. Sandler-Innocenzi, Inc.
27. Sipple: Strategic Communications, Inc.
28. Lance Tarrance Group
32. Research/Strategy/Management (RSM) Inc.
40. The Media Team
41. National Media, Inc.
44. Stuart Stevens
45. American Viewpoint
47. Dittman Research
49. Market Strategies, Inc.
50. IN-HOUSE

52. Ayres & Associates
53. Beam Group
54. Camrac Corp.
55. Colorado Media Group, w. Klein & Associates
56. Combs & Heathcott, Inc.
57. Fabrizio, McLaughlin & Associates

58. Fabrizio, McLaughlin & Associates, w. Dittman Research Corp.
59. Fabrizio, McLaughlin & Associates, w. PEM Management, Inc.
61. Richard Frias
62. Hill Research Consultants
63. Image Associates, w. Target Enterprises Ltd.
64. Market Strategies, Inc.
65. Multi Media Services, Inc., w. Richard Quinn & Associates
66. Russo Marsh & Associates, Inc.
67. Media Team, w. Target Enterprises Ltd.
68. Mike Murphy Media
69. O'Neil Griffin & Associates
70. PEM Management, Inc.
71. Profit Marketing & Communications, w. Stuart Stevens Group.
72. Public Opinion Strategies
73. Research/Strategy/Management (RSM), Inc., w. Jan Bryant Communications
74. Sandler-Innocenzi
75. Smith & Harroff, Inc.
76. Southeast Research
77. Steinberg & Associates, Inc.
78. Twede Evans Political
79. Voter/Consumer Research, Inc.
80. Wilson Communications Services, Inc.

▲>> VIII.F. CAMPAIGN CONTENT CODES (1988 ONLY)

Campaign Content Codes - 1988

Positive Themes:

- 00 National stature
- 01 Record--candidate's
- 02 Family
- 03 Local roots
- 04 Military service
- 05 Candidate's party
- 06 Dukakis/Bush
- 07 Social security
- 08 Social programs
- 09 Economic development/jobs
- 10 Foreign trade/plant closing
- 11 Budget
- 12 No tax increase
- 13 Pro-defense
- 14 Defense cuts
- 15 Environment
- 16 Drugs
- 17 Family values

- 18 Abortion
- 19 Crime/death penalty
- 20 Pornography
- 21 Populism
- 22 Tangible benefits for district (pork)
- 99 None

Negative Themes:

- 00 Lack of national stature
- 01 Record--opponent's
- 02 Absenteeism
- 03 Age/health
- 04 Lost touch with district
- 05 Quayle/Dukakis
- 06 Ethics/character
- 07 Campaign finance
- 08 Special interests
- 09 Offends groups
- 10 Failure to debate
- 11 Negative campaigning
- 12 Conservatism/liberalism
- 13 Social security
- 14 Social programs
- 15 Foreign trade/plant closing
- 16 Taxes
- 17 Spending
- 18 Defense (weak on)
- 19 Arms control
- 20 Environment
- 21 Drugs
- 22 Abortion
- 23 Crime/death penalty
- 24 Pornography
- 25 Pork--failure to deliver
- 26 Carpetbagger
- 99 None

▲>> VIII.G. SOURCES OF SENATE CONTEXTUAL DATA (1988, 1990, 1992)

Sources of Senate Contextual Data - 1988 (see section headings in codebook)

1988 Election Information

General election results come from official results available at the Federal Election Commission, Washington, D.C. Democratic percentage of the two-party vote was calculated by hand. All primary election information (dates and returns) are from an unpublished briefing book on 1988 Senate elections prepared by CBS.

Background of Senator #1

Personal information about the incumbent's background was found in (1) Ehrenhalt, Alan ed. 1987. Politics in America; The 100th Congress. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Inc. and (2) Barone, Michael and Grant Ujifusa. 1987. The Almanac of American Politics 1988. Washington: National Journal Inc. In addition, where incumbents were also candidates for reelection, supplemental sources included the CBS briefing book (above), Congressional Quarterly's Special Report on the 1988 elections (10/15/88), and, when available, responses to CQ's candidate questionnaire generously made available by Phil Duncan, Political Editor of Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report.

Previous incumbent election results were found in Scammon, Richard M. and Alice V. McGillivray eds. 1987. America Votes 17. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Inc.

Mass mailings include government paid mailings which are not responses to inquiries, press releases, or mail to officials. The number of mass mail pieces from the third quarter of 1985 is published semi-annually in the Report of the Secretary of the Senate, Washington: Government Printing Office. Comparable figures are not available for members of the House.

Seniority rankings, attendance percentages, group (ADA, ACU, AFL-CIO, CCUS) ratings, presidential support, party unity, and conservative coalition scores are published in Congressional Quarterly Almanac (Vols. XXXIX to XLIV), and in Politics in America (above). In cases where a Senator was a member of the House (1983-88) before the Senate, his/her House scores were coded. Not applicable (NA, i.e. where an incumbent was neither a Senator nor a Representative during some part of 1983-88, or for other reasons missed votes) is coded as 999.

National Journal scores are published yearly in the weekly periodical and in the Almanac of American Politics. See paragraph above for former House members, and NAs.

Background of Senator #2

See Background of Senator #1 section above.

Election Predictions

Election predictions were published in (1) CQ's Special Report (10/15/88), The GRC Cook Political Report, Washington; The Government Research Corporation (5/31/88 & 10/28/88), and (3) Roll Call (10/30/88).

Campaign manager, media consultant and pollster data were found in the National Journal (10/22/88), and Campaign Industry News (August, 1988). Staff at the National Republican Senate Committee added some additional information over the phone.

Campaign Spending

Campaign spending figures are preliminary tabulations made public by the Federal Election Commission in its press release of February 24, 1989. PAC receipts are not available separate from other committees until the final figures become available next year. Robert Biersak of the FEC was kind enough to calculate preliminary independent expenditure figures for this dataset.

State Political Data

State partisanship and ideology figures were calculated from 1976-1985 CBS/New York Times polls by Professor Gerald Wright of Indiana University.

State party organizational strength scores are from Table 2.4 (pp. 28-9) of Cotter, Cornelius P., James L. Gibson, John F. Bibby, and Robert Huckshorn. 1984. Party Organizations in American Politics. New York: Praeger.

Democratic Party Liberalism and Republican Party Conservatism scores have been provided by Larry M. Bartels. These measures are updated versions of the scores originally appearing in Tables 8.2 and 9.2 of his 1988 book, Presidential Primaries and the Dynamics of Public Choice. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

1988 election returns are from the FEC (see 1988 election information above). Two-party percentages were calculated by hand. Previous election returns are found in Scammon (1987).

State legislative results are published in CQ Weekly Report (11/19/88).

State Demographic, Geographic, and Economic Data

FEC voting age population figures come from the FEC's February 5, 1988 press release.

1987 population (v5377), percent population increase (v5378), percent metropolitan residents (v5382), net migration (v5388), and percent over age 64 (v5407) are found in U.S. Department of Commerce. 1987. Statistical Abstract

of the United States 1988. Washington: Government Printing Office. Net migration "comprises net immigration from abroad, net interregional, interdivisional, or interstate migration, and the movement of persons in the armed forces" (pg. 21).

Percent black (v5379), Asian (v5380), Spanish origin (v5381), 1-3 years college (v5402), 4 or more years of college (v5403), below poverty line (v5404), housing units rented (v5405) are from The Almanac of American Politics 1988.

Percent born in state (v5383), white-collar workers (v5384), blue-collar workers (v5385), square miles in state (v5386), percent of area farmed (v5387), tax burden per capita (v5400), and median family income (v5406) are from Politics in America; The 100th Congress.

Percent of residents at current address for two years or less was calculated from the Voter Supplement File of the 1980 Current Population Survey by Michael Hagen of the State Data Program at the University of California, Berkeley. The Current Population Survey was made available by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.

State unemployment rates for December 1987 to September 1988 were supplied in a computer printout by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor. December 1988 figures are in the Bureau's February 14, 1989 press release.

Total personal income comes from table 5 of the Department of Commerce's April 20, 1989 press release, "Regional Differences In Per Capita Personal Income Continued To Widen In 1988." Figures reflect total personal income, including farm income. The Department does not calculate per capita income quarterly.

Violent crime figures are from the FBI's 1988 report on Crime in the United States.

Democratic Candidate's Background
(See Background of Senator #1 above)

Republican Candidate's Background
(See Background of Senator #1 above)

Campaign Content

Campaign content codes were devised by Richard F. Fenno, Jr., Gary C. Jacobson, Jonathan Krasno, Thomas E. Mann, and Raymond E. Wolfinger. Coding was done by Jonathan Krasno, with the assistance of James Glaser of the State Data Program at the University of California, Berkeley.

Themes were culled from accounts of Senate elections in CQ's Special Report on the 1988 elections (above), Roll Call (10/30/88), CBS's briefing book (above), The GRC Cook Political Report (10/28/88), the Presidential Campaign Hotline (daily) from 10/1/88 to 11/8/88, and all issues of the Political Report (weekly) from 9/1/88 to 11/8/88. For example CQ wrote the following about the campaign waged in New Jersey by Pete Dawkins (R) against incumbent Frank Lautenberg (D):

Many of Dawkins' criticisms are standard GOP fare: He says Lautenberg has voted for 17 tax increases and describes him as an extreme liberal opposed to a strong national defense. But Dawkins, 50, also goes after Lautenberg in some of his areas of supposed strength. Despite Lautenberg's list of endorsements from environmental groups, Dawkins says he should have done more to prevent beach pollution, which is hurting the state's tourism industry. Trying to fashion the choice as a matter of stature, Dawkins implies that his past...is an omen of future political greatness. He calls Lautenberg a back-bencher, referring to him as "New Jersey's junior senator."

But Dawkins may have a hard time convincing voters that Lautenberg is devoid of stature...(pg. 2923)

From this passage five different negative themes--taxes (16), conservatism/liberalism (12), weakness on defense (18), environment (20), and lack of national stature (0)--and one positive theme--national stature (0)--were attributed to Dawkins' campaign. Other sources provided additional information.

Campaign themes are NOT listed in order of importance or chronological order. Where seven or fewer campaign themes in a single category were found all were coded. In cases where more than seven themes were evident, coding was done on the basis of mentions in the most sources.

Sources of Senate Contextual Data - 1990
(See section headings in codebook)

1990 Election Information

General election and primary election results come from various issues of Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report.

Background of Senator #1

Wherever possible, data were taken from the 1988 Senate Election Study Contextual Dataset for those Senators who were covered in the 1988 study. Much of this documentation, then, is from the 1988 Contextual dataset.

Personal information about the incumbent's background was found in (1)

Ehrenhalt, Alan ed. 1987. Politics in America; The 100th Congress. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Inc. and (2) Barone, Michael and Grant Ujifusa. 1987. The Almanac of American Politics 1988. Washington: National Journal Inc. and (3) Barone, Michael and Grant Ujifusa. 1989. The Almanac of American Politics 1990. Washington: National Journal Inc. In addition, where incumbents were also candidates for reelection, supplemental sources included the CBS briefing book (above), Congressional Quarterly's Special Report on the 1988 elections (10/15/88), Congressional Quarterly's Special Report on the 1990 elections (10/13/90), when available, responses to CQ's candidate questionnaire generously made available by Phil Duncan, Political Editor of Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report [1988], and in a few cases from biographical data provided directly from campaign offices.

Previous incumbent election results were found in (1) Scammon, Richard M. and Alice V. McGillivray eds. 1987. America Votes 17. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Inc. and (2) Politics in America (above).

Mass mailings include government paid mailings which are not responses to inquiries, press releases, or mail to officials. The number of mass mail pieces from the third quarter of 1985 is published semi-annually in the Report of the Secretary of the Senate, Washington: Government Printing Office. Comparable figures are not available for members of the House.

Seniority rankings, attendance percentages, group (ADA, ACU, AFL-CIO, CCUS) ratings, presidential support, party unity, and conservative coalition scores are published in Congressional Quarterly Almanac (Vols. XXXIX to XLV), and in Politics in America (above). In cases where a Senator was a member of the House (1983-90) before the Senate, his/her House scores were coded. Not applicable (NA, i.e. where an incumbent was neither a Senator nor a Representative during some part of 1983-90, or for other reasons missed votes) is coded as 999.

National Journal scores are published yearly in the weekly periodical and in the Almanac of American Politics. See paragraph above for former House members, and NAs.

Background of Senator #2

See Background of Senator #1 section above.

Election Predictions

Election predictions were published in (1) CQ's Special Report (10/13/90), and The GRC Cook Political Report, Washington; The Government Research Corporation (5/29/90 & 10/23/90).

Campaign media consultant and pollster data were found in Campaigns & Elections (October/November, 1990)

Campaign Spending

Campaign spending figures are preliminary tabulations made public by the Federal Election Commission in its press release of November 2, 1990.

State Political Data

State partisanship and ideology figures were calculated from 1976-1985 CBS/New York Times polls by Professor Gerald Wright of Indiana University.

State party organizational strength scores are from Table 2.4 (pp. 28-9) of Cotter, Cornelius P., James L. Gibson, John F. Bibby, and Robert Huckshorn. 1984. Party Organizations in American Politics. New York: Praeger.

Democratic Party Liberalism and Republican Party Conservatism scores have been provided by Larry M. Bartels. These measures are updated versions of the scores originally appearing in Tables 8.2 and 9.2 of his 1988 book, Presidential Primaries and the Dynamics of Public Choice. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

1988 election returns are from the FEC (see 1988 election information above). Two-party percentages were calculated by hand. Previous election returns are found in Scammon (1987).

State legislative results are from the National Journal (November 10, 1990).

State Demographic, Geographic, and Economic Data

U.S. Census Bureau voting age population estimate comes from the "Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections: Projections of the Voting-Age Population for States: November, 1990." (Table 1, Series A).

1988 population (v5462), percent population increase (v5463), percent black (v5466), percent metropolitan residents (v5469), net migration (v5475), and percent over age 64 (v5494) are found in U.S. Department of Commerce. 1990. Statistical Abstract of the United States 1990. Washington: Government Printing Office. Net migration "comprises net immigration from abroad, net interregional, interdivisional, or interstate migration, and the movement of

persons in the armed forces" (pg. 21, 1988.)

Percent Asian (v5467), Spanish origin (v5468), 1-3 years college (v5489), 4 or more years of college (v5490), below poverty line (v5491), housing units rented (v5492) are from The Almanac of American Politics 1988.

Percent born in state (v5470), white-collar workers (v5471), blue-collar workers (v5472), square miles in state (v5473), percent of area farmed (v5474), tax burden per capita (v5487), and median family income (v5493) are from Politics in America; The 100th Congress.

Percent of residents at current address for two years or less was calculated from the Voter Supplement File of the 1980 Current Population Survey by Michael Hagen of the State Data Program at the University of California, Berkeley. The Current Population Survey was made available by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.

State unemployment rates for December 1989 to December 1990 were supplied in a computer printout by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor.

Total personal income comes from table 2 of the Department of Commerce's January 23, 1991 press release, "State Personal Income: Slow Growth Continued in Third Quarter 1990." Figures reflect total personal income, including farm income. The Department does not calculate per capita income quarterly.

Violent crime figures are from a computer printout provided by the FBI

Democratic Candidate's Background
(See Background of Senator #1 above)

Republican Candidate's Background
(See Background of Senator #1 above)

Sources of Senate Contextual Data - 1992
(See section headings in codebook)

1992 Election Information

General election and primary election results come from various issues of Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report.

Background of Senator #1

Wherever possible, data were taken from the 1988 and 1990 Senate Election Study Contextual Dataset for those Senators who were covered in those studies. Much of this documentation, then, is from the 1988 and 1990 Contextual datasets.

Personal information about the incumbent's background was found in (1) Ehrenhalt, Alan ed. 1987. *Politics in America: The 100th Congress*. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Inc. as well as the editions of that book for the 101st and 102nd Congresses; (2) Barone, Michael and Grant Ujifusa. 1987. *The Almanac of American Politics 1988*. Washington: National Journal Inc. (and the 1989 and 1991 editions); and (3) Congressional Quarterly's Special Report on the 1988 elections (10/15/88), Congressional Quarterly's Special Report on the 1990 elections (10/13/90), and CQ's report on the 1992 elections (10/17/92); (4) biographical data provided directly from campaign offices.

Previous incumbent election results were found in (1) Scammon, Richard M. and Alice V. McGillivray eds. 1987. *America Votes 17*; 1989. *America Votes 18*; 1991. *America Votes 19*. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Inc. and (2) *Politics in America* (above).

Mass mailings include government paid mailings which are not responses to inquiries, press releases, or mail to officials. The number of mass mail pieces from the third quarter of 1985 is published semi-annually in the Report of the Secretary of the Senate, Washington: Government Printing Office. Comparable figures are not available for members of the House. (We regret that this information was unavailable in time for use in for the 1992 dataset.)

Seniority rankings, attendance percentages, group (ADA, ACU, AFL-CIO, CCUS) ratings, presidential support, party unity, and conservative coalition scores are published in Congressional Quarterly Almanac (Vols. XXXIX to XLV), and in *Politics in America* (above). In cases where a Senator was a member of the House (1983-92) before the Senate, his/her House scores were coded. Not applicable (NA, i.e. where an incumbent was neither a Senator nor a Representative during some part of 1983-92, or for other reasons missed votes) is coded as 999.

National Journal scores are published yearly in the weekly periodical and in the Almanac of American Politics. See paragraph above for former House members, and NAs.

Background of Senator #2

See Background of Senator #1 section above.

Election Predictions

Election predictions were published in (1) CQ's Special Report (10/13/90), and The GRC Cook Political Report, Washington; The Government Research Corporation (5/20/92 & 10/28/92).

Campaign media consultant and pollster data were found in Campaigns & Elections (October/November, 1992)

Campaign Spending

Campaign spending figures are from the Federal Election Commission press release of March 4, 1993.

State Political Data

State partisanship and ideology figures were calculated from 1976-1985 CBS/New York Times polls by Professor Gerald Wright of Indiana University.

State party organizational strength scores are from Table 2.4 (pp. 28-9) of Cotter, Cornelius P., James L. Gibson, John F. Bibby, and Robert Huckshorn. 1984. Party Organizations in American Politics. New York: Praeger.

Democratic Party Liberalism and Republican Party Conservatism scores have been provided by Larry M. Bartels. These measures are updated versions of the scores originally appearing in Tables 8.2 and 9.2 of his 1988 book, Presidential Primaries and the Dynamics of Public Choice. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

1992 election returns are from the Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report of 11/7/92. Two-party percentages were calculated by hand.

State legislative results are from The State Yellow Book, Vol. 4, Number 4. Winter, 1993. NY: Monitor Publishing Company.

State Demographic, Geographic, and Economic Data

U.S. Census Bureau voting age population estimate for 1992 comes from the FEC's 3/4/93 Press Release.

1990 population (v5462), percent population increase (v5463), percent black (v5466), percent metropolitan residents (v5469), net migration (v5475), and percent over age 64 (v5494) are found in U.S. Department of Commerce. 1990. Statistical Abstract of the United States 1991. Washington: Government Printing Office. Net migration "comprises net immigration from abroad, net interregional, interdivisional, or interstate migration, and the movement of persons in the armed forces" (pg. 21, 1988.)

