

Version 01 Codebook  
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CODEBOOK APPENDIX FILE  
1993 PILOT STUDY  
(1993.PNS)

USER NOTE:

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>> The 1993 Pilot Study Interviewer Debriefing  
Oct. 21, 1993

A mid-study debriefing with Telephone Facility interviewers was scheduled so that Study Staff could hear first-hand about how the study was going and whether there were problems with particular sections or questions. (Actually, at the time of the debriefing, we had taken just under 550 interviews, far more than mid-way through our total expected number of interviews.) About 20 interviewers attended the debriefing, along with Principal Investigator Steven Rosenstone and NES Staff Santa Traugott and Giovanna Morchio. We had very good and useful discussion of the entire questionnaire. As always in our interactions with interviewers, we came away impressed with both their insights and their commitment to the interview process. Following are some points they made about particular questions and sections.

A1-A5: The questionnaire opens with a set of five questions asking respondent to approve/disapprove of various aspects of presidential performance, the first of which is the general "Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as President?" Respondents didn't like opening with a categorical judgement question. Some respondents felt that Clinton hadn't been in office long enough for them to render a judgement, and IWERS felt that a "so far" might have been helpful.

B2s: We asked respondents to rate the group "United We Stand America" on the feeling thermometer. Overwhelmingly, the IWERS reported that R's had no idea what we were referring to, most assuming we were saying something like "E Pluribus Unum" and they registered their approval of that sentiment, but when we asked next "Who founded it?" these same respondents were quite taken aback to find that this was in fact a group instead of a sentiment they were being asked to endorse. Use this variable with extreme caution.

SECTION C: As usual, some respondents found it aggravating to be repeatedly asked about representatives about whom they knew nothing. There is a problem in the vote choice variable: The uncontested race situation was not adequately programmed (or thought through in advance). In the form in which both names and parties were to be read, the name and party of the unopposed candidate was

read, but then the application filled in with the party label only for the party who do not field a candidate. Thus, if Carl Pursell, a Republican, ran unopposed, the question would read: did you vote for Carl Pursell, the Republican, or for the Democratic candidate. This is clearly unacceptable, and again, this variable needs to be used with caution, probably eliminating uncontested races in analysis.

D1-D1k: There was a lot of discussion about the liberal-conservative 7-point scale and accompanying placements. IWERS felt strongly that many respondents do not think in these terms, have no understanding of these concepts and more important, do not connect the 7-point scale with the concept correctly: they think respondents get the end-point confused; perhaps equating higher ratings with increased favorability, etc. IWERS want to be able to opt out of this section, or at least to be able to tell us that they think the respondent just doesn't get the concept, even if they are answering.

E5: Where R's are asked to predict whether their income tax will go up, down or stay the same -- many R's pointed out that they paid no income tax. They should have been coded "same" according to the options available, but one or two interviewers coded this DK or NA. We should have added a "I don't pay taxes" as a volunteered response option.

E11-E12: In the affects section, a male IWER pointed out that he had never had a male respondent answer that he was "afraid." Female IWERS did not report this. Gender of interviewer effects?

E13: the divided control question -- some R's pointed out that it made a difference to them in answering the question who exactly the president was.

E18: The opinion filter for the NAFTA question was, the IWERS told us, much too strong, frightening off all but the most well-informed respondents.

E20: An interviewer made the point that for some respondents, being an independent now has a connotation of supporting Perot.

E21c: Approval of Congress follow-on: approve of everything or most things: is just too loaded, even for an approval follow-on (is the claim of the IWERS). Not much difference between these options.

E25: "Media coverage of politics often reflects the media's own biases more than facts." Many respondents, IWERS reported, just don't have a clue here -- starting with the fact that the don't understand the word "media" which is repeated twice in the question.

E23-E27: In general, in this series, we need to make the respondent's task a little easier, like saying on E24, "here's another statement." Also, reading four alternatives is too many and interviewers reported that they were effectively treating this as a branching question. (We always get conflicting advice from interviewers on this point.)

F Section: This generated a lot of commentary. Some interviewers felt, very strongly, that this section is loaded against gays and gives the respondents the idea that we are soliciting anti-gay input. They also felt that presenting such an unbalanced picture (homosexuality is "disgusting") gives credence to homophobia and is ethically problematic.

One interviewer said he thought that he could tell when respondents were masking their homophobic sentiments with what they thought were more "politically correct" responses -- their voices were lower and softer and more tentative.

Specific problems:

F7. Many respondents want to quality this with type of work. Some occupations cause more concern than others.

F9 is way too long and complicated. Read the word "homosexuals" once when reading response options.

F10 -- asking what God thinks about homosexuality -- is a) too difficult for atheists and b) opens the floodgates for conservative religious respondents to start quoting scripture, etc.

G section: The placement of the group interest questions at the end of the questionnaire was problematic. IWERS felt that respondents were tired by this point and wanting to get off the phone. This is too difficult a section when respondents have reached this point.

Respondents really disliked making the assessments about "whites."

The word "consequences" is too hard.

Respondents do not understand the word "wealthy."

We ask "country as a whole" as the last question in the series: the stem is lost by this time and has to be repeated.

G11: many R's qualified their answers to this question about school choice to say that government should provide a "tax break" but not necessarily money for private schools. Also comments that where the government gives money, it tries to control.

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>>1993 PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE\*

Asterisks mark codes which are NOT in numerical sequence

PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTYú

0001	Johnson
0002	Kennedy, John; JFK
0003	Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004	Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
0005	Kennedy, NA which
0006	Truman
0007	Roosevelt; "FDR"
0008	McGovern
0009	Carter
0010	Mondale
0011	McCarthy, Eugene
0012	Humphrey
0013	Muskie
0014	Dukakis, Michael
0015	Wallace
0016	Jackson, Jesse
0017	Clinton, Bill
0031	Eisenhower; Ike
0032	Nixon
0034	Rockefeller
0035	Reagan

0036 Ford  
 0037 Bush  
 0038 Connally  
 0039 Kissinger  
 0040 McCarthy, Joseph  
 0041 Buchanan, Pat  
 0051 Other national party figures (Senators, Congressman, etc.)  
 0052 Local party figures (city, state, etc.)  
 0053 Good/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket  
 0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket  
 0055 Reference to vice-presidential candidate  
 0097 Other people within party reasons

PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICSú

0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a Democrat; just a Democrat; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican

0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just a Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic

0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to party--good/nice people; patriotic; etc.

0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to party--bad/lazy people; lack of patriotism; etc.

0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know where they stand

0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know where they stand

0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is united; members are disciplined; votes party line

0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two parties/divided/factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line

0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the country; encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is more at the center of the country's views

0134 Party is less/not representative;bad cross-section of the country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the center of the country's views

0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)

0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention; party's process/method of selecting presidential/vice-presidential candidates

0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've done in this state/county/town

0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as being in control of the party (NA which faction); "I don't like the people running it"

0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control) of Democratic Party

- 0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance
- 0168 Can win; party can't be beat
- 0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
- 0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak
- 0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people
- 0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people
- 0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud
- 0174 Party has been in office/controlled Congress/held the White House too long/long enough; we need a change (of party) âcode 430 for mentions of candidateã
- 0197 Other party-characteristic reasons
- CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITY
- 0201 General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality"
- 0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle
- 0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)
- 0212 Inexperienced
- 0213 Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)
- 0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government
- 0215 A military man; a good military/war record
- 0216 Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record
- 0217 His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress
- 0218 Has government experience/political experience/seniority/incumbency

- 0219 Lacks government experience/political experience
- 0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs
- 0221 Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs
- 0222 "He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things
- 0223 Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground
- 0224 Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0225 Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0297 Other candidate experience/ability reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIESú

- 0301 Dignified/has dignity
- 0302 Undignified/lacks dignity
- 0303 Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision
- 0304 Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating
- 0305 Inspiring; a man you can follow; "a leader"
- 0306 Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader
- \*0335 Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country
- 0307 People have confidence in him
- 0308 People don't have confidence in him
- 0309 Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups
- 0310 Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)
- 0311 Knows how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0312 Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0313 A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be re-elected
- 0314 Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician
- 0315 Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
- 0316 Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss
- 0317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
- 0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident; can't admit shortcomings; blames others for his/her mistakes
- 0319 (Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
- 0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
- \*0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks

- 0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
- 0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to R with a personal problem (specific mention)
- 0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
- 0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people
- 0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand
- 0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well
- 0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general
- 0332 Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)
- \*0334 Located after 0320
- \*0335 Located after 0306
- 0397 Other candidate leadership reason

## CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIESÚ

- 0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976)
- 0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward
- 0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)
- 0404 Lacks principles/ideals
- 0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced
- 0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced
- 0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people
- 0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people

0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to maximize personal benefit

0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big salary, other perks)

0411 Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0412 Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0413 Understands the nation's/district's problems; well-informed; studies up on issues

0414 Doesn't understand the nation's/district's problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on issues

0415 Realistic

0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in positive sense, code 0403)

0417 Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/practical/down-to-earth

0418 Not sensible; impractical

0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly

0420 Poorly educated; unschooled

0421 Intelligent/Smart

0422 Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb

\*0464 Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about the issues/what is going on in the country/government

0423 Religious; "moral" (in religious sense); God-fearing; "too" religious

0424 "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense); Playboy interview (reflects on Carter--1976)

0425 Self-made; not well off; started out as poor; worked his way up; (started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough

0426 Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth; polished/refined/well-mannered

0427 Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; "a loser" (in the past)

0428 Someone new; a fresh face

0429 Don't change horses in midstream

0430 Time for a change; incumbent has been in office too long/long enough âcode 174 for mentions of partyã

0431 Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power; ruthless

0432 Safe/Stable

0433 Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)

0434 No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)

0435 Kind/Warm/Gentle

0436 Cold/Aloof

0437 Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing

0438 Not likeable; can't get along with people

0439 Democratic (in non-partisan sense)



0440 Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)  
 0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to common man; can't communicate ideas well  
 0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to common man; can communicate ideas well  
  
 0443 Well-known; "I know him/her"  
 0444 Unknown; not well known  
  
 0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)  
 0446 Reference to his wife/spouse  
  
 0447 Speaking ability  
 0448 Health  
 0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile  
  
 0450 Age (NA how perceived)  
 0451 (Too) Old  
 0452 (Too) Young  
  
 0453 Mature  
 0454 Immature  
  
 0455 Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area reference  
  
 0456 Previous occupation  
  
 0457 He's a family man  
  
 0459 Energetic; too energetic  
 0460 Not energetic  
  
 0461 Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"  
 0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"  
  
 \*0464 Located after 0422  
  
 0495 Other negative personal qualities  
 0496 Other positive personal qualities  
  
 0497 Other candidate personal qualities  
  
 0498 References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says" (not 0401)--1976

CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS

0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat  
 0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican  
  
 0502 Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine  
 0503 Not controlled by party regulars/bosses  
  
 0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers  
  
 0505 Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics; mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0506 Can win; best choice for party victory  
0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory

0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)

0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)  
0510 Would change/get rid of " "

0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)  
0512 Would change/get rid of " " "

0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)  
0514 Would change/get rid of " " "

0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)  
0516 Would change/get rid of " "

0517 Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)  
0518 Would change/get rid of " " "

0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)  
0520 Would change/get rid of " " "

0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat  
0532 More conservative " " ; a Southern Democrat

0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican  
0534 More conservative " " ; a Midwestern/Western/Southern Republican

0535 Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals  
0536 Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives

0541 References to the physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; emotional state/stability of vice-presidential incumben/candidata; â1972â References to the Eagleton affair

0542 Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate - NEC

0543 References to age/gender/race/ethnic background of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; â1984â Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president

0544 Mention of issue(s) that vice-presidential incumbent/candidate is identified with or has taken a leading role in promoting; â1992â Gore's position on the environment

0551 References to link with "Watergate"--positive reference to Watergate  
0552 Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate

0553 Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon  
0554 " " " --pro; brave/right thing to do

- 0555 Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling
- 0556 Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent" (NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"
- 0597 Other candidate party connection reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

- 0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending
- 0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend
- 0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"
- 0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance; 1992 writing bad checks on the House of Representatives bank
- 0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little
- 0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much
- 0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform
- 0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform
- 0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration
- \*0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well
- 0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/ other government agency; references to the quality of appointments made to public posts (courts, cabinet, commissions)
- 0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check
- 0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress
- 0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive
- 0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive
- \*0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done
- 0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/ magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job
- 0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent
- \*0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes
- 0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality

- 0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality
- 0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president
- 0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president
- 0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster - riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc.
- \*0622 Located after 0609
- \*0623 Located after 0616
- \*0625 Located after 0614
- 0624 Opposes term limitations for Congress
- 0626 Favors term limitations for Congress
- 0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault
- 0697 Other government management reasons

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUSÚ

- 0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about him/them; "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"
- 0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them
- \*0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him
- 0703 Will save America; America needs him/them
- 0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs
- 0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together
- 0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart
- 0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent
- 0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do
- 0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart
- 0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests
- 0711 Lesser of two evils
0718. Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
- 0719 References to damaging incidents in candidate's personal life (sexual escapades, financial problems, substance abuse, etc); â1980â Reference to Chappaquidic; Kennedy's personal problems
- 0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)
- 0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select

- President
- 0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another chance/second chance
- 0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party
- 0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties
- 0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better/worse of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really like/dislike
- 0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"
- 0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)
- 0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party
- 0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president
- 0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates
0731. Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote) on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office
- \*0732 Located after 0702
- 0733 References to candidate's children or extended family âcode 446  
for references to spouseã
- 0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by media or public
- 0797 Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation
- úPARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHYú
- 0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)
- 0802 Different from other party/candidate
- 0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough
- 0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own
- 0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/spending (not 0905-0907)
- 0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/spending -- (not 0905-0907)

- 0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights
- 0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings
- 0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions
- 0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions
- 0811 Socialistic
- 0812 Anti-socialistic
- 0813 Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe
- 0814 (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism
- 0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)
- 0816 (Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534)
- 0817 Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic
- 0818 Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter
- 0819 Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/police state
- 0820 Anti-Far Right/ " " ; discouraging "
- 0821 Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging anarchy/guerilla state
- 0822 Anti-Far Left/ " " " ; discouraging "
- 0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers
- 0824 Anti-Extremists " " "
- úPARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY CONT'D.ú
- 0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local government
- 0828 Anti- " " " " ; worse/weaker local government
- 0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things equally/be treated equally
- 0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more than others/people should not be treated equally
- 0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others
- 0832 Selfish, only help themselves
- 0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible, innovative
- 0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
- 0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does not compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of goals they stand for
- 0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite philosophy; compromise on principles; has no (clear) understanding of goals they stand for

- 0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in people working hard to get ahead
- 0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned, code in 0900's)
- 0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if programs are working
- 0842 Don't (as in 0841)
- 0843 Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party cannot solve problems because not under his/their control (no negative connotations); will he/they be able to do what they say (determining factor outside his/their control); "I like what he says but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly negative, code in 0122 or 0402)
- 0845 Will involve/wants to involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making
- 0846 Will not involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making
- 0847 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--pro
- 0848 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--anti
- 0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)
- 0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIESÚ

- 0900 General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)
- 0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)
- 0902 Government economic controls--NA direction
- 0903 " " " --Pro; we need planned economy; control of private enterprise
- 0904 " " " --Anti; we have too much interference in private enterprise
- 0905 Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away
- 0906 " " " --Pro government aid/activity; pro give-aways
- 0907 " " " --Anti government aid/activity; anti give-aways; pro self-help
- 0908 Social Security/Pensions--NA direction
- 0909 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits
- 0910 " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease
- 0911 Unemployment compensation--NA direction
- 0912 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits

0913 " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or  
increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0914 Aid to education--NA direction  
0915 " " --Pro  
0916 " " --Anti

0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction  
0918 " " " --Pro  
0919 " " " --Anti

\*1052 School choice plans; vouchers -- pro  
\*1053 " " " -- anti

\*1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require  
minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- NA direction  
\*1048 " " " -- Pro  
\*1049 " " " --Anti

0920 Housing--NA direction  
0921 " --Pro more public housing  
0922 " --Anti more public housing

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES CONT'D.ú

0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid,  
direction -- NA  
0924 " " " -- Pro  
0925 " " " -- Anti

0926 Monetary policy--NA direction  
0927 " " --Pro loose(r) money; more availability of  
loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower  
interest rates  
0928 " " --Anti loose(r) money; for tighter money; less  
availability of loans; higher interest rates

\*1054 Value of the dollar relative to gold/other currencies; any  
mentions of gold/currencies

\*1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL  
INSTITUTIONS. â1990â Involvement in the Savings and Loan  
scandals

0929 Tax policy--NA direction  
0930 " " --Pro lower taxes  
0931 " " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes  
0932 " " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/  
write-offs/dodges  
0933 " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/  
write-offs/dodges

\*1055 Line item veto -- pro  
\*1056 Line item veto -- anti

\*0942 â1990â Candidate voted for the budget agreement which resulted  
in increased taxes/fees

0934 "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy  
--better under him/them



0935 " " --worse under him/them

0936 Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under him/them  
0937 " " " --higher/worse under him/them

0938 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better under him/  
them

0939 " " " " --lower/worse under him/them

0940 Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them  
0941 " " " --lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945)

\*0942 Located after 0933

0943 Programs to help farmers -- NA direction  
0944 " " " --Pro (greater) help/fairer  
system, reform in system; higher  
price supports

0945 " " " -- Anti (greater) help/fairer system,  
reform in system;higher price supports

0946 Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting  
Rights -- NA direction

0947 " " " -- Pro  
0948 " " " -- Anti

\*1043 Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction  
\*1044 " " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on race  
or gender  
\*1045 " " " -- Anti; opposes quotas based on  
race or gender

0949 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/  
Privacy -- NA direction

0950 " " -- Pro; against snooping; political trials, etc; (88)  
like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0951 " " -- Anti; for snooping; political trials; McCarthyite;  
(88) dislike Republican party stand on Pledge of Allegiance  
issue

0952 General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)

0953 Right to work laws--NA direction  
0954 " " " --Pro (i.e., opposes unions âanti-labor,  
code 1208ã)

0955 " " " --Anti (i.e., supports unions âpro-labor,  
code 1207ã)

0956 Strikes--NA direction  
0957 " " --will have fewer/will handle better  
0958 " " --will have more/will handle worse

0959 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power  
plants/Etc. -- NA direction

0960 " " " -- Pro  
0961 " " " -- Anti

\*1059 Regulation of companies engaged in public communication or  
transportation -- pro  
\*1060 " " " " " -- anti

0962 Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA direction  
 0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist; will protect the  
 environment  
 0964 Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with  
 polluters; not willing to protect the environment  
  
 0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction  
 0966 " " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or  
 increase in benefits  
 0967 " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or increase  
 in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease  
  
 0968 Law and order--NA direction  
 0969 " " --soft line--unspecified  
 0970 " " " " --blacks  
 0971 " " " " --campus demonstrators  
 0972 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/  
 hoodlums/street crime  
 0973 " " " " --anti power of police; court  
 interference  
 \*1041 " " " " --opposes death penalty  
 0974 " " --hard line--unspecified  
 0975 " " " " --blacks  
 0976 " " " " --campus demonstrators  
 0977 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/  
 hoodlums/street crime  
 0978 " " " " --pro power of police; reduced  
 court interference  
 \*1042 " " " " --favors death penalty  
  
 0979 Public morality--NA direction  
 0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook;  
 improve/renew morality of country; pro-family;  
 defends family values  
 0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not  
 (strongly enough) pro-family; doesn't defend  
 (strongly enough) family values  
  
 0982 Drugs--NA direction  
 0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88)  
 doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs; not  
 willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers;  
 involvement with Noreiga  
 0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88)  
 supports the war on drugs; willing to do more to  
 combat drug use/pushers  
  
 0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction  
 0986 " " " --Pro reform/legalization;  
 new outlook  
 0987 " " " --Anti reform/legalization;  
 traditional outlook  
  
 0988 Gun control--NA direction  
 0989 " " --Pro; controls  
 0990 " " --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a gun"  
  
 0991 Busing--NA direction  
 0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school  
 0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school



1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and poor--NA  
direction

1036 " " " " " --will stop  
trend/handle better

1037 " " " " " --will  
accelerate trend/  
handle better

1038 Day care--NA direction

1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care programs

1040 " " --opposes/will not expand or extend (will cut or  
eliminate) day care programs

1050 Family/maternity leave laws -- pro

1051 " " -- anti

\*1041 Located after 0973

\*1042 Located after 0978

\*1043 Located after 0948

\*1044 Located after 0948

\*1045 Located after 0948

\*1046 Located after 0928

\*1047 Located after 0919

\*1048 Located after 0919

\*1049 Located after 0919

\*1050 Located after 1040

\*1051 Located after 1040

\*1052 Located after 0919

\*1053 Located after 0919

\*1054 Located after 0928

\*1055 Located after 0933

\*1056 Located after 0933

\*1057 Located after 1033

\*1058 Located after 1033

\*1059 Located after 0961

\*1060 Located after 0961

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIESÚ

1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands  
(unspecified)

1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less bungling

1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more bungling

1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries'  
problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies;  
Meddling in other people's problems

1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle  
less in other people's problems

\*1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or neutral  
(not 1106, 1107)

1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems/  
Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star Wars")

1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No  
overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ("Star Wars")

1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international Communist-fighter

1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding with international communists (if NA whether international, code in 0813-0814)

1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction

1111 " " " --Pro

1112 " " " --Anti

1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA direction

1114 " " " " " " " --Pro

1115 " " " " " " " --Anti

\*1116 Located after 1163

\*1117 " " "

1118 Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil embargo; boycott of companies dealing with Israel

1119 " --handle better/more experience; positive comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty

1120 " --handle worse/less experience; negative comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty; 1992 References to involvement in Irangate/arming of Saddam Hussein.

1121 " --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs

1122 " --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel

1123 Red China--NA direction

1124 " " --handle better/more experience/doing well, better

1125 " " --handle worse/less experience/doing poorly

1126 " " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN

1127 " " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN; defender of Formosa/Chiang/Nationalists

1128 Russia--NA direction

1129 " --handle better/more experience

1130 " --handle worse/less experience

1131 " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II

1132 " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II

1133 Eastern Europe--NA direction

1134 " " --handle better/more experience

1135 " " --handle worse/less experience

1136 " " --pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries

1137 " " --anti " " " "

\*1301 Western Europe -- NA direction

\*1302 " " -- handling relations with European Community/specific countries well (better)

\*1303 " " " " badly (worse)

1138 Latin America--NA direction

1139 " " --handle better/more experience

1140 " " --handle worse/less experience

1141 " " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding  
with Castro/Chile/ neutrals; anti-colonialism  
/European powers; against Contra aid/pro-  
Sandinista

1142 " " --anti-third world posture; hard anti-  
communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/  
European powers; pro Contra aid/anti-Sandinista

\*1198 (Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras (in  
violation of the law)

1143 Africa--NA direction

1144 " --handle better/more experience

1145 " --handle worse/less experience

1146 " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding with  
leftists/ neutrals; anti-colonialism/European powers

1147 " --anti-third world posture; hard anti-communism/anti-  
revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European powers

1148 Asia/India--NA direction

1149 " " --handle better/more experience

1150 " " --handle worse/less experience

1151 " " --pro India/Bangladesh

1152 " " --pro Pakistan

\*1153 Located after 1163

\*1154 " " "

\*1155 " " "

\*1156 " " "

1157 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction

1158 " " " " --better chance for peace

1159 " " " " --poorer chance for peace;  
failed to end war

1160 " " " " --pro military victory/  
preservation of Saigon regime

1161 " " " " --anti military victory/  
willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring  
withdrawal

1163 " " --will bring policy change (unspecified)

\*1116 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would handle better

(Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)

\*1117 " " " " " --would handle worse  
(Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)

\*1162 (88) The invasion of Grenada

\*1300 (91) The Persian Gulf war/ Desert Storm

\*1153 Would raise American prestige

\*1154 Would lower American prestige; not maintain American  
prestige

\*1155 Would have better chance for peace (unspecified); not get us  
into trouble abroad

\*1156 Would have poorer chance for peace (unspecified); get us  
into war/trouble abroad

1164 Tariffs--NA direction

1165 " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not protect US  
labor from foreign competition

1166 " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would protect US  
labor from foreign competition

\*1196 Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any mention

1167 Trade with communists--NA direction

1168 " " --Pro

1169 " " --Anti

1170 Draft--NA direction

1171 " --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft

1172 " --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft

1173 " --Pro amnesty/pardon

1174 " --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon

\*1178 Amnesty--NA direction

1175 POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them

1176 POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them

1177 POW-MIA--NA direction

\*1178 Located after 1174

1179 Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam  
war; got us out of Vietnam

1180 Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then  
pulled out

1181 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy;  
Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --NA direction

1182 " " " " --Pro

1183 " " " " --Anti

\*1184 Located after 1105

1185 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or  
increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Pro

1186 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or  
increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Anti

1187 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986)  
--NA direction

1188 " " " " --has handled well/would  
handle better

1189 " " " " --has handled poorly/would  
handle worse

1190 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction

1191 " " " --Pro

1192 " " " --Anti

1193 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except  
1187-1189) -- NA direction; (88) Bombing of  
Libya

1194 " " " -- has handled/would handle  
better; (88) Bombing of  
Libya/handling of Khadafy

1195 " " " -- has handled/would handle  
worse; (88) Bombing of  
Libya/handling of Khadafy

\*1196 Located after 1166

1197 Other foreign policy reasons  
 \*1198 Located after 1142  
 1199 Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONSÚ

1201 Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Pro  
 1202 " " " " --Anti

1203 "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206  
 1204 " " " --anti, " " " "

1205 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro  
 1206 " " " " --Anti

1207 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro  
 1208 " " " " --Anti

1209 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with  
 power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro  
 1210 (Same as 1209) --Anti

1211 Small businessman--Pro  
 1212 " " --Anti

1213 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Pro  
 1214 " " " " --Anti

1215 Farmers/Country people--Pro  
 1216 " " --Anti

1217 Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro  
 1218 " " " --Anti

1219 People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro  
 1220 " " " " --Anti

1221 Old people/Senior citizens--Pro  
 1222 " " " --Anti

1223 Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro  
 1224 " " " " --Anti

1225 Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists, "sexists"--Pro  
 1226 " " " " --Anti

1227 Veterans/ Servicemen--Pro  
 1228 " " --Anti

1229 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups (NA  
 composition--Pro  
 1230 " " " --Anti

1231 Section of the country--Pro  
 1232 " " --Anti

ÚPARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS CONT'D.Ú

1233 Poor people/needly people/the unemployed -- Pro  
 1234 " " " " -- Anti

1235 Civil servants--Pro  
 1236 " " --Anti

1297 Other group connection reasons  
 \*1300 Located after 1162  
 \*1301 Located after 1137



\*1302 Located after 1137  
 \*1303 Located after 1137

úEVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN ú

5001 â1992â Perot quit the race/is a quitter - NFS  
 5002 â1992â Because Perot quit the race he is not  
 trustworthy/dependable/steadfast (enough); he let down his  
 supporters  
 5003 â1992â Because Perot quit the race and then re-entered it he  
 is indecisive/inconsistent/not stable (enough); mentions of  
 re-entering the race after have left it - NFS  
 5004 â1992â Perot is not a serious candidate

úMISSING DATA CODESú

9001 R has been influenced by spouse  
 9002 R has been influenced by someone else  
 9500 âCATI/CAPI onlyâ Stem question should be changed to NO(5).  
 9996 Refused to say  
  
 9997 Other miscellaneous  
  
 9998 DK  
 9999 NA  
  
 0000 Inap, no further mentions

□

>> CANDIDATE LISTS FOR THE 1992 GENERAL ELECTION

STATE: ALABAMA

U.S. SENATORS: Richard C. Shelby, Howell T. Heflin

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06:

33 Ben Erdreich -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Spencer Bachus -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07:

31 Earl F. Hilliard -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Kervin Jones -- Republican candidate

STATE: ARIZONA

U.S. SENATORS: John McCain, Dennis DeConcini

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01:

35 Sam Coppersmith -- Democratic challenger  
 34 John "Jay" Rhodes -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02:

