The 1993 Pilot Study Interviewer Debriefing

Oct. 21, 1993

A mid-study debriefing with Telephone Facility interviewers was scheduled so that Study Staff could hear first-hand about how the study was going and whether there were problems with particular sections or questions. (Actually, at the time of the debriefing, we had taken just under 550 interviews, far more than mid-way through our total expected number of interviews.) About 20 interviewers attended the debriefing, along with Principal Investigator Steven Rosenstone and NES Staff Santa Traugott and Giovanna Morchio. We had very good and useful discussion of the entire questionnaire. As always in our interactions with interviewers, we came away impressed with both their insights and their commitment to the interview process. Following are some points they made about particular questions and sections.

A1-A5: The questionnaire opens with a set of five questions asking respondent to approve/disapprove of various aspects of presidential performance, the first of which is the general "Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as President?" Respondents didn't like opening with a categorical judgement question. Some respondents felt that Clinton hadn't been in office long enough for them to render a judgement, and IWERS felt that a "so far" might have been helpful.

B2s: We asked respondents to rate the group "United We Stand America" on the feeling thermometer. Overwhelmingly, the IWERS reported that R's had no idea what we were referring to, most assuming we were saying something like "E Pluribus Unum" and they registered their approval of that sentiment, but when we asked next "Who founded it?" these same respondents were quite taken aback to find that this was in fact a group instead of a sentiment they were being asked to endorse. Use this variable with extreme caution.

SECTION C: As usual, some respondents found it aggravating to be repeatedly asked about representatives about whom they knew nothing. There is a problem in the vote choice variable: The uncontested race situation was not adequately programmed (or thought through in advance). In the form in which both names and parties were to be read, the name and party of the unopposed candidate was
read, but then the application filled in with the party label only for the party who do not field a candidate. Thus, if Carl Pursell, a Republican, ran unopposed, the question would read: did you vote for Carl Pursell, the Republican, or for the Democratic candidate. This is clearly unacceptable, and again, this variable needs to be used with caution, probably eliminating uncontested races in analysis.

D1-D1k: There was a lot of discussion about the liberal-conservative 7-point scale and accompanying placements. IWERS felt strongly that many respondents do not think in these terms, have no understanding of these concepts and more important, do not connect the 7-point scale with the concept correctly: they think respondents get the end-point confused; perhaps equating higher ratings with increased favorability, etc. IWERS want to be able to opt out of this section, or at least to be able to tell us that they think the respondent just doesn't get the concept, even if they are answering.

E5: Where R's are asked to predict whether their income tax will go up, down or stay the same -- many R's pointed out that they paid no income tax. They should have been coded "same" according to the options available, but one or two interviewers coded this DK or NA. We should have added a "I don't pay taxes" as a volunteered response option.

E11-E12: In the affects section, a male IWER pointed out that he had never had a male respondent answer that he was "afraid." Female IWERS did not report this. Gender of interviewer effects?

E13: the divided control question -- some R's pointed out that it made a difference to them in answering the question who exactly the president was.

E18: The opinion filter for the NAFTA question was, the IWERS told us, much too strong, frightening off all but the most well-informed respondents.

E20: An interviewer made the point that for some respondents, being an independent now has a connotation of supporting Perot.

E21c: Approval of Congress follow-on: approve of everything or most things: is just too loaded, even for an approval follow-on (is the claim of the IWERS). Not much difference between these options.

E25: "Media coverage of politics often reflects the media's own biases more than facts." Many respondents, IWERS reported, just don't have a clue here -- starting with the fact that the don't understand the word "media" which is repeated twice in the question.

E23-E27: In general, in this series, we need to make the respondent's task a little easier, like saying on E24, "here's another statement." Also, reading four alternatives is too many and interviewers reported that they were effectively treating this as a branching question. (We always get conflicting advice from interviewers on this point.)

F Section: This generated a lot of commentary. Some interviewers felt, very strongly, that this section is loaded against gays and gives the respondents the idea that we are soliciting anti-gay input. They also felt that presenting such an unbalanced picture (homosexuality is "disgusting") gives credence to homophobia and is ethically problematic.

One interviewer said he thought that he could tell when respondents were masking their homophobic sentiments with what they thought were more "politically correct" responses -- their voices were lower and softer and more tentative.
Specific problems:

F7. Many respondents want to qualify this with type of work. Some occupations cause more concern than others.

F9 is way too long and complicated. Read the word "homosexuals" once when reading response options.

F10 -- asking what God thinks about homosexuality -- is a) too difficult for atheists and b) opens the floodgates for conservative religious respondents to start quoting scripture, etc.

G section: The placement of the group interest questions at the end of the questionnaire was problematic. IWERS felt that respondents were tired by this point and wanting to get off the phone. This is too difficult a section when respondents have reached this point.

Respondents really disliked making the assessments about "whites."

The word "consequences" is too hard.

Respondents do not understand the word "wealthy."

We ask "country as a whole" as the last question in the series: the stem is lost by this time and has to be repeated.

G11: many R's qualified their answers to this question about school choice to say that government should provide a "tax break" but not necessarily money for private schools. Also comments that where the government gives money, it tries to control.

>>1993 PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE*

Asterisks mark codes which are NOT in numerical sequence

PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTYú

0001  Johnson
0002  Kennedy, John; JFK
0003  Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004  Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
0005  Kennedy, NA which
0006  Truman
0007  Roosevelt; "FDR"
0008  McGovern
0009  Carter
0010  Mondale
0011  McCarty, Eugene
0012  Humphrey
0013  Muskie
0014  Dukakis, Michael
0015  Wallace
0016  Jackson, Jesse
0017  Clinton, Bill
0031  Eisenhower; Ike
0032  Nixon
0034  Rockefeller
0035  Reagan
PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS

0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a Democrat; just a Democrat; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican

0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just a Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic

0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to party--good/nice people; patriotic; etc.

0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to party--bad/lazy people; lack of patriotism; etc.

0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know where they stand

0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know where they stand

0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is united; members are disciplined; votes party line

0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two parties/divided/factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line

0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the country; encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is more at the center of the country's views

0134 Party is less/not representative;bad cross-section of the country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the center of the country's views

0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)

0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention; party's process/method of selecting presidential/vice-presidential candidates

0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've done in this state/county/town

0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as being in control of the party (NA which faction); "I don't like the people running it"

0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control) of Democratic Party
Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party

Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party

Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party

Can't win; doesn't have a chance

Can win; party can't be beat

Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful

Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak

Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people

Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people

Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud

Party has been in office/controlled Congress/held the White House too long/long enough; we need a change (of party) âcode 430 for mentions of candidateâ

Other party-characteristic reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITYú

General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality"

Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle

Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)

Inexperienced

Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)

Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government

A military man; a good military/war record

Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record

His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress

Has government experience/political experience/seniority/incumbency
Lacks government experience/political experience
A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs
Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs
"He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things
Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground
Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
Other candidate experience/ability reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES

Dignified/has dignity
Undignified/lacks dignity
Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision
Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating
Inspiring; a man you can follow; "a leader"
Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader
Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country
People have confidence in him
People don't have confidence in him
Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups
Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)
Knows how to handle people (at personal level)
Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)
A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be re-elected
Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician
Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss
Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident; can't admit shortcomings; blames others for his/her mistakes
(Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
(Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks
0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to R with a personal problem (specific mention)
0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people
0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand
0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well
0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)
0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)
0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district
0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district
0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general
0332 Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)

*C0334 Located after 0320
*C0335 Located after 0306
0397 Other candidate leadership reason

CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES

0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976)
0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward
0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)
0404 Lacks principles/ideals
0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced
0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced
0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people
0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people
0409  Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to
maximize personal benefit
0410  Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big
salary, other perks)
0411  Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
0412  Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance
issue
0413  Understands the nation's/district's problems; well-informed;
studies up on issues
0414  Doesn't understand the nation's/district's problems; poorly
informed; doesn't study up on issues
0415  Realistic
0416  Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in positive sense, code 0403)
0417  Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/
practical/down-to-earth
0418  Not sensible; impractical
0419  (Too) well educated; scholarly
0420  Poorly educated; unschooled
0421  Intelligent/Smart
0422  Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb
*0464  Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about the
issues/what is going on in the country/government
0423  Religious; "moral" (in religious sense); God-fearing; "too"
religious
0424  "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense); Playboy interview
(reflects on Carter--1976)
0425  Self-made; not well off; started out as poor; worked his way up;
(started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough
0426  Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth;
polished/refined/well-mannered
0427  Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; "a loser" (in the past)
0428  Someone new; a fresh face
0429  Don't change horses in midstream
0430  Time for a change; incumbent has been in office too long/long
enough âcode 174 for mentions of partyâ
0431  Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power; ruthless
0432  Safe/Stable
0433  Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)
0434  No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)
0435  Kind/Warm/Gentle
0436  Cold/Aloof
0437  Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing
0438  Not likeable; can't get along with people
0439  Democratic (in non-partisan sense)
Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)
High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to common man; can't communicate ideas well
Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to common man; can communicate ideas well
Well-known; "I know him/her"
Unknown; not well known
Reference to his family (not 0457)
Reference to his wife/spouse
Speaking ability
Health
Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile
Age (NA how perceived)
(Too) Old
(Too) Young
Mature
Immature
Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area reference
Previous occupation
He's a family man
Energetic; too energetic
Not energetic
Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"
Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"
Located after 0422
Other negative personal qualities
Other positive personal qualities
Other candidate personal qualities
References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says" (not 0401)--1976
A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat
A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican
Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine
Not controlled by party regulars/bosses
Reference to men around him/staff/followers
Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics; mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
Can win; best choice for party victory

Cannot win; not good choice for party victory

Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)

Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)

Would change/get rid of " "

Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

Would change/get rid of " "

Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

Would change/get rid of " "

Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)

Would change/get rid of " "

Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

Would change/get rid of " "

Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

Would change/get rid of " "

More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat

More conservative " "; a Southern Democrat

More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican

More conservative " "; a Midwestern/Western/Southern Republican

Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals

Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives

References to the physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; emotional state/stability of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; â1972â References to the Eagleton affair

Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate - NEC

References to age/gender/race/ethnic background of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; â1984â Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president

Mention of issue(s) that vice-presidential incumbent/candidate is identified with or has taken a leading role in promoting; â1992â Gore's position on the environment

References to link with "Watergate"--positive reference to Watergate

Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate

Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon

" " " --pro; brave/right thing to do
Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling

Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent" (NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending

Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend

Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"

Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance; Â1992Â writing bad checks on the House of Representatives bank

(Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little

(Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much

Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform

Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform

General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration

Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well

Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency; references to the quality of appointments made to public posts (courts, cabinet, commissions)

He has/not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check

He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress

Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive

Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive

Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done

Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/ magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job

Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent

Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes

Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality
0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality
0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president
0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president
0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster - riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc.
*0622 Located after 0609
*0623 Located after 0616
*0625 Located after 0614
0624 Opposes term limitations for Congress
0626 Favors term limitations for Congress
0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault
0697 Other government management reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS

0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about him/them; "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"
0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them
*0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him
0703 Will save America; America needs him/them
0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs
0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together
0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart
0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent
0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do
0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart
0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests
0711 Lesser of two evils
0718. Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
0719 References to damaging incidents in candidate's personal life (sexual escapades, financial problems, substance abuse, etc); â1980ã Reference to Chappaquidic; Kennedy's personal problems
0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)
0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select
President

0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another chance/second chance

0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party

0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties

0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better/worse of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really like/dislike

0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"

0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)

0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party

0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president

0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates

0731. Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote) on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office

*0732 Located after 0702

0733 References to candidate's children or extended family âcode 446 for references to spouseâ

0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by media or public

0797 Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHYÚ

0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0802 Different from other party/candidate

0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough

0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own

0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/spending (not 0905-0907)

0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/spending -- (not 0905-0907)
0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights
0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings
0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions
0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions
0811 Socialistic
0812 Anti-socialistic
0813 Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe
0814 (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism
0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)
0816 (Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534)
0817 Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic
0818 Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter
0819 Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/police state
0820 Anti-Far Right/""""""""; discouraging "
0821 Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging anarchy/guerrilla state
0822 Anti-Far Left/""""""""; discouraging "
0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers
0824 Anti-Extremists """"""

UPARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY CONT'D.ú
0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local government
0828 Anti-""""""""; worse/weaker local government
0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things equally/be treated equally
0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more than others/people should not be treated equally
0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others
0832 Selfish, only help themselves
0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible, innovative
0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does not compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of goals they stand for
0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite philosophy; compromise on principles; has no (clear) understanding of goals they stand for
0837  Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in people working hard to get ahead
0838  Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned, code in 0900's)

0841  Keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if programs are working
0842  Don't (as in 0841)

0843  Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party cannot solve problems because not under his/their control (no negative connotations); will he/they be able to do what they say (determining factor outside his/their control); "I like what he says but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly negative, code in 0122 or 0402)

0845  Will involve/wants to involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making
0846  Will not involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making

0847  Separation of church and state/religion and politics--pro
0848  Separation of church and state/religion and politics--anti
0849  Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)

0897  Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIESÚ

0900  General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0901  General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)

0902  Government economic controls--NA direction
0903  " " " --Pro; we need planned economy; control of private enterprise
0904  " " " --Anti; we have too much interference in private enterprise

0905  Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away
0906  " " " --Pro government aid/activity; pro give-aways
0907  " " " --Anti government aid/activity; anti give-aways; pro self-help

0908  Social Security/Pensions--NA direction
0909  " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits
0910  " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0911  Unemployment compensation--NA direction
0912  " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits
0913 " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0914 Aid to education--NA direction
0915 " " --Pro
0916 " " --Anti

0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction
0918 " " " --Pro
0919 " " " --Anti

*1052 School choice plans; vouchers -- pro
*1053 " " " --anti

*1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- NA direction
*1048 " " " -- Pro
*1049 " " " -- Anti

0920 Housing--NA direction
0921 " --Pro more public housing
0922 " --Anti more public housing

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.ú

0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid, direction -- NA
0924 " " " -- Pro
0925 " " " -- Anti

0926 Monetary policy--NA direction
0927 " " " --Pro loose(r) money; more availability of loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower interest rates
0928 " " " --Anti loose(r) money; for tighter money; less availability of loans; higher interest rates

*1054 Value of the dollar relative to gold/other currencies; any mentions of gold/currencies

*1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. â1990ã Involvement in the Savings and Loan scandals

0929 Tax policy--NA direction
0930 " " --Pro lower taxes
0931 " " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes
0932 " " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/write-offs/dodges
0933 " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/write-offs/dodges

*1055 Line item veto -- pro
*1056 Line item veto -- anti

*0942 â1990ã Candidate voted for the budget agreement which resulted in increased taxes/fees

0934 "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy --better under him/them
Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under him/them
Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better under him/Them
Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them

*Located after 0933

Programs to help farmers -- NA direction

" " " -- Pro
" " " -- Anti

Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction

" " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on race or gender
" " " -- Anti; opposes quotas based on race or gender

Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting Rights -- NA direction

" " " -- Pro; against snooping; political trials, etc; (88) like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
" " " -- Anti; for snooping; political trials; McCarthyite; (88) dislike Republican party stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)

Right to work laws--NA direction

" " " -- Pro (i.e., opposes unions âanti-labor, code 1208â)
" " " -- Anti (i.e., supports unions âpro-labor, code 1207â)

Strikes--NA direction

" --will have fewer/will handle better
" --will have more/will handle worse

Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power plants/Etc. -- NA direction

" " " -- Pro
" " " -- Anti

Regulation of companies engaged in public communication or transportation -- pro
" " " -- anti
0962 Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA direction
0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist; will protect the environment
0964 Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with polluters; not willing to protect the environment
0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction
0966 " " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or increase in benefits
0967 " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease
0968 Law and order--NA direction
0969 " " --soft line--unspecified
0970 " " " " --blacks
0971 " " " " --campus demonstrators
0972 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/hoodlums/street crime
0973 " " " " --anti power of police; court interference
0974 " " --hard line--unspecified
0975 " " " " --blacks
0976 " " " " --campus demonstrators
0977 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/hoodlums/street crime
0978 " " " " --pro power of police; reduced court interference
0979 Public morality--NA direction
0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook; improve/renew morality of country; pro-family; defends family values
0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not (strongly enough) pro-family; doesn't defend (strongly enough) family values
0982 Drugs--NA direction
0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88) doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs; not willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers; involvement with Noreiga
0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88) supports the war on drugs; willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers
0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction
0986 " " " --Pro reform/legalization; new outlook
0987 " " " --Anti reform/legalization; traditional outlook
0988 Gun control--NA direction
0989 " " --Pro; controls
0990 " " --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a gun"
0991 Busing--NA direction
0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school
0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school
0994 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction
0995 " " " --Pro government aid/activity
0996 " " " --Anti government aid/activity
0997 Other domestic policy reasons
1001 National Health Insurance--NA direction
1002 " " " --Pro
1003 " " " --Anti
1004 Energy/Gas shortage--Development of alternative energy
1005 " " " --Pro development of alternative source, better/handled better; more fuel
1006 " " " --Anti development of alternative energy
1007 Government plans to make more jobs--NA direction; make-work
1008 " " " --Pro programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA
1009 " " " --Anti
1010 Confidence/Trust in government--NA direction
1011 " " " --would handle better; restore confidence
1012 " " " --would handle worse; cause loss of confidence
1013 ERA; Women's rights--NA direction
1014 " " " --Pro
1015 " " " --Anti
1016 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.)--NA direction
1017 " " " --Pro
1018 " " " --Anti
1019 School prayer--NA direction
1020 " " --Pro
1021 " " --Anti
1022 Gay rights--NA direction
1023 " " --Pro
1024 " " --Anti
1025 Health--NA direction
1026 " --Pro government programs/aid for mentally ill, disabled, handicapped
1027 " --Anti (except 0923, 0924, 0925)
1028 Space program--NA direction
1029 " " --Pro
1030 " " --Anti
1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation--NA
direction
1032 " " " " -- Pro help/improvement
1033 " " " " -- Anti help/improvement

*1057 Spending on infrastructure (roads, bridges, etc) -- pro
*1058 " " " " -- anti
1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and poor--NA direction
1036        "           "            "          "         " --will stop trend/handle better
1037        "           "            "          "         " --will accelerate trend/handle better
1038 Day care--NA direction
1039    "   "  --favors/will expand or extend day care programs
1040    "   "  --opposes/will not expand or extend (will cut or eliminate) day care programs
1050 Family/maternity leave laws -- pro
1051    "   "  --anti

*1041 Located after 0973
*1042 Located after 0978
*1043 Located after 0948
*1044 Located after 0948
*1045 Located after 0948
*1046 Located after 0928
*1047 Located after 0919
*1048 Located after 0919
*1049 Located after 0919
*1050 Located after 1040
*1051 Located after 1040
*1052 Located after 0919
*1053 Located after 0919
*1054 Located after 0928
*1055 Located after 0933
*1056 Located after 0933
*1057 Located after 1033
*1058 Located after 1033
*1059 Located after 0961
*1060 Located after 0961

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIESÚ

1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)
1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less bungling
1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more bungling
1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries' problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies; Meddling in other people's problems
1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle less in other people's problems

*1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or neutral (not 1106, 1107)
1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems; Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star Wars")
1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ("Star Wars")
Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international Communist-fighter
Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding with international communists (if NA whether international, code in 0813-0814)

Military aid to allies--NA direction
" " " --Pro
" " " --Anti

Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA direction
" " " " " " " --Pro
" " " " " " " --Anti

Located after 1163

Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil embargo; boycott of companies dealing with Israel
" --handle better/more experience; positive comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
" --handle worse/less experience; negative comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty; â1992ã References to involvement in Iran-gate/arming of Saddam Hussein.

" --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs
" --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel

Red China--NA direction
" " --handle better/more experience/doing well, better
" " --handle worse/less experience/doing poorly
" " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN
" " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN; defender of Formosa/Chiang/Nationalists

Russia--NA direction
" --handle better/more experience
" --handle worse/less experience
" --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II
" --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II

Eastern Europe--NA direction
" " --handle better/more experience
" " --handle worse/less experience
" " --pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries
" " --anti " " "

Western Europe -- NA direction
" " -- handling relations with European Community/specific countries well (better)
" " " " badly (worse)

Latin America--NA direction
" " --handle better/more experience
" " --handle worse/less experience
| Page 22 of 259 | 10/22/2009

| 1141 | " " | --pro-third world posture; reach understanding with Castro/Chile/neighbors; anti-colonialism/European powers; against Contra aid/pro-Sandinista |
| 1142 | " " | --anti-third world posture; hard anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European powers; pro Contra aid/anti-Sandinista |
| 1143 | Africa--NA direction |
| 1144 | " " | --handle better/more experience |
| 1145 | " " | --handle worse/less experience |
| 1146 | " " | --pro-third world posture; reach understanding with leftists/neighbors; anti-colonialism/European powers |
| 1147 | " " | --anti-third world posture; hard anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European powers |
| 1148 | Asia/India--NA direction |
| 1149 | " " | --handle better/more experience |
| 1150 | " " | --handle worse/less experience |
| 1151 | " " | --pro India/Bangladesh |
| 1152 | " " | --pro Pakistan |
| 1153 | Located after 1163 |
| 1154 | " " | |
| 1155 | " " | * |
| 1156 | " " | |
| 1157 | Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction |
| 1158 | " " | " " | " " | --better chance for peace |
| 1159 | " " | " " | " " | --poorer chance for peace; failed to end war |
| 1160 | " " | " " | " " | --pro military victory/preservation of Saigon regime |
| 1161 | " " | " " | " " | --anti military victory/willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring withdrawal |
| 1162 | " " | " " | " " | --will bring policy change (unspecified) |
| 1163 | Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would handle better |
| 1164 | Tariffs--NA direction |
| 1165 | " " | --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not protect US labor from foreign competition |
Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would protect US labor from foreign competition

Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any mention

Trade with communists--NA direction

" --Pro
" --Anti

Draft--NA direction

" --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft
" --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft

" --Pro amnesty/pardon
" --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon

Amnesty--NA direction

POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them
POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them

POW-MIA--NA direction

Located after 1174

Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam

Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then pulled out

Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --NA direction

" " " " --Pro
" " " " --Anti

Located after 1105

Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Pro

Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Anti

Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986) --NA direction

" " " " --has handled well/would handle better
" " " " --has handled poorly/would handle worse

Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction

" " " " --Pro
" " " " --Anti

Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except 1187-1189) -- NA direction; (88) Bombing of Libya

" " " " -- has handled/would handle better; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy

" " " " -- has handled/would handle worse; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy

Located after 1166
Other foreign policy reasons

Located after 1142

Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS

| 1201 | Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Pro |
| 1202 | " " " " " " " --Anti |
| 1203 | "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206 |
| 1204 | " " " --anti," " " " " |
| 1205 | Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro |
| 1206 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1207 | Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro |
| 1208 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1209 | Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro |
| 1210 | (Same as 1209) --Anti |
| 1211 | Small businessman--Pro |
| 1212 | " " --Anti |
| 1213 | White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Pro |
| 1214 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1215 | Farmers/Country people--Pro |
| 1216 | " " " " --Anti |
| 1217 | Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro |
| 1218 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1219 | People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro |
| 1220 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1221 | Old people/Senior citizens--Pro |
| 1222 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1223 | Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro |
| 1224 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1225 | Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists, "sexists"--Pro |
| 1226 | " " " " " --Anti |
| 1227 | Veterans/Servicemen--Pro |
| 1228 | " " --Anti |
| 1229 | Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups (NA composition--Pro |
| 1230 | " " " --Anti |
| 1231 | Section of the country--Pro |
| 1232 | " " " --Anti |

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS CONT'D.

| 1233 | Poor people/needy people/the unemployed -- Pro |
| 1234 | " " " " " -- Anti |
| 1235 | Civil servants--Pro |
| 1236 | " " --Anti |

Other group connection reasons

Located after 1162

Located after 1137
EVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN

5001 â1992ã Perot quit the race/is a quitter - NFS
5002 â1992ã Because Perot quit the race he is not
trustworthy/dependable/steadfast (enough); he let down his
supporters
5003 â1992ã Because Perot quit the race and then re-entered it he
is indecisive/inconsistent/not stable (enough); mentions of
re-entering the race after have left it - NFS
5004 â1992ã Perot is not a serious candidate

MISSING DATA CODES

9001 R has been influenced by spouse
9002 R has been influenced by someone else
9500 âCATI/CAPI onlyã Stem question should be changed to NO(5).
9996 Refused to say
9997 Other miscellaneous
9998 DK
9999 NA
0000 Inap, no further mentions

>> CANDIDATE LISTS FOR THE 1992 GENERAL ELECTION

STATE: ALABAMA

U.S. SENATORS: Richard C. Shelby, Howell T. Heflin

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06:

33 Ben Erdreich -- Democratic incumbent
36 Spencer Bachus -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07:

31 Earl F. Hilliard -- Democratic candidate
32 Kervin Jones -- Republican candidate

STATE: ARIZONA

U.S. SENATORS: John McCain, Dennis DeConcini

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01:

35 Sam Coppersmith -- Democratic challenger
34 John "Jay" Rhodes -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02:

31 Ed Pastor -- Democratic candidate
32 Don Shooter                    -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03:
35 Roger Hartstone                -- Democratic challenger
34 Bob Stump                          -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04
35 Walter Mybeck                  -- Democratic challenger
34 Jon Kyl                        -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06
31 Karan English                  -- Democratic candidate
32 Doug Wead                      -- Republican candidate

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STATE:  ARKANSAS
U.S. SENATORS:        Dale Bumpers,   David Pryor

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04:
31 Bill McCuen                    -- Democratic candidate
32 Jay Dickey                     -- Republican candidate

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STATE:  CALIFORNIA
U.S. SENATORS:        Barbara Boxer, Dianne Feinstein

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04:
35 Patricia Malberg               -- Democratic challenger
34 John T. Doolittle              -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08
33 Nancy Pelosi                   -- Democratic incumbent
36 Marc Wolin                     -- Republican challenge

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 09:
33 Ronald V. Dellums              -- Democratic incumbent
36 Billy Hunter                   -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10:
31 Wendell H. Williams            -- Democratic candidate
32 Bill Baker                     -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 12
33 Tom Lantos                     -- Democratic incumbent
36 Jim Tomlin                     -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 13
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th>Candidates</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Pete Stark, Democratic incumbent</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Verne Teyler, Republican challenger</td>
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<td>28</td>
<td>Al Wachtel, Democratic challenger</td>
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<td>David Dreier, Republican incumbent</td>
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<td>Henry A. Waxman, Democratic incumbent</td>
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<td>Mark A. Robbins, Republican challenger</td>
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<td>35</td>
<td>Maxine Waters, Democratic incumbent</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Nate Truman, Republican challenger</td>
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<td>38</td>
<td>Evan Anderson Braude, Democratic candidate</td>
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<td>Steve Horn, Republican candidate</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>Molly McClanahan, Democratic candidate</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Ed Royce, Republican candidate</td>
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<td>40</td>
<td>Donald M. Rusk, Democratic challenger</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Jerry L. Lewis, Republican incumbent</td>
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<td>42</td>
<td>George E. Brown Jr., Democratic incumbent</td>
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<td>Richard B. Rutan, Republican challenger</td>
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<td>43</td>
<td>Mark A. Takano, Democratic candidate</td>
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<td>Ken Calvert, Republican candidate</td>
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<td>44</td>
<td>Georgia Smith, Democratic challenger</td>
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<td>Al McCandless, Republican incumbent</td>
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<td>46</td>
<td>Robert John Banuelos, Democratic challenger</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robert K. Dornan, Republican incumbent</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
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STATE: COLORADO

U.S. SENATORS: Ben Nighthorse Campbell, Hank Brown

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01:

33 Patricia Schroeder -- Democratic incumbent
36 Raymond Diaz Aragon -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 David E. Skaggs -- Democratic incumbent
36 Brian Day -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06:

35 Tom Kolbe -- Democratic challenger
34 Dan Schaefer -- Republican incumbent

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STATE: CONNECTICUT

U.S. SENATORS: Christopher J. Dodd, Joseph I. Lieberman

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

33 Rosa DeLauro -- Democratic incumbent
36 Tom Scott -- Republican challenger

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STATE: FLORIDA

U.S. SENATORS: Bob Graham, Connie Mack III

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

31 Corrine Brown -- Democratic candidate
32 Don Weidner -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

31 Mattox Hair -- Democratic candidate
32 Tillie Fowler -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

35 Phil Denton -- Democratic challenger
34 Cliff Stearns -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 12

31 Tom Mims -- Democratic candidate
32 Charles T. Canady -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 21

32 Lincoln Diaz-Balart -- Republican candidate
STATE: GEORGIA

U.S. SENATORS: Paul Coverdell, Sam Nunn

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

| 31 | Barbara Christmas | Democratic candidate |
| 32 | Jack Kingston     | Republican candidate |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

| 31 | Sanford Bishop   | Democratic candidate |
| 32 | Jim Dudley       | Republican candidate |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

| 33 | Richard Ray      | Democratic incumbent |
| 36 | Mac Collins      | Republican challenger |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

| 31 | Cathey Steinberg | Democratic candidate |
| 32 | John Linder      | Republican candidate |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

| 33 | John Lewis       | Democratic incumbent |
| 36 | Paul R. Stabler  | Republican challenger |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

| 33 | George "Buddy" Darden | Democratic incumbent |
| 36 | Al Beverly            | Republican challenger |

STATE: ILLINOIS

U.S. SENATORS: Carol Moseley Braun, Paul Simon

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

| 31 | Mel Reynolds       | Democratic candidate |
| 32 | Ron Blackstone    | Republican candidate |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

| 33 | William O. Lipinski | Democratic incumbent |
| 36 | Harry C. Lepinske  | Republican challenger |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

| 33 | Dan Rostenkowski  | Democratic incumbent |
| 36 | Elias R. Zenkich  | Republican challenger |

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06
CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 09

35 Barry W. Watkins -- Democratic challenger
34 Henry J. Hyde -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

35 Michael Kennedy -- Democratic challenger
34 John Porter -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 13

35 Dennis Temple -- Democratic challenger
34 Harris W. Fawell -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 19

33 Glenn Poshard -- Democratic incumbent
36 Douglas E. Lee -- Republican challenger

STATE: INDIANA

U.S. SENATORS: Daniel R. Coats, Richard G. Lugar

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 Philip R. Sharp -- Democratic incumbent
36 William G. Frazier -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33 Jill L. Long -- Democratic incumbent
36 Charles W. Pierson -- Republican challenger

STATE: IOWA

U.S. SENATORS: Charles E. Grassley, Tom Harkin

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

35 Elaine Baxter -- Democratic challenger
34 Jim Ross Lightfoot -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33 Neal Smith -- Democratic incumbent
36 Paul Lunde -- Republican challenger

STATE: KANSAS

U.S. SENATORS: Robert Dole, Nancy Landon Kassebaum
CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

35 Tom Love -- Democratic challenger
34 Jan Meyers -- Republican incumbent

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STATE: LOUISIANA

U.S. SENATORS: John B. Breaux, J. Bennett Johnston

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

31 Richard H. Baker -- Democratic candidate
32 Clyde C. Holloway -- Republican candidate

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STATE: MAINE

U.S. SENATORS: Edward M. Kennedy, John F. Kerry

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33 John Olver -- Democratic incumbent
36 Patrick Larkin -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 Richard Neal -- Democratic incumbent
36 Anthony W. Ravosa Jr. -- Republican challenger

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STATE: MARYLAND

U.S. SENATORS: Barbara A. Mikulski, Paul S. Sarbanes

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

31 Albert R. Wynn -- Democratic candidate
32 Michele Dyson -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33 Steny H. Hoyer -- Democratic incumbent
36 Lawrence J. Hogan Jr. -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