Percent Asian (v5467), Spanish origin (v5468), 1-3 years college (v5489), 4 or more years of college (v5490), below poverty line (v5491), housing units rented (v5492) are from The Almanac of American Politics 1992.

Percent born in state (v5470), white-collar workers (v5471), blue-collar workers (v5472), square miles in state (v5473), percent of area farmed (v5474), tax burden per capita (v5487), and median family income (v5493) are from Politics in America; The 102nd Congress.

Percent of residents at current address for two years or less was calculated from the Voter Supplement File of the 1980 Current Population Survey by Michael Hagen of the State Data Program at the University of California, Berkeley. The Current Population Survey was made available by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.

State unemployment rates for December 1991 to December 1992 were supplied in a computer printout by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor (2/8/93).

Total personal income comes from table 2 of the Department of Commerce's January 26, 1993 press release, "State Personal Income: First Quarter 1991 to Third Quarter 1992." Figures reflect total personal income, including farm income. The Department does not calculate per capita income quarterly.

Violent crime figures are from a computer printout provided by the FBI

Democratic Candidate's Background
(See Background of Senator #1 above)

Republican Candidate's Background
(See Background of Senator #1 above)

▲>> IX. CANDIDATE LISTS

>> IX.A. HOUSE CANDIDATES (1988, 1990, 1992)

U.S. HOUSE CANDIDATES - 1988

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
ALABAMA				
01	35	JOHN M. TYSON JR.	34	SONNY CALLAHAN
02	35	JANIE BAKER CLARKE	34	WILLIAM DICKENSON
03	33	BILL NICHOLS		
04	33	TOM BEVILL		
05	33	RONNIE G. FLIPPO	36	STAN MCDONALD
06	33	BEN ERDREICH	36	CHARLES CADDIS
07	33	CLAUDE HARRIS	36	JIM BACON

ALASKA

01	35	PETER GRUENSTEIN	34	DON YOUNG
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ARIZONA

01	35	JOHN M. FILLMORE	34	JOHN J. RHODES III
02	35	MORRIS K. UDALL	36	JOSEPH SWEENEY
03	35	DAVE MOSS	34	BOB STUMP
04			34	JON KYL
05	35	JUDITH BELCHER	34	JIM KOLBE

ARKANSAS

01	33	BILL ALEXANDER		
02	33	TOMMY F. ROBINSON	36	WARREN CARPENTER
03	35	DAVID STEWART	34	JOHN HAMMERSCHMIDT
04	33	BERYL ANTHONY, JR.	36	ROGER N. BELL

CALIFORNIA

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
01	33	DOUGLAS H. BOSCO	36	SAMUEL VANDERBILT
02	35	WAYNE MEYER	34	WALLY HERGER
03	33	ROBERT MATSUI	36	LOWELL LANDOWSKI
04	33	VIC FAZIO		
05	33	NANCY PELOSI	36	BRUCE M. O'NEILL
06	33	BARBARA BOXER	36	WILLIAM STEINMETZ

07	33	GEORGE MILLER	36	JEAN LAST
08	33	RONALD V. DELLUMS	36	JOHN CUDDIHY, JR.
09	33	FORTNEY H. STARK	36	HOWARD HERTZ
10	33	DON EDWARDS		
11	33	TOM LANTOS	36	GM BILL QURASHI
12	31	ANNA ESHOO	32	TOM CAMPBELL
13	33	NORMAN Y. MINETA	36	LUKE SOMMER
14	35	PATRICIA MALBERG	34	NORMAN D. SHUMWAY
15	33	TONY COELHO	36	CAROL HARNER
16	33	LEON E. PANETTA	36	STANLEY MONTEITH
17	33	VINCENT LAVERY	34	CHARLES PASHAYAN
18	33	RICHARD H. LEHMAN	36	DAVID R. LINN
19	35	GARY K HART	34	BOB LAGOMARSINO
20	35	LITA REID	34	WILLIAM THOMAS
21	35	DONALD E. STEVENS	34	ELTON GALLEGLY
22	35	JOHN G. SIMMONS	34	CARLOS MOORHEAD
23	33	ANTHONY C. BEILENSON	36	JIM SALOMON
24	33	HENRY A. WAXMAN	36	JOHN N. COWLES
25	33	EDWARD R. ROYBAL		
26	33	HOWARD L. BERMAN	36	G.C. BRODERSON
27	33	MEL LEVINE	36	DENNIS GALBRAITH
28	33	JULIAN C. DIXON	36	GEORGE Z. ADAMS
29	33	AUGUSTUS F. HAWKINS	36	REUBIN D. FRANCO
30	33	MATTHEW G. MARTINEZ	36	RALPH R. RAMIREZ
31	33	MERVYN M. DYMALLY	36	ARNOLD C. MAY
32	33	GLENN M. ANDERSON	36	SANFORD W. KAHN
33	35	NELSON GENTRY	34	DAVIED DREIR
34	33	ESTEBAN E. TORRES	36	CHARLES M. HOUSE
35	35	PAUL SWEENEY	34	JERRY LEWIS
36	33	GEORGE E. BROWN JR.	36	JOHN P. STARK
37	35	JOHNNY PEARSON	34	AL MCCANDLESS
38	35	JERRY YUDELSON	34	ROBERT DORNAN
39	35	DON E. MARQUIS	34	WILLIAM DANNEMEYER
40	31	LIDA LENNEY	32	C. CHRISTOPHER COX
41	35	DAN KRIPKE	34	BILL LOWERY
42	31	GUY C. KIMBROUGH	32	DANA ROHRABACHER
43	35	HOWARD GREENEBAUM	34	RON PACKARD
44	33	JIM BATES	36	ROB BUTTERFIELD
45	35	PETE LEPISCOPO	34	DUNCAN HUNTER

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
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COLORADO

01	33	PATRICIA SCHROEDER	36	JOY WOOD
02	33	DAVID D. SKAGGS	36	DAVID BATH
03	33	BEN NIGHTHORSE CAMPBELL	36	JIM ZARTMAN

04	35	CHARLES VIGIL	34	HANK BROWN
05	35	JOHN MITCHELL	34	JOEL HEFLEY
06	35	MARTHA M. EZZARD	34	DANIEL L. SCHAEFER

CONNECTICUT

01	33	BARBARA B. KENNELLY	36	MARIO ROBLES
02	33	SAM GEJDENSON	36	GLENN CARBERRY
03	33	BRUCE A. MORRISON	36	GERARD B. PATTON
04	35	ROGER PEARSON	34	CHRISTOPHER SHAYS
05	35	JAMES GRIFFIN	34	NANCY L. JOHNSON
06	35	JOSEPH MARINAN	34	JOHN G. ROWLAND

DELAWARE

01	33	THOMAS CARPER	36	JAMES KRAPP
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FLORIDA

01	33	EARL HUTTO	36	E.D. ARMBRUSTER
02	33	BILL GRANT		
03	33	CHARLES E. BENNETT		
04	33	BILL CHAPPELL, JR.	36	CRAIG T. JAMES
05			34	BILL MCCOLLUM
06	31	JON MILLS	32	CLIFF STEARNS
07	33	SAM GIBBONS		
08	35	C. BETTE WIMBISH	34	C.W. BILL YOUNG
09			34	MICHAEL BILRAKIS
10	35	DAVID B. HIGGINBOTTOM	34	ANDY IRELAND
11	33	BILL NELSON	36	BILL TOLLEY
12			34	TOM LEWIS
13	31	JACK CONWAY	32	PORTER GOSS
14	31	HARRY A. JOHNSTON	32	KEN ADAMS
15	35	MIKE KUHLE	34	E. CLAY SHAW, JR.
16	33	LAWRENCE J. SMITH	36	JOSEPH SMITH
17	33	WILLIAM LEHMAN		
18	33	CLAUDE PEPPER		
19	33	DANTE B. FASCELL	36	RALPH C. ROCHETEAU

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
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GEORGIA

01	33	ROBERT LINDSAY THOMAS	36	JOHN C. MEREDITH
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02	33	CHARLES HATCHER	36	RALPH T. HUDGENS
03	33	RICHARD RAY		
04	35	BEN JONES	34	PAT SWINDALL
05	33	JOHN LEWIS	36	JAMES TIBBS, JR.
06	35	DAVE WORLEY	34	NEWT GINGRICH
07	33	GEORGE DARDEN	36	ROBERT LAMUTT
08	33	J. ROY ROWLAND		
09	33	ED JENKINS	36	C. JOSEPH HOFFMAN
10	33	DOUG BARNARD, JR.	36	MARK S. MYERS

HAWAII

01	35	MARY BITTERMAN	34	PATRICIA F. SAIKI
02	33	DANIEL K. AKAKA		

IDAHO

01	35	JEANNE GIVENS	34	LARRY E. CRAIG
02	33	RICHARD H. STALLINGS	36	DANE H. WATKINS

ILLINOIS

01	33	CHARLES A. HAYES	36	STEPHEN J. EVANS
02	33	GUS SAVAGE	36	WILLIAM HESPEL
03	33	MARTY RUSSO	36	JOSEPH J. MCCARTHY
04	35	GEORGE E. SANGMEISTER	34	JACK DAVIS
05	33	WILLIAM LIPINSKI	36	JOHN J. HOLOWINSKI
06	35	WILLIAM J. ANDRLE	34	HENRY J. HYDE
07	33	CARDISS COLLINS		
08	33	DAN ROSTENKOWSKI	36	V. STEPHEN VETTER
09	33	SIDNEY R. YATES	36	HERBERT SOHN
10	35	EUGENE F. FRIEDMAN	35	JOHN E. PORTER
11	33	FRANK ANNUNZIO	36	GEORGE S. GOTTLIEB
12	35	JOHN A. LEONARDI	34	PHILLIP CRANE
13	35	EVELYN. E. CRAIG	34	HARRIS W. FAWELL
14	35	STEPHEN YOUHANAIE	34	DENNIS HASTERT
15	35	THOMAS J. CURL	35	EDWARD MADIGAN
16	35	STEVEN E. MAHAN	34	LYNN MARTIN
17	33	LANE EVANS	36	WILLIAM E. STEWART
18	35	G. DOUGLAS STEPHENS	34	ROBERT H. MICHEL
19	33	TERRY L. BRUCE	36	ROBERT F. KERANS
20	33	RICHARD J. DURBIN	36	PAUL E. JURGENS
21	31	JERRY F. COSTELLO	32	ROBERT H. GAFFNER
22	31	GLENN POSHARD	32	PATRICK J. KELLEY

DEMOCRAT

REPUBLICAN

CD	#	Name	#	Name
INDIANA				
01	33	PETER J. VISCLOSKY	36	OWEN W. CRUMPACKER
02	33	PHILIP R. SHARP	36	MIKE PENCE
03	35	TOM WARK	34	JOHN HILER
04	35	JILL LONG	34	DAN COATS
05	33	JIM JONTZ	36	PATRICIA WILLIAMS
06	35	GEORGE THOMAS HOLLAND	34	DAN BURTON
07	35	MARK R. WATERFILL	34	JOHN T. MEYERS
08	33	FRANK MCCLOSKEY	36	JOHN L. MEYERS
09	33	LEE HAMILTON	36	FLOYD E. COATES
10	33	ANDREW JACOBS, JR.	36	JAMES C. CUMMINGS

IOWA				
01	35	BILL GLUBA	34	JIM LEACH
02	35	ERIC TABOR	34	TOM TAUKE
03	33	DAVIED R. NAGLE	36	DONALD B. REDFERN
04	33	NEAL SMITH	36	PAUL LUNDE
05	35	GENE FREUND	34	JIM LIGHTFOOT
06	35	DAVE O'BRIEN	34	FRED GRANDY

KANSAS				
01			34	PAT ROBERTS
02	33	JIM SLATTERY	36	PHIL MEINHARDT
03	35	LIONEL KUNST	34	JAN MEYERS
04	33	DAN GLICKMAN	36	LEE TOMPSON
05	35	JOHN A. BARNES	34	BOB WHITTAKER

KENTUCKY				
01	33	CARROL HUBBARD, JR.		
02	33	WILLIAM H. NATCHER	36	MARTIN A. TORI
03	33	ROMANO L. MAZZOL	36	PHILIP DUNNAGAN
04	35	RICHARD V. BELILES	34	JIM BUNNING
05			34	HAROLD ROGERS
06	35	MILTON PATTON		
07	33	CARL PERKINS	36	WILL SCOTT

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
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LOUISIANA

01	35	GEORGE MUSTAKAS	34	BOB LIVINGSTON
02	33	LINDY HALE BOGGS	36	ROGER JOHNSON
03	33	W.J. TAUZIN	36	MILLARD CLEMENT
04	35	ADELINE ROEMER	34	JIM MCCRERY
05	33	JERRY HUCKABY	36	JACK WRIGHT
06			34	RICHARD H. BAKER
07	33	JIMMY HAYES		
09	35	FAYE WILLIAMS	34	CLYDE C. HOLLOWAY

MAINE

01	33	JOSEPH E. BRENNAN	36	TED O'MEARA
02	35	KENNETH P. HAYES	34	OLYMPIA J. SNOWE

MARYLAND

01	33	ROY DYSON	36	WAYNE GILCHRIST
02	35	JOSEPH BARTENFELDER	34	HELEN D. BENTLEY
03	33	BENJAMIN L. CARDIN	36	ROSS Z. PIERPONT
04	33	THOMAS MCMILLEN	36	BRADLYN MCCLANAHER
05	33	STENY H. HOYER	36	JOHN E. SELLER
06	33	BEVERLY B. BYRON	36	KENNETH HALSEY
07	33	KWEISI MFUME		
08	35	PETER FRANCHOT	34	CONSTANCE MORELLA

MASSACHUSETTS

01	35	JOHN R. ARDEN	34	SILVIO O. CONTE
02	31	RICHARD E. NEAL		
03	33	JOSEPH E. EARLY		
04	33	BARNEY FRANK	36	DEBRA R. TUCKER
05	33	CHESTER G. ATKINS		
06	33	NICHOLAS MAYROULES	36	PAUL MCCARTHY
07	33	EDWARD J. MARKEY		
08	33	JOSEPH P. KENNEDY II	36	GLENN W. FISCUS
09	33	JOE MOAKLEY		
10	33	GERRY E. STUDDS	36	JON BRYAN
11	33	BRIAN J. DONNELLY	36	MICHAEL GILLERAN

		DEMOCRAT		REPUBLICAN
CD	#	Name	#	Name

MICHIGAN

01	33	JOHN CONYERS, JR.	36	BILL ASHE
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02	35	LANA POLLACK	34	CARL PURSELL
03	33	HOWARD WOLPE	36	CAL ALLGAIER
04	35	NORMAN J. RIVERS	34	FRED UPTON
05	35	JAMES M. CATCHICK	34	PAUL B. HENRY
06	33	BOB CARR	36	SCOTT SCHULTZ
07	33	DALE E. KILDEE	36	JEFF COAD
08	33	BOB TRAXLER	36	LLOYD F. BUHL
09	35	DAVID J. GAWRON	36	GUY VANDERJAGT
10	35	MATHAIS G. FORBES	34	BILL SCHUETTE
11	35	MITCH IRWIN	34	ROBERT W. DAVIS
12	33	DAVID E. BONIOR	36	DOUGLAS CARL
13	33	GEORGE CROCKETT	36	JOHN W. SAVAGE II
14	33	DENNIS M. HERTEL	36	KENNETH C. MCNEALY
15	33	WILLIAM D. FORD	36	BURL C. ADKINS
16	33	JOHN D. DINGELL		
17	33	SANDER M. LEVIN	36	DENNIS FLESSLAND
18	35	GARY L. KOHUT	34	WILLIAM BROOMFIELD

MINNESOTA

01	33	TIMOTHY J. PENNY	36	CURT SCHRIMPF
02	35	DOUG PETERSON	34	VIN WEBER
03	35	DAVE CARLSON	34	BILL FREZEL
04	33	BRUCE F. VENTO	36	IAN MAITLAND
05	33	MARTIN OLAY SABO	36	RAYMOND GILBERTSON
06	33	GERRY SIKORSKI	36	RAY PLOETZ
07	35	MARV HANSON	34	ARLAN STRANGELAND
08	33	JAMES L. OBERSTAR	36	JERRY SHUSTER

MISSISSIPPI

01	33	JAMIE L. WHITTEN	36	JIM BUSH
02	33	MIKE EXPY	36	JACK COLEMAN
03	33	GV MONTGOMERY	36	JIMMIE R. BOURLAND
04	35	MIKE PARKER	32	THOMAS COLLINS
05	31	GENE TAYLOR	32	LARKIN SMITH

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
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MISSOURI

01	33	WILLIAM CLAY	36	JOSEPH SCHWAN
02	35	ROBERT FEIGENBAUM	34	JACK BUECHNER
03	33	RICHARD GEPHARDT	36	MARK F. HEARNE
04	33	IKE SKELTON	36	DAVID EYERLY
05	33	ALAN WHEAT	36	MARY ELLEN LOBB
06	35	DOUG HUGHES	34	E. THOMAS COLEMAN

07	31	MAX BACON	32	MELTON D. HANCOCK
08	35	WAYNE CRYTS	34	BILL EMERSON
09	33	HAROLD VOLKMER	36	KEN A. DUDLEY

MONTANA

01	33	PAT WILLIAMS	36	JIM FENLASON
02	35	BUCK O'BRIEN	34	RON MARLENEE

NEBRASKA

01	35	CORKY JONES	34	DOUG BEREUTER
02	31	PETER HOAGLAND	32	JERRY SCHENKEN
03	35	JOHN. D. REACEK	34	VIRGINIA SMITH

NEVADA

01	33	JAMES BILBRAY	36	LUCILLE LUSK
02	35	JIM SPOO	34	BARBARA VUCANOVICH

NEW HAMPSHIRE

01	35	JOSEPH KEEFE	34	ROBERT SMITH
02	31	JAMES DONCHESS	32	CHUCK DOUGLAS

NEW JERSEY

01	33	JAMES J. FLORIO	36	FRANK A. CRISTAUDO
02	33	WILLIAM J. HUGHES	36	KIRK W. CONOVER
03	31	FRANK PALLONE, JR.	32	JOSEPH AZZOLINA
06	33	BERNARD J. DWYER	36	PETER J. SICA
07	35	JAMES HELY	34	MATTHEW RINALDO
08	33	ROBERT A. ROE		
09	33	ROBERT TORRICELLI	36	ROGER LANE
10	31	DONALD M. PAYNE	32	MICHAEL WEBB
11	35	JOHN C. SHAW	34	DEAN A. GALLO
12	35	NORMAN J. WEINSTEIN	34	JIM COURTER
13	35	JAMES B. SMITH	34	H. JAMES SAXTON
14	33	FRANK J. GUARINI		