31 Ed Pastor -- Democratic candidate

32 Don Shooter -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03:

35 Roger Hartstone -- Democratic challenger  
34 Bob Stump -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

35 Walter Mybeck -- Democratic challenger  
34 Jon Kyl -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

31 Karan English -- Democratic candidate  
32 Doug Wead -- Republican candidate

=====

STATE: ARKANSAS

U.S. SENATORS: Dale Bumpers, David Pryor

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04:

31 Bill McCuen -- Democratic candidate  
32 Jay Dickey -- Republican candidate

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STATE: CALIFORNIA

U.S. SENATORS: Barbara Boxer, Dianne Feinstein

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04 :

35 Patricia Malberg -- Democratic challenger  
34 John T. Doolittle -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

33 Nancy Pelosi -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Marc Wolin -- Republican challenge

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 09 :

33 Ronald V. Dellums -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Billy Hunter -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10:

31 Wendell H. Williams -- Democratic candidate  
32 Bill Baker -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 12

33 Tom Lantos -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Jim Tomlin -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 13

33 Pete Stark -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Verne Teyler -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 19:

33 Richard H. Lehman -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Tal L. Cloud -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 28

35 Al Wachtel -- Democratic challenger  
 34 David Dreier -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 29

33 Henry A. Waxman -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Mark A. Robbins -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES in CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 35:

33 Maxine Waters -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Nate Truman -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATE IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 38:

31 Evan Anderson Braude -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Steve Horn -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 39 :

31 Molly McClanahan -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Ed Royce -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 40:

35 Donald M. Rusk -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Jerry L. Lewis -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 42:

33 George E. Brown Jr. -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Richard B. Ruan -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 43:

31 Mark A. Takano -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Ken Calvert -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 44:

35 Georgia Smith -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Al McCandless -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 46

35 Robert John Banuelos -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Robert K. Dornan -- Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: COLORADO

U.S. SENATORS: Ben Nighthorse Campbell, Hank Brown

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01:

33 Patricia Schroeder -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Raymond Diaz Aragon -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 David E. Skaggs -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Brian Day -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06:

35 Tom Kolbe -- Democratic challenger  
34 Dan Schaefer -- Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: CONNECTICUT

U.S. SENATORS: Christopher J. Dodd, Joseph I. Lieberman

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

33 Rosa DeLauro -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Tom Scott -- Republican challenger

=====

STATE: FLORIDA

U.S. SENATORS: Bob Graham, Connie Mack III

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

31 Corrine Brown -- Democratic candidate  
32 Don Weidner -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

31 Mattox Hair -- Democratic candidate  
32 Tillie Fowler -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

35 Phil Denton -- Democratic challenger  
34 Cliff Stearns -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 12

31 Tom Mims -- Democratic candidate  
32 Charles T. Canady -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 21

32 Lincoln Diaz-Balart -- Republican candidate

=====

STATE: GEORGIA

U.S. SENATORS: Paul Coverdell, Sam Nunn

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

31 Barbara Christmas -- Democratic candidate  
32 Jack Kingston -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

31 Sanford Bishop -- Democratic candidate  
32 Jim Dudley -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

33 Richard Ray -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Mac Collins -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

31 Cathey Steinberg -- Democratic candidate  
32 John Linder -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33 John Lewis -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Paul R. Stabler -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

33 George "Buddy" Darden -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Al Beverly -- Republican challenger

=====

STATE: ILLINOIS

U.S. SENATORS: Carol Moseley Braun, Paul Simon

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

31 Mel Reynolds -- Democratic candidate  
32 Ron Blackstone -- Republican candidate

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

33 William O. Lipinski -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Harry C. Lepinske -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33 Dan Rostenkowski -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Elias R. Zenkich -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

35 Barry W. Watkins -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Henry J. Hyde -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 09

33 Sidney R. Yates -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Herb Sohn -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

35 Michael Kennedy -- Democratic challenger  
 34 John Porter -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

35 Dennis Temple -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Harris W. Fawell -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

33 Glenn Poshard -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Douglas E. Lee -- Republican challenger

=====  
 STATE: INDIANA

U.S. SENATORS: Daniel R. Coats, Richard G. Lugar

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 Philip R. Sharp -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 William G. Frazier -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33 Jill L. Long -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Charles W. Pierson -- Republican challenger

=====  
 STATE: IOWA

U.S. SENATORS: Charles E. Grassley, Tom Harkin

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

35 Elaine Baxter -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Jim Ross Lightfoot -- Republican incumbent

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33 Neal Smith -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Paul Lunde -- Republican challenger

=====  
 STATE: KANSAS

U.S. SENATORS: Robert Dole, Nancy Landon Kassebaum

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

35	Tom Love	--	Democratic challenger
34	Jan Meyers	--	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: LOUISIANA

U.S. SENATORS: John B. Breaux, J. Bennett Johnston

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

31	Richard H. Baker	--	Democratic candidate
32	Clyde C. Holloway	--	Republican candidate

=====

STATE: MAINE

U.S. SENATORS: Edward M. Kennedy, John F. Kerry

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33	John Olver	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Patrick Larkin	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33	Richard Neal	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Anthony W. Ravosa Jr.	--	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: MARYLAND

U.S. SENATORS: Barbara A. Mikulski, Paul S. Sarbanes

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

31	Albert R. Wynn	--	Democratic candidate
32	Michele Dyson	--	Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33	Steny H. Hoyer	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Lawrence J. Hogan Jr.	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

35	Edward J. Heffernan	--	Democratic challenger
34	Constance A. Morella	--	Republican incumbent

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STATE: MICHIGAN

U.S. SENATORS: Donald W. Riegle, Carl Levin

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

31 John H. Miltner -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Peter Hoekstra -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

35 Carol S. Kooistra -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Paul B. Henry -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

35 Lisa A. Donaldson -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Dave Camp -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

31 James A. Barcia -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Keith Muxlow -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 09

33 Dale E. Kildee -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Megan O'Neill -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

33 David E. Bonior -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Douglas Carl -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 11

31 Walter Briggs -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Joseph K. Knollenberg -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 15

33 Barbara-Rose Collins -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Charles C. Vincent -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 16

33 John D. Dingell -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Frank Beaumont -- Republican challenger

=====  
 STATE: MINNESOTA

U.S. SENATORS: Dave Durenberger, Paul David Wellstone

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33 Timothy J. Penny -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Timothy R. Droogsma -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

31 David Minge -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Cal R. Ludeman -- Republican candidate



## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33	Bruce F. Vento	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Ian Maitland	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

33	Gerry Sikorski	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Rod Grams	--	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: MISSOURI

U.S. SENATORS: Christopher S. (Kit) Bond, John C. Danforth

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33	Alan Wheat	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Edward "Gomer" Moody	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

35	Pat Danner	--	Democratic challenger
34	Tom Coleman	--	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: NEBRASKA

U.S. SENATORS: Robert Kerrey, J. James Exon

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

35	Gerry Finnegan	--	Democratic challenger
34	Doug Bereuter	--	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: NEW HAMPSHIRE

U.S. SENATORS: Judd Gregg, Bob Smith

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

35	Bob Preston	--	Democratic challenger
34	Bill Zeliff	--	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: NEW JERSEY

U.S. SENATORS: Frank R. Lautenberg, Bill Bradley

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33	Robert E. Andrews	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Lee A. Solomon	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 William J. Hughes -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Frank A. LoBiondo -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

35 Frank R. Lucas -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Marge Roukema -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

31 Leonard R. Sendelsky -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Bob Franks -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

33 Donald M. Payne -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Alfred D. Palermo -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 11

35 Ona Spiridellis -- Democratic challenger  
 34 Dean A. Gallo -- Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: NEW YORK

U.S. SENATORS: Alfonse M. D'Amato, Daniel Patrick Moynihan

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33 Thomas J. Downey -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Rick A. Lazio -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

31 Steve A. Orlins -- Democratic candidate  
 32 Peter T. King -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

31 Philip Schiliro -- Democratic candidate  
 32 David Levy -- Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 05

33 Gary L. Ackerman -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Allan E. Binder -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

33 Floyd H. Flake -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Dianand D. Bhagwandin -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

33 Thomas J. Manton -- Democratic incumbent  
 36 Dennis Shea -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

33 Edolphus Towns -- Democratic incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 17

33 Eliot L. Engel -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Martin Richman -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 19

35 Neil McCarthy -- Democratic challenger  
34 Hamilton Fish, Jr. -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 27

35 W. Douglas Call -- Democratic challenger  
34 Bill Paxon -- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 29

33 John J. LaFalce -- Democratic incumbent  
36 William E. Miller Jr. -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 31

35 Joseph P. Leahey -- Democratic challenger  
34 Amo Houghton -- Republican incumbent

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STATE: NORTH CAROLINA

U.S. SENATORS: Lauch Faircloth, Jesse A. Helms

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

33 Charlie Rose -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Robert C. Anderson -- Republican challenger

=====

STATE: OHIO

U.S. SENATORS: John H. Glenn, Howard M. Metzenbaum

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03:

33 Tony P. Hall -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Peter W. Davis -- Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 18

33 Douglas Applegate -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Bill Ress -- Republican challenger

=====

STATE: OKLAHOMA

U.S. SENATORS: Don Nickles, David L. Boren

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

35	John Selph	-- Democratic challenger
34	James M. Inhofe	-- Republican incumbent

=====  
STATE: OREGON

U.S. SENATORS: Bob Packwood, Mark O. Hatfield

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

33	Ron Wyden	-- Democratic incumbent
36	Al Ritter	-- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33	Peter A. DeFazio	-- Democratic incumbent
36	Richard L. Schultz	-- Republican challenger

=====  
STATE: PENNSYLVANIA

U.S. SENATORS: Arlen Specter, Harris Wofford

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33	Thomas M. Foglietta	-- Democratic incumbent
36	Craig Snyder	-- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33	Lucien E. Blackwell	-- Democratic incumbent
36	Larry Hollin	-- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

33	Peter H. Kostmayer	-- Democratic incumbent
36	James C. Greenwood	-- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 13

31	Marjorie M. Mezvinsky	-- Democratic candidate
32	Jon D. Fox	-- Republican candidate

=====  
STATE: TENNESSEE

U.S. SENATORS: James R. (Jim) Sasser, Harlan Mathews

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02 :

35	Troy Goodale	-- Democratic challenger
34	John J. "Jimmy" Duncan Jr.	-- Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33	Jim Cooper	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Dale Johnson	--	Republican challenger

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STATE: TEXAS

U.S. SENATORS: Kay Bailey Hutchison, Phil Gramm

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33	Jim Chapman	--	Democratic incumbent
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## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

34	Sam Johnson	--	Republican incumbent
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## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 06

35	John E. Dietrich	--	Democratic challenger
34	Joe L. Barton	--	Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 11

33	Chet Edwards	--	Democratic incumbent
36	James W. Broyles	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 13

33	Bill Sarpalius	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Beau Bolter	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 15

33	E. "Kika" de la Garza	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Tom Haughey	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 21

35	James Gaddy	--	Democratic challenger
34	Lamar Smith	--	Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 26

35	John Wayne Caton	--	Democratic challenger
34	Dick Armeey	--	Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 30

31	Eddie Bernice Johnson	--	Democratic candidate
32	Lucy Cain	--	Republican candidate

=====

STATE: UTAH

U.S. SENATORS: Robert F. Bennett, Orrin G. Hatch

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

31	Karen Shepherd	--	Democratic candidate
32	Enid Greene	--	Republican candidate

=====  
STATE: VIRGINIA

U.S. SENATORS: Charles S. Robb, John W. Warner

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

35	Andrew H. Fox	--	Democratic challenger
34	Herbert Bateman	--	Republican incumbent

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 03

31	Robert C. Scott	--	Democratic candidate
32	Daniel Jenkins	--	Republican candidate

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 07

34	Thomas J. Bliley	--	Republican incumbent
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## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

33	James P. Moran Jr.	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Kyle McSarrow	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 09

33	Rick Boucher	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Gary Weddle	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

35	Raymond E. Vickery Jr.	--	Democratic challenger
34	Frank R. Wolf	--	Republican incumbent

=====  
STATE: WASHINGTON

U.S. SENATORS: Patty Murray, Slade Gorton

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 02

33	Al Swift	--	Democratic incumbent
36	Jack Metcalf	--	Republican challenger

## CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 08

31	George O. Tamblyn	--	Democratic candidate
32	Jennifer Dunn	--	Republican candidate

=====  
STATE: WISCONSIN

U.S. SENATORS: Herb Kohl, Russell Feingold

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 01

33 Les Aspin -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Mark Neumann -- Republican challenger

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 04

33 Gerald Kleczka -- Democratic incumbent  
36 Joseph L. Cook -- Republican challenger

=====

STATE: WEST VIRGINIA

U.S. SENATORS: Robert C. Byrd, John (Jay) Rockefeller IV

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

33 Alan B. Mollohan -- Democratic incumbent

=====

STATE: WYOMING

U.S. SENATORS: Malcolm Wallop, Alan K. Simpson

CANDIDATES IN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (at-large)

35 Jon Herschler -- Democratic challenger  
34 Craig Thomas -- Republican incumbent

□

>> 1980 CENSUS DEFINITIONS

This note contains definitions of terms used by the 1980 U.S. Census of Population.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's):

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as

the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most SMSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the SMSA.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS (SCSA's):

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

DEFINITIONS OF THE SIX LARGEST SCSA's:

NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ-CT, SCSA

New York, NY-NJ, SMSA

Nassau-Suffolk, NY, SMSA

Newark, NJ, SMSA

Jersey City, NJ, SMSA

New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, NJ, SMSA

Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ, SMSA

Long Branch-Asbury Park, NJ, SMSA

Stamford, CT, SMSA

Norwalk, CT, SMSA

LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA, SCSA

Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA, SMSA

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA, SMSA

Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, SMSA

Oxnard-Simi Valley, CA, SMSA

CHICAGO-GARY-KENOSHA, IL-IN-WI, SCSA

Chicago, IL, SMSA

Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, IN, SMSA

Kenosha, WI, SMSA

PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-DE-NJ-MD, SCSA

Philadelphia, PA-NJ, SMSA

Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD, SMSA

Trenton, NJ, SMSA

SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, SCSA

San Francisco-Oakland, CA, SMSA

San Jose, CA, SMSA

Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA, SMSA

Santa Rosa, CA, SMSA

DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, SCSA

Detroit, MI, SMSA

Ann Arbor, MI, SMSA

(SOURCE: Table 2 of 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION PC80-S1-5, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS: 1980.)



For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and non-SMSA's, the CENTRAL CITIES of the five largest SCSSA's are listed as: New York (Manhattan), Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, San Francisco, and Detroit.

URBANIZED AREAS: The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

PLACES (In these materials called CENSUS PLACES): Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--

incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

INCORPORATED PLACES--These are political units incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.

UNINCORPORATED PLACES--The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area.

□

>> 1990 CENSUS DEFINITIONS

THIS NOTE CONTAINS DEFINITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING TERMS USED BY THE 1990 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION:

Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
 Urbanized Areas  
 Places  
 Incorporated Places  
 Unincorporated Places

1. "METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (MSA's):"

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus.

In 1990 the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) and the U.S. Census have used the term Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) for what in 1980 was referred to as Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA). An attempt has been made by the study staff to be consistent in using the newer terms in the current documentation and definitions. The definitions of characteristics to be classified as a metropolitan area have remained fairly consistent--with only

minor changes between 1980 and 1990. However, due to changes in population size and density, employment, commuting and other behavior which defines metropolitan areas, the specific geographical composition of any given metropolitan area has, of course, frequently changed. The specific MSA title may also have changed as to which cities are named and in what order.

Each MSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An MSA may also include outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in MSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside MSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most MSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the MSA.

## 2. "CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (CMSA's):"

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining MSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new MSA standards described above. MSA's that are a part of a CMSA are referred to as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's).

Definitions of the six largest CMSA's:

NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT, CMSA  
 Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  
 Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA  
 Danbury, CT PMSA  
 Jersey City, NJ PMSA  
 Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA  
 Monmouth-Ocean NJ PMSA  
 Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA\*  
 New York, NY PMSA\*  
 Newark, NJ PMSA\*  
 Norwalk, CT PMSA  
 Orange County, NY PMSA  
 Stamford, CT PMSA

LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA, CMSA  
 Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA\*  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA\*  
 Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA

Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA\*

CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY (IL), IL-IN-WI CMSA  
 Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA\* (Kane Co part only)  
 Chicago, IL PMSA\*  
 Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  
 Joliet, IL PMSA\* (Will Co part only)  
 Kenosha, WI PMSA  
 Lake County, IL PMSA\*

SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, CMSA  
 Oakland, CA PMSA\*  
  
 San Francisco, CA PMSA\*  
 San Jose, CA PMSA  
 Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  
 Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA  
 Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA

PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD, CMSA  
 Philadelphia, PA-NJ, PMSA\*  
 Trenton, NJ PMSA  
 Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA  
 Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA

DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, CMSA  
 Ann Arbor, MI PMSA  
 Detroit, MI PMSA\*

\* In the SRC 1980 National Sample (1992 NES sample).

For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and non-MSAs, the central cities of the six largest CMSAs are listed as:

1. New York City (Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens), NY, Elizabeth, NJ and Newark, NJ
2. Los Angeles, Long Beach, Pasadena, Pomona, Burbank, Anaheim, Santa Ana, Riverside, San Bernardino and Palm Springs, CA.
3. Chicago, Evanston and Chicago Heights, Aurora, Elgin, Joliet, Waukegan and North Chicago, IL
4. San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley and Livermore, CA
5. Philadelphia and Norristown, PA and Camden, NJ
6. Detroit, Dearborn, Pontiac and Port Huron, MI

Both the CMSA definitions and the central city designations above are from Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC (Jun 1990) (PB90-214420)

3. "URBANIZED AREAS:"

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban

and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

4. "PLACES:"

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

5. "INCORPORATED PLACES:"

These are political units incorporated as cities, borough, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.

6. "UNINCORPORATED PLACES:"

The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. These are called Census Designated Places (CDP's).

□

>> 1992 PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODES

PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTY

0001	Johnson
0002	Kennedy, John; JFK
0003	Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004	Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
0005	Kennedy, NA which
0006	Truman
0007	Roosevelt; "FDR"
0008	McGovern
0009	Carter
0010	Mondale
0011	McCarthy, Eugene
0012	Humphrey
0013	Muskie
0014	Dukakis, Michael
0015	Wallace
0016	Jackson, Jesse
0017	Clinton, Bill
0031	Eisenhower; Ike
0032	Nixon
0034	Rockefeller
0035	Reagan
0036	Ford
0037	Bush
0038	Connally
0039	Kissinger
0040	McCarthy, Joseph
0041	Buchanan, Pat

0051 Other national party figures (Senators,  
Congressman, etc.)  
0052 Local party figures (city, state, etc.)  
0053 Good/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket  
0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket  
0055 Reference to vice-presidential candidate

0097 Other people within party reasons

PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS

0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a  
Democrat; just a Democrat; never been a  
Republican; just couldn't vote Republican

0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a  
Republican; just a Republican; never been a  
Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic

0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to  
party--good/nice people; patriotic; etc.

0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to  
party--bad/lazy people; lack of patriotism; etc.

0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know  
where they stand

0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you  
don't know where they stand

0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is  
united; members are disciplined; votes party line

0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two  
parties/divided/ factionalized; members not  
disciplined; doesn't vote party line

0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section  
of the country; encompasses a wider variety of  
views/people; is more at the center of the  
country's views

0134 Party is less/not representative;bad cross-section  
of the country; encompasses more restricted views;  
is less at the center of the country's views

0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)

0141 Reference to party's most recent National  
Convention; party's process/method of selecting  
presidential/vice-presidential candidates

0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've  
done in this state/county/town

0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as  
being in control of the party (NA which faction);  
"I don't like the people running it"

0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control)

- of Democratic Party
- 0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance
- 0168 Can win; party can't be beat
- 0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
- 0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak
- 0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people
- 0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people
- 0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud
- 0174 Party has been in office/controlled Congress/held the White House too long/long enough; we need a change (of party) [code 430 for mentions of candidate]
- 0197 Other party-characteristic reasons
- CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITY
- 0201 General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality"
- 0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle
- 0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)
- 0212 Inexperienced
- 0213 Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)
- 0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government
- 0215 A military man; a good military/war record

- 0216 Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record
- 0217 His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress
- 0218 Has government experience/political experience/seniority/ incumbency
- 0219 Lacks government experience/political experience
- 0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs
- 0221 Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs
- 0222 "He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things
- 0223 Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground
- 0224 Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0225 Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0297 Other candidate experience/ability reasons

## CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES

- 0301 Dignified/has dignity
- 0302 Undignified/lacks dignity
- 0303 Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision
- 0304 Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating
- 0305 Inspiring; a man you can follow; "a leader"
- 0306 Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader
- \*0335 Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country
- 0307 People have confidence in him
- 0308 People don't have confidence in him
- 0309 Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups
- 0310 Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)
- 0311 Knows how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0312 Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0313 A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be

- re-elected
- 0314 Not a politician; not in politics; above politics;  
a bad politician
- 0315 Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
- 0316 Not independent; run by others; not his own  
man/boss
- 0317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to  
know all the answers
- 0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident; can't  
admit shortcomings; blames others for his/her  
mistakes
- 0319 (Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
- 0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
- \*0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't  
answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of  
his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks
- 0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level;  
has helped R personally with a problem (specific  
mention); tries to do things for the people
- 0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal  
level; was not helpful to R with a personal  
problem (specific mention)
- 0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close  
to people in the district; comes home regularly to  
chat and mix with people
- 0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the  
district; not close to the people in the district;  
doesn't interact enough with the people
- 0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental  
matters; communicates with constituents; any  
mention of R receiving newsletters or  
communications from him/her; explains matters well  
so people can understand
- 0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental  
matters; does not send enough newsletters or  
communications; doesn't explain matters well
- 0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any  
mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible  
to constituents (NFS)
- 0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit  
public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents  
(NFS)
- 0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money,  
projects, jobs to district
- 0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not  
brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the  
interests of the district or region in general
- 0332 Candidate has not protected/watched out for the  
interests of the district (specific mentions)



\*0334 Located after 0320  
 \*0335 Located after 0306

0397 Other candidate leadership reason

CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES

0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity;  
 means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and  
 candid; straightforward; positive Playboy  
 references (1976)

0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity;  
 doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and  
 candid; not straightforward

0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose;  
 idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)

0404 Lacks principles/ideals

0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced  
 0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced

0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious;  
 hard-working; would be a full-time President; good  
 attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really  
 interested in serving people

0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would  
 be a part-time President; poor attendance record  
 in office; not dedicated; not really interested in  
 serving people

0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in  
 office to maximize personal benefit

0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits  
 (junket trips, big salary, other perks)

0411 Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of  
 Allegiance issue

0412 Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge  
 of Allegiance issue

0413 Understands the nation's/district's problems;  
 well-informed; studies up on issues

0414 Doesn't understand the nation's/district's  
 problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on  
 issues

0415 Realistic  
 0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in  
 positive sense, code 0403)

0417 Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/  
 practical/down-to-earth

0418 Not sensible; impractical

0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly  
 0420 Poorly educated; unschooled

0421 Intelligent/Smart  
 0422 Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb  
 \*0464 Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about  
 the issues/what is going on in the country/  
 government  
  
 0423 Religious; "moral" (in religious sense);  
 God-fearing; "too" religious  
 0424 "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense);  
 Playboy interview (reflects on Carter--1976)  
  
 0425 Self-made; not well off; started out as poor;  
 worked his way up; (started out)  
 unpolished/unrefined/rough  
 0426 Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth;  
 polished/refined/well-mannered  
  
 0427 Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; "a loser" (in  
 the past)  
 0428 Someone new; a fresh face  
  
 0429 Don't change horses in midstream  
 0430 Time for a change; incumbent has been in office too  
 long/long enough [code 174 for mentions of party]  
  
 0431 Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power;  
 ruthless  
 0432 Safe/Stable  
  
 0433 Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)  
  
 0434 No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)  
  
 0435 Kind/Warm/Gentle  
 0436 Cold/Aloof  
  
 0437 Likeable; gets along with people; friendly;  
 outgoing  
 0438 Not likeable; can't get along with people  
  
 0439 Democratic (in non-partisan sense)  
 0440 Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)  
  
 0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't  
 talk to common man; can't communicate ideas well  
 0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can  
 talk to common man; can communicate ideas well  
  
 0443 Well-known; "I know him/her"  
 0444 Unknown; not well known  
  
 0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)  
 0446 Reference to his wife/spouse  
  
 0447 Speaking ability  
 0448 Health  
 0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile  
  
 0450 Age (NA how perceived)  
 0451 (Too) Old

0452 (Too) Young

0453 Mature  
0454 Immature

0455 Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area reference

0456 Previous occupation

0457 He's a family man

0459 Energetic; too energetic  
0460 Not energetic

0461 Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"  
0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"

\*0464 Located after 0422

0495 Other negative personal qualities  
0496 Other positive personal qualities  
0497 Other candidate personal qualities

0498 References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says", (not 0401)--1976

## CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS

0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat  
0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican

0502 Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine  
0503 Not controlled by party regulars/bosses

0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers

0505 Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics; mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0506 Can win; best choice for party victory  
0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory

0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)

0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)  
0510 Would change/get rid of " "

0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)  
0512 Would change/get rid of " " "

0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

0514 Would change/get rid of " " "

0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)

0516 Would change/get rid of " "

0517 Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

0518 Would change/get rid of " " "

0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

0520 Would change/get rid of " " "

0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat

0532 More conservative " " ; a Southern Democrat

0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican

0534 More conservative " " ; a Midwestern/Western/ Southern Republican

0535 Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals

0536 Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives

0541 References to the physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; emotional state/stability of vice-presidential incumben/candidata; [1972] References to the Eagleton affair

0542 Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate - NEC

0543 References to age/gender/race/ethnic background of vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; [1984] Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president

0544 Mention of issue(s) that vice-presidential incumbent/candidate is identified with or has taken a leading role in promoting; [1992] Gore's position on the environment

0551 References to link with "Watergate"--positive reference to Watergate

0552 Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate

0553 Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon

0554 " " " --pro; brave/right thing to do

0555 Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling

0556 Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent"

(NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"

0597 Other candidate party connection reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending

0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend

0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"

0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance; [1992] writing bad checks on the House of Representatives bank

0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little

0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much

0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform

0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform

0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration

\*0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well

0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency; references to the quality of appointments made to public posts (courts, cabinet, commissions)

0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check

0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress

0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive

0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive

\*0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done

0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/ magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job

0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult

situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent

\*0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances);  
doing as good a job as anyone else could do;  
everyone makes some mistakes

0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems  
directly; faces up to political reality

0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face  
problems directly; ignores political reality

0619 Supports the president/works well with the  
president/would work well with the president

0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not)  
work well with the president

0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural  
disaster - riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake,  
flood, etc.