35 Edward J. Heffernan -- Democratic challenger
34 Constance A. Morella -- Republican incumbent

=================================

STATE: MICHIGAN

U.S. SENATORS: Donald W. Riegle, Carl Levin

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th>Candidates</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>District 03</td>
<td>John H. Miltner, Peter Hoekstra</td>
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<tr>
<td>District 04</td>
<td>Carol S. Kooistra, Paul B. Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 05</td>
<td>James A. Barcia, Keith Muxlow</td>
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<td>District 09</td>
<td>Dale E. Kildee, Megan O’Neill</td>
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<tr>
<td>District 10</td>
<td>David E. Bonior, Douglas Carl</td>
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<td>District 11</td>
<td>Walter Briggs, Joseph K. Knollenberg</td>
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<td>District 15</td>
<td>Barbara-Rose Collins, Charles C. Vincent</td>
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<tr>
<td>District 16</td>
<td>John D. Dingell, Frank Beaumont</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**State: Minnesota**

**U.S. Senators:** Dave Durenberger, Paul David Wellstone

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District 01</th>
<th>Candidates</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democratic incumbent, Republican challenger</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District 02</th>
<th>Candidates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democratic candidate, Republican candidate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33  Bruce F. Vento -- Democratic incumbent
36  Ian Maitland -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

33  Gerry Sikorski -- Democratic incumbent
36  Rod Grams -- Republican challenger

STATE: MISSOURI

U.S. SENATORS:  Christopher S. (Kit) Bond, John C. Danforth

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33  Alan Wheat -- Democratic incumbent
36  Edward "Gomer" Moody -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

35  Pat Danner -- Democratic challenger
34  Tom Coleman -- Republican incumbent

STATE: NEBRASKA

U.S. SENATORS:  Robert Kerrey, J. James Exon

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

35  Gerry Finnegan -- Democratic challenger
34  Doug Bereuter -- Republican incumbent

STATE: NEW HAMPSHIRE

U.S. SENATORS:  Judd Gregg, Bob Smith

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

35  Bob Preston -- Democratic challenger
34  Bill Zeliff -- Republican incumbent

STATE: NEW JERSEY

U.S. SENATORS:  Frank R. Lautenberg, Bill Bradley

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33  Robert E. Andrews -- Democratic incumbent
36  Lee A. Solomon -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02
CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

35 Frank R. Lucas -- Democratic challenger
34 Marge Roukema -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

31 Leonard R. Sendelsky -- Democratic candidate
32 Bob Franks -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

33 Donald M. Payne -- Democratic incumbent
36 Alfred D. Palermo -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 11

35 Ona Spiridellis -- Democratic challenger
34 Dean A. Gallo -- Republican incumbent

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STATE: NEW YORK

U.S. SENATORS: Alfonse M. D'Amato, Daniel Patrick Moynihan

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 Thomas J. Downey -- Democratic incumbent
36 Rick A. Lazio -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

31 Steve A. Orlins -- Democratic candidate
32 Peter T. King -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

31 Philip Schiliro -- Democratic candidate
32 David Levy -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33 Gary L. Ackerman -- Democratic incumbent
36 Allan E. Binder -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

33 Floyd H. Flake -- Democratic incumbent
36 Dianand D. Bhagwandin -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

33 Thomas J. Manton -- Democratic incumbent
36 Dennis Shea -- Republican challenger
CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

33 Edolphus Towns -- Democratic incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 17

33 Eliot L. Engel -- Democratic incumbent
36 Martin Richman -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 19

35 Neil McCarthy -- Democratic challenger
34 Hamilton Fish, Jr. -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 27

35 W. Douglas Call -- Democratic challenger
34 Bill Paxon -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 29

33 John J. LaFalce -- Democratic incumbent
36 William E. Miller Jr. -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 31

35 Joseph P. Leahey -- Democratic challenger
34 Amo Houghton -- Republican incumbent

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STATE: NORTH CAROLINA

U.S. SENATORS: Lauch Faircloth, Jesse A. Helms

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

33 Charlie Rose -- Democratic incumbent
36 Robert C. Anderson -- Republican challenger

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STATE: OHIO

U.S. SENATORS: John H. Glenn, Howard M. Metzenbaum

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03:

33 Tony P. Hall -- Democratic incumbent
36 Peter W. Davis -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 18

33 Douglas Applegate -- Democratic incumbent
36 Bill Ress -- Republican challenger

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STATE: OKLAHOMA
U.S. SENATORS: Don Nickles, David L. Boren

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT  01

  35  John Selph                     --  Democratic challenger
  34  James M. Inhofe               --  Republican incumbent

-----------------------

STATE:  OREGON

U.S. SENATORS: Bob Packwood, Mark O. Hatfield

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

  33  Ron Wyden                     --  Democratic incumbent
  36  Al Ritter                     --  Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

  33  Peter A. DeFazio              --  Democratic incumbent
  36  Richard L. Schultz            --  Republican challenger

-----------------------

STATE:  PENNSYLVANIA

U.S. SENATORS: Arlen Specter, Harris Wofford

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT  01

  33  Thomas M. Foglietta           --  Democratic incumbent
  36  Craig Snyder                  --  Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT  02

  33  Lucien E. Blackwell           --  Democratic incumbent
  36  Larry Hollin                  --  Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT  08

  33  Peter H. Kostmayer            --  Democratic incumbent
  36  James C. Greenwood            --  Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 13

  31  Marjorie M. Mezvinsky         --  Democratic candidate
  32  Jon D. Fox                    --  Republican candidate

-----------------------

STATE:  TENNESSEE

U.S. SENATORS: James R. (Jim) Sasser, Harlan Mathews

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT  02

  35  Troy Goodale                  --  Democratic challenger
  34  John J. "Jimmy" Duncan Jr.    --  Republican incumbent
CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33  Jim Cooper                     --  Democratic incumbent
36  Dale Johnson                   --  Republican challenger

===========================

STATE:  TEXAS

U.S. SENATORS:        Kay Bailey Hutchison, Phil Gramm

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33  Jim Chapman                    --  Democratic incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

34  Sam Johnson                    --  Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

35  John E. Dietrich               --  Democratic challenger
34  Joe L. Barton                   --  Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 11

33  Chet Edwards                   --  Democratic incumbent
36  James W. Broyles                --  Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 13

33  Bill Sarpalius                 --  Democratic incumbent
36  Beau Bolter                     --  Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 15

33  E. "Kika" de la Garza           --  Democratic incumbent
36  Tom Haughey                     --  Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 21

35  James Gaddy                    --  Democratic challenger
34  Lamar Smith                     --  Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 26

35  John Wayne Caton                --  Democratic challenger
34  Dick Armey                      --  Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 30

31  Eddie Bernice Johnson           --  Democratic candidate
32  Lucy Cain                       --  Republican candidate

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STATE:  UTAH

U.S. SENATORS:        Robert F. Bennett, Orrin G. Hatch
CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

31 Karen Shepherd    -- Democratic candidate
32 Enid Greene       -- Republican candidate

STATE: VIRGINIA

U.S. SENATORS: Charles S. Robb, John W. Warner

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

35 Andrew H. Fox     -- Democratic challenger
34 Herbert Bateman   -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

31 Robert C. Scott   -- Democratic candidate
32 Daniel Jenkins    -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

34 Thomas J. Bliley  -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

33 James P. Moran Jr. -- Democratic incumbent
36 Kyle McSlarrow    -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 09

33 Rick Boucher      -- Democratic incumbent
36 Gary Weddle       -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

35 Raymond E. Vickery Jr. -- Democratic challenger
34 Frank R. Wolf     -- Republican incumbent

STATE: WASHINGTON

U.S. SENATORS: Patty Murray, Slade Gorton

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 Al Swift          -- Democratic incumbent
36 Jack Metcalf      -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

31 George O. Tamblyn -- Democratic candidate
32 Jennifer Dunn     -- Republican candidate

STATE: WISCONSIN
U.S. SENATORS:        Herb Kohl,  Russell Feingold

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33  Les Aspin     -- Democratic incumbent
36  Mark Neumann  -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33  Gerald Kleczka   -- Democratic incumbent
36  Joseph L. Cook    -- Republican challenger

==============

STATE:  WEST VIRGINA

U.S. SENATORS:        Robert C. Byrd, John (Jay) Rockefeller IV

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

33  Alan B. Mollohan  -- Democratic incumbent

==============

STATE:  WYOMING

U.S. SENATORS:        Malcolm Wallop,  Alan K. Simpson

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (at-large)

35  Jon Herschler    -- Democratic challenger
34  Craig Thomas     -- Republican incumbent

>> 1980 CENSUS DEFINITIONS

This note contains definitions of terms used by the 1980
U.S. Census of Population.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's):

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large
population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that
have a high degree of economic and social integration with
that nucleus.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the
area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with
at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include
outlying counties that have close economic and social
relationships with the central counties. The outlying
counties must have a specified level of commuting to the
central counties and must also meet certain standards
regarding metropolitan character, such as population
density, urban population and population growth. In New
England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than
whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as
the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most SMSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the SMSA.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS (SCSA's):

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

DEFINITIONS OF THE SIX LARGEST SCSA's:

NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ-CT, SCSA
New York, NY-NJ, SMSA
   Nassau-Suffolk, NY, SMSA
   Newark, NJ, SMSA
   Jersey City, NJ, SMSA
   New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, NJ, SMSA
   Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ, SMSA
   Long Branch-Asbury Park, NJ, SMSA
   Stamford, CT, SMSA
   Norwalk, CT, SMSA

LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA, SCSA
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA, SMSA
   Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA, SMSA
   Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, SMSA
   Oxnard-Simi Valley, CA, SMSA

CHICAGO-GARY-KENOSHA, IL-IN-WS, SCSA
Chicago, IL, SMSA
   Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, IN, SMSA
   Kenosha, WS, SMSA

PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-DE-NJ-MD, SCSA
Philadelphia, PA-NJ, SMSA
   Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD, SMSA
   Trenton, NJ, SMSA

SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, SCSA
San Francisco-Oakland, CA, SMSA
   San Jose, CA, SMSA
   Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA, SMSA
   Santa Rosa, CA, SMSA

DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, SCSA
Detroit, MI, SMSA
   Ann Arbor, MI, SMSA

(SOURCE: Table 2 of 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION PC80-S1-5, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS: 1980.)
For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and non-SMSA's, the CENTRAL CITIES of the five largest SCSA's are listed as: New York (Manhattan), Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, San Francisco, and Detroit.

URBANIZED AREAS: The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

PLACES (In these materials called CENSUS PLACES): Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--

incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

INCORPORATED PLACES--These are political units incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.

UNINCORPORATED PLACES--The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area.

>> 1990 CENSUS DEFINITIONS

THIS NOTE CONTAINS DEFINITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING TERMS USED BY THE 1990 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION:

Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places
Incorporated Places
Unincorporated Places

1. "METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (MSA's):"

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus.

In 1990 the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) and the U.S. Census have used the term Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) for what in 1980 was referred to as Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA). An attempt has been made by the study staff to be consistent in using the newer terms in the current documentation and definitions. The definitions of characteristics to be classified as a metropolitan area have remained fairly consistent--with only
minor changes between 1980 and 1990. However, due to changes in population size and density, employment, commuting and other behavior which defines metropolitan areas, the specific geographical composition of any given metropolitan area has, of course, frequently changed. The specific MSA title may also have changed as to which cities are named and in what order.

Each MSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An MSA may also include outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in MSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside MSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most MSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the MSA.

2. "CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (CMSA's):"

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining MSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new MSA standards described above. MSA's that are a part of a CMSA are referred to as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's).

Definitions of the six largest CMSA's:

NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT, CMSA
  Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA
  Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA
  Danbury, CT PMSA
  Jersey City, NJ PMSA
  Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
  Monmouth-Ocean NJ PMSA
  Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA*
  New York, NY PMSA*
  Newark, NJ PMSA*
  Norwalk, CT PMSA
  Orange County, NY PMSA
  Stamford, CT PMSA

LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA, CMSA
  Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA*
  Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA*
  Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA*

CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY (IL), IL-IN-WI CMSA
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA* (Kane Co part only)
Chicago, IL PMSA*
Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA
Joliet, IL PMSA* (Will Co part only)
Kenosha, WI PMSA
Lake County, IL PMSA*

SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, CMSA
Oakland, CA PMSA*
San Francisco, CA PMSA*
San Jose, CA PMSA
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA

PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD, CMSA
Philadelphia, PA-NJ, PMSA*
Trenton, NJ PMSA
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA

DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, CMSA
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA
Detroit, MI PMSA*

* In the SRC 1980 National Sample (1992 NES sample).

For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and non-MSAs, the central cities of the six largest CMSAs are listed as:

1. New York City (Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens), NY, Elizabeth, NJ and Newark, NJ
2. Los Angeles, Long Beach, Pasadena, Pomona, Burbank, Anaheim, Santa Ana, Riverside, San Bernardino and Palm Springs, CA.
3. Chicago, Evanston and Chicago Heights, Aurora, Elgin, Joliet, Waukegan and North Chicago, IL
4. San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley and Livermore, CA
5. Philadelphia and Norristown, PA and Camden, NJ
6. Detroit, Dearborn, Pontiac and Port Huron, MI

Both the CMSA definitions and the central city designations above are from Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC (Jun 1990) (PB90-214420)

3. "URBANIZED AREAS:"

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban
and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

4. "PLACES:"

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

5. "INCORPORATED PLACES:"

These are political units incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.

6. "UNINCORPORATED PLACES:"

The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. These are called Census Designated Places (CDP's).

>> 1992 PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0001    Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0002    Kennedy, John; JFK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0003    Kennedy, Robert; RFK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0004    Kennedy, Edward; &quot;Ted&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0005    Kennedy, NA which</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0006    Truman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0007    Roosevelt; &quot;FDR&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0008    McGovern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0009    Carter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0010    Mondale</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0011    McCarthy, Eugene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0012    Humphrey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0013    Muskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0014    Dukakis, Michael</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0015    Wallace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0016    Jackson, Jesse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0017    Clinton, Bill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0031    Eisenhower; Ike</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0032    Nixon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0034    Rockefeller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0035    Reagan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0036    Ford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0037    Bush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0038    Connally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0039    Kissinger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0040    McCarthy, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0041    Buchanan, Pat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS

0051 Other national party figures (Senators, Congressman, etc.)
0052 Local party figures (city, state, etc.)
0053 Good/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket
0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket
0055 Reference to vice-presidential candidate
0097 Other people within party reasons

0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a Democrat; just a Democrat; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican
0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just a Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic

0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to party--good/nice people; patriotic; etc.
0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to party--bad/lazy people; lack of patriotism; etc.

0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know where they stand
0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know where they stand

0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is united; members are disciplined; votes party line
0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two parties/divided/ factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line
0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the country; encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is more at the center of the country's views
0134 Party is less/not representative;bad cross-section of the country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the center of the country's views

0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)
0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention; party's process/method of selecting presidential/vice-presidential candidates
0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've done in this state/county/town
0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as being in control of the party (NA which faction); "I don't like the people running it"
0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control)
0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party

0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party

0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party

0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance

0168 Can win; party can't be beat

0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful

0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak

0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people

0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people

0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud

0174 Party has been in office/controlled Congress/held the White House too long/long enough; we need a change (of party) [code 430 for mentions of candidate]

0197 Other party-characteristic reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITY

0201 General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality"

0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle

0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)

0212 Inexperienced

0213 Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)

0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government

0215 A military man; a good military/war record
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0216</td>
<td>Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0217</td>
<td>His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0218</td>
<td>Has government experience/political experience/seniority/ incumbency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0219</td>
<td>Lacks government experience/political experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0220</td>
<td>A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0221</td>
<td>Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0222</td>
<td>&quot;He has done a good job so far&quot;; he has brought us through hard times&quot;; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0223</td>
<td>Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0224</td>
<td>Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0225</td>
<td>Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0297</td>
<td>Other candidate experience/ability reasons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0301</td>
<td>Dignified/has dignity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0302</td>
<td>Undignified/lacks dignity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0303</td>
<td>Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0304</td>
<td>Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0305</td>
<td>Inspiring; a man you can follow; &quot;a leader&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0306</td>
<td>Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0335</td>
<td>Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0307</td>
<td>People have confidence in him</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0308</td>
<td>People don't have confidence in him</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0309</td>
<td>Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other &quot;problem&quot; groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0310</td>
<td>Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other &quot;problem&quot; groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0311</td>
<td>Knows how to handle people (at personal level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0312</td>
<td>Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0313</td>
<td>A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
re-elected
Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician

Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss

Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident; can't admit shortcomings; blames others for his/her mistakes

(Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
(Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment

Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head; doesn't stop to think before he speaks

Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to R with a personal problem (specific mention)

Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people

Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand
Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well

Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)
Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)

Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district
Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district

Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general
Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)
*0334 Located after 0320
*0335 Located after 0306
0397 Other candidate leadership reason

CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES

0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976)
0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward
0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)
0404 Lacks principles/ideals
0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced
0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced
0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people
0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people
0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to maximize personal benefit
0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big salary, other perks)
0411 Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
0412 Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
0413 Understands the nation's/district's problems; well-informed; studies up on issues
0414 Doesn't understand the nation's/district's problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on issues
0415 Realistic
0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in positive sense, code 0403)
0417 Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/practical/down-to-earth
0418 Not sensible; impractical
0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly
0420 Poorly educated; unschooled
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0421</td>
<td>Intelligent/Smart</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0422</td>
<td>Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0423</td>
<td>Religious; &quot;moral&quot; (in religious sense); God-fearing; &quot;too&quot; religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0424</td>
<td>&quot;Irreligious&quot;; &quot;immoral&quot; (in religious sense); Playboy interview (reflects on Carter--1976)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0425</td>
<td>Self-made; not well off; started out as poor; worked his way up; (started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0426</td>
<td>Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth; polished/refined/well-mannered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0427</td>
<td>Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; &quot;a loser&quot; (in the past)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0428</td>
<td>Someone new; a fresh face</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0429</td>
<td>Don't change horses in midstream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0430</td>
<td>Time for a change; incumbent has been in office too long/long enough [code 174 for mentions of party]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0431</td>
<td>Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power; ruthless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0432</td>
<td>Safe/Stable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0433</td>
<td>Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0434</td>
<td>No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0435</td>
<td>Kind/Warm/Gentle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0436</td>
<td>Cold/Aloof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0437</td>
<td>Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0438</td>
<td>Not likeable; can't get along with people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0439</td>
<td>Democratic (in non-partisan sense)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0440</td>
<td>Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0441</td>
<td>High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to common man; can't communicate ideas well</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0442</td>
<td>Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to common man; can communicate ideas well</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0443</td>
<td>Well-known; &quot;I know him/her&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0444</td>
<td>Unknown; not well known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0445</td>
<td>Reference to his family (not 0457)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0446</td>
<td>Reference to his wife/spouse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0447</td>
<td>Speaking ability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0448</td>
<td>Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0449</td>
<td>Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0450</td>
<td>Age (NA how perceived)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0451</td>
<td>(Too) Old</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(Too) Young
Mature
Immature
Regional reference: "he's a Southerner"; "he's a Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area reference
Previous occupation
He's a family man
Energetic; too energetic
Not energetic
Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"
Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"
Located after 0422
Other negative personal qualities
Other positive personal qualities
Other candidate personal qualities
References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says", (not 0401)--1976
CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS
A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat
A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican
Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine
Not controlled by party regulars/bosses
Reference to men around him/staff/followers
Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics; mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
Can win; best choice for party victory
Cannot win; not good choice for party victory
Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)
Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)
Would change/get rid of " "
Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
Would change/get rid of " "
Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
Would change/get rid of

Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)

Would change/get rid of

Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

Would change/get rid of

Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

Would change/get rid of

More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat

More conservative; a Southern Democrat

More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican

More conservative; a Midwestern/Western/Southern Republican

Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals

Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives

References to the physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; emotional state/stability of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; [1972] References to the Eagleton affair

Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate - NEC

References to age/gender/race/ethnic background of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; [1984] Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president

Mention of issue(s) that vice-presidential incumbent/candidate is identified with or has taken a leading role in promoting; [1992] Gore's position on the environment

References to link with "Watergate"--positive reference to Watergate

Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate

Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon

"--pro; brave/right thing to do

Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling

Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent"
(NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"

0597 Other candidate party connection reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending

0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend

0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"

0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance; [1992] writing bad checks on the House of Representatives bank

0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little

0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much

0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform

0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform

0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration

*0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well

0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency; references to the quality of appointments made to public posts (courts, cabinet, commissions)

0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check

0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress

0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive

0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive

*0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done

0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job

0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult
situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent

*0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes

0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality
0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality
0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president
0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president

0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster - riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc.

*0622 Located after 0609
*0623 Located after 0616
*0625 Located after 0614

0624 Opposes term limitations for Congress
0626 Favors term limitations for Congress

0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault

0697 Other government management reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS

0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about him/them; "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"
0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them

*0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him

0703 Will save America; America needs him/them
0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs
0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together
0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart

0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent
0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do

0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart
0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests

0711 Lesser of two evils
0718 Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him

0719 References to damaging incidents in candidate's personal life (sexual escapades, financial problems, substance abuse, etc); [1980] Reference to Chappaquidic; Kennedy's personal problems

0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)

0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select President

0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another chance/second chance

0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party

0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties

0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better/worse of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really like/dislike

0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"

0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)

0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party

0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president

0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates

0731 Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote) on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office

*0732 Located after 0702

0733 References to candidate's children or extended family [code 446 for references to spouse]

0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism
by media or public

Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY

General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

Different from other party/candidate

Same as other party/candidate; not different enough

(Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own

For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights

Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings

Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

Socialistic

Anti-socialistic

Communist/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe

(Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism

(Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)

(Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534)

Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic

Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter

Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/ police state

Anti-Far Right/ " " ; discouraging "

Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging anarchy/ guerilla state

Anti-Far Left/ " " ; discouraging "

Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers

Anti-Extremists " "

Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local
government
0828 Anti- " " " " ; worse/weaker local government
0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things equally/ be treated equally
0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more than others/people should not be treated equally
0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others
0832 Selfish, only help themselves
0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible, innovative
0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does not compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of goals they stand for
0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite philosophy; compromise on principles; has no (clear) understanding of goals they stand for
0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in people working hard to get ahead
0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned, code in 0900's)
0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if programs are working
0842 Don't (as in 0841)
0843 Conditional evaluation:  R suggests candidate/party cannot solve problems because not under his/their control (no negative connotations); will he/they be able to do what they say (determining factor outside his/their control); "I like what he says but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly negative, code in 0122 or 0402)
0845 Will involve/wants to involve people/Congress/Cabinet/ advisors/other government officials in government/ decision making
0846 Will not involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making
0847 Separation of church and state RELIGION and politics--pro
0848 Separation of church and state RELIGION and politics--anti
0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)
0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons
PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES

0900 General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)

0902 Government economic controls--NA direction

0903 " " " --Pro; we need planned economy; control of private enterprise

0904 " " " --Anti; we have too much interference in private enterprise

0905 Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away

0906 " " " --Pro government aid/activity; pro give-aways

0907 " " " --Anti government aid/activity; anti give-aways; pro self-help

0908 Social Security/Pensions--NA direction

0909 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits

0910 " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0911 Unemployment compensation--NA direction

0912 " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits

0913 " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0914 Aid to education--NA direction

0915 " " --Pro

0916 " " --Anti

0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction

0918 " " --Pro

0919 " " --Anti

*1052 School choice plans; vouchers -- pro

*1053 " " -- anti

*1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- NA direction

*1048 " " -- Pro

*1049 " " --Anti

0920 Housing--NA direction

0921 " --Pro more public housing

0922 " --Anti more public housing

0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid, direction -- NA

0924 " " " -- Pro

0925 " " " -- Anti

0926 Monetary policy--NA direction

0927 " " --Pro loose(r) money; more availability of
loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower interest rates

0928 " " --Anti loose(r) money; for tighter money; less availability of loans; higher interest rates

*1054 Value of the dollar relative to gold/other currencies; any mentions of gold/currencies

*1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Involvement in the Savings and Loan scandals

0929 Tax policy--NA direction
0930 " " --Pro lower taxes
0931 " " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes
0932 " " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/ write-offs/dodges
0933 " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/ write-offs/dodges

*1055 Line item veto -- pro
*1056 Line item veto -- anti

0942 [1990] Candidate voted for the budget agreement which resulted in increased taxes/fees

0934 "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy --better under him/them
0935 " " --worse under him/them

0936 Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under him/them
0937 " " --higher/worse under him/them

0938 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better under him/ them
0939 " " --lower/worse under him/them

0940 Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them
0941 " " --lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945)

0942 Located after 0933

0943 Programs to help farmers -- NA direction
0944 " " --Pro (greater) help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports
0945 " " --Anti (greater) help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports

0946 Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting Rights -- NA direction
0947 " " -- Pro
0948 " " -- Anti

*1043 Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction
*1044 " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on race
or gender

*1045    "    "    "    -- Anti; opposes quotas based on race or gender

0949    Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/ Privacy -- NA direction
0950    "    -- Pro; against snooping; political trials, etc; (88) like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
0951    "    -- Anti; for snooping; political trials; McCarthyite; (88) dislike Republican party stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0952    General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)

0953    Right to work laws--NA direction
0954    "    "    "    --Pro (i.e., opposes unions [anti-labor, code 1208])
0955    "    "    "    --Anti (i.e., supports unions [pro-labor, code 1207])

0956    Strikes--NA direction
0957    "    --will have fewer/will handle better
0958    "    --will have more/will handle worse

0959    Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power plants/Etc. -- NA direction
0960    "    "    "    -- Pro
0961    "    "    "    -- Anti

*1059    Regulation of companies engaged in public communication or transportation -- pro
*1060    "    "    "    "    -- anti

0962    Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA direction
0963    Will crack down on polluters, will be activist; will protect the environment
0964    Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with polluters; not willing to protect the environment

0965    Veterans' Benefits--NA direction
0966    "    "    --Pro expansion of coverage and/or increase in benefits
0967    "    "    --Anti expansion of coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0968    Law and order--NA direction
0969    "    "    "    --soft line--unspecificed
0970    "    "    "    "    --blacks
0971    "    "    "    "    --campus demonstrators
0972    "    "    "    "    --criminals/organized crime/hoodlums/street crime
0973    "    "    "    "    --anti power of police; court interference

*1041    "    "    "    "    --opposes death penalty
0974    "    "    "    --hard line--unspecificed
| 0975 | " " " " | --blacks |
| 0976 | " " " " | --campus demonstrators |
| 0977 | " " " " | --criminals/organized crime/hoodlums/street crime |
| 0978 | " " " " | --pro power of police; reduced court interference |
| *1042 | " " " " | --favors death penalty |
| 0979 | Public morality--NA direction |
| 0980 | " " | --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook; improve/renew morality of country; pro-family; defends family values |
| 0981 | " " | --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not (strongly enough) pro-family; doesn't defend (strongly enough) family values |
| 0982 | Drugs--NA direction |
| 0983 | " | --Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88) doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs; not willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers; involvement with Noreiga |
| 0984 | " | --Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88) supports the war on drugs; willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers |
| 0985 | Abortion and birth control--NA direction |
| 0986 | " " " | --Pro reform/legalization; new outlook |
| 0987 | " " " | --Anti reform/legalization; traditional outlook |
| 0988 | Gun control--NA direction |
| 0989 | " " | --Pro; controls |
| 0990 | " " | --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a gun" |
| 0991 | Busing--NA direction |
| 0992 | " " | --Pro; against neighborhood school |
| 0993 | " " | --Anti; for neighborhood school |
| 0994 | Urban problem/Cities--NA direction |
| 0995 | " " " | --Pro government aid/activity |
| 0996 | " " " | --Anti government aid/activity |
| 0997 | Other domestic policy reasons |
| 1001 | National Health Insurance--NA direction |
| 1002 | " " " | --Pro |
| 1003 | " " " | --Anti |
| 1004 | Energy/Gas shortage--Development of alternative energy source, NA direction |
| 1005 | " " " | --Pro development of alternative source, better/handled better; more fuel |
| 1006 | " " " | --Anti development of alternative energy source, worse/handled worse; |
References to nuclear energy should be coded in 0959.

1007 Government plans to make more jobs--NA direction; make-work programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA
1008 " " " --Pro
1009 " " " --Anti
1010 Confidence/Trust in government--NA direction
1011 " " " would handle better; restore confidence
1012 " " " would handle worse; cause loss of confidence
1013 ERA; Women's rights--NA direction
1014 " " " --Pro
1015 " " " --Anti
1016 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.) --NA direction
1017 " " " --Pro
1018 " " " --Anti
1019 School prayer--NA direction
1020 " " --Pro
1021 " " --Anti
1022 Gay rights--NA direction
1023 " " --Pro
1024 " " --Anti
1025 Health--NA direction
1026 " --Pro government programs/aid for mentally ill, disabled, handicapped
1027 " --Anti " " " (except 0923, 0924, 0925)
1028 Space program--NA direction
1029 " " --Pro
1030 " " --Anti
1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation--NA direction
1032 " " " " -- Pro help/improvement
1033 " " " " -- Anti help/improvement

*1057 Spending on infrastructure (roads, bridges, etc) -- Pro
*1058 " " " " -- Anti

1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and poor--NA direction
1036 " " " " --will stop trend/ handle better
1037 " " " " --will accelerate trend/ handle better

1038 Day care--NA direction
1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care programs
1040 " " --opposes/will not expand or extend (will cut or eliminate) day care programs

*1050 Family/maternity leave laws -- Pro
PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES

1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less bungling

1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more bungling

1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries' problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies; Meddling in other people's problems

1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle less in other people's problems

1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems/ Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star Wars")

1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ("Star Wars")

1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international Communist-fighter

1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding with international communists (if NA whether international, code in 0813-0814)

1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction

1111 " " " --Pro

1112 " " " --Anti

1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA
direction

Located after 1163

Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil embargo; boycott of companies dealing with Israel; [1992] References to involvement in Iraqgate/arming of Saddam Hussein

Located after 1163

Red China--NA direction

Russia--NA direction

Located after 1163

Eastern Europe--NA direction

Western Europe -- NA direction

Latin America--NA direction
(Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras
(in violation of the law)

Africa--NA direction
1143 " --handle better/more experience
1144 " --handle worse/less experience
1145 " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding
with leftists/neutrals; anti-colonialism/European
powers
1146 " --anti-third world posture; hard
anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-
colonialism/European powers

Asia/India--NA direction
1148 " " --handle better/more experience
1149 " " --handle worse/less experience
1150 " " --pro India/Bangladesh
1151 " " --pro Pakistan

Located after 1163
1152 " " 
1153 " " 
1154 " " 
1155 " " 
1156 " " 

Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction
1157 " " " --better chance for peace
1158 " " " --poorer chance for peace;
failed to end war
1159 " " " --pro military victory/
preservation of Saigon regime
1160 " " " --anti military victory/
willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring withdrawal
1161 " " " --will bring policy change
(unspecified)

Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would
handle better (Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)
1163 (88) The invasion of Grenada
1164 (91) The Persian Gulf war/ Desert Storm

Would raise American prestige
1165 " " " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not
protect US labor from foreign competition
1166 " " " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would
protect US labor from foreign competition

Would lower American prestige; not maintain
American prestige
1167 " " " Trade with communists--NA direction
Draft--NA direction

" --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft
" --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft

" --Pro amnesty/pardon
" --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon

Amnesty--NA direction

POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them
POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them
POW-MIA--NA direction

Located after 1174

Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam

Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then pulled out

Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --NA direction

" " " " --Pro
" " " " --Anti

Located after 1105

Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Pro
Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Anti

Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986) -- NA direction

" " " " --has handled well/would handle better
" " " " --has handled poorly/would handle worse

Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction

" " " " --Pro
" " " " --Anti

Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except 1187-1189) -- NA direction; (88)
Bombing of Libya

" " " -- has handled/would handle better; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy
" " " -- has handled/would handle worse; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy

Located after 1166
Other foreign policy reasons

Located after 1142

Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS

1201 Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Pro
1202 " " " --Anti
1203 "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206
1204 " " " --anti, " " " "
1205 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro
1206 " " " " --Anti
1207 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro
1208 " " " " --Anti
1209 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro
1210 (Same as 1209) --Anti
1211 Small businessman--Pro
1212 " " --Anti
1213 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Pro
1214 " " " --Anti
1215 Farmers/Country people--Pro
1216 " " --Anti
1217 Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro
1218 " " " --Anti
1219 People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro
1220 " " " --Anti
1221 Old people/Senior citizens--Pro
1222 " " " --Anti
1223 Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro
1224 " " " " --Anti
1225 Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists, "sexists"--Pro
1226 " " " " " --Anti
1227 Veterans/Servicemen--Pro
1228 " " --Anti
1229 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups (NA composition--Pro
1230 " " --Anti
Section of the country -- Pro
" " -- Anti

Poor people/needy people/the unemployed -- Pro
" " -- Anti

Civil servants -- Pro
" " -- Anti

Other group connection reasons

Located after 1162
Located after 1137
Located after 1137
Located after 1137

EVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN

[1992] Perot quit the race/is a quitter - NFS
[1992] Because Perot quit the race he is not trustworthy/dependable/steadfast (enough); he let down his supporters
[1992] Because Perot quit the race and then re-entered it he is indecisive/inconsistent/not stable (enough); mentions of re-entering the race after have left it - NFS
[1992] Perot is not a serious candidate

MISSING DATA CODES

R has been influenced by spouse
R has been influenced by someone else
Refused to say
Other miscellaneous
DK
NA
INAP

* Indicates code descriptions that are listed out-of-order.