CD	#	DEMOCRAT	#	REPUBLICAN
		Name		Name

NEW MEXICO

01	31	TOM UDALL	32	STEVEN SCHIFF
02			34	JOE SKEEN
03	33	BILL RICHARDSON	36	CECILIA SALAZAR

NEW YORK

01	33	GEORGE J. HOCHBRUECKNER	36	ED ROMAINE
02	33	THOMAS DOWNEY	36	JOSEPH CARDINO JR
03	33	ROBERT MRAZEK	36	ROBERT PREVIDE
04	35	FRANCIS GOBAN	34	NORMAN LENT
05	35	WILLIAM KELLY	34	RAYMOND MCGRATH
06	33	FLOYD FLAKE		
07	33	GARY ACKERMAN		
08	33	JAMES H. SCHEUER		
09	33	THOMAS J. MANTON		
10	33	CHARLES E. SCHUMER	36	GEORGE POPIELARSKI
11	33	EDOLPHUS TOWNS	36	RIAZ B. HUSSAIN
12	33	MAJOR R. OWENS	36	ANTHONY CURCI
14	35	JEROME X. O'DONOVAN	34	GUY MOLINARI
15	35	PETER G. DOUKAS	34	BILL GREEN
16	33	CHARLES RANGEL		
17	33	TED WEISS	36	MYRNA C. ALBERT
18	33	ROBERT GARCIA	36	FRED BROWN
19	35	ELLIOT L. ENGEL	34	MARIO BIAGGI
20	35	NITA LOWEY	34	JOSEPH DIOGUARDI
21	35	LAWRENCE GRUNBERGER	34	HAMILTON FISH JR
22	35	ELANOR F. BURLINGHAM	34	BENJAMIN GILMAN
23	31	MICHAEL MCNULTY	32	PETER BAKAL
24	35	FRED BAYE	34	GERALD SOLOMON
25			34	SHERWOOD BOEHLERT
26	35	DONALD RAVENSCROFT	34	DAVID MARTIN
27	31	ROSEMARY POOLER	32	JAMES WALSH
28	33	MATTHEW MCHUGH		
29	35	JAMES R. VOGEL	34	FRANK HORTON
30	33	LOUISE SLAUGHTER	36	JOHN BROUCHARD
31	31	DAVID SWARTS	32	BILL PAXON
32	33	JOHN LAFALCE	36	EMIL EVERETT
33	33	HENRY NOWAK		
34			34	AMORY HOUGHTON

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
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NORTH CAROLINA

01	33	WALTER B. JONES	36	HOWARD D. MOYE
02	33	TIM VALENTINE		
03	33	H. MARTIN LANCASTER		

04	33	DAVID E. PRICE	36	TOM FETZER
05	33	STEPHEN L. NEAL	36	LYONS GRAY
06	35	TOM GILMORE	34	HOWARD COBLE
07	33	CHARLES ROSE	36	GEORGE THOMPSON
08	33	W.G. HEFNER	36	TED BLANTON
09	35	MARK SHOLANDER	34	J. ALEX MCMILLAN
10	35	JACK L. RHYNE	34	CASS BALLENGER
11	33	JAMES MCCLURE CLARKE	36	CHARLES H. TAYLOR

NORTH DAKOTA

01	33	BYRON L. DORGAN	36	STEVE SYDNESS
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OHIO

01	33	THOMAS A. LUKEN	36	STEVE CHABOT
02	35	CHUCK STIDHAM	34	BILL GRADISON
03	33	TONY P. HALL	36	RON CRUTCHER
04			34	MICHAEL OXLEY
05			32	PAUL GILLMOR
06	35	GORDON ROBERTS	34	BOB MCEWEN
07	35	JACK SCHIRA	34	MICHAEL DEWINE
08	35	JOHN W. GRIFFEN	34	DONALD LUKENS
09	33	MARCY KAPTUR	36	AL HAWKINS
10	35	JOHN BUCHANAN	34	CLARENCE MILLER
11	33	DENNIS ECKERT	36	MARGARET MUELLER
12	35	MARK BROWN	34	JOHN KASICH
13	33	DON PEASE	36	DWIGHT BROWN
14	33	THOMAS SAWYER	36	LORETTA LANG
15	35	MARK FROELICH	34	CHALMERS WYLIE
16	35	MELVIN GRAVELY	34	RALPH REGULA
17	33	JAMES TRAFICANT, JR.	36	FREDERICK LENZ
18	33	DOUGLAS APPELEGATE	36	WILLIAM ABRAHAM
19	33	EDWARD FEIGHAN	36	NOEL ROBERTS
20	33	MARY ROSE OAKAR	36	MICHAEL SAJNA
21	33	LOUIS STOKES	36	FRANKLIN ROSKI

OKLAHOMA

01	35	KURT GLASSCO	34	JAMES INHOFE
02	33	MIKE SYNAR	36	IRA PHILLIPS
03	33	WES WATKINS		
04	33	DAVE MCCURDY		
05	35	TERRY MONTGOMERY	34	MICKEY EDWARDS
06	33	GLENN ENGLISH	36	MIKE BROWN

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
OREGON				
01	33	LES AUCOIN	36	EARL MOLANDER
02	35	LARRY TUTTLE	34	ROBERT SMITH
03	33	RON WYDEN		
04	33	PETER DEFAZIO	36	JIM HOWARD
05	35	MIKE KOPETSKI	34	DENNY SMITH

PENNSYLVANIA

01	33	THOMAS M. FOGLIETTA	36	WILLIAM O'BRIEN
02	33	WILLIAM GRAY	36	RICHARD HARSCH
03	33	ROBERT BORSKI	36	MARK MATHEWS
04	33	JOE KOLTER	36	GORDON JOHNSTON
05	35	DONALD HADLEY	34	RICHARD SCHULZE
06	33	GUS YATRON	36	JAMES ERVIN
07	35	DAVID LANDAU	34	CURT WELDON
08	33	PETER KOSTMAYER	36	ED HOWARD
09			34	BUD SHUSTER
10	35	ROBERT C. CORDARO	34	JOSEPH MCDADE
11	33	PAUL KANJORSKI		
12	33	JOHN P. MURTHA		
13	35	BERNARD TROMKIN	34	LAWRENCE COUGHLIN
14	33	WILLIAM COYNE	36	RICHARD CALIQURI
15	33	ED REIBMAN	34	DON RITTER
16	35	ERNEST GUYLL	34	ROBERT WALKER
17			34	GEORGE GEKAS
18	33	DOUG WALGREN	36	JOHN NEWMAN
19	35	PAUL RITCHEY	34	BILL GOODLIN
20	33	JOSEPH GAYDOS		
21	35	GEORGE ELDER	34	TOM RIDGE
22	33	AUSTIN MURPHY	36	WILLIAM HODGKISS
23	35	HOWARD SHAKESPEARE	34	WILLIAM CLINGER

RHODE ISLAND

01	33	FERNAD ST. GERMAIN	36	RONALD MACTLEY
02	35	RUTH MORGENTHAU	34	CLAUDINE SCHNEIDER

SOUTH CAROLINA

01	35	WHELLER TILLMAN	34	ARTHUR RAVENEL JR.
02	35	JIM LEVENTIS	34	FLOYD SPENCE
03	33	BUTLER DERRICK	36	HENRY S. JORDAN

04	33	LIZ PATTERSON	36	KNOX WHITE
05	33	JOHN SPRATT JR.	36	BOB CARLEY
06	33	ROBIN TALLON	36	ROBERT CUNNINGHAM

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
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SOUTH DAKOTA

01	33	TIM JOHNSON	36	DAVID VOLD
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TENNESSEE

01	35	SIDNEY SMITH	34	JAMES QUILLEN
02	31	DUDLEY TAYLOR	32	JOHN DUNCAN JR.
03	33	MARILYN LLOYD	36	HAROLD L. COKER
04	33	JIM COOPER		
05	33	BOB CLEMENT		
06	33	BART GORDON	36	WALLACE EMBRY
07	35	KEN BLOODWORTH	34	DON SUNDQUIST
08	31	JOHN TANNER	32	ED BRYANT
09	33	HAROLD FORD		

TEXAS

01	33	JIM CHAPMAN	36	HORACE MCQUEEN
02	33	CHARLES WILSON		
03	35	BLAKE COWDEN	34	STEVE BARTLETT
04	33	RALPH HALL	36	RANDY SUTTON
05	33	JOHN BRYANT	36	LON WILLIAMS
06	35	N.P. KENDRICK	34	JOE BARTON
07	35	DIANE RICHARDS	34	BILL ARCHER
08			34	JACK FIELDS
09	33	JACK BROOKS		
10	33	J.J. PICKLE		
11	33	MARVIN LEATH		
12	33	JIM WRIGHT		
13	31	BILL SARPALIUS	32	LARRY S. MILNER
14	35	GREG LAUGHLIN	34	MAC SWEENEY
15	33	E. KIKA DELA GARZA		
16	33	RONALD COLEMAN		
17	33	CHARLES STENHOLM		
18	33	MICKEY LELAND		
19	35	GERALD MCCATHERN	34	LARRY COMBEST
20	33	HENRY GONZALEZ	36	LEE TREVINO
21			34	LAMAR SMITH

22	35	E. WAYNE WALKER	34	THOMAS DELAY
23	33	ALBERT BUSTAMANTE	36	JEROME GONZALES
24	33	MARTIN FROST		
25	33	MICHAEL ANDREWS	36	GEORGE LOEFFLER
26	35	JOANN REYES	34	DICK ARMEY
27	33	SOLOMON ORTIZ		

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
UTAH				
01	35	GUNN MCKAY	34	JAMES HANSEN
02	33	WAYNE OWENS	36	RICHARD SNELGROVE
03	35	ROBERT STRINGHAM	34	HOWARD NIELSON

VERMONT

01	31	PAUL POIRIER	32	PETER SMITH
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VIRGINIA

01	35	JAMES ELLENSON	34	HERBERT BATEMAN
02	33	OWEN PICKETT	36	JERRY CURRY
03			34	THOMAS BLILEY JR
04	33	NORMAN SISISKY		
05	33	L.F. PAYNE		
06	33	JIM OLIN	36	CHARLES JUDD
07			34	D. SLAUGHTER
08	35	DAVID BRICKLEY	34	STAN PARRIS
09	33	RICK BOUCHER	36	JOHN BROWN
10	35	BOB WEINBERG	34	FRANK WOLF

WASHINGTON

01	35	REESE LINDQUIST	34	JOHN MILLER
02	33	AL SWIFT		
03	31	JOLEN UNSOELD	32	BILL WIGHT
04	35	J. RICHARD GOLOB	34	SID MORRISON
05	33	THOMASS FOLEY	36	MARLYN DERBY
06	33	NORMAN DICKS	36	KEVIN COOK
07	31	JIM MCDERMOTT	32	ROBERT EDWARDS
08	35	JIM KEAN	34	ROD CHANDLER

WEST VIRGINIA

01	33	ALAN MOLLOHAN	36	HOWARD TUCK
02	33	HARLEY STAGGERS JR.		
03	33	BOB WISE	36	PAUL HART
04	33	NICK RAHALL II	36	MARIANNE BREWSTER

CD	#	DEMOCRAT Name	#	REPUBLICAN Name
WISCONSIN				
01	33	LES ASPIN	36	BERNIE WEAVER
02	33	ROBERT KASTENMEIER	36	ANN HANEY
03	35	KARL KRUEGER	34	STEVE GUNDERSON
04	33	GERALD KLECZKA		
05	33	JIM MOODY	36	HELEN BARNHILL
06	31	JOE GARRETT	32	THOMAS PETRI
07	33	DAVID OBEY	36	KEVIN HERMENING
08			34	TOBY ROTH
09	35	TOM HICKEY	34	F.J. SENSENBRENNER

WYOMING

01	35	BRYAN SHARRATT	34	DICK CHENEY
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U.S. HOUSE CANDIDATES - 1990

CD	#	DEMOCRAT NAME	#	REPUBLICAN NAME
ALABAMA				
01			34	Sonny Callahan
02	35	Faye Baggiano	34	Bill Dickinson
03	33	Glenn Browder	36	Don Sledge
04	33	Tom Bevill		
05	31	Bud Cramer	32	Albert McDonald
06	33	Ben Erdreich		
07	33	Claude Harris	36	Michael D. Barker

ALASKA

01	35	John S. Devens	34	Don Young
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ARIZONA

01			34	John J. Rhodes III
02	33	Morris K. Udall	36	Joseph D. Sweeney
03	35	Roger Hartstone	34	Bob Stump
04	35	Mark Ivey, Jr.	34	Jon Kyl
05	35	Chuck Phillips	34	Jim Kolbe

ARKANSAS

01	33	Bill Alexander	36	Terry Hayes
02	31	Ray Thornton	32	Jim Keet
03	35	Dan Ivy	34	John Paul Hammerschmidt
04	33	Beryl Anthony, Jr.	36	Roy Rood

CALIFORNIA

01	33	Douglas H. Bosco	36	Frank Riggs
02	35	Erwin 'Bill' Rush	34	Wally Herger
03	33	Robert T. Matsui	36	Lowell P. Landowski
04	33	Vic Fazio	36	Mark Baughman
05	33	Nancy Pelosi	36	Alan Nichols
06	33	Barbara Boxer	36	Bill Boerum
07	33	George Miller	36	Roger A. Payton
08	33	Ronald V. Dellums	36	Barbara Galewski
09	33	Fortney H. 'Pete' Stark	36	Victor Romero
10	33	Don Edwards	36	Mark Patrosso

		DEMOCRAT		REPUBLICAN
CD #		NAME	#	NAME

CALIFORNIA CONTINUED

11	33	Tom Lantos	36	Bill Quraishi
12	35	Robert Palmer	34	Tom Campbell
13	33	Norman Y. Mineta	36	David E. Smith
14	31	Patricia Malberg	32	John T. Doolittle
15	33	Gary Condit	36	Cliff Burris
16	33	Leon E. Panetta	36	Jerry M. Reiss
17	35	Calvin Dooley	34	Charles 'Chip' Pashayan

18	33	Richard H. Lehman		
19	35	Anita Perez Ferguson	34	Robert J. Lagomarsino
20	35	Michael A. Thomas	34	Bill Thomas
21	35	Richard D. Freiman	34	Elton Gallegly
22	35	David Bayer	34	Carlos J. Moorhead
23	33	Anthony C. Beilenson	36	Jim Salomon
24	33	Henry A. Waxman	36	John N. Cowles
25	33	Edward R. Roybal	36	Steven J. Renshaw
26	33	Howard L. Berman	36	Roy Dahlson
27	33	Mel Levine	36	David Barrett Cohen
28	33	Julian C. Dixon	36	George Z. Adams
29	31	Maxine Waters	32	Bill DeWitt
30	33	Matthew G. Martinez	36	Reuben D. Franco
31	33	Mervyn M. Dymally	36	Eunice A. Sato
32	33	Glenn M. Anderson	36	Sanford W. Kahn
33	35	Georgia Houston Webb	34	David Dreier
34	33	Esteban E. Torres	36	John Eastman
35	35	Barry Norton	34	Jerry Lewis
36	33	George E. Brown, Jr.	36	Robert 'Bob' Hammock
37	35	Ralph Waite	34	Al McCandless
38	35	Barbara Jackson	34	Robert K. Dornan
39	35	Francis X. Hoffman	34	William E. Dannemeyer
40	35	Eugene C. Gratz	34	C. Christopher Cox
41	35	Dan Kripke	34	Bill Lowery
42	35	Guy C. Kimbrough	34	Dana Rohrabacher
43			34	Ron Packard
44	33	Jim Bates	36	Randy 'Duke' Cunningham
45			34	Duncan Hunter

COLORADO

01	33	Patricia Schroeder	36	Gloria Gonzales Roemer
02	33	David E. Skaggs	36	Jason Lewis
03	33	Ben Nighthorse Campbell	36	Bob Ellis
04	31	Dick Bond	32	Wayne Allard
05	35	Cal Johnston	34	Joel Hefley
06	35	Don Jarrett	34	Dan Schaefer

CONNECTICUT

01	33	Barbara B. Kennelly	36	James M. Garvey
02	33	Sam Gejdenson	36	John M. Ragsdale
03	31	Rosa DeLauro	32	Thomas Scott
04	35	Al Smith	34	Christopher Shays

05	31	Toby Moffet	32	Gary Franks
06	35	Paul Kules	34	Nancy L. Johnson

DELAWARE

01	33	Thomas R. Carper	36	Ralph O. Williams
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FLORIDA

01	33	Earl Hutto	36	Terry Ketchel
02	35	Pete Peterson	34	Bill Grant
03	33	Charles E. Bennett	36	Rod Sullivan
04	35	Reid Hughes	34	Craig T. James
05	35	Bob Fletcher	34	Bill McCollum
06	35	Art Johnson	34	Cliff Stearns
07	33	Sam M. Gibbons	36	Charles D. Prout
08			34	C.W. Bill Young
09	35	Cheryl Davis Knapp	34	Michael Bilirakis
10			34	Andy Ireland
11	31	Jim Bacchus	32	Bill Tolley
12			34	Tom Lewis
13			34	Porter J. Goss
14	33	Harry A. Johnston	36	Scott Shore
15			34	E. Clay Shaw, Jr.
16	33	Lawrence J. Smith		
17	33	William Lehman	36	Earl Rodney
18	35	Bernard Anscher	34	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen
19	33	Dante B. Fascell	36	Bob Allen

GEORGIA

01	33	Lindsay Thomas	36	Chris Meredith
02	33	Charles Hatcher	36	Jonathan Perry Waters
03	33	Richard Ray	36	Paul Broun
04	33	Ben Jones	36	John Linder
05	33	John Lewis	36	J.W. Tibbs. Jr.
06	35	David Worley	34	Newt Gingrich
07	33	George 'Buddy' Darden	36	Al Beverly
08	33	J. Roy Rowland	36	Robert F. Cunningham

GEORGIA CONTINUED

09	33	Ed Jenkins	36	Joe Hoffman
10	33	Doug Barnard, Jr.	36	Sam Jones

HAWAII

01	31	Neil Abercrombie	32	Mike Liu
02	31	Patsy T. Mink	32	Andy Poepoe

IDAHO

01	31	Larry LaRocco	32	C.A. "Skip" Smyser
02	33	Richard Stallings	36	Sean McDevitt

ILLINOIS

01	33	Charles A. Hayes	36	Babette Peyton
02	33	Gus Savage	36	William T. Hespel
03	33	Marty Russo	36	Carl L. Klein
04	33	George E. Sangmeister	36	Manny Hoffman
05	33	William O. Lipinski	36	David J. Shestokas
06	35	Robert J. Cassidy	34	Henry J. Hyde
07	33	Cardiss Collins	36	Michael Dooley
08	33	Dan Rostenkowski		
09	33	Sidney R. Yates	36	Herbert Sohn
10	35	Peg McNamara	34	John Porter
11	33	Frank Annunzio	36	Walter W. Dudycz
12			34	Philip M. Crane
13	35	Steve Thomas	34	Harris W. Fawell
14	35	Donald J. Westphal	34	Dennis Hastert
15			34	Edward Madigan
16	31	John W. Cox, Jr.	32	John W. Hallock Jr.
17	33	Lane Evans	36	Dan Lee
18			34	Robert H. Michel
19	33	Terry L. Bruce	36	Robert F. Kerans
20	33	Richard J. Durbin	36	Paul E. Jurgens
21	33	Jerry F. Costello	36	Robert H. Gaffner
22	33	Glenn Poshard		

INDIANA

01	33	Peter J. Visclosky	36	William B. Costas
02	33	Philip R. Sharp	36	Mike Pence
03	35	Timothy J. 'Tim' Roemer	34	John Hiler
04	33	Jill Long	36	Richard W. 'Rick' Hawks

05	33	Jim Jontz	36	John A. Johnson
06	35	James P. Fadely	34	Dan Burton
07	35	John W. Riley Sr.	34	John T. Myers
08	33	Frank McCloskey	36	Richard E. Mourdock
09	33	Lee H. Hamilton	36	Floyd Eugene Coates
10	33	Andrew Jacobs Jr.	36	Janos Horvath

IOWA

01			34	Jim Leach
02	31	Eric Tabor	32	Jim Nussle
03	33	Dave Nagle		
04	33	Neal Smith		
05	35	Rod Powell	34	Jim Ross Lightfoot
06	35	Mike D. Earll	34	Fred Grandy

KANSAS

01	35	Duane West	34	Pat Roberts
02	33	Jim Slattery	36	Scott Morgan
03	35	Leroy Jones	34	Jan Meyers
04	33	Dan Glickman	36	Roger M. Grund
05	31	George D. Wingert	32	Dick Nichols

KENTUCKY

01	33	Carroll Hubbard, Jr.		
02	33	William H. Natcher	36	Martin A. Tori
03	33	Romano L. Mazzoli	36	Al Brown
04	35	Galen Martin	34	Jim Bunning
05			34	Harold Rogers
06			34	Larry J. Hopkins
07	33	Carl C. Perkins	36	William T. 'Will' Scott

LOUISIANA

01			34	Bob Livingston
02	31	William J. Jefferson		
	31	Marc H. Morial		
03	33	W.J. 'Billy' Tauzin		
04			34	Jim McCrery
05	33	Jerry Huckaby		
06			34	Richard H. Baker
07	33	Jimmy Hayes		

08

34 Clyde C. Holloway

MAINE

01 31 Thomas H. Andrews
02 35 Patrick K. McGowan

32 David F. Emery
34 Olympia J. Snowe

MARYLAND

01 33 Roy Dyson
02 35 Ronald P. Bowers
03 33 Benjamin L. Cardin
04 33 Tom McMillen
05 33 Steny H. Hoyer
06 33 Beverly B. Byron
07 33 Kweisi Mfume
08 35 James Walker, Jr.