\*0622 Located after 0609

\*0623 Located after 0616

\*0625 Located after 0614

0624 Opposes term limitations for Congress

0626 Favors term limitations for Congress

0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily)  
his fault

0697 Other government management reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS

0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about  
him/them; "I was hoping he would win the  
(nomination/primaries)"

0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't  
like anything about him/them

\*0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect  
for him

0703 Will save America; America needs him/them

0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs

0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together

0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart

0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s);  
will know what to do; more intelligent

0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s);  
won't know what to do

0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good  
job; trying; not just out for self/own best  
interest; has/have country's interest at heart

0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's  
interests at heart; only looking out for their own  
interests

0711 Lesser of two evils

- 0718 Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
- 0719 References to damaging incidents in candidate's personal life (sexual escapades, financial problems, substance abuse, etc); [1980] Reference to Chappaquidic; Kennedy's personal problems
- 0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)
- 0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select President
- 0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another chance/second chance
- 0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party
- 0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties
- 0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better/worse of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really like/dislike
- 0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"
- 0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)
- 0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party
- 0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president
- 0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates
- 0731 Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote) on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office
- \*0732 Located after 0702
- 0733 References to candidate's children or extended family [code 446 for references to spouse]
- 0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism

by media or public

0797 Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY

0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0802 Different from other party/candidate

0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough

0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own

0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights

0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings

0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

0811 Socialistic

0812 Anti-socialistic

0813 Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe

0814 (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism

0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)

0816 (Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534)

0817 Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic

0818 Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter

0819 Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/ police state

0820 Anti-Far Right/ " " ; discouraging "

0821 Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging anarchy/ guerilla state

0822 Anti-Far Left/ " " " ; discouraging "

0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers

0824 Anti-Extremists " " "

0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local



government  
0828 Anti- " " " " ; worse/weaker local  
government

0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things  
equally/ be treated equally

0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more  
than others/people should not be treated equally

0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others  
0832 Selfish, only help themselves

0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to  
status quo; more open to new ideas/ways of doing  
things; flexible, innovative

0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect)  
status quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid

0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite  
philosophy; does not compromise on principles; has  
(clear) understanding of goals they stand for

0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite  
philosophy; compromise on principles; has no  
(clear) understanding of goals they stand for

0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in  
people working hard to get ahead

0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being  
handed things/in government handouts (if specific  
policy mentioned, code in 0900's)

0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads,  
cabinet members, etc.; follow through on policies;  
determine if programs are working

0842 Don't (as in 0841)

0843 Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party  
cannot solve problems because not under his/their  
control (no negative connotations); will he/they  
be able to do what they say (determining factor  
outside his/their control); "I like what he says  
but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly negative,  
code in 0122 or 0402)

0845 Will involve/wants to involve  
people/Congress/Cabinet/ advisors/other government  
officials in government/ decision making

0846 Will not involve  
people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government  
officials in government/decision making

0847 Separation of church and state/religion and  
politics--pro

0848 Separation of church and state/religion and  
politics--anti

0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship  
NA)

0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons

## PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES

0900 General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)

0902 Government economic controls--NA direction  
 0903 " " " --Pro; we need planned economy; control of private enterprise  
 0904 " " " --Anti; we have too much interference in private enterprise

0905 Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away  
 0906 " " " --Pro government aid/activity; pro give-aways  
 0907 " " " --Anti government aid/activity; anti give-aways; pro self-help

0908 Social Security/Pensions--NA direction  
 0909 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits  
 0910 " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0911 Unemployment compensation--NA direction  
 0912 " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits  
 0913 " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0914 Aid to education--NA direction  
 0915 " " --Pro  
 0916 " " --Anti

0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction  
 0918 " " " --Pro  
 0919 " " " --Anti

\*1052 School choice plans; vouchers -- pro  
 \*1053 " " " -- anti

\*1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers, require minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- NA direction  
 \*1048 " " " -- Pro  
 \*1049 " " " --Anti

0920 Housing--NA direction  
 0921 " --Pro more public housing  
 0922 " --Anti more public housing  
 0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid, direction -- NA  
 0924 " " " -- Pro  
 0925 " " " -- Anti

0926 Monetary policy--NA direction  
 0927 " " --Pro loose(r) money; more availability of

loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower  
 interest rates  
 0928 " " --Anti loose(r) money; for tighter money;  
 less availability of loans; higher  
 interest rates  
  
 \*1054 Value of the dollar relative to gold/other  
 currencies; any mentions of gold/currencies  
  
 \*1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the  
 nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990]  
 Involvement in the Savings and Loan scandals  
  
 0929 Tax policy--NA direction  
 0930 " " --Pro lower taxes  
 0931 " " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes  
 0932 " " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of  
 loopholes/ write-offs/dodges  
 0933 " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of  
 loopholes/ write-offs/dodges  
  
 \*1055 Line item veto -- pro  
 \*1056 Line item veto -- anti  
  
 0942 [1990] Candidate voted for the budget agreement  
 which resulted in increased taxes/fees  
  
 0934 "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The  
 Economy --better under him/them  
 0935 " " --worse under him/them  
  
 0936 Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under  
 him/them  
 0937 " " " --higher/worse under him/them  
  
 0938 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better  
 under him/ them  
 0939 " " " " --lower/worse under him/them  
  
 0940 Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them  
 0941 " " --lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945)  
  
 0942 Located after 0933  
  
 0943 Programs to help farmers -- NA direction  
 0944 " " " --Pro (greater) help/fairer  
 system, reform in system; higher  
 price supports  
 0945 " " " --Anti (greater) help/fairer  
 system, reform in system; higher  
 price supports  
  
 0946 Civil rights/Racial  
 justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting Rights --  
 NA direction  
 0947 " " -- Pro  
 0948 " " -- Anti  
  
 \*1043 Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction  
 \*1044 " " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on race

or gender  
 \*1045 " " " -- Anti; opposes quotas based on  
 race or gender  
  
 0949 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First  
 amendment/ Privacy -- NA direction  
 0950 " -- Pro; against snooping; political trials,  
 etc; (88) like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of  
 Allegiance issue  
 0951 " -- Anti; for snooping; political trials;  
 McCarthyite; (88) dislike Republican party stand  
 on Pledge of Allegiance issue  
  
 0952 General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)  
  
 0953 Right to work laws--NA direction  
 0954 " " " --Pro (i.e., opposes unions  
 [anti-labor, code 1208])  
 0955 " " " --Anti (i.e., supports unions  
 [pro-labor, code 1207])  
  
 0956 Strikes--NA direction  
 0957 " --will have fewer/will handle better  
 0958 " --will have more/will handle worse  
  
 0959 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear  
 power plants/Etc. -- NA direction  
 0960 " " " -- Pro  
 0961 " " " -- Anti  
  
 \*1059 Regulation of companies engaged in public  
 communication or transportation -- pro  
 \*1060 " " " " -- anti  
  
 0962 Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA  
 direction  
 0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist;  
 will protect the environment  
 0964 Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in  
 league with polluters; not willing to protect the  
 environment  
  
 0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction  
 0966 " " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or  
 increase in benefits  
 0967 " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or  
 increase in benefits; favoring  
 contraction and/or decrease  
  
 0968 Law and order--NA direction  
 0969 " " --soft line--unspecified  
 0970 " " " " --blacks  
 0971 " " " " --campus demonstrators  
 0972 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/  
 hoodlums/street crime  
 0973 " " " " --anti power of police; court  
 interference  
 \*1041 " " " " --opposes death penalty  
  
 0974 " " --hard line--unspecified

0975 " " " " --blacks  
 0976 " " " " --campus demonstrators  
 0977 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/  
           hoodlums/street crime  
 0978 " " " " --pro power of police; reduced  
           court interference  
 \*1042 " " " " --favors death penalty  
  
 0979 Public morality--NA direction  
 0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook;  
           improve/renew morality of country;  
           pro-family; defends family values  
 0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook;  
           not (strongly enough) pro-family;  
           doesn't defend (strongly enough) family  
           values  
  
 0982 Drugs--NA direction  
 0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization;  
           soft-liner; (88) doesn't support (strongly  
           enough) the war on drugs; not willing to do  
           more to combat drug use/pushers; involvement  
           with Noreiga  
 0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization;  
           hard-liner; (88) supports the war on drugs;  
           willing to do more to combat drug use/  
           pushers  
  
 0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction  
 0986 " " " --Pro reform/legalization;  
           new outlook  
 0987 " " " --Anti reform/legalization;  
           traditional outlook  
  
 0988 Gun control--NA direction  
 0989 " " --Pro; controls  
 0990 " " --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a  
           gun"  
  
 0991 Busing--NA direction  
 0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school  
 0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school  
  
 0994 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction  
 0995 " " " --Pro government aid/activity  
 0996 " " " --Anti government aid/activity  
  
 0997 Other domestic policy reasons  
  
 1001 National Health Insurance--NA direction  
 1002 " " " --Pro  
 1003 " " " --Anti  
  
 1004 Energy/Gas shortage--Development of alternative  
           energy source, NA direction  
 1005 " " " --Pro development of alternative  
           source, better/handled better;  
           more fuel  
 1006 " " " --Anti development of alternative  
           energy source, worse/handled worse;

less fuel

\*\*\*\*\*  
 References to nuclear energy should be coded in 0959.  
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1007 Government plans to make more jobs--NA direction;  
 make-work programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA  
 1008 " " " " --Pro  
 1009 " " " " --Anti  
 1010 Confidence/Trust in government--NA direction  
 1011 " " " --would handle better; restore  
 confidence  
 1012 " " " --would handle worse; cause  
 loss of confidence  
 1013 ERA; Women's rights--NA direction  
 1014 " " " --Pro  
 1015 " " " --Anti  
  
 1016 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans,  
 Haitians, Mexicans, etc.) --NA direction  
 1017 " " " --Pro  
 1018 " " " --Anti  
 1019 School prayer--NA direction  
 1020 " " --Pro  
 1021 " " --Anti  
 1022 Gay rights--NA direction  
 1023 " " --Pro  
 1024 " " --Anti  
 1025 Health--NA direction  
 1026 " --Pro government programs/aid for mentally ill,  
 disabled, handicapped  
 1027 " --Anti " " " " "  
 (except 0923, 0924, 0925)  
 1028 Space program--NA direction  
 1029 " " --Pro  
 1030 " " --Anti  
 1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or  
 occupation--NA direction  
 1032 " " " " " -- Pro help/improvement  
 1033 " " " " " -- Anti help/improvement  
  
 \*1057 Spending on infrastructure (roads, bridges, etc) --  
 Pro  
 \*1058 " " " " -- Anti  
  
 1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between  
 rich and poor--NA direction  
 1036 " " " " " --will stop trend/  
 handle better  
 1037 " " " " " --will accelerate trend/  
 handle better  
  
 1038 Day care--NA direction  
 1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care  
 programs  
 1040 " " --opposes/will not expand or extend (will  
 cut or eliminate) day care programs  
  
 \*1050 Family/maternity leave laws -- Pro

\*1051 " " " " " -- Anti

1041 Located after 0973

\*1042 Located after 0978

\*1043 Located after 0948

\*1044 Located after 0948

\*1045 Located after 0948

\*1046 Located after 0928

\*1047 Located after 0919

\*1048 Located after 0919

\*1049 Located after 0919

\*1050 Located after 1040

\*1051 Located after 1040

\*1052 Located after 0919

\*1053 Located after 0919

\*1054 Located after 0928

\*1055 Located after 0933

\*1056 Located after 0933

\*1057 Located after 1033

\*1058 Located after 1033

\*1059 Located after 0961

\*1060 Located after 0961

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES

1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands  
(unspecified)

1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less  
bungling

1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more  
bungling

1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries'  
problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and  
allies; Meddling in other people's problems

1105 Isolationist/America First/ Fortress America/Would  
meddle less in other people's problems

\*1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or  
neutral (not 1106, 1107)

1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons  
systems/ Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star  
Wars")

1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending  
cutbacks/No overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI  
("Star Wars")

1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international  
Communist-fighter

1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding  
with international communists (if NA whether  
international, code in 0813-0814)

1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction

1111 " " " --Pro

1112 " " " --Anti

1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA

```

direction
1114 " " " " " " " --Pro
1115 " " " " " " " --Anti

1116 Located after 1163
1117 " " "

1118 Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil
embargo; boycott of companies dealing with Israel;
[1992] References to involvement in
Iraqgate/arming of Saddam Hussein
1119 " --handle better/more experience; positive
comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
1120 " --handle worse/less experience; negative
comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty

1121 " --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs
1122 " --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel

1123 Red China--NA direction
1124 " " --handle better/more experience/doing well,
better
1125 " " --handle worse/less experience/doing poorly
1126 " " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new
relationships/ recognition/admission to UN
1127 " " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new
relationships/ recognition/admission to UN;
defender of Formosa/ Chaing/Nationalists

1128 Russia--NA direction
1129 " --handle better/more experience
1130 " --handle worse/less experience
1131 " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of
relations; SALT II

1132 " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of
relations; SALT II

1133 Eastern Europe--NA direction
1134 " " --handle better/more experience
1135 " " --handle worse/less experience
1136 " " --pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries
1137 " " --anti " " "

*1301 Western Europe -- NA direction
*1302 " " -- handling relations with European
Community/specific countries well (better)
*1303 " " " " badly (worse)

1138 Latin America--NA direction
1139 " " --handle better/more experience
1140 " " --handle worse/less experience
1141 " " --pro-third world posture; reach
understanding with Castro/Chile/neutrals;
anti-colonialism /European powers; against Contra
aid/pro- Sandinista
1142 " " --anti-third world posture; hard
anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy;
pro-colonialism/ European powers; pro Contra
aid/anti-Sandinista

```



\*1198 (Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras  
(in violation of the law)

1143 Africa--NA direction  
1144 " --handle better/more experience  
1145 " --handle worse/less experience  
1146 " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding  
with leftists/neutrals; anti-colonialism/ European  
powers  
1147 " --anti-third world posture; hard  
anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-  
colonialism/European powers

1148 Asia/India--NA direction  
1149 " " --handle better/more experience  
1150 " " --handle worse/less experience  
1151 " " --pro India/Bangladesh  
1152 " " --pro Pakistan

1153 Located after 1163  
1154 " " "  
1155 " " "  
1156 " " "

1157 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction  
1158 " " " " --better chance for peace  
1159 " " " " --poorer chance for peace;  
failed to end war

1160 " " " " --pro military victory/  
preservation of Saigon regime  
1161 " " " " --anti military victory/  
willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring withdrawal  
1163 " " --will bring policy change  
(unspecified)

\*1116 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would  
handle better (Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)  
\*1117 " " " " " --would handle worse  
(Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)  
\*1162 (88) The invasion of Grenada  
\*1300 (91) The Persian Gulf war/ Desert Storm

\*1153 Would raise American prestige  
\*1154 Would lower American prestige; not maintain  
American prestige

\*1155 Would have better chance for peace (unspecified);  
not get us into trouble abroad  
\*1156 Would have poorer chance for peace (unspecified);  
get us into war/trouble abroad

1164 Tariffs--NA direction  
1165 " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not  
protect US labor from foreign competition  
1166 " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would  
protect US labor from foreign competition  
\*1196 Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any  
mention  
1167 Trade with communists--NA direction

1168 " " --Pro  
 1169 " " --Anti  
  
 1170 Draft--NA direction  
 1171 " --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime  
 draft  
 1172 " --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft  
 1173 " --Pro amnesty/pardon  
 1174 " --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon  
  
 \*1178 Amnesty--NA direction  
  
 1175 POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon  
 them  
 1176 POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon  
 them  
 1177 POW-MIA--NA direction  
  
 \*1178 Located after 1174  
  
 1179 Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of  
 Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam  
  
 1180 Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and  
 then pulled out  
  
 1181 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle  
 diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --NA  
 direction  
 1182 " " " " --Pro  
 1183 " " " " --Anti  
  
 1184 Located after 1105  
  
 1185 Priorities in military/defense spending (not  
 reduction or increase but allocation of existing  
 defense budget--Pro  
 1186 Priorities in military/defense spending (not  
 reduction or increase but allocation of existing  
 defense budget--Anti  
  
 1187 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale  
 (1986) -- NA direction  
 1188 " " " " --has handled well/would  
 handle better  
 1189 " " " " --has handled poorly/would  
 handle worse  
  
 1190 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction  
 1191 " " " --Pro  
 1192 " " " --Anti  
 1193 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages  
 (except 1187-1189) -- NA direction; (88)  
 Bombing of Libya  
 1194 " " " -- has handled/would handle  
 better; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy  
 1195 " " " -- has handled/would handle  
 worse; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy  
  
 \*1196 Located after 1166

1197 Other foreign policy reasons

\*1198 Located after 1142

1199 Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS

1201 Special interests/Privileged  
people/Influential--Pro

1202 " " " " --Anti

1203 "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206

1204 " " " --anti, " " " "

1205 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro

1206 " " " " --Anti

1207 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro

1208 " " " " --Anti

1209 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich  
individuals/People with power/Wall  
Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro

1210 (Same as 1209) --Anti

1211 Small businessman--Pro

1212 " " --Anti

1213 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle  
class--Pro

1214 " " --Anti

1215 Farmers/Country people--Pro

1216 " " --Anti

1217 Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro

1218 " " --Anti

1219 People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro

1220 " " " --Anti

1221 Old people/Senior citizens--Pro

1222 " " " --Anti

1223 Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro

1224 " " " " " --Anti

1225 Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists,  
"sexists"--Pro

1226 " " " " " --Anti

1227 Veterans/ Servicemen--Pro

1228 " " --Anti

1229 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority  
groups (NA composition--Pro

1230 " " --Anti

1231 Section of the country--Pro  
 1232 " " --Anti  
  
 1233 Poor people/needly people/the unemployed -- Pro  
 1234 " " --Anti  
  
 1235 Civil servants--Pro  
 1236 " " --Anti  
  
 1297 Other group connection reasons  
  
 \*1300 Located after 1162  
 \*1301 Located after 1137  
 \*1302 Located after 1137  
 \*1303 Located after 1137  
  
 EVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN  
  
 5001 [1992] Perot quit the race/is a quitter - NFS  
 5002 [1992] Because Perot quit the race he is not  
 trustworthy/dependable/steadfast (enough); he let  
 down his supporters  
 5003 [1992] Because Perot quit the race and then  
 re-entered it he is indecisive/inconsistent/not  
 stable (enough); mentions of re-entering the race  
 after have left it - NFS  
 5004 [1992] Perot is not a serious candidate  
  
 MISSING DATA CODES  
  
 9001 R has been influenced by spouse  
 9002 R has been influenced by someone else  
  
 9996 Refused to say  
  
 9997 Other miscellaneous  
  
 9998 DK  
 9999 NA  
  
 0000 INAP  
  
 \* Indicates code descriptions that are listed  
 out-of-order.

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 CAMPAIGN ISSUES MASTER CODE

001 "Domestic issues"  
 006 Child care; DAY CARE; child support  
 045 ABORTION; any reference  
 010 UNEMPLOYMENT, jobs, retraining -- general or  
 national  
 011 Unemployment, lack of jobs in specific

area/region/state/industry

- 012 More help for the unemployed
- 020 EDUCATION -- any mention, including quality of schools, cost of college, students not learning anything
- 030 AGED/ELDERLY -- any mention, including Social Security, Medicare, eldercare.
- 040 HEALTH PROBLEMS -- quality of medical care, cost of medical care, availability of medical care, catastrophic health insurance (except AIDS, code 048)
- 048 AIDS
- 050 HOUSING -- providing housing for the poor, the homeless, young people can't buy homes, any mention.
- 055 INFRASTRUCTURE -- Build/maintain roads, bridges, railroads, mass transit systems; transportation - NFS

"POVERTY" has the general thrust of helping the underprivileged; the 'welfare' code 090 may have connotation of undeserving people on welfare. Thus, 'do more for people on welfare' is a 060 rather than 90. WELFARE --NFS is a 090.

- 060 POVERTY; aid to poor, underprivileged people; help for the (truly) needy; general reference to anti-poverty programs; hunger/help for hungry people
- 090 SOCIAL WELFARE; "Welfare"; the welfare mess, too many undeserving on welfare
- 099 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF DOMESTIC ISSUES
- 100 Problems of the FARMERS; farm bankruptcies, poor prices for crops, effects of the drought
- 150 Protecting the ENVIRONMENT, POLLUTION, the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect.
- 151 Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development; banning further growth/development in crowded or ecologically sensitive areas; preverving natural areas
- 154 TOXIC WASTE, RADIOACTIVE WASTE
- 160 Need to develop ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES
- 199 Other specific mentions of AGRICULTURE or ENVIRONMENT problems
- 300 CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; affirmative action

programs; relations between blacks and whites

310 WOMEN'S ISSUES -- ERA, equal pay for equal work, maternity leave (except day care, code 006)

320 DRUGS -- extent of drug use in U.S; "WAR ON DRUGS"; drugs--NFS; ALCOHOLISM, any mention

321 DRUGS -- stopping drugs from coming into this country

340 CRIME/VIOLENCE; streets aren't safe; respect for police; releasing criminals early; not enough jails; death penalty

367 GUN CONTROL - all mentions

370 EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS

380 General mention of MORALITY/TRADITIONAL VALUES; sex, bad language, pornography, teenage pregnancy

381 Specific mention of FAMILY VALUES -- latchkey children, divorce; unwed mothers, working mothers

382 Homosexual/gay rights; gays in the military [code 048 for mentions of AIDS)

384 RELIGION (too mixed up in) and politics; prayer in schools

399 OTHER MENTION of race, public order, morality

400 INFLATION, high prices, cost of living

405 WAGES TOO LOW; minimum wage

408 Recession/Depression in specific industries, states or regions -- slump in OIL/STEEL/AUTO INDUSTRY, etc. (except farm, code 101); hard times in this REGION or area

410 RECESSION; DEPRESSION, hard times -- no specific locale or industry

415 THE DEFICIT; BALANCING THE BUDGET; cutting government spending

416 TAXES -- any reference; tax reform

425 TOO MANY IMPORTS -- protectionism, competition, outsourcing, problems of auto industry relating to foreign competition; U.S. makes (too) few exports; (high) tariffs imposed by other nations; free trade; GATT

427 VALUE OF THE DOLLAR -- strengthening or weakening

428 STOCK MARKETS; investments; interest rates

440 CLASS ORIENTED ECONOMIC CONCERNS -- middle class  
getting squeezed; big business too powerful

453 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the  
nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings  
and Loan scandals

460 IMMIGRATION

491 ECONOMICS, THE ECONOMY

493 BALANCE OF TRADE; balance of payments; foreign oil  
dependency (except supply of oil, see 524)

499 OTHER MENTION of economic, business or labor  
problems

500 FOREIGN POLICY; FOREIGN AFFAIRS

514 LATIN AMERICA, Central America, AID TO CONTRAS  
(reference to IRAN-CONTRA coded 816)

516 AFRICA -- starving people, overpopulation

517 SOUTH AFRICA -- Apartheid

524 MIDDLE EAST -- Iran hostages, Persian Gulf, supply  
of mid-east oil (except oil dependency, see 493)

530 RUSSIA -- relations with, arms talks, detente;  
summit, etc.

540 FIRMNESS in foreign policy

550 U.S. military involvement abroad

560 FOREIGN AID; amount of money given to foreign  
countries; obligation to take care of our problems  
at home first

570 AVOID WAR, establish PEACE -- any reference

700 DEFENSE (SPENDING); the military; quality/cost of  
weapons

710 NUCLEAR ARMS RACE -- disarmament, SALT, INF,  
threat of nuclear war; arms control

712 STAR WARS

714 SPACE PROGRAM

810 Honesty, sincerity of government officials;  
corruption

811 Honesty, sincerity of candidates in general; e.g.,  
"just making promises," "saying whatever it takes  
to get elected"

812 Candidates are just talking (negatively) about

each other, MUD SLINGING.

813 How well incumbent represents/candidate would  
REPRESENT THIS DISTRICT

814 Congressperson's personal life/morality

815 Candidate's ABILITY/EXPERIENCE

816 Candidate's (voting) RECORD

817 PRESIDENT BUSH

818 BUSH and the IRAN-CONTRA affair

819 IRAN-CONTRA affair, mess, scandal, IRAN ARMS DEAL,  
without reference to Bush

850 Which party will control the House of  
Representatives; other partisan mentions

851 Need for change/new blood/fresh ideas in Congress;  
term limits for members of Congress

876 PHILOSOPHICAL DIFFERENCES between the candidates -  
liberal vs. conservative views; balance of  
authority between state and federal government;  
etc.

900 A local issue or concern -- the college, the dam,  
the auto-insurance initiative, the leak in our  
nuclear plant

991 1992: OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF CAMPAIGN ISSUES

995 1990: "There were no issues" (except 996); just  
party politics

997 1990: OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF CAMPAIGN ISSUES

996 1992: INAP

1990: "There was no campaign in my district"  
[Missing Data]

998 DK

999 NA

□

>> 1992 CANDIDATE NUMBER CODES AND LISTS

1990 CANDIDATE NUMBER CODE

SENATE RACE

For States with No Incumbent Senator Running	For State with Running Incumbent Senator
10. Independent or Third Party Candidate	10. Independent or Third Party Candidate
11. Democratic Candidate	13. Democratic Incumbent
12. Republican Candidate	14. Republican Incumbent
	15. Democratic Challenger
	16. Republican Challenger



- |                                    |                                |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 19. Democratic Senator Not Up*     | 19. Democratic Senator Not Up* |
| 29. Republican Senator Not Up*     | 29. Republican Senator Not Up* |
| 21. Democratic Incumbent Retiring* |                                |
| 22. Republican Incumbent Retiring* |                                |

For State with No Senate Race

- 
- |   |
|---|
| 17. First Democratic Senator (Senator #1 or #2) |
| 18. First Republican Senator (Senator #1 or #2) |
| 27. Second Democratic Senator (Senator #2)      |
| 28. Second Republican Senator (Senator #2)      |

HOUSE RACE

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| For States with No Incumbent Representative Running Representative(s) | For State with Running Incumbent         |
| -----   |  |
| 30. Independent or Third Party Candidate                              | 30. Independent or Third Party Candidate |
| 31. Democratic Candidate  | 33. Democratic Incumbent                 |
| 32. Republican Candidate  | 34. Republican Incumbent                 |
|   | 35. Democratic Challenger                |
|   | 36. Republican Challenger                |
| 41. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*                                    |  |
| 42. Republican Incumbent Retiring*                                    |  |

GOVERNOR RACE

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| For States with No Incumbent Governor Running | For State with Running Incumbent Governor |
| -----   |   |
| 50. Independent or Third Party Candidate      | 50. Independent or Third Party Candidate  |
| 51. Democratic Candidate                      |   |
| 52. Republican Candidate                      | 53. Democratic Incumbent                  |
|   | 54. Republican Incumbent                  |
|   | 55. Democratic Challenger                 |
|   | 56. Republican Challenger                 |
| 61. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*            |   |
| 62. Republican Incumbent Retiring*            |   |

For State with No Race

- 
- |                         |
|-------------------------|
| 57. Democratic Governor |
| 58. Republican Governor |

USED IN THE VOTE SECTION ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO VOTED  
OUTSIDE OF DISTRICT/STATE OF INTERVIEW

- 
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| For States/Districts with No Incumbents Running | For States/Districts with Running Incumbents |
|---|--|

- |                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 81. Democratic Candidate       | 83. Democratic Incumbent       |
| 82. Republican Candidate       | 84. Republican Incumbent       |
|                                | 85. Democratic Challenger      |
|                                | 86. Republican Challenger      |
| 91. Democrat - No name given   | 91. Democrat - No name given   |
|                                | given                          |
| 92. Republican - No name given | 92. Republican - No name given |
|                                | given                          |
- \* Candidate number codes were expanded slightly to account for the party of officials retiring or not up for re-election.