>> 1992 CAMPAIGN ISSUES MASTER CODE

"Domestic issues"
Child care; DAY CARE; child support
ABORTION; any reference
UNEMPLOYMENT, jobs, retraining -- general or national
Unemployment, lack of jobs in specific
area/region/state/industry

012  More help for the unemployed

020  EDUCATION -- any mention, including quality of schools, cost of college, students not learning anything

030  AGED/ELDERLY -- any mention, including Social Security, Medicare, eldercare.

040  HEALTH PROBLEMS -- quality of medical care, cost of medical care, availability of medical care, catastrophic health insurance (except AIDS, code 048)

048  AIDS

050  HOUSING -- providing housing for the poor, the homeless, young people can't buy homes, any mention.

055  INFRASTRUCTURE -- Build/maintain roads, bridges, railroads, mass transit systems; transportation - NFS

"POVERTY" has the general thrust of helping the underprivileged; the 'welfare' code 090 may have connotation of undeserving people on welfare. Thus, 'do more for people on welfare' is a 060 rather than 90. WELFARE -- NFS is a 090.

060  POVERTY; aid to poor, underprivileged people; help for the (truly) needy; general reference to anti-poverty programs; hunger/help for hungry people

090  SOCIAL WELFARE; "Welfare"; the welfare mess, too many undeserving on welfare

099  OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF DOMESTIC ISSUES

100  Problems of the FARMERS; farm bankruptcies, poor prices for crops, effects of the drought

150  Protecting the ENVIRONMENT, POLLUTION, the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect.

151  Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development; banning further growth/development in crowded or ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural areas

154  TOXIC WASTE, RADIOACTIVE WASTE

160  Need to develop ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES

199  Other specific mentions of AGRICULTURE or ENVIRONMENT problems

300  CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; affirmative action
programs; relations between blacks and whites

310 WOMEN'S ISSUES -- ERA, equal pay for equal work, maternity leave (except day care, code 006)

320 DRUGS -- extent of drug use in U.S; "WAR ON DRUGS"; drugs--NFS; ALCOHOLISM, any mention

321 DRUGS -- stopping drugs from coming into this country

340 CRIME/VIOLENCE; streets aren't safe; respect for police; releasing criminals early; not enough jails; death penalty

367 GUN CONTROL -- all mentions

370 EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS

380 General mention of MORALITY/TRADITIONAL VALUES; sex, bad language, pornography, teenage pregnancy

381 Specific mention of FAMILY VALUES -- latchkey children, divorce; unwed mothers, working mothers

382 Homosexual/gay rights; gays in the military (code 048 for mentions of AIDS)

384 RELIGION (too mixed up in) and politics; prayer in schools

399 OTHER MENTION of race, public order, morality

400 INFLATION, high prices, cost of living

405 WAGES TOO LOW; minimum wage

408 Recession/Depression in specific industries, states or regions -- slump in OIL/STEEL/AUTO INDUSTRY, etc. (except farm, code 101); hard times in this REGION or area

410 RECESSION; DEPRESSION, hard times -- no specific locale or industry

415 THE DEFICIT; BALANCING THE BUDGET; cutting government spending

416 TAXES -- any reference; tax reform

425 TOO MANY IMPORTS -- protectionism, competition, outsourcing, problems of auto industry relating to foreign competition; U.S. makes (too) few exports; (high) tariffs imposed by other nations; free trade; GATT

427 VALUE OF THE DOLLAR -- strengthening or weakening

428 STOCK MARKETS; investments; interest rates
CLASS ORIENTED ECONOMIC CONCERNS -- middle class getting squeezed; big business too powerful

Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings and Loan scandals

IMMIGRATION

ECONOMICS, THE ECONOMY

BALANCE OF TRADE; balance of payments; foreign oil dependency (except supply of oil, see 524)

OTHER MENTION of economic, business or labor problems

FOREIGN POLICY; FOREIGN AFFAIRS

LATIN AMERICA, Central America, AID TO CONTRAS (reference to IRAN-CONTRA coded 816)

AFRICA -- starving people, overpopulation

SOUTH AFRICA -- Apartheid

MIDDLE EAST -- Iran hostages, Persian Gulf, supply of mid-east oil (except oil dependency, see 493)

RUSSIA -- relations with, arms talks, detente; summit, etc.

FIRMNESS in foreign policy

U.S. military involvement abroad

FOREIGN AID; amount of money given to foreign countries; obligation to take care of our problems at home first

AVOID WAR, establish PEACE -- any reference

DEFENSE (SPENDING); the military; quality/cost of weapons

NUCLEAR ARMS RACE -- disarmament, SALT, INF, threat of nuclear war; arms control

STAR WARS

SPACE PROGRAM

Honesty, sincerity of government officials; corruption

Honesty, sincerity of candidates in general; e.g., "just making promises," "saying whatever it takes to get elected"

Candidates are just talking (negatively) about
each other, MUD SLINGING.

813  How well incumbent represents/candidate would REPRESENT THIS DISTRICT

814  Congressperson's personal life/morality

815  Candidate's ABILITY/EXPERIENCE

816  Candidate's (voting) RECORD

817  PRESIDENT BUSH

818  BUSH and the IRAN-CONTRA affair

819  IRAN-CONTRA affair, mess, scandal, IRAN ARMS DEAL, without reference to Bush

850  Which party will control the House of Representatives; other partisan mentions

851  Need for change/new blood/fresh ideas in Congress; term limits for members of Congress

876  PHILOSOPHICAL DIFFERENCES between the candidates - liberal vs. conservative views; balance of authority between state and federal government; etc.

900  A local issue or concern -- the college, the dam, the auto-insurance initiative, the leak in our nuclear plant

991  1992: OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF CAMPAIGN ISSUES

995  1990: "There were no issues" (except 996); just party politics

997  1990: OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF CAMPAIGN ISSUES

996  1992: INAP
1990: "There was no campaign in my district" [Missing Data]

998  DK

999  NA

>> 1992 CANDIDATE NUMBER CODES AND LISTS

1990 CANDIDATE NUMBER CODE

SENATE RACE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For States with No Incumbent Senator Running</th>
<th>For State with Running Incumbent Senator</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10. Independent or Third Party Candidate</td>
<td>10. Independent or Third Party Candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Democratic Candidate</td>
<td>13. Democratic Incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Republican Candidate</td>
<td>14. Republican Incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15. Democratic Challenger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16. Republican Challenger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

29. Republican Senator Not Up*  29. Republican Senator Not Up*
21. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*  22. Republican Incumbent Retiring*

**For State with No Senate Race**

17. First Democratic Senator (Senator #1 or #2)
18. First Republican Senator (Senator #1 or #2)
27. Second Democratic Senator (Senator #2)
28. Second Republican Senator (Senator #2)

**HOUSE RACE**

For States with No Incumbent Representative Running:
For State with Running Incumbent Representative(s):

| 30. Independent or Third Party Candidate | 30. Independent or Third Party Candidate |
| 31. Democratic Candidate                  | 33. Democratic Incumbent                 |
| 32. Republican Candidate                  | 34. Republican Incumbent                 |
|                                           | 35. Democratic Challenger               |
|                                           | 36. Republican Challenger               |

41. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*  42. Republican Incumbent Retiring*

**GOVERNOR RACE**

For States with No Incumbent Governor Running:
For State with Running Incumbent Governor:

| 50. Independent or Third Party Candidate | 50. Independent or Third Party Candidate |
| 51. Democratic Candidate                  | 53. Democratic Incumbent                 |
| 52. Republican Candidate                  | 54. Republican Incumbent                 |
|                                           | 55. Democratic Challenger               |
|                                           | 56. Republican Challenger               |

61. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*  62. Republican Incumbent Retiring*

**For State with No Race**

57. Democratic Governor
58. Republican Governor

**USED IN THE VOTE SECTION ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO VOTED OUTSIDE OF DISTRICT/STATE OF INTERVIEW**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For States/Districts with No Incumbents Running</th>
<th>For States/Districts with Running Incumbents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
81. Democratic Candidate
82. Republican Candidate
83. Democratic Incumbent
84. Republican Incumbent
85. Democratic Challenger
86. Republican Challenger

91. Democrat - No name given
92. Republican - No name given

* Candidate number codes were expanded slightly to account for the party of officials retiring or not up for re-election.

1990 CANDIDATE LIST

STATE:  ALABAMA                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Howell Heflin                Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Cabaniss                Republican challenger
19. Richard C. Shelby            Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Glen Browder                 Democratic incumbent
36. Don Sledge                   Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Paul R. Hubbert              Democratic challenger
54. Guy Hunt                     Republican incumbent

STATE:  ALABAMA                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Howell Heflin                Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Cabaniss                Republican challenger
19. Richard C. Shelby            Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Tom Bevill                   Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Paul R. Hubbert              Democratic challenger
54. Guy Hunt                     Republican incumbent

STATE:  ALABAMA                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Howell Heflin                Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Cabaniss                Republican challenger
19. Richard C. Shelby            Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Ben Erdreich                 Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Paul R. Hubbert              Democratic challenger
54. Guy Hunt                     Republican incumbent

STATE:  ALABAMA                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Howell Heflin Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Cabaniss Republican challenger
19. Richard C. Shelby Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Claude Harris Democratic incumbent
36. Michael D. Barker Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Paul R. Hubbert Democratic challenger
54. Guy Hunt Republican incumbent

STATE:  ARKANSAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. David Pryor Democratic incumbent
19. Dale Bumpers Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Bill Alexander Democratic incumbent
36. Terry Hayes Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Bill Clinton Democratic incumbent
56. Sheffield Nelson Republican challenger

STATE:  CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Nancy Pelosi Democratic incumbent
36. Alan Nichols Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE:  CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. George Miller Democratic incumbent
36. Roger A. Payton Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE:  CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  09
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Fortney H. 'Pete' Stark Democratic incumbent
36. Victor Romero Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Don Edwards Democratic incumbent
36. Mark Patrosso Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Tom Lantos Democratic incumbent
36. Bill Quirino Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
31. Patricia Malberg Democratic candidate
32. John T. Doolittle Republican candidate
42. Norman D. Shumway Republican -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Gary Condit Democratic incumbent
36. Cliff Burris Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Calvin Dooley Democratic challenger
34. Charles 'Chip' Pashayan, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Richard H. Lehman Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. David Bayer Democratic challenger
34. Carlos J. Moorhead Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 24
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Henry A. Waxman              Democratic incumbent
36. John N. Cowles               Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 25

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Edward R. Roybal             Democratic incumbent
36. Steven J. Renshaw            Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 26

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Howard L. Berman             Democratic incumbent
36. Roy Dahlson                  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Mel Levine                   Democratic incumbent
36. David Barrett Cohen          Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
31. Maxine Waters Democratic candidate
32. Bill DeWitt Republican candidate
41. Augustus F. 'Gus' Hawkins Democratic -- retiring

C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Matthew G. Martinez Democratic incumbent
36. Reuben D. Franco Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 33

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Georgia Houston Webb Democratic challenger
34. David Dreier Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 34

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Esteban E. Torres Democratic incumbent
36. John Eastman Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 38
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Barbara Jackson              Democratic challenger
34. Robert K. Dornan             Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE:  CALIFORNIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  40

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Eugene C. Gratz              Democratic challenger
34. C. Christopher Cox           Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE:  CALIFORNIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  42

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
34. Ron Packard                  Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE:  CALIFORNIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  43

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Alan Cranston                Democratic--term not up
18. Pete Wilson                  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
34. Ron Packard                  Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Dianne Feinstein             Democratic candidate
52. Pete Wilson                  Republican candidate
62. George Deukmejian            Republican -- retiring

STATE:  COLORADO                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
11. Josie Heath                  Democratic candidate
12. Hank Brown                   Republican candidate
19. Timothy E. Wirth             Democratic--term not up
22. William L. Armstrong         Republican -- retiring

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Patricia Schroeder           Democratic incumbent
36. Gloria Gonzales Roemer       Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Roy R. Romer                 Democratic incumbent
56. John Andrews                 Republican challenger

STATE:  COLORADO                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
11. Josie Heath                  Democratic candidate
12. Hank Brown                   Republican candidate
19. Timothy E. Wirth             Democratic--term not up
22. William L. Armstrong         Republican -- retiring

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. David E. Skaggs              Democratic incumbent
36. Jason Lewis                  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Roy R. Romer                 Democratic incumbent
56. John Andrews                 Republican challenger

STATE:  CONNECTICUT              CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Christopher J. Dodd          Democratic--term not up
27. Joseph I. Lieberman           Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
31. Rosa DeLauro                 Democratic candidate
32. Thomas Scott                 Republican candidate
41. Bruce Morrison               Democratic -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
50. Lowell Weicker               Independent candidate
51. Bruce Morrison               Democratic candidate
52. John Rowland                 Republican candidate
61. William A. O'Neill Democratic -- retiring

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up
18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
34. Andy Ireland Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger
54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up
18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Lawrence J. Smith Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger
54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up
18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Bernard Anscher Democratic challenger
34. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger
54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up
18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Dante B. Fascell Democratic incumbent
36. Bob Allen Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger
54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: GEORGIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Sam Nunn Democratic incumbent
19. Wyche Fowler Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Lindsay Thomas Democratic incumbent
36. Chris Meredith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Zell Miller Democratic candidate
52. Johnny Isakson Republican candidate
61. Joe Frank Harris Democratic -- retiring

STATE: GEORGIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Sam Nunn Democratic incumbent
19. Wyche Fowler Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Richard Ray Democratic incumbent
36. Paul Broun Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Zell Miller Democratic candidate
52. Johnny Isakson Republican candidate
61. Joe Frank Harris Democratic -- retiring

STATE: IOWA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Tom Harkin Democratic incumbent
16. Tom Tauke Republican challenger
29. Charles E. Grassley Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Neal Smith Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Donald D. Avenson Democratic challenger
54. Terry E. Branstad Republican incumbent

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent
16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger
19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Marty Russo Democratic incumbent
36. Carl L. Klein Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate
52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate
62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent
16. Lynn M. Martin  Republican challenger
19. Alan J. Dixon  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. George E. Sangmeister  Democratic incumbent
36. Manny Hoffman  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Neil F. Hartigan  Democratic candidate
52. Jim Edgar  Republican candidate
62. James R. Thompson  Republican -- retiring

STATE:  ILLINOIS  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Paul Simon  Democratic incumbent
16. Lynn M. Martin  Republican challenger
19. Alan J. Dixon  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Cardiss Collins  Democratic incumbent
36. Michael Dooley  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Neil F. Hartigan  Democratic candidate
52. Jim Edgar  Republican candidate
62. James R. Thompson  Republican -- retiring

STATE:  ILLINOIS  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Paul Simon  Democratic incumbent
16. Lynn M. Martin  Republican challenger
19. Alan J. Dixon  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Dan Rostenkowski  Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Neil F. Hartigan  Democratic candidate
52. Jim Edgar  Republican candidate
62. James R. Thompson  Republican -- retiring

STATE:  ILLINOIS  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Paul Simon  Democratic incumbent
16. Lynn M. Martin  Republican challenger
19. Alan J. Dixon  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. John L. Grandin  Democratic challenger
34. Harris W. Fawell  Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Neil F. Hartigan  Democratic candidate
52. Jim Edgar  Republican candidate
62. James R. Thompson  Republican -- retiring

STATE:  ILLINOIS  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  14
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent
16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger
19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Donald J. Westphal Democratic challenger
34. Dennis Hastert Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate
52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate
62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE:  ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent
16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger
19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Glenn Poshard Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate
52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate
62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE:  INDIANA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Daniel R. Coats Republican incumbent
15. Baron P. Hill Democratic challenger
29. Richard G. Lugar Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Jill Long Democratic incumbent
36. Richard W. 'Rick' Hawks Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. Evan Bayh Democratic--term not up

STATE:  KANSAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Nancy Landon Kassebaum Republican incumbent
15. Dick Williams Democratic challenger
29. Robert Dole Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Duane West Democratic challenger
34. Pat Roberts Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Joan Finney Democratic challenger
54. Mike Hayden Republican incumbent

STATE:  MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  05
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Chester G. Atkins Democratic incumbent
36. John F. MacGovern Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. John Silber Democratic candidate
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate
61. Michael Dukakis Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Nicholas Mavroules Democratic incumbent
36. Edgar L. Kelley Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. John Silber Democratic candidate
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate
61. Michael Dukakis Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Edward J. Markey Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. John Silber Democratic candidate
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate
61. Michael Dukakis Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Joseph P. Kennedy II Democratic incumbent
36. Glenn W. Fiscus Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. John Silber Democratic candidate
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate
61. Michael Dukakis  Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. John Kerry  Democratic incumbent
16. Jim Rappaport  Republican challenger
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy  Democratic -- term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Joe Moakley  Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. John Silber  Democratic candidate
52. William F. Weld  Republican candidate
61. Michael Dukakis  Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MARYLAND  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic -- term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic -- term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Ronald P. Bowers  Democratic challenger
34. Helen Delich Bentley  Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. William Donald Schaefer  Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard  Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic -- term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic -- term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Benjamin L. Cardin  Democratic incumbent
36. Harwood Nichols  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. William Donald Schaefer  Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard  Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic -- term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic -- term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Tom McMillen  Democratic incumbent
36. Robert P. Duckworth  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. William Donald Schaefer  Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard  Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Beverly B. Byron Democratic incumbent
36. Christopher P. Fiotes, Jr. Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Kweisi Mfume Democratic incumbent
36. Kenneth Kondner Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Thomas Trzybinski Democratic challenger
34. Paul B. Henry Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Bob Traxler Democratic incumbent
36. James White Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin                   Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette                Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle                Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Geraldine Greene             Democratic challenger
34. Guy Vander Jagt              Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard           Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler                  Republican challenger

STATE:  MICHIGAN                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin                   Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette                Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle                Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. David E. Bonior              Democratic incumbent
36. Jim Dingeman                 Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard           Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler                  Republican challenger

STATE:  MICHIGAN                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin                   Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette                Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle                Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
31. Barbara-Rose Collins         Democratic candidate
32. Carl R. Edwards, Sr.         Republican candidate
41. George W. Crockett, Jr.      Democratic -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard           Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler                  Republican challenger

STATE:  MICHIGAN                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin                   Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette                Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle                Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. John D. Dingell              Democratic incumbent
36. Frank Beaumont               Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard           Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler                  Republican challenger

STATE:  MICHIGAN                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin                   Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette                Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle                Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. John D. Dingell              Democratic incumbent
36. Frank Beaumont               Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard           Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler                  Republican challenger

STATE:  MICHIGAN                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  18
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Carl Levin               Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Schuette            Republican challenger
19. Donald Riegle            Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Walter O. Briggs IV      Democratic challenger
34. William S. Broomfield    Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. James J. Blanchard       Democratic incumbent
56. John Engler              Republican challenger

STATE: MINNESOTA             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Rudy Boschwitz           Republican incumbent
15. Paul Wellstone           Democratic challenger
29. David Durenberger        Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Timothy J. Penny         Democratic incumbent
36. Doug Andersen            Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Rudy Perpich             Democratic incumbent
56. Arne Carlson             Republican challenger

STATE: MISSOURI              CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond   Republican--term not up
28. John C. Danforth         Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. William L. 'Bill' Clay   Democratic incumbent
36. Wayne G. Piotrowski      Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
58. John Ashcroft            Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI              CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond   Republican--term not up
28. John C. Danforth         Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Joan Kelly Horn          Democratic challenger
34. Jack Buechner            Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
58. John Ashcroft            Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI              CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond   Republican--term not up
28. John C. Danforth         Republican--term not up
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
   33. Richard A. Gephardt Democratic incumbent
   36. Malcolm L. Holekamp Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
   58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
   18. Christopher (Kit) Bond Republican--term not up
   28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
   33. Harold L. Volkmer Democratic incumbent
   36. Don Curtis Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
   58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: NORTH CAROLINA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
   14. Jesse Helms Republican incumbent
   15. Harvey B. Gantt Democratic challenger
   19. Terry Sanford Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
   33. Charlie Rose Democratic incumbent
   36. Robert C. Anderson Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
   58. James G. 'Jim' Martin Republican--term not up

STATE: NEW HAMPSHIRE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
   11. John A. Durkin Democratic candidate
   12. Robert C. Smith Republican candidate
   22. Gordon J. Humphrey Republican -- retiring
   29. Warren Rudman Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
   31. Joseph F. Keefe Democratic candidate
   32. Bill Zeliff Republican candidate
   42. Robert C. Smith Republican -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
   55. J. Joseph Grandmaison Democratic challenger
   54. Judd Gregg Republican incumbent

STATE: NEW JERSEY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
   13. Bill Bradley Democratic incumbent
   16. Christine Todd Whitman Republican challenger
   19. Frank Lautenberg Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
   31. Robert E. Andrews Democratic candidate
32. Daniel J. Mangini Republican candidate

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. James J. Florio Democratic--term not up

STATE: NEW JERSEY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Bill Bradley Democratic incumbent
16. Christine Todd Whitman Republican challenger
19. Frank Lautenberg Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. William J. Hughes Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. James J. Florio Democratic--term not up

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Floyd H. Flake Democratic incumbent
36. William Sampol Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Gary L. Ackerman Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Charles E. Schumer Democratic incumbent
36. Patrick J. Kinsella Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Ed Towns Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Major R. Owens Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Frances L. Reiter Democratic challenger
34. Bill Green Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
36. William W. Koeppel Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Jose E. Serrano            Democratic incumbent
36. Joseph Chiavaro            Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo             Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret          Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan    Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato         Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Eliot L. Engel             Democratic incumbent
36. William J. Gouldman        Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo             Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret          Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan    Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato         Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Nita M. Lowey              Democratic incumbent
36. Glenn D. Belitto           Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo             Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret          Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan    Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato         Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. John G. Dow                Democratic challenger
34. Benjamin A. Gilman         Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo             Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret          Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan    Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato         Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Kevin P. Gaughan           Democratic challenger
34. Bill Paxon                 Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo               Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret            Republican challenger

STATE:  NEW YORK                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  32

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan      Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato           Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. John J. LaFalce              Democratic incumbent
36. Michael T. Waring            Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo               Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret            Republican challenger

STATE:  NEW YORK                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  33

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan      Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato           Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Henry J. Nowak               Democratic incumbent
36. Thomas K. Kepfer             Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo               Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret            Republican challenger

STATE:  NEW YORK                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  34

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan      Democratic--term not up
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato           Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Joseph P. Leahey             Democratic challenger
34. Amo Houghton                 Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mario M. Cuomo               Democratic incumbent
56. Pierre A. Rinfret            Republican challenger

STATE:  OHIO                     CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. John H. Glenn                Democratic--term not up
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum         Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Tony P. Hall                 Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr    Democratic candidate
52. George V. Voinovich          Republican candidate
61. Richard F. Celeste           Democratic -- retiring

STATE:  OHIO                     CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  06
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. John H. Glenn       Democratic--term not up
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Ray Mitchell        Democratic challenger
34. Bob McEwen          Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO          CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. John H. Glenn       Democratic--term not up
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
31. Jack Schira         Democratic candidate
32. David L. Hobson     Republican candidate
42. Michael DeWine      Republican -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO          CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. John H. Glenn       Democratic--term not up
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Doug Applegate      Democratic incumbent
36. John A. Hales       Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO          CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. John H. Glenn       Democratic--term not up
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Doug Applegate      Democratic incumbent
36. John A. Hales       Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring
STATE: OREGON                        CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Mark O. Hatfield             Republican incumbent
15. Harry Lonsdale               Democratic challenger
29. Robert W. 'Bob' Packwood     Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Peter A. DeFazio             Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Barbara Roberts              Democratic candidate
52. Dave Frohnmayer              Republican candidate
61. Neil Goldschmidt             Democratic -- retiring

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Thomas M. Foglietta          Democratic incumbent
36. James Love Jackson           Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey              Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer                Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. John Innelli                 Democratic challenger
34. Curt Weldon                  Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey              Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer                Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Peter H. Kostmayer           Democratic incumbent
36. Audrie Zettick Schaller      Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey              Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer                Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. John P. Murtha               Democratic incumbent
36. Willeam Choby                Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey              Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer                Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Bernard Tomkin               Democratic challenger
34. Lawrence Coughlin            Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey              Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer                Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. William J. Coyne             Democratic incumbent
36. Richard Edward Caligiuri     Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey              Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer                Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Doug Walgren                 Democratic incumbent
36. Rick Santorum                Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey              Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer                Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter                Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III            Republican--term not up
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Joseph M. Gaydos Democratic incumbent
36. Robert C. Lee Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up
28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Austin J. Murphy Democratic incumbent
36. Suzanne Hayden Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent
56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent
16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger
19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
34. John 'Jimmy' Duncan, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent
56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent
16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger
19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Marilyn Lloyd Democratic incumbent
36. Grady L. Rhoden Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent
56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent
16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger
19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Jim Cooper Democratic incumbent
36. Claiborne 'Clay' Sanders Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent
56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent
15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger
19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
34. Jack Fields Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate
52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate
62. William (Bill) Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent
15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger
19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. E. 'Kika' De La Garza Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate
52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate
62. William 'Bill' Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent
15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger
19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Craig Washington Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate
52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate
62. William 'Bill' Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent
15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger
19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
34. Larry Combest Republican incumbent
(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Ann Richards               Democratic candidate
52. Clayton Williams         Republican candidate
62. William 'Bill' Clements  Republican -- retiring

STATE:  TEXAS                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Phil Gramm                 Republican incumbent
15. Hugh Parmer                Democratic challenger
19. Lloyd Bentsen              Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Bruce Director            Democratic challenger
34. Tom DeLay                 Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Ann Richards               Democratic candidate
52. Clayton Williams         Republican candidate
62. William (Bill) Clements  Republican -- retiring

STATE:  TEXAS                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  25

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Phil Gramm                 Republican incumbent
15. Hugh Parmer                Democratic challenger
19. Lloyd Bentsen              Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Michael A. Andrews        Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
51. Ann Richards               Democratic candidate
52. Clayton Williams         Republican candidate
62. William (Bill) Clements  Republican -- retiring

STATE:  VIRGINIA                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. John W. Warner            Republican incumbent
19. Charles S. Robb           Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Jay Starke                Democratic challenger
34. Thomas J. Bliley, Jr.     Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. L. Douglas Wilder         Democratic--term not up

STATE:  VIRGINIA                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. John W. Warner            Republican incumbent
19. Charles S. Robb           Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Norman Sisisky           Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. L. Douglas Wilder         Democratic--term not up
STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up
18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Cynthia Sullivan Democratic challenger
34. John Miller Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up
18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Al Swift Democratic incumbent
36. Doug Smith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up
18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Jim McDermott Democratic incumbent
36. Larry Penberthy Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up
18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. David E. Giles Democratic challenger
34. Rod Chandler Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Herbert H. Kohl Democratic--term not up
18. Robert W. Kasten Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Gerald D. Kleczka  Democratic incumbent
36. Joseph L. Cook  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Thomas Loftus  Democratic challenger
54. Tommy G. Thompson  Republican incumbent

STATE:  WISCONSIN  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Herbert H. Kohl  Democratic--term not up
18. Robert W. Kasten  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Jim Moody  Democratic incumbent
36. Donalda Arnell Hammersmith  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Thomas Loftus  Democratic challenger
54. Tommy G. Thompson  Republican incumbent

STATE:  WISCONSIN  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
17. Herbert H. Kohl  Democratic--term not up
18. Robert W. Kasten  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
34. F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.  Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
55. Thomas Loftus  Democratic challenger
54. Tommy G. Thompson  Republican incumbent

STATE:  WEST VIRGINIA  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
13. John 'Jay' Rockefeller  Democratic incumbent
16. John Yoder  Republican challenger
19. Robert C. Byrd  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
33. Alan B. Mollohan  Democratic incumbent
36. Howard K. Tuck  Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
57. Gaston Caperton  Democratic--term not up

STATE:  WYOMING  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
14. Alan K. Simpson  Republican incumbent
15. Kathy Helling  Democratic challenger
29. Malcolm Wallop  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
35. Pete Maxfield  Democratic challenger
34. Craig Thomas  Republican incumbent
(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
53. Mike Sullivan                        Democratic incumbent
56. Mary Mead                           Republican challenger

1992 CANDIDATE NUMBERS

For use with:
recall (A5/a,A7/a,A8/a), thermometers (B1d-B1p),
likes/dislikes (C1/a,C2/a,C3/a,C4/a), 'most important
problem' House candidate (C8b), incumbency (C10/a,C11/a),
all contact (C13-C14,C16-17,E1-E7d,), vote
(D8a,D10a,D10b,D11a,D12a), nonvoter preference (D14a) [NOT
for use with support var (G2a)-- see support master codes]

SENATE:
10   Third party or independent Senate candidate **
11   Democratic candidate in open Senate race
12   Republican candidate in open Senate race
13   Democratic Senate incumbent
14   Republican Senate incumbent
15   Democratic Senate challenger
16   Republican Senate challenger
17   Democratic Senator, no race in state
18   Republican Senator, no race in state
19   Democratic Senator, term not up in state with race
21   Democratic Senator--retiring (state with open race)
22   Republican Senator--retiring (state with open race)
27   Democratic Senator, no race in state
28   Republican Senator, no race in state
29   Republican Senator, term not up in state with race

HOUSE:
30   Third party or independent House candidate **
31   Democratic candidate in open House race
32   Republican candidate in open House race
33   Democratic House incumbent
34   Republican House incumbent
35   Democratic House challenger
36   Republican House challenger
41   Democratic Representative--retiring (district with
    open race)
42   Republican Representative--retiring (district with
    open race)

GOVERNOR:
[NOT USED 1992]
50   Third party or independent Gubernatorial
candidate **
51   Democratic candidate in open Gubernatorial race
52   Republican candidate in open Gubernatorial race
53   Democratic Gubernatorial incumbent
54   Republican Gubernatorial incumbent
55   Democratic Gubernatorial challenger
56   Republican Gubernatorial challenger
57   Democratic governor, no race in state
58   Republican governor, no race in state
Democratic governor--retiring (state with open race)
Republican governor--retiring (state with open race)

OTHER:
 Both Democratic and Republican candidates (used in incumbency var only)
 Name given not on Candidate List

MISSING DATA:
 DK; refused to name candidate
 NA
 INAP

++VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW:

DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
 Democratic candidate
 Republican candidate

DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
 Democratic incumbent
 Republican incumbent
 Democratic challenger
 Republican challenger

ALL DISTRICTS: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
 Third party or independent candidate **
 Democrat--no name given
 Republican--no name given

** IF 3RD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE NAMED, THIS CODE IS USED ONLY IF NAME APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST (IF NAME NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST, CODE 97 IS USED).

NOTE: CODE 97 INCLUDES INSTANCES WHERE R VOTED STRAIGHT MAJOR PARTY TICKET BUT NO CANDIDATE FOR R'S PARTY RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE (OR: R INSISTS VOTED FOR A MAJOR PARTY’S CANDIDATE BUT NO CANDIDATE RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE REPRESENTING NAMED MAJOR PARTY).