36 Wayne T. Gilchrest
34 Helen Delich Bentley
36 Harwood Nichols
36 Robert P. Duckworth
36 Lee F. Breuer
36 Christopher P. Fiotes
36 Kenneth Kondner
34 Constance A. Morella

MASSACHUSETTS

01 35 John R. Arden
02 33 Richard E. Neal
03 33 Joseph D. Early
04 33 Barney Frank
05 33 Chester G. Atkins
06 33 Nicholas Mavroules
07 33 Edward J. Markey
08 33 Joseph P. Kennedy II
09 33 Joe Moakley
10 33 Gerry E. Studds
11 33 Brian Donnelly

34 Silvio O. Conte

36 John R. Soto
36 John F. MacGovern
36 Edgar L. Kelley

36 Glenn W. Fiscus

36 Jon L. Bryan

MICHIGAN

01 33 John Conyers, Jr.
02 35 Elmer White
03 33 Howard Wolpe
04 35 JoAnne McFarland
05 35 Thomas Trzybinski
06 33 Bob Carr
07 33 Dale E. Kildee
08 33 Bob Traxler
09 35 Geraldine Greene
10 31 Joan Louise Dennison
11 35 Marcia Gould

36 Ray Shoulders
34 Carl D. Pursell
36 Brad Haskins
34 Fred Upton
34 Paul B. Henry

36 David J. Morrill
36 James White
34 Guy Vander Jagt
32 Dave Camp
34 Robert W. Davis

12	33	David E. Bonior	36	Jim Dingeman
13	31	Barbara-Rose Collins	32	Carl R. Edwards
14	33	Dennis M. Hertel	36	Kenneth C. McNealy
15	33	William D. Ford	36	Burl C. Adkins
16	33	John D. Dingell	36	Frank Beaumont
17	33	Sander M. Levin	36	Blaine L. Lankford
18	35	Walter O. Briggs IV	34	William S. Broomfield

MINNESOTA

01	33	Timothy J. Penny	36	Doug Andersen
02	35	Jim Stone	34	Vin Weber
03	31	Lewis DeMars	32	Jim Ramstad
04	33	Bruce F. Vento	36	Ian Maitland
05	33	Martin Olav Sabo	36	Raymond 'Buzz' Gilbertson
06	33	Gerry Sikorski	36	Bruce D. Anderson
07	35	Collin C. Peterson	34	Arlan Stangeland
08	33	James L. Oberstar	36	Jerry Shuster

MISSISSIPPI

01	33	Jamie L. Whitten	36	Bill Bowlin
02	33	Mike Espy	36	Dorothy Benford
03	33	G.V. 'Sonny' Montgomery		
04	33	Mike Parker	36	Jerry 'Rev' Parks
05	33	Gene Taylor	36	Sheila Smith

MISSOURI

01	33	William L. 'Bill' Clay	36	Wayne G. Piotrowski
02	35	Joan Kelly Horn	34	Jack Buechner
03	33	Richard A. Gephardt	36	Malcolm L. Holekamp
04	33	Ike Skelton	36	David Eyerly
05	33	Alan Wheat	36	Robert H. Gardner
06	35	Bob McClure	34	E. Thomas Coleman
07	35	Thomas Patrick Deaton	34	Mel Hancock
08	35	Russ Carnahan	34	Bill Emerson
09	33	Harold L. Volkmer	36	Don Curtis

MONTANA

01	33	Pat Williams	36	Brad Johnson
02	35	Don Burris	34	Ron Marlenee

NEBRASKA

01	35	Larry Hall	34	Doug Bereuter
02	33	Peter Hoagland	36	Ally Milder
03	31	Sandra K. Scofield	32	Bill Baret

NEVADA

01	33	James Bilbray	36	Bob Dickinson
02	35	Jane Wisdom	34	Barbara F. Vucanovich

NEW HAMPSHIRE

01	31	Joseph F. Keefe	32	Joseph F. Keefe
02	35	Dick Swett	34	Chuck Douglas

NEW JERSEY

01	31	Robert E. Andrews	32	Daniel J. Mangini
02	33	William J. Hughes		
03	33	Frank Pallone Jr.	36	Paul A. Kapalko
04	35	Mark Setaro	34	Christopher H. Smith
05	35	Lawrence Wayne Olsen	34	Marge Roukema
06	33	Bernard J. Dwyer	36	Paul Danielczyk
07	35	Bruce H. Bergen	34	Matthew J. Rinaldo
08	33	Robert A. Roe		
09	33	Robert G. Torricelli	36	Peter J. Russo
10	33	Donald M. Payne	36	Howard E. Berkeley
11	35	Michael Gordon	34	Dean A. Gallo
12	31	Marguerite Chandler	32	Dick Zimmer
13	35	John H. Adler	34	H. James Saxton
14	33	Frank J. Guarini	36	Fred J. Theemling, Jr.

NEW MEXICO

01	35	Rebecca Vigil-Giron	34	Steven H. Schiff
02			34	Joe Skeen
03	33	Bill Richardson	36	Phil T. Archuletta

NEW YORK

01	33	George J. Hochbrueckner	36	Francis W. Creighton
02	33	Thomas J. Downey	36	John W. Bugler

03	33	Robert J. Mrazek	36	Robert Previdi
04	35	Francis T. Goban	34	Norman F. Lent
05	35	Mark S. Epstein	34	Raymond J. McGrath
06	33	Floyd H. Flake	36	William Sampol
07	33	Gary L. Ackerman		
08	33	James H. Scheuer	36	Gustave Reifenkugel
09	33	Thomas J. Manton	36	Ann Pfoser Darby
10	33	Charles E. Schumer	36	Patrick J. Kinsella
11	33	Ed Towns		
12	33	Major R. Owens		
13	33	Stephen J. Solarz	36	Edwin Ramos
14	35	Anthony J. Pocchia	34	Susan Molinari
15	35	Frances L. Reiter	34	Bill Green
16	33	Charles B. Rangel		
17	33	Ted Weiss	36	William W. Koeppel
18	33	Jose E. Serrano	36	Joseph Chiavaro
19	33	Eliot L. Engel	36	William J. Gouldman
20	33	Nita M. Lowey	36	Glenn D. Belitto
21	35	Richard L. Barbuto	34	Hamilton Fish, Jr.
22	35	John G. Dow	34	Benjamin A. Gilman
23	33	Michael R. McNulty	36	Margaret B. Buhrmaster
24	35	Bob Lawrence	34	Gerald B.H. Solomon
25			34	Sherwood Boehlert
26			34	David O'B. Martin
27	35	Peggy L. Murray	34	James T. Walsh
28	33	Matthew F. McHugh	36	Seymour Krieger
29	35	Alton F. Eber	34	Frank Horton
30	33	Louise M. Slaughter	36	John M. Regan, Jr.
31	35	Kevin P. Gaughan	34	Bill Paxon
32	33	John J. LaFalce	36	Michael T. Waring
33	33	Henry J. Nowak	36	Thomas K. Kepfer
34	35	Joseph P. Leahey	34	Amo Houghton

NORTH CAROLINA

01	33	Walter B. Jones	36	Howard D. Moye
02	33	Tim Valentine	36	Hal C. Sharpe
03	33	H. Martin Lancaster	36	Don Davis
04	33	David E. Price	36	John Carrington
05	33	Stephen L. Neal	36	Ken Bell
06	35	Helen R. Allegrone	34	Howard Coble
07	33	Charlie Rose	36	Robert C. Anderson
08	33	W.G. 'Bill' Hefner	36	Ted Blanton
09	35	David P. McKnight	34	Alex McMillan
10	35	Daniel R. Green Jr.	34	Cass Ballenger
11	33	James McClure Clarke	36	Charles H. Taylor

NORTH DAKOTA

01 33 Byron L. Dorgan 36 Edward T. Schafer

OHIO

01	31	Charles Luken	32	J. Kenneth Blackwell
02	35	Tyrone K. Yates	34	Bill Gradison
03	33	Tony P. Hall		
04	35	Thomas E. Burkhardt	34	Michael G. Oxley
05	35	P. Scott Mange	34	Paul E. Gillmor
06	35	Ray Mitchell	34	Bob McEwen
07	31	Jack Schira	32	David L. Hobson
08	31	Gregory V. Jolivet	32	John A. Boehner
09	33	Marcy Kaptur	36	Jerry D. Lammers
10	35	John M. Buchanan	34	Clarence E. Miller
11	33	Dennis E. Eckart	36	Margaret R. Mueller
12	35	Mike Gelpi	34	John R. Kasich
13	33	Don J. Pease	36	William D. Nielsen
14	33	Thomas C. Sawyer	36	Jean E. Bender
15	35	Thomas V. Erney	34	Chalmers P. Wylie
16	35	Warner D. Mendenhall	34	Ralph Regula
17	33	James A. Traficant, Jr.	36	Robert R. DeJulio, Jr.
18	33	Doug Applegate	36	John A. Hales
19	33	Edward F. Feighan	36	Susan M. Lawko
20	33	Mary Rose O'Kearney	36	Bill Smith
21	33	Louis Stokes	36	Franklin H. Roski

OKLAHOMA

01	35	Kurt G. Glassco	34	James M. Inhofe
02	33	Mike Synar	36	Terry M. Gorham
03	31	Bill Brewster	32	Patrick K. Miller
04	33	Dave McCurdy	36	Howard Bell
05	35	Bryce Baggett	34	Mickey Edwards
06	33	Glenn English	36	Robert Burns

OREGON

01	33	Les AuCoin	36	Earl Molander
02	35	Jim Smiley	34	Bob Smith
03	33	Ron Wyden	36	Philip E. Mooney
04	33	Peter A. DeFazio		
05	35	Mike Kopetski	34	Denny Smith

PENNSYLVANIA

01	33	Thomas M. Foglietta	36	James Love Jackson
02	33	William H. Gray III	36	Donald Bakove
03	33	Robert A. Borski	36	Joseph Marc McColgan
04	33	Joe Kolter	36	Gordon R. Johnston
05	35	Samuel C. Stretton	34	Richard T. Schulze
06	33	Gus Yatron	36	John F. Hicks
07	35	John Innelli	34	Curt Weldon
08	33	Peter H. Kostmayer	36	Audrie Zettick Schaller
09			34	Bud Shuster
10			34	Joseph M. McDade
11	33	Paul E. Kanjorski		
12	33	John P. Murtha	36	Willeam Choby
13	35	Bernard Tomkin	34	Lawrence Coughlin
14	33	William J. Coyne	36	Richard Edward Caligiuri
15	35	Richard J. Orloski	34	Don Ritter
16	35	Ernest Eric Gyll	34	Robert S. Walker
17			34	George W. Gekas
18	33	Doug Walgren	36	Rick Santorum
19			34	Bill Goodling
20	33	Joseph M. Gaydos	36	Robert C. Lee
21			34	Tom Ridge
22	33	Austin J. Murphy	36	Suzanne Hayden
23	35	Daniel J. Shannon	34	William F. Clinger, Jr.

RHODE ISLAND

01	35	Scott Wolf	34	Ronald K. Machtley
02	31	John F. Reed	32	Gertrude M. "Trudy" Coxe

SOUTH CAROLINA

01	35	Eugene Platt	34	Arthur Ravenel Jr.
02			34	Floyd D. Spence
03	33	Butler Derrick	36	Ray Haskett
04	33	Liz J. Patterson	36	Terry E. Haskins
05	33	John M. Spratt Jr.		
06	33	Robin Tallon		

SOUTH DAKOTA

01	33	Tim Johnson	36	Don Frankenfeld
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TENNESSEE

01			34	James H. Quillen
02			34	John 'Jimmy' Duncan, Jr.
03	33	Marilyn Lloyd	36	Grady L. Rhoden
04	33	Jim Cooper	36	Claiborne 'Clay' Sanders
05	33	Bob Clement		
06	33	Bart Gordon	36	Gregory Cochran
07	35	Ken Bloodworth	34	Don Sundquist
08	33	John Tanner		
09	33	Harold E. Ford	36	Aaron C. Davis

TEXAS

01	33	Jim Chapman	36	Hamp Hodges
02	33	Charles Wilson	36	Donna Peterson
03			34	Steve Bartlett
04	33	Ralph M. Hall		
05	33	John Bryant	36	Jerry D. Rucker
06	35	John E. Welch	34	Joe L. Barton
07			34	Bill Archer
08			34	Jack Fields
09	33	Jack Brooks	36	Maury Meyers
10	33	J.J. 'Jake' Pickle	36	David Beilharz
11	31	Chet Edwards	32	Hugh D. Shine
12	33	Pete Geren	36	Mike McGinn
13	33	Bill Sarpalius	36	Dick Waterfield
14	33	Greg Laughlin	36	Joe Dial
15	33	E. 'Kika' De La Garza		
16	33	Ronald D. Coleman		
17	33	Charles W. Stenholm		
18	33	Craig Washington		
19			34	Larry Combest
20	33	Henry B. Gonzalez		
21	35	Kirby J. Roberts	34	Lamar Smith
22	35	Bruce Director	34	Tom DeLay
23	33	Albert G. Bustamante	36	Jerome L. 'Jerry' Gonzales
24	33	Martin Frost		
25	33	Michael A. Andrews		
26	35	John Wayne Caton	34	Dick Arme
27	33	Solomon P. Ortiz		

UTAH

01	35	Kenley Brunsdale	34	James V. Hansen
02	33	Wayne Owens	36	Genevieve Atwood
03	31	Bill Orton	32	Karl Snow

VERMONT

01 30 Bernard Sanders (Independent) 34 Peter Smith

VIRGINIA

01 35 Andrew H. 'Andy' Fox 34 Herbert H. Bateman
02 33 Owen B. Pickett
03 35 Jay Starke 34 Thomas J. Bliley, Jr.
04 33 Norman Sisisky
05 33 Lewis F. Payne, Jr.
06 33 James R. 'Jim' Olin
07 35 David M. Smith 34 D. French Slaughter, Jr.
08 35 James P. Moran, Jr. 34 Stanford E. 'Stan' Parris
09 33 Rick Boucher
10 35 N. MacKenzie Canter III 34 Frank R. Wolf

WASHINGTON

01 35 Cynthia Sullivan 34 John Miller
02 33 Al Swift 36 Doug Smith
03 33 Jolene Unsoeld 36 Bob Williams
04 35 Ole Hougen 34 Sid Morrison
05 33 Thomas S. Foley 36 Marlyn A. Derby
06 33 Norm Dicks 36 Norbert Mueller
07 33 Jim McDermott 36 Larry Penberthy
08 35 David E. Giles 34 Rod Chandler

WEST VIRGINIA

01 33 Alan B. Mollohan 36 Howard K. Tuck
02 33 Harley O. Staggers Jr. 36 Oliver Luck
03 33 Bob Wise
04 33 Nick J. Rahall II 36 Marianne R. Brewster

WISCONSIN

01 33 Les Aspin
02 33 Robert W. Kastenmeier 36 Scott L. Klug
03 35 James L. Ziegeweid 34 Steve Gunderson
04 33 Gerald D. Kleczka 36 Joseph L. Cook
05 33 Jim Moody 36 Donald Arnel Hammersmith
06 34 Thomas E. Petri
07 33 David R. Obey 36 John L. McEwen
08 35 Jerome Van Sistine 34 Toby Roth
09 34 F. James Sensenbrenner Jr

WYOMING

01 35 Pete Maxfield 34 Craig Thomas

U.S. HOUSE CANDIDATES - 1992

CD	#	DEMOCRAT NAME	#	REPUBLICAN NAME
ALABAMA				
01	35	William A. Brewer	34	Sonny Callahan
02	31	George C. Wallace, Jr.	32	Terry Everett
03	33	Glenn Browder	36	Don Sledge
04	33	Tom Bevill	36	Mickey Strickland
05	31	Bud Cramer	32	Terry Smith
06	33	Ben Erdreich	36	Spencer Bachus
07	31	Earl F. Hilliard	32	Kervin Jones
ALASKA				
01	35	John S. Devens	34	Don Young
ARIZONA				
01 III	35	Sam Coppersmith	34	John J. Rhodes
02	33	Ed Pastor	36	Don Shooter
03	35	Roger Hartstone	34	Bob Stump
04	35	Walter Mybeck II	34	Jon Kyl
05	35	Jim Toevs	34	Jim Kolbe
06	31	Karan English	32	Doug Wead
ARKANSAS				
01	31	Blanche Lambert	32	Terry Hayes
02	33	Ray Thornton	36	Dennis Scott
03	31	John VanWinkle	32	Tim Hutchinson
04	31	W.J. "Bill" McCuen	32	Jay Dickey
CALIFORNIA				
01	35	Dan Hamburg	34	Frank Riggs
02	35	Elliot Roy Freedman	34	Wally Herger