## 1990 CANDIDATE LIST

STATE: ALABAMA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Howell Heflin     | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Cabaniss     | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Richard C. Shelby | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 33. Glen Browder | Democratic incumbent  |
| 36. Don Sledge   | Republican challenger |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 55. Paul R. Hubbert | Democratic challenger |
| 54. Guy Hunt        | Republican incumbent  |

STATE: ALABAMA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Howell Heflin     | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Cabaniss     | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Richard C. Shelby | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                |                      |
|----------------|----------------------|
| 33. Tom Bevill | Democratic incumbent |
|----------------|----------------------|
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 55. Paul R. Hubbert | Democratic challenger |
| 54. Guy Hunt        | Republican incumbent  |

STATE: ALABAMA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Howell Heflin     | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Cabaniss     | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Richard C. Shelby | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 33. Ben Erdreich | Democratic incumbent |
|------------------|----------------------|
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 55. Paul R. Hubbert | Democratic challenger |
| 54. Guy Hunt        | Republican incumbent  |

STATE: ALABAMA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Howell Heflin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Cabaniss Republican challenger  
 19. Richard C. Shelby Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Claude Harris Democratic incumbent  
 36. Michael D. Barker Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Paul R. Hubbert Democratic challenger  
 54. Guy Hunt Republican incumbent

STATE: ARKANSAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. David Pryor Democratic incumbent  
 19. Dale Bumpers Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Bill Alexander Democratic incumbent  
 36. Terry Hayes Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Bill Clinton Democratic incumbent  
 56. Sheffield Nelson Republican challenger

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Nancy Pelosi Democratic incumbent  
 36. Alan Nichols Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. George Miller Democratic incumbent  
 36. Roger A. Payton Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Fortney H. 'Pete' Stark Democratic incumbent  
 36. Victor Romero Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Don Edwards Democratic incumbent  
 36. Mark Patrosso Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Tom Lantos Democratic incumbent  
 36. Bill Quraishi Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Patricia Malberg Democratic candidate  
 32. John T. Doolittle Republican candidate  
 42. Norman D. Shumway Republican -- retiring
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Gary Condit Democratic incumbent  
 36. Cliff Burris Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Calvin Dooley Democratic challenger  
 34. Charles 'Chip' Pashayan, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Richard H. Lehman Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. David Bayer Democratic challenger  
 34. Carlos J. Moorhead Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 24

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Henry A. Waxman Democratic incumbent  
 36. John N. Cowles Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 25

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Edward R. Roybal Democratic incumbent  
 36. Steven J. Renshaw Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 26

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Howard L. Berman Democratic incumbent  
 36. Roy Dahlson Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Mel Levine Democratic incumbent  
 36. David Barrett Cohen Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Maxine Waters Democratic candidate  
 32. Bill DeWitt Republican candidate  
 41. Augustus F. 'Gus' Hawkins Democratic -- retiring
- C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Matthew G. Martinez Democratic incumbent  
 36. Reuben D. Franco Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 33

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Georgia Houston Webb Democratic challenger  
 34. David Dreier Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 34

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Esteban E. Torres Democratic incumbent  
 36. John Eastman Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 38

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Barbara Jackson Democratic challenger  
 34. Robert K. Dornan Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 40

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Eugene C. Gratz Democratic challenger  
 34. C. Christopher Cox Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 42

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Guy C. Kimbrough Democratic challenger  
 34. Dana Rohrabacher Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 43

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. Ron Packard Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: COLORADO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE



11. Josie Heath	Democratic candidate
12. Hank Brown	Republican candidate
19. Timothy E. Wirth	Democratic--term not up
22. William L. Armstrong	Republican -- retiring
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	
33. Patricia Schroeder	Democratic incumbent
36. Gloria Gonzales Roemer	Republican challenger
(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR	
53. Roy R. Romer	Democratic incumbent
56. John Andrews	Republican challenger
STATE: COLORADO	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE	
11. Josie Heath	Democratic candidate
12. Hank Brown	Republican candidate
19. Timothy E. Wirth	Democratic--term not up
22. William L. Armstrong	Republican -- retiring
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	
33. David E. Skaggs	Democratic incumbent
36. Jason Lewis	Republican challenger
(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR	
53. Roy R. Romer	Democratic incumbent
56. John Andrews	Republican challenger
STATE: COLORADO	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE	
11. Josie Heath	Democratic candidate
12. Hank Brown	Republican candidate
19. Timothy E. Wirth	Democratic--term not up
22. William L. Armstrong	Republican -- retiring
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	
35. Don Jarrett	Democratic challenger
34. Dan Schaefer	Republican incumbent
(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR	
53. Roy R. Romer	Democratic incumbent
56. John Andrews	Republican challenger
STATE: CONNECTICUT	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE	
17. Christopher J. Dodd	Democratic--term not up
27. Joseph I. Lieberman	Democratic--term not up
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	
31. Rosa DeLauro	Democratic candidate
32. Thomas Scott	Republican candidate
41. Bruce Morrison	Democratic -- retiring
(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR	
50. Lowell Weicker	Independent candidate
51. Bruce Morrison	Democratic candidate
52. John Rowland	Republican candidate

61. William A. O'Neill Democratic -- retiring

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up  
 18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. Andy Ireland Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger  
 54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up  
 18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Lawrence J. Smith Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger  
 54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up  
 18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Bernard Anscher Democratic challenger  
 34. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger  
 54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up  
 18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Dante B. Fascell Democratic incumbent  
 36. Bob Allen Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger  
 54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: GEORGIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Sam Nunn Democratic incumbent

19. Wyche Fowler Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Lindsay Thomas Democratic incumbent  
 36. Chris Meredith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Zell Miller Democratic candidate  
 52. Johnny Isakson Republican candidate  
 61. Joe Frank Harris Democratic -- retiring

STATE: GEORGIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Sam Nunn Democratic incumbent  
 19. Wyche Fowler Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Richard Ray Democratic incumbent  
 36. Paul Broun Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Zell Miller Democratic candidate  
 52. Johnny Isakson Republican candidate  
 61. Joe Frank Harris Democratic -- retiring

STATE: IOWA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Tom Harkin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Tom Tauke Republican challenger  
 29. Charles E. Grassley Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Neal Smith Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Donald D. Avenson Democratic challenger  
 54. Terry E. Branstad Republican incumbent

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Marty Russo Democratic incumbent  
 36. Carl L. Klein Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent

16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. George E. Sangmeister Democratic incumbent  
 36. Manny Hoffman Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Cardiss Collins Democratic incumbent  
 36. Michael Dooley Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Dan Rostenkowski Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. John L. Grandin Democratic challenger  
 34. Harris W. Fawell Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Donald J. Westphal Democratic challenger  
 34. Dennis Hastert Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Glenn Poshard Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: INDIANA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Daniel R. Coats Republican incumbent  
 15. Baron P. Hill Democratic challenger  
 29. Richard G. Lugar Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Jill Long Democratic incumbent  
 36. Richard W. 'Rick' Hawks Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 57. Evan Bayh Democratic--term not up

STATE: KANSAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Nancy Landon Kassebaum Republican incumbent  
 15. Dick Williams Democratic challenger  
 29. Robert Dole Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Duane West Democratic challenger  
 34. Pat Roberts Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Joan Finney Democratic challenger  
 54. Mike Hayden Republican incumbent

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent  
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger  
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Chester G. Atkins Democratic incumbent  
36. John F. MacGovern Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. John Silber Democratic candidate  
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate  
61. Michael Dukakis Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent  
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger  
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Nicholas Mavroules Democratic incumbent  
36. Edgar L. Kelley Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. John Silber Democratic candidate  
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate  
61. Michael Dukakis Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent  
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger  
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Edward J. Markey Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. John Silber Democratic candidate  
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate  
61. Michael Dukakis Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John Kerry Democratic incumbent  
16. Jim Rappaport Republican challenger  
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Joseph P. Kennedy II Democratic incumbent  
36. Glenn W. Fiscus Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. John Silber Democratic candidate  
52. William F. Weld Republican candidate

61. Michael Dukakis Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

13. John Kerry	Democratic incumbent
16. Jim Rappaport	Republican challenger
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Joe Moakley	Democratic incumbent
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(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

51. John Silber	Democratic candidate
52. William F. Weld	Republican candidate
61. Michael Dukakis	Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic--term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

35. Ronald P. Bowers	Democratic challenger
34. Helen Delich Bentley	Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. William Donald Schaefer	Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard	Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic--term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Benjamin L. Cardin	Democratic incumbent
36. Harwood Nichols	Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. William Donald Schaefer	Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard	Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic--term not up
27. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Tom McMillen	Democratic incumbent
36. Robert P. Duckworth	Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. William Donald Schaefer	Democratic incumbent
56. William S. Shepard	Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up  
 27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Beverly B. Byron Democratic incumbent  
 36. Christopher P. Fiotes, Jr. Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent  
 56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up  
 27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Kweisi Mfume Democratic incumbent  
 36. Kenneth Kondner Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent  
 56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger  
 19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Thomas Trzybinski Democratic challenger  
 34. Paul B. Henry Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger  
 19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Bob Traxler Democratic incumbent  
 36. James White Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE



13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger  
 19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Geraldine Greene Democratic challenger  
 34. Guy Vander Jagt Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger  
 19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. David E. Bonior Democratic incumbent  
 36. Jim Dingeman Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger  
 19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Barbara-Rose Collins Democratic candidate  
 32. Carl R. Edwards, Sr. Republican candidate  
 41. George W. Crockett, Jr. Democratic -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger  
 19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. John D. Dingell Democratic incumbent  
 36. Frank Beaumont Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Carl Levin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Schuette Republican challenger  
 19. Donald Riegle Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Walter O. Briggs IV Democratic challenger  
 34. William S. Broomfield Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. James J. Blanchard Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Engler Republican challenger

STATE: MINNESOTA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Rudy Boschwitz Republican incumbent  
 15. Paul Wellstone Democratic challenger  
 29. David Durenberger Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Timothy J. Penny Democratic incumbent  
 36. Doug Andersen Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Rudy Perpich Democratic incumbent  
 56. Arne Carlson Republican challenger

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. William L. 'Bill' Clay Democratic incumbent  
 36. Wayne G. Piotrowski Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Joan Kelly Horn Democratic challenger  
 34. Jack Buechner Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Richard A. Gephardt Democratic incumbent  
 36. Malcolm L. Holekamp Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher (Kit) Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Harold L. Volkmer Democratic incumbent  
 36. Don Curtis Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: NORTH CAROLINA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Jesse Helms Republican incumbent  
 15. Harvey B. Gantt Democratic challenger  
 19. Terry Sanford Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Charlie Rose Democratic incumbent  
 36. Robert C. Anderson Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. James G. 'Jim' Martin Republican--term not up

STATE: NEW HAMPSHIRE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 11. John A. Durkin Democratic candidate  
 12. Robert C. Smith Republican candidate  
 22. Gordon J. Humphrey Republican -- retiring  
 29. Warren Rudman Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Joseph F. Keefe Democratic candidate  
 32. Bill Zeliff Republican candidate  
 42. Robert C. Smith Republican -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. J. Joseph Grandmaison Democratic challenger  
 54. Judd Gregg Republican incumbent

STATE: NEW JERSEY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Bill Bradley Democratic incumbent  
 16. Christine Todd Whitman Republican challenger  
 19. Frank Lautenberg Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Robert E. Andrews Democratic candidate

32. Daniel J. Mangini Republican candidate

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. James J. Florio Democratic--term not up

STATE: NEW JERSEY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. Bill Bradley Democratic incumbent  
16. Christine Todd Whitman Republican challenger  
19. Frank Lautenberg Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. William J. Hughes Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. James J. Florio Democratic--term not up

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Floyd H. Flake Democratic incumbent  
36. William Sampol Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Gary L. Ackerman Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Charles E. Schumer Democratic incumbent  
36. Patrick J. Kinsella Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Ed Towns Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Major R. Owens Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Frances L. Reiter Democratic challenger  
 34. Bill Green Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Ted Weiss Democratic incumbent  
 36. William W. Koepfel Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Jose E. Serrano Democratic incumbent  
36. Joseph Chiavaro Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Eliot L. Engel Democratic incumbent  
36. William J. Gouldman Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Nita M. Lowey Democratic incumbent  
36. Glenn D. Belitto Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. John G. Dow Democratic challenger  
34. Benjamin A. Gilman Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Kevin P. Gaughan Democratic challenger  
34. Bill Paxon Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 32

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. John J. LaFalce Democratic incumbent  
36. Michael T. Waring Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 33

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Henry J. Nowak Democratic incumbent  
36. Thomas K. Kepfer Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 34

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Joseph P. Leahey Democratic challenger  
34. Amo Houghton Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Tony P. Hall Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
 27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Ray Mitchell Democratic challenger  
 34. Bob McEwen Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
 52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
 61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
 27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Jack Schira Democratic candidate  
 32. David L. Hobson Republican candidate  
 42. Michael DeWine Republican -- retiring
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
 52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
 61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
 27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Gregory V. Jolivet Democratic candidate  
 32. John A. Boehner Republican candidate  
 42. Donald E. 'Buz' Lukens Republican -- retiring
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
 52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
 61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
 27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Doug Applegate Democratic incumbent  
 36. John A. Hales Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
 52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
 61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring



STATE: OREGON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Mark O. Hatfield Republican incumbent  
 15. Harry Lonsdale Democratic challenger  
 29. Robert W. 'Bob' Packwood Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Peter A. DeFazio Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Barbara Roberts Democratic candidate  
 52. Dave Frohnmayer Republican candidate  
 61. Neil Goldschmidt Democratic -- retiring

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Thomas M. Foglietta Democratic incumbent  
 36. James Love Jackson Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. John Innelli Democratic challenger  
 34. Curt Weldon Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Peter H. Kostmayer Democratic incumbent  
 36. Audrie Zettick Schaller Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. John P. Murtha Democratic incumbent  
 36. Willeam Choby Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Bernard Tomkin Democratic challenger  
 34. Lawrence Coughlin Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. William J. Coyne Democratic incumbent  
 36. Richard Edward Caligiuri Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Doug Walgren Democratic incumbent  
 36. Rick Santorum Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Joseph M. Gaydos Democratic incumbent  
 36. Robert C. Lee Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Austin J. Murphy Democratic incumbent  
 36. Suzanne Hayden Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent  
 16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger  
 19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. John 'Jimmy' Duncan, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent  
 56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent  
 16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger  
 19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Marilyn Lloyd Democratic incumbent  
 36. Grady L. Rhoden Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent  
 56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent  
 16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger  
 19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Jim Cooper Democratic incumbent

36. Claiborne 'Clay' Sanders            Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Ned McWherter                        Democratic incumbent  
56. Dwight Henry                         Republican challenger

STATE:    TEXAS                                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:    08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Phil Gramm                             Republican incumbent  
15. Hugh Parmer                          Democratic challenger  
19. Lloyd Bentsen                         Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
34. Jack Fields                             Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Ann Richards                         Democratic candidate  
52. Clayton Williams                    Republican candidate  
62. William (Bill) Clements            Republican -- retiring

STATE:    TEXAS                                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:    15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Phil Gramm                             Republican incumbent  
15. Hugh Parmer                          Democratic challenger  
19. Lloyd Bentsen                         Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. E. 'Kika' De La Garza                Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Ann Richards                         Democratic candidate  
52. Clayton Williams                    Republican candidate  
62. William 'Bill' Clements            Republican -- retiring

STATE:    TEXAS                                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:    18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Phil Gramm                             Republican incumbent  
15. Hugh Parmer                          Democratic challenger  
19. Lloyd Bentsen                         Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Craig Washington                     Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Ann Richards                         Democratic candidate  
52. Clayton Williams                    Republican candidate  
62. William 'Bill' Clements            Republican -- retiring

STATE:    TEXAS                                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:    19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Phil Gramm                             Republican incumbent  
15. Hugh Parmer                          Democratic challenger  
19. Lloyd Bentsen                         Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
34. Larry Combest                         Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
62. William 'Bill' Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Bruce Director Democratic challenger  
34. Tom DeLay Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
62. William (Bill) Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 25

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Michael A. Andrews Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
62. William (Bill) Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. John W. Warner Republican incumbent  
19. Charles S. Robb Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Jay Starke Democratic challenger  
34. Thomas J. Bliley, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. L. Douglas Wilder Democratic--term not up

STATE: VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. John W. Warner Republican incumbent  
19. Charles S. Robb Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Norman Sisisky Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. L. Douglas Wilder Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up  
 18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Cynthia Sullivan Democratic challenger  
 34. John Miller Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up  
 18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Al Swift Democratic incumbent  
 36. Doug Smith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up  
 18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Jim McDermott Democratic incumbent  
 36. Larry Penberthy Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up  
 18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. David E. Giles Democratic challenger  
 34. Rod Chandler Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Herbert H. Kohl Democratic--term not up  
 18. Robert W. Kasten Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Gerald D. Kleczka Democratic incumbent  
36. Joseph L. Cook Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Thomas Loftus Democratic challenger  
54. Tommy G. Thompson Republican incumbent

STATE: WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Herbert H. Kohl Democratic--term not up  
18. Robert W. Kasten Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Jim Moody Democratic incumbent  
36. Donald Arnell Hammersmith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Thomas Loftus Democratic challenger  
54. Tommy G. Thompson Republican incumbent

STATE: WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Herbert H. Kohl Democratic--term not up  
18. Robert W. Kasten Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
34. F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Thomas Loftus Democratic challenger  
54. Tommy G. Thompson Republican incumbent

STATE: WEST VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John 'Jay' Rockefeller Democratic incumbent  
16. John Yoder Republican challenger  
19. Robert C. Byrd Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Alan B. Mollohan Democratic incumbent  
36. Howard K. Tuck Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. Gaston Caperton Democratic--term not up

STATE: WYOMING CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Alan K. Simpson Republican incumbent  
15. Kathy Helling Democratic challenger  
29. Malcolm Wallop Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Pete Maxfield Democratic challenger  
34. Craig Thomas Republican incumbent

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. Mike Sullivan Democratic incumbent  
56. Mary Mead Republican challenger

## 1992 CANDIDATE NUMBERS

For use with:

recall (A5/a,A7/a,A8/a), thermometers (B1d-B1p),  
likes/dislikes (C1/a,C2/a,C3/a,C4/a), 'most important  
problem' House candidate (C8b), incumbency (C10/a,C11/a),  
all contact (C13-C14,C16-17,E1-E7d,), vote  
(D8a,D10a,D10b,D11a,D12a), nonvoter preference (D14a) [NOT  
for use with support var (G2a)-- see support master codes]

## SENATE:

10 Third party or independent Senate candidate \*\*  
11 Democratic candidate in open Senate race  
12 Republican candidate in open Senate race  
13 Democratic Senate incumbent  
14 Republican Senate incumbent  
15 Democratic Senate challenger  
16 Republican Senate challenger  
17 Democratic Senator, no race in state  
18 Republican Senator, no race in state  
19 Democratic Senator, term not up in state with race  
21 Democratic Senator--retiring (state with open race)  
22 Republican Senator--retiring (state with open race)  
27 Democratic Senator, no race in state  
28 Republican Senator, no race in state  
29 Republican Senator, term not up in state with race

## HOUSE:

30 Third party or independent House candidate \*\*  
31 Democratic candidate in open House race  
32 Republican candidate in open House race  
33 Democratic House incumbent  
34 Republican House incumbent  
35 Democratic House challenger  
36 Republican House challenger  
41 Democratic Representative--retiring (district with  
open race)  
42 Republican Representative--retiring (district with  
open race)

## GOVERNOR:

[NOT USED 1992]

50 Third party or independent Gubernatorial  
candidate \*\*  
51 Democratic candidate in open Gubernatorial race  
52 Republican candidate in open Gubernatorial race  
53 Democratic Gubernatorial incumbent  
54 Republican Gubernatorial incumbent  
55 Democratic Gubernatorial challenger  
56 Republican Gubernatorial challenger  
57 Democratic governor, no race in state  
58 Republican governor, no race in state



61 Democratic governor--retiring (state with open race)  
 62 Republican governor--retiring (state with open race)

## OTHER:

90 Both Democratic and Republican candidates (used in incumbency var only)  
 97 Name given not on Candidate List

## MISSING DATA:

98 DK; refused to name candidate  
 99 NA  
 00 INAP

## ++VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW:

## DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

81 Democratic candidate  
 82 Republican candidate

## DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

83 Democratic incumbent  
 84 Republican incumbent  
 85 Democratic challenger  
 86 Republican challenger

## ALL DISTRICTS: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

80 Third party or independent candidate \*\*  
 91 Democrat--no name given  
 92 Republican--no name given

\*\* IF 3RD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE NAMED, THIS CODE IS USED ONLY IF NAME APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST (IF NAME NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST, CODE 97 IS USED).

NOTE: CODE 97 INCLUDES INSTANCES WHERE R VOTED STRAIGHT MAJOR PARTY TICKET BUT NO CANDIDATE FOR R'S PARTY RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE (OR: R INSISTS VOTED FOR A MAJOR PARTY'S CANDIDATE BUT NO CANDIDATE RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE REPRESENTING

NAMED MAJOR PARTY).

++ CODES 80-86, 91, 92 ARE NOT USED IN VARS OTHER THAN VOTE VARS.

GENERAL NOTE: IN THOSE QUESTIONS WHERE R IS NOT READ NAMES OF CANDIDATES BUT R SUPPLIES A CANDIDATE NAME OF HIS/HER OWN CONSTRUCTION [I.E., IN RECALL, 'MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN DISTRICT' HOUSE CANDIDATE], RESPONDENTS SOMETIMES IN ERROR GIVE NAMES OF CANDIDATES FOR OTHER OFFICES OR NAMES OF NONRUNNING OFFICEHOLDERS. IF SUCH A NAME IS DETERMINED TO BE APPROPRIATE FOR R'S

STATE/CD AND THE NAME IS CODEABLE FROM THE CANDIDATE LIST USED, WHEREVER POSSIBLE THE 'INCORRECT' NAME IS STILL CODED. (However, see \*\* for 3rd/party and independent candidates). [NOTE: If R names candidates from districts other than district corresponding to R's sample location, those candidates' codes are not coded--97 is used.]

## 1992 CANDIDATE LIST

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENAE:

13. Richard C. Shelby	Democratic incumbent
16. Richard Sellers	Republican challenger
19. Howell T. Heflin	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Glen Browder	Democratic incumbent
36. Don Sledge	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Richard C. Shelby	Democratic incumbent
16. Richard Sellers	Republican challenger
19. Howell T. Heflin	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Tom Bevill	Democratic incumbent
36. Mickey Strickland	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Richard C. Shelby	Democratic incumbent
16. Richard Sellers	Republican challenger
19. Howell T. Heflin	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Ben Erdreich	Democratic incumbent
36. Spencer Bachus	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Richard C. Shelby	Democratic incumbent
16. Richard Sellers	Republican challenger
19. Howell T. Heflin	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Earl F. Hilliard	Democratic candidate
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(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Claire Sargent Democratic challenger  
 14. John McCain Republican incumbent  
 19. Dennis DeConcini Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Karan English Democratic candidate  
 32. Doug Wead Republican candidate

=====

STATE: Arkansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Dale Bumpers Democratic incumbent  
 16. Mike Huckabee Republican challenger  
 19. David Pryor Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Blanche Lambert Democratic candidate  
 32. Terry Hayes Republican candidate  
 41. Bill Alexander Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Arkansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Dale Bumpers Democratic incumbent  
 16. Mike Huckabee Republican challenger  
 19. David Pryor Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Bill McCuen Democratic candidate  
 32. Jay Dickey Republican candidate  
 41. Beryl Anthony Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Patricia Malberg Democratic challenger  
 34. John T. Doolittle Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent



32. Bill Baker Republican candidate

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Tom Lantos	Democratic incumbent
36. Jim Tomlin	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Pete Stark	Democratic incumbent
36. Verne Teyler	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Richard H. Lehman	Democratic incumbent
36. Tal L. Cloud	Republican challenger

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STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 24

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Anthony C. Beilenson	Democratic incumbent
36. Tom McClintock	Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 26

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Howard L. Berman	Democratic incumbent
36. Gary Forsch	Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Doug Kahn	Democratic challenger
34. Carlos J. Moorhead	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 28

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Al Wachtel	Democratic challenger
34. David Dreier	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Henry A. Waxman	Democratic incumbent
36. Mark A. Robbins	Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
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33. Maxine Waters Democratic incumbent  
 36. Nate Truman Republican challenger

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STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 36

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Jane Harman	Democratic candidate
32. Joan Milke Flores	Republican candidate
41. Mel Levine	Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 38

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Evan Anderson Braude	Democratic candidate
32. Steve Horn	Republican candidate
41. Glenn M. Anderson	Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 39

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Molly McClanahan	Democratic candidate
32. Ed Royce	Republican candidate
42. William E. Dannemeyer	Republican--retiring

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 40

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Donald M. Rusk	Democratic challenger
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34. Jerry L. Lewis Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 41

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Bob Baker	Democratic candidate
32. Jay C. Kim	Republican candidate

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 42

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. George E. Brown Jr.	Democratic incumbent
36. Richard B. Rutan	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 43

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Mark A. Takano	Democratic candidate
32. Ken Calvert	Republican candidate

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 44

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Georgia Smith	Democratic challenger
34. Al McCandless	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 45

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Patricia McCabe	Democratic challenger
34. Dana Rohrabacher	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 46

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Robert John Banuelos	Democratic challenger
34. Robert K. Dornan	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 47

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. John F. Anwiller	Democratic challenger
34. C. Christopher Cox	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 48

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Michael Farber	Democratic challenger
34. Ron Packard	Republican incumbent

STATE: Colorado CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell	Democratic candidate
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12. Terry Considine Republican candidate  
 29. Hank Brown Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Patricia Schroeder Democratic incumbent  
 36. Raymond Diaz Aragon Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Colorado CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell Democratic candidate  
 12. Terry Considine Republican candidate  
 29. Hank Brown Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. David E. Skaggs Democratic incumbent  
 36. Brian Day Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Colorado CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell Democratic candidate  
 12. Terry Considine Republican candidate  
 29. Hank Brown Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Tom Kolbe Democratic challenger  
 34. Dan Schaefer Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Connecticut CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Christopher J. Dodd Democratic incumbent  
 16. Brooks Johnson Republican challenger  
 19. Joseph I. Lieberman Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Rosa DeLauro Democratic incumbent  
 36. Tom Scott Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Corrine Brown Democratic candidate  
 32. Don Weidner Republican candidate

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham	Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant	Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Mattox Hair	Democratic candidate
32. Tillie Fowler	Republican candidate
41. Charles E. Bennett	Democrat--retiring

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham	Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant	Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Phil Denton	Democratic challenger
34. Cliff Stearns	Republican incumbent

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham	Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant	Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Tom Mims	Democratic candidate
32. Charles T. Canady	Republican candidate
42. Andy Ireland	Republican--retiring

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham	Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant	Republican challenger
29. Connie Mack III	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Carrie Meek	Democratic candidate
41. William Lehman	Democrat--retiring

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham	Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Grant	Republican challenger

29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Magda Montiel Davis Democratic challenger  
34. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Republican incumbent

=====  
STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Peter Deutsch Democratic candidate  
32. Beverly Kennedy Republican candidate  
41. Dante B. Fascell Democrat--retiring

=====  
STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 21

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

32. Lincoln Diaz-Balart Republican candidate  
41. Larry Smith Democrat--retiring

=====  
STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Gwen Margolis Democratic challenger  
34. E. Clay Shaw Jr. Republican incumbent

=====  
STATE: Georgia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Wyche Fowler Democratic incumbent  
16. Paul Coverdell Republican challenger  
19. Sam Nunn Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Barbara Christmas Democratic candidate  
32. Jack Kingston Republican candidate  
41. Lindsay Thomas Democrat--retiring

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STATE:  Georgia                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    13. Wyche Fowler                Democratic incumbent
    16. Paul Coverdell              Republican challenger
    19. Sam Nunn                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    31. Sanford Bishop              Democratic candidate
    32. Jim Dudley                  Republican candidate
    41. Charles Hatcher             Democrat--retiring
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STATE:  Georgia                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    13. Wyche Fowler                Democratic incumbent
    16. Paul Coverdell              Republican challenger
    19. Sam Nunn                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    33. Richard Ray                 Democratic incumbent
    36. Mac Collins                  Republican challenger
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STATE:  Georgia                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    13. Wyche Fowler                Democratic incumbent
    16. Paul Coverdell              Republican challenger
    19. Sam Nunn                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    31. Cathey Steinberg            Democratic candidate
    32. John Linder                 Republican candidate
    41. Ben Jones                   Democrat--retiring
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STATE:  Georgia                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    13. Wyche Fowler                Democratic incumbent
    16. Paul Coverdell              Republican challenger
    19. Sam Nunn                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    33. John Lewis                  Democratic incumbent
    36. Paul R. Stabler             Republican challenger
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STATE:  Georgia                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    13. Wyche Fowler                Democratic incumbent
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STATE:  Illinois                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    11. Carol Moseley Braun           Democratic candidate
    12. Richard Williamson           Republican candidate
    19. Paul Simon                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    33. Dan Rostenkowski             Democratic incumbent
    36. Elias R. Zenkich             Republican challenger

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STATE:  Illinois                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    11. Carol Moseley Braun           Democratic candidate
    12. Richard Williamson           Republican candidate
    19. Paul Simon                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    35. Barry W. Watkins             Democratic challenger
    34. Henry J. Hyde                Republican incumbent

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STATE:  Illinois                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    11. Carol Moseley Braun           Democratic candidate
    12. Richard Williamson           Republican candidate
    19. Paul Simon                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    33. Cardiss Collins              Democratic incumbent
    36. Norman Boccio                Republican challenger

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STATE:  Illinois                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    11. Carol Moseley Braun           Democratic candidate
    12. Richard Williamson           Republican candidate
    19. Paul Simon                    Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    33. Sidney R. Yates              Democratic incumbent
    36. Herb Sohn                    Republican challenger

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STATE:  Illinois                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:
    11. Carol Moseley Braun           Democratic candidate
    12. Richard Williamson           Republican candidate

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19. Paul Simon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Michael Kennedy Democratic challenger  
34. John Porter Republican incumbent

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STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun Democratic candidate  
12. Richard Williamson Republican candidate  
19. Paul Simon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. George E. Sangmeister Democratic incumbent  
36. Robert T. Herbolsheimer Republican challenger

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STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun Democratic candidate  
12. Richard Williamson Republican candidate  
19. Paul Simon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Jerry F. Costello Democratic incumbent  
36. Mike Starr Republican challenger