++ CODES 80-86,91,92 ARE NOT USED IN VARS OTHER THAN VOTE VARS.

GENERAL NOTE: IN THOSE QUESTIONS WHERE R IS NOT READ NAMES OF CANDIDATES BUT R SUPPLIES A CANDIDATE NAME OF HIS/HER OWN CONSTRUCTION [I.E., IN RECALL, 'MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN DISTRICT' HOUSE CANDIDATE], RESPONDENTS SOMETIMES IN ERROR GIVE NAMES OF CANDIDATES FOR OTHER OFFICES OR NAMES OF NONRUNNING OFFICEHOLDERS. IF SUCH A NAME IS DETERMINED TO BE APPROPRIATE FOR R'S
STATE/CD AND THE NAME IS CODEABLE FROM THE CANDIDATE LIST USED, WHEREVER POSSIBLE THE 'INCORRECT' NAME IS STILL CODED. (However, see ** for 3rd/party and independent candidates). [NOTE: If R names candidates from districts other than district corresponding to R's sample location, those candidates' codes are not coded--97 is used.]

1992 CANDIDATE LIST

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STATE: Alabama</th>
<th>CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:</td>
<td></td>
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<td>13. Richard C. Shelby Democratic incumbent</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>16. Richard Sellers Republican challenger</td>
<td></td>
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<td>19. Howell T. Heflin Democratic--term not up</td>
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<tr>
<td>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</td>
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<td>33. Glen Browder Democratic incumbent</td>
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<td>36. Don Sledge Republican challenger</td>
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<td>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</td>
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<tr>
<td>33. Tom Bevill Democratic incumbent</td>
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<tr>
<td>36. Mickey Strickland Republican challenger</td>
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<td>16. Richard Sellers Republican challenger</td>
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<tr>
<td>19. Howell T. Heflin Democratic--term not up</td>
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<td>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</td>
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<tr>
<td>33. Ben Erdreich Democratic incumbent</td>
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<td>36. Spencer Bachus Republican challenger</td>
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<td>16. Richard Sellers Republican challenger</td>
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<td>19. Howell T. Heflin Democratic--term not up</td>
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<td>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</td>
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<tr>
<td>31. Earl F. Hilliard Democratic candidate</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
32. Kervin Jones               Republican candidate
41. Claude Harris Jr.          Democrat--retiring

==========================================================================
STATE:  Arizona                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Claire Sargent             Democratic challenger
14. John McCain                Republican incumbent
19. Dennis DeConcini           Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Sam Coppersmith            Democratic challenger
34. John "Jay" Rhodes          Republican incumbent

==========================================================================
STATE:  Arizona                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Claire Sargent             Democratic challenger
14. John McCain                Republican incumbent
19. Dennis DeConcini           Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Ed Pastor                  Democratic candidate
32. Don Shooter                Republican candidate
41. Morris K. Udall            Democrat--retiring

==========================================================================
STATE:  Arizona                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Claire Sargent             Democratic challenger
14. John McCain                Republican incumbent
19. Dennis DeConcini           Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Roger Hartstone            Democratic challenger
34. Bob Stump                  Republican incumbent

==========================================================================
STATE:  Arizona                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Claire Sargent             Democratic challenger
14. John McCain                Republican incumbent
19. Dennis DeConcini           Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Walter Mybeck              Democratic challenger
34. Jon Kyl                    Republican incumbent

==========================================================================
STATE:  Arizona                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  06
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Claire Sargent Democratic challenger
14. John McCain Republican incumbent
19. Dennis DeConcini Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Karan English Democratic candidate
32. Doug Wead Republican candidate

===============================================

STATE: Arkansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Dale Bumpers Democratic incumbent
16. Mike Huckabee Republican challenger
19. David Pryor Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Blanche Lambert Democratic candidate
32. Terry Hayes Republican candidate
41. Bill Alexander Democrat--retiring

===============================================

STATE: Arkansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Dale Bumpers Democratic incumbent
16. Mike Huckabee Republican challenger
19. David Pryor Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Bill McCuen Democratic candidate
32. Jay Dickey Republican candidate
41. Beryl Anthony Democrat--retiring

===============================================

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Patricia Malberg Democratic challenger
34. John T. Doolittle Republican incumbent

===============================================

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   31. Lynn Woolsey               Democratic candidate
   32. Bill Filante               Republican candidate
   41. Barbara Boxer              Democrat--retiring

STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer               Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn          Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein           Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour               Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. George Miller               Democratic incumbent
   36. Dave Scholl                 Republican challenger

STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer               Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn          Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein           Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour               Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Nancy Pelosi                Democratic incumbent
   36. Marc Wolin                 Republican challenger

STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer               Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn          Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein           Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour               Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Ronald V. Dellums           Democratic incumbent
   36. Billy Hunter                Republican challenger

STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer               Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn          Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein           Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour               Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   31. Wendell H. Williams         Democratic candidate
32. Bill Baker Republican candidate

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Tom Lantos Democratic incumbent
   36. Jim Tomlin Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Pete Stark Democratic incumbent
   36. Verne Teyler Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Richard H. Lehman Democratic incumbent
   36. Tal L. Cloud Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 24

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Anthony C. Beilenson Democratic incumbent
   36. Tom McClintock Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 26

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer              Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn         Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein          Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour              Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Howard L. Berman           Democratic incumbent
   36. Gary Forsch                Republican challenger

============================================================================

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer              Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn         Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein          Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour              Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Doug Kahn                  Democratic challenger
   34. Carlos J. Moorhead         Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 28

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer              Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn         Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein          Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour              Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Al Wachtel                 Democratic challenger
   34. David Dreier               Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer              Democratic candidate
   12. Bruce Herschensohn         Republican candidate
   11a. Dianne Feinstein          Democratic candidate
   14a. John Seymour              Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Henry A. Waxman            Democratic incumbent
   36. Mark A. Robbins            Republican challenger

============================================================================

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Barbara Boxer              Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Matthew G. Martinez Democratic incumbent
36. Reuben D. Franco Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  32

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Julian C. Dixon Democratic incumbent

============================================================================
STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  33

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Lucille Roybal-Allard Democratic candidate
32. Robert Guzman Republican candidate

============================================================================
STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  34

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Esteban E. Torres Democratic incumbent
36. J. "Jay" Hernandez Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE:  California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  35

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Maxine Waters Democratic incumbent
36. Nate Truman Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 36

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Jane Harman Democratic candidate
32. Joan Milke Flores Republican candidate
41. Mel Levine Democrat—retiring

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 38

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Evan Anderson Braude Democratic candidate
32. Steve Horn Republican candidate
41. Glenn M. Anderson Democrat—retiring

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 39

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Molly McClanahan Democratic candidate
32. Ed Royce Republican candidate
42. William E. Dannemeyer Republican—retiring

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 40

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Donald M. Rusk Democratic challenger
34. Jerry L. Lewis  Republican incumbent

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 41

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer  Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn  Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein  Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour  Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Bob Baker  Democratic candidate
32. Jay C. Kim  Republican candidate

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 42

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer  Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn  Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein  Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour  Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. George E. Brown Jr.  Democratic incumbent
36. Richard B. Rutan  Republican challenger

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 43

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer  Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn  Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein  Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour  Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Mark A. Takano  Democratic candidate
32. Ken Calvert  Republican candidate

STATE: California  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 44

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer  Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn  Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein  Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour  Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Georgia Smith  Democratic challenger
34. Al McCandless  Republican incumbent
STATE: California             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  45

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer             Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn        Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein         Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour             Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Patricia McCabe           Democratic challenger
34. Dana Rohrabacher          Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: California             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  46

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer             Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn        Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein         Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour             Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Robert John Banuelos      Democratic challenger
34. Robert K. Dornan          Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: California             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  47

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer             Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn        Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein         Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour             Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. John F. Anwiller          Democratic challenger
34. C. Christopher Cox        Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: California             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  48

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Barbara Boxer             Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn        Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein         Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour             Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Michael Farber            Democratic challenger
34. Ron Packard               Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: Colorado               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell   Democratic candidate

STATE: Colorado  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell  Democratic candidate
12. Terry Considine  Republican candidate
29. Hank Brown  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Patricia Schroeder  Democratic incumbent
36. Raymond Diaz Aragon  Republican challenger

STATE: Colorado  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell  Democratic candidate
12. Terry Considine  Republican candidate
29. Hank Brown  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Tom Kolbe  Democratic challenger
34. Dan Schaefer  Republican incumbent

STATE: Connecticut  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Christopher J. Dodd  Democratic incumbent
16. Brooks Johnson  Republican challenger
19. Joseph I. Lieberman  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Rosa DeLauro  Democratic incumbent
36. Tom Scott  Republican challenger

STATE: Florida  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham  Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant  Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Corrine Brown  Democratic candidate
32. Don Weidner  Republican candidate
STATE: Florida

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Mattox Hair Democratic candidate
32. Tillie Fowler Republican candidate
41. Charles E. Bennett Democrat--retiring

STATE: Florida

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Phil Denton Democratic challenger
34. Cliff Stearns Republican incumbent

STATE: Florida

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Tom Mims Democratic candidate
32. Charles T. Canady Republican candidate
42. Andy Ireland Republican--retiring

STATE: Florida

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Carrie Meek Democratic candidate
41. William Lehman Democrat--retiring

STATE: Florida

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Magda Montiel Davis  Democratic challenger
34. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen  Republican incumbent

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STATE: Florida  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham  Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant  Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Peter Deutsch  Democratic candidate
32. Beverly Kennedy  Republican candidate
41. Dante B. Fascell  Democrat--retiring

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STATE: Florida  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 21

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham  Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant  Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
32. Lincoln Diaz-Balart  Republican candidate
41. Larry Smith  Democrat--retiring

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STATE: Florida  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Bob Graham  Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant  Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III  Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Gwen Margolis  Democratic challenger
34. E. Clay Shaw Jr.  Republican incumbent

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STATE: Georgia  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Wyche Fowler  Democratic incumbent
16. Paul Coverdell  Republican challenger
19. Sam Nunn  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Barbara Christmas  Democratic candidate
32. Jack Kingston  Republican candidate
41. Lindsay Thomas  Democrat--retiring
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<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
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<tr>
<td>16. Paul Coverdell</td>
<td>Republican challenger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Sam Nunn</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>(B) Names for U.S. House of Representatives:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>31. Sanford Bishop</td>
<td>Democratic candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32. Jim Dudley</td>
<td>Republican candidate</td>
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<td>41. Charles Hatcher</td>
<td>Democrat--retiring</td>
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<td>16. Paul Coverdell</td>
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<td>19. Sam Nunn</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
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<td><strong>(B) Names for U.S. House of Representatives:</strong></td>
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<td>33. Richard Ray</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
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<td>36. Mac Collins</td>
<td>Republican challenger</td>
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<td>16. Paul Coverdell</td>
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<td>19. Sam Nunn</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
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<td><strong>(B) Names for U.S. House of Representatives:</strong></td>
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<td>32. John Linder</td>
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<td>41. Ben Jones</td>
<td>Democrat--retiring</td>
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<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
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<tr>
<td>16. Paul Coverdell</td>
<td>Republican challenger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Sam Nunn</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(B) Names for U.S. House of Representatives:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. John Lewis</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36. Paul R. Stabler</td>
<td>Republican challenger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>State: Georgia</th>
<th>Congressional District: 07</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>(A) Names for U.S. Senate:</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Wyche Fowler</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16. Paul Coverdell    Republican challenger
19. Sam Nunn    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. George "Buddy" Darden    Democratic incumbent
36. Al Beverly    Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE:  Iowa            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Jean Lloyd-Jones    Democratic challenger
14. Charles E. Grassley    Republican incumbent
19. Tom Harkin    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Neal Smith    Democratic incumbent
36. Paul Lunde    Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE:  Illinois            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Carol Moseley Braun    Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson    Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Bobby L. Rush    Democratic candidate
32. Jay Walker    Republican candidate
41. Charles A. Hayes    Democrat--retiring

============================================================================
STATE:  Illinois            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Carol Moseley Braun    Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson    Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Mel Reynolds    Democratic candidate
32. Ron Blackstone    Republican candidate
41. Gus Savage    Democrat--retiring

============================================================================
STATE:  Illinois            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Carol Moseley Braun    Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson    Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. William O. Lipinski    Democratic incumbent
36. Harry C. Lepinske    Republican challenger
<table>
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<tr>
<th>STATE: Illinois</th>
<th>CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Carol Moseley Braun</td>
<td>Democratic candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Richard Williamson</td>
<td>Republican candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Paul Simon</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Dan Rostenkowski</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36. Elias R. Zenkich</td>
<td>Republican challenger</td>
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<th>STATE: Illinois</th>
<th>CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06</th>
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<td><strong>(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Carol Moseley Braun</td>
<td>Democratic candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Richard Williamson</td>
<td>Republican candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Paul Simon</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35. Barry W. Watkins</td>
<td>Democratic challenger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34. Henry J. Hyde</td>
<td>Republican incumbent</td>
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<th>CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07</th>
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<td><strong>(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:</strong></td>
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<td>11. Carol Moseley Braun</td>
<td>Democratic candidate</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. Richard Williamson</td>
<td>Republican candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Paul Simon</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Cardiss Collins</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36. Norman Boccio</td>
<td>Republican challenger</td>
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<th>STATE: Illinois</th>
<th>CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09</th>
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<td><strong>(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:</strong></td>
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<td>11. Carol Moseley Braun</td>
<td>Democratic candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Richard Williamson</td>
<td>Republican candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Paul Simon</td>
<td>Democratic--term not up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Sidney R. Yates</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36. Herb Sohn</td>
<td>Republican challenger</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Carol Moseley Braun</td>
<td>Democratic candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Richard Williamson</td>
<td>Republican candidate</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
19. Paul Simon                 Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Michael Kennedy            Democratic challenger
34. John Porter                Republican incumbent

==================================================================================================

STATE: Illinois               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Carol Moseley Braun        Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson         Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon                 Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. George E. Sangmeister      Democratic incumbent
36. Robert T. Herbolsheimer    Republican challenger

==================================================================================================

STATE: Illinois               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Carol Moseley Braun        Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson         Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon                 Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Jerry F. Costello          Democratic incumbent
36. Mike Starr                 Republican challenger

==================================================================================================

STATE: Illinois               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Carol Moseley Braun        Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson         Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon                 Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Dennis Temple              Democratic challenger
34. Harris W. Fawell           Republican incumbent

==================================================================================================

STATE: Illinois               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Carol Moseley Braun        Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson         Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon                 Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Jonathan Abram Reich       Democratic challenger
34. Dennis Hastert             Republican incumbent

==================================================================================================
STATE: Indiana                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Joseph H. Hogsett          Democratic challenger
  14. Daniel R. Coats            Republican incumbent
  29. Richard G. Lugar           Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Philip R. Sharp            Democratic incumbent
  36. William G. Frazier         Republican challenger

============================================================================

STATE: Indiana                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Joseph H. Hogsett          Democratic challenger
  14. Daniel R. Coats            Republican incumbent
  29. Richard G. Lugar           Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Jill L. Long               Democratic incumbent
  36. Charles W. Pierson         Republican challenger

============================================================================

STATE: Iowa                   CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Jean Lloyd-Jones           Democratic challenger
  14. Charles E. Grassley        Republican incumbent
  19. Tom Harkin                 Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  35. Elaine Baxter              Democratic challenger
  34. Jim Ross Lightfoot          Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: Kansas                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Gloria O'Dell              Democratic challenger
  14. Robert Dole                Republican incumbent
  29. Nancy Landon Kassebaum     Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  35. Duane West                 Democratic challenger
  34. Pat Roberts                Republican incumbent

============================================================================

STATE: Kansas                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Gloria O'Dell              Democratic challenger
  14. Robert Dole                Republican incumbent
  29. Nancy Landon Kassebaum     Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Tom Love  Democratic challenger
34. Jan Meyers  Republican incumbent

STATE: Louisiana  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. John B. Breaux  Democratic incumbent
16. Lyle Stockstill  Republican challenger
19. J. Bennett Johnston  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Richard H. Baker  Republican incumbent
32. Clyde C. Holloway  Republican incumbent

STATE: Maryland  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes  Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Michael C. Hickey Jr.  Democratic challenger
34. Helen Delich Bentley  Republican incumbent

STATE: Maryland  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes  Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Benjamin L. Cardin  Democratic incumbent
36. William T.S. Bricker  Republican challenger

STATE: Maryland  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes  Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Albert R. Wynn  Democratic candidate
32. Michele Dyson  Republican candidate

STATE: Maryland  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes  Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Steny H. Hoyer  Democratic incumbent
36. Lawrence J. Hogan Jr.  Republican challenger

-------------------------------------------

STATE:  Maryland  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes  Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Thomas H. Hattery  Democratic candidate
32. Roscoe G. Bartlett  Republican candidate
41. Beverly B. Byron  Democrat--retiring

-------------------------------------------

STATE:  Maryland  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes  Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Kweisi Mfume  Democratic incumbent
36. Kenneth Kondner  Republican challenger

-------------------------------------------

STATE:  Maryland  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Barbara A. Mikulski  Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes  Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes  Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Edward J. Heffernan  Democratic challenger
34. Constance A. Morella  Republican incumbent

-------------------------------------------

STATE:  Massachusetts  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. John Olver  Democratic incumbent
36. Patrick Larkin  Republican challenger
STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Richard Neal Democratic incumbent
36. Anthony W. Ravosa Jr. Republican challenger

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Nicholas Mavroules Democratic incumbent
36. Peter Torkildsen Republican challenger

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Edward J. Markey Democratic incumbent
36. Steven Sohn Republican challenger

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Joseph P. Kennedy, III Democratic incumbent

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27
33. John Joseph Moakley  Democratic incumbent
36. Martin D. Conboy  Republican challenger

STATE:  Michigan  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. John H. Miltner  Democratic candidate
32. Peter Hoekstra  Republican candidate
42. Guy Vander Jagt  Repub.--retiring

STATE:  Michigan  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Carol S. Kooistra  Democratic challenger
34. Paul B. Henry  Republican incumbent

STATE:  Michigan  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Lisa A. Donaldson  Democratic challenger
34. Dave Camp  Republican incumbent

STATE:  Michigan  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. James A. Barcia  Democratic candidate
32. Keith Muxlow  Republican candidate
41. Bob Traxler  Democrat--retiring
STATE:  Michigan               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle       Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin             Democrat--term not up  27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Dale E. Kildee             Democratic incumbent
36. Megan O'Neill              Republican challenger

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

STATE:  Michigan               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle       Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin             Democrat--term not up  27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. David E. Bonior            Democratic incumbent
36. Douglas Carl               Republican challenger

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

STATE:  Michigan               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle       Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin             Democrat--term not up  27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Walter Briggs              Democratic candidate
32. Joseph K. Knollenberg      Republican candidate
42. William S. Broomfield      Repub.--retiring

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

STATE:  Michigan               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle       Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin             Democrat--term not up  27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Barbara-Rose Collins       Democratic incumbent
36. Charles C. Vincent         Republican challenger

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STATE:  Michigan               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle       Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Carl Levin

Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. John D. Dingell Democratic incumbent
36. Frank Beaumont Republican challenger

============================================================================

STATE: Minnesota  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Timothy J. Penny Democratic incumbent
36. Timothy R. Droogsma Republican challenger

============================================================================

STATE: Minnesota  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. David Minge Democratic candidate
32. Cal R. Ludeman Republican candidate
42. Vin Weber Repub.--retiring

============================================================================

STATE: Minnesota  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Bruce F. Vento Democratic incumbent
36. Ian Maitland Republican challenger

============================================================================

STATE: Minnesota  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Gerry Sikorski Democratic incumbent
36. Rod Grams Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
  14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
  29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. William L. Clay Democratic incumbent
  36. Arthur S. Montgomery Republican challenger

============================================================

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
  14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
  29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Joan Kelly Horn Democratic incumbent
  36. James M. Talent Republican challenger

============================================================

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
  14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
  29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Richard A. Gephardt Democratic incumbent
  36. Mack Holekamp Republican challenger

============================================================

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
  14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
  29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Alan Wheat Democratic incumbent
  36. Edward "Gomer" Moody Republican challenger

============================================================

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
  14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
  29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Pat Danner  Democratic challenger
   34. Tom Coleman  Republican incumbent

============================================================================
STATE: Nebraska  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

   NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Robert Kerrey  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. J. James Exon  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Gerry Finnegan  Democratic challenger
   34. Doug Bereuter  Republican incumbent

============================================================================
STATE: New Hampshire  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

   11. John Rauh  Democratic candidate
   12. Judd Gregg  Republican candidate
   29. Bob Smith  Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Bob Preston  Democratic challenger
   34. Bill Zeliff  Republican incumbent

============================================================================
STATE: New Jersey  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

   NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Robert E. Andrews  Democratic incumbent
   36. Lee A. Solomon  Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE: New Jersey  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

   NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley  Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. William J. Hughes  Democratic incumbent
   36. Frank A. LoBiondo  Republican challenger

============================================================================
STATE: New Jersey  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Frank R. Lucas Democratic challenger
   34. Marge Roukema Republican incumbent

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STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   31. Leonard R. Sendelsky Democratic candidate
   32. Bob Franks Republican candidate

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STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Donald M. Payne Democratic incumbent
   36. Alfred D. Palermo Republican challenger

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STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Ona Spiridellis Democratic challenger
   34. Dean A. Gallo Republican incumbent

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
   14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
   19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Thomas J. Downey Democratic incumbent
   36. Rick A. Lazio Republican challenger
STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
  14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
  19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  31. Steve A. Orlins  Democratic candidate
  32. Peter T. King  Republican candidate
  41. Robert S. Mrazek  Democrat--retiring

STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
  14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
  19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  31. Philip Schiliro  Democratic candidate
  32. David Levy  Republican candidate
  42. Norman F. Lent  Repub.--retiring

STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
  14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
  19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Gary L. Ackerman  Democratic incumbent
  36. Allan E. Binder  Republican challenger

STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
  14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
  19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Floyd H. Flake  Democratic incumbent
  36. Dianand D. Bhagwandin  Republican challenger

STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Thomas J. Manton Democratic incumbent
36. Dennis Shea Republican challenger

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Jerrold Nadler Democratic candidate
32. David Askren Republican candidate

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Charles E. Schumer Democratic incumbent

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Edolphus Towns Democratic incumbent

============================================================================
STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Major R. Owens Democratic incumbent

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Carolyn Maloney Democratic challenger
34. Bill Green Republican incumbent

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Jose E. Serrano Democratic incumbent
36. Michael Walters Republican challenger

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Eliot L. Engel Democratic incumbent
36. Martin Richman Republican challenger

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Neil McCarthy Democratic challenger
34. Hamilton Fish, Jr. Republican incumbent

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STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Jonathan L. Levine Democratic challenger
34. Benjamin A. Gilman  Republican incumbent

STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
   14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
   19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. W. Douglas Call  Democratic challenger
   34. Bill Paxon  Republican incumbent

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STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
   14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
   19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. John J. LaFalce  Democratic incumbent
   36. William E. Miller Jr.  Republican challenger

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STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
   14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
   19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   31. Dennis Gorski  Democratic candidate
   32. Jack Quinn  Republican candidate
   41. Henry J. Nowak  Democrat--retiring

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STATE: New York  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   15. Robert Abrams  Democratic challenger
   14. Alfonse M. D'Amato  Republican incumbent
   19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Joseph P. Leahey  Democratic challenger
   34. Amo Houghton  Republican incumbent

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STATE: North Carolina  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Terry Sanford  Democratic incumbent
16. Lauch Faircloth  Republican challenger
29. Jesse A. Helms  Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Charlie Rose  Democratic incumbent
36. Robert C. Anderson  Republican challenger

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STATE: North Carolina  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. Terry Sanford  Democratic incumbent
16. Lauch Faircloth  Republican challenger
29. Jesse A. Helms  Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. W.G. "Bill" Hefner  Democratic incumbent
36. Coy C. Privette  Republican challenger

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STATE: Ohio  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. John H. Glenn  Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine  Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Tony P. Hall  Democratic incumbent
36. Peter W. Davis  Republican challenger

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STATE: Ohio  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. John H. Glenn  Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine  Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Clifford S. Heskett  Democratic challenger
34. David L. Hobson  Republican incumbent

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STATE: Ohio  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. John H. Glenn  Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine  Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Fred Sennet  Democratic challenger
34. John A. Boehner  Republican incumbent
STATE: Ohio  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
13. John H. Glenn  Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine  Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Douglas Applegate  Democratic incumbent
36. Bill Ress  Republican challenger

STATE: Oregon  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Les AuCoin  Democratic challenger
14. Bob Packwood  Republican incumbent
29. Mark O. Hatfield  Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Peter A. DeFazio  Democratic incumbent
36. Richard L. Schultz  Republican challenger

STATE: Pennsylvania  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Lynn Yeakel  Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter  Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Thomas M. Foglietta  Democratic incumbent
36. Craig Snyder  Republican challenger

STATE: Pennsylvania  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Lynn Yeakel  Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter  Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford  Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Lucien E. Blackwell  Democratic incumbent
36. Larry Hollin  Republican challenger

STATE: Pennsylvania  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Lynn Yeakel  Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter  Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  35. Frank Daly Democratic challenger
  34. Curt Weldon Republican incumbent

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STATE: Pennsylvania  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger
  14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent
  19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Peter H. Kostmayer Democratic incumbent
  36. James C. Greenwood Republican challenger

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STATE: Pennsylvania  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger
  14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent
  19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  31. Marjorie M. Mezvinsky Democratic candidate
  32. Jon D. Fox Republican candidate
  42. Lawrence Coughlin Repub.--retiring

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STATE: Pennsylvania  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger
  14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent
  19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. William J. Coyne Democratic incumbent
  36. Byron W. King Republican challenger

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STATE: Pennsylvania  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger
  14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent
  19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  35. Frank A. Pecora Democratic challenger
  34. Rick Santorum Republican incumbent

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STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger
  14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent
  19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Austin J. Murphy Democratic incumbent
  36. Bill Townsend Republican challenger

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  NO SENATE RACE

 SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass Democrat--term not up 17
 SEN. #2. Albert Gore Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  35. Troy Goodale Democratic challenger
  34. John J. "Jimmy" Duncan Jr. Republican incumbent

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  NO SENATE RACE

 SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass Democrat--term not up 17
 SEN. #2. Albert Gore Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Marilyn Lloyd Democratic incumbent
  36. Zach Wamp Republican challenger

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  NO SENATE RACE

 SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass Democrat--term not up 17
 SEN. #2. Albert Gore Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
  33. Jim Cooper Democratic incumbent
  36. Dale Johnson Republican challenger

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
  NO SENATE RACE

 SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
34. Sam Johnson                Republican incumbent

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STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. John E. Dietrich           Democratic challenger
34. Joe L. Barton              Republican incumbent

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STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Chet Edwards               Democratic incumbent
36. James W. Broyles           Republican challenger

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STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Bill Sarpalius             Democratic incumbent
36. Beau Bolter                Republican challenger

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STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. E. "Kika" de la Garza      Democratic incumbent
36. Tom Haughey                Republican challenger

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STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18  

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
33. Craig Washington           Democratic incumbent  
36. Edward Blum                Republican challenger  

STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  25  

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE  
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18  

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
33. Michael A. Andrews         Democratic incumbent  
36. Dolly Madison McKenna       Republican challenger  

STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  26  

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE  
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18  

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
35. John Wayne Caton            Democratic challenger  
34. Dick Armey                  Republican incumbent  

STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  29  

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE  
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18  

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
31. Gene Green                  Democratic candidate  
32. Clark Kent Ervin            Republican candidate  

STATE:  Texas                  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  30  

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE  
SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen          Democrat--term not up  17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm             Repub.--term not up  18  

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
31. Eddie Bernice Johnson       Democratic candidate  
32. Lucy Cain                   Republican candidate  

STATE: Virginia  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner  Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Robert C. Scott  Democratic candidate
32. Daniel Jenkins  Republican candidate

STATE: Virginia  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner  Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Norman Sisisky  Democratic incumbent
36. A.J. "Tony" Zevgolis  Republican challenger

STATE: Virginia  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner  Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
34. Thomas J. Bliley  Republican incumbent

STATE: Virginia  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner  Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. James P. Moran Jr.  Democratic incumbent
36. Kyle McSlarrow  Republican challenger

STATE: Virginia  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb  Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner         Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Rick Boucher               Democratic incumbent
   36. Gary Weddle                Republican challenger

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STATE:  Virginia               CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb        Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner         Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   35. Raymond E. Vickery Jr.     Democratic challenger
   34. Frank R. Wolf              Republican incumbent

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STATE:  Washington             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Patty Murray               Democratic candidate
   12. Rod Chandler               Republican candidate
   29. Slade Gorton               Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   31. Maria Cantwell             Democratic candidate
   32. Gary Nelson                Republican candidate
   42. John Miller                Repub.--retiring

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STATE:  Washington             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Patty Murray               Democratic candidate
   12. Rod Chandler               Republican candidate
   29. Slade Gorton               Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Al Swift                   Democratic incumbent
   36. Jack Metcalf               Republican challenger

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STATE:  Washington             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
   11. Patty Murray               Democratic candidate
   12. Rod Chandler               Republican candidate
   29. Slade Gorton               Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
   33. Jim McDermott              Democratic incumbent
   36. Glenn C. Hampson           Republican challenger

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STATE: Washington       CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
11. Patty Murray       Democratic candidate
12. Rod Chandler       Republican candidate
29. Slade Gorton       Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. George O. Tamblyn  Democratic candidate
32. Jennifer Dunn      Republican candidate
42. Rod Chandler       Repub.--retiring

STATE: West Virginia    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Robert C. Byrd   Democrat--term not up 17
SEN. #2. John (Jay) Rockefeller IV "   --term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Alan B. Mollohan     Democratic incumbent

STATE: Wisconsin        CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Russell Feingold     Democratic challenger
14. Robert W. Kasten     Republican incumbent
19. Herb Kohl            Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
33. Gerald Kleczka      Democratic incumbent
36. Joseph L. Cook      Republican challenger

STATE: Wisconsin        CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Russell Feingold     Democratic challenger
14. Robert W. Kasten     Republican incumbent
19. Herb Kohl            Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
31. Thomas Barrett      Democratic candidate
32. Donalda Ann Hammersmith Republican candidate
41. Jim Moody            Democrat--retiring

STATE: Wisconsin        CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
15. Russell Feingold     Democratic challenger
14. Robert W. Kasten     Republican incumbent
19. Herb Kohl            Democrat--term not up
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Ingrid K. Buxton Democratic challenger
34. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. Republican incumbent

STATE: Wyoming CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 98

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
SEN. #1. Malcolm Wallop Repub.--term not up 18
SEN. #2. Alan K. Simpson Repub.--term not up 28

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
35. Jon Herschler Democratic challenger
34. Craig Thomas Republican incumbent

>> 1992 IMPORTANT PROBLEMS MASTER CODE

SOCIAL WELFARE

001 General reference to domestic issues;
repairing/maintaining the nation's infrastructure
(roads, bridges, dams, etc)
005 POPULATION; any mention of population increase;
reference to over-population/birth control
006 DAY CARE; child care
010 UNEMPLOYMENT; the number of people with jobs;
unemployment rate/compensation; job retraining
013 CREATE JOBS/RECRUIT INDUSTRY in specific
area/region/state
020 EDUCATION; financial assistance for
schools/colleges/students; quality of
education/the learning environment/teaching
030 AGED/ELDERLY; social security benefits;
administration of social security; medical care
for the aged; medicare benefits; insuring against
catastrophic illness
035 Social Security won't be around in the future;
paying into a system which won't benefit me/them
040 HEALTH PROBLEMS/COST OF MEDICAL CARE; quality of
medical care; medical research/training of doctors
and other health personnel; hospitals; National
Health insurance program
045 ** Located after 330
046 ** Located after 383
048 Other specific references to health problems; AIDS
050 HOUSING; providing housing for the poor/homeless;
ability of young people to afford to buy
homes/find homes to buy
060 POVERTY; aid to the poor/underprivileged people;
help for the (truly) needy; welfare programs (such
as ADC); general reference to anti-poverty
programs; hunger/help for hungry people in the
U.S.
090 SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS; "welfare"--NFS
091 For general or other social welfare programs; "we need to help people more"
092 Against general or other social welfare programs; "too many give away programs for the people who don't deserve it"
099 Other specific mentions of social welfare problems