03	33	Vic Fazio	36	H.L. Richardson
04	35	Patricia Malberg	34	John T. Doolittle
05	33	Robert T. Matsui	36	Robert S. Dinsmore
06	31	Lynn Woolsey	32	Bill Filante
07	33	George Miller	36	Dave Scholl
08	33	Nancy Pelosi	36	Mark Wolin
09	33	Ronald V. Dellums	36	G. William Hunter
10	31	Wendell H. Williams	32	Bill Baker
11	31	Patricia Garamendi	32	Richard W. Pombo
12	33	Tom Lantos	36	Jim Tomlin
13	33	Pete Stark	36	Verne Teyler
14	31	Anna G. Eshoo	32	Tom Huening
15	33	Norman Y. Mineta	36	Robert Wick
16	33	DdDon Edwards	36	Ted Bundesen
17	33	Leon Panetta	36	Bill McCampbell
18	33	Gary Condit		
19	33	Richard H. Lehman	36	Tal L. Cloud
20	33	Calvin Dooley	36	Ed Hunt
21	35	Deborah A. Vollmer	34	Bill Thomas
22	31	Gloria Ochoa	32	Michael Huffington
23	35	Anita Perez Ferguson	34	Elton Gallegly
24	33	Anthony C. Beilenson	36	Tom McClintock
25	31	James H. "Gil" Gilmartin	32	Howard P. McKeon
26	33	Howard L. Berman	36	Gary Forsch
27	35	Doug Kahn	34	Carlos J. Moorhead
28	35	Al Wachtel	34	David Dreier
29	33	Henry A. Waxman	36	Mark A. Robbins
30	31	Xavier Becerra	32	Morry Waksberg
31	33	Matthew G. Martinez	36	Reuben D. Franco
32	33	Julian C. Dixon		
33	31	Lucille Roybal-Allard	32	Robert Guzman
34	33	Esteban E. Torres	36	J. "Jay" Hernandez
35	33	Maxine Waters	36	Nate Truman
36	31	Jane Harman	32	Joan Milke Flores
37	31	Walter R. Tucker	32	B. Kwaku Duren
38	31	Evan Anderson Braude	32	Steve Horn
39	31	Molly McClanahan	32	Ed Royce
40	35	Donald M. Rusk	34	Jerry Lewis
41	31	Bob Baker	32	Jay C. Kim
42	33	George E. Brown, Jr.	36	Dick Rutan
43	31	Mark Takano	32	Ken Calvert
44	35	Georgia Smith	34	Al McCandless
45	35	Patricia McCabe	34	Dana Rohrabacher
46	35	Robert John Banuelos	34	Robert K. Dornan
47	35	John F. Anwiler	34	C. Christopher Cox
48	35	Michael Farber	34	Ron Packard
49	31	Lynn Schenk	32	Judy Jarvis
50	31	Bob Filner	32	Tony Valencia
51	35	Bea Herbert	34	Randy Cunningham
52	31	Janet M. Gastil	32	Duncan Hunter

COLORADO

01	33	Patricia Schroeder	36	Raymond Diaz
Aragon				
02	33	David E. Skaggs	36	Brian Day
03	31	Mike Callihan	32	Scott McInnis
04	35	Tom Reddar	34	Wayne Allard
05	35	Charles A. Oriez	34	Joel Hefley
06	35	Tom Kolbe	34	Dan Schaefer

CONNECTICUT

01	33	Barbara B. Kennelly	36	Philip L. Steele
02	33	Sam Gejdenson	36	Edward M. Munster
03	31	Rosa DeLauro	32	Thomas Scott
04	35	Dave Schropfer	34	Christopher Shays
05	35	James J. Lawlor	34	Gary Franks
06	35	Eugene F. Slason	34	Nancy L. Johnson

DELAWARE

01	31	S.B. Woo	32	Michael N. Castle
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FLORIDA

01	33	Earl Hutto	36	Terry Ketchel
02	33	Pete Peterson	36	Ray Wagner
03	31	Corrine Brown	32	Don Weidner
04	31	Mattox Hair	32	Tillie Fowler
05	31	Karen L. Thurman	32	Tom Hogan
06	35	Phil Denton	34	Cliff Stearns
07	31	Dan Webster	32	John L. Mica
08	35	Chuck Kovalski	34	Bill McCollum
09	35	Cheryl Davis Knapp	34	Michael Bilirakis
10	35	Karen Moffitt	34	C.W. Bill Young
11	33	Sam M. Gibbons	36	Mark Sharpe
12	31	Tom Mims	32	Charles T. Canady
13	31	Rand Snell	32	Dan Miller
14			34	Porter J. Goss
15	33	Jim Bacchus	34	Bill Tolley
16	35	John P. Comerford	35	Tom Lewis
17	31	Carrie Meek		
18	35	Magda Montiel Davis	34	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen
19	33	Harry A. Johnston	36	Larry Metz
20	31	Peter Deutsch	32	Beverly Kennedy

21			32	Lincoln Diaz-Balart
22	35	Gwen Margolis	34	E. Clay Shaw, Jr.
23	31	Alcee L. Hastings	32	Ed Fielding

GEORGIA

01	31	Barbara Christmas	32	Jack Kingston
02	31	Sanford Bishop	32	Jim Dudley
03	33	Richard Ray	36	Mac Collins
04	31	Cathey Steinberg	32	John Linder
05	33	John Lewis	36	Paul R. Stabler
06	35	Tony Center	34	Newt Gingrich
07	33	George 'Buddy' Darden	36	Al Beverly
08	33	J. Roy Rowland	36	Robert F. Cunningham
09	31	Nathan Deal	32	Daniel Becker
10	31	Don Johnson	32	Ralph Hudgens
11	31	Cynthia McKinney	32	Woodrow Lovett

HAWAII

01	33	Neil Abercrombie	36	Warner Kimo Sutton
02	33	Patsy T. Mink	36	Kamuela Price

IDAHO

01	33	Larry LaRocco	36	Rachel S. Gilbert
02	31	J.D. Williams	32	Michael D. Crapo

ILLINOIS

01	31	Bobby L. Rush	32	Jay Walker
02	31	Mel Reynolds	32	Ron Blackstone
03	33	William O. Lipinski	36	Harry C. Lepinske
04	31	Luis V. Gutierrez	32	Hild. Rodriguez-Schieman
05	33	Dan Rostenkowski	36	Elias R. Zenkich
06	35	Barry W. Watkins	34	Henry J. Hyde
07	33	Cardiss Collins	36	Norman G. Boccio
08	35	Sheilla A. Smith	34	Philip M. Crane
09	33	Sidney R. Yates	36	Herbert Sohn
10	35	Michael J. Kennedy	34	John Porter
11	33	George Sangmeister	36	Robert Herbolsheimer
12	33	Jerry F. Costello	36	Mike Starr
13	35	Dennis Michael Temple	34	Harris W. Fawell
14	35	Jonathan Abram Reich	34	Dennis Hastert

15	35	Charles D. Mattis	34	Thomas W. Ewing
16	33	John W. Cox, Jr.	36	Donald Manzullo
17	33	Lane Evans	36	Ken Schloemer
18	35	Ronald C. Hawkins	34	Robert H. Michel
19	33	Glenn Poshard	36	Douglas E. Lee
20	33	Richard J. Durbin	36	John M. Shimkus

INDIANA

01	33	Peter J. Visclosky	36	David J. Vucich
02	33	Philip R. Sharp	36	William G. Frazier
03	33	Timothy J. 'Tim' Roemer	36	Carl H. Baxmeyer
04	33	Jill Long	36	Charles W. Pierson
05	33	Jim Jontz	36	Steve Beyer
06	35	Natalie M. Bruner	34	Dan Burton
07	35	Ellen E. Wedum	34	John T. Myers
08	33	Frank McCloskey	36	Richard E. Mourdock
09	33	Lee H. Hamilton	36	Michael E. Bailey
10	33	Andrew Jacobs Jr.	36	Janos Horvath

IOWA

01	35	Jan J. Zonneveld	34	Jim Leach
02	33	Dave Nagle	34	Jim Nussle
03	35	Elaine Baxter	34	Jim Ross Lightfoot
04	33	Neal Smith	36	Paul Lunde
05			34	Fred Grandy

KANSAS

01	35	Duane West	34	Pat Roberts
02	33	Jim Slattery	36	Jim Van Slyke
03	35	Tom Love	34	Jan Meyers
04	33	Dan Glickman	36	Eric R. Yost

KENTUCKY

01	31	Tom Barlow	32	Steve Hamrick
02	33	William H. Natcher	36	Bruce R. Bartley
03	33	Romano L. Mazzoli	36	Susan B. Stokes
04	35	Dr. Floyd G. Poore	34	Jim Bunning
05	35	John Doug Hays	34	Harold Rogers
06	31	Scotty Baesler	32	Charles W. Ellinger

LOUISIANA

01			34	Bob Livingston
02	31	William J. Jefferson		
03	33	W.J. 'Billy' Tauzin		
04	31	Cleo Fields		
05	33	Jerry Huckaby	34	Jim McCrery
06			34	Richard H. Baker
			34	Clyde C. Holloway

MAINE

01	33	Thomas H. Andrews	32	Linda Bean
02	35	Patrick K. McGowan	34	Olympia J. Snowe

MARYLAND

01	33	Tom McMillen	34	Wayne T. Gilchrest
02	35	Michael C. Hickey, Jr.	34	Helen Delich Bentley
03	33	Benjamin L. Cardin	36	William T.S. Bricker
04	31	Albert R. Wynn	32	Michele Dyson
05	33	Steny H. Hoyer	36	Lawrence J. Hogan
06	31	Thomas H. Hattery	32	Roscoe G. Bartlett
07	33	Kweisi Mfume	36	Kenneth Kondner
08	35	Edward J. Hefferman	34	Constance A. Morella

MASSACHUSETTS

01	33	John W. Olver	36	Patrick Larkin
02	33	Richard E. Neal	36	Anthony W. Ravosa
03	33	Joseph D. Early	36	Peter I. Blute
04	33	Barney Frank	36	Edward J. McCormick
05	33	Martin T. Meehan	36	Paul W. Cronin
06	33	Nicholas Mavroules	36	Peter G. Torkildsen
07	33	Edward J. Markey	36	Stephen A. Sohn
08	33	Joseph P. Kennedy II		
09	33	Joe Moakley	36	Martin D. Conboy
10	33	Gerry E. Studds	36	Daniel W. Daly

MICHIGAN

01	31	Bart Supak	32	Philip E. Ruppe
02	31	John H. Miltner	32	Peter Hoekstra
03	35	Carol Kooistra	34	Paul B. Henry
04	35	Lisa A. Donaldson	34	Dave Camp
05	31	James A. Barcia	32	Keith Muxlow
06	35	Andy Davis	34	Fred Upton

07			32	Nick Smith
08	33	Bob Carr	36	Dick Chrysler
09	33	Dale E. Kildee	36	Megan O'Neil
10	33	David E. Bonior	36	Douglas Carl
11	31	Walter Briggs	32	Joe Knollenberg
12	33	Sander M. Levin	36	John Pappageorge
13	33	William D. Ford	36	R. Robert Geake
14	33	John Conyers, Jr.	36	John W. Gordon
15	33	Barbara-Rose Collins	36	Charles C. Vincent
16	33	John D. Dingell	36	Frank Beaumont

MINNESOTA

01	33	Timothy J. Penny	36	Timothy R. Droogsma
02	31	David Minge	32	Cal R. Ludeman
03	35	Paul Mandell	34	Jim Ramstad
04	33	Bruce F. Vento	36	Ian Maitland
05	33	Martin Olav Sabo	36	Stephen A. Moriarty
06	33	Gerry Sikorski	36	Rod Grams
07	33	Collin C. Peterson	36	Bernie Omann
08	33	James L. Oberstar	36	Phil Herwig

MISSISSIPPI

01	33	Jamie L. Whitten	36	Clyde E. Whitaker
02	33	Mike Espy	36	Dorothy Benford
03	33	G.V. 'Sonny' Montgomery	36	Michael E. Williams
04	33	Mike Parker	36	Jack L. McMillan
05	33	Gene Taylor	36	Paul Harvey

MISSOURI

01	33	William L. 'Bill' Clay	36	Arthur S. Montgomery
02	33	Joan Kelly Horn	36	James M. Talent
03	33	Richard A. Gephardt	36	Malcolm L. Holekamp
04	33	Ike Skelton	36	Ike Skelton
05	33	Alan Wheat	36	Edward "Gomer" Moody
06	35	Pat Danner	34	E. Thomas Coleman
07	35	Thomas Patrick Deaton	34	Mel Hancock
08	35	Thad Bullock	34	Bill Emerson
09	33	Harold L. Volkmer	36	Rick Hardy

MONTANA

01	33	Pat Williams	34	Ron Marlenee
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NEBRASKA

01	35	Gerry Finnegan	34	Doug Bereuter
02	33	Peter Hoagland	36	Ronald Staskiewicz
03	35	Lowell Fisher	34	Bill Baret

NEVADA

01	33	James Bilbray	36	J. Coy Pettyjohn
02	35	Pete Sferrazza	34	Barbara Vucanovich

NEW HAMPSHIRE

01	35	Joseph F. Keefe	34	Bill Zeliff
02	35	Dick Swett	34	Bill Hatch

NEW JERSEY

01	33	Robert E. Andrews	36	Lee A. Solomon
02	33	William J. Hughes	36	Frank A. LoBiondo
03	35	Timothy E. Ryan	34	H. James Saxton
04	35	Brian M. Hughes	34	Christopher H. Smith
05	35	Frank R. Lucas	34	Marge Roukema
06	33	Frank Pallone, Jr.	36	Joseph M. Kyrillos
07	35	Leonard R. Sendelsky	34	Bob Franks
08	33	Herbert C. Klein	36	Joseph L. Bubba
09	33	Robert G. Torricelli	36	Patrick J. Roma
10	33	Donald M. Payne	36	Alfred D. Palermo
11	35	Ona Spiridellis	34	Dean A. Gallo
12	35	Frank G. Abate	34	Dick Zimmer
13	31	Robert Menendez	32	Fred J. Theemling

NEW MEXICO

01	35	Robert J. Aragon	34	Steven H. Schiff
02	35	Dan Sosa, Jr.	34	Joe Skeen
03	33	Bill Richardson	36	F. Gregg Bemis, Jr.

NEW YORK

01	33	George J. Hochbrueckner	36	Edward P. Romaine
02	33	Thomas J. Downey	36	Rick A. Lazio
03	31	Steve A. Orlins	32	Peter C. King

04	31	Philip Schiliro	32	Vincent Garbitelli
05	33	Gary L. Ackerman	36	Allen E. Binder
06	33	Floyd H. Flake	36	Dianand Bhagwandin
07	33	Thomas J. Manton	36	Dennis C. Shea
08	31	Jerrold Nadler	32	David L. Askren
09	33	Charles E. Schumer	36	Alice E. Gaffney
10	33	Edolphus Towns	36	Owen Augustin
11	33	Major R. Owens	36	Michael Gaffney
12	31	Nydia M. Velazquez	32	Angel Diaz
13	35	Sal F. Albanese	34	Susan Molinari
14	35	Carolyn B. Maloney	34	Bill Green
15	33	Charles B. Rangel		
16	33	Jose E. Serrano	36	Michael Walters
17	33	Eliot L. Engel	36	Martin Richman
18	33	Nita M. Lowey	36	Joseph J. DioGuardi
19	35	Neil McCarthy	34	Hamilton Fish Jr.
20	35	Jonathan L. Levine	34	Benjamin A. Gilman
21	33	Michael R. McNulty	36	Nancy Norman
22	35	David Roberts	34	Gerald B.H. Solomon
23	35	Paula DiPerna	34	Sherwood Boehlert
24	31	Margaret M. Ravenscroft	32	John M. McHugh
25	35	Rhea Jezer	34	James T. Walsh
26	31	Maurice D. Hinchey	32	Bob Moppert
27	35	W. Douglas Call	34	Bill Paxon
28	33	Louise M. Slaughter	36	William P. Polito
29	33	John LaFalce	36	William E. Miller
30	31	Dennis Gorski	32	Jack Quinn
31	35	Joseph P. Leahey	34	Amo Houghton

NORTH CAROLINA

01	31	Eva Clayton	32	Ted Tyler
02	33	Tim Valentine	36	Don Davis
03	33	H. Martin Lancaster	36	Tommy Pollard
04	33	David E. Price	36	Virginia Rothrock Goudie
05	33	Stephen L. Neal	36	Richard M. Burr
06	35	Robin Hood	34	Howard Coble
07	33	Charlie Rose	36	Robert C.
Anderson				
08	33	W.G. 'Bill' Hefner	36	Coy C. Privette
09	35	Rory Blake	34	Alex McMillan
10	35	Ben Neill	34	Cass Ballenger
11	35	John S. Stevens	34	Charles H. Taylor

NORTH DAKOTA

01	31	Earl Pomeroy	32	John T. Korsmo
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OHIO

01	31	David Mann	32	Steve Grote
02	35	Thomas R. Chandler	34	Bill Gradison
03	33	Tony P. Hall	36	Peter W. Davis
04	35	Raymond M. Ball	34	Michael G. Oxley
05			34	Paul E. Gillmor
06	35	Ted Strickland	34	Bob McEwen
07	35	Clifford S. Heskett	34	David L. Hobson
08	35	Fred Sennet	34	John A. Boehner
09	33	Marcy Kaptur	36	Ken D. Brown
10	33	Mary Rose Oakar	36	Martin R. Hoke
11	33	Louis Stokes	36	Beryl E. Rothschild
12	35	Bob Fitrakis	34	John R. Kasich
13	31	Sherrrod Brown	32	Margaret R. Mueller
14	33	Thomas C. Sawyer	36	Robert Morgan
15	31	Richard Cordray	32	Deborah Price
16	35	Warner D. Mendenhall	34	Ralph Regula
17	33	James A. Traficant, Jr.	36	Salvatore Pansino
18	33	Doug Applegate	36	Bill Ressa
19	31	Eric D. Fingerhut	32	Robert A. Gardner

OKLAHOMA

01	35	John Selph	34	James M. Inhofe
02	33	Mike Synar	36	Jerry Hill
03	33	Bill Brewster	36	Robert W. Stokes
04	33	Dave McCurdy	36	Howard Bell
05	31	Laurie Williams	32	Ernest Jim Istook
06	33	Glenn English	36	Bob Anthony

OREGON

01	31	Elizabeth Furse	32	Tony Meeker
02	35	Denzel Ferguson	34	Bob Smith
03	33	Ron Wyden	36	Al Ritter
04	33	Peter A. DeFazio	36	Richard L. Schulz
05	33	Mike Kopetski	36	Jim Seagraves

PENNSYLVANIA

01	33	Thomas M. Foglietta	36	Craig Snyder
02	33	Lucien E. Blackwell	36	Larry Hollin
03	33	Robert A. Borski	36	Charles F. Dougherty
04	31	Ron Klink	32	Gordon R. Johnston

05			34	William F. Clinger
06	33	Tim Holden	36	John E. Jones
07	35	Frank Daly	34	Curt Weldon
08	33	Peter H. Kostmayer	36	Jim Greenwood
09			34	Bud Shuster
10			34	Joseph M. McDade
11	33	Paul E. Kanjorski	36	Michael A. Fescina
12	33	John P. Murtha		
13	31	Marjorie Margolies Mezvinsky	32	Jon D. Fox
14	33	William J. Coyne	36	Byron W. King
15	35	Paul McHale	34	Don Ritter
16	35	Robert Peters	34	Robert S. Walker
17	35	Bill Sturges	34	George W. Gekas
18	35	Frank A. Pecora	34	Rick Santorum
19	35	Paul V. Kilker	34	Bill Goodling
20	33	Austin J. Murphy	36	Bill Townsend
21	35	John C. Harkins	34	Tom Ridge