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STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun Democratic candidate  
12. Richard Williamson Republican candidate  
19. Paul Simon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Dennis Temple Democratic challenger  
34. Harris W. Fawell Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun Democratic candidate  
12. Richard Williamson Republican candidate  
19. Paul Simon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Jonathan Abram Reich Democratic challenger  
34. Dennis Hastert Republican incumbent

STATE: Indiana CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Joseph H. Hogsett	Democratic challenger
14. Daniel R. Coats	Republican incumbent
29. Richard G. Lugar	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Philip R. Sharp	Democratic incumbent
36. William G. Frazier	Republican challenger

STATE: Indiana CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Joseph H. Hogsett	Democratic challenger
14. Daniel R. Coats	Republican incumbent
29. Richard G. Lugar	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Jill L. Long	Democratic incumbent
36. Charles W. Pierson	Republican challenger

STATE: Iowa CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Jean Lloyd-Jones	Democratic challenger
14. Charles E. Grassley	Republican incumbent
19. Tom Harkin	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Elaine Baxter	Democratic challenger
34. Jim Ross Lightfoot	Republican incumbent

STATE: Kansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Gloria O'Dell	Democratic challenger
14. Robert Dole	Republican incumbent
29. Nancy Landon Kassebaum	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Duane West	Democratic challenger
34. Pat Roberts	Republican incumbent

STATE: Kansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Gloria O'Dell	Democratic challenger
14. Robert Dole	Republican incumbent
29. Nancy Landon Kassebaum	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Tom Love Democratic challenger  
 34. Jan Meyers Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Louisiana CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. John B. Breaux Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lyle Stockstill Republican challenger  
 19. J. Bennett Johnston Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Richard H. Baker Republican incumbent  
 32. Clyde C. Holloway Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic incumbent  
 16. Alan L. Keyes Republican challenger  
 19. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Michael C. Hickey Jr. Democratic challenger  
 34. Helen Delich Bentley Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic incumbent  
 16. Alan L. Keyes Republican challenger  
 19. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Benjamin L. Cardin Democratic incumbent  
 36. William T.S. Bricker Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic incumbent  
 16. Alan L. Keyes Republican challenger  
 19. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Albert R. Wynn Democratic candidate  
 32. Michele Dyson Republican candidate

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic incumbent  
 16. Alan L. Keyes Republican challenger  
 19. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Steny H. Hoyer Democratic incumbent  
 36. Lawrence J. Hogan Jr. Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic incumbent  
 16. Alan L. Keyes Republican challenger  
 19. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Thomas H. Hattery Democratic candidate  
 32. Roscoe G. Bartlett Republican candidate  
 41. Beverly B. Byron Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic incumbent  
 16. Alan L. Keyes Republican challenger  
 19. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Kweisi Mfume Democratic incumbent  
 36. Kenneth Kondner Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic incumbent  
 16. Alan L. Keyes Republican challenger  
 19. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Edward J. Heffernan Democratic challenger  
 34. Constance A. Morella Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. John Olver Democratic incumbent  
 36. Patrick Larkin Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Massachusetts                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:            NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy            Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry                Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Richard Neal                      Democratic incumbent  
 36. Anthony W. Ravosa Jr.            Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Massachusetts                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:            NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy            Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry                Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Nicholas Mavroules                Democratic incumbent  
 36. Peter Torkildsen                 Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Massachusetts                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:            NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy            Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry                Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Edward J. Markey                 Democratic incumbent  
 36. Steven Sohn                        Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Massachusetts                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:            NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy            Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry                Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Joseph P. Kennedy, III            Democratic incumbent

=====

STATE: Massachusetts                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:            NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy            Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry                Democrat--term not up 27

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. John Joseph Moakley Democratic incumbent  
36. Martin D. Conboy Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. John H. Miltner Democratic candidate  
32. Peter Hoekstra Republican candidate  
42. Guy Vander Jagt Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Carol S. Kooistra Democratic challenger  
34. Paul B. Henry Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Lisa A. Donaldson Democratic challenger  
34. Dave Camp Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. James A. Barcia Democratic candidate  
32. Keith Muxlow Republican candidate  
41. Bob Traxler Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Dale E. Kildee Democratic incumbent  
36. Megan O'Neill Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. David E. Bonior Democratic incumbent  
36. Douglas Carl Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Walter Briggs Democratic candidate  
32. Joseph K. Knollenberg Republican candidate  
42. William S. Broomfield Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Barbara-Rose Collins Democratic incumbent  
36. Charles C. Vincent Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17



SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. John D. Dingell Democratic incumbent  
36. Frank Beaumont Republican challenger

STATE: Minnesota CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18  
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Timothy J. Penny Democratic incumbent  
36. Timothy R. Droogsma Republican challenger

STATE: Minnesota CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18  
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. David Minge Democratic candidate  
32. Cal R. Ludeman Republican candidate  
42. Vin Weber Repub.--retiring

STATE: Minnesota CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18  
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Bruce F. Vento Democratic incumbent  
36. Ian Maitland Republican challenger

STATE: Minnesota CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18  
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Gerry Sikorski Democratic incumbent  
36. Rod Grams Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger  
 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent  
 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. William L. Clay Democratic incumbent  
 36. Arthur S. Montgomery Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger  
 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent  
 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Joan Kelly Horn Democratic incumbent  
 36. James M. Talent Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger  
 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent  
 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Richard A. Gephardt Democratic incumbent  
 36. Mack Holekamp Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger  
 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent  
 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Alan Wheat Democratic incumbent  
 36. Edward "Gomer" Moody Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger  
 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent  
 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Pat Danner Democratic challenger  
 34. Tom Coleman Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Nebraska CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Robert Kerrey Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. J. James Exon Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Gerry Finnegan Democratic challenger  
 34. Doug Bereuter Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New Hampshire CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. John Rauh Democratic candidate  
 12. Judd Gregg Republican candidate  
 29. Bob Smith Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Bob Preston Democratic challenger  
 34. Bill Zeliff Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Robert E. Andrews Democratic incumbent  
 36. Lee A. Solomon Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. William J. Hughes Democratic incumbent  
 36. Frank A. LoBiondo Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Frank R. Lucas Democratic challenger  
 34. Marge Roukema Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Leonard R. Sendelsky Democratic candidate  
 32. Bob Franks Republican candidate

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Donald M. Payne Democratic incumbent  
 36. Alfred D. Palermo Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Ona Spiridellis Democratic challenger  
 34. Dean A. Gallo Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Thomas J. Downey Democratic incumbent  
 36. Rick A. Lazio Republican challenger



15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Thomas J. Manton Democratic incumbent  
 36. Dennis Shea Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Jerrold Nadler Democratic candidate  
 32. David Askren Republican candidate

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Charles E. Schumer Democratic incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Edolphus Towns Democratic incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Major R. Owens Democratic incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Carolyn Maloney Democratic challenger  
 34. Bill Green Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Jose E. Serrano Democratic incumbent  
 36. Michael Walters Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Eliot L. Engel Democratic incumbent  
 36. Martin Richman Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Neil McCarthy Democratic challenger  
 34. Hamilton Fish, Jr. Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Jonathan L. Levine Democratic challenger

34. Benjamin A. Gilman Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. W. Douglas Call Democratic challenger  
 34. Bill Paxon Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. John J. LaFalce Democratic incumbent  
 36. William E. Miller Jr. Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Dennis Gorski Democratic candidate  
 32. Jack Quinn Republican candidate  
 41. Henry J. Nowak Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Joseph P. Leahey Democratic challenger  
 34. Amo Houghton Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: North Carolina CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:



13. Terry Sanford	Democratic incumbent
16. Lauch Faircloth	Republican challenger
29. Jesse A. Helms	Repub.--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Charlie Rose	Democratic incumbent
36. Robert C. Anderson	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: North Carolina                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Terry Sanford	Democratic incumbent
16. Lauch Faircloth	Republican challenger
29. Jesse A. Helms	Repub.--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. W.G. "Bill" Hefner	Democratic incumbent
36. Coy C. Privette	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Ohio                                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John H. Glenn	Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine	Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Tony P. Hall	Democratic incumbent
36. Peter W. Davis	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Ohio                                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John H. Glenn	Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine	Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Clifford S. Heskett	Democratic challenger
34. David L. Hobson	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Ohio                                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John H. Glenn	Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine	Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Fred Sennet	Democratic challenger
34. John A. Boehner	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Ohio CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John H. Glenn	Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine	Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Douglas Applegate	Democratic incumbent
36. Bill Ress	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Oregon CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Les AuCoin	Democratic challenger
14. Bob Packwood	Republican incumbent
29. Mark O. Hatfield	Repub.--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Peter A. DeFazio	Democratic incumbent
36. Richard L. Schultz	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Thomas M. Foglietta	Democratic incumbent
36. Craig Snyder	Republican challenger

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STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Lucien E. Blackwell	Democratic incumbent
36. Larry Hollin	Republican challenger

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STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent

19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Frank Daly Democratic challenger  
34. Curt Weldon Republican incumbent

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STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger  
14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent  
19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Peter H. Kostmayer Democratic incumbent  
36. James C. Greenwood Republican challenger

=====  
STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger  
14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent  
19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Marjorie M. Mezvinsky Democratic candidate  
32. Jon D. Fox Republican candidate  
42. Lawrence Coughlin Repub.--retiring

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STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger  
14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent  
19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. William J. Coyne Democratic incumbent  
36. Byron W. King Republican challenger

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STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel Democratic challenger  
14. Arlen Specter Republican incumbent  
19. Harris Wofford Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Frank A. Pecora Democratic challenger  
34. Rick Santorum Republican incumbent

STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Austin J. Murphy	Democratic incumbent
36. Bill Townsend	Republican challenger

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. Albert Gore	Democrat--term not up	27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Troy Goodale	Democratic challenger
34. John J. "Jimmy" Duncan Jr.	Republican incumbent

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. Albert Gore	Democrat--term not up	27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Marilyn Lloyd	Democratic incumbent
36. Zach Wamp	Republican challenger

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. Albert Gore	Democrat--term not up	27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Jim Cooper	Democratic incumbent
36. Dale Johnson	Republican challenger

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm	Repub.--term not up	18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 34. Sam Johnson                               Republican incumbent

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STATE:   Texas   CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                               NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen                               Democrat--term not up  17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm                                    Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. John E. Dietrich                               Democratic challenger  
 34. Joe L. Barton                                    Republican incumbent

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STATE:   Texas   CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                               NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen                               Democrat--term not up  17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm                                    Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Chet Edwards                                    Democratic incumbent  
 36. James W. Broyles                                Republican challenger

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STATE:   Texas   CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                               NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen                               Democrat--term not up  17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm                                    Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Bill Sarpalius                                 Democratic incumbent  
 36. Beau Bolter                                     Republican challenger

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STATE:   Texas   CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                               NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen                               Democrat--term not up  17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm                                    Repub.--term not up  18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. E. "Kika" de la Garza                        Democratic incumbent  
 36. Tom Haughey                                     Republican challenger

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STATE:   Texas   CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                               NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Craig Washington Democratic incumbent  
 36. Edward Blum Republican challenger

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STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 25

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Michael A. Andrews Democratic incumbent  
 36. Dolly Madison McKenna Republican challenger

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STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 26

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. John Wayne Caton Democratic challenger  
 34. Dick Arme y Republican incumbent

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STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Gene Green Democratic candidate  
 32. Clark Kent Ervin Republican candidate

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STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Eddie Bernice Johnson Democratic candidate  
 32. Lucy Cain Republican candidate

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STATE:  Virginia                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  03
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb        Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner        Repub.--term not up   18
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    31. Robert C. Scott         Democratic candidate
    32. Daniel Jenkins          Republican candidate
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STATE:  Virginia                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  04
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb        Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner        Repub.--term not up   18
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    33. Norman Sisisky         Democratic incumbent
    36. A.J. "Tony" Zevgolis   Republican challenger
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STATE:  Virginia                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  07
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb        Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner        Repub.--term not up   18
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    34. Thomas J. Bliley       Republican incumbent
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STATE:  Virginia                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  08
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb        Democrat--term not up  17
SEN. #2. John W. Warner        Repub.--term not up   18
(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
    33. James P. Moran Jr.     Democratic incumbent
    36. Kyle McSlarrow         Republican challenger
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STATE:  Virginia                CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:  09
(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:      NO SENATE RACE
SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb        Democrat--term not up  17
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SEN. #2. John W. Warner                    Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Rick Boucher                    Democratic incumbent  
36. Gary Weddle                    Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Virginia                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:            NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb            Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. John W. Warner            Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Raymond E. Vickery Jr.        Democratic challenger  
34. Frank R. Wolf                    Republican incumbent

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STATE: Washington                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Patty Murray                    Democratic candidate  
12. Rod Chandler                    Republican candidate  
29. Slade Gorton                    Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Maria Cantwell                    Democratic candidate  
32. Gary Nelson                    Republican candidate  
42. John Miller                    Repub.--retiring

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STATE: Washington                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Patty Murray                    Democratic candidate  
12. Rod Chandler                    Republican candidate  
29. Slade Gorton                    Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Al Swift                    Democratic incumbent  
36. Jack Metcalf                    Republican challenger

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STATE: Washington                    CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Patty Murray                    Democratic candidate  
12. Rod Chandler                    Republican candidate  
29. Slade Gorton                    Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Jim McDermott                    Democratic incumbent  
36. Glenn C. Hampson                Republican challenger



STATE: Washington CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Patty Murray	Democratic candidate
12. Rod Chandler	Republican candidate
29. Slade Gorton	Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. George O. Tamblyn	Democratic candidate
32. Jennifer Dunn	Republican candidate
42. Rod Chandler	Repub.--retiring

STATE: West Virginia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Robert C. Byrd Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John (Jay) Rockefeller IV " --term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Alan B. Mollohan	Democratic incumbent
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STATE: Wisconsin CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Russell Feingold	Democratic challenger
14. Robert W. Kasten	Republican incumbent
19. Herb Kohl	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Gerald Kleczka	Democratic incumbent
36. Joseph L. Cook	Republican challenger

STATE: Wisconsin CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Russell Feingold	Democratic challenger
14. Robert W. Kasten	Republican incumbent
19. Herb Kohl	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Thomas Barrett	Democratic candidate
32. Donald Ann Hammersmith	Republican candidate
41. Jim Moody	Democrat--retiring

STATE: Wisconsin CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Russell Feingold	Democratic challenger
14. Robert W. Kasten	Republican incumbent
19. Herb Kohl	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Ingrid K. Buxton Democratic challenger  
 34. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. Republican incumbent

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STATE: Wyoming CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 98

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Malcolm Wallop Repub.--term not up 18  
 SEN. #2. Alan K. Simpson Repub.--term not up 28

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Jon Herschler Democratic challenger  
 34. Craig Thomas Republican incumbent

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>> 1992 IMPORTANT PROBLEMS MASTER CODE

SOCIAL WELFARE

001 General reference to domestic issues;  
 repairing/maintaining the nation's infrastructure  
 (roads, bridges, dams, etc)  
 005 POPULATION; any mention of population increase;  
 reference to over-population/birth control  
 006 DAY CARE; child care  
 010 UNEMPLOYMENT; the number of people with jobs;  
 unemployment rate/compensation; job retraining  
 013 CREATE JOBS/RECRUIT INDUSTRY in specific  
 area/region/state  
 020 EDUCATION; financial assistance for  
 schools/colleges/students; quality of  
 education/the learning environment/teaching  
 030 AGED/ELDERLY; social security benefits;  
 administration of social security; medical care  
 for the aged; medicare benefits; insuring against  
 catastrophic illness  
 035 Social Security won't be around in the future;  
 paying into a system which won't benefit me/them  
 040 HEALTH PROBLEMS/COST OF MEDICAL CARE; quality of  
 medical care; medical research/training of doctors  
 and other health personnel; hospitals; National  
 Health insurance program  
 045 \*\* Located after 330  
 046 \*\* Located after 383  
 048 Other specific references to health problems; AIDS  
 050 HOUSING; providing housing for the poor/homeless;  
 ability of young people to afford to buy  
 homes/find homes to buy  
 060 POVERTY; aid to the poor/underprivileged people;  
 help for the (truly) needy; welfare programs (such  
 as ADC); general reference to anti-poverty  
 programs; hunger/help for hungry people in the  
 U.S.

- 090 SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS; "welfare"--NFS  
 091 For general or other social welfare programs; "we  
 need to help people more"  
 092 Against general or other social welfare programs;  
 "too many give away programs for the people who  
 don't deserve it"  
 099 Other specific mentions of social welfare problems

## AGRICULTURE

- 100 FARM ECONOMICS; payment for crops/price of  
 feed/cost of farming  
 103 SUBSIDIES/crop payments/government aid to farmers  
 120 WORLD FOOD PROBLEMS; food  
 shortages/starvation/famine (not 406 or 407)

## NATURAL RESOURCES

- 150 CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES; conservation,  
 ecology; protecting the environment/endangered  
 species  
 151 Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development;  
 banning further growth/development in crowded or  
 ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural  
 areas  
 153 POLLUTION; clean air/water  
 154 Disposal of RADIOACTIVE/TOXIC waste (dumps,  
 landfills)  
 160 DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES /ENERGY SOURCES;  
 harbors, dams, canals, irrigation, flood control,  
 navigation, reclamation; location, mining,  
 stock-piling of minerals; water power, atomic  
 power; development of alternative sources of  
 energy (includes mentions of solar or nuclear  
 power)

## Agriculture OR Natural Resources:

- 199 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF AGRICULTURE OR NATURAL  
 RESOURCES PROBLEMS

## LABOR: UNION-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

- 200 LABOR/UNION PROBLEMS; union practices; job  
 security provided workers; job safety issues;  
 working conditions  
 220 Anti-union; unions too powerful  
 299 Other specific mention of labor or  
 union-management problems

## RACIAL

- 300 CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; programs to enable  
 Blacks to gain social/economic/educational/  
 political equality; relations between Blacks and  
 whites  
 302 PROTECTION (expansion) OF WHITE MAJORITY;  
 maintenance of segregation; right to choose own  
 neighborhood; right to discriminate in employment  
 304 Discrimination against whites; preferred treatment

given to minorities

PUBLIC ORDER

- 320 NARCOTICS; availability of drugs; extent of drug/alcohol addiction in the U.S.; interdiction of drugs coming to the U.S. from foreign countries; alcohol or drug related crime
- 330 WOMEN'S RIGHTS; ref. to women's issues; economic equality for women; ERA
- 045 PRO-ABORTION; pro-choice; the right of a woman to control her body
- 340 CRIME/VIOLENCE; too much crime; streets aren't safe; mugging, murder, shoplifting; drug related crime
- 360 LAW AND ORDER; respect for the law/police; support for the police; death penalty; tougher sentences for criminals; need for more prisons
- 367 Against unregistered ownership of guns; legislative control of guns; "CONTROL OF GUNS"-NFS
- 368 For gun ownership; right to have guns; against gun control
- 370 EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS; terrorist bombings/hostage-taking; political subversives; revolutionary ideas/approaches
- 380 General mention of MORAL/RELIGIOUS DECAY (of nation); sex, bad language, adult themes on TV
- 381 Family problems--divorce; proper treatment of children; decay of family (except 006); child/elder abuse (incl. sexual)
- 046 ANTI-ABORTION; pro-life; "abortion"--NFS
- 383 Problems of/with YOUNG PEOPLE; drug/alcohol abuse among young people; sexual attitudes; lack of values/discipline; mixed-up thinking; lack of goals/ambition/sense of responsibility
- 384 Religion (too) mixed up in politics; prayer in school
- 385 HOMOSEXUALITY; protecting civil rights of gays and lesbians; accepting the lifestyle of homosexuals; granting homosexual couples the same rights and benefits as heterosexual couples

Racial OR Public Order OR Other Domestic:

- 399 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTION OF RACIAL OR PUBLIC ORDER PROBLEMS; OTHER MENTION OF DOMESTIC ISSUES

ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS

If R mentions both "inflation" (400) and rise in prices of specific items (407-409), code "inflation" (400). [SEE ALSO 496]

- 400 INFLATION; rate of inflation; level of prices; cost of living
- 401 WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS/GUIDELINES; freezing prices; control of business profits
- 403 High price of food, all mentions (exc. 100)
- 404 High price of other specific items and services
- 405 MINIMUM WAGE, any mention; any mention of wage

levels  
 407 Food shortages; economic aspects of food  
 shortages, e.g., price of sugar (other references,  
 code 120)  
 408 Fuel shortages; "energy crisis"; oil companies  
 making excessive profits; depressed condition of  
 the oil industry  
 410 RECESSION, DEPRESSION; prosperity of the nation;  
 economic growth; GNP  
 411 MONETARY RESTRAINTS/CONTROLS; level of interest  
 rates; availability of money/the money supply  
 415 Against (increased) government spending; balancing  
 of the (national) budget; against government  
 stimulation of the economy; the size of the budget  
 deficit  
 416 TAXES; general reference to tax structure; tax  
 surcharge (NA R's direction); tax reform; other  
 specific tax reference  
 417 For tax cuts; against tax surcharge; for tax  
 reform  
 418 Against tax cuts; for tax surcharge; against tax  
 reform  
 424 PRODUCTIVITY of American industry; "giving a day's  
 work for a day's pay"; revitalizing American  
 industry  
 425 STOCK MARKET/GOLD PRICES; all references to gold  
 prices, stock brokers, stock fluctuations, etc.  
 427 VALUE OF THE DOLLAR; strength/weakness of the  
 dollar against other currencies  
 433 Large businesses taking over small businesses  
 440 Class oriented economic concerns--middle class,  
 working class (pro); MIDDLE CLASS GETTING SQUEEZED  
 441 Class oriented economic concerns--big business,  
 monied interests (anti) too powerful  
 442 Concern for inequitable distribution of wealth;  
 gap between the rich and the poor; concentration  
 of wealth in the hands of a few  
 451 For the regulation of interstate commerce,  
 transportation, air travel, railways, government  
 auto safety regulations; in favor of increased  
 government regulation of business; mention of  
 problems caused by deregulation  
 452 Against (increased) regulation of interstate  
 commerce, transportation; AIR TRAVEL, RAILWAYS,  
 etc.  
 453 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the  
 nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings  
 and Loan scandal  
 460 IMMIGRATION POLICY; establishing limits on how  
 many people from any one nation can enter the  
 U.S.; prohibiting specified types of persons from  
 entering the U.S.  
 463 Problems relating to the influx of  
 political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians,  
 Mexicans, etc.)  
 491 Economics--general; "Economics"--NFS  
 492 International economics--general  
 493 U.S. foreign trade, balance of payments position;  
 foreign oil dependency  
 494 Control of FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.S.; mention of

- foreigners buying U.S. assets (businesses, real estate, stocks, etc)
- 495 PROTECTION OF U.S. INDUSTRIES; imposition of tariffs/reciprocal restrictions on foreign imports; limitation of foreign imports; mention of problems in specific industries competin with foreign manufacturers
- 496 The economy--not further specified (code specific mention if R clarifies by saying "inflation", etc.; also see 400)
- 497 International competitiveness; outsourcing; loss of jobs to foreign competition; moving jobs abroad; modernizing plants/equipment/management techniques to meet foreign competition; matching the quality of foreign goods
- 498 Mention of "twin problems" of a large national debt/budget deficit and unfavorable balance of trade/import-export ratio
- 499 Other specific mention economic or business problems

## FOREIGN AFFAIRS

- 500 FOREIGN RELATIONS/FOREIGN AFFAIRS; foreign policy/relations, prestige abroad
- 504 Relations with the Third World (no specific country or region mentioned)
- 505 Relations with WESTERN EUROPE; Great Britain, France, Germany; our allies
- 510 VIETNAM; general reference to "the war," Indochina, Cambodia; aid
- 514 Latin America, South America--any references; reference to war/situation in Nicaragua; U.S. support of the Contras
- 515 Iran; mention of American hostages in Teheran; arms deal
- 516 African countries; developing areas in Africa (not 518)--any mention; U.S. response to apartheid in South Africa
- 519 Other specific countries/areas/trouble spots (exc. 520's, 530's)
- 524 MIDDLE EAST-- support or aid to Israel/Arab states; Arab/Israeli conflict; Iran-Iraq war; hostages in Lebanon/Middle East. [1990] Iraqi aggression in the Persian Gulf
- 530 RUSSIA/Eastern Europe; relations with Russia/the Communist bloc; detente/trade/negotiations with Russia -- NA whether 531 or 532
- 531 For PEACEFUL RELATIONS with Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe; for increased TRADE with Russia; talking/resuming negotiations with Russia on arms control/reduction (reaching/concluding a treaty is 711)
- 532 Against policy of Detente with Russia; COLD WAR; threat of external Communism; need to oppose/be wary of Russia
- 533 Prevention of Russian (Communist) expansion; mention of Soviet invasion and occupation of Afghanistan-- any reference; references to Soviet activity in Central America/Nicaragua)

- 539 Other specific references to  
Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe, etc. (including  
changing site/boycotting 1980 Moscow Olympics);  
threat of/preventing war with Russia (exc. 714)
- 540 FIRMNESS IN FOREIGN POLICY; maintenance of  
position of MILITARY/DIPLOMATIC STRENGTH (not  
710-712)
- 550 U.S. FOREIGN (MILITARY) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENT,  
extent of U.S. Foreign involvement; military  
assistance/aid (exc. 524)
- 560 U.S. FOREIGN (ECONOMIC) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENTS;  
extent of U.S. (foreign) economic aid; "foreign  
aid"
- 570 Prevention of war; ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE; any  
reference
- 585 Obligation to TAKE CARE OF PROBLEMS AT HOME before  
helping foreign countries
- 599 Other specific mention of foreign affairs problems

#### NATIONAL DEFENSE

- 700 NATIONAL DEFENSE; defense budget; level of  
spending on defense
- 710 DISARMAMENT; general reference to ENDING OF THE  
ARMS RACE; nuclear proliferation; test ban treaty  
(not 540); SALT; INF treaty
- 711 For DISARMAMENT; for extension of test ban treaty;  
support toward ending of arms race; against  
(additional) expenditures on military/arms  
development; SALT; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty
- 712 Against (increased) policy of DISARMAMENT; against  
test ban treaty; for additional WEAPONS  
DEVELOPMENT; missile program; scientific/  
technological development in weapons/strategy;  
atomic bomb testing; increased DEFENSE BUDGET,  
increased arms expenditure (not 540); SALT;  
increased pay for military personnel; SDI ("Star  
Wars"); INF treaty
- 713 General or specific references to functioning and  
performance of defense; waste, inefficiency (not  
codable in 710-712)
- 714 Nuclear war; the threat of nuclear war; nuclear  
proliferation
- 740 The space program; space race (not 711,712)
- 750 MORALE OF NATION; Patriotism; National spirit;  
national unity; greed, selfishness of people
- 760 BENEFITS FOR VETERANS; general reference
- 765 Allowing/accepting GAYS IN THE MILITARY
- 799 Other specific mention of national defense  
problems

#### ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT

- 800 POWER OF THE (FEDERAL) GOVERNMENT; power  
of/control exercised by the federal government
- 810 (LACK OF) HONESTY IN GOVERNMENT; (LACK OF) ETHICS  
IN GOVERNMENT--general reference (exc. 811)
- 811 LACK OF PERSONAL ETHICS/morality of persons  
related to or part of government
- 820 CAMPAIGN DONATIONS/PUBLIC FINANCING OF ELECTIONS;

any mentions

830 CONFIDENCE/TRUST in political leaders/system;  
wisdom, ability, responsiveness of political  
leaders; quality of leadership provided by  
political leaders

833 QUALITY/EFFICIENCY of public employees, diplomats,  
civil service; SIZE OF THE GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY;  
COST OF GOVERNMENT

836 COMPENSATION; all references to the compensation  
of government employees, officials, congressmen,  
judges, local politicians/ bureaucrats

837 Waste in government spending; keeping tabs on  
where money goes

838 Government BUDGET PRIORITIES are wrong;  
Congress/President is spending money in the wrong  
areas/not spending money on the right things

840 SIZE OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; the (large) size of  
government/civil service/bureaucracy; the number  
of government departments/employees/programs

853 POWER OF CONGRESS--general reference

856 POWER OF THE SUPREME COURT, all other references  
to the Supreme Court except 857, 858

859 Other specific references to the (federal) balance  
of power; legislative gridlock in Washington

862 FAIR ELECTION PROCEDURES; prevention of vote  
manipulation; curbing of political "bosses", smear  
campaigns

869 Other specific references to problems of  
representation; term limitations for members of  
Congress

874 Lack of support for the President; any  
anti-President comments, negative reference to the  
PRESIDENT's quality, style, etc.