AGRICULTURE

100 FARM ECONOMICS; payment for crops/price of feed/cost of farming
103 SUBSIDIES/crop payments/government aid to farmers
120 WORLD FOOD PROBLEMS; food shortages/starvation/famine (not 406 or 407)

NATURAL RESOURCES

150 CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES; conservation, ecology; protecting the environment/endangered species
151 Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development; banning further growth/development in crowded or ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural areas
153 POLLUTION; clean air/water
154 Disposal of RADIOACTIVE/TOXIC waste (dumps, landfills)
160 DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES /ENERGY SOURCES; harbors, dams, canals, irrigation, flood control, navigation, reclamation; location, mining, stock-piling of minerals; water power, atomic power; development of alternative sources of energy (includes mentions of solar or nuclear power)

Agriculture OR Natural Resources:

199 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF AGRICULTURE OR NATURAL RESOURCES PROBLEMS

LABOR: UNION-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

200 LABOR/UNION PROBLEMS; union practices; job security provided workers; job safety issues; working conditions
220 Anti-union; unions too powerful
299 Other specific mention of labor or union-management problems

RACIAL

300 CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; programs to enable Blacks to gain social/economic/educational/political equality; relations between Blacks and whites
302 PROTECTION (expansion) OF WHITE MAJORITY; maintenance of segregation; right to choose own neighborhood; right to discriminate in employment
304 Discrimination against whites; preferred treatment
given to minorities

PUBLIC ORDER

320 NARCOTICS; availability of drugs; extent of drug/alcohol addiction in the U.S.; interdiction of drugs coming to the U.S. from foreign countries; alcohol or drug related crime

330 WOMEN'S RIGHTS; ref. to women's issues; economic equality for women; ERA

045 PRO-ABORTION; pro-choice; the right of a woman to control her body

340 CRIME/VIOLENCE; too much crime; streets aren't safe; mugging, murder, shoplifting; drug related crime

360 LAW AND ORDER; respect for the law/policing; support for the police; death penalty; tougher sentences for criminals; need for more prisons

367 Against unregistered ownership of guns; legislative control of guns; "CONTROL OF GUNS"-NFS

368 For gun ownership; right to have guns; against gun control

370 EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS; terrorist bombings/hostage-taking; political subversives; revolutionary ideas/approaches

380 General mention of MORAL/RELIGIOUS DECAY (of nation); sex, bad language, adult themes on TV

381 Family problems--divorce; proper treatment of children; decay of family (except 006); child/elder abuse (incl. sexual)

046 ANTI-ABORTION; pro-life; "abortion"--NFS

383 Problems of/with YOUNG PEOPLE; drug/alcohol abuse among young people; sexual attitudes; lack of values/discipline; mixed-up thinking; lack of goals/ambition/sense of responsibility

384 Religion (too) mixed up in politics; prayer in school

385 HOMOSEXUALITY; protecting civil rights of gays and lesbians; accepting the lifestyle of homosexuals; granting homosexual couples the same rights and benefits as heterosexual couples

Racial OR Public Order OR Other Domestic:

399 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTION OF RACIAL OR PUBLIC ORDER PROBLEMS; OTHER MENTION OF DOMESTIC ISSUES

ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS

If R mentions both "inflation" (400) and rise in prices of specific items (407-409), code "inflation" (400). [SEE ALSO 496]

400 INFLATION; rate of inflation; level of prices; cost of living

401 WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS/GUIDELINES; freezing prices; control of business profits

403 High price of food, all mentions (exc. 100)

404 High price of other specific items and services

405 MINIMUM WAGE, any mention; any mention of wage
levels
407 Food shortages; economic aspects of food shortages, e.g., price of sugar (other references, code 120)
408 Fuel shortages; "energy crisis"; oil companies making excessive profits; depressed condition of the oil industry
410 RECESSION, DEPRESSION; prosperity of the nation; economic growth; GNP
411 MONETARY RESTRAINTS/CONTROLS; level of interest rates; availability of money/the money supply
415 Against (increased) government spending; balancing of the (national) budget; against government stimulation of the economy; the size of the budget deficit
416 TAXES; general reference to tax structure; tax surcharge (NA R's direction); tax reform; other specific tax reference
417 For tax cuts; against tax surcharge; for tax reform
418 Against tax cuts; for tax surcharge; against tax reform
424 PRODUCTIVITY of American industry; "giving a day's work for a day's pay"; revitalizing American industry
425 STOCK MARKET/GOLD PRICES; all references to gold prices, stock brokers, stock fluctuations, etc.
427 VALUE OF THE DOLLAR; strength/weakness of the dollar against other currencies
433 Large businesses taking over small businesses
440 Class oriented economic concerns--middle class, working class (pro); MIDDLE CLASS GETTING SQUEEZED
441 Class oriented economic concerns--big business, monied interests (anti) too powerful
442 Concern for inequitable distribution of wealth; gap between the rich and the poor; concentration of wealth in the hands of a few
451 For the regulation of interstate commerce, transportation, air travel, railways, government auto safety regulations; in favor of increased government regulation of business; mention of problems caused by deregulation
452 Against (increased) regulation of interstate commerce, transportation; AIR TRAVEL, RAILWAYS, etc.
453 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings and Loan scandal
460 IMMIGRATION POLICY; establishing limits on how many people from any one nation can enter the U.S.; prohibiting specified types of persons from entering the U.S.
463 Problems relating to the influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.)
491 Economics--general; "Economics"--NFS
492 International economics--general
493 U.S. foreign trade, balance of payments position; foreign oil dependency
494 Control of FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.S.; mention of
foreigners buying U.S. assets (businesses, real estate, stocks, etc)
495 PROTECTION OF U.S. INDUSTRIES; imposition of tariffs/reciprocal restrictions on foreign imports; limitation of foreign imports; mention of problems in specific industries competing with foreign manufacturers
496 The economy--not further specified (code specific mention if R clarifies by saying "inflation", etc.; also see 400)
497 International competitiveness; outsourcing; loss of jobs to foreign competition; moving jobs abroad; modernizing plants/equipment/management techniques to meet foreign competition; matching the quality of foreign goods
498 Mention of "twin problems" of a large national debt/budget deficit and unfavorable balance of trade/import-export ratio
499 Other specific mention economic or business problems

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

500 FOREIGN RELATIONS/FOREIGN AFFAIRS; foreign policy/relations, prestige abroad
504 Relations with the Third World (no specific country or region mentioned)
505 Relations with WESTERN EUROPE; Great Britain, France, Germany; our allies
510 VIETNAM; general reference to "the war," Indochina, Cambodia; aid
514 Latin America, South America--any references; reference to war/situation in Nicaragua; U.S. support of the Contras
515 Iran; mention of American hostages in Teheran; arms deal
516 African countries; developing areas in Africa (not 518)--any mention; U.S. response to apartheid in South Africa
519 Other specific countries/areas/trouble spots (exc. 520's, 530's)
524 MIDDLE EAST-- support or aid to Israel/Arab states; Arab/Israeli conflict; Iran-Iraq war; hostages in Lebanon/Middle East. [1990] Iraqi aggression in the Persian Gulf
530 RUSSIA/Eastern Europe; relations with Russia/the Communist bloc; detente/trade/negotiations with Russia -- NA whether 531 or 532
531 For PEACEFUL RELATIONS with Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe; for increased TRADE with Russia; talking/resuming negotiations with Russia on arms control/reduction (reaching/concluding a treaty is 711)
532 Against policy of Detente with Russia; COLD WAR; threat of external Communism; need to oppose/be wary of Russia
533 Prevention of Russian (Communist) expansion; mention of Soviet invasion and occupation of Afghanistan-- any reference; references to Soviet activity in Central America/Nicaragua)
539 Other specific references to Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe, etc. (including changing site/boycotting 1980 Moscow Olympics); threat of/preventing war with Russia (exc. 714)
540 FIRMNESS IN FOREIGN POLICY; maintenance of position of MILITARY/DIPLOMATIC STRENGTH (not 710-712)
550 U.S. FOREIGN (MILITARY) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENT, extent of U.S. Foreign involvement; military assistance/aid (exc. 524)
560 U.S. FOREIGN (ECONOMIC) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENTS; extent of U.S. (foreign) economic aid; "foreign aid"
570 Prevention of war; ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE; any reference
585 Obligation to TAKE CARE OF PROBLEMS AT HOME before helping foreign countries
599 Other specific mention of foreign affairs problems

NATIONAL DEFENSE

700 NATIONAL DEFENSE; defense budget; level of spending on defense
710 DISARMAMENT; general reference to ENDING OF THE ARMS RACE; nuclear proliferation; test ban treaty (not 540); SALT; INF treaty
711 For DISARMAMENT; for extension of test ban treaty; support toward ending of arms race; against (additional) expenditures on military/arms development; SALT; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty
712 Against (increased) policy of DISARMAMENT; against test ban treaty; for additional WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT; missile program; scientific/technological development in weapons/strategy; atomic bomb testing; increased DEFENSE BUDGET; increased arms expenditure (not 540); SALT; increased pay for military personnel; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty
713 General or specific references to functioning and performance of defense; waste, inefficiency (not codable in 710-712)
714 Nuclear war; the threat of nuclear war; nuclear proliferation
740 The space program; space race (not 711,712)
750 MORALE OF NATION; Patriotism; National spirit; national unity; greed, selfishness of people
760 BENEFITS FOR VETERANS; general reference
765 Allowing/accepting GAYS IN THE MILITARY
799 Other specific mention of national defense problems

ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT

800 POWER OF THE (FEDERAL) GOVERNMENT; power of/control exercised by the federal government
810 (LACK OF) HONESTY IN GOVERNMENT; (LACK OF) ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT--general reference (exc. 811)
811 LACK OF PERSONAL ETHICS/morality of persons related to or part of government
820 CAMPAIGN DONATIONS/PUBLIC FINANCING OF ELECTIONS;
any mentions
830 CONFIDENCE/TRUST in political leaders/system;
wisdom, ability, responsiveness of political
leaders; quality of leadership provided by
political leaders
833 QUALITY/EFFICIENCY of public employees, diplomats,
civil service; SIZE OF THE GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY;
COST OF GOVERNMENT
836 COMPENSATION; all references to the compensation
of government employees, officials, congressmen,
judges, local politicians/bureaucrats
837 Waste in government spending; keeping tabs on
where money goes
838 Government BUDGET PRIORITIES are wrong;
Congress/President is spending money in the wrong
areas/not spending money on the right things
840 SIZE OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; the (large) size of
government/civil service/bureaucracy; the number
of government departments/employees/programs
853 POWER OF CONGRESS--general reference
856 POWER OF THE SUPREME COURT, all other references
to the Supreme Court except 857, 858
859 Other specific references to the (federal) balance
of power; legislative gridlock in Washington
862 FAIR ELECTION PROCEDURES; prevention of vote
manipulation; curbing of political "bosses", smear
campaigns
869 Other specific references to problems of
representation; term limitations for members of
Congress
874 Lack of support for the President; any
anti-President comments, negative reference to the
PRESIDENT's quality, style, etc.
878 Mention of a specific CANDIDATE or relative of a
candidate -- NFS
881 New president/administration getting started;
other references specific to the President
885 PUBLIC APATHY/disinterest--all references
887 Extending/protecting EQUAL RIGHTS, basic freedoms,
human rights of all citizens
899 Other specific mention of problems relating to the
functioning of government

OTHER

995 1990-91: "There were no issues"; "there were no
issues, just party politics"
996 1990-91: "There was no campaign in my district"
997 Other specific mentions of important problems
998 DK
999 NA
000 INAP; No further mention; no problems

>> 1992 PARTY DIFFERENCES MASTER CODE
RESPONSES THAT REFER SPECIFICALLY TO THE CANDIDATES RATHER THAN PARTIES SHOULD BE CODED 910. However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

BROAD PHILOSOPHY

- LIBERAL RESPONSES

001 More LIBERAL, progressive--too far left
010 ACCEPTANCE OF CHANGE/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas; new ways of doing things
020 QUICK (RASH) RESPONSE TO PROBLEMS; tackle problems quickly; impetuous; impulsive; too aggressive; take more chances; not cautious enough
030 More extreme, RADICAL (NFS)
040 SOCIALISTIC; for welfare state; for social welfare programs; sensitive to social problems; leaves less to (interferes more with) private enterprise
050 DEPENDS (TOO MUCH) ON FEDERAL GOVERNMENT (rather than state or local government); (too) centralized, paternalism; want Washington to do everything
060 DESTROY PERSONAL INITIATIVE/individual responsibility/individual dignity; recognize individual needs government help
070 FUTURE-ORIENTED; plan ahead; look to the future
085 FREEDOM TO DO AS ONE CHOOSES; less interested in strict control of social behavior; not interested in moral standards
086 Not religious
090 Other broad philosophy--liberal

- CONSERVATIVE RESPONSES

100 More CONSERVATIVE/reactionary; too far right
110 RESISTANCE TO CHANGE/NEW IDEAS; stick to (protect) status quo; traditionalists; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
120 SLOW (CAUTIOUS) RESPONSE TO PROBLEMS; DO-NOTHING; lets things go
130 Moderate; middle of road (NFS); less extreme
140 For FREE ENTERPRISE capitalism; against socialism (code "help big business" under group references); unaware of social problems; for development of private enterprise; against expansion of government activities into areas of private enterprise
150 FOR STATES' RIGHTS, local government; less interference from Washington at local level; against powerful federal government
160 INITIATIVE/responsibility/dignity of individual protected
170 NOT FUTURE-ORIENTED; don't plan ahead; don't worry about the future
185 DEFINITE MORAL STANDARDS/stands; concern
for/control of public morality; upholds/fosters family values
186 (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs
190 Other broad philosophy--conservative

GROUP REFERENCES

- PARTY SEEN AS GOOD FOR, HELPING, GIVING SPECIAL ADVANTAGE TO:

200 Everybody; nobody; no catering to special interests, "people" (the majority)
210 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE; the common (poor, lowly) people, the working class; "average man"
212 People LIKE ME; people like us
220 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders
230 BIG BUSINESS; industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 240); agribusiness/large farming businesses
231 RICH PEOPLE; upper classes; wealthy (powerful) people
240 SMALL BUSINESSMEN
250 MIDDLE CLASS people; white collar people
260 FARMERS
270 BLACKS
280 OTHER RACIAL AND ETHNIC groups
281 The SOUTH, some portion of the south
282 The NORTH, some portion of the north
283 White PEOPLE, white people only
284 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)
285 OLD people
286 THE educated, intellectuals, students
290 Other groups

- GENERAL PARTY DIFFERENCES FOR GROUPS:

299 Group differences codeable in 200 or 300 series--NA which

- PARTY SEEN AS BAD FOR, ANTI, KEEPING IN CHECK, PUTTING IN PLACE:

300 Divisive (sets class against class, caters to special interests (NA what), plays group politics, not for all the people; (Dems/Reps) ONLY FOR THEMSELVES
310 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE; the common (poor, lowly) people, the working class; "average man"
312 People LIKE ME; people like us
320 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders
330 BIG BUSINESS; industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 340)
331 RICH PEOPLE; upper classes; wealthy (powerful) people
340 SMALL BUSINESSMEN
350 MIDDLE CLASS people; white collar people
360 FARMERS
370 BLACKS
371 Racist, prejudiced, bigoted
Other racial and ethnic groups; "MINORITY GROUPS"
other or not specified
The SOUTH, some portion of the south
The NORTH, some portion of the north
WHITE people, white people only
MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)
OLD people
The EDUCATED, intellectuals, students
Other groups

DOMESTIC POLICY REFERENCES

- FISCAL POLICY--EASY SPENDING RESPONSES

SPEND MORE FREELY/high spenders (NFS)
Spend much relative to what is accomplished;
WASTEFUL, not careful with spending
Spend much relative to money available; spend us
DEEPER IN DEBT; DEFICIT SPENDING
Spend under special circumstances, such as hard
times
Bring cheap money; more money circulating
Other easy spending response
RAISE TAXES--NFS; keep taxes high; seek to
increase government revenues
Increase INCOME TAXES; will not cut income taxes;
rely on increase in/high income tax to provide
government revenues

- FISCAL POLICY--CAUTIOUS SPENDING RESPONSES

SPEND LESS FREELY; economy in government (NFS)
Spend little relative to what is accomplished;
less wasteful/more careful with government
(taxpayers') money
Spend little relative to money available; REDUCE
DEBT, keep debt from getting higher, BALANCED
BUDGET
Spend little even when special circumstances might
warrant
For sound money/tight money, deflation
Other cautious spending response
CUT TAXES--NFS; keep taxes low; seek to decrease
government revenues
Cut INCOME TAXES; will not increase income taxes;
rely on taxes other than income tax to provide
government revenue

- FISCAL POLICY--GENERAL SPENDING RESPONSES

General mention of taxes--neutral or NA direction
General mention of spending--neutral or NA
direction

- ASSOCIATION OF PARTY WITH GOOD/POSITIVE DOMESTIC
  SITUATIONS

Responsible promised (NA what); restraint on
promises, realistic, doesn't promise too much
Don't have (too much) government control over the
economy; or lets BUSINESS GET MORE INVOLVED/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.

413 (GOOD) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY, business

415 Good for the nation's economy--general positive reference

420 PROSPERITY in nation; good times for all, high national production, avoidance of depression, HIGH EMPLOYMENT

431 Price INFLATION HELD IN CHECK; lower cost of living

435 Propose/enact FAIR TAXES; believe everyone should be taxed the same/ that taxes should be even-handed.

436 Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class people; tax plicies favor the lower/middle classes

440 LOCAL PERSONAL GOOD TIMES economically; head of family gets (keeps) better job (wages) when party is in power, family better off economically under this party (no direct government benefits like social security mentioned)

450 HONESTY AND INTEGRITY--characteristics of the party or administration (local or national), other similar characteristics of the party

451 One party has MORE EXPERIENCE, is better, smarter, more united

480 (Only) party has a philosophy/program/platform; stands for something

490 Other positive domestic associations

491 General mention of unemployment--neutral or NA direction

492 General mention of inflation--neutral or NA direction

493 General mention of economic policy/handling of the economy

- GENERAL DOMESTIC POLICY RESPONSES

499 A domestic issue difference is cited which could be coded in the 400 or 500 series, but NA which

- ASSOCIATION OF PARTY WITH BAD/NEGATIVE DOMESTIC SITUATIONS

511 IRRESPONSIBLE PROMISES (NA what); promises too much; unrealistic, pie-in-the sky; can't fulfill promises

512 Have (too much) govt control over the economy; or does not let business get more involved/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.

513 (POOR) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY

515 Bad for the nation's economy, general negative reference

520 Hard times, depression in nation, much unemployment, low (over) production

531 Create/does not control price INFLATION; high cost of living in nation

535 Propose/enact UNFAIR TAXES; show favoritism/give tax breaks to certain groups or types of people

536 Give tax breaks to the wealth/corporations; tax policies favor the rich/powerful/upper classes
LOCAL/PERSONAL HARD TIMES economically; head of family gets laid off (poorer wages) when party is in power; family worse off economically under this party

Dishonesty/corruption (nepotism, graft, patronage) of party or administration (local or national); other similar characteristics of the party; Watergate

One party has LESS EXPERIENCE/is worse/not as smart; party is not (is less) unified

Party has no philosophy/programs/platform; doesn't stand for anything

Other negative domestic association with party

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES FAVORED BY PARTY

MINIMUM WAGE legislation; favors raising minimum wage, or favors raising UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

Social Security; government pension raises

MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; medical card for aged; socialized medicine; medicare

HOUSING; aid to the homeless

Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; more attention to conservation; public works; mention of ecology, environment

Federal AID TO EDUCATION/school-building; teachers' pay higher

BUSING; forced integration

OTHER FED. CONTROL OF EDUCATION/schools response; school choice plans

Gun control

CIVIL RIGHTS; insist more strongly on civil rights

LAW AND ORDER--HARD LINE (or NA line); wants a police state; support death penalty (88)

LAW AND ORDER--SOFT LINE; oppose death penalty (88)

PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing

Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil war; race war

Higher TARIFFS; less free trade

"Wet" legislation; ANTI-PROHIBITION

General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "GIVE AWAY PROGRAMS"

POVERTY program

EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING PROGRAMS, Job Corps, etc.

FARM policy

Abortion

Women's rights; ERA

Legalization of marijuana; (more) lenient drug laws

Homosexual/gay rights

Other specific domestic policy favored

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES--NEUTRAL OR NA DIRECTION

Minimum WAGE or unemployment compensation

SOCIAL SECURITY; government pension

MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; medical card for aged; socialized medicine; medicare
- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES OPPOSED BY PARTY

700 MINIMUM WAGE or UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION; won't raise minimum wage, won't improve unemployment compensation

701 SOCIAL SECURITY; against raising benefits

710 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; against medical card for aged; against socialized medicine, medicare

712 HOUSING; aid to the homeless

720 Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; for private power; less interested in conservation; public works; mention of ecology, environment

730 Federal AID TO EDUCATION; against or drag feet on aid to education

731 BUSSING; forced integration

732 OTHER FEDERAL CONTROL OF EDUCATION or schools response; school choice plans

734 Gun control

740 CIVIL RIGHTS; against or drag feet on civil rights legislation; leave it to states

741 Following a tough or HARD LINE IN MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER/prevention of crime, etc.; police state; imposing the death penalty (88)

742 Following a SOFT LINE IN MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER/prevention of crime, etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)

743 PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing

744 Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil war; race war; want to unite the country

750 High TARIFFS; want free trade

760 Repeal; WANT PROHIBITION; "dry"
General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "GIVE AWAY PROGRAMS"

POVERTY program

EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING programs, Job Corps, etc.

FARM policy

Abortion

Women's rights; ERA

Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws

Homosexual/gay rights

Other specific domestic policy opposed

WAR; get us into war (faster); party associated with war; militarist

PEACE; more likely to keep peace; party associated with peace

INTERNATIONALIST; more for foreign aid, government activities abroad; cooperate with allies, U.N.; "more for foreign aid/trade"

Foreign aid/trade, NA direction

ISOLATIONIST; avoid foreign activities; cut foreign aid (military or economic); "cut foreign aid/trade"

NATIONAL SECURITY; for strong national defense (spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture toward communism (Russia); too much defense spending

National defense--general, NA or neutral direction

INADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY; fail to maintain (spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism (Russia)

Specific TROUBLE SPOTS

CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Strong FOREIGN POLICY

Weak foreign policy

SPACE; space policy

Other foreign policy--other substantive foreign policy mentions (direction of response usually indicated)

Mention of "foreign policy" difference but no substance or direction given (e.g., usual response is "the two parties or candidates differ on foreign policy, on how they will handle foreign policy")

Miscellaneous other party differences

(Only) one party is more successful than the others; wins elections; is (is not) majority party, etc.

(Only) one party is less successful than the others; doesn't win elections much; is the minority party

PERSONALITY/CANDIDATE ONLY MENTIONS--candidate is dangerous, fanatic, aggressive, courageous, honest, untrustworthy, impulsive, outspoken, firm, dishonest, negative, lack of integrity, bad
politician, etc. (but code 371 racist, prejudiced, bigoted)

920 Reference to probable inability to get things done, e.g., gain congressional support

930 LEADERSHIP MENTIONS--a good (bad) leader, is head of the party (R must specifically mention the candidate as leader or head of the party), or one party has better leadership than another

980 The parties are different; EVERYTHING ABOUT THEM IS DIFFERENT (NA what the differences are)

NO DIFFERENCE ("NO" OR "DK"")

991 There used to be differences, but not now

992 Indicate dissatisfaction with the lack of differences

993 Favorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are seeking to serve the people

994 Indicates that individual candidates are more important than parties anyhow

995 Unfavorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are just after money

996 On variation within parties

997 Other comments

998 DK (Code in 1st var only)

999 NA (Code in 1st var only)

000 No party differences ("No" or "DK" and no further comment); no further second or third differences

>> 1988/1992 RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE MASTER CODES

By 1988 NES had become aware that the evolution of the American religious scene had made the Religion Code in use at the time inadequate. Two main criticism were leveled against it: 1) there weren't separate codes for some of the fastest growing denominations in the last twenty years and 2) groups with different characteristics along political dimensions were lumped under the same heading. A group of scholars headed by David Leege from the University of Notre Dame developed and then tested (in the 1989 NES Pilot) an entirely new coding scheme. The new code was adopted in 1990. The table below is designed to help analysts doing comparisons across years. However, it is precisely the nature of the problems that the new code was designed to address what makes any translation between the two codes extremely dubious. For a complete discussion of the development of the 1990 Code please see: Leege, D., Wald, K. & Kellstedt L. Religion and Politics: A report on Measures of Religiosity in the 1989 NES Pilot Study.

GENERAL PROTESTANT

100 010 Protestant, no denomination given
101 020 Non-denominational Protestant
102 030 Community church
040 040 Inter-denominational Protestant
099 Christian (NFS); "just Christian"
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADVENTIST</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>7th Day Adventist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God) (1990 only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109</td>
<td>Adventist (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANGLICAN</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>110</td>
<td>Episcopalian; Anglican</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>BAPTIST</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>American Baptist Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>American Baptist Churches U.S.A. (inaccurately known as &quot;Northern Baptist&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>Baptist Bible Fellowship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Baptist General Conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Baptist Missionary Association of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Conservative Baptist Association of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>General Association of Regular Baptist Churches (G.A.R.B.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>National Association of Free Will Baptists (United Free Will Baptist Church)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128</td>
<td>Primitive Baptists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td>National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>National Baptist Convention of America*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>National Primitive Baptist Convention of the U.S.A.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>Progressive National Baptist Convention*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>1990: United Free-Will Baptist Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Southern Baptist Convention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>136</td>
<td>Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>Local (independent) Baptist churches with no denominational ties or links to a national fellowship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149</td>
<td>Baptist (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONGREGATIONAL</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>150</td>
<td>United Church of Christ (includes Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151</td>
<td>Congregational Christian</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>160</td>
<td>Church of the Brethren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>161</td>
<td>Brethren (NFS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162</td>
<td>Mennonite Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>163</td>
<td>Moravian Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164</td>
<td>Old Order Amish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>165</td>
<td>Quakers (Friends)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>166</td>
<td>Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>167</td>
<td>Evangelical Free Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page</td>
<td>Church Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>168</td>
<td>Brethren in Christ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170</td>
<td>Mennonite Brethren</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HOLINESS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Church Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td>Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>Church of God (Anderson, IN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>Church of the Nazarene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>Free Methodist Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>Salvation Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185</td>
<td>Wesleyan Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>199</td>
<td>Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Church Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>Plymouth Brethren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>Independent Fundamentalist Churches of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149</td>
<td>Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LUTHERAN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Church Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>Evangelical Lutheran Church in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(formerly Lutheran Church in America and The American Lutheran Church); ELCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>141</td>
<td>Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222</td>
<td>Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>223</td>
<td>Other Conservative Lutheran</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
<td>Lutheran (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**METHODIST**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Church Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>United Methodist Church; Evangelical United Brethren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>African Methodist Episcopal Church*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>231</td>
<td>African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>233</td>
<td>Christian Methodist Episcopal Church*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>Methodist (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PENTECOSTAL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Church Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Assemblies of God</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>Church of God (Cleveland, TN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>251</td>
<td>Church of God (Huntsville, AL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252</td>
<td>International Church of the Four Square Gospel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>253</td>
<td>Pentecostal Church of God</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>254</td>
<td>Pentecostal Holiness Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>255</td>
<td>United Pentecostal Church International</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether 258)*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Church Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>Church of God in Christ (International)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>260</td>
<td>Church of God of the Apostolic Faith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>261</td>
<td>Church of God in Prophecy*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>267</td>
<td>Apostolic Pentecostal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>268</td>
<td>Spanish Pentecostal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS); 1990: Charismatic/Pentecostal in Q.X7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(V544); 1992: R not or NA whether R
Pentecostal or Charismatic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRESBYTERIAN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>270 Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>271 Cumberland Presbyterian Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>272 Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>275 Evangelical Presbyterian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110 279 Presbyterian (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REFORMED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>114 280 Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as &quot;Dutch Reformed&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114 281 Reformed Church in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>282 Free Hungarian Reformed Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>289 Reformed (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RESTORATIONIST</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>124 290 Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>291 Christian Churches and Churches of Christ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>136 292 Churches of Christ; &quot;Church of Christ&quot; (NFS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>293 Christian Congregation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>150 300 Christian Scientists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151 302 Spiritualists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153 303 Unitarian; Universalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>154 304 Jehovah's Witnesses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156 305 Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>306 Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>309 Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ROMAN CATHOLIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>200 400 Roman Catholic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JEWISH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>300 500 Jewish, no preference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>501 Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>502 Conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503 Reformed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>700 700 Greek Rite Catholic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>710 701 Greek Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>711 702 Russian Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>712 703 Rumanian Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>713 704 Serbian Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>705 Syrian Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>706 Armenian Orthodox</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
707  Georgian Orthodox
708  Ukranian Orthodox
719  719  Eastern Orthodox (NFS)

NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH

720  720  Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam
721  721  Buddhist
722  722  Hindu
723  723  Bahai
724  American Indian Religions (Native American Religions)
729  729  Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
790  790  Religious/ethical cults

OTHER/NO RELIGION/MISSING DATA

800  (800)  Agnostics (See note below)
800  (801)  Atheists (See note below)
995  1990: None, no preference
997  Other
998  000  None, no preference

# Predominantly Black

Codes 800 and 801 exist in the revised set of religion summary codes, however, because of the change which took place in 1990 within the sequencing of questions, since 1990 Rs who may be SPECIFICALLY atheists or agnostics have been filtered out very early in the series; since they respond 'no' both to church attendance and to consideration of self as part of a church or denomination, they are INAP from questions which assign specific categories of religious self-identification and are therefore to be found within the 'no religious preference' (INAP) cases in code 0.

>> 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE

The full 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation Code was used to code the occupation of respondents. In order to minimize the amount of highly specific information released about respondents, the full occupation code has been recoded to a 71 category code, which is based on the occupation code sub-headings in the Census Code.

Users who need access to the full 3-digit occupation code for their research purposes should contact NES project staff for details about how this could be arranged.

In the code description that follows, the full 1980 Census Code is presented. At the beginning of each recoded section, the statement "(XXX) THROUGH (YYY) ARE RECODED TO (ZZ)" indicates the code values to which the specific occupations have been recoded. For example, purchasing managers (009), legislators (003), and funeral directors (018) have all been recoded to (01). Numbers in parentheses following the occupation categories are the U.S. Department of Commerce's 1980 Standard Occupational Classification code
equivalents. The abbreviation "pt" means "part" and "N.E.C." means "not elsewhere classified".

MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial

(003) THROUGH (019) ARE RECODED TO: 01

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation and Specialization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003</td>
<td>LEGISLATORS (111)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004</td>
<td>CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (112)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>005</td>
<td>ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1132-1139)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>006</td>
<td>ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES (1131)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>007</td>
<td>FINANCIAL MANAGERS (122)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008</td>
<td>PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS (123)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009</td>
<td>PURCHASING MANAGERS (124)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013</td>
<td>MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS (125)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>014</td>
<td>ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS (128)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>015</td>
<td>MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH (131)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016</td>
<td>MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE (1353)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>017</td>
<td>POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS (1344)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018</td>
<td>FUNERAL DIRECTORS (PT 1359)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019</td>
<td>MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C.(121, 126, 127, 132-139, EXCEPT 1344, 1353, PT 1359)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Management-Related Occupations

(023) THROUGH (037) ARE RECODED TO: 02

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation and Specialization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>023</td>
<td>ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS (1412)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>024</td>
<td>UNDERWRITERS (1414)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025</td>
<td>OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS (1415, 1419)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026</td>
<td>MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS (142)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027</td>
<td>PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALISTS (143)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>028</td>
<td>PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS (1443)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029</td>
<td>BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS (1442)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>033</td>
<td>PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C. (1449)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034</td>
<td>BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS (145)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035</td>
<td>CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS (1472)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036</td>
<td>INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC. CONSTRUCTION (1473)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>037</td>
<td>MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (149)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Professional Specialty Occupations

- engineers, architects and surveyors -

(043) THROUGH (063) ARE RECODED TO: 03

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation and Specialization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>043</td>
<td>ARCHITECTS (161)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENGINEERS
044 AEROSPACE ENGINEERS (1622)
045 METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS ENGINEERS (1623)
046 MINING ENGINEERS (1624)
047 PETROLEUM ENGINEERS (1625)
048 CHEMICAL ENGINEERS (1626)
049 NUCLEAR ENGINEERS (1627)
053 CIVIL ENGINEERS (1628)
054 AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERS (1632)
055 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS (1633, 1636)
056 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS (1634)
057 MECHANICAL ENGINEERS (1635)
058 MARINE ENGINEERS AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS (1637)
059 ENGINEERS, N.E.C. (1639)
063 SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS (164)

- mathematical and computer scientists -

(064) THROUGH (068) ARE RECODED TO: 04

064 COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS (171)
065 OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS
(172)
066 ACTUARIES (1732)
067 STATISTICIANS (1733)
068 MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1739)

- natural scientists -

(069) THROUGH (083) ARE RECODED TO: 05

069 PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS (1842, 1843)
073 CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS (1845)
074 ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS (1846)
075 GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS (1847)
076 PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1849)
077 AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS (1853)
078 BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS (1854)
079 FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS (1852)
083 MEDICAL SCIENTISTS (1855)

- health diagnosing occupations -

(084) THROUGH (089) ARE RECODED TO: 06

084 PHYSICIANS (261)
085 DENTISTS (262)
086 VETERINARIANS (27)
087 OPTOMETRISTS (281)
088 PODIATRISTS (283)
089 HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. (289)

- health assessment and treating occupations -

(095) THROUGH (106) ARE RECODED TO: 07

095 REGISTERED NURSES (29)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>096</td>
<td>PHARMACISTS (301)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>097</td>
<td>DIETITIANS (302)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>THERAPISTS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>098</td>
<td>INHALATION THERAPISTS (3031)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099</td>
<td>OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS (3032)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>PHYSICAL THERAPISTS (3033)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>SPEECH THERAPISTS (3034)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td>THERAPISTS, N.E.C. (3039)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106</td>
<td>PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS (304)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

- teachers, postsecondary -

(113) THROUGH (154) ARE RECODED TO: 08

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113</td>
<td>Earth, Environmental and Marine Science Teachers (2212)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114</td>
<td>Biological Science Teachers (2213)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>Chemistry Teachers (2214)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116</td>
<td>Physics Teachers (2215)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>Natural Science Teachers, N.E.C. (2216)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>118</td>
<td>Psychology Teachers (2217)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119</td>
<td>Economics Teachers (2218)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>History Teachers (2222)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Political Science Teachers (2223)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Sociology Teachers (2224)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>Social Science Teachers, N.E.C. (2225)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>Engineering Teachers (2226)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128</td>
<td>Mathematical Science Teachers (2227)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td>Computer Science Teachers (2228)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>Medical Science Teachers (2231)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>Health Specialties Teachers (2232)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Business, Commerce, and Marketing Teachers (2233)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>136</td>
<td>Agricultural and Forestry Teachers (2234)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>Art, Drama, and Music Teachers (2235)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138</td>
<td>Physical Education Teachers (2236)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>139</td>
<td>Education Teachers (2237)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>143</td>
<td>English Teachers (2238)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>144</td>
<td>Foreign Language Teachers (2242)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>145</td>
<td>Law Teachers (2243)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>146</td>
<td>Social Work Teachers (2244)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Theology Teachers (2245)</td>
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<td>Home Economics Teachers (2247)</td>
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<td>Teachers, Postsecondary, N.E.C. (2249)</td>
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<td>154</td>
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- teachers, except postsecondary -

(155) THROUGH (165) ARE RECODED TO: 09

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163 COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL (24)
LIBRARY, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS
164 LIBRARIANS (251)
165 ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS (252)
------------------------------------------------------------
- social scientist and urban planners -
(166) THROUGH (173) ARE RECODED TO: 10
166 ECONOMISTS (1912)
167 PSYCHOLOGISTS (1915)
168 SOCIOLOGISTS (1916)
169 SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1913, 1914, 1919)
173 URBAN PLANNERS (192)
------------------------------------------------------------
- social, recreation, and religious workers -
(173) THROUGH (177) ARE RECODED TO: 11
174 SOCIAL WORKERS (2032)
175 RECREATION WORKERS (2033)
176 CLERGY (2042)
177 RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C. (2049)
------------------------------------------------------------
- lawyers and judges -
(178) THROUGH (179) ARE RECODED TO: 12
178 LAWYERS (211)
179 JUDGES (212)
------------------------------------------------------------
- writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes -
(183) THROUGH (199) ARE RECODED TO: 13
183 AUTHORS (321)
184 TECHNICAL WRITERS (398)
185 DESIGNERS (322)
186 MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS (323)
187 ACTORS AND DIRECTORS (324)
188 PAINTER, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST PRINTMAKERS (325)
189 PHOTOGRAPHERS (326)
193 DANCERS (327)
194 ARTISTS, PERFORMERS, AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C. (328, 329)
195 EDITORS AND REPORTERS (331)
197 PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS (332)
198 ANNOUNCERS (333)
199 ATHLETES (34)

TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

Health Technologists and Technicians
(203) THROUGH (208) ARE RECODED TO: 14

203  CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS (362)
204  DENTAL HYGIENISTS (363)
205  HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS (364)
206  RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS (365)
207  LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES (366)
208  HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (369)

Technologists and Technicians, except Health

- engineering and related technologists and technicians -

(213) THROUGH (218) ARE RECODED TO: 15

213  ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS (3711)
214  INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3712)
215  MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3713)
216  ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3719)
217  DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS (372)
218  SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS (373)

- science technicians -

(223) THROUGH (225) ARE RECODED TO: 16

223  BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS (382)
224  CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS (3831)
225  SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3832, 3833, 384, 389)

- technicians, except health, engineering, and science -

(226) THROUGH (235) ARE RECODED TO: 17

226  AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS (825)
227  AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS (392)
228  BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (393)
229  COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS (3971, 3972)
233  TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL (3974)
234  LEGAL ASSISTANTS (396)
235  TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (399)

SALES OCCUPATIONS

Supervisors and Proprietors

(243) IS RECODED TO: 18

243  SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS (40)

Sales Representatives, Finance and Business Services

(253) THROUGH (257) ARE RECODED TO: 18

253  INSURANCE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4122)
REAL ESTATE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4123)
SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES OCCUPATIONS (4124)
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SALES OCCUPATIONS (4153)
SALES OCCUPATIONS, OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (4152)

Sales Representatives, Commodities except Retail
(258) THROUGH (259) ARE RECODLED TO: 19

SALES ENGINEERS (421)
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, MINING, MANUFACTURING, AND WHOLESALE (423, 424)

Sales Workers, Retail and Personal Services
(263) THROUGH (278) ARE RECODLED TO: 20

SALES WORKERS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND BOATS (4342, 4344)
SALES WORKERS, APPAREL (4346)
SALES WORKERS, SHOES (4351)
SALES WORKERS, FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS (4348)
SALES WORKERS; RADIO, TELEVISION, HI-FI, AND APPLIANCES (4343, 4352)
SALES WORKERS, HARDWARE AND BUILDING SUPPLIES (4353)
SALES WORKERS, PARTS (4367)
SALES WORKERS, OTHER COMMODITIES (4345, 4347, 4354, 4356, 4359, 4362, 4369)
SALES COUNTER CLERKS (4363)
CASHIERS (4364)
STREET AND DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES WORKERS (4366)
NEWS VENDORS (4365)

Sales Related Occupations
(283) THROUGH (285) ARE RECODLED TO: 21

DEMONSTRATORS, PROMOTERS AND MODELS, SALES (445)
AUCTIONEERS (447)
SALES SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (444, 446, 449)

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, (incl. Clerical supervisors)

Clerical Supervisors
(303) THROUGH (307) ARE RECODLED TO: 22

SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE (4511, 4513-4519, 4529)
SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4512)
SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING (4521)
CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS (4523)
SUPERVISORS; DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND ADJUSTING CLERKS (4522, 4524-4528)
Computer Equipment Operators
(308) THROUGH (309) ARE RECODED TO: 23
308 COMPUTER OPERATORS (4612)
309 PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4613)

Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists
(313) THROUGH (315) ARE RECODED TO: 24
313 SECRETARIES (4622)
314 STENOGRAPHERS (4623)
315 TYPISTS (4624)

Information Clerks
(316) THROUGH (323) ARE RECODED TO: 25
316 INTERVIEWERS (4642)
317 HOTEL CLERKS (4643)
318 TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS (4644)
319 RECEPTIONISTS (4645)
323 INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. (4649)

Records Processing Occupations, except Financial
(325) THROUGH (336) ARE RECODED TO: 26
325 CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS (4662)
326 CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS (4663)
327 ORDER CLERKS (4664)
328 PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING (4692)
329 LIBRARY CLERKS (4694)
335 FILE CLERKS (4696)
336 RECORDS CLERKS (4699)

Financial Records Processing Occupations
(337) THROUGH (344) ARE RECODED TO: 27
337 BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS (4712)
338 PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS (4713)
339 BILLING CLERKS (4715)
343 COST AND RATE CLERKS (4716)
344 BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS (4718)

Duplicating, Mail and Other Office Machine Operators
(345) THROUGH (347) ARE RECODED TO: 28
DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS (4722)
MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS (4739)
OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4729)

Communications Equipment Operators
(348) THROUGH (353) ARE RECODED TO: 29

TELEPHONE OPERATORS (4732)
TELEGRAPHERS (4733)
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4739)

Mail and Message Distributing Occupations
(354) THROUGH (357) ARE RECODED TO: 30

POSTAL CLERKS, EXC. MAIL CARRIERS (4742)
MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE (4743)
MAIL CLERKS, EXC. POSTAL SERVICE (4744)
MESSENGERS (4745)

Material Recording, Scheduling, and Distributing Clerks, N.E.C.
(359) THROUGH (374) ARE RECODED TO: 31

DISPATCHERS (4751)
PRODUCTION COORDINATORS (4752)
TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS (4753)
STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS (4754)
METER READERS (4755)
WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, AND CHECKERS (4756)
SAMPLERS (4757)
EXPEDITERS (4758)
MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING CLERKS, N.E.C. (4759)

Adjusters and Investigators
(375) THROUGH (378) ARE RECODED TO: 32

INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS (4782)
INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE (4783)
ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE (4784)
BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS (4786)

Miscellaneous Administrative Support Occupations
(379) THROUGH (389) ARE RECODED TO: 33

GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS (463)
BANK TELLERS (4791)
PROOFREADERS (4792)
DATA-ENTRY KEYERS (4793)
STATISTICAL CLERKS (4794)
TEACHERS' AIDES (4795)
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (4787, 4799)

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SERVICE OCCUPATIONS

Private Household Occupations
(403) THROUGH (407) ARE RECODED TO: 34

403 LAUNDERERS AND IRONERS (503)
404 COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (504)
405 HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS (505)
406 CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (506)
407 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS
(502, 507, 509)

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Protective Service Occupations

-supervisors, protective service occupations-
(413) THROUGH (415) ARE RECODED TO: 35

413 SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION
OCCUPATIONS (5111)
414 SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES (5112)
415 SUPERVISORS, GUARDS (5113)

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-firefighting and fire prevention occupations-
(416) THROUGH (417) ARE RECODED TO: 35

416 FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS
(5122)
417 FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS (5123)

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-police and detectives-
(418) THROUGH (424) ARE RECODED TO: 35

418 POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE (5132)
423 SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT
OFFICERS (5134)
424 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS (5133)

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-guards-
(425) THROUGH (427) ARE RECODED TO: 35

425 CROSSING GUARDS (5142)
426 GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE (5144)
Service Occupations, except Protective and Household

-food preparation and service occupations-

(433) THROUGH (444) ARE RECODED TO: 36

433 SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS (5211)
434 BARTENDERS (5212)
435 WAITERS AND WAITRESSES (5213)
436 COOKS, EXCEPT SHORT ORDER (5214)
437 SHORT-ORDER COOKS (5215)
438 FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS (5216)
439 KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION (5217)
443 WAITERS'/WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS (5218)
444 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS (5219)

-health service occupations-

(435) THROUGH (447) ARE RECODED TO: 37

445 DENTAL ASSISTANTS (5232)
446 HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING (5233)
447 NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS (5236)

-cleaning and building service occupations, exc. household-

(448) THROUGH (455) ARE RECODED TO: 38

448 SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKERS (5241)
449 MAIDS AND HOUSEMEN (5242, 5249)
453 JANITORS AND CLEANERS (5244)
454 ELEVATOR OPERATORS (5245)
455 PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS (5246)

-personal service occupations-

(456) THROUGH (469) ARE RECODED TO: 39

456 SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS (5251)
457 BARBERS (5252)
458 HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS (5253)
459 ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES (5254)
463 GUIDES (5255)
464 USHERS (5256)
465 PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS (5257)
466 BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS (5262)
467 WELFARE SERVICE AIDES (5263)
468 CHILD CARE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (5264)
469 PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5258, 5269)
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS

Farm Operators and Managers

(473) THROUGH (476) ARE RECODED TO: 40

473 FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5512-5514)
474 HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS (5515)
475 MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5522-5524)
476 MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS (5525)

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Other Agricultural and Related Occupations

.................

-farm occupations, except managerial-

(477) THROUGH (484) ARE RECODED TO: 41

477 SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS (5611)
479 FARM WORKERS (5612-5617)
483 MARINE LIFE CULTIVATION WORKERS (5618)
484 NURSERY WORKERS (5619)

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-related agricultural occupations-

(485) THROUGH (489) ARE RECODED TO: 42

485 SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS (5621)
486 GROUNDSKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM (5622)
487 ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM (5624)
488 GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5625)
489 INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5627)

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-forestry and logging occupations-

(494) THROUGH (496) ARE RECODED TO: 43

494 SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS (571)
495 FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING (572)
496 TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS (573, 579)

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-fishers, hunters, and trappers-

(497) THROUGH (499) ARE RECODED TO: 43

497 CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS (PT 8241)
498 FISHERS (583)
499 HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS (584)

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PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS

Mechanics and Repairers

.....................
- mechanics and repairers supervisors -
(503) is recoded to: 44

503    SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (60)
------------------------------------------------------------

-mechanics and repairers, vehicle and mobile equipment -
(505) through (517) are recoded to: 44

505    AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS (PT 6111)
506    AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC APPRENTICES (PT 6111)
507    BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS (6112)
508    AIRCRAFT ENGINE MECHANICS (6113)
509    SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS (6114)
514    AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS (6115)
515    AIRCRAFT MECHANICS, EXCEPT ENGINE (6116)
516    HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6117)
517    FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6118)
------------------------------------------------------------

-mechanics and repairers, except vehicle and mobile equipment -
(518) through (534) are recoded to: 45

518    INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS (613)
519    MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS (614) ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS
523    ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT (6151, 6153, 6155)
525    DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6154)
526    HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS (6156)
527    TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6157)
529    TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6158)
533    MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6152, 6159)
534    HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS (616)
------------------------------------------------------------

-miscellaneous mechanics and repairers -
(535) through (549) are recoded to: 46

535    CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS (6171, 6172)
536    LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS (6173)
538    OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS (6174)
539    MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS (6175)
543    ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6176)
544    MILLWRIGHTS (6178)
547    SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C. (6177, 6179)
549    NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS
------------------------------------------------------------

Construction Trades
-supervisors, construction occupations-

(553) THROUGH (558) ARE RECODED TO: 47

553 SUPERVISORS; BRICKMASONS, STONEMASONS, AND TILE SETTERS (6312)
554 SUPERVISORS, CARPENTERS AND RELATED WORKERS (6313)
555 SUPERVISORS, ELECTRICIANS AND POWER TRANSMISSION INSTALLERS (6314)
556 SUPERVISORS; PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS, AND PLASTERERS (6315)
557 SUPERVISORS; PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS (6316)
558 SUPERVISORS, N.E.C. (6311, 6318)

-construction trades, except supervisors-

(563) THROUGH (599) ARE RECODED TO: 48

563 BRICKMASONS AND STONEMASONS, (PT 6412, PT 6413)
564 BRICKMASON AND STONEMASON APPRENTICES (PT 6412, PT 6413)
565 TILE SETTERS, HARD AND SOFT (6414, PT 6462)
566 CARPET INSTALLERS (PT 6462)
567 CARPENTERS (PT 6422)
569 CARPENTER APPRENTICES (PT 6422)
573 DRYWALL INSTALLERS (6424)
575 ELECTRICIANS (PT 6432)
576 ELECTRICIAN APPRENTICES (PT 6432)
577 ELECTRICAL POWER INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6433)
579 PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE (6442)
583 PAPERHANGERS (6443)
584 PLASTERERS (6444)
585 PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS (PT 645)
587 PLUMBER, PIPEFITTER, AND STEAMFITTER APPRENTICES (PT 645)
588 CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS (6463)
589 GLAZIERS (6464)
593 INSULATION WORKERS (6465)
594 PAVING, SURFACING, AND TAMING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (6466)
595 ROOFERS (6468)
596 SHEETMETAL DUCT INSTALLERS (6472)
597 STRUCTURAL METAL WORKERS (6473)
598 DRILLERS, EARTH (6474)
599 CONSTRUCTION TRADES, N.E.C. (6467, 6475, 6476, 6479)

Extractive Occupations

(613) THROUGH (617) ARE RECODED TO: 49

613 SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (632)
614 DRILLERS, OIL WELL (652)
615 EXPLOSIVES WORKERS (653)
616 MINING MACHINE OPERATORS (654)
617 MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (656)
Precision Production Occupations

-precision occupation supervisors-

(633) IS RECODED TO: 50

633 SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS (67, 71)

-precision metalworking occupations-

(634) THROUGH (655) ARE RECODED TO: 50

634 TOOL AND DIE MAKERS (PT 6811)
635 TOOL AND DIE MAKER APPRENTICES (PT 6811)
636 PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL (6812)
637 MACHINISTS (PT 6813)
639 MACHINIST APPRENTICES (PT 6813)
643 BOILERMAKERS (6814)
644 PRECISION GRINDERS, FITTERS, AND TOOL SHARPENERS (6816)
645 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, METAL (6817)
646 LAY-OUT WORKERS (6821)
647 PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS WORKERS (JEWELERS) (6822, 6866)
649 ENGRAVERS, METAL (6823)
653 SHEET METAL WORKERS (PT 6824)
654 SHEET METAL WORKER APPRENTICES (PT 6824)
655 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL WORKERS (6829)

-precision woodworking occupations-

(656) THROUGH (659) ARE RECODED TO: 51

656 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, WOOD (6831)
657 CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH CARPENTERS (6832)
658 FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS (6835)
659 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WOODWORKERS (6839)

-precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers-

(666) THROUGH (674) ARE RECODED TO: 52

666 DRESSMAKERS (PT 6852, PT 7752)
667 AILORS (PT 6852)
668 UPHOLSTERERS (6853)
669 SHOE REPAIRERS (6854)
673 APPAREL AND FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS (6856)
674 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION APPAREL AND FABRIC WORKERS (6859, PT 7752)

-precision workers, assorted materials-

(675) THROUGH (684) ARE RECODED TO: 53
AND MOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT JEWELERS (6861)
PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS, AND CUTTERS (6862)
OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS (6864, PT 7477, PT 7677)
DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS (6865)
BOOKBINDERS (6844)
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS (6867)
MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS, N.E.C. (6869)

-precision food production occupations-
(686) THROUGH (688) ARE RECODED TO: 54

BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS (6871)
BAKERS (6872)
FOOD BATCHMAKERS (6873, 6879)

-precision inspectors, testers and related workers-
(689) THROUGH (693) ARE RECODED TO: 55

INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS (6881, 828)
ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS (6882)

Plant and System Operators
(694) THROUGH (699) ARE RECODED TO: 56

WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT OPERATORS (691)
POWER PLANT OPERATORS (PT 693)
STATIONARY ENGINEERS (PT 693, 7668)
MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS (692, 694, 695, 696)

OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS
Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors

(machine operators and tenders, except precision:
metalworking and plastic working machine operators-
(703) THROUGH (717) ARE RECODED TO: 57

LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP OPERATORS (7312)
LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE OPERATORS (7512)
MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS (7313, 7513)
PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS MACHINE OPERATORS (7314, 7317, 7514, 7517)
ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS (7316, 7516)
DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE OPERATORS (7318, 7518)
GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND POLISHING MACHINE OPERATORS (7322, 7324, 7522)
FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS (7319, 7519)
NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE OPERATORS (7326)
MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC, STONE, AND GLASS WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7329, 7529)

FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (7339, 7539)

- machine operators and tenders, except precision:
  metal and plastic processing machine operators-

(719) THROUGH (725) ARE RECODED TO: 58

MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7315, 7342, 7515, 7542)
METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS (7343, 7543)
HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (7344, 7544)
MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS (7349, 7549)

- machine operators and tenders, except precision:
  woodworking machine operators-

(726) THROUGH (733) ARE RECODED TO: 59

WOOD LATHE, ROUTING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS
(7431, 7432, 7631, 7632)
SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7433, 7633)
SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS (7435, 7635)
NAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7636)
MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS
(7434, 7439, 7634, 7639)

- machine operators and tenders, except precision:
  printing machine operators-

(734) THROUGH (737) ARE RECODED TO: 60

PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7443, 7643)
PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS (6842, 7444, 7644)
TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS (6841, 7642)
MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS
(6849, 7449, 7649)

- machine operators and tenders, except precision:
  textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators-

(738) THROUGH (749) ARE RECODED TO: 61

WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7451, 7651)
KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE OPERATORS (7452, 7652)
TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7654)
TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7655)
SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS (7656)
PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS (7657)
LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS
(6855, 7658)
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS
(7459, 7659)
-machine operators and tenders, except precision:
  machine operators, assorted materials-

(753) THROUGH (779) ARE RECODED TO: 62

753 CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS (7661)
754 PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS
   (7462, 7662)
755 EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS
   (7463, 7663)
756 MIXING AND BLENDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7664)
757 SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE
   OPERATORS (7476, 7666, 7676))
758 COMRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS
   (7467, 7667)
759 PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS
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763 ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD
   (7472, 7672)
764 WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS
   (7673)
765 FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7474, 7674)
766 FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXC. FOOD (7675)
768 CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS
   (PT 7477, PT 7677)
769 SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7478, 7678)
773 MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS (PT 7479)
774 PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS
   (6863, 6868, 7671)
777 MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.
   (PT 7479, 7665, 7679)
779 MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED

-fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations-

(783) THROUGH (795) ARE RECODED TO: 63

783 WELDERS AND CUTTERS (7332, 7532, 7714)
784 SOLDERS AND BRAZERS (7333, 7533, 7717)
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786 HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS (7753)
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794 HAND GRINDING AND POLISHING OCCUPATIONS (7758)
795 MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS (7759)

-production inspectors, testors, samplers, and weighers-

(796) THROUGH (799) ARE RECODED TO: 64

796 PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS
   (782, 787)
797 PRODUCTION TESTERS (783)
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations

- motor vehicle operators -

(803) THROUGH (814) ARE RECODED TO: 65

803 SUPERVISORS, MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS (8111)
804 TRUCK DRIVERS, HEAVY (8212, 8213)
805 TRUCK DRIVERS, LIGHT (8214)
806 DRIVER-SALES WORKERS (8218)
808 BUS DRIVERS (8215)
809 TAXICAB DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS (8216)
813 PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS (874)
814 MOTOR TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (8219)

Transportation Occupations, except Motor Vehicles

- rail transportation occupations -

(823) THROUGH (826) ARE RECODED TO: 66

823 RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS (8113)
824 LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS (8232)
825 RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS (8233)
826 RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (8239)

- water transportation occupations -

(828) THROUGH (834) ARE RECODED TO: 66

828 SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS (PT 8241, 8242)
829 SAILORS AND DECKHANDS (8243)
833 MARINE ENGINEERS (8244)
834 BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS (8245)

Material Moving Equipment Operators

(843) THROUGH (859) ARE RECODED TO: 67

843 SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (812)
844 OPERATING ENGINEERS (8312)
845 LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (8313)
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Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers

(863) THROUGH (873) ARE RECODED TO: 68

863 SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND LABORERS, N.E.C. (85)
864 HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (863)

HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS

865 HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES (8641-8645, 8648)
866 HELPERS, SURVEYOR (8646)
867 HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (865)
869 CONSTRUCTION LABORERS (871)
873 PRODUCTION HELPERS (861, 862)

Freight, Stock, and Material Handlers

(875) THROUGH (883) ARE RECODED TO: 69

875 GARBAGE COLLECTORS (8722)
876 STEVEDORES (8723)
877 STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS (8724)
878 MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS (8725)
883 FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C. (8726)

(885) THROUGH (889) ARE RECODED TO: 70

885 GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS (873)
887 VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS (875)
888 HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS (8761)
889 LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION (8769)

(900) IS RECODED TO: 71

900 CURRENT MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES
NOT A CENSUS CODE

(999) IS RECODED TO: 90

999 OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED (CODE USED WHEN NOT-REPORTED CASES ARE NOT ALLOCATED)

>> 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE

NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES FOLLOWING INDUSTRY CATEGORIES ARE THE
U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE 1972 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL
CLASSIFICATION (SIC) DEFINITIONS. THE ABBREVIATION "PT"
MEANS "PART" AND "N.E.C." MEANS "NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED."
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

010 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS (01)
011 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, LIVESTOCK (02)
020 AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (07, EXCEPT 078)
021 HORTICULTURAL SERVICES (078)
030 FORESTRY (08)
031 FISHING, HUNTING, AND TRAPPING (09)

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040 METAL MINING (10)
041 COAL MINING (11, 12)
042 CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS EXTRACTION (13)
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101 DAIRY PRODUCTS (202)
102 CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (203)
110 GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS (204)
111 BAKERY PRODUCTS (205)
112 SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (206)
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MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS (861-865, 869)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, AND SURVEYING SERVICES (891)
ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING SERVICES (893)
NONCOMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH (892)
MISCELLANEOUS PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES (899)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
The occupation coding in 1990 follows the pattern started in 1986, thus differing from earlier election studies. First, only the 1980 occupation and industry codes are provided. Second, the occupation coding has been released in less detail than in years past. The dataset includes only two-digit codes for occupational category where in the past the three-digit Census Bureau codes were provided. The two-digit codes represent a total of 71 occupational categories derived from the Census Bureau major occupational group headings. Those who have need of the full occupation code for their research should contact the NES project staff for information about the conditions under which access to these data may be provided.

A detailed series of questions relating to occupation and work was asked of the respondent (Q.Y4-Y20a). If the respondent was female and married/partnered, a parallel series of items was asked about her husband/partner's occupation and work (Q.Y22-Y37a). If the respondent was male and married/partnered, only one summary item regarding his wife/partner's work status was obtained (Q.Y3h). This corresponds with the 1988 survey, but differs from earlier studies where full spouse/partner information was collected for both males and females, and 1986, where only one item on spouse/partner work status was asked.

There are two recoded series of variables concerning occupation and work—the ICPSR "stacked" variables for respondent and married/partnered female respondent's husband/partner. In the occupation section, respondents are first asked a lead-in question about their current work status (e.g., employed, temporarily laid off, unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, homemaker, student). Then, the respondent is asked occupation and work questions relevant to his/her current work status. For example, if the respondent was unemployed, he/she would be asked the questions from the unemployed/retired/permanently disabled section concerning the respondent's last regular job. Although the questions dependent upon work status differ slightly, most of the items asked are parallel, with slightly different wording to reflect the work-status category. It has been ICPSR practice to "stack" responses to parallel series of questions into variables that include information about work and occupation for all respondents.
across all work status categories. The only exception to this are those respondents who are homemakers and/or students without outside employment. These cases are coded INAP throughout the stacked variable series. The occupation series for "R's husband/partner" is stacked in the same fashion. Please remember, however, that this series was asked ONLY where the respondent was female and married/partnered.

The ICPSR release of the 1990 Post Election file includes both the original occupation/work items and the stacked versions of these variables. Respondent unstacked items can be found in V565-601. Stacked respondent items are in V602-611. Unstacked "husband/partner" items are in V613-649 and stacked "husband/partner" items are in V650-659.

In contrast to previous election studies, but like the 1988 Pre/Post Survey, the 1990 survey did not collect information regarding "head of family". Therefore, both original and recoded variables relating to the occupation and education of "head of family" that appeared in earlier election studies, do not appear in the 1990 file.

>> 1992 NATIONALITY AND ETHNICITY MASTER CODE

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

North America

01 American Indian, tribal mentions
02 Canadian; not specified as French-Canadian (03)
03 Canadian, of French origin
04 Mexican (excluding explicit mention of "Chicano", "Mexican-American"
05 Central American

West Indies

07 Barbados
08 Cuban
09 Dominican Republic
10 Haitian
11 Jamaican
12 Puerto Rican
13 West Indian--not from one of the above countries
14 West Indian--NA which country

South America

16 South American--any country

EUROPE

British Isles

18 English, British
19 Irish (not specified as from Northern Ireland, Ulster--22)
20 Scottish
21 Welsh
22 From Northern Ireland (Ulster)
23 Scot-Irish
24 From British Isles; from two or more countries of the British Isles -EUROPE (continued)

Western Europe
26 Austrian
27 Belgian
28 French
29 German; also Pennsylvania Dutch
30 Luxembourg
31 Netherlands, Holland; Dutch
32 Swiss
33 From Western Europe; two or more countries of Western Europe

Scandinavia
35 Danish
36 Finn, Finnish
37 Norwegian
38 Swedish
39 Icelander
40 Scandinavian; reference to two or more Scandinavian countries
---------------------
41 REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES FROM COMBINATION OF THE FOLLOWING AREAS: BRITISH ISLES, WESTERN EUROPE, SCANDINAVIA, MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES, GREECE

Eastern Europe
43 Czechoslovakian, Slavic
44 Estonian
45 Hungarian
46 Latvian
47 Lithuanian
48 Polish
49 Russian; from U.S.S.R.
50 Ukrainian
51 Eastern Europe; reference to two or more countries of Eastern Europe

Balkan Countries
53 Albanian
54 Bulgarian
55 Greek
56 Rumanian
57 Yugoslavian
58 Mention of two or more Balkan Countries

Mediterranean Countries
60 Italian
61 Portugese
Spanish
Maltese

---
EUROPEAN; GENERAL MENTION OF EUROPE; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF EUROPE NOT CODEABLE ABOVE

ASIA (except Near East)

Pakistani
Afghan
Indian (not American Indian, code 01)
Southeast Asia--from Indochina, Thailand, Malaya, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia
Chinese
Japanese; Japanese American
Korean

NEAR EAST

Egyptian
Iranian, Persian
Iraqi
Israeli
Jordanian
Lebanese
Arab, Arabian, Saudi Arabian
Syrian
Turk, Turkish
Armenian

AFRICA

African; from any African country excluding only Egypt (U.A.R.); South African (formerly 90)

OCEANIA

Australian, New Zealander, Tasmanian

ETHNIC GROUPS

White, Caucasian
Black; Negro; American Black; African American
Chicano; Mexican-American; Hispanic; Latin American

OTHER, MISCELLANEOUS

NEITHER
Catholic
Protestant
Jewish
Mormon
Other religious groups
Other group; combinations not codeable above

DK
NA
1992 ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY CODES

UNITED STATES:

New England

101 Connecticut
102 Maine
103 Massachusetts
104 New Hampshire
105 Rhode Island
106 Vermont
109 General mention of area; two or more states in area

Middle Atlantic

111 Delaware
112 New Jersey
113 New York
114 Pennsylvania
118 General mention of area; two or more states in area

119 EAST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH NEW ENGLAND AND MIDDLE ATLANTIC

East North Central

121 Illinois
122 Indiana
123 Michigan
124 Ohio
125 Wisconsin
129 General mention of area; two or more states in area

West North Central

131 Iowa
132 Kansas
133 Minnesota
134 Missouri
135 Nebraska
136 North Dakota
137 South Dakota
138 General mention of area; two or more states in area

139 MIDWEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH EAST NORTH CENTRAL AND WEST North Central

Solid South

141 Alabama
142 Arkansas
143 Florida
144 Georgia
145 Louisiana
146 Mississippi
147 North Carolina
148 South Carolina
149 Texas
140 Virginia
157 General mention of area; the South; two or more states in area

Border States
151 Kentucky
152 Maryland
153 Oklahoma
154 Tennessee
155 Washington, D.C.
156 West Virginia
158 General mention of area; two or more states in area

--------------------
159 SOUTH; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH SOLID SOUTH AND BORDER STATES

Mountain States
161 Arizona
162 Colorado
163 Idaho
164 Montana
165 Nevada
166 New Mexico
167 Utah
168 Wyoming
169 General mention of area; two or more states in area

Pacific States
171 California
172 Oregon
173 Washington
178 General mention of area; two or more states in area

---------------------
179 WEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH MOUNTAIN STATES AND PACIFIC STATES

External States and Territories
180 Alaska
181 Hawaii
182 Puerto Rico
183 American Samoa, Guam
184 Panama Canal Zone
185 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
186 Virgin Islands
187 Other U.S. Dependencies

Reference to Two or More States from Different Regions of the United States; or NA Which State
191 Northeast and South (New England or Middle Atlantic and Solid South or Border States)
192 Northeast and Midwest (New England or Middle Atlantic and East North Central or West North Central)
194 West (Mountain States or Pacific States) and Midwest; West and Northeast
195  West and South (Solid South or Border States)  
196  Midwest and South  
--------------------  
198  Lived in 3 or more regions (NA whether lived in one more than the rest)  
199  United States, NA which state  

WESTERN HEMISPHERE  Except U.S.  