RHODE ISLAND

01	35	David R. Carlin, Jr.	34	Ronald K. Machtley
02	33	John F. Reed	36	James W. Bell

SOUTH CAROLINA

01	35	Bill Oberst, Jr.	34	Arthur Ravenel Jr.
02			34	Floyd D. Spence
03	33	Butler Derrick	36	Jim Bland
04	33	Liz J. Patterson	36	Bob Inglis
05	33	John M. Spratt Jr.	36	Bill Horne
06	31	James E. Clyburn	32	John Chase

SOUTH DAKOTA

01	33	Tim Johnson	36	John Timmer
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TENNESSEE

01	35	J. Carr "Jack" Christian	34	James H. Quillen
02	35	Troy Goodale	34	John 'Jimmy' Duncan
03	33	Marilyn Lloyd	36	Zach Wamp
04	33	Jim Cooper	36	Dale Johnson
05	33	Bob Clement	36	Tom Stone
06	33	Bart Gordon	36	Marsha Blackburn
07	35	David R. Davis	34	Don Sundquist

08	33	John Tanner		
09	33	Harold E. Ford	36	Charles L. Black

TEXAS

01	33	Jim Chapman		
02	33	Charles Wilson	36	Donna Peterson
03			34	Sam Johnson
04	33	Ralph M. Hall	36	David L. Bridges
05	33	John Bryant	36	Richard Stokley
06	35	John Dietrich	34	Joe L. Barton
07			34	Bill Archer
08	35	Charles Robinson	34	Jack Fields
09	33	Jack Brooks	36	Steve Stockman
10	33	J.J. 'Jake' Pickle	36	Herbert Spiro
11	33	Chet Edwards	32	James W. Broyles
12	33	Pete Geren	36	David Hobbs
13	33	Bill Sarpalius	36	Beau Boulter
14	33	Greg Laughlin	36	Humberto J. Garza
15	33	E. 'Kika' De La Garza	36	Tom Haughey
16	33	Ronald D. Coleman	36	Chip Taberski
17	33	Charles W. Stenholm	36	Jeannie Sadowski
18	33	Craig Washington	36	Edward Blum
19	35	Terry Lee Moser	34	Larry Combest
20	33	Henry B. Gonzalez		
21	35	James M. Gaddy	34	Lamar Smith
22	35	Richard Konrad	34	Tom DeLay
23	33	Albert G. Bustamante	36	Henry Bonilla
24	33	Martin Frost	36	Steve Masterson
25	33	Michael A. Andrews	36	Dolly Madison
				McKenna
26	35	John Wayne Caton	34	Dick Arme
27	33	Solomon P. Ortiz	36	Jay Kimbrough
28	31	Trank Tejada		
29	31	Gene Green	32	Clark Kent Ervin
30	31	Eddie Bernice Johnson	32	Lucy Cain

UTAH

01	35	Ron Holt	34	James V. Hansen
02	31	Karen Shepherd	32	Enid Greene
03	33	Bill Orton	36	Richard Harrington

VERMONT

01	35	Lewis E. Young	36	James H. Douglas
	30	Bernard Sanders (Independent Incumbent)		

VIRGINIA

01	35	Andrew H. 'Andy' Fox	34	Herbert H. Bateman
02	33	Owen B. Pickett	36	J.L. "Jim" Chapman
03	31	Robert C. Scott	32	Daniel Jenkins
04	33	Norman Sisisky	36	A.J. "Tony" Zegvolis
05	33	Lewis F. Payne, Jr.	36	W.A. "Bill" Hurlburt
06	31	Stephen Alan Musselwhite	32	Robert W. Goodlatte
07			34	Thomas J. Bliley,
08	33	James P. Moran, Jr.	36	Kyle E. McSlarrow
09	33	Rick Boucher	36	L. Garrett Weddle
10	35	Raymond E. Vickery	34	Frank R. Wolf
11	31	Leslie L. Byrne	32	Henry N. Butler

WASHINGTON

01	31	Maria Cantwell	32	Gary Nelson
02	33	Al Swift	36	Jack Metcalf
03	33	Jolene Unsoeld	36	Pat Fiske
04	31	Jay Inslee	32	Richard Hastings
05	33	Thomas S. Foley	36	John Sonneland
06	33	Norm Dicks	36	Lauri J. Phillips
07	33	Jim McDermott	36	Glenn C. Hampson
08	31	George O. Tamblyn	32	Jennifer Dunn
09	31	Mike Kreidler	32	Pete von Reichbauer

WEST VIRGINIA

01	33	Alan B. Mollohan		
02	33	Bob Wise	36	Samuel A. Cravotta
03	33	Nick J. Rahall II	36	Ben Waldman

WISCONSIN

01	33	Les Aspin	36	Mark Neumann
02	35	Ada E. Deer	34	Scott L. Klug
03	35	Paul Sacia	34	Steve Gunderson
04	33	Gerald D. Kleczka	36	Joseph L. Cook
05	31	Thomas M. Barrett	32	Donald Hammersmith
06	35	Peggy A. Lautenschlager	34	Thomas E. Petri
07	33	David R. Obey	36	Dale R. Vannes
08	35	Catherine L. Helms	34	Toby Roth
09	35	Ingrid K. Buxton	34	James Sensenbrenner

WYOMING

01 35 Jon Herschler

34 Craig Thomas

▲>> IX.B. SENATE CANDIDATE LISTS/CODES (1988, 1990, 1992)

1988

STATES WITH SENATE RACE:
DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

ARIZONA	13. Dennis DeConcini	16. Keith DeGreen
CALIFORNIA	15. Leo T. McCarthy	14. Pete Wilson
CONNECTICUT	15. Joseph Lieberman	14. Lowell Weicker
DELAWARE	15. S. B. Woo	14. William Roth, Jr.
FLORIDA	11. Buddy MacKay	12. Connie Mack
HAWAII	13. Spark M. Matsunaga	14. Maria Hustace
INDIANA	15. Jack Wickes	14. Richard Lugar
MAINE	13. George J. Mitchell	16. Jasper Wyman
MARYLAND	13. Paul Sarbanes	16. Alan L. Keyes
MASSACHUSETTS	13. Edward M. Kennedy	16. Joseph Malone
MICHIGAN	13. Donald Riegle, Jr.	16. Jim Dunn
MINNESOTA	15. Hubert Humphrey III	14. David Durenberger
MISSISSIPPI	11. Wayne Dowdy	12. Trent Lott
MISSOURI	15. J.W. "Jay" Nixon	14. John C. Danforth
MONTANA	13. John Melcher	16. Conrad Burns
NEBRASKA	15. Robert Kerrey	14. David K. Karns
NEVADA	15. Richard H. Bryan	14. Jacob "Chic" Hecht
NEW JERSEY	13. Frank Lautenberg	16. Pete Dawkins
NEW MEXICO	13. Jeff Bingaman	16. William Valentine
NEW YORK	13. Daniel Moynihan	16. Robert McMillan
NORTH DAKOTA	13. Quentin Burdick	16. Earl Strinden
OHIO	13. Howard Metzenbaum	16. George Voinovich
PENNSYLVANIA	15. Joseph Vignola	14. John Heinz
RHODE ISLAND	15. Richard Licht	14. John H. Chaffee
TENNESSEE	13. Jim Sasser	16. Bill Anderson
TEXAS	13. Lloyd Bentsen	16. Beau Bolter
UTAH	15. Brian H. Moss	14. Orrin G. Hatch
VERMONT	11. William Gray	12. James Jeffords
VIRGINIA	11. Charles S. Robb	12. Rev. M. Dawkins
WASHINGTON	11. Mike Lowry	12. Slade Gorton
WEST VIRGINIA	13. Robert C. Byrd	16. Jay Wolfe
WISCONSIN	11. Herbert Kohl	12. Susan Engeleiter
WYOMING	15. John Vinich	14. Malcolm Wallop

KEY TO DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES:

DEMOCRATIC

REPUBLICAN

- | | |
|--|--|
| 11. Democratic candidate -
no running incumbent | 12. Republican candidate -
no running incumbent |
| 13. Democratic running
incumbent | 14. Republican running
incumbent |
| 15. Democratic challenger to
running Republican incumbent | 16. Republican challenger to
running Democratic incumbent |

1988

STATES WITH SENATE RACE:
SENATOR WITH TERM NOT UP

ARIZONA		29. John McCain
CALIFORNIA	19. Alan Cranston	
CONNECTICUT	19. Christopher Dodd	
DELAWARE	19. Joseph Biden	
FLORIDA	19. Bob Graham	
HAWAII	19. Daniel Inouye	
INDIANA		29. Danforth Quayle
MAINE		29. William Cohen
MARYLAND	19. Barbara Mikulski	
MASSACHUSETTS	19. John F. Kerry	
MICHIGAN	19. Carl Levin	
MINNESOTA		29. Rudy Boschwitz
MISSISSIPPI		29. Thad Cochran
MISSOURI		29. Kit Bond
MONTANA	19. Max Baucus	
NEBRASKA	19. James Exon	
NEVADA	19. Harry Reid	
NEW JERSEY	19. Bill Bradley	
NEW MEXICO		29. Peter Domenici
NEW YORK		29. Alphonse D'Amato
NORTH DAKOTA	19. Kent Conrad	
OHIO	19. John Glenn	
PENNSYLVANIA		29. Arlen Specter
RHODE ISLAND	19. Claiborne Pell	
TENNESSEE	19. Al Gore	
TEXAS		29. Phil Gramm
UTAH		29. Jake Garn
VERMONT	19. Patrick Leahy	
VIRGINIA		29. John Warner
WASHINGTON	19. Brock Adams	
WEST VIRGINIA	19. Jay Rockefeller	
WISCONSIN		29. Bob Kasten
WYOMING		29. Alan Simpson

KEY TO CODES FOR SENATOR WITH TERM NOT UP:

- 19. DEMOCRATIC SENATOR
- 29. REPUBLICAN SENATOR

1988

NO SENATE RACE IN THE STATE:

STATES WITH TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS

ALABAMA	17. Richard C. Shelby	27. Howell Heflin
ARKANSAS	17. David Pryor	27. Dale Bumpers
GEORGIA	17. Samm Nunn	27. Wyche Fowler
ILLINOIS	17. Paul Simon	27. Alan Dixon
LOUISIANA	17. J.Bennett Johnston	27. John Breaux

STATES WITH TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS

ALASKA	18. Ted Stevens	28. Frank Murkowski
IDAHO	18. James McClure	28. Steven Symms
KANSAS	18. Robert Dole	28. Nancy L. Kassebaum
NEW HAMPSHIRE	18. Gordon Humphrey	28. Warren Rudman
OREGON	18. Robert Packwood	28. Mark Hatfield

STATES WITH ONE DEMOCRATIC AND ONE REPUBLICAN SENATOR

COLORADO	17. Timothy Wirth	18. William Armstrong
IOWA	17. Tom Harkin	18. Charles Grassley
KENTUCKY	17. Wendell Ford	18. Mitch McConnell
NORTH CAROLINA	17. Terry Sanford	18. Jesse Helms
OKLAHOMA	17. David Boren	18. Don Nickles
SOUTH CAROLINA	17. Fritz Hollings	18. Strom Thurmond
SOUTH DAKOTA	17. Thomas Daschle	18. Larry Pressler

KEY TO CODES FOR SENATORS IN STATES WITH NO RACE:

- 17 - FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR (other senator is 18 or 27)
- 18 - FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR (other senator is 17 or 28)

- 27 - SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR (other senator is 17)

28 - SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR (other senator is 18)

1990

STATES WITH SENATE RACE:
DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

- 35 States -

ALABAMA	13. Howell Heflin	16. Bill Cabaniss
ALASKA	15. Michael Beasley	14. Ted Stevens
ARKANSAS	13. David Pryor	
COLORADO	11. Josie Heath	12. Hank Brown
DELAWARE	13. Joseph Biden	16. M. Jane Brady
GEORGIA	13. Sam Nunn	
HAWAII	13. Daniel Akaka	16. Patricia Saiki
IDAHO	11. Ron Twilegar	12. Larry Craig
ILLINOIS	13. Paul Simon	16. Lynn Martin
INDIANA	15. Baron Hill	14. Daniel Coats
IOWA	13. Tom Harkin	16. Tom Tauke
KANSAS	15. Dick Williams	14. Nancy Kassebaum
KENTUCKY	15. Harvey Sloane	14. Mitch McConnell
LOUISIANA	13. J. Bennett Johnston	16. David Duke
MAINE	15. Neil Rolde	14. William Cohen
MASSACHUSETTS	13. John Kerry	16. Jim Rappaport
MICHIGAN	13. Carl Levin	16. Bill Schuette
MINNESOTA	15. Paul Wellstone	14. Rudy Boschwitz
MISSISSIPPI		14. Thad Cochran
MONTANA	13. Max Baucus	16. Allen Kolstad
NEBRASKA	13. Jim Exon	16. Hal Daub
NEW HAMPSHIRE	11. John Durkin	12. Robert Smith
NEW JERSEY	13. Bill Bradley	16. Christine Whitman
NEW MEXICO	15. Tom Benavides	14. Pete Domenici
NORTH CAROLINA	15. Harvey Gantt	14. Jesse Helms
OKLAHOMA	13. David Boren	16. Stephen Jones
OREGON	15. Harry Lonsdale	14. Mark Hatfield
RHODE ISLAND	13. Claiborne Pell	16. Claudine Schneider
SOUTH CAROLINA	15. Bob Cunningham	14. Strom Thurmond
SOUTH DAKOTA	15. Ted Muenster	14. Larry Pressler
TENNESSEE	13. Al Gore	16. William Hawkins
TEXAS	15. Hugh Parmer	14. Phil Gramm
VIRGINIA		14. John Warner
WEST VIRGINIA	13. John Rockefeller IV	16. John Yoder
WYOMING	15. Kathy Helling	14. Alan Simpson

KEY TO SENATE CANDIDATE CODES:

DEMOCRATIC

REPUBLICAN

- | | |
|--|--|
| 11. Democratic candidate - open race | 12. Republican candidate - open race |
| 13. Democratic incumbent running | 14. Republican incumbent running |
| 15. Democratic challenger to
Republican incumbent | 16. Republican challenger to
Democratic incumbent |

1990

STATES WITH SENATE RACE:
SENATOR NOT UP IN 1990

- 35 States -

ALABAMA	19. Richard Shelby	
ALASKA		29. Frank Murkowski
ARKANSAS	19. Dale Bumpers	
COLORADO	19. Timorth Wirth	
DELAWARE		29. William Roth
GEORGIA	19. Wyche Fowler	
HAWAII	19. Daniel Inouye	
IDAHO		29. Steven Symms
ILLINOIS	19. Alan Dixon	
INDIANA		29. Richard Lugar
IOWA		29. Charles Grassley
KANSAS		29. Robert Dole
KENTUCKY	19. Wendell Ford	
LOUISIANA	19. John Breaux	
MAINE	19. George Mitchell	
MASSACHUSETTS	19. Edward Kennedy	
MICHIGAN	19. Donald Riegle	
MINNESOTA		29. David Durenberger
MISSISSIPPI		29. Trent Lott
MONTANA		29. Conrad Burns
NEBRASKA	19. Robert Kerrey	
NEW HAMPSHIRE		29. Warren Rudman
NEW JERSEY	19. Frank Lautenberg	
NEW MEXICO	19. Jeff Bingaman	
NORTH CAROLINA	19. Terry Sanford	
OKLAHOMA		29. Don Nickles
OREGON		29. Bob Packwood
RHODE ISLAND		29. John Chafee
SOUTH CAROLINA	19. Ernest Hollings	
SOUTH DAKOTA	19. Tom Daschle	
TENNESSEE	19. James Sasser	
TEXAS	19. Lloyd Bentsen	
VIRGINIA	19. Charles Robb	
WEST VIRGINIA	19. Robert Byrd	
WYOMING		29. Malcolm Wallop

KEY TO SENATOR NOT UP CODES:

- 19. Democratic Senator, Term Not Up
- 29. Republican Senator, Term Not Up

1990

STATES WITH NO SENATE RACE

- 15 States -

STATES WITH TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS

CONNECTICUT	17. Christopher Dodd	27. Joseph Lieberman
MARYLAND	17. Barbara Mikulski	27. Paul Sarbanes
NEVADA	17. Harry Reid	27. Richard Bryan
NORTH DAKOTA	17. Kent Conrad	27. Quentin Burdick
OHIO	17. John Glenn	27. Howard Metzenbaum

STATES WITH TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS

MISSOURI	18. Christopher Bond	28. John Danforth
PENNSYLVANIA	18. Arlen Specter	28. H. John Heinz III
UTAH	18. Edwin Garn	28. Orrin Hatch

STATES WITH ONE DEMOCRATIC AND ONE REPUBLICAN SENATOR

ARIZONA	17. Dennis DeConcini	18. John McCain
CALIFORNIA	17. Alan Cranston	18. Pete Wilson
FLORIDA	17. Bob Graham	18. Connie Mack III
NEW YORK	17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan	18. Alfonse D'Amato
VERMONT	17. Patrick Leahy	18. James Jeffords
WASHINGTON	17. Brock Adams	18. Slade Gorton
WISCONSIN	17. Herbert Kohl	18. Robert Kasten

KEY TO CODE FOR SENATORS IN STATE WITH NO RACE:

- 17 - FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR (Other Senator is 18 or 27)
- 18 - FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR (Other Senator is 17 or 28)

- 27 - SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR (Other Senator is 17)
- 28 - SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR (Other Senator is 18)

1992

STATES WITH SENATE RACE:
DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

- 34 States -

ALABAMA	13. Richard Shelby	16. Richard Sellers
ALASKA	15. Tony Smith	14. Frank Murkowski
ARIZONA	15. Claire Sargent	14. John McCain
ARKANSAS	13. Dale Bumpers	16. Mike Huckabee
CALIFORNIA-1	11. Barbara Boxer	12. John Hirschensohn
CALIFORNIA-2	15. Diane Feinstein	14. John Seymour
COLORADO	11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell	12. Terry Considine
CONNECTICUT	13. Christopher Dodd	16. Brooks Johnson
FLORIDA	13. Bob Graham	16. Bill Grant
GEORGIA	13. Wyche Fowler	16. Paul Coverdell
HAWAII	13. Daniel Inouye	16. Rick Reed
IDAHO	11. Richard Stallings	12. Dirk Kempthorne
ILLINOIS	11. Carol Mosely Braun	12. Richard Williamson
INDIANA	15. Joseph Hogsett	14. Daniel Coats
IOWA	15. Jean Lloyd-Jones	14. Charles Grassley
KANSAS	15. Glorida O'Dell	14. Robert Dole
KENTUCKY	13. Wendell Ford	16. David Williams
LOUISIANA	13. John Breaux	16. Lyle Stockstill
MARYLAND	13. Barbara Mikulski	16. Alan Keyes
MISSOURI	15. Geri Rothman-Serot	14. Christopher Bond
NEVADA	13. Harry Reid	16. Demar Dahl
NEW HAMPSHIRE	11. John Rauh	12. Judd Gregg
NEW YORK	15. Robert Abrams	14. Alfonse D'Amato
NORTH CAROLINA	13. Terry Sanford	16. Lauch Faircloth
NORTH DAKOTA	11. Byron Dorgan	12. Steve Sydness
OHIO	13. John Glenn	16. Mike DeWine
OKLAHOMA	15. Steve Lewis	14. Don Nickles