878 Mention of a specific CANDIDATE or relative of a  
candidate -- NFS

881 New president/administration getting started;  
other references specific to the President

885 PUBLIC APATHY/disinterest--all references

887 Extending/protecting EQUAL RIGHTS, basic freedoms,  
human rights of all citizens

899 Other specific mention of problems relating to the  
functioning of government

OTHER

995 1990-91: "There were no issues"; "there were no  
issues, just party politics"

996 1990-91: "There was no campaign in my district"

997 Other specific mentions of important problems

998 DK

999 NA

000 INAP; No further mention; no problems

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 PARTY DIFFERENCES MASTER CODE



RESPONSES THAT REFER SPECIFICALLY TO THE CANDIDATES RATHER THAN PARTIES SHOULD BE CODED 910. However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

BROAD PHILOSOPHY

- LIBERAL RESPONSES

001 More LIBERAL, progressive--too far left  
 010 ACCEPTANCE OF CHANGE/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas; new ways of doing things  
 020 QUICK (RASH) RESPONSE TO PROBLEMS; tackle problems quickly; impetuous; impulsive; too aggressive; take more chances; not cautious enough  
 030 More extreme, RADICAL (NFS)  
 040 SOCIALISTIC; for welfare state; for social welfare programs; sensitive to social problems; leaves less to (interferes more with) private enterprise  
 050 DEPENDS (TOO MUCH) ON FEDERAL GOVERNMENT (rather than state or local government); (too) centralized, paternalism; want Washington to do everything  
 060 DESTROY PERSONAL INITIATIVE/individual responsibility/individual dignity; recognize individual needs government help  
 070 FUTURE-ORIENTED; plan ahead; look to the future  
 085 FREEDOM TO DO AS ONE CHOOSES; less interested in strict control of social behavior; not interested in moral standards  
 086 Not religious  
 090 Other broad philosophy--liberal

- CONSERVATIVE RESPONSES

100 More CONSERVATIVE/reactionary; too far right  
 110 RESISTANCE TO CHANGE/NEW IDEAS; stick to (protect) status quo; traditionalists; resist new ways of doing things; rigid  
 120 SLOW (CAUTIOUS) RESPONSE TO PROBLEMS; DO-NOTHING; lets things go  
 130 Moderate; middle of road (NFS); less extreme  
 140 For FREE ENTERPRISE capitalism; against socialism (code "help big business" under group references); unaware of social problems; for development of private enterprise; against expansion of government activities into areas of private enterprise  
 150 FOR STATES' RIGHTS, local government; less interference from Washington at local level; against powerful federal government  
 160 INITIATIVE/responsibility/dignity of individual protected  
 170 NOT FUTURE-ORIENTED; don't plan ahead; don't worry about the future  
 185 DEFINITE MORAL STANDARDS/stands; concern

for/control of public morality; upholds/fosters  
family values  
186 (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs  
190 Other broad philosophy--conservative

## GROUP REFERENCES

- PARTY SEEN AS GOOD FOR, HELPING, GIVING SPECIAL  
ADVANTAGE TO:

200 Everybody; nobody; no catering to special  
interests, "people" (the majority)  
210 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE; the common (poor, lowly)  
people, the working class; "average man"  
212 People LIKE ME; people like us  
220 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders  
230 BIG BUSINESS; industry, "business(men)", Wall  
Street (except small businessman, code 240);  
agribusiness/large farming businesses  
231 RICH PEOPLE; upper classes; wealthy (powerful)  
people  
240 SMALL BUSINESSMEN  
250 MIDDLE CLASS people; white collar people  
260 FARMERS  
270 BLACKS  
280 OTHER RACIAL AND ETHNIC groups  
281 The SOUTH, some portion of the south  
282 The NORTH, some portion of the north  
283 White PEOPLE, white people only  
284 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)  
285 OLD people  
286 THE educated, intellectuals, students  
290 Other groups

- GENERAL PARTY DIFFERENCES FOR GROUPS:

299 Group differences codeable in 200 or 300  
series--NA which

- PARTY SEEN AS BAD FOR, ANTI, KEEPING IN CHECK,  
PUTTING IN PLACE:

300 Divisive (sets class against class, caters to  
special interests (NA what), plays group politics,  
not for all the people; (Dems/Reps) ONLY FOR  
THEMSELVES  
310 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE; the common (poor, lowly)  
people, the working class; "average man"  
312 People LIKE ME; people like us  
320 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders  
330 BIG BUSINESS; industry, "business(men)", Wall  
Street (except small businessman, code 340)  
331 RICH PEOPLE; upper classes; wealthy (powerful)  
people)  
340 SMALL BUSINESSMEN  
350 MIDDLE CLASS people; white collar people  
360 FARMERS  
370 BLACKS  
371 Racist, prejudiced, bigoted

380 Other racial and ethnic groups; "MINORITY GROUPS"  
 other or not specified  
 381 The SOUTH, some portion of the south  
 382 The NORTH, some portion of the north  
 383 WHITE people, white people only  
 384 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)  
 385 OLD people  
 386 The EDUCATED, intellectuals, students  
 390 Other groups

## DOMESTIC POLICY REFERENCES

## - FISCAL POLICY--EASY SPENDING RESPONSES

400 SPEND MORE FREELY/high spenders (NFS)  
 401 Spend much relative to what is accomplished;  
 WASTEFUL, not careful with spending  
 402 Spend much relative to money available; spend us  
 DEEPER IN DEBT; DEFICIT SPENDING  
 403 Spend under special circumstances, such as hard  
 times  
 404 Bring cheap money; more money circulating  
 405 Other easy spending response  
 406 RAISE TAXES--NFS; keep taxes high; seek to  
 increase government revenues  
 407 Increase INCOME TAXES; will not cut income taxes;  
 rely on increase in/high income tax to provide  
 government revenues

## - FISCAL POLICY--CAUTIOUS SPENDING RESPONSES

500 SPEND LESS FREELY; economy in government (NFS)  
 501 Spend little relative to what is accomplished;  
 less wasteful/more careful with government  
 (taxpayers') money  
 502 Spend little relative to money available; REDUCE  
 DEBT, keep debt from getting higher, BALANCED  
 BUDGET  
 503 Spend little even when special circumstances might  
 warrant  
 504 For sound money/tight money, deflation  
 505 Other cautious spending response  
 506 CUT TAXES--NFS; keep taxes low; seek to decrease  
 government revenues  
 507 Cut INCOME TAXES; will not increase income taxes;  
 rely on taxes other than income tax to provide  
 government revenue

## - FISCAL POLICY--GENERAL SPENDING RESPONSES

591 General mention of taxes--neutral or NA direction  
 599 General mention of spending--neutral or NA  
 direction

## - ASSOCIATION OF PARTY WITH GOOD/POSITIVE DOMESTIC SITUATIONS

411 Responsible promised (NA what); restraint on  
 promises, realistic, doesn't promise too much  
 412 Don't have (too much) government control over the

economy; or lets BUSINESS GET MORE INVOLVED/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.

413 (GOOD) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY, business  
 415 Good for the nation's economy--general positive reference

420 PROSPERITY in nation; good times for all, high national production, avoidance of depression, HIGH EMPLOYMENT

431 Price INFLATION HELD IN CHECK; lower cost of living

435 Propose/enact FAIR TAXES; believe everyone should be taxed the same/ that taxes should be even-handed.

436 Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class people; tax plicies favor the lower/middle classes

440 LOCAL PERSONAL GOOD TIMES economically; head of family gets (keeps) better job (wages) when party is in power, family better off economically under this party (no direct government benefits like social security mentioned)

450 HONESTY AND INTEGRITY--characteristics of the party or administration (local or national), other similar characteristics of the party

451 One party has MORE EXPERIENCE, is better, smarter, more united

480 (Only) party has a philosophy/program/platform; stands for something

490 Other positive domestic associations

491 General mention of unemployment--neutral or NA direction

492 General mention of inflation--neutral or NA direction

493 General mention of economic policy/handling of the economy

- GENERAL DOMESTIC POLICY RESPONSES

499 A domestic issue difference is cited which could be coded in the 400 or 500 series, but NA which

- ASSOCIATION OF PARTY WITH BAD/NEGATIVE DOMESTIC SITUATIONS

511 IRRESPONSIBLE PROMISES (NA what); promises too much; unrealistic, pie-in-the sky; can't fulfill promises

512 Have (too much) govt control over the economy; or does not let busi-ness get more involved/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.

513 (POOR) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY

515 Bad for the nation's economy, general negative reference

520 Hard times, depression in nation, much unemployment, low (over) production

531 Create/does not control price INFLATION; high cost of living in nation

535 Propose/enact UNFAIR TAXES; show favoritism/give tax breaks to certain groups or types of people

536 Give tax breaks to the wealth/corporations; tax policies favor the rich/powerful/upper classes

540 LOCAL/PERSONAL HARD TIMES economically; head of  
family gets laid off (poorer wages) when party is  
in power; family worse off economically under this  
party  
550 Dishonesty/corruption (nepotism, graft, patronage)  
of party or administration (local or national);  
other similar characteristics of the party;  
Watergate  
551 One party has LESS EXPERIENCE/is worse/not as  
smart; party is not (is less) unified  
580 Party has no philosophy/programs/platform; doesn't  
stand for anything  
590 Other negative domestic association with party

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES FAVORED BY PARTY

600 MINIMUM WAGE legislation; favors raising minimum  
wage, or favors raising UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION  
601 Social Security; government pension raises  
610 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; medical card for aged;  
socialized medicine; medicare  
612 HOUSING; aid to the homeless  
620 Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; more attention to  
conservation; public works; mention of ecology,  
environment  
630 Federal AID TO EDUCATION/school-building;  
teachers' pay higher  
631 BUSING; forced integration  
632 OTHER FED. CONTROL OF EDUCATION/schools response;  
school choice plans  
634 Gun control  
640 CIVIL RIGHTS; insist more strongly on civil rights  
641 LAW AND ORDER--HARD LINE (or NA line); wants a  
police state; support death penalty (88)  
642 LAW AND ORDER--SOFT LINE; oppose death penalty  
(88)  
643 PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing  
644 Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil  
war; race war  
650 Higher TARIFFS; less free trade  
660 "Wet" legislation; ANTI-PROHIBITION  
670 General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "GIVE AWAY  
PROGRAMS"  
671 POVERTY program  
672 EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING PROGRAMS, Job Corps,  
etc.  
680 FARM policy  
681 Abortion  
682 Women's rights; ERA  
683 Legalization of marijuana; (more) lenient drug  
laws  
684 Homosexual/gay rights  
690 Other specific domestic policy favored

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES--NEUTRAL OR NA DIRECTION

605 Minimum WAGE or unemployment compensation  
606 SOCIAL SECURITY; government pension  
615 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; medical card for aged;  
socialized medicine; medicare

617 HOUSING; aid to the homeless  
625 Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; CONSERVATION;  
public works; ecology, environment  
635 Federal AID TO EDUCATION; school choice plans  
636 BUSSING; forced integration  
637 Other federal control of education or schools  
response  
639 Gun control  
645 CIVIL RIGHTS (legislation)  
646 LAW AND ORDER--HARD LINE (or NA line); death  
penalty (88)  
647 LAW AND ORDER--SOFT LINE; death penalty (88)  
648 PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing  
649 Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil  
war; race war  
655 Higher TARIFFS; free trade  
665 Prohibition; "dry"/"wet" legislation  
675 General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "give away  
programs"  
676 POVERTY program  
677 EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING programs, Job Corps,  
etc.  
685 FARM policy  
686 ABORTION  
687 Women's rights; ERA  
688 Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws  
689 Homosexual/GAY RIGHTS  
695 Domestic issues difference, but NA which

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES OPPOSED BY PARTY

700 MINIMUM WAGE or UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION; won't  
raise minimum wage, won't improve unemployment  
compensation  
701 SOCIAL SECURITY; against raising benefits  
710 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; against medical card  
for aged; against socialized medicine, medicare  
712 HOUSING; aid to the homeless  
720 Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; for private  
power; less interested in conservation; public  
works; mention of ecology, environment  
730 Federal AID TO EDUCATION; against or drag feet on  
aid to education  
731 BUSSING; forced integration  
732 OTHER FEDERAL CONTROL OF EDUCATION or schools  
response; school choice plans  
734 Gun control  
740 CIVIL RIGHTS; against or drag feet on civil rights  
legislation; leave it to states  
741 Following a tough or HARD LINE IN MAINTENANCE OF  
LAW AND ORDER/prevention of crime, etc.; police  
state; imposing the death penalty (88)  
742 Following a SOFT LINE IN MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND  
ORDER/prevention of crime, etc.; imposing the  
death penalty (88)  
743 PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing  
744 Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil  
war; race war; want to unite the country  
750 High TARIFFS; want free trade  
760 Repeal; WANT PROHIBITION; "dry"

770 General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "GIVE AWAY PROGRAMS"  
 771 POVERTY program  
 772 EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING programs, Job Corps, etc.  
 780 FARM policy  
 781 Abortion  
 782 Women's rights; ERA  
 783 Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws  
 784 Homosexual/gay rights  
 790 Other specific domestic policy opposed

## FOREIGN POLICY REFERENCES

800 WAR; get us into war (faster); party associated with war; militarist  
 810 PEACE; more likely to keep peace; party associated with peace  
 820 INTERNATIONALIST; more for foreign aid, government activities abroad; cooperate with allies, U.N.; "more for foreign aid/trade"  
 825 Foreign aid/trade, NA direction  
 830 ISOLATIONIST; avoid foreign activities; cut foreign aid (military or economic); "cut foreign aid/trade"  
 840 NATIONAL SECURITY; for strong national defense (spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture toward communism (Russia); too much defense spending  
 845 National defense--general, NA or neutral direction  
 850 INADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY; fail to maintain (spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism (Russia)  
 860 Specific TROUBLE SPOTS  
 870 CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS  
 880 Strong FOREIGN POLICY  
 881 Weak foreign policy  
 884 SPACE; space policy  
 890 Other foreign policy--other substantive foreign policy mentions (direction of response usually indicated)  
 891 Mention of "foreign policy" difference but no substance or direction given (e.g., usual response is "the two parties or candidates differ on foreign policy, on how they will handle foreign policy")

## MISCELLANEOUS AND NO PARTY DIFFERENCES RESPONSES

900 Miscellaneous other party differences  
 901 (Only) one party is more successful than the others; wins elections; is (is not) majority party, etc.  
 902 (Only) one party is less successful than the others; doesn't win elections much; is the minority party  
 910 PERSONALITY/CANDIDATE ONLY MENTIONS--candidate is dangerous, fanatic, aggressive, courageous, honest, untrustworthy, impulsive, outspoken, firm, dishonest, negative, lack of integrity, bad

politician, etc. (but code 371 racist,  
 prejudiced, bigoted)  
 920 Reference to probable inability to get things  
 done, e.g., gain congressional support  
 930 LEADERSHIP MENTIONS--a good (bad) leader, is head  
 of the party (R must specifically mention the  
 candidate as leader or head of the party), or one  
 party has better leadership than another  
 980 The parties are different; EVERYTHING ABOUT THEM  
 IS DIFFERENT (NA what the differences are)

NO DIFFERENCE ("NO" OR "DK")

991 There used to be differences, but not now  
 992 Indicate dissatisfaction with the lack of  
 differences  
 993 Favorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are  
 seeking to serve the people  
 994 Indicates that individual candidates are more  
 important than parties anyhow  
 995 Unfavorable to both parties, e.g., both parties  
 are just after money  
 996 On variation within parties  
 997 Other comments  
  
 998 DK (Code in 1st var only)  
 999 NA (Code in 1st var only)  
 000 No party differences ("No" or "DK" and no further  
 comment); no further second or third differences

□

>> 1988/1992 RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE MASTER CODES

By 1988 NES had become aware that the evolution of the American religious scene had made the Religion Code in use at the time inadequate. Two main criticisms were leveled against it: 1) there weren't separate codes for some of the fastest growing denominations in the last twenty years and 2) groups with different characteristics along political dimensions were lumped under the same heading. A group of scholars headed by David Leege from the University of Notre Dame developed and then tested (in the 1989 NES Pilot) an entirely new coding scheme. The new code was adopted in 1990. The table below is designed to help analysts doing comparisons across years. However, it is precisely the nature of the problems that the new code was designed to address what makes any translation between the two codes extremely dubious. For a complete discussion of the development of the 1990 Code please see: Leege, D., Wald, K. & Kellstedt L. Religion and Politics: A report on Measures of Religiosity in the 1989 NES Pilot Study.

GENERAL PROTESTANT

100	010	Protestant, no denomination given
101	020	Non-denominational Protestant
102	030	Community church
040	040	Inter-denominational Protestant
	099	Christian (NFS); "just Christian"



## ADVENTIST

139 100 7th Day Adventist  
 102 Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide  
 Church of God) (1990 only)  
 109 Adventist (NFS)

## ANGLICAN

116 110 Episcopalian; Anglican

## BAPTIST

120 American Baptist Association  
 121 American Baptist Churches U.S.A.  
 (inaccurately known as "Northern Baptist")  
 122 Baptist Bible Fellowship  
 123 Baptist General Conference  
 124 Baptist Missionary Association of America  
 125 Conservative Baptist Association of America  
 126 General Association of Regular Baptist  
 Churches (G.A.R.B.)  
 138 127 National Association of Free Will Baptists  
 (United Free Will Baptist Church)  
 138 128 Primitive Baptists  
 129 National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.\*  
 130 National Baptist Convention of America\*  
 131 National Primitive Baptist Convention of  
 the U.S.A.\*  
 132 Progressive National Baptist Convention\*  
 133 1990: United Free-Will Baptist Church  
 134 Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)  
 140 135 Southern Baptist Convention  
 147 Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)  
 148 Local (independent) Baptist churches with  
 no denominational ties or links to a  
 national fellowship  
 123 149 Baptist (NFS)

## CONGREGATIONAL

112  
 113  
 115 150 United Church of Christ (includes  
 Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed)  
 151 Congregational Christian

## EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)

160 Church of the Brethren  
 127 161 Brethren (NFS)  
 126 162 Mennonite Church  
 163 Moravian Church  
 126 164 Old Order Amish  
 155 165 Quakers (Friends)  
 166 Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist  
 in tradition)  
 167 Evangelical Free Church (not Anabaptist in  
 tradition)

168 Brethren in Christ  
170 Mennonite Brethren

HOLINESS

180 Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA)  
131 181 Church of God (Anderson, IN)  
132 182 Church of the Nazarene  
132 183 Free Methodist Church  
137 184 Salvation Army  
185 Wesleyan Church  
199 Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not  
or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST

134 200 Plymouth Brethren  
201 Independent Fundamentalist Churches of  
America  
149 219 Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)

LUTHERAN

220 Evangelical Lutheran Church in America  
(formerly Lutheran Church in America and The  
American Lutheran Church); ELCA  
141 221 Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS  
222 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS  
223 Other Conservative Lutheran  
111 229 Lutheran (NFS)

METHODIST

122 230 United Methodist Church; Evangelical United  
Brethren  
121 231 African Methodist Episcopal Church\*  
232 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church\*  
233 Christian Methodist Episcopal Church\*  
120 249 Methodist (NFS)

PENTECOSTAL

135 250 Assemblies of God  
131 251 Church of God (Cleveland, TN)  
252 Church of God (Huntsville, AL)  
253 International Church of the Four Square  
Gospel  
254 Pentecostal Church of God  
255 Pentecostal Holiness Church  
256 United Pentecostal Church International  
131 257 Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether  
258)\*  
133 258 Church of God in Christ (International)\*  
260 Church of God of the Apostolic Faith  
261 Church of God in Prophecy\*  
267 Apostolic Pentecostal  
268 Spanish Pentecostal  
135 269 Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS);  
1990: Charismatic/Pentecostal in Q.X7

(V544); 1992: R not or NA whether R  
Pentecostal or Charismatic

## PRESBYTERIAN

270 Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.  
271 Cumberland Presbyterian Church  
272 Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)  
275 Evangelical Presbyterian  
110 279 Presbyterian (NFS)

## REFORMED

114 280 Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately  
known as "Dutch Reformed")  
114 281 Reformed Church in America  
282 Free Hungarian Reformed Church  
289 Reformed (NFS)

## RESTORATIONIST

124  
125 290 Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)  
291 Christian Churches and Churches of Christ  
136 292 Churches of Christ; "Church of Christ"  
(NFS)  
293 Christian Congregation

## NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

150 300 Christian Scientists  
152 301 Mormons; Latter Day Saints  
151 302 Spiritualists  
153 303 Unitarian; Universalist  
154 304 Jehovah's Witnesses  
156 305 Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity  
306 Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church  
of God)  
309 Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)

## ROMAN CATHOLIC

200 400 Roman Catholic

## JEWISH

300 500 Jewish, no preference  
501 Orthodox  
502 Conservative  
503 Reformed

## EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)

700 700 Greek Rite Catholic  
710 701 Greek Orthodox  
711 702 Russian Orthodox  
712 703 Rumanian Orthodox  
713 704 Serbian Orthodox  
705 Syrian Orthodox  
706 Armenian Orthodox

	707	Georgian Orthodox
	708	Ukranian Orthodox
719	719	Eastern Orthodox (NFS)
		NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH
720	720	Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam
721	721	Buddhist
722	722	Hindu
723	723	Bahai
	724	American Indian Religions (Native American Religions)
729	729	Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
790	790	Religious/ethical cults
		OTHER/NO RELIGION/MISSING DATA
800	(800)	Agnostics (See note below)
800	(801)	Atheists (See note below)
	995	1990: None, no preference
998	997	Other
998	000	None, no preference

# Predominantly Black

Codes 800 and 801 exist in the revised set of religion summary codes, however, because of the change which took place in 1990 within the sequencing of questions, since 1990 Rs who may be SPECIFICALLY atheists or agnostics have been filtered out very early in the series; since they respond 'no' both to church attendance and to consideration of self as part of a church or denomination, they are INAP from questions which assign specific categories of religious self-identification and are therefore to be found within the 'no religious preference' (INAP) cases in code 0.

□

>> 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE

The full 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation Code was used to code the occupation of respondents. In order to minimize the amount of highly specific information released about respondents, the full occupation code has been recoded to a 71 category code, which is based on the occupation code sub-headings in the Census Code.

Users who need access to the full 3-digit occupation code for their research purposes should contact NES project staff for details about how this could be arranged.

In the code description that follows, the full 1980 Census Code is presented. At the beginning of each recoded section, the statement "(XXX) THROUGH (YYY) ARE RECODED TO (ZZ)" indicates the code values to which the specific occupations have been recoded. For example, purchasing managers (009), legislators (003), and funeral directors (018) have all been recoded to (01). Numbers in parentheses following the occupation categories are the U.S. Department of Commerce's 1980 Standard Occupational Classification code

equivalents. The abbreviation "pt" means "part" and "N.E.C." means "not elsewhere classified".

MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial

(003) THROUGH (019) ARE RECODED TO: 01

003    LEGISLATORS (111)  
 004    CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC  
 ADMINISTRATION (112)  
 005    ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
 (1132-1139)  
 006    ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES (1131)  
 007    FINANCIAL MANAGERS (122)  
 008    PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS (123)  
 009    PURCHASING MANAGERS (124)  
 013    MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC  
 RELATIONS (125)  
 014    ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS (128)  
 015    MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH (131)  
 016    MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE (1353)  
 017    POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS (1344)  
 018    FUNERAL DIRECTORS (PT 1359)  
 019    MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C. (121, 126, 127,  
 132-139, EXCEPT 1344, 1353, PT 1359)

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Management-Related Occupations

(023) THROUGH (037) ARE RECODED TO: 02

023    ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS (1412)  
 024    UNDERWRITERS (1414)  
 025    OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS (1415, 1419)  
 026    MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS (142)  
 027    PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS  
 SPECIALISTS (143)  
 028    PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS (1443)  
 029    BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT FARM  
 PRODUCTS (1442)  
 033    PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C. (1449)  
 034    BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS (145)  
 035    CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS (1472)  
 036    INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC.  
 CONSTRUCTION (1473)  
 037    MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (149)

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Professional Specialty Occupations

.....  
 - engineers, architects and surveyors -

(043) THROUGH (063) ARE RECODED TO: 03

043    ARCHITECTS (161)  
 ENGINEERS

044 AEROSPACE ENGINEERS (1622)  
 045 METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS ENGINEERS (1623)  
 046 MINING ENGINEERS (1624)  
 047 PETROLEUM ENGINEERS (1625)  
 048 CHEMICAL ENGINEERS (1626)  
 049 NUCLEAR ENGINEERS (1627)  
 053 CIVIL ENGINEERS (1628)  
 054 AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERS (1632)  
 055 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS (1633, 1636)  
 056 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS (1634)  
 057 MECHANICAL ENGINEERS (1635)  
 058 MARINE ENGINEERS AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS (1637)  
 059 ENGINEERS, N.E.C. (1639)  
 063 SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS (164)

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- mathematical and computer scientists -

(064) THROUGH (068) ARE RECODED TO: 04

064 COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS (171)  
 065 OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS  
 (172)  
 066 ACTUARIES (1732)  
 067 STATISTICIANS (1733)  
 068 MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1739)

---

- natural scientists -

(069) THROUGH (083) ARE RECODED TO: 05

069 PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS (1842, 1843)  
 073 CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS (1845)  
 074 ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS (1846)  
 075 GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS (1847)  
 076 PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1849)  
 077 AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS (1853)  
 078 BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS (1854)  
 079 FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS (1852)  
 083 MEDICAL SCIENTISTS (1855)

---

- health diagnosing occupations -

(084) THROUGH (089) ARE RECODED TO: 06

084 PHYSICIANS (261)  
 085 DENTISTS (262)  
 086 VETERINARIANS (27)  
 087 OPTOMETRISTS (281)  
 088 PODIATRISTS (283)  
 089 HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. (289)

---

- health assessment and treating occupations -

(095) THROUGH (106) ARE RECODED TO: 07

095 REGISTERED NURSES (29)

096 PHARMACISTS (301)  
097 DIETITIANS (302)

THERAPISTS

098 INHALATION THERAPISTS (3031)  
099 OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS (3032)  
103 PHYSICAL THERAPISTS (3033)  
104 SPEECH THERAPISTS (3034)  
105 THERAPISTS, N.E.C. (3039)  
106 PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS (304)

---

- teachers, postsecondary -

(113) THROUGH (154) ARE RECODED TO: 08

113 EARTH, ENVIRONMENTAL AND MARINE SCIENCE TEACHERS  
(2212)  
114 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2213)  
115 CHEMISTRY TEACHERS (2214)  
116 PHYSICS TEACHERS (2215)  
117 NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2216)  
118 PSYCHOLOGY TEACHERS (2217)  
119 ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2218)  
123 HISTORY TEACHERS (2222)  
124 POLITICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2223)  
125 SOCIOLOGY TEACHERS (2224)  
126 SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2225)  
127 ENGINEERING TEACHERS (2226)  
128 MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2227)  
129 COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS (2228)  
133 MEDICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2231)  
134 HEALTH SPECIALTIES TEACHERS (2232)  
135 BUSINESS, COMMERCE, AND MARKETING TEACHERS (2233)  
136 AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY TEACHERS (2234)  
137 ART, DRAMA, AND MUSIC TEACHERS (2235)  
138 PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHERS (2236)  
139 EDUCATION TEACHERS (2237)  
143 ENGLISH TEACHERS (2238)  
144 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHERS (2242)  
145 LAW TEACHERS (2243)  
146 SOCIAL WORK TEACHERS (2244)  
147 THEOLOGY TEACHERS (2245)  
148 TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TEACHERS (2246)  
149 HOME ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2247)  
153 TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY, N.E.C. (2249)  
154 POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, SUBJECT NOT SPECIFIED

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- teachers, except postsecondary -

(155) THROUGH (165) ARE RECODED TO: 09

155 TEACHERS, PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN (231)  
156 TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (232)  
157 TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL (233)  
158 TEACHERS, SPECIAL EDUCATION (235)  
159 TEACHERS, N.E.C. (236,239)

163 COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL (24)  
LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS  
164 LIBRARIANS (251)  
165 ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS (252)

---

- social scientist and urban planners -

(166) THROUGH (173) ARE RECODED TO: 10

166 ECONOMISTS (1912)  
167 PSYCHOLOGISTS (1915)  
168 SOCIOLOGISTS (1916)  
169 SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1913, 1914, 1919)  
173 URBAN PLANNERS (192)

---

- social, recreation, and religious workers -

(173) THROUGH (177) ARE RECODED TO: 11

174 SOCIAL WORKERS (2032)  
175 RECREATION WORKERS (2033)  
176 CLERGY (2042)  
177 RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C. (2049)

---

- lawyers and judges -

(178) THROUGH (179) ARE RECODED TO: 12

178 LAWYERS (211)  
179 JUDGES (212)

---

- writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes -

(183) THROUGH (199) ARE RECODED TO: 13

183 AUTHORS (321)  
184 TECHNICAL WRITERS (398)  
185 DESIGNERS (322)  
186 MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS (323)  
187 ACTORS AND DIRECTORS (324)  
188 PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST  
PRINTMAKERS (325)  
189 PHOTOGRAPHERS (326)  
193 DANCERS (327)  
194 ARTISTS, PERFORMERS, AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C.  
(328, 329)  
195 EDITORS AND REPORTERS (331)  
197 PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS (332)  
198 ANNOUNCERS (333)  
199 ATHLETES (34)

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TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

Health Technologists and Technicians



(203) THROUGH (208) ARE RECODED TO: 14

203 CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS  
(362)  
204 DENTAL HYGIENISTS (363)  
205 HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS (364)  
206 RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS (365)  
207 LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES (366)  
208 HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (369)

---

Technologists and Technicians, except Health

.....