North America  
201  North America (except U.S.) comb. Canada, Mexico, and/or Central America  
207  Canada -- ancestry of Anglo-Saxon origin  
208  Canada -- ancestry of French origin  
209  Canada -- NA origin or other origin  
219  Mexico  
229  Central America  

West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)  
231  Barbados  
232  Cuba  
233  Dominican Republic  
234  Haiti  
235  Jamaica  
236  Netherlands Antilles  
237  Trinidad and Tobago  
238  Islands of Lesser Antilles--except Virgin Islands and Netherlands Antilles  
239  West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands) or "Caribbean"--reference to two or more West Indian countries  

South America  
259  South America; South American country or countries  

EUROPE  

British Isles  
301  England  
302  Ireland (NA North or South); southern Ireland  
303  Scotland  
304  Wales  
305  Northern Ireland (Ulster)  
306  Scot-Irish  
308  United Kingdom; Great Britain  
309  "BRITISH ISLES"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF THE BRITISH ISLES  

Western Europe  
310  Austria  
311  Belgium  
312  France  
313  Federal Republic of Germany (W. Germany)  
314  German Democratic Republic (E. Germany)  
315  Germany--NA East or West
Luxembourg
Netherlands; Holland
Switzerland
"WESTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;
REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE

Scandinavia

Denmark
Finland
Norway
Sweden
Iceland

GENERAL MENTION OF AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE AND/OR
SCANDINAVIA AND/OR BRITISH ISLES AND/OR MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES AND/OR GREECE;
REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES IN DIFFERENT AREAS LISTED ABOVE

"SCANDINAVIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES

Eastern Europe

Czechoslovakia (Slavic)
Estonia
Hungary
Latvia
Lithuania
Poland
Russia (or U.S.S.R.)
Ukraine
"EASTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;
REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE

Balkan Countries

Albania
Bulgaria
Greece
Rumania
Yugoslavia
General mention of area; reference to two or more Balkan Countries

"BALKANS"; GENERAL REFERENCE OF AREA; REFERENCE TO COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND BALKAN COUNTRIES

Mediterranean Countries

Italy
Portugal
Spain
Malta or Gozo

"EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE IN DIFFERENT AREAS
ASIA except Near East

401 Afghanistan
404 India
405 1990: Pakistan
406 Pakistan
428 Southeast Asia: Indochina, Thailand, Malaya, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia; Hong Kong
431 China (mainland)
432 1990: Taiwan, Formosa
434 Taiwan, Formosa
451 Japan
452 Korea (North or South)
499 "ASIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF ASIA

NEAR EAST

501 U.A.R. (Egypt)
502 Iran
503 Iraq
504 Israel (or Palestine)
505 Jordan
506 Lebanon
507 Saudi Arabia
508 Syria
509 Turkey
599 "NEAR EAST"; "MIDDLE EAST"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF NEAR EAST

AFRICA

655 South Africa
699 Africa; any African country or countries, excluding only South Africa and U.A.R. (Egypt)

OCEANIA

704 Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania

OTHER:

997 Other (combinations) not codeable elsewhere
998 DK
999 NA
000 INAP

>> CITIES WITH POPULATION OF 25,000 AND OVER, 1992

This list was developed from the 1973 WORLD ALMANAC AND BOOK OF FACTS, pp. 152-188 (1970 population figures).

- The first four digits are a unique code number for each city.
- The fifth digit is the urbanicity code for each city,
as used in the 1971 Quality of Life study:

1 = City of over 1,000,000
2 = City of over 25,000 and up to 250,000 in an SMSA of 1,000,000 or more[1]
3 = City of under 25,000 in an SMSA of 1,000,000 or more
4 = City of over 250,000 and up to 1,000,000
5 = City of over 50,000 and up to 250,000 not in SMSA of 1,000,000 or more
6 = City of 50,000 or less not in SMSA of 1,000,000 or more
9 = NA

[1] The two 1970 STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS (New York-Northeastern New Jersey, and Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana), the remaining 1970 SMCA's of one million or more, plus the Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA SMSA (which was attached to the Los Angeles SMSA).

Asterisk (*) indicates place added in 1982 (having population of 25,000+ in 1980 census) coded on basis of 1970 status in area. (See example Chandler, Arizona -- it's SMSA was not over one million in 1970, so coded 6 here. This was done to avoid glaring inconsistencies in adjacent areas. The areas affected by this decision are the four places where the population of the SMSA topped the one million mark between 1970 and 1980 (Phoenix, Arizona; San Antonio, Texas; Ft. Lauderdale/Hollywood, Florida; Sacramento, California).

ALABAMA (141)

0001 6   Anniston
0015 6   Auburn *
0002 6   Bessemer
0003 4   Birmingham
0004 6   Decatur
0005 6   Dothan
0006 6   Florence
0007 5   Gadsden
0008 5   Huntsville
0009 5   Mobile
0010 5   Montgomery
0011 6   Phoenix City
0012 6   Prichard
0013 6   Selma
0014 5   Tuscaloosa

ALASKA (180)

0100 6   Anchorage

ARIZONA (161)

0208 6   Chandler *
0200 6   Flagstaff
0201 6   Glendale
0202 5   Mesa
0203 4   Phoenix
0204 5   Scottsdale
0209 6  Sun City *
0205 5  Tempe
0206 4  Tuscon
0207 6  Yuma

ARKANSAS  (142)

0300 6  Blytheville
0301 6  El Dorado
0302 6  Fayetteville
0303 5  Fort Smith
0304 6  Hot Springs
0310 6  Jacksonville *
0305 6  Jonesboro
0306 5  Little Rock
0307 5  North Little Rock
0308 5  Pine Bluff
0309 5  West Memphis

CALIFORNIA  (171)

0400 2  Alameda
0401 2  Alhambra
0402 2  Altadena
0403 2  Anaheim
0404 2  Antioch
0405 2  Arcadia
0406 5  Arden-Arcade
0407 2  Azusa
0408 5  Bakersfield
0409 2  Baldwin Park
0557 2  Bell *
0410 2  Bellflower
0411 2  Bell Gardens
0412 2  Belmont
0413 2  Berkeley
0414 2  Beverly Hills
0558 2  Brea *
0415 2  Buena Park
0416 2  Burbank
0417 2  Burlingame
0560 6  Camarillo *
0418 2  Campbell
0560 2  Carlsbad *
0419 6  Carmichael
0420 2  Carson
0421 2  Castro Valley
0561 2  Cerritos *
0562 6  Chico *
0563 2  Chino *
0422 2  Chula Vista
0564 6  Citrus Heights *
0423 2  Claremont
0565 6  Clovis *
0424 2  Compton
0425 2  Concor d
0426 2  Corona
0427 2  Costa Mesa
0428 2  Covina
0429 2  Culver City
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0530 5 Santa Rosa
0531 2 Santee *
0532 2 Saratoga
0533 6 Seaside
0534 5 Simi Valley
0535 2 South Gate
0536 2 South San Francisco
0537 2 South Whittier
0538 2 Spring Valley
0539 5 Stockton
0540 2 Sunnyvale
0541 2 Temple City
0542 6 Thousand Oaks
0543 2 Torrance
0547 6 Turlock *
0548 2 Tustin *
0549 2 Tustin-Foothills
0550 2 Union City *
0551 2 Upland
0552 6 Vacaville *
0553 5 Vallejo
0554 5 Ventura
0556 6 Visalia
0557 2 Vista
0558 2 Walnut Creek
0559 2 West Covina
0560 2 West Hollywood
0561 2 Westminster
0562 9 Westmont
0563 2 Whittier
0564 2 Willowbrook
0565 6 Woodland *
0566 2 Yorba Linda *

COLORADO (162)

0600 2 Arvada
0601 2 Aurora
0602 2 Boulder
0603 5 Colorado Springs
0604 4 Denver
0605 2 Englewood
0606 6 Fort Collins
0613 6 Grand Junction *
0615 6 Greeley
0616 2 Lakewood
0617 2 Littleton
0619 2 Longmont *
0620 4 Loveland *
0621 9 North Glenn
0622 5 Pueblo
0623 2 Southglen *
0624 2 Thornton *
0625 2 Westminster *
0626 2 Wheat Ridge

CONNECTICUT (101)
0700 5 Bridgeport
0701 5 Bristol
0702 5 Danbury
0703 5 East Hartford
0704 6 East Haven
0705 6 Enfield
0706 5 Fairfield
0707 5 Greenwich
0708 6 Groton
0709 6 Hamden
0710 5 Hartford
0711 6 Manchester
0712 5 Meriden
0713 6 Middletown
0714 5 Milford
0715 6 Naugatuck *
0716 5 New Britain
0717 6 New Haven
0718 6 Newington
0719 5 Norwalk
0720 6 Norwich
0721 6 Shelton
0722 6 Southington
0723 5 Stamford
0724 6 Stratford
0725 6 Torrington
0726 6 Trumball
0727 6 Vernon
0728 6 Wallingford
0729 5 Waterbury
0730 5 West Hartford
0731 5 West Haven
0732 6 Westport
0733 6 Wethersfield
0735 6 Windsor *

DELAWARE (111)

0801 6 Newark *
0800 5 Wilmington

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA (155)

0900 4 Washington

FLORIDA (143)

1000 6 Boca Raton
1032 6 Boynton Beach *
1033 6 Bradenton *
1034 6 Cape Coral *
1001 2 Carol City
1002 2 Clearwater
1003 2 Coral Gables
1035 6 Coral Springs *
1004 6 Daytona Beach
1036 6 Deerfield Beach *
1037 6 Delray Beach *
1038 2 Dunedin *
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1108 2  Marietta
1115 2  North Atlanta *
1109 6  Rome
1116 2  Sandy Springs *
1110 5  Savannah
1117 6  South Augusta *
1118 2  Tucker *
1111 6  Valdosta
1112 6  Warner Robins

HAWAII  (181)
1205 6  Aiea *
1200 6  Hilo
1201 4  Honolulu
1202 6  Kailua
1203 6  Kanohe
1206 6  Pearl City *
1204 6  Waipahu

IDAHO  (163)
1300 5  Boise City
1301 6  Idaho Falls
1302 6  Lewiston
1304 6  Nampa *
1303 6  Pocatello
1305 6  Twin Falls *

ILLINOIS  (121)
1400 2  Addison
1401 2  Alton
1402 2  Arlington Heights
1403 2  Aurora
1404 2  Belleville
1405 2  Berwyn
1406 6  Bloomington
1461 2  Bolingbrook *
1407 2  Burbank
1408 2  Calumet City
1462 6  Carbondale *
1409 2  Carpentersville
1410 5  Champaign
1411 1  Chicago
1412 2  Chicago Heights
1413 2  Cicero
1414 6  Danville
1415 5  Decatur
1463 6  Dekalb *
1416 2  Des Plaines
1417 2  Dolton
1418 2  Downers Grove
1419 2  East St. Louis
1420 2  Elgin
1464 2  Elk Grove *
1421 2  Elmhurst
1422 2  Elmwood Park
1423 2  Evanston
1424 2  Evergreen Park
Freeport 6
Galesburg 6
Glenview 2
Granite City 2
Hanover Park * 2
Harvey 2
Highland Park 2
Hoffman Estates * 2
Joliet 2
Kankakee 6
Lansing 2
Lombard 2
Maywood 2
Moline 6
Morton Grove 2
Mount Prospect 2
Naperville * 2
Niles 2
Normal 6
Northbrook 2
North Chicago 2
Oak Forest * 2
Oak Lawn 2
Oak Park 2
Palatine 2
Park Forest 2
Park Ridge 2
Pekin 6
Peoria 5
Quincy 6
Rantoul 1
Rockford 5
Rock Island 5
Shaumburg * 2
Skokie 2
South Holland * 2
Springfield 5
Tinley Park * 2
Urbana 6
Villa Park 2
Waukegan 2
Wheaton 2
Wilmette 2

Indiana (122)

Anderson 5
Bloomington 6
Columbus 6
East Chicago 2
Elkhart 6
Evansville 5
Fort Wayne 5
Gary 2
Hammond 2
Highland 2
Indianapolis 4
Kokomo 6
Lafayette 6
Lawrence * 2

10/22/2009
IOWA (131)

- Ames
- Bettendorf *
- Burlington
- Cedar Falls
- Cedar Rapids
- Clinton
- Council Bluffs
- Davenport
- Des Moines
- Dubuque
- Fort Dodge
- Iowa City
- Marshalltown
- Mason City
- Ottumwa
- Sioux City
- Waterloo

KANSAS (132)

- Emporia *
- Hutchinson
- Kansas City
- Lawrence
- Leavenworth
- Manhattan
- Olathe *
- Overland Park
- Prairie Village
- Salina
- Shawnee *
- Topeka
- Witchita

KENTUCKY (151)

- Ashland
- Bowling Green
- Covington
- Fort Knox
- Frankfort *
- Henderson *
- Hopkinsville *
- Lexington-Fayette
- Louisville
- Newport
- Owensboro
1808 6   Paducah
1809 6   Pleasure Ridge Park
1810 6   Valley Station

LOUISIANA  (145)
1900 6   Alexandria
1901 5   Baton Rouge
1902 6   Bossier City
1914 2   Chalmette *
1903 2   Gretna
1904 6   Houma
1905 2   Kenner
1906 5   Lafayette
1907 5   Lake Charles
1908 2   Marrero
1909 2   Metairie
1910 5   Monroe
1911 6   New Iberia
1912 4   New Orleans
1913 5   Shreveport
1915 2   Slidell *

MAINE  (102)
2000 6   Auburn
2001 6   Bangor
2002 6   Lewiston
2003 5   Portland

MARYLAND  (152)
2100 2   Annapolis
2123 2   Aspen Hill *
2101 4   Baltimore
2102 2   Bethesda
2103 2   Bowie
2104 2   Catonsville
2105 2   Chillum
2106 2   College Park
2124 2   Columbia *
2107 6   Cumberland
2108 2   Dundalk
2109 2   Essex
2125 6   Frederick *
2126 2   Gaithersburg
2110 2   Glen Burnie
2111 6   Hagerstown
2112 9   Hillcrest Heights
2127 2   Lochearn *
2113 2   Lutherville-Timonium
2128 2   Middle River *
2129 2   Oxen Hill *
2114 2   Parkville
2115 2   Pikesville
2130 2   Potomac *
2116 2   Randallstown
2117 2   Rockville
2131 2   Security *
2118 2   Silver Spring
2119 2  Suitland-Silver Hills
2120 2  Towson
2121 2  Wheaton-Glenmont

MASSACHUSETTS  (103)

2260 6  Agawam *
2200 6  Amherst
2201 6  Andover
2202 2  Arlington
2203 6  Attleboro
2204 6  Barnstable *
2205 2  Beverly
2206 6  Bilerica
2207 4  Boston
2208 2  Braintree
2209 5  Brockton
2210 2  Brookline
2211 2  Cambridge
2212 6  Chelmsford
2213 2  Chelsea
2214 5  Chicopee
2215 2  Danvers
2216 2  Dedham
2217 2  Everett
2218 5  Fall River
2219 6  Fitchburg
2220 2  Framingham
2221 6  Gloucester
2222 6  Haverhill
2223 5  Holyoke
2224 5  Lawrence
2225 6  Leominster
2226 2  Lexington
2227 5  Lowell
2228 5  Lynn
2229 2  Malden
2230 6  Marlborough
2231 2  Medford
2232 2  Melrose
2233 6  Methuen
2234 2  Milton
2235 2  Natick
2236 2  Needham
2237 5  New Bedford
2238 2  Newton
2239 6  Northampton
2240 2  Norwood
2241 2  Peabody
2242 5  Pittsfield
2262 6  Plymouth *
2243 2  Quincy
2244 2  Randolph
2245 2  Revere
2246 2  Salem
2247 2  Saugus
2248 2  Somerville
2249 5  Springfield
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2341 2  Westland
2342 2  Wyandotte
2343 5  Wyoming
2344 6  Ypsilanti

MINNESOTA (133)

2400 6  Austin
2423 2  Blaine *
2401 2  Bloomington
2402 2  Brooklyn Center
2403 6  Brooklyn Park
2424 2  Burnsville *
2404 2  Coon Rapids
2405 2  Crystal
2406 5  Duluth
2407 2  Edina
2408 2  Fridley
2409 2  Golden Valley
2410 6  Mankato
2411 9  Maplewood
2412 4  Minneapolis
2413 2  Minnetonka
2414 6  Moorhead
2425 2  Plymouth *
2415 2  Richfield
2416 5  Rochester
2417 2  Roseville
2418 6  St. Cloud
2419 2  St. Louis Park
2420 4  St. Paul
2421 2  South St. Paul
2422 6  Winona

MISSISSIPPI (146)

2500 6  Biloxi
2501 6  Columbus
2502 6  Greenville
2503 6  Gulfport
2504 6  Hattiesburg
2505 5  Jackson
2506 6  Laurel
2507 6  Meridian
2508 6  Pascagoula
2509 6  Vicksburg

MISSOURI (134)

2600 2  Affton
2620 2  Blue Springs *
2601 6  Cape Girardeau
2602 5  Columbia
2603 2  Ferguson
2604 2  Florissant
2605 6  Fort Leonard Wood
2621 2  Gladstone *
2606 2  Independence
2607 6  Jefferson City
2608 4  Joplin
2609 4  Kansas City
2610 2  Kirkwood
2622 2  Lee's Summit *
2611 2  Lemay
2612 2  Overland
2613 2  Raytown
2614 2  St. Charles
2615 5  St. Joseph
2616 4  St. Louis
2617 5  Springfield
2618 2  University City
2619 2  Webster Groves

MONTANA  (164)
2700 5  Billings
2703 6  Butte-Silver Bow *
2701 5  Great Falls
2702 6  Missoula

NEBRASKA  (135)
2800 6  Grand Island
2801 5  Lincoln
2802 4  Omaha

NEVADA  (165)
2905 6  Carson City *
2900 5  Las Vegas
2901 6  North Las Vegas
2902 6  Paradise
2903 5  Reno
2904 6  Sparks
2906 6  Sunrise Manor *

NEW HAMPSHIRE  (104)
3000 6  Concord
3001 5  Manchester
3002 5  Nashua
3003 6  Portsmouth

NEW JERSEY  (112)
3100 6  Atlantic City
3101 2  Bayonne
3102 2  Belleville
3103 2  Bergenfield
3104 2  Bloomfield
3105 6  Brick Twp.
3106 2  Camden
3107 2  Cherry Hill Twp.
3108 2  Clifton
3109 2  Cranford Twp.
3110 2  Deptford Twp.
3111 2 East Brunswick Twp.
3112 2 East Orange
3113 2 Edison Twp.
3114 2 Elizabeth
3115 2 Englewood
3116 9 Ewing Twp.
3117 2 Fair Lawn
3118 6 Fort Dix
3119 2 Fort Lee
3120 2 Garfield
3121 2 Hackensack
3122 2 Hoboken
3123 2 Irvington
3124 4 Jersey City
3125 2 Kearny
3126 2 Linden
3127 2 Livingston Twp.
3128 2 Lodi
3129 6 Long Branch
3130 2 Maplewood Twp.
3131 2 Mercerville-Hamilton Sq.
3132 5 Middletown Twp.
3133 2 Montclair
3134 5 Neptune Twp.
3135 4 Newark
3136 2 New Brunswick
3137 9 New Hanover
3138 2 North Bergen Twp.
3139 2 Nutley
3140 2 Old Bridge
3141 2 Orange
3142 2 Paramus
3143 2 Parsippany--Troy Hills *
3144 2 Passaic
3145 2 Pennsauken Twp.
3146 2 Perth Amboy
3147 2 Piscataway Twp.
3148 2 Plainfield
3149 2 Rahway
3150 2 Ridgewood
3151 2 Sayreville
3152 2 Teaneck Twp.
3153 5 Trenton
3154 2 Union Twp.
3155 2 Union City
3156 6 Vineland
3157 2 Wayne Twp.
3158 2 Westfield
3159 2 West New York
3160 5 West Orange
3161 2 Willingboro Twp.
3162 2 Woodbridge Twp.

NEW MEXICO  (166)

3200 5 Albuquerque
3207 6 Carlsbad *
3201 6 Clovis
3208 6 Farmington *
3202 6 Hobbs
3203 6 Las Cruces
3204 6 Roswell
3205 6 Santa Fe
3206 6 South Valley

NEW YORK (113)

3300 5 Albany
3301 6 Amsterdam
3302 6 Auburn
3303 2 Baldwin
3304 5 Binghampton
3305 2 Brentwood
3354 6 Brighton *
3306 4 Buffalo
3355 2 Centereach *
3307 2 Central Islip
3356 2 Cheektowaga *
3308 2 Commack
3309 2 Deer Park
3357 2 Dix Hills *
3310 2 East Meadow
3311 6 Elmira
3312 2 Elmont
3313 2 Franklin Square
3314 2 Freeport
3315 2 Garden City
3316 2 Glen Cove
3317 2 Hempstead
3318 2 Hicksville
3319 2 Huntington Station
3358 6 Irondeqoit *
3320 6 Ithaca
3321 6 Jamestown
3322 6 Kingston
3323 2 Lackawanna
3359 2 Lake Ronkonkoma *
3324 2 Levittown
3325 2 Lindenhurst
3326 2 Lockport
3327 2 Long Beach
3328 2 Massapequa
3329 2 Merrick
3330 2 Mount Vernon
3331 6 Newburgh
3332 2 New City
3333 2 New Rochelle
3334 1 New York
3335 2 Niagara Falls
3336 2 North Babylon
3360 2 North Bay Shore *
3337 2 North Tonawanda
3338 2 Oceanside
3339 2 Plainview
3340 2 Port Chester
3341 6 Poughkeepsie
3342 4 Rochester
3343 2 Rockville Centre
3344 5 Rome
3345 6 Rotterdam
3346 5 Schenectady
3361 2 Smithtown *
3347 5 Syracuse
3362 2 Tonawanda *
3348 5 Troy
3349 5 Utica
3350 2 Valley Stream
3351 6 Watertown
3363 2 West Babylon *
3364 2 West Islip *
3365 2 West Seneca *
3352 2 White Plains
3353 2 Yonkers

NORTH CAROLINA (147)
3400 5 Asheville
3401 6 Burlington
3402 6 Camp Lejeune
3403 6 Chapel Hill
3404 5 Charlotte
3405 5 Durham
3406 5 Fayetteville
3407 6 Fort Bragg
3408 6 Gastonia
3409 6 Goldsboro
3410 5 Greensboro
3411 6 Greenville
3412 5 High Point
3413 6 Kannapolis
3419 6 Kinston *
3414 5 Raleigh
3415 6 Rocky Mount
3416 6 Wilmington
3417 6 Wilson
3418 5 Winston-Salem

NORTH DAKOTA (136)
3500 6 Bismarck
3501 5 Fargo
3502 6 Grand Forks
3503 6 Minot

OHIO (124)
3600 4 Akron
3601 6 Alliance
3602 6 Athens
3603 6 Austintown
3604 6 Barberton
3651 6 Beavercreek *
3605 6 Boardman
3652 6 Bowling Green *
3606 2 Brook Park
3653 2 Brunswick *
3607 5 Canton
3608 4 Cincinnati
3609 4 Cleveland

Cleveland Heights
Columbus
Cuyahoga Falls
Dayton
Delhi Hills
East Cleveland
Elyria
Euclid
Fairborn
Findlay
Garfield Heights
Hamilton
Huber Heights *
Kent
Kettering
Lakewood
Lancaster
Lima
Lorain
Mansfield
Maple Heights
Marion
Massillon
Mentor
Middletown
Newark
North Olmsted
Norwood
Parma
Parma Heights
Portsmouth
Sandusky
Shaker Heights
South Euclid
Springfield
Steubenville
Stow *
Strongsville *
Toledo
Upper Arlington
Warren
Whitehall
Xenia
Youngstown
Zanesville

OKLAHOMA (153)

Bartlesville
Broken Arrow *
Del City
Edmond *
Enid
Lawton
Midwest City
Moore *
Muskogee
Norman
Oklahoma City
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RHODE ISLAND (105)

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TO: Colleagues Interested in the National Election Studies
FROM: Thomas Mann

In response to the extraordinary events taking place in the
Persian Gulf, the NES Board of Overseers has decided to expand the 1991 Pilot Study as the second leg on a larger, three wave study focusing on the electoral consequences of the war. The plan is to empanel every respondent to the 1990 NES Post-Election Study, interviewing them in 1991, and again immediately following the 1992 presidential election. Additional funding from private foundations is being sought to support the expansion of the 1991 data gathering efforts and the 1992 wave of the panel study. Although a substantial portion of the 1991 interview schedule will be dedicated to this purpose, interview time also will be devoted to piloting new survey questions. We are writing to inform you of these developments, to sketch out the substantive themes that will be the focus of the pilot work and that are likely to be central to the panel study, to describe the anticipated study design, and most importantly, to invite your suggestions and comments. Given our tight planning schedule, we need to hear from you within the next few weeks.

SUBSTANTIVE THEMES FOR THE 1991 NES PILOT WORK

In response to my letter of November 16, 1990, 45 scholars submitted 26 separate proposals for pilot work to the NES Board of Overseers. The proposals focused on a very diverse set of topics, three of which the Board selected to be the central focus of the 1991 pilot effort: gender (gender equality, gender consciousness, and measures of opinion on gender-related policy disputes); ethnic politics (American and ethnic identity as well as opinion on immigration and language rights); and political participation (particularly the impact of social connectedness). New questions on old age policy and knowledge of political institutions will also be piloted.

SOME PROPOSED SUBSTANTIVE THEMES FOR THE 1990-91-92 PANEL STUDY ON THE ELECTORAL CONSEQUENCES OF WAR

Naturally one important element of the panel study will be a detailed investigation of the public's assessment of the war itself. When the dust from Desert Storm settles, and elites and media begin to sort things out and disagree, what does the American public think happened? What do citizens know about the war? What did it accomplish? At what price? What are the lessons, as citizens make them out, of the Gulf War? In important respects, understanding the public's assessment of the war is a way station on the road to the more important objective of understanding how the war shapes the future course of national politics. The potential implications for public opinion radiate out in many directions. The war might well affect the strength of isolationist sentiment; the military's claim on the federal budget; views on dissent and protest; patriotism; the level of internal discord; the relative appeal of various Democratic challengers in 1992; confidence in government; alterations in national priorities; racial and ethnic conflict; and more. These are important topics, and are included within the portfolio of study objectives. But two other themes might serve as the center of analytic attention.
First is the risk run by George Bush. Will the war strengthen the Bush Presidency? The success of the Bush Presidency and Bush's chances for re-election in 1992 depend enormously on voters' interpretations of the events in the Gulf.

The second major theme is change in partisanship. Will the war accelerate or reverse the drift towards a Republican majority? The partisan debate that preceded the war as well as the debate that might follow could alter perceptions of the two parties and thus tip the balance of strength between them, a result that would hold consequences for national politics well beyond the particular outcome in 1992.

NES turns out be extraordinarily well-positioned to carry out this kind of study. Although the leading edge of the conflict was visible in the fall of 1990, it did not make a real impression on the general public until after the 1990 NES Post-Election Study had finished its business. This means that the 1990 NES Post-Election Study provides excellent baseline data, providing as it does in-person interviews with a representative sample of 2,000 Americans taken before the war began to hit home.

The second attraction of the 1990 NES is that it does in fact supply pre-war measurements of opinions that are essential to understanding the electoral consequences of the Persian Gulf War. Most important for present purposes, the 1990 NES interview included detailed measures of Americans' assessments of the Bush Presidency, their attachments to the political parties, their engagement in public affairs, their opinions on foreign policy and defense related issues, as well as their initial position on U.S. policy in the Persian Gulf. In short, the timing and content of the 1990 study puts NES in a uniquely strong position to carry out a study of the electoral consequences of the Persian Gulf War.

We have so far pretended that the only thing going on these days is war, a drastic simplification. President Bush also confronts problems on the domestic front: while at war in the Gulf, the national economy has slipped into recession, the federal budget continues to hemorrhage, and a great number of domestic needs go unaddressed. Moreover, these problems are intertwined. Although war is now crowding the domestic problems off the agenda, the media, members of Congress, and the general public are unlikely to remain quite so preoccupied for long.

We need to know your reactions to these themes. What should the priorities be?

STUDY DESIGN

Cost considerations require that the 1991 and 1992 waves of the panel study be conducted by telephone. Turning to the telephone, however, produces a problem: ignoring the 14 percent of the 1990 sample that is inaccessible by phone (either because the respondent doesn't have a phone, won't give us the number, or is unable to complete a telephone call...
interview) would underrepresent the very young and the very old, non-whites, the less educated, the poor and the politically disengaged. To maintain the sample's integrity, we plan to conduct face-to-face interviews with those respondents who cannot be re-contacted by phone.

We will do our best to keep panel attrition as low as possible (about 20 percent per wave). (We have already begun to track our 1990 respondents to catch those who have moved since our November interview.) Also keep in mind that there will be a fresh national sample in 1992 as part of the usual presidential election year National Election Study that will provide analysts with the leverage needed to estimate panel effects due both to repeated interviews and sample attrition.

If we are able to raise the additional funds needed to carry out this study, and if all goes well with its implementation, we anticipate conducting about 1,600 reinterviews in 1991 and 1,280 reinterviews in 1992.

The 1991 interview schedule will be partitioned to accommodate both questions on the electoral consequences of the war as well as the 1991 pilot work. We anticipate a 40-45 minute questionnaire. Part I, will carry questions needed for the 1990-91-92 panel study and will run for about 25-30 minutes. Because the pilot work can be sustained on a fewer number of cases, Part II of the questionnaire will be divided into three random samples. Each subsample will let a different form of the pilot questionnaire creating a total of 30-45 minutes of interview time for pilot work. (Administrative practicality mandates that the pilot questions be administered only to those respondents contacted by phone. We anticipate that each subsample will contain about 458 cases.)