OREGON	15. Les AuCoin	14. Bob Packwood
PENNSYLVANIA	15. Lynn Yeakel	14. Arlen Specter
SOUTH CAROLINA	13. Ernest "Fritz" Hollings	16. Tom Hartnett
SOUTH DAKOTA	13. Thomas Daschle	16. Charlene Haar
UTAH	11. Wayne Owens	12. Robert Bennett
VERMONT	13. Patrick Leahy	16. James Douglas
WASHINGTON	11. Patty Murray	12. Rod Chandler
WISCONSIN	15. Russell Feingold	14. Robert Kasten

KEY TO SENATE CANDIDATE CODES:

DEMOCRATIC

REPUBLICAN

11. Democratic candidate - open race	12. Republican candidate - open race
13. Democratic incumbent running	14. Republican incumbent running
15. Democratic challenger to Republican incumbent	16. Republican challenger to Democratic incumbent

1992

STATES WITH SENATE RACE:
SENATOR NOT UP IN 1990

- 34 States -

ALABAMA	19. Howell Heflin	
ALASKA		29. Ted Stevens
ARIZONA	19. Dennis DeConcini	
ARKANSAS	19. David Pryor	
CALIFORNIA	No 'Senator Not Up' - Seymour's seat was contested	
COLORADO		29. Hank Brown
CONNECTICUT	19. Joseph Lieberman	
FLORIDA		29. Connie Mack
GEORGIA	19. Sam Nunn	
HAWAII	19. Daniel Akaka	
IDAHO		29. Larry Craig
ILLINOIS	19. Paul Simon	
INDIANA		29. Richard Lugar
IOWA	19. Tom Harkin	
KANSAS		29. Nancy Landon Kassebaum
KENTUCKY		29. Mitch McConnell
LOUISIANA	19. J. Bennett Johnston	
MARYLAND	19. Paul Sarbanes	
MISSOURI		29. John Danforth
NEVADA	19. Richard Bryan	

NEW HAMPSHIRE		29. Bob Smith
NEW YORK	19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan	
NORTH CAROLINA		29. Jesse Helms
NORTH DAKOTA	19. Jocelyn Burdick	
OHIO	19. Howard Metzenbaum	
OKLAHOMA	19. David Lyle Boren	
OREGON		29. Mark Hatfield
PENNSYLVANIA	19. Harris Wofford	
SOUTH CAROLINA		29. Strom Thurmond
SOUTH DAKOTA		29. Larry Pressler
UTAH		29. Orrin Hatch
VERMONT		29. James Jeffords
WASHINGTON		29. Slade Gorton
WISCONSIN	19. Herb Kohl	

KEY TO SENATOR NOT UP CODES:

- 19. Democratic Senator, Term Not Up
- 29. Republican Senator, Term Not Up

1992

STATES WITH NO SENATE RACE

- 16 States -

STATES WITH TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS

MASSACHUSETTS	17. Edward Kennedy	27. John Kerry
MICHIGAN	17. Donald Riegle	27. Carl Levin
NEBRASKA	17. Robert Kerrey	27. James Exon
NEW JERSEY	17. Frank Lautenberg	27. Bill Bradley
TENNESSEE	17. James Sasser	27. Albert Gore
WEST VIRGINIA	17. Robert Byrd	27. John Rockefeller IV

STATES WITH TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS

MISSISSIPPI	18. Trent Lott	28. Thad Cochran
WYOMING	18. Malcolm Wallop	28. Alan Simpson

STATES WITH ONE DEMOCRATIC AND ONE REPUBLICAN SENATOR

DELAWARE	17. Joseph Biden	18. William Roth
MAINE	17. George Mitchell	18. William Cohen
MINNESOTA	17. Paul David Wellstone	18. David Durenberger
MONTANA	17. Max Baucus	18. Conrad Burns
NEW MEXICO	17. Jeff Bingaman	18. Peter Domenici
RHODE ISLAND	17. Clairborne Pell	18. John Chafee
TEXAS	17. Lloyd Bentsen	18. Phil Gramm
VIRGINIA	17. Charles Robb	18. John Warner

KEY TO CODE FOR SENATORS IN STATE WITH NO RACE:

- 17 - FIRST DEMOCRATIC SENATOR (Other Senator is 18 or 27)
- 18 - FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR (Other Senator is 17 or 28)

- 27 - SECOND DEMOCRATIC SENATOR (Other Senator is 17)
- 28 - SECOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR (Other Senator is 18)

▲>>>IX.C. GUBERNATORIAL (1990 only)
1990 GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATE LIST

STATE	DEMOCRAT	REPUBLICAN
Alabama	55. Paul R. Hubbert	54. Guy Hunt
Alaska	51. Tony Knowles	52. Arliss Sturgulewski
Arizona	51. Terry Goddard	52. Fife Symington
Arkansas	53. Bill Clinton	56. Sheffield Nelson
California	51. Dianne Feinstein	52. Pete Wilson
Colorado	53. Roy Romer	56. John Andrews
Connecticut	51. Bruce Morrison	52. John G. Rowland
Delaware		58. Michael Castle
Florida	55. Lawton Chiles	54. Bob Martinez
Georgia	51. Zell Miller	52. Johnny Isakson
Hawaii	53. John Waihee III	56. Fred Hemmings
Idaho	53. Cecil D. Andrus	56. Roger Fairchild
Illinois	51. Neil F. Hartigan	52. Jim Edgar
Indiana	57. Evan Bayh	
Iowa	55. Donald D. Avenson	54. Terry E. Branstad
Kansas	55. Joan Finney	54. Mike Hayden

Kentucky	57. Wallace G. Wilkinson	
Louisiana	57. Buddy Roemer	
Maine	55. Joseph E. Brennan	54. John R. McKernan, Jr.
Maryland	53. William D. Schaefer	56. William S. Shepard
Massachusetts	51. John Silber	52. William F. Weld
Michigan	53. James J. Blanchard	56. John Engler
Minnesota	53. Rudy Perpich	56. Arne Carlson
Mississippi	57. Ray Mabus	
Missouri		58. John Ashcroft
Montana		58. Stan Stephens
Nebraska	55. Ben Nelson	54. Kay A. Orr
Nevada	53. Bob Miller	56. Jim Gallaway
New Hampshire	55. Joseph Grandmaison	54. Judd Gregg
New Jersey	57. James Florio	
New Mexico	51. Bruce King	52. Frank M. Bond
New York	53. Mario M. Cuomo	56. Pierre A. Rinfret
North Carolina		58. James G. Martin
North Dakota	57. George Sinner	
Ohio	51. Anthony Celebrezze	52. George V. Voinovich
Oklahoma	51. David Walters	52. Bill Price
Oregon	51. Barbara Roberts	52. Dave Frohnmayer
Pennsylvania	53. Robert P. Casey	56. Barbara Hafer
Rhode Island	55. Bruce G. Sundlun	54. Edward D. DiPrete
South Carolina	55. Theo Mitchell	54. Carroll A. Campbell
South Dakota	55. Bob Samuelson	54. George S. Mickelson
Tennessee	53. Ned McWherter	56. Dwight Henry
Texas	51. Ann Richards	52. Clayton Williams
Utah		58. Norman Bangerter
Vermont	51. Peter Welch	52. Richard Snelling
Virginia	57. L. Douglas Wilder	
Washington	57. William Booth Gardner	
West Virginia	57. Gaston Caperton	
Wisconsin	55. Thomas Loftus	54. Tommy G. Thompson
Wyoming	53. Mike Sullivan	56. Mary Mead

▲>>X. APPENDIX A: 1992 TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM, SAMPLING SECTION, ISR

Technical Memorandum
Sampling Section

Subject: 1992 Senate Election Study
Date: March 29, 1993

I. Introduction

The 1992 Senate Election Study is a telephone survey of U.S. household residents (including Alaska and Hawaii but excluding the District of Columbia). This 1992 study is the third wave of a three-part Senate Election Study. The previous two waves of the study were conducted in 1988 and 1990. The purpose of the Senate Election Studies is to study the relationship between U.S.

citizens and their U.S. Senators and to explore the nature of the voter's choice in selecting members of the U.S. Senate. The study population includes all U.S. household residents who are at least 18 years old on or before the 1992 Election Day (November 3) and are citizens of the U.S.

II. Sample Design Description

The Random-Digit-Dial (RDD) sample design used for the 1992 Senate Election Study is a "list assisted" or "listed hundred series" (LHS) design that selects telephone numbers using the GENESYS RDD sampling system. The GENESYS system is a PC-based RDD sampling system designed by Marketing Systems Group (MSG). This "list assisted" RDD design uses a one-stage selection of telephone numbers with no clustering. Samples of RDD telephone numbers are selected from a frame consisting of all the possible numbers that can be generated from a hundred series (the first eight digits of a phone number) which have at least two listed household phone numbers.

There are several advantages to this design: (1) Unlike the two-stage Mitofsky-Waksberg design, there is no clustering of sample numbers within a hundred series. The final sample is a stratified random sample of telephone households. For the same number of cases, sampling errors should be lower than those for the Mitofsky-Waksberg design. (2) In the telephone interviewing facility, the LHS design can be administered as a list sample. The LHS design requires no pre-screening of a primary stage sample of RDD telephone numbers. There is no conditional replacement of non-working and non-household numbers. This is especially helpful for quick turnaround studies, like the 1992 Senate Election Study.

The main disadvantage of the LHS RDD design is that it does not guarantee complete coverage of telephone households. Telephone households in hundred series with no listed numbers or hundred series that are new since the last update of the LHS frame are not covered. This under coverage increases as the age of the LHS frame increases. For the time period within six months of the frame creation date, the non-coverage appears to be less than three percent of telephone households. The GENESYS frame used for selection was updated October 1992.

The GENESYS RDD sampling system uses an LHS frame based on the Donnelley file of all directory listings. One advantage of this system is that each hundred series in the frame is assigned FIPS county codes that make RDD samples of specific geographic areas convenient. This county coding is also helpful in assigning Congressional District Codes later.

An independent equal probability sample of 400 RDD telephone numbers was selected in each of the 50 states (including AK and HI but excluding DC). Each state sample was divided into "replicates" or sub-samples of varying sizes (see the table below). A working rate of about 53% was assumed, and a target of 56 completed interviews was set per state. To set initial sample sizes response rates across states could be estimated from the previous two

Senate Election surveys. For example, if the estimated response rate for a state is .65 the expected size of the state the sample was estimated to be:

Completed Interviews	56
Estimated Response Rate	.65
Required Household Contacts	86
Working Rate for Households	.53
Expected RDD Sample Numbers	162

After the sample was generated, it was sent to the Survey Research Center (SRC) to add the following codes: split half Sample Flag, Senate race type codes, Replicate Code, Sample ID, and Respondent Selection Table number.

Replicates of varying sizes enabled the released sample to be tailored to the expected response rates for each state, and allowed for a fine control over the released sample during the interviewing period. Each replicate is itself a probability sample. The Replicate codes for each state sample were assigned as follows:

Replicate #	Size
0	150
1	80
2	50
3	30
4	30
5	20
6	10
7	10
8	10
9	10

After the replicate code assignment, the sample file was sent back to MSG to screen for non-working and business numbers. These numbers were classified as non-sample.

III. Sampling Weights

Table 1 contains the following information for each state sample: the state abbreviation, state fips code, number of working telephone numbers, total number of released replicates, probability of selection, household weight, and relative household weight. Since the 1992 NES Senate Election Study design assigns different probabilities to households in the states, it was necessary to calculate a household sampling weight. The household weight value for each state sample was calculated by the following equation:

$$\text{Wstate} = \frac{\text{\# of working banks (state)} \times 100}{\text{total telephone \#'s released (state)}}$$

Once a household telephone number was selected and called, if there was more than one eligible person living in the household a random respondent was chosen using a respondent selection table developed by Kish (1949). Because only one person in a household was selected to respond from all eligible household members, persons in smaller households had a greater chance of selection than persons in larger households. Therefore, for person level analyses, the household weight should be multiplied by the number of eligible persons in the household to create a final weight for pooled analysis of states data.

Table 1

ST	F I P S	# of Working Banks	Total Possible Numbers	Total Nos. Rel.	Probability of Selection	Household Weight	Relative Household Weight
AL	1	25,042	2,504,200	180	7.188e-05	13912.22	6.322
AK	2	4,919	491,900	220	4.472e-04	2235.91	1.016
AZ	4	23,325	2,332,500	190	8.146e-05	12276.32	5.578
AR	5	14,447	1,444,700	150	1.038e-04	9631.33	4.377
CA	6	213,360	21,336,000	230	1.078e-05	92765.22	42.153
CO	8	24,197	2,419,700	200	8.265e-05	12098.50	5.498
CT	9	24,534	2,453,400	210	8.560e-05	11682.86	5.309
DE	10	5,111	511,100	180	3.522e-04	2839.44	1.290
FL	12	99,934	9,993,400	240	2.402e-05	41639.17	18.921
GA	13	45,045	4,504,500	180	3.996e-05	25025.00	11.372
HI	15	7,921	792,100	230	2.904e-04	3443.91	1.565
ID	16	7,205	720,500	150	2.082e-04	4803.33	2.183
IL	17	79,751	7,975,100	190	2.382e-05	41974.21	19.073
IN	18	36,240	3,624,000	160	4.415e-05	22650.00	10.292
IA	19	20,157	2,015,700	150	7.442e-05	13438.00	6.106
KS	20	17,037	1,703,700	150	8.804e-05	11358.00	5.161
KY	21	23,198	2,319,800	180	7.759e-05	12887.78	5.856
LA	22	25,433	2,543,300	180	7.077e-05	14129.44	6.421
ME	23	9,963	996,300	180	1.807e-04	5535.00	2.515
MD	24	33,357	3,335,700	200	5.996e-05	16678.50	7.579
MA	25	41,499	4,149,900	200	4.819e-05	20749.50	9.429
MI	26	61,445	6,144,500	180	2.929e-05	34136.11	15.512
MN	27	30,106	3,010,600	230	7.640e-05	13089.57	5.948
MS	28	13,932	1,393,200	200	1.436e-04	6966.00	3.165
MO	29	33,454	3,345,400	160	4.783e-05	20908.75	9.501
MT	30	5,913	591,300	180	3.044e-04	3285.00	1.493

NE	31	13,246	1,324,600	180	1.359e-04	7358.89	3.344
NV	32	9,849	984,900	200	2.031e-04	4924.50	2.238
NH	33	8,010	801,000	200	2.497e-04	4005.00	1.820
NJ	34	56,452	5,645,200	250	4.429e-05	22580.80	10.261
NM	35	8,895	889,500	170	1.911e-04	5232.35	2.378
NY	36	126,798	12,679,800	220	1.735e-05	57635.45	26.190
NC	37	46,610	4,661,000	170	3.647e-05	27417.65	12.459
ND	38	4,207	420,700	150	3.565e-04	2804.67	1.274
OH	39	79,826	7,982,600	170	2.130e-05	46956.47	21.337
OK	40	21,129	2,112,900	170	8.046e-05	12428.82	5.648
OR	41	20,906	2,090,600	150	7.175e-05	13937.33	6.333
PA	42	77,955	7,795,500	160	2.052e-05	48721.88	22.140
RI	44	6,555	655,500	180	2.746e-04	3641.67	1.655
SC	45	21,729	2,172,900	160	7.363e-05	13580.63	6.171
SD	46	4,618	461,800	150	3.248e-04	3078.67	1.399
TN	47	31,402	3,140,200	170	5.414e-05	18471.76	8.394
TX	48	115,663	11,566,300	190	1.643e-05	60875.26	27.662
UT	49	9,803	980,300	160	1.632e-04	6126.88	2.784
VT	50	4,449	444,900	200	4.495e-04	2224.50	1.011
VA	51	42,290	4,229,000	160	3.783e-05	26431.25	12.011
WA	53	33,953	3,395,300	180	5.301e-05	18862.78	8.571
WV	54	10,442	1,044,200	150	1.437e-04	6961.33	3.163
WI	55	31,892	3,189,200	170	5.330e-05	18760.00	8.525
WY	56	3,301	330,100	150	4.544e-04	2200.67	1.000

▲>>XI. APPENDIX B: 1990 TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM, SAMPLING SECTION, ISR

THIS APPENDIX APPLIES ONLY TO THE WEIGHTS FOR 1990 CASES AND FIRST APPEARED AS APPENDIX A TO THE 1990 SENATE ELECTION STUDY

Technical Memorandum
Sampling Section
Subject: 1990 Senate Election Study
Date: 15 March 1991

I. Introduction

The 1990 Senate Election Study uses a dual-frame design telephone sample with approximately half of the sample selected from a frame of listed numbers and half generated using an RDD procedure. This dual-frame design is different from the dual-frame design used in earlier ISR studies. In the earlier dual-frame design, a two-stage sample selection (Waksberg design) was used for the RDD component of the sample. In the Waksberg design, a first stage sample of primary numbers is selected and called to see if the primary numbers are working household numbers. A second stage sample of telephone

numbers is selected from only the hundred series formed from the first eight digits of the working primary numbers. This design results in a higher RDD working rate than a completely random generation of phone numbers. (The working rate for primary numbers is approximately 20%; the working rate for the secondary stage numbers is about 60%).

The new RDD design used for the first time in the 1990 Senate Election Study involves the generation of random telephone numbers from the set of hundred series in the list sample. Each hundred series from the list sample is known to have at least one listed phone number--the number selected for the list sample. From ongoing methodological research, the Survey Research Center has a data set containing the count of listed numbers for each possible hundred series.

Within each of the fifty states, an equal probability sample of random numbers was generated using a version of the "PPS-to-listed counts" two-stage RDD design which James Lepkowski of the Survey Research Center has been researching.

This design has several advantages: (1) the cost of primary number screening is eliminated. (2) a more equal allocation of the sample between List and RDD cases can be achieved economically. The sample is divided equally between List and RDD components. In the dual-frame design using the Waksberg RDD procedure, the typical allocation was 25% RDD and 75% List. This more equal allocation reduces the ratio of weights between unlisted and listed numbers by approximately one half and reduces the variance due to weighting effects. (3) the procedure for handling RDD cases in the telephone facility is simplified. No replacement procedure for non-working numbers is needed. The RDD cases can be handled in the same way as list cases.

In addition to these general advantages of the new design, an additional advantage relevant to the 1990 Senate Election Study was the ability to impute the Congressional District from the "donor" hundred series in the Survey Sampling list sample to the telephone numbers which were randomly generated from the hundred series. The accurate assignment of Congressional District codes was required by the Senate Election Study questionnaire. The form of questionnaire used was dependent on the type of Senate and Congressional race in the Congressional District.

There is one disadvantage of this design compared to the Waksberg design. In the "PPS-to-listed counts" design, unlisted numbers in a hundred series which has no listed numbers do not have a chance of selection. This type of occurrence would be unusual and is a very minor coverage problem. The dual-frame sample design used for the 1990 Senate Election Study is described in Section II.