- engineering and related technologists and technicians -

(213) THROUGH (218) ARE RECODED TO: 15

213 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS (3711)  
214 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3712)  
215 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3713)  
216 ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3719)  
217 DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS (372)  
218 SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS (373)

---

- science technicians -

(223) THROUGH (225) ARE RECODED TO: 16

223 BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS (382)  
224 CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS (3831)  
225 SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3832, 3833, 384, 389)

---

- technicians, except health, engineering, and science -

(226) THROUGH (235) ARE RECODED TO: 17

226 AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS (825)  
227 AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS (392)  
228 BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (393)  
229 COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS (3971, 3972)  
233 TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL (3974)  
234 LEGAL ASSISTANTS (396)  
235 TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (399)

---

SALES OCCUPATIONS

Supervisors and Proprietors

(243) IS RECODED TO: 18

243 SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS (40)

Sales Representatives, Finance and Business Services

(253) THROUGH (257) ARE RECODED TO: 18

253 INSURANCE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4122)

254 REAL ESTATE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4123)  
 255 SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES OCCUPATIONS  
 (4124)  
 256 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SALES OCCUPATIONS (4153)  
 257 SALES OCCUPATIONS, OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (4152)

---

Sales Representatives, Commodities except Retail

(258) THROUGH (259) ARE RECODED TO: 19

258 SALES ENGINEERS (421)  
 259 SALES REPRESENTATIVES, MINING, MANUFACTURING, AND  
 WHOLESALE (423, 424)

---

Sales Workers, Retail and Personal Services

(263) THROUGH (278) ARE RECODED TO: 20

263 SALES WORKERS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND BOATS  
 (4342, 4344)  
 264 SALES WORKERS, APPAREL (4346)  
 265 SALES WORKERS, SHOES (4351)  
 266 SALES WORKERS, FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS  
 (4348)  
 267 SALES WORKERS; RADIO, TELEVISION, HI-FI, AND  
 APPLIANCES (4343, 4352)  
 268 SALES WORKERS, HARDWARE AND BUILDING SUPPLIES  
 (4353)  
 269 SALES WORKERS, PARTS (4367)  
 274 SALES WORKERS, OTHER COMMODITIES (4345, 4347, 4354,  
 4356, 4359, 4362, 4369)  
 275 SALES COUNTER CLERKS (4363)  
 276 CASHIERS (4364)  
 277 STREET AND DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES WORKERS (4366)  
 278 NEWS VENDORS (4365)

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Sales Related Occupations

(283) THROUGH (285) ARE RECODED TO: 21

283 DEMONSTRATORS, PROMOTERS AND MODELS, SALES (445)  
 284 AUCTIONEERS (447)  
 285 SALES SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (444, 446, 449)

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ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, (incl. Clerical supervisors)

Clerical Supervisors

(303) THROUGH (307) ARE RECODED TO: 22

303 SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE (4511, 4513-4519, 4529)  
 304 SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4512)  
 305 SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING (4521)  
 306 CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS (4523)  
 307 SUPERVISORS; DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND  
 ADJUSTING CLERKS (4522, 4524-4528)

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Computer Equipment Operators

(308) THROUGH (309) ARE RECODED TO: 23

308 COMPUTER OPERATORS (4612)  
309 PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4613)

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Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists

(313) THROUGH (315) ARE RECODED TO: 24

313 SECRETARIES (4622)  
314 STENOGRAPHERS (4623)  
315 TYPISTS (4624)

---

Information Clerks

(316) THROUGH (323) ARE RECODED TO: 25

316 INTERVIEWERS (4642)  
317 HOTEL CLERKS (4643)  
318 TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS (4644)  
319 RECEPTIONISTS (4645)  
323 INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. (4649)

---

Records Processing Occupations, except Financial

(325) THROUGH (336) ARE RECODED TO: 26

325 CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS (4662)  
326 CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS (4663)  
327 ORDER CLERKS (4664)  
  
328 PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING  
(4692)  
329 LIBRARY CLERKS (4694)  
335 FILE CLERKS (4696)  
336 RECORDS CLERKS (4699)

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Financial Records Processing Occupations

(337) THROUGH (344) ARE RECODED TO: 27

337 BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS (4712)  
338 PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS (4713)  
339 BILLING CLERKS (4715)  
343 COST AND RATE CLERKS (4716)  
344 BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(4718)

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Duplicating, Mail and Other Office Machine Operators

(345) THROUGH (347) ARE RECODED TO: 28

345 DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS (4722)  
 346 MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (4739)  
 347 OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4729)

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Communications Equipment Operators

(348) THROUGH (353) ARE RECODED TO: 29

348 TELEPHONE OPERATORS (4732)  
 349 TELEGRAPHERS (4733)  
 353 COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4739)

---

Mail and Message Distributing Occupations

(354) THROUGH (357) ARE RECODED TO: 30

354 POSTAL CLERKS, EXC. MAIL CARRIERS (4742)  
 355 MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE (4743)  
 356 MAIL CLERKS, EXC. POSTAL SERVICE (4744)  
 357 MESSENGERS (4745)

---

Material Recording, Scheduling, and Distributing Clerks,  
 N.E.C.

(359) THROUGH (374) ARE RECODED TO: 31

359 DISPATCHERS (4751)  
 363 PRODUCTION COORDINATORS (4752)  
 364 TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS (4753)  
 365 STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS (4754)  
 366 METER READERS (4755)  
 368 WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, AND CHECKERS (4756)  
 369 SAMPLERS (4757)  
 373 EXPEDITERS (4758)  
 374 MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING  
 CLERKS, N.E.C. (4759)

---

Adjusters and Investigators

(375) THROUGH (378) ARE RECODED TO: 32

375 INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS  
 (4782)  
 376 INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE  
 (4783)  
 377 ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE (4784)  
 378 BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS (4786)

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Miscellaneous Administrative Support Occupations

(379) THROUGH (389) ARE RECODED TO: 33

379 GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS (463)

383 BANK TELLERS (4791)  
 384 PROOFREADERS (4792)  
 385 DATA-ENTRY KEYERS (4793)  
 386 STATISTICAL CLERKS (4794)  
 387 TEACHERS' AIDES (4795)  
 389 ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (4787,  
 4799)

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SERVICE OCCUPATIONS

Private Household Occupations

(403) THROUGH (407) ARE RECODED TO: 34

403 LAUNDERERS AND IRONERS (503)  
 404 COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (504)  
 405 HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS (505)  
 406 CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (506)  
 407 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS  
 (502, 507, 509)

---

Protective Service Occupations

-supervisors, protective service occupations-

(413) THROUGH (415) ARE RECODED TO: 35

413 SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION  
 OCCUPATIONS (5111)  
 414 SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES (5112)  
 415 SUPERVISORS, GUARDS (5113)

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-firefighting and fire prevention occupations-

(416) THROUGH (417) ARE RECODED TO: 35

416 FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS  
 (5122)  
 417 FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS (5123)

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-police and detectives-

(418) THROUGH (424) ARE RECODED TO: 35

418 POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE (5132)  
 423 SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT  
 OFFICERS (5134)  
 424 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS (5133)

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-guards-

(425) THROUGH (427) ARE RECODED TO: 35

425 CROSSING GUARDS (5142)  
 426 GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE (5144)

427 PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5149)

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Service Occupations, except Protective and Household

.....  
-food preparation and service occupations-

(433) THROUGH (444) ARE RECODED TO: 36

433 SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE  
OCCUPATIONS (5211)  
434 BARTENDERS (5212)  
435 WAITERS AND WAITRESSES (5213)  
436 COOKS, EXCEPT SHORT ORDER (5214)  
437 SHORT-ORDER COOKS (5215)  
438 FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS  
(5216)  
439 KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION (5217)  
443 WAITERS'/WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS (5218)  
444 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS (5219)

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-health service occupations-

(435) THROUGH (447) ARE RECODED TO: 37

445 DENTAL ASSISTANTS (5232)  
446 HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING (5233)  
447 NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS (5236)

---

-cleaning and building service occupations, exc. household-

(448) THROUGH (455) ARE RECODED TO: 38

448 SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKERS  
(5241)  
449 MAIDS AND HOUSEMEN (5242, 5249)  
453 JANITORS AND CLEANERS (5244)  
454 ELEVATOR OPERATORS (5245)  
455 PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS (5246)

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-personal service occupations-

(456) THROUGH (469) ARE RECODED TO: 39

456 SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS (5251)  
457 BARBERS (5252)  
458 HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS (5253)  
459 ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES  
(5254)  
463 GUIDES (5255)  
464 USHERS (5256)  
465 PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS (5257)  
466 BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS (5262)  
467 WELFARE SERVICE AIDES (5263)  
468 CHILD CARE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (5264)  
469 PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5258, 5269)

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## FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS

## Farm Operators and Managers

(473) THROUGH (476) ARE RECODED TO: 40

473 FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5512-5514)  
 474 HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS (5515)  
 475 MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5522-5524)  
 476 MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS (5525)

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## Other Agricultural and Related Occupations

.....

-farm occupations, except managerial-

(477) THROUGH (484) ARE RECODED TO: 41

477 SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS (5611)  
 479 FARM WORKERS (5612-5617)  
 483 MARINE LIFE CULTIVATION WORKERS (5618)  
 484 NURSERY WORKERS (5619)

---

-related agricultural occupations-

(485) THROUGH (489) ARE RECODED TO: 42

485 SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS  
 (5621)  
 486 GROUNDSKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM (5622)  
 487 ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM (5624)  
 488 GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5625)  
 489 INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5627)

---

-forestry and logging occupations-

(494) THROUGH (496) ARE RECODED TO: 43

494 SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS (571)  
 495 FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING (572)  
 496 TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS (573, 579)

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-fishers, hunters, and trappers-

(497) THROUGH (499) ARE RECODED TO: 43

497 CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS  
 (PT 8241)  
 498 FISHERS (583)  
 499 HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS (584)

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## PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS

## Mechanics and Repairers

.....

## -mechanics and repairers supervisors-

(503) IS RECODED TO: 44

503 SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (60)

## -mechanics and repairers, vehicle and mobile equipment-

(505) THROUGH (517) ARE RECODED TO: 44

505 AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS (PT 6111)  
 506 AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC APPRENTICES (PT 6111)  
 507 BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS (6112)  
 508 AIRCRAFT ENGINE MECHANICS (6113)  
 509 SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS (6114)  
 514 AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS (6115)  
 515 AIRCRAFT MECHANICS, EXCEPT ENGINE (6116)  
 516 HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6117)  
 517 FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6118)

-mechanics and repairers, except  
vehicle and mobile equipment-

(518) THROUGH (534) ARE RECODED TO: 45

518 INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS (613)  
 519 MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS (614) ELECTRICAL  
 AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS  
 523 ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL  
 EQUIPMENT (6151, 6153, 6155)  
 525 DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6154)  
 526 HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS (6156)  
 527 TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6157)  
 529 TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6158)  
 533 MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT  
 EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6152, 6159)  
 534 HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION  
 MECHANICS (616)

## -miscellaneous mechanics and repairers

(535) THROUGH (549) ARE RECODED TO: 46

535 CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS  
 (6171, 6172)  
 536 LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS (6173)  
 538 OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS (6174)  
 539 MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS (6175)  
 543 ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6176)  
 544 MILLWRIGHTS (6178)  
 547 SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C.  
 (6177, 6179)  
 549 NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS

Construction Trades



.....  
 -supervisors, construction occupations-

(553) THROUGH (558) ARE RECODED TO: 47

553 SUPERVISORS; BRICKMASONS, STONEMASONS, AND TILE  
 SETTERS (6312)  
 554 SUPERVISORS, CARPENTERS AND RELATED WORKERS (6313)  
 555 SUPERVISORS, ELECTRICIANS AND POWER TRANSMISSION  
 INSTALLERS (6314)  
 556 SUPERVISORS; PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS, AND PLASTERERS  
 (6315)  
 557 SUPERVISORS; PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND  
 STEAMFITTERS (6316)  
 558 SUPERVISORS, N.E.C. (6311, 6318)

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-construction trades, except supervisors-

(563) THROUGH (599) ARE RECODED TO: 48

563 BRICKMASONS AND STONEMASONS, (PT 6412, PT 6413)  
 564 BRICKMASON AND STONEMASON APPRENTICES  
 (PT 6412, PT 6413)  
 565 TILE SETTERS, HARD AND SOFT (6414, PT 6462)  
 566 CARPET INSTALLERS (PT 6462)  
 567 CARPENTERS (PT 6422)  
 569 CARPENTER APPRENTICES (PT 6422)  
 573 DRYWALL INSTALLERS (6424)  
 575 ELECTRICIANS (PT 6432)  
 576 ELECTRICIAN APPRENTICES (PT 6432)  
 577 ELECTRICAL POWER INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6433)  
 579 PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE (6442)  
 583 PAPERHANGERS (6443)  
 584 PLASTERERS (6444)  
 585 PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS (PT 645)  
 587 PLUMBER, PIPEFITTER, AND STEAMFITTER APPRENTICES  
 (PT 645)  
 588 CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS (6463)  
 589 GLAZIERS (6464)  
 593 INSULATION WORKERS (6465)  
 594 PAVING, SURFACING, AND TAMPING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS  
 (6466)  
 595 ROOFERS (6468)  
 596 SHEETMETAL DUCT INSTALLERS (6472)  
 597 STRUCTURAL METAL WORKERS (6473)  
 598 DRILLERS, EARTH (6474)  
 599 CONSTRUCTION TRADES, N.E.C. (6467, 6475, 6476,  
 6479)

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Extractive Occupations

(613) THROUGH (617) ARE RECODED TO: 49

613 SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (632)  
 614 DRILLERS, OIL WELL (652)  
 615 EXPLOSIVES WORKERS (653)  
 616 MINING MACHINE OPERATORS (654)  
 617 MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (656)

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Precision Production Occupations

.....  
 -production occupation supervisors-

(633) IS RECODED TO: 50

633 SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS (67, 71)

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-precision metalworking occupations-

(634) THROUGH (655) ARE RECODED TO: 50

634 TOOL AND DIE MAKERS (PT 6811)  
 635 TOOL AND DIE MAKER APPRENTICES (PT 6811)  
 636 PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL (6812)  
 637 MACHINISTS (PT 6813)  
 639 MACHINIST APPRENTICES (PT 6813)  
 643 BOILERMAKERS (6814)  
 644 PRECISION GRINDERS, FITTERS, AND TOOL SHARPENERS  
 (6816)  
 645 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, METAL (6817)  
 646 LAY-OUT WORKERS (6821)  
 647 PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS WORKERS (JEWELERS)  
 (6822, 6866)  
 649 ENGRAVERS, METAL (6823)  
 653 SHEET METAL WORKERS (PT 6824)  
 654 SHEET METAL WORKER APPRENTICES (PT 6824)  
 655 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL WORKERS (6829)

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-precision woodworking occupations-

(656) THROUGH (659) ARE RECODED TO: 51

656 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, WOOD (6831)  
 657 CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH CARPENTERS (6832)  
 658 FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS (6835)  
 659 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WOODWORKERS (6839)

---

-precision textile, apparel, and  
 furnishings machine workers-

(666) THROUGH (674) ARE RECODED TO: 52

666 DRESSMAKERS (PT 6852, PT 7752)  
 667 AILORS (PT 6852)  
 668 UPHOLSTERERS (6853)  
 669 SHOE REPAIRERS (6854)  
 673 APPAREL AND FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS (6856)  
 674 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION APPAREL AND FABRIC WORKERS  
 (6859, PT 7752)

---

-precision workers, assorted materials-

(675) THROUGH (684) ARE RECODED TO: 53

675 AND MOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT JEWELERS (6861)  
 676 PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS, AND CUTTERS (6862)  
 677 OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS (6864, PT 7477, PT 7677)  
 678 DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS  
 (6865)  
 679 BOOKBINDERS (6844)  
 683 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS  
 (6867)  
 684 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS, N.E.C. (6869)

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-precision food production occupations-

(686) THROUGH (688) ARE RECODED TO: 54

686 BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS (6871)  
 687 BAKERS (6872)  
 688 FOOD BATCHMAKERS (6873, 6879)

---

-precision inspectors, testers and related workers-

(689) THROUGH (693) ARE RECODED TO: 55

689 INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS (6881, 828)  
 693 ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS (6882)

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Plant and System Operators

(694) THROUGH (699) ARE RECODED TO: 56

694 WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT OPERATORS (691)  
 695 POWER PLANT OPERATORS (PT 693)  
 696 STATIONARY ENGINEERS (PT 693, 7668)  
 699 MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS (692, 694,  
 695, 696)

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OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors

.....

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
 metalworking and plastic working machine operators-

(703) THROUGH (717) ARE RECODED TO: 57

703 LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP OPERATORS (7312)  
 704 LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE OPERATORS (7512)  
 705 MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS (7313, 7513)  
 706 PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (7314, 7317, 7514, 7517)  
 707 ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS (7316, 7516)  
 708 DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE OPERATORS (7318, 7518)  
 709 GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND POLISHING MACHINE  
 OPERATORS (7322, 7324, 7522)  
 713 FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS (7319, 7519)  
 714 NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE OPERATORS (7326)

715 MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC, STONE, AND GLASS  
WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7329, 7529)  
717 FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (7339, 7539)

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-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
metal and plastic processing machine operators-

(719) THROUGH (725) ARE RECODED TO: 58

719 MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7315, 7342,  
7515, 7542)  
723 METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS (7343, 7543)  
724 HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (7344, 7544)  
725 MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE  
OPERATORS (7349, 7549)

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-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
woodworking machine operators-

(726) THROUGH (733) ARE RECODED TO: 59

726 WOOD LATHE, ROUTING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7431, 7432, 7631, 7632)  
727 SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7433, 7633)  
728 SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS (7435, 7635)  
729 NAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7636)  
733 MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7434, 7439, 7634, 7639)

---

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
printing machine operators-

(734) THROUGH (737) ARE RECODED TO: 60

734 PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7443, 7643)  
735 PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS (6842, 7444, 7644)  
736 TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS (6841, 7642)  
737 MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(6849, 7449, 7649)

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-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators-

(738) THROUGH (749) ARE RECODED TO: 61

738 WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7451, 7651)  
739 KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE  
OPERATORS (7452, 7652)  
743 TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7654)  
744 TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7655)  
745 SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS (7656)  
747 PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS (7657)  
748 LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(6855, 7658)  
749 MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7459, 7659)

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 -machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
 machine operators, assorted materials-

(753) THROUGH (779) ARE RECODED TO: 62

753 CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS (7661)  
 754 PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (7462, 7662)  
 755 EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (7463, 7663)  
 756 MIXING AND BLENDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7664)  
 757 SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE  
 OPERATORS (7476, 7666, 7676)  
 758 COMPRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (7467, 7667)  
 759 PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (7669)  
 763 ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD  
 (7472, 7672)  
 764 WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (7673)  
 765 FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7474, 7674)  
 766 FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXC. FOOD (7675)  
 768 CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (PT 7477, PT 7677)  
 769 SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7478, 7678)  
 773 MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS (PT 7479)  
 774 PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (6863, 6868, 7671)  
 777 MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.  
 (PT 7479, 7665, 7679)  
 779 MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED

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-fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations-

(783) THROUGH (795) ARE RECODED TO: 63

783 WELDERS AND CUTTERS (7332, 7532, 7714)  
 784 SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS (7333, 7533, 7717)  
 785 ASSEMBLERS (772, 774)  
 786 HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS (7753)  
 787 HAND MOLDING, CASTING, AND FORMING OCCUPATIONS  
 (7754, 7755)  
 789 HAND PAINTING, COATING, AND DECORATING OCCUPATIONS  
 (7756)  
 793 HAND ENGRAVING AND PRINTING OCCUPATIONS (7757)  
 794 HAND GRINDING AND POLISHING OCCUPATIONS (7758)  
 795 MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS (7759)

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-production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers-

(796) THROUGH (799) ARE RECODED TO: 64

796 PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS  
 (782, 787)  
 797 PRODUCTION TESTERS (783)

798 PRODUCTION SAMPLERS AND WEIGHERS (784)  
 799 GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL (785)

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Transportation and Material Moving Occupations

.....  
 -motor vehicle operators-

(803) THROUGH (814) ARE RECODED TO: 65

803 SUPERVISORS, MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS (8111)  
 804 TRUCK DRIVERS, HEAVY (8212, 8213)  
 805 TRUCK DRIVERS, LIGHT (8214)  
 806 DRIVER-SALES WORKERS (8218)  
 808 BUS DRIVERS (8215)  
 809 TAXICAB DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS (8216)  
 813 PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS (874)  
 814 MOTOR TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (8219)

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Transportation Occupations, except Motor Vehicles

.....  
 -rail transportation occupations-

(823) THROUGH (826) ARE RECODED TO: 66

823 RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS (8113)  
 824 LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS (8232)  
 825 RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS (8233)  
 826 RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (8239)

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-water transportation occupations-

(828) THROUGH (834) ARE RECODED TO: 66

828 SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS  
 (PT 8241, 8242)  
 829 SAILORS AND DECKHANDS (8243)  
 833 MARINE ENGINEERS (8244)  
 834 BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS (8245)

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Material Moving Equipment Operators

(843) THROUGH (859) ARE RECODED TO: 67

843 SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS  
 (812)  
 844 OPERATING ENGINEERS (8312)  
 845 LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (8313)  
 848 HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS (8314)  
 849 CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS (8315)  
 853 EXCAVATING AND LOADING MACHINE OPERATORS (8316)  
 855 GRADER, DOZER, AND SCRAPER OPERATORS (8317)  
 856 INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATORS  
 (8318)  
 859 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS  
 (8319)

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Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers

(863) THROUGH (873) ARE RECODED TO: 68

863 SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND  
LABORERS, N.E.C. (85)  
864 HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (863)  
  
HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS  
  
865 HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES (8641-8645, 8648)  
866 HELPERS, SURVEYOR (8646)  
867 HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (865)  
869 CONSTRUCTION LABORERS (871)  
873 PRODUCTION HELPERS (861, 862)

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Freight, Stock, and Material Handlers

(875) THROUGH (883) ARE RECODED TO: 69

875 GARBAGE COLLECTORS (8722)  
876 STEVEDORES (8723)  
877 STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS (8724)  
878 MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS (8725)  
883 FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C.  
(8726)

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(885) THROUGH (889) ARE RECODED TO: 70

885 GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS  
(873)  
887 VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS (875)  
888 HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS (8761)  
889 LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION (8769)

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(900) IS RECODED TO: 71

900 CURRENT MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES  
(NOT A CENSUS CODE)

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(999) IS RECODED TO: 90

999 OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED (CODE USED WHEN  
NOT-REPORTED CASES ARE NOT ALLOCATED)

□

>> 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE

NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES FOLLOWING INDUSTRY CATEGORIES ARE THE

U.S DEPT. OF COMMERCE 1972 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL  
CLASSIFICATION (SIC) DEFINITIONS. THE ABBREVIATION "PT"  
MEANS "PART" AND "N.E.C." MEANS "NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED."

## AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

010 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS (01)  
 011 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, LIVESTOCK (02)  
 020 AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL  
 (07, EXCEPT 078)  
 021 HORTICULTURAL SERVICES (078)  
 030 FORESTRY (08)  
 031 FISHING, HUNTING, AND TRAPPING (09)

## MINING

040 METAL MINING (10)  
 041 COAL MINING (11, 12)  
 042 CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS EXTRACTION (13)  
 050 NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING, EXCEPT FUEL (14)  
 060 CONSTRUCTION (15, 16, 17)

## MANUFACTURING

## NONDURABLE GOODS: FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS

100 MEAT PRODUCTS (201)  
 101 DAIRY PRODUCTS (202)  
 102 CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (203)  
 110 GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS (204)  
 111 BAKERY PRODUCTS (205)  
 112 SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (206)  
 120 BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES (208)  
 121 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATIONS AND KINDRED  
 PRODUCTS (207, 209)  
 122 NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES  
 130 TOBACCO MANUFACTURES (21)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS

132 KNITTING MILLS (225)  
 140 DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES, EXCEPT WOOL AND  
 KNIT GOODS (226)  
 141 FLOOR COVERINGS, EXCEPT HARD SURFACE (227)  
 142 YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS (228, 221-224)  
 150 MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS (229)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS

151 APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES, EXCEPT KNIT (231-238)  
 152 MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED TEXTILE PRODUCTS (239)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

160 PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS (261-263, 266)  
 161 MISCELLANEOUS PAPER AND PULP PRODUCTS (264)  
 162 PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES (265)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

171 NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING AND PRINTING (271)  
 172 PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES,



## EXCEPT NEWSPAPERS (272-279)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

- 180 PLASTICS, SYNTHETICS, AND RESINS (282)
- 181 DRUGS (283)
- 182 SOAPS AND COSMETICS (284)
- 190 PAINTS, VARNISHES, AND RELATED PRODUCTS (285)
- 191 AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS (287)
- 192 INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS  
(281, 286, 289)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS

- 200 PETROLEUM REFINING (291)
- 201 MISCELLANEOUS PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS  
(295, 299)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS

- 210 TIRES AND INNER TUBES (301)
- 211 OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS, AND PLASTICS FOOTWEAR AND  
BELTING (302-304, 306)
- 212 MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS (307)

## NONDURABLE GOODS: LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS

- 220 LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING (311)
- 221 FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC (313, 314)
- 222 LEATHER PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FOOTWEAR (315-317, 319)

## DURABLE GOODS: LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE

- 230 LOGGING (241)
- 231 SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK (242, 243)
- 232 WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES (245)
- 241 MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS (244, 249)
- 242 FURNITURE AND FIXTURES (25)

## DURABLE GOODS: STONE, CLAY, GLASS AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS

- 250 GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS (321-323)
- 251 CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS  
(324, 327)
- 252 STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS (325)
- 261 POTTERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS (326)
- 262 MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERAL AND STONE  
PRODUCTS (328, 329)

## DURABLE GOODS: METAL INDUSTRIES

- 270 BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, ROLLING AND FINISHING  
MILLS (331)
- 271 IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES (332)
- 272 PRIMARY ALUMINUM INDUSTRIES (3334, PT 334,  
3353-3355, 3361)
- 280 OTHER PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES (3331-3333, 3339,  
PT 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3362, 3369, 339)
- 281 CUTLERY, HAND TOOLS, AND OTHER HARDWARE (342)

282 FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS (344)  
 290 SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS (345)  
 291 METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS (346)  
 292 ORDNANCE (348)  
 300 MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (341,  
 343, 347, 349)  
 301 NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES

DURABLE GOODS: MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL

310 ENGINES AND TURBINES (351)  
 311 FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT (352)  
 312 CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIAL HANDLING MACHINES (353)  
 320 METALWORKING MACHINERY (354)  
 321 OFFICE AND ACCOUNTING MACHINES (357, EXCEPT 3573)  
 322 ELECTRONIC COMPUTING EQUIPMENT (3573)  
 331 MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL, N.E.C. (355,  
 356, 358, 359)  
 332 NOT SPECIFIED MACHINERY DURABLE GOODS: ELECTRICAL  
 MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES  
 340 HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES (363)  
 341 RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT (365, 366)  
 342 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES,  
 N.E.C. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)  
 350 NOT SPECIFIED ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND  
 SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING (cont.)