The fluid events in the Persian Gulf make it difficult to set the precise date on which to begin the 1991 field work. Our plan is to wait until the war is over, when its repercussions have begun to settle in a bit, when preferences are more likely to be considered and less likely to be bouncing around in response to the headlines of the day, when the post-war debate has begun -- in short a few months after the fighting is over. We suspect that interviewing will begin in early summer. However, we would greatly appreciate your advice on the timing and the post-war interview.

STUDY PLANNING COMMITTEES

The Board of Overseers has designated two committees to lead in the planning of the 1991 effort. Professor Mary Jackman will chair the committee responsible for setting the pilot content. Three members of the NES community -- Professors Jack Citrin, Steven Wack and Virginia Sapiro -- will join Professor Jackman and a subset of the NES Board in drafting the pilot portion of the 1991 interview schedule.

A second committee, chaired by Professor David Leege, will design the portion of the 1991 questionnaire focusing on the
electoral consequences of the war. The Board of Overseers has invited three scholars -- Professors Thomas W. Graham, Everett Carl Ladd, and John Mueller -- to join a subset of the Board in planning this component of the 1991 study. We welcome your comments and suggestions about the substantive themes we have identified (as well as those we may have missed) for the 1990-91-92 panel study on the electoral consequences of the war. No doubt a portion of the '91 interview schedule will re-ask questions that appeared on the '90 Post-Election Study. Suggestions about which specific items should be empaneled and what new questions might be added to the '91 wave would also be appreciated. Your suggestions should reach us by March 25 and should be mailed to:

Santa Traugott  
National Election Studies  
Institute for Social Research  
P.O. Box 1248  
Ann Arbor, MI. 48106-1248

>> 1992 GULF WAR VOTE

(SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 2 AND HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 77) IN PARENTHESES

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**ICPSR**

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**ICPSR**

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**CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATIVE**

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ICPSR  CONGRESSIONAL  REPRESENTATIVE
STATE     DISTRICT
62         01         Patricia Schroeder (N)
62         02         David Skaggs (N)
62         06         Dan Scheaffer (Y)
68         98         Craig Thomas (Y)
71         05         George Miller (N)
71         09         Don Edwards (N)
71         11         John Doolittle (Y)
71         15         Calvin Dooley (N)
71         18         Carlos Moorhead (Y)
71         24         Edward Roybal (N)
71         26         Mel Levine (Y)
71         29         Matthew Martinez (N)
71         33         Estaban Torres (N)
71         38         Christopher Cox (Y)
71         42         Ron Packard (Y)
72         04         Peter DeFazio (N)
73         01         John Miller (Y)
73         02         Al Swift (N)
73         07         Jim McDermott (N)
73         08         Rod Chandler (Y)

>> 1992 GULF WAR CODE

Good Effects (Use for Variables 2535-2539 Only)

11    National Unity - united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/ will support our troops in war.

12    National Confidence - raised our self-esteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings over the Viet Nam war.

13    Patriotism - increased pride in the nation/flag; made people proud to be American.
U.S. Troops - low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war.

The Military - raised the morale/pride of our armed forces; increased respect for the military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the approval/recognition they deserve.

Military Victory - We won; proved we are capable of winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties.

Military Capability - successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/program; gave us experience in fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies.

Respect - other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us.

Resolution - Showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we keep our promises.

New World Order - showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/opportunity for world peace.

Collective Security - proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for peace.

U.S. Economy - strengthened/helped the economy; decreased the trade deficit; unemployment went down/jobs opened up.

Oil - secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking control of the world's oil supply.

Mideast Stability - increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.
42 Relations With Mideast Nations - improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states.

43 Kuwait - helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam Hussein from Kuwait.

44 Iraq - defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size.

49 Other Good Effects

Bad Effects (Use for Variables 2541-2545 only)

51 Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS) - projected a bad image of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries.

52 Aggressor Nation - gives us the image of being an aggressor/war-monger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force.

53 International Policeman - made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries.

61 Foreign Deaths - a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqi's killed during and after the war.

62 Environmental Damage - burning oil wells polluting the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife.

63 War Damage - damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war.

64 Deepened Our Involvement - we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem.

71 Hurt The U.S. Economy - caused a recession; people lost their jobs/can't find jobs.

72 Energy Costs - increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; decreased the supply of oil in the world/destroyed
Oil wells.

73 Oil Dependency - increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to develop other sources of energy.

74 Financial Cost - we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt.

75 Neglected Domestic Needs - money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war.

76 Defense Spending - will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending.

77 Effect On U.S. Civilians - disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas; caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children.

81 Left Saddam In Power - didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job.

82 Kuwait Not A Democracy - failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government; repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war.

83 Failed Rebellion - we encouraged Iraqi's to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem - all mentions.

84 Troops Still In Iraq - we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet.

87 Solved No Problems - didn't resolve any of the problems in the mideast; didn't cause the countries in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast.

88 Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS) - everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished.

89 Other Bad Effects

Miscellaneous Responses (Use for both Variables 2535-2539 and Variables 2541-2545)

95 Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R).

96 I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R).
97 Other Miscellaneous Response
98 DON'T KNOW; haven't really thought about it.
99 NA; refused; [For F10a ONLY] R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war.

>> CAMPAIGN POLITICAL ADVERTISMENTS, 1992

R Pays No Attention To Political Ads

001 R claims not to remember what the ads s/he saw were about - NFS (R says only "nothing", "very little/not much", "can't remember", "don't recall", etc. without further explanation or elaboration).

002 R deliberately and actively avoids watching political ads (I hit the mute button/change the channel; I go to the refrigerator, etc.).

003 R does watch the political ads but indicates s/he chooses to pay no attention to them (I don't pay much attention, they don't register on my mind, goes in one ear and out the other, I just laugh at them, I'm immune to them).

R GIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)

010 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.

011 PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.

012 PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.

013 DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.

014 HONEST/Straight-Forward - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.

015 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.
POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.

HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.

GENERAL ASSESSMENT, NO SPECIFIC CANDIDATE (CONT'D)

HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.

OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)

OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)

R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS

AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF BUSH ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.

BUSH ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.

BUSH ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.

BUSH ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.

BUSH ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.

NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY BUSH - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.

POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY BUSH - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.

BUSH ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.
BUSH ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.

R REFUSES TO LISTEN TO/WATCH BUSH ADS SPECIFICALLY

OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS

OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS

R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON POLITICAL ADS

AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF CLINTON ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.

CLINTON ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.

CLINTON ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate’s stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.

CLINTON ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.

CLINTON ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.

NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY CLINTON - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.

POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY CLINTON - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.

CLINTON ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.

CLINTON ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.
R refuses to listen to/watch Clinton ads specifically

Other positive general assessment of Clinton political ads

Other negative general assessment of Clinton political ads

R gives general assessment of Perot political ads

Amount/frequency of Perot ads - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.

Perot ads provide no information/serve no valuable purpose - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.

Perot ads provide information/serve valuable purpose - talk about (important) issues/candidate’s stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.

General assessment of Perot ads (cont’d)

Perot ads dishonest/misleading - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.

Perot ads honest/straight-forward - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.

Negative campaigning by Perot - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.

Positive campaigning by Perot - doesn’t make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.

Perot ads had negative effect on R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R’s interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.

Perot ads had positive effect on R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.

R refuses to listen to/watch Perot ads specifically
088 Other positive general assessment of Perot political ads

089 Other negative general assessment of Perot political ads

R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC BUSH POLITICAL ADS

130 Bush ad - no other details given.
131 Bush ad - no content given, but production details remembered (e.g., closeup of face, sitting on edge of desk, it was green).
132 Bush ad - "Two Faces of Clinton"/Time magazine cover highlighting two faces.
133 Bush ad - computer ad.
134 Bush ad - on Bush's record in general.
135 Bush ad - attacking Clinton's record in Arkansas.
136 Bush ad - on Clinton's draft record/anti-American activities.
137 Bush ad - about taxes; saying Bush won't raise taxes (again).
138 Bush ad - about Bush's economic plan/promises for the economy.
139 Bush ad - Florida relief; giving food to poor countries; Bush portrayed as a caring person.
140 Bush ad - family values; families coming together; Bush portrayed as a family man.
141 Bush ad - foreign policy accomplishments of the Bush administration; Bush shown as commander-in-chief.
142 Bush ad - needs four more years to finish the job.
143 Bush ad - clips from the Republican convention.
144 Bush ad - average people questioning Clinton's willingness and ability to keep his promised.
149 Bush ad - other

R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC CLINTON POLITICAL ADS

150 Clinton ad - no other details given.
151 Clinton ad - no content given, but production details remembered (e.g., closeup of face, waving to crowd, flag in background).
152 Clinton ad - attacking Bush's broken promise not to raise taxes; "read my lips -- no new taxes".
153 Clinton ad - attacking Bush's handling of the economy; "we can't afford four more years".
154 Clinton ad - about creating jobs/putting people back to work.
155 Clinton ad - about the need for change; about rebuilding America/putting American on the right course.
156 Clinton ad - defending Clinton's record in Arkansas/record on taxes as governor.
157 Clinton ad - reforming welfare.
158 Clinton ad - showing working people.
159 Clinton ad - defending Clinton's draft record.
160 Clinton ad - giving address to write to for
Clinton's economic plan; experts endorsing
Clinton's economic plan.

169 Clinton ad - other

R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC PEROT POLITICAL ADS

170 Perot ad - no other details given.
171 Perot ad - no content given, but production details
remembered (e.g., sitting behind a desk, scroll
with writing, 30 minutes long).
172 Perot ad - used a lot of charts and graphs.
173 Perot ad - describing in general terms problems
with the economy/the deficit.
174 Perot ad - detailed how the deficit would affect
future generations.
175 Perot ad - plans/promises to solve America's
problems.
176 Perot ad - Purple Heart ad

189 Perot ad - other

R IDENTIFIES A SPECIFIC EVENT THAT WAS NOT A PRESIDENTIAL
POLITICAL AD

190 Other - R describes a new event that clearly was
not part of a political ad (e.g., Quayle talking
about Murphy Brown; Mary Matalin talking about
Hillary Clinton).
191 Other - R describes a political ad, but one for a
congressional, state or local candidate or one
concerning a controversial issue (e.g., abortion,
gay rights, etc.).

MISCELLANEOUS

997 Other, miscellaneous
998 DK (except 001-003)
999 NA
000 INAP

>> 1992 LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE CODE

GENERAL PHILOSOPHY

010 ACCEPTANCE OF CHANGE/new ideas; less bound to
status quo, more open to new ideas/ways of doing
things; flexible, innovative, "modern",
progressive

110 RESISTANCE TO CHANGE/new ideas; stick to (protect)
status quo, resist new ways of doing things;
rigid, set in ways, old-fashioned
-----

020 QUICK (RASH) RESPONSE to problems; tackle problems
quickly; impetuous, impulsive, (too) aggressive,
take more chances, not cautious (enough)

120 Slow (cautious) response to problems, do-nothing,
lets things go, avoid risk
-----
IRRESPONSIBLE; does not worry about consequences; "anything goes" attitude

THOUGHTFUL; worries about consequences

Independence of thought, ideas; think on their own; don't (always) follow party directives; outspoken activist, go-getters; look at both sides of question; more likely to compromise/give and take on an issue

Don't think independently; compliant, disciplined, follow party directives; look at only one side of issues

Consistent; takes firm stands; decisive; determined; stubborn

Inconsistent, they switch positions/do not take firm stand on issues; are indecisive

FOR EQUALITY, equal rights for everybody; "no 'stuffed shirts'"; talk on people's level; willing to listen to people, people like me

ELITIST; favors maintaining special privileges for some

EXTREME, RADICAL, far left (not further specified)

MODERATE, middle-of-road, less extreme (not further specified)

REACTIONARY, far right (not further specified)

Cares about giving to, helping others; compassionate; generous; do-gooder

Self-centered, cares primarily about self

SENSITIVE TO SOCIAL PROBLEMS; concerned with social reform; interested in improving social conditions; for equalizing distribution of income

UNAWARE OF SOCIAL PROBLEMS; not favoring social reform; not interested in improving social conditions; against equalizing/redistribution of income

Future-oriented, plan ahead, look to the future

Not future-oriented, don't plan ahead, don't worry about the future; short-sighted

Idealist, not realistic about what is possible

Pragmatic; down to earth, realistic

Socialistic, for welfare state, for social welfare programs, for government intervention in social problems; leaves less to (interferes more with) private enterprise

FOR FREE ENTERPRISE, capitalism, against socialism (code "help big business" under group references); for development of private enterprise, against government expansion into areas of private enterprise; against government intervention in social problems, leaves individuals to fend off on their own
081 Depends (too much) on federal government (rather than state or local government); (TOO) CENTRALIZED, paternalism, want Washington to do everything

181 For states' rights, local government, less interference from Washington at local level, against powerful federal government

082 DESTROY PERSONAL INITIATIVE/individual responsibility/individual dignity; recognize individual needs government help

182 Initiative/Responsibility/Dignity of individual protected

083 Humanistic; care (more) about people; for the benefit of the person

183 Less/Not humanistic; less/not concerned about people

084 Patriotic, nationalist; looks out for good of our country; pride in government/country/Constitution; has the country's interest at heart

184 Less patriotic, less nationalist; not enough pride in government/country/Constitution; willing to take care of other people (e.g., refugees) before taking care of people at home

085 Definite moral standards/stands; concern for/control of public morality

185 Freedom to do as one chooses; less interested in strict control of social behavior; not interested in setting moral standards

086 (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs

186 Not religious

087 Adhere to/uphold/respect the Constitution; live up to/stick to what the Constitution says

187 Deviate from/ignore/don't respect the Constitution; interpret the Constitution to suit their needs; ignore the Constitution when it suits their purposes

088 Support/uphold/defend the Bill of Rights; protect the right to freedom of speech/press/religion, etc.; support the ACLU

188 Seek to curtail/fail to protect/unwilling to observe the Bill of Rights; willing to put limits in freedom of speech/press/religion, etc.; doesn't support the ACLU

General Philosophy (continued)

089 (More) Concerned about HUMAN RIGHTS; places (greater) importance on the protection of human rights.

189 Less/not concerned about HUMAN RIGHTS; does not place/places less importance on the protection of human rights.

090 Other general philosophy reference pertaining to
literals

190 Other general philosophy reference pertaining to conservatives

FISCAL AND ECONOMIC POLICY REFERENCES

- Fiscal Policy--Easy Spending Responses

400 SPEND MORE FREELY/high spenders (NFS); liberal economic policy; favor government spending
401 Spend much relative to what is accomplished, WASTEFUL, not careful with spending
402 Spend much relative to money available; SPEND US DEEPER IN DEBT
403 Spend under special circumstances, such as hard times
404 Bring cheap money, MORE MONEY CIRCULATING
405 Other easy spending responses
406 Want to RAISE TAXES--NFS; want to keep taxes high/increase government revenues
407 Will increase INCOME TAXES; will not cut income taxes; will rely on increase in/high income tax to provide government revenues

- Fiscal Policy--Cautious Spending Responses

500 Spend less freely, economize in government (NFS); tight economic policy; oppose government spending
501 Spend little relative to what is accomplished, LESS WASTEFUL/more careful with government (taxpayers') money
502 Spend little relative to money available, REDUCE DEBT; keep debt from getting higher, balanced budget
503 Spend little even when special circumstances might warrant
504 FOR SOUND MONEY, tight money, deflation
505 Other cautious spending responses
506 Want to CUT TAXES--NFS; want to keep taxes low/decrease government revenues
507 Will cut INCOME TAXES; will not increase income taxes; will rely on taxes other than income tax to provide government revenue
512 Favor (too much) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OVER ECONOMY; doesn't let business get more involved/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.
412 Don't favor (too much) government control over economy; LETS BUSINESS GET MORE INVOLVED/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.
490 Other reference to fiscal and economic policy
435 Propose/enact FAIR TAXES; believe everyone should be taxed the same/that taxes should be even-handed
535 Propose/enact UNFAIR TAXES; show favoritism/give tax breaks to certain groups or types of people
436 Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class people; tax policies favor the lower/middle classes
536 Give tax breaks to the wealthy/corporations; tax policies favor the rich/powerful/upper classes
SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES FAVORED BY LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE

600 MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION; favors raising minimum wage, or favors raising unemployment compensation
601 SOCIAL SECURITY, government pension rates
603 FULL EMPLOYMENT policies; government commitment to provide a job for everyone who wants to work
610 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE, medical care for the aged, socialized medicine, Medicare
620 Government control of UTILITIES, more attention to conservation; public works, mention of ecology, environment
630 Federal AID TO EDUCATION/school-building, teachers' pay higher
631 Busing; forced integration
632 Other federal control of education or schools response
633 Prayer in schools
640 CIVIL RIGHTS, insist more strongly on civil rights
641 Law and order--hard line (or NA line); want a police state; support death penalty (88)
642 Law and order--soft line; oppose death penalty (88)
643 Property rights, OPEN HOUSING
644 Policies which would divide country, have civil war, race war
650 Higher TARIFFS, less free trade
660 "Wet" legislation, ANTI-PROHIBITION
670 General mention of social welfare, "give-away programs"
671 POVERTY program
672 EMPLOYMENT (job) training programs, job corps, etc.
673 Food stamps
674 Provides for/support/spend (more) for child care or parental leave policy; license/fund day care facilities
680 FARM policy
681 ABORTION; birth control
682 Women's rights; ERA
683 Legalization of pot, lower penalties lenient drug laws or enforcement
684 Gay rights, homosexuals
685 Nuclear power, construction of nuclear plants
686 Gun control
690 Other specific domestic policy favored

SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES OPPOSED BY LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE

700 MINIMUM WAGE or unemployment compensation; won't raise minimum wage, won't improve unemployment compensation
701 SOCIAL SECURITY, against raising benefits
703 FULL EMPLOYMENT policies; government commitment to provide a job for everyone who wants to work
710 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE, against medical care for the aged, against socialized medicine, Medicare
720 Government control of UTILITIES, for private power; less interested in conservation; public
works, mention of ecology, environment
730 FEDERAL AID TO EDUCATION; against or drag feet on aid to education
731 BUSING; forced integration
732 Other federal control of education or schools response
733 Prayer in schools
740 CIVIL RIGHTS, against or drag feet on civil rights legislation, leave it to states
741 Following a tough or hard line in maintenance of law and order; POLICE STATE; PREVENTION OF CRIME, etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)
742 Following a soft line in maintenance of law and order; POLICE STATE; PREVENTION OF CRIME, etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)
743 Property rights, OPEN HOUSING
744 Policies which would divide country, have civil war, race war; want to unite the country
750 HIGH TARIFFS, want free trade
760 Repeal; WANT PROHIBITION; "dry"
770 General mention of social welfare, "give-away programs"
771 POVERTY program
772 EMPLOYMENT (job) training programs, job corps
773 Food stamps
774 Provide for/support/spend (more) for CHILD CARE or parental leave policy; license/fund day care facilities
780 FARM policy
781 ABORTION; birth control
782 Women's rights; ERA
783 Legalization of pot, lower penalties/lenient drug laws
784 Gay rights, homosexuals
785 Nuclear power, construction of nuclear plants
786 Gun control
790 Other domestic policy opposed

GROUP REFERENCES
- Liberal/Conservative Good For/Helps/Gives Special Advantage To:

200 EVERYBODY; NOBODY; no catering to special interests, "people" (the majority)
210 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE, the common (poor, lowly) people, the working class, "average man"
212 People like me, people like us
220 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders
230 BIG BUSINESS, industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 240)
231 Rich people, UPPER CLASSES, wealthy (powerful) people
240 SMALL BUSINESSMEN
250 MIDDLE CLASS PEOPLE, white collar people
260 FARMERS
270 BLACKS
280 Other racial and ethnic groups
281 THE SOUTH, some portion of the south
282 THE NORTH, some portion of the north
283 WHITE PEOPLE, white people only
284 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)
285 OLD PEOPLE
286 The educated, INTELLECTUALS, students
290 Other groups
299 Group reference codeable in 200 or 300 series, NA which

- Liberal/Conservative Bad For/Anti/Keeeps In Check/Puts In Place:

300 Divisive, SETS CLASS AGAINST CLASS, caters to special interests (NA what), plays group politics; not for all the people; (LIBS/CONS) only for themselves
310 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE, the common (poor, lowly) people, the working class, "average man"
312 PEOPLE LIKE ME, people like us
320 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders
330 BIG BUSINESS, industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 340)
331 Rich people, UPPER CLASSES, wealthy (powerful) people
340 SMALL BUSINESSMEN
350 MIDDLE CLASS PEOPLE, white collar people
360 FARMERS
370 BLACKS
371 Racist, prejudiced, bigoted
380 Other racial and ethnic groups; "minority groups," other or NFS
381 THE SOUTH, some portion of the south
382 THE NORTH, some portion of the north
383 WHITE PEOPLE, white people only
384 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)
385 OLD PEOPLE
386 The educated, INTELLECTUALS, students
390 Other groups

FOREIGN POLICY REFERENCES

800 WAR; get us into war (faster); liberal/conservative associated with war, military
810 PEACE; more likely to keep peace, liberal/conservative associated with peace (no mention of Vietnam specifically)
820 Internationalist; MORE FOR FOREIGN AID/trade, government activities abroad; cooperate with allies; U.N. "more for foreign aid/trade"
830 ISOLATIONIST; avoid foreign activities, cut foreign aid/trade (military or economic); "cut foreign aid/trade"
840 NATIONAL SECURITY; for strong national defense (spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture toward communism (Russia); too much defense spending
850 INADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY; fail to maintain (spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism (Russia)
860 Specific trouble spots
870 Control of nuclear weapons
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>880</td>
<td>Strong foreign policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>881</td>
<td>Weak foreign policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>890</td>
<td>Other foreign policy—other substantive foreign policy mentions (direction of response usually indicated)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>891</td>
<td>Mention of &quot;foreign policy&quot; difference, but no substance or direction given (e.g., usually response is &quot;they differ on foreign policy or in how they will handle foreign policy&quot;)</td>
</tr>
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**MISCELLANEOUS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>900</td>
<td>Other miscellaneous reference pertaining to liberals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>901</td>
<td>Other miscellaneous reference pertaining to conservatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>902</td>
<td>Liberal defined in terms of specific national figure or Democratic party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>903</td>
<td>Conservative defined in terms of specific national figure or Republican party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>998</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>999</td>
<td>NA</td>
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**>> 1992 CANDIDATE SUPPORT CODE**

*(FOR USE WITH VARIABLES 5804-5806)*

**REPUBLICAN:**

**Presidential:**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Incumbent Presidential candidate, Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Nonincumbent Presidential candidate, Republican</td>
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</table>

**Senate:**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>US Senate candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>US Senate incumbent candidate, Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>US Senate challenger candidate, Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>US Senator, Republican, no race in state +++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Retiring US Senator, Republican +++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>US Senator, Republican, no race in state +++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>US Senator, Republican, term not up in state w/race +++</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**House:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>US House candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>US House incumbent candidate, Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>US House challenger candidate, Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Retiring US House Representative, Republican +++</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Governor:

52  Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent
54  Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican
56  Gubernatorial challenger candidate, Republican
58  Governor, Republican, no race in state +++
62  Retiring governor, Republican +++

Miscellaneous:

72  NA which candidate(s), Republican
74  Other candidate not listed above, Republican
76  Republican party

DEMOCRATIC:

Presidential:

02  Incumbent Presidential candidate, Democratic
04  Nonincumbent Presidential candidate, Democratic

Senate:

11  US Senate candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent
13  US Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic
15  US Senate challenger candidate, Democratic
17  US Senator, Democratic, no race in state +++
19  US Senator, Democratic, term not up in state w/race +++
21  Retiring US Senator, Democratic +++
27  US Senator, Democratic, no race in state +++

House:

31  US House candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent
33  US House incumbent candidate, Democratic
35  US House challenger candidate, Democratic
41  Retiring US House Representative, Democratic +++

Governor:

51  Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent
53  Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic
55  Gubernatorial challenger candidate, Democratic
57  Governor, Democratic, no race in state +++
61  Retiring Governor, Democratic +++

Miscellaneous:

71  NA which candidate(s), Democratic
73  Other candidate not listed above, Democratic
75  Democratic party

OTHER:

05  Presidential candidate, independent
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Independent or 3rd party Senate candidate ***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Independent or 3rd party House candidate ***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Independent or 3rd party Gubernatorial candidate ***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Other minor party or minor independent candidate—any office level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85</td>
<td>3rd/other party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95</td>
<td>Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office given but party NA), or non-party candidate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96</td>
<td>Other groups/individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific cands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>Candidate name given but office and party NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

+++ NAMES USED ONLY IN ERROR BY R

*** TO BE USED ONLY WHEN CANDIDATE APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST

>> 1992 TYPE OF RACE

## HOUSE

### DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Republican incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Republican incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS</td>
</tr>
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### OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED</td>
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### NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED</td>
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SENATE

DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING

Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
Democratic incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
Democratic incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS

REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
Republican incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
Republican incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS

OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING

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**NO RACE IN STATE**

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**TYPE OF RACE BY STATE AND 1992 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**
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(* 2 Senate races)
1992 SAMPLE BALLOT CARD

BALLOT CARD

For the November 1992 General Election
======================================

State: New York
Congressional District: 14
Democratic Party       Republican Party
CANDIDATES FOR THE
U.S. HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES: Carolyn Maloney  Bill Green
CANDIDATES FOR THE
U.S. SENATE:    Robert Abrams  Alfonse M. D'Amato

1992 STATE PRIMARY BALLOT CARDS

BALLOT CARD FOR ALABAMA

Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats                   Republicans
-----------                 -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr. Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton                George Bush
H. Ross Perot (write-in)    H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Other                      Uncommitted
Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR ARIZONA

Candidates for the March 7th Caucus

Democrats                   Republicans
-----------                 -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr. No Caucus or Primary
Bill Clinton                H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Tom Harkin                  Uncommitted
Paul Tsongas

BALLOT CARD FOR ARKANSAS

Candidates for the May 26th Primary

Democrats                   Republicans
-----------                 -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr. Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton                George Bush
Lyndon H. LaRouche          H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)    Uncommitted
BALLOT CARD FOR CALIFORNIA

Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats                    Republicans
---------                    -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown     Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton                 George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas              H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)     Unc/Other

BALLOT CARD FOR COLORADO

Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats                    Republicans
---------                    -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.  Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton                 George Bush
Tom Harkin                   Other
Bob Kerry                    Paul E. Tsongas
Others/Unc                   Others/Unc

BALLOT CARD FOR CONNECTICUT

Candidates for the March 24th Primary

Democrats                    Republicans
---------                    -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.  Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton                 George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas              David Duke
Other                        Uncommitted
Uncommitted                   

BALLOT CARD FOR FLORIDA

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats                    Republicans
---------                    -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.  George Bush
Bill Clinton                 Patrick J. Buchanan
Tom Harkin                   Tom Harkin
Paul E. Tsongas              Paul E. Tsongas
Other                        Other

BALLOT CARD FOR GEORGIA

Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats                    Republicans
---------                    -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.  Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton                 George Bush
Tom Harkin                   Tom Harkin
Bob Kerry                    Bob Kerry
Paul E. Tsongas              Paul E. Tsongas
Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR ILLINOIS
Candidates for the March 17th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
Uncommitted

Republicans
-----------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
Others

BALLOT CARD FOR INDIANA
Candidates for the May 5th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Bob Kerrey
Paul E. Tsongas

Republicans
-----------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush

BALLOT CARD FOR IOWA
Candidates for the February 10th Caucus

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Tom Harkin
Bob Kerrey
Paul E. Tsongas
Others
Uncommitted

Republicans
-----------
George Bush
Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR KANSAS
Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
Others
Uncommitted

Republicans
-----------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
David Duke
Others
Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR KENTUCKY
Candidates for the May 26th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas

Republicans
-----------
George Bush
Uncommitted
H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)  
Others  
Uncommitted

**BALLOT CARD FOR LOUISIANA**

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

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<tr>
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<td>George Bush</td>
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<td>Tom Harkin</td>
<td>David Duke</td>
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**BALLOT CARD FOR MARYLAND**

Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

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<td>Bill Clinton</td>
<td>George Bush</td>
</tr>
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<td>Tom Harkin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bob Kerry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul E. Tsongas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BALLOT CARD FOR MASSACHUSETTS**

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Edmund G. &quot;Jerry&quot; Brown Jr.</td>
<td>Pat Buchanan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bill Clinton</td>
<td>George Bush</td>
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<td>Tom Harkin</td>
<td>David Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul E. Tsongas</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncommitted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BALLOT CARD FOR MICHIGAN**

Candidates for the March 17th Primary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Edmund G. &quot;Jerry&quot; Brown Jr.</td>
<td>Patrick J. Buchanan</td>
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<td>Bill Clinton</td>
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<td>Paul E. Tsongas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncommitted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BALLOT CARD FOR MINNESOTA**

Candidates for the April 7th Primary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BALLOT CARD FOR MISSOURI</td>
<td>BALLOT CARD FOR NEBRASKA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 10th Caucus</td>
<td>Candidates for the May 12th Primary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrats</td>
<td>Republicans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bill Clinton</td>
<td>George Bush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul E. Tsongas</td>
<td>Harold E. Stassen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unccommitted/Others</td>
<td>Uncommitted/Others</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>BALLOT CARD FOR MISSOURI</th>
<th>BALLOT CARD FOR NEBRASKA</th>
<th>BALLOT CARD FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE</th>
<th>BALLOT CARD FOR NEW JERSEY</th>
<th>BALLOT CARD FOR NEW MEXICO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 14th Caucus</td>
<td>Candidates for the May 12th Primary</td>
<td>Candidates for the February 18th Primary</td>
<td>Candidates for the June 2nd Primary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrats</td>
<td>Republicans</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Unccommitted/Others</td>
<td>Uncommitted/Others</td>
<td>Unc/Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats
-------------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Unc/other

Republicans
-------------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR NEW YORK

Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats
-------------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
Others

Republicans
-------------
No Primary

BALLOT CARD FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Candidates for the May 5th Primary

Democrats
-------------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
Others
No Preference

Republicans
-------------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
No Preference

BALLOT CARD FOR OHIO

Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats
-------------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Unc/Other

Republicans
-------------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
H. Ross Perot (write-in)

BALLOT CARD FOR OREGON

Candidates for the May 19th Primary

Democrats
-------------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Others

Republicans
-------------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
David Duke
H. Ross Perot (write-in)

BALLOT CARD FOR PENNSYLVANIA
Democrats: April 28th Primary

Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
Others

Reps: April 28th Caucus

Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush

BALLOT CARD FOR TENNESSEE

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Tom Harkin
Paul E. Tsongas
Other
Others

Republicans
-----------
Pat Buchanan
George Bush
David Duke
Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR TEXAS

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Tom Harkin
Paul E. Tsongas
Other
Other

Republicans
-----------
Pat Buchanan
George Bush
David Duke
Other

BALLOT CARD FOR VIRGINIA

Democrats: Apr. 11, 13 Caucuses

Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Uncommitted

Republicans: No Caucus

BALLOT CARD FOR WASHINGTON

Candidates for the May 19th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Paul E. Tsongas
H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Others

Republicans
-----------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
David Duke
Steven Michael
H. Ross Perot (write-in)

BALLOT CARD FOR WEST VIRGINIA

Candidates for the May 12th Primary

Democrats
---------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton

Republicans
-----------
Patrick J. Buchanan
George Bush
Angus McDonald                  Jack Fellure
Paul E. Tsongas                H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)       Others

BALLOT CARD FOR WISCONSIN

Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats                     Republicans
---------                     -----------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.   Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton                  George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas               David Duke
Other                        Uncommitted
Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR WYOMING

Democrats: March 7 Caucus
--------------------------
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.
Bill Clinton
Tom Harkin
Paul E. Tsongas
Uncommitted

Republicans: March 7-31 Caucuses
--------------------------
George Bush
Uncommitted