II. Description of Dual-Frame Sample Design

A sample of 10,000 listed household telephone numbers was purchased from Survey Sampling, Inc--200 listed numbers from each of the fifty states. The

sample was actually fifty separate samples, each with a different sampling rate, $200/n_{list}$, where n_{list} is the number of listed numbers in Survey Sampling's sampling frame for the state. The listed numbers were selected by Survey Sampling from their stratified 1-in-6 sample of all listed telephone numbers. In addition to the name, address, and telephone number, Survey Sampling provided Congressional District codes and FIPS state and county codes.

The PPS-to-Listed dual-frame design required that the number of sample-listed numbers be approximately equal to the number of RDD sample telephone numbers. The list sample of 200 numbers per state allowed for the generation of 200 random telephone numbers. The four hundred cases per state was divided into replicates of varying sizes. The use of replicates allows for control of the sample size during the interviewing period in case the actual response rate and telephone-working rate is different than anticipated. Each replicate could stand alone as a probability sample.

Using the listed counts file which gives the number of listed household telephone numbers in each hundred series, the average number of listed numbers in hundred series with at least one listed number ($K_{...}$) was found for each state. The number of listed telephone numbers from the listed counts file was merged with the sample of 10,000 listed telephone numbers. Each listed number was assigned an Expected Sample Size (ESS) of $K_{...}$ divided by the number of listed numbers in the hundred series ($MOS_{...}$). This ESS was then converted to an integer by using a random rounding procedure. The integer ESS for the listed numbers was used to determine how many random telephone numbers to generate (without replacement) for the hundred series. The number could range from 0 to 4 with an expected number of 1 (for hundred series with an average number of listed numbers). Therefore the expected number of random numbers generated will equal the number of hundred series used from the list sample.

In practice, the number generated will not be exactly equal to the number of hundred series in the list sample. The actual number of random numbers generated for each state from the 200 listed numbers was usually greater than 200. The procedure was then repeated reducing each ESS by a factor of $(200/\text{Actual Number Generated})$ before converting it to an integer. This second procedure resulted in a sample of 10,072 random telephone numbers.

A third stage of sample selection is the random selection of a single respondent from among all eligible adults in the household. A respondent selection table developed by Leslie Kish was used for choosing the random respondent. The probability of an eligible person in a household being selected to be a respondent is $(1/\text{Number of Eligible Adults})$.

III. Use of Sampling Weights

Because of the unequal probabilities of selections for cases across the fifty states and for listed and unlisted telephone numbers within a state, a sampling weight should be used for all analyses involving univariate

descriptive statistics or simple regressions. A statistician should be consulted about the use of the selection weight for more complex multivariate analyses.

A sampling weight was created and added to the data set SXRR:SES.DA3. The lowest sampling weight (inverse of the probability of selection) is 505.48 for listed numbers in Alaska. The highest sampling weight was 93,567.66 for unlisted numbers in the state of New York. Relative sampling weights were computed for listed and unlisted numbers in each state by dividing each sampling weight by the lowest sampling weight, 505.48. The relative weights ranged from 1.00 to 185.11. This large variation in weights reduces the efficiency of estimates far below nominal sample size. The loss in efficiency due to weighting which is a type of "design effect" can be approximated by the following formula: $DEFF_{weighting} = (w_i^2 / (\bar{w}_i)^2) \times n$. In this formula, "w_i" is the weight for a case and "n" is the sample size. For this sample, the $DEFF_{weighting}$ is about 2.92. This means that the effective sample size is $3,349 / 2.92 = 1,147$.

A weight equal to the relative sampling weight divided by the number of different telephone numbers by which the household can be reached should be used for household-level analyses. For person-level analyses, the weight should equal the product of the household weight and the number of eligible persons in the household.

IV. Calculation of Sampling Weights

The calculation of a sampling weight requires the computation of three probabilities of selection: RDD, List, and Joint. This computation was done for each of the fifty states. An example of the calculation of the sampling weights for cases with listed and unlisted telephone numbers for Michigan is shown below:

(1) FRDD

1st stage: 200 out of 371,020 listed Michigan household phone numbers from Survey Sampling's 1-in-6 frame were selected. Each of the 200 numbers selected was used to form a hundred series. The probability that any hundred series was selected is proportional to its number of listed telephone numbers (MOS...).

2nd stage: The number of random telephone numbers generated or the expected sample size (ESS) for each of the 200 hundred series was $52 \times (200/235)$ divided by the number of listed numbers in the hundred series (MOS...), and the probability of a random number being generated was the expected sample size (ESS) divided by 100. The random telephone numbers were assigned to replicates and 128 random numbers were in replicates used for the study.

The overall probability of selection for a RDD number is the product of the first and second stage probabilities:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{fRDD} &= 200 \times \text{MOS...}/(371020 \times 6) \times (52/\text{MOS...})/100 \times 200/235 \\ &\quad \times 128/200 \\ &= 2.5446 \times 10^{-5} \end{aligned}$$

(2) fL

Survey Sampling, Inc. selected 200 listed telephone number from its 1-in-6 sample file of 371,020 listed Michigan telephone numbers. Of the 200 numbers selected, 130 were in replicates used for the study. The probability of a telephone number being selected for the list sample is $200/(371020 \times 6) \times 130/200 = 5.8398 \times 10^{-5}$.

(3) fJ

The joint probability of selection for the RDD/List Dual Frame is:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{fJ} &= \text{fRDD} + \text{fL} - (\text{fRDD} \times \text{fL}) \\ &= 2.5446 \times 10^{-5} + 5.8398 \times 10^{-5} - (2.5446 \times 10^{-5} \times \\ &\quad 5.8398 \times 10^{-5}) \\ &= 8.3842 \times 10^{-5} \end{aligned}$$

Listed numbers could have been selected from either the RDD procedure or from the Survey Sampling frame of listed numbers. The weight for listed numbers is, therefore, the inverse of the joint probability of selection or 11,927.12.

Unlisted numbers could have only been selected from the RDD frame. The weight for RDD numbers is the inverse of the RDD probability of selection or 39,298.24. These weights can be expressed as relative sampling weights by dividing both weights by the Joint (Listed) weight. The relative weight for the listed numbers in Michigan is then 1.00, and the Michigan unlisted numbers have a relative weight of $39,298.24/11927.12 = 3.295$.

In order to determine which of the RDD cases were unlisted numbers, a match was performed by Survey Sampling of all RDD interview cases against their list of all listed household telephone numbers. The match rate for the RDD interview cases in Michigan was 68.4% or 26 listed numbers out of 38 RDD interview cases. Therefore, if only Michigan cases were considered, 59 cases (33 List + 26 RDD) have a relative sampling weight of 1.00 and 12 RDD cases have a relative sampling weight of 3.295. The overall match rate for RDD interview cases for the entire sample of fifty states 65.5%.

Table 1 shows the sampling weights and relative sampling weights for cases with listed and unlisted telephone numbers by state.

TABLE 1: 1990 SENATE ELECTION STUDY
WEIGHTS FOR LISTED AND UNLISTED TELEPHONE NUMBERS BY STATE

State Name	FIPS Code	Weight for Listed	Relative Weight Listed	Weight for Rel. Unlisted	Weight Unlisted
Alabama	1	5048.90	9.99	14016.68	27.73
Alaska	2	505.48	1.00	1998.104	3.95
Arizona	4	7224.09	14.29	23470.34	46.43
Arkansas	5	6619.76	13.10	19045.10	37.68
California	6	30909.33	61.15	117305.7	232.07
Colorado	8	4265.75	8.44	13932.35	27.56
Connecticut	9	5688.74	11.25	17932.99	35.48
Delaware	10	761.12	1.51	2216.347	4.38
Florida	12	23571.61	46.63	74081.51	146.56
Georgia	13	11194.66	22.15	36359.95	71.93
Hawaii	15	1109.35	2.19	3978.069	7.87
Idaho	16	1632.05	3.23	4541.066	8.98
Illinois	17	14806.37	29.29	50341.69	99.59
Indiana	18	8404.08	16.63	25017.38	49.49
Iowa	19	5158.20	10.20	14394.10	28.48
Kansas	20	4124.27	8.16	11673.62	23.09
Kentucky	21	3944.87	7.80	11482.23	22.72
Louisiana	22	5771.46	11.42	17754.35	35.12
Maine	23	1995.29	3.95	5534.350	10.95
Maryland	24	8067.08	15.96	26900.67	53.22
Massachusetts	25	7167.82	14.18	22465.68	44.44
Michigan	26	11927.12	23.60	39298.24	77.74
Minnesota	27	7925.71	15.68	21962.76	43.45
Mississippi	28	7338.71	14.52	20769.98	41.09
Missouri	29	9740.75	19.27	28767.19	56.91
Montana	30	1294.67	2.56	3832.604	7.58
Nebraska	31	2772.06	5.48	8878.955	17.57
Nevada	32	1315.37	2.60	5018.085	9.93
New Hampshire	33	1687.99	3.34	4744.951	9.39
New Jersey	34	7397.14	14.63	27250.98	53.91
New Mexico	35	2134.11	4.22	6417.378	12.70
New York	36	28416.20	56.22	93567.66	185.11
North Carolina	37	8486.38	16.79	25604.57	50.65
North Dakota	38	2052.84	4.06	5910.112	11.69
Ohio	39	25887.50	51.21	81044.82	160.33
Oklahoma	40	4360.71	8.63	13916.74	27.53
Oregon	41	4096.61	8.10	12222.98	24.18
Pennsylvania	42	26370.77	52.17	82126.79	162.47
Rhode Island	44	1335.45	2.64	4013.219	7.94
South Carolina	45	4649.77	9.20	14350.67	28.39
South Dakota	46	1323.48	2.62	3804.579	7.53
Tennessee	47	7077.24	14.00	21693.58	42.92

Texas	48	20423.44	40.40	66949.06	132.45
Utah	49	4208.77	8.33	13101.13	25.92
Vermont	50	1710.97	3.38	4762.709	9.42
Virginia	51	16195.41	32.04	48288.39	95.53
Washington	53	10955.41	21.67	33245.39	65.77
West Virginia	54	2890.07	5.72	8155.244	16.13
Wisconsin	55	11226.84	22.21	31533.13	62.38
Wyoming	56	797.22	1.58	2552.334	5.05

▲>>>> XII. APPENDIX C: BENCHMARK FREQUENCIES (1988, 1990, 1992, Combined)

Benchmark Frequencies - 1988 Cases only

V27 Type of Race-House

Code	12	14	21	24	51	55	65	Totals
Frequency	1,408	223	1,134	118	2	49	211	3,145
Percent	44.8	7.1	36.1	3.8	.1	1.6	6.7	100.0

V28 TYPE OF RACE - SENATE

Code	12	21	55	65	81	82	85	Totals
Frequency	868	781	202	191	309	341	453	3,145
Percent	27.6	24.8	6.4	6.1	9.8	10.8	14.4	100.0

V30 VERSION #

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Totals
Frequency	124	105	33	197	1,392	953	72	152	117	3,145
Percent	3.9	3.3	1.0	6.3	44.3	30.3	2.3	4.8	3.7	100.0

V31 A1: PAY ATTENTION?

Code	1	3	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
				DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	1,154	1,377	598	10	6	3,145	3,129

Percent	36.9	44.0	19.1	.0	.0	100.0
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V313 H1:VOTE?

Code	1	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
			DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	2,312	818	8	7	3,145	3,130
Percent	73.9	26.1	.0	.0	100.0	

V497 KX:PARTY ID SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	DELD	DELD	TOTLS	REVSD
Frqcy	446	545	347	225	404	470	510	13	141	44			3,145	2,960
Prcnt	15.1	18.8	11.7	7.6	13.6	15.9	17.2	.4	.0	.0			100.0	

V550 L10X:LIB./CONS. SUMMARY

Code	1	3	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
				DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	692	679	1,536	206	32	3,145	2,907
Percent	23.8	23.4	52.8	.0	.0	100.0	

V605 Y3:MARITAL STATUS

Code	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Totals	Revised
						DELETED	DELETED			
Frqcy	1,901	524	318	98	271	21	2	10	3,145	3,133
Prcnt	60.7	16.7	10.2	3.1	8.6	.7	.0	.0	100.0	

V631 Y19:RESPONDENT RACE

Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
						DELETED	DELETED		
Frqncy	2,812	206	48	28	23	4	24	3,145	3,117
Prcnt	90.2	6.6	1.5	.9	.7	.0	.0	100.0	

V636 Y24:GENDER

Code	1	2	Totals
Frequency	1,387	1,758	3,145
Percent	44.1	55.9	100.0

Benchmark Frequencies - 1990 Cases only

V27 Type of Race-House

Code	12	14	21	24	29	55	57	65	Totals
Frqncy	1,298	318	1,028	213	50	133	9	300	3,349
Prct	38.8	9.5	30.7	6.4	1.5	4.0	.3	9.0	100.0

V28 TYPE OF RACE - SENATE

Code	12	14	21	24	65	81	82	85	Totals
Frqncy	1,150	105	989	88	240	272	152	353	3,349
Prctnt	34.3	3.1	29.5	2.6	7.2	8.1	4.5	10.5	100.0

V30 VERSION #

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	Totals
Frqncy	96	308	38	144	1,565	667	459	72	3,349
Prctnt	2.9	9.2	1.1	4.3	46.7	19.9	13.7	2.1	100.0

V31 A1:PAY ATTENTION?

Code	1	3	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
				DELETED	DELETED	3,349	3,337
Frequency	1,090	1,514	733	10	2	3,349	3,337
Percent	32.7	45.4	22.0	.0	.0	100.0	

V313 H1:VOTE?

Code	1	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
			DELETED	DELETED	3,349	3,335
Frequency	2,241	1,094	4	10	3,349	3,335
Percent	67.2	32.8	.0	.0	100.0	

V497 KX:PARTY ID SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
											DELD	
DELD Totls												Revised
Frqncy	424	572	421	322	445	550	398	19	169	29	3,349	3,151
Prcnt	13.5	18.2	13.4	10.2	14.1	17.5	12.6	.6	.0	.0	100.0	

V550 L10X:LIB./CONS. SUMMARY

Code	1	3	5	8	9		
				DELETED	DELETED	Totals	Revised
Frequency	734	730	1,630	215	40	3,349	3,094
Percent	23.7	23.6	52.7	.0	.0	100.0	

V605 Y3:MARITAL STATUS

Code	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9		
						DELETED	DELETED		Totals	Revised
Frqncy	1,954	530	360	82	376	23	3	21	3,349	3,325
Prcnt	58.8	15.9	10.8	2.5	11.3	.7	.0	.0	100.0	

V631 Y19:RESPONDENT RACE

Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9		
						DELETED	DELETED	Totals	Revised
Frqncy	2,984	184	36	47	66	3	29	3,349	3,317
Prcnt	90.0	5.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	.0	.0	100.0	

V636 Y24:GENDER

Code	1	2	Totals
Frequency	1,538	1,811	3,349
Percent	45.9	54.1	100.0

V27 Type of Race-House

Code	99	Totals	Revised
	DELETED		
Frequency	2,759	2,759	0
Percent	.0	.0	

V28 TYPE OF RACE - SENATE

Code	12	21	55	65	81	82	85	Totals
Frequency	824	638	242	180	345	109	421	2,759
Percent	29.9	23.1	8.8	6.5	12.5	4.0	15.3	100.0

V30 VERSION #

Code	1	2	Totals
Frequency	2,669	90	2,759
Percent	96.7	3.3	100.0

V31 A1:PAY ATTENTION?

Code	1	3	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
				DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	1,454	975	321	4	5	2,759	2,750
Percent	52.9	35.5	11.7	.0	.0	100.0	

V313 H1:VOTE?

Code	1	5	9	Totals	Revised
			DELETED		
Frequency	2,118	638	3	2,759	2,756
Percent	76.9	23.1	.0	100.0	

V497 KX:PARTY ID SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Totals	Revised
									DELD	DELD		
Frqncy	476	430	386	226	300	409	360	9	98	65	2,759	2,596
Prct	18.3	16.6	14.9	8.7	11.6	15.8	13.9	.3	.0	.0	100.0	

V550 L10X:LIB./CONS. SUMMARY

Code	1	3	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
				DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	676	590	1,292	173	28	2,759	2,558
Percent	26.4	23.1	50.5	.0	.0	100.0	

V605 Y3:MARITAL STATUS

Code	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Totls	Revised
							DELD	DELD		
Frqncy	1,585	452	337	82	269	21	1	12	2,759	2,746
Prcnt	57.7	16.5	12.3	3.0	9.8	.8	.0	.0	100.0	

V631 Y19:RESPONDENT RACE

Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	Totls	Revsd
						DELD	DELD		
Frqncy	2,404	204	30	45	55	3	18	2,759	2,738
Prcnt	87.8	7.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	.0	.0	100.0	

V636 Y24:GENDER

Code	1	2	Totals
Frequency	1,270	1,489	2,759
Percent	46.0	54.0	100.0

Benchmark Frequencies - All Cases

V27 Type of Race-House

Code	12	14	21	24	29	51	55	57	65	99	Totls	Revised
										DELD		
Frqncy	2,706	541	2,162	331	50	2	182	9	511	2,759	9,253	6,494
Prcnt	41.7	8.3	33.3	5.1	.8	.0	2.8	.1	7.9	.0	100.0	

V28 TYPE OF RACE - SENATE

Code	12	14	21	24	55	65	81	82	85	Totls
Frqncy	2,842	105	2,408	88	444	611	926	602	1,227	9,253
Prcnt	30.7	1.1	26.0	1.0	4.8	6.6	10.0	6.5	13.3	100.0

V30 VERSION #

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Totals
Frqncy	2,889	503	71	341	2,957	1,620	72	611	189	9,253
Prcnt	31.2	5.4	.8	3.7	32.0	17.5	.8	6.6	2.0	100.0

V31 A1:PAY ATTENTION?

Code	1	3	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
				DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	3,698	3,866	1,652	24	13	9,253	9,216
Percent	40.1	41.9	17.9	.0	.0	100.0	

V313 H1:VOTE?

Code	1	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
			DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	6,671	2,550	12	20	9,253	9,221
Percent	72.3	27.7	.0	.0	100.0	

V497 KX:PARTY ID SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Totals	Revised
DELD	DELD	Totl	Revised									
Frqncy	1,346	1,547	1,154	773	1,149	1,429	1,268	41	408	138	9,253	8,707
Prcnt	15.5	17.8	13.3	8.9	13.2	16.4	14.6	.5	.0	.0	100.0	

V550 L10X:LIB./CONS. SUMMARY

Code	1	3	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
				DELETED	DELETED		
Frequency	2,102	1,999	4,458	594	100	9,253	8,559
Percent	24.6	23.4	52.1	.0	.0	100.0	

V605 Y3:MARITAL STATUS

Code	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9
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						DELETED	DELETED	Totals	Revised	
Frqncy	5,440	1,506	1,015	262	916	65	6	43	9,253	9,204
Prcnt	59.1	16.4	11.0	2.8	10.0	.7	.0	.0	100.0	

V631 Y19:RESPONDENT RACE

Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	Totals	Revised
						DELETED	DELETED		
Frqncy	8,200	594	114	120	144	10	71	9,253	9,172
Prcent	89.4	6.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	.0	.0	100.0	

V636 Y24:GENDER

Code	1	2	Totals
Frequency	4,195	5,058	9,253
Percent	45.3	54.7	100.0