DURABLE GOODS: TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

351 MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT (371)  
 352 AIRCRAFT AND PARTS (372)  
 360 SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING (373)  
 361 RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND EQUIPMENT (374)  
 362 GUIDED MISSILES, SPACE VEHICLES, AND OTHER PARTS  
 (376)  
 370 CYCLES AND MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT  
 (375, 379)

DURABLE GOODS: PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT, AND

WATCHES

371 SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS (381, 382)  
 372 OPTICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES SUPPLIES (383,  
 384, 385)  
 380 PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES (386)  
 381 WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND CLOCKWORK OPERATED DEVICES  
 (387)  
 382 NOT SPECIFIED PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT  
 390 TOYS, AMUSEMENT, AND SPORTING GOODS (394)  
 391 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
 (39 EXC.394)  
 392 NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES

TRANSPORTATION

400 RAILROADS (40)  
 401 BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT (41, EXCEPT 412)

402 TAXICAB SERVICE (412)  
 410 TRUCKING SERVICE (421, 423)  
 411 WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE (422)  
 412 U.S. POSTAL SERVICE (43)  
 420 WATER TRANSPORTATION (44)  
 421 AIR TRANSPORTATION (45)  
 422 PIPE LINES, EXCEPT NATURAL GAS (46)  
 432 SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION (47)

## COMMUNICATIONS

440 RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING (483)  
 441 TELEPHONE (WIRE AND RADIO) (481)  
 442 TELEGRAPH AND MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATION SERVICES  
 (482, 489)

## UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES

460 ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER (491)  
 461 GAS AND STEAM SUPPLY SYSTEMS (492, 496)  
 462 ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS (493)  
 470 WATER SUPPLY AND IRRIGATION (494, 497)  
 471 SANITARY SERVICES (495)  
 472 NOT SPECIFIED UTILITIES

## WHOLESALE TRADE

## DURABLE GOODS

500 MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT (501)  
 501 FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS (502)  
 502 LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS (503)  
 510 SPORTING GOODS, TOYS AND HOBBY GOODS (504)  
 511 METALS AND MINERALS, EXCEPT PETROLEUM (505)  
 512 ELECTRICAL GOODS (506)  
 521 HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING SUPPLIES (507)  
 522 NOT SPECIFIED ELECTRICAL AND HARDWARE PRODUCTS  
 530 MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES (508)  
 531 SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS (5093)  
 532 MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALE, DURABLE GOODS (5094,  
 5099)

## NONDURABLE GOODS

540 PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS (511)  
 541 DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS (512, 516)  
 542 APPAREL, FABRICS, AND NOTIONS (513)  
 550 GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS (514)  
 551 FARM PRODUCTS-RAW MATERIALS (515)  
 552 PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (517)  
 560 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (518)  
 561 FARM SUPPLIES (5191)  
 562 MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALE, NONDURABLE GOODS (5194,  
 5198, 5199)  
 571 NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE

## RETAIL TRADE

580 LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING (521, 523)  
 581 HARDWARE STORES (525)

582 RETAIL NURSERIES AND GARDEN STORES (526)  
 590 MOBILE HOME DEALERS (527)  
 591 DEPARTMENT STORES (531)  
 592 VARIETY STORES (533)  
 600 MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES (539)  
 601 GROCERY STORES (541)  
 602 DAIRY PRODUCTS STORES (545)  
 610 RETAIL BAKERIES (546)  
 611 FOOD STORES, N.E.C. (542, 543, 544, 549)  
 612 MOTOR VEHICLES DEALERS (551, 552)  
 620 AUTO AND HOME SUPPLY STORES (553)  
 621 GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS (554)  
 622 MISCELLANEOUS VEHICLE DEALERS (555, 556, 557, 559)  
 630 APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES, EXCEPT SHOE  
 (56, EXCEPT 566)  
 631 SHOE STORES (566)  
 632 FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES (571)  
 640 HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, TV, AND RADIO STORES  
 (572, 573)  
 641 EATING AND DRINKING PLACES (58)  
 642 DRUG STORES (591)  
 650 LIQUOR STORES (592)  
 651 SPORTING GOODS, BICYCLES, AND HOBBY STORES  
 (5941, 5945, 5946)  
 652 BOOK AND STATIONERY STORES (5942, 5943)  
 660 JEWELRY STORES (5944)  
 661 SEWING, NEEDLEWORK, AND PIECE GOODS STORES (5949)  
 662 MAIL ORDER HOUSES (5961)  
 670 VENDING MACHINE OPERATORS (5962)  
 671 DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS (5963)  
 672 FUEL AND ICE DEALERS (598)  
 681 RETAIL FLORISTS (5992)  
 682 MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES (593, 5947, 5948,  
 5993, 5994, 5999)  
 691 NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

700 BANKING (60)  
 701 SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS (612)  
 702 CREDIT AGENCIES, N.E.C. (61, EXCEPT 612)  
 710 SECURITY, COMMODITY BROKERAGE, AND INVESTMENT  
 COMPANIES (62, 67)  
 711 INSURANCE (63, 64)  
 712 REAL ESTATE, INCLUDING REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE-LAW  
 OFFICES (65, 66)

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

721 ADVERTISING (731)  
 722 SERVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS (734)  
 730 COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND TESTING  
 LABS (7391, 7397)  
 731 PERSONNEL SUPPLY SERVICES (736)  
 732 BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND CONSULTING SERVICES (7392)  
 740 COMPUTER AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES (737)  
 741 DETECTIVE AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES (7393)  
 742 BUSINESS SERVICES, N.E.C. (732, 733, 735, 7394,  
 7395, 7396, 7399)  
 750 AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES, EXCEPT REPAIR (751, 752, 754)

751 AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR SHOPS (753)  
 752 ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS (762, 7694)  
 760 MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES (763, 764,  
 7692, 7699)

PERSONAL SERVICES

761 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS (88)  
 762 HOTELS AND MOTELS (701)  
 770 LODGING PLACES, EXCEPT HOTELS AND MOTELS (702,  
 703, 704)  
 771 LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES (721)  
 772 BEAUTY SHOPS (723)  
 780 BARBER SHOPS (724)  
 781 FUNERAL SERVICE AND CREMATORIES (726)  
 782 SHOE REPAIR SHOPS (725)  
 790 DRESSMAKING SHOPS (PT 729)  
 791 MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES (722, PT 729)

ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICE

800 THEATERS AND MOTION PICTURES (78, 792)  
 801 BOWLING ALLEYS, BILLIARD AND POOL PARLORS (793)  
 802 MISCELLANEOUS ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION  
 SERVICES (791, 794, 799)

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

812 OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS (801, 803)  
 820 OFFICES OF DENTISTS (802)  
 821 OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS (8041)  
 822 OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS (8042)  
 830 OFFICES OF HEALTH PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. (8049)  
 831 HOSPITALS (806)  
 832 NURSING AND PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES (805)  
 840 HEALTH SERVICES, N.E.C. (807, 808, 809)  
 841 LEGAL SERVICES (81)  
 842 ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS (821)  
 850 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (822)  
 851 BUSINESS, TRADE AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS (824)  
 852 LIBRARIES (823)  
 860 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, N.E.C (829)  
 861 JOB TRAINING AND VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION  
 SERVICES (833)  
 862 CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES (835)  
 870 RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING (836)  
 871 SOCIAL SERVICES, N.E.C. (832, 839)  
 872 MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND ZOOS (84)  
 880 RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS (866)  
 881 MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS (861-865, 869)  
 882 ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, AND SURVEYING SERVICES  
 (891)  
 890 ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING SERVICES  
 (893)  
 891 NONCOMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH  
 (892)  
 892 MISCELLANEOUS PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES  
 (899)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

900 EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE OFFICES (911-913)  
 901 GENERAL GOVERNMENT, N.E.C (919)  
 910 JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY (92)  
 921 PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND MONETARY POLICY (93)  
 922 ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCES PROGRAMS (94)  
 930 ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND  
 HOUSING PROGRAMS (95)  
 931 ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS (96)  
 932 NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (97)  
  
 990 INDUSTRY NOT REPORTED

□

&gt;&gt; ICPSR OCCUPATION RECODES, 1992

The occupation coding in 1990 follows the pattern started in 1986, thus differing from earlier election studies. First, only the 1980 occupation and industry codes are provided. Second, the occupation coding has been released in less detail than in years past. The dataset includes only two-digit codes for occupational category where in the past the three-digit Census Bureau codes were provided. The two-digit codes represent a total of 71 occupational categories derived from the Census Bureau major occupational group headings. Those who have need of the full occupation code for their research should contact the NES project staff for information about the conditions under which access to these data may be provided.

A detailed series of questions relating to occupation and work was asked of the respondent (Q.Y4-Y20a). If the respondent was female and married/partnered, a parallel series of items was asked about her husband/partner's occupation and work (Q.Y22-Y37a). If the respondent was male and married/partnered, only one summary item regarding his wife/partner's work status was obtained (Q.Y3h). This corresponds with the 1988 survey, but differs from earlier studies where full spouse/partner information was collected for both males and females, and 1986, where only one item on spouse/partner work status was asked.

There are two recoded series of variables concerning occupation and work-- the ICPSR "stacked" variables for respondent and married/partnered female respondent's husband/partner. In the occupation section, respondents are first asked a lead-in question about their current work status (e.g., employed, temporarily laid off, unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, homemaker, student). Then, the respondent is asked occupation and work questions relevant to his/her current work status. For example, if the respondent was unemployed, he/she would be asked the questions from the unemployed/retired/permanently disabled section concerning the respondent's last regular job. Although the questions dependent upon work status differ slightly, most of the items asked are parallel, with slightly different wording to reflect the work-status category. It has been ICPSR practice to "stack" responses to parallel series of questions into variables that include information about work and occupation for all respondents

across all work status categories. The only exception to this are those respondents who are homemakers and/or

students without outside employment. These cases are coded INAP throughout the stacked variable series. The occupation series for "R's husband/partner" is stacked in the same fashion. Please remember, however, that this series was asked ONLY where the respondent was female and married/partnered.

The ICPSR release of the 1990 Post Election file includes both the original occupation/work items and the stacked versions of these variables. Respondent unstacked items can be found in V565-601. Stacked respondent items are in V602-611. Unstacked "husband/partner" items are in V613-649 and stacked "husband/partner" items are in V650-659.

In contrast to previous election studies, but like the 1988 Pre/Post Survey, the 1990 survey did not collect information regarding "head of family". Therefore, both original and recoded variables relating to the occupation and education of "head of family" that appeared in earlier election studies, do not appear in the 1990 file.

□

>> 1992 NATIONALITY AND ETHNICITY MASTER CODE

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

North America

- 01 American Indian, tribal mentions
- 02 Canadian; not specified as French-Canadian (03)
- 03 Canadian, of French origin
- 04 Mexican (excluding explicit mention of "Chicano", "Mexican-American")
- 05 Central American

West Indies

- 07 Barbados
- 08 Cuban
- 09 Dominican Republic
- 10 Haitian
- 11 Jamaican
- 12 Puerto Rican
- 13 West Indian--not from one of the above countries
- 14 West Indian--NA which country

South America

- 16 South American--any country

EUROPE

British Isles

- 18 English, British
- 19 Irish (not specified as from Northern Ireland, Ulster--22)

- 20 Scottish
- 21 Welsh
- 22 From Northern Ireland (Ulster)
- 23 Scot-Irish
- 24 From British Isles; from two or more countries of  
the British Isles -EUROPE (continued)

## Western Europe

- 26 Austrian
- 27 Belgian
- 28 French
- 29 German; also Pennsylvania Dutch
- 30 Luxembourg
- 31 Netherlands, Holland; Dutch
- 32 Swiss
- 33 From Western Europe; two or more countries of  
Western Europe

## Scandinavia

- 35 Danish
- 36 Finn, Finnish
- 37 Norwegian
- 38 Swedish
- 39 Icelander
- 40 Scandinavian; reference to two or more Scandinavian  
countries  
-----
- 41 REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES FROM COMBINATION  
OF THE FOLLOWING AREAS: BRITISH ISLES, WESTERN  
EUROPE, SCANDINAVIA, MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES,  
GREECE

## Eastern Europe

- 43 Czechoslovakian, Slavic
- 44 Estonian
- 45 Hungarian
- 46 Latvian
- 47 Lithuanian
- 48 Polish
- 49 Russian; from U.S.S.R.
- 50 Ukrainian
- 51 Eastern Europe; reference to two or more countries  
of Eastern Europe

## Balkan Countries

- 53 Albanian
- 54 Bulgarian
- 55 Greek
- 56 Rumanian
- 57 Yugoslavian
- 58 Mention of two or more Balkan Countries

## Mediterranean Countries

- 60 Italian
- 61 Portugese



62 Spanish  
 63 Maltese  
 -----  
 64 EUROPEAN; GENERAL MENTION OF EUROPE; REFERENCE TO  
 TWO OR MORE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF EUROPE NOT  
 CODEABLE ABOVE

## ASIA (except Near East)

65 Pakistani  
 66 Afghan  
 67 Indian (not American Indian, code 01)  
 68 Southeast Asia--from Indochina, Thailand, Malaya,  
 Burma, Philippines, Indonesia  
 69 Chinese  
 70 Japanese; Japanese American  
 71 Korean

## NEAR EAST

73 Egyptian  
 74 Iranian, Persian  
 75 Iraqi  
 76 Israeli  
 77 Jordanian  
 78 Lebanese  
 79 Arab, Arabian, Saudi Arabian  
 80 Syrian  
 81 Turk, Turkish  
 82 Armenian

## AFRICA

83 African; from any African country excluding only  
 Egypt (U.A.R.); South African (formerly 90)

## OCEANIA

85 Australian, New Zealander, Tasmanian

## ETHNIC GROUPS

86 White, Caucasian  
 87 Black; Negro; American Black; African American  
 88 Chicano; Mexican-American; Hispanic; Latin American

## OTHER, MISCELLANEOUS

90 NEITHER  
 91 Catholic  
 92 Protestant  
 93 Jewish  
 94 Mormon  
 95 Other religious groups  
  
 97 Other group; combinations not codeable above  
  
 98 DK  
 99 NA

□

## &gt;&gt; 1992 ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY CODES

## UNITED STATES:

## New England

101 Connecticut  
 102 Maine  
 103 Massachusetts  
 104 New Hampshire  
 105 Rhode Island  
 106 Vermont  
 109 General mention of area; two or more states in area

## Middle Atlantic

111 Delaware  
 112 New Jersey  
 113 New York  
 114 Pennsylvania  
 118 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
 -----  
 119 EAST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH NEW ENGLAND AND  
 MIDDLE ATLANTIC

## East North Central

121 Illinois  
 122 Indiana  
 123 Michigan  
 124 Ohio  
 125 Wisconsin  
 129 General mention of area; two or more states in area

## West North Central

131 Iowa  
 132 Kansas  
 133 Minnesota  
 134 Missouri  
 135 Nebraska  
 136 North Dakota  
 137 South Dakota  
 138 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
 -----  
 139 MIDWEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH EAST NORTH  
 CENTRAL AND WEST North Central

## Solid South

141 Alabama  
 142 Arkansas  
 143 Florida  
 144 Georgia  
 145 Louisiana  
 146 Mississippi  
 147 North Carolina  
 148 South Carolina  
 149 Texas

- 140 Virginia  
 157 General mention of area; the South; two or more  
 states in area

#### Border States

- 151 Kentucky  
 152 Maryland  
 153 Oklahoma  
 154 Tennessee  
 155 Washington, D.C.  
 156 West Virginia  
 158 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
 -----  
 159 SOUTH; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH SOLID SOUTH AND  
 BORDER STATES

#### Mountain States

- 161 Arizona  
 162 Colorado  
 163 Idaho  
 164 Montana  
 165 Nevada  
 166 New Mexico  
 167 Utah  
 168 Wyoming  
 169 General mention of area; two or more states in area

#### Pacific States

- 171 California  
 172 Oregon  
 173 Washington  
 178 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
 -----  
 179 WEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH MOUNTAIN STATES AND  
 PACIFIC STATES

#### External States and Territories

- 180 Alaska  
 181 Hawaii  
 182 Puerto Rico  
 183 American Samoa, Guam  
 184 Panama Canal Zone  
 185 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands  
 186 Virgin Islands  
 187 Other U.S. Dependencies

#### Reference to Two or More States from Different Regions of the United States; or NA Which State

- 191 Northeast and South (New England or Middle Atlantic  
 and Solid South or Border States)  
 192 Northeast and Midwest (New England or Middle  
 Atlantic and East North Central or West North  
 Central)  
 194 West (Mountain States or Pacific States) and  
 Midwest; West and Northeast

195 West and South (Solid South or Border States)  
 196 Midwest and South  
 -----  
 198 Lived in 3 or more regions (NA whether lived in one  
 more than the rest)  
 199 United States, NA which state

WESTERN HEMISPHERE Except U.S.

North America

201 North America (except U.S.) comb. Canada, Mexico,  
 and/or Central America  
 207 Canada -- ancestry of Anglo-Saxon origin  
 208 Canada -- ancestry of French origin  
 209 Canada -- NA origin or other origin  
 219 Mexico  
 229 Central America

West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)

231 Barbados  
 232 Cuba  
 233 Dominican Republic  
 234 Haiti  
 235 Jamaica  
 236 Netherlands Antilles  
 237 Trinidad and Tobago  
 238 Islands of Lesser Antilles--except Virgin Islands  
 and Netherlands Antilles  
 239 West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)  
 or "Caribbean"--reference to two or more West  
 Indian countries

South America

259 South America; South American country or countries

EUROPE

British Isles

301 England  
 302 Ireland (NA North or South); southern Ireland  
 303 Scotland  
 304 Wales  
 305 Northern Ireland (Ulster)  
 306 Scot-Irish  
 308 United Kingdom; Great Britain  
 309 "BRITISH ISLES"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE  
 TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF THE BRITISH ISLES

Western Europe

310 Austria  
 311 Belgium  
 312 France  
 313 Federal Republic of Germany (W. Germany)  
 314 German Democratic Republic (E. Germany)  
 315 Germany--NA East or West

316 Luxembourg  
 317 Netherlands; Holland  
 318 Switzerland  
 319 "WESTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;  
 REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN  
 EUROPE

## Scandinavia

321 Denmark  
 322 Finland  
 323 Norway  
 324 Sweden  
 325 Iceland  
 -----  
 328 GENERAL MENTION OF AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE AND/OR  
 SCANDINAVIA AND/OR BRITISH ISLES AND/OR  
 MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES AND/OR GREECE; REFERENCE  
 TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES IN DIFFERENT AREAS LISTED  
 ABOVE  
 -----  
 329 "SCANDINAVIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE  
 TO TWO OR MORE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES

## Eastern Europe

331 Czechoslovakia (Slavic)  
 332 Estonia  
 333 Hungary  
 334 Latvia  
 335 Lithuania  
 336 Poland  
 337 Russia (or U.S.S.R.)  
 338 Ukraine  
 339 "EASTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;  
 REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN  
 EUROPE

## Balkan Countries

341 Albania  
 342 Bulgaria  
 343 Greece  
 344 Rumania  
 345 Yugoslavia  
 348 General mention of area; reference to two or more  
 Balkan Countries  
 -----  
 349 "BALKANS"; GENERAL REFERENCE OF AREA; REFERENCE TO  
 COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND BALKAN COUNTRIES

## Mediterranean Countries

351 Italy  
 352 Portugal  
 353 Spain  
 354 Malta or Gozo  
 -----  
 399 "EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO  
 OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE IN DIFFERENT AREAS

## ASIA except Near East

401 Afghanistan  
 404 India  
 405 1990: Pakistan  
 406 Pakistan  
 428 Southeast Asia: Indochina, Thailand, Malaya,  
 Burma, Philippines, Indonesia; Hong Kong  
 431 China (mainland)  
 432 1990: Taiwan, Formosa  
 434 Taiwan, Formosa  
 451 Japan  
 452 Korea (North or South)  
 499 "ASIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO  
 OR MORE COUNTRIES OF ASIA

## NEAR EAST

501 U.A.R. (Egypt)  
 502 Iran  
 503 Iraq  
 504 Israel (or Palestine)  
 505 Jordan  
 506 Lebanon  
 507 Saudi Arabia  
 508 Syria  
 509 Turkey  
 599 "NEAR EAST"; "MIDDLE EAST"; GENERAL MENTION OF  
 AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF NEAR  
 EAST

## AFRICA

655 South Africa  
 699 Africa; any African country or countries, excluding  
 only South Africa and U.A.R. (Egypt)

## OCEANIA

704 Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania

## OTHER:

997 Other (combinations) not codeable elsewhere  
 998 DK  
 999 NA  
 000 INAP

□

>> CITIES WITH POPULATION OF 25,000 AND OVER, 1992

This list was developed from the 1973 WORLD ALMANAC AND BOOK  
 OF FACTS, pp. 152-188 (1970 population figures).

- The first four digits are a unique code number for  
 each city.
- The fifth digit is the urbanicity code for each city,

as used in the 1971 Quality of Life study:

- 1 = City of over 1,000,000
- 2 = City of over 25,000 and up to 250,000 in an SMSA of 1,000,000 or more[1]
- 3 = City of under 25,000 in an SMSA of 1,000,000 or more
- 4 = City of over 250,000 and up to 1,000,000
- 5 = City of over 50,000 and up to 250,000 not in SMSA of 1,000,000 or more
- 6 = City of 50,000 or less not in SMSA of 1,000,000 or more
- 9 = NA

[1] The two 1970 STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS (New York-Northeastern New Jersey, and Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana), the remaining 1970 SMCA's of one millian or more, plus the Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA SMSA (which was attached to the Los Angeles SMSA).

Asterisk (\*) indicates place added in 1982 (having population of 25,000+ in 1980 census) coded on basis of 1970 status in area. (See example Chandler, Arizona -- it's SMSA was not over one million in 1970, so coded 6 here. This was done to avoid glaring inconsistencies in adjacent areas. The areas affected by this decision are the four places where the population of the SMSA topped the one million mark between 1970 and 1980 (Phoenix, Arizona; San Antonio, Texas; Ft. Lauderdale/Hollywood, Florida; Sacramento, California).

ALABAMA (141)

0001	6	Anniston
0015	6	Auburn *
0002	6	Bessemer
0003	4	Birmingham
0004	6	Decatur
0005	6	Dothan
0006	6	Florence
0007	5	Gadsden
0008	5	Huntsville
0009	5	Mobile
0010	5	Montgomery
0011	6	Phoenix City
0012	6	Prichard
0013	6	Selma
0014	5	Tuscaloosa

ALASKA (180)

0100	6	Anchorage
------	---	-----------

ARIZONA (161)

0208	6	Chandler *
0200	6	Flagstaff
0201	6	Glendale
0202	5	Mesa
0203	4	Phoenix
0204	5	Scottsdale

0209 6 Sun City \*  
 0205 5 Tempe  
 0206 4 Tuscon  
 0207 6 Yuma

ARKANSAS (142)

0300 6 Blytheville  
 0301 6 El Dorado  
 0302 6 Fayetteville  
 0303 5 Fort Smith  
 0304 6 Hot Springs  
 0310 6 Jacksonville \*  
 0305 6 Jonesboro  
 0306 5 Little Rock  
 0307 5 North Little Rock  
 0308 5 Pine Bluff  
 0309 5 West Memphis

CALIFORNIA (171)

0400 2 Alameda  
 0401 2 Alhambra  
 0402 2 Altadena  
 0403 2 Anaheim  
 0404 2 Antioch  
 0405 2 Arcadia  
 0406 5 Arden-Arcade  
 0407 2 Azusa  
 0408 5 Bakersfield  
 0409 2 Baldwin Park  
 0557 2 Bell \*  
 0410 2 Bellflower  
 0411 2 Bell Gardens  
 0412 2 Belmont  
 0413 2 Berkeley  
 0414 2 Beverly Hills  
 0558 2 Brea \*  
 0415 2 Buena Park  
 0416 2 Burbank  
 0417 2 Burlingame  
 0559 6 Camarillo \*  
 0418 2 Campbell  
 0560 2 Carlsbad \*  
 0419 6 Carmichael  
 0420 2 Carson  
 0421 2 Castro Valley  
 0561 2 Cerritos \*  
 0562 6 Chico \*  
 0563 2 Chino \*  
 0422 2 Chula Vista  
 0564 6 Citrus Heights \*  
 0423 2 Claremont  
 0565 6 Clovis \*  
 0424 2 Compton  
 0425 2 Concord  
 0426 2 Corona  
 0427 2 Costa Mesa  
 0428 2 Covina  
 0429 2 Culver City



0566	2	Cupertino *
0430	2	Cypress
0431	2	Daly City
0567	2	Danville *
0432	6	Davis
0568	2	Diamond Bar *
0433	2	Downey
0434	2	East Los Angeles
0435	2	El Cajon
0436	2	El Cerrito
0437	2	El Monte
0569	2	El Toro *
0438	2	Escondido
0439	6	Eureka
0440	6	Fairfield
0441	2	Florence-Graham
0570	2	Fontana *
0442	2	Fountain Valley
0443	2	Fremont
0444	5	Fresno
0445	2	Fullerton
0446	2	Gardena
0447	2	Garden Grove
0448	2	Glendale
0449	2	Glendora
0450	2	Hacienda Heights
0451	2	Hawthorne
0452	2	Hayward
0453	2	Huntington Beach
0454	2	Huntington Park
0455	2	Inglewood
0571	2	Irvine *
0572	2	Laguna Hills *
0456	2	La Habra
0457	2	Lakewood
0458	2	La Mesa
0459	2	La Mirada
0460	2	Lancaster
0461	2	La Puente
0462	2	Lawndale
0463	2	Livermore
0464	6	Lodi
0465	6	Lompoc
0466	4	Long Beach
0467	2	Los Altos
0468	1	Los Angeles
0469	2	Los Gatos
0470	2	Lynwood
0471	2	Manhattan Beach
0573	6	Manteca *
0573	6	1992: Manteca *
0472	2	Menlo Park
0574	6	Merced *
0473	2	Milpitas
0575	2	Mission Viejo *
0474	5	Modesto
0475	2	Monrovia
0476	2	Montebello
0477	6	Monterey
0478	2	Monterey Park

0479	2	Mountain View
0480	6	Napa
0481	2	National City
0482	2	Newark
0483	2	Newport Beach
0484	6	North Highlands
0485	2	Norwalk
0486	2	Novato
0487	4	Oakland
0488	2	Oceanside
0489	2	Ontario
0490	2	Orange
0491	5	Oxnard
0492	2	Pacifica
0576	2	Palm Springs *
0493	2	Palo Alto
0494	2	Palos Verdes Peninsula
0495	2	Paramount
0496	6	Parkway-Sacramento South
0497	2	Pasadena
0498	6	Petaluma
0499	2	Pico Rivera
0577	2	Pittsburg *
0578	2	Placentia *
0500	2	Pleasant Hill
0579	2	Pleasanton *
0501	2	Pomona
0580	2	Poway *
0502	6	Rancho Cordova
0581	2	Rancho Cucamonga *
0582	2	Rancho Palos Verdes *
0583	6	Redding *
0503	2	Redlands
0504	2	Redondo Beach
0505	2	Redwood City
0506	2	Rialto
0507	2	Richmond
0508	2	Riverside
0509	2	Rosemead
0584	2	Rowland Heights *
0510	4	Sacramento
0511	5	Salinas
0512	2	San Bernardino
0513	2	San Bruno
0514	2	San Carlos
0585	2	San Clemente *
0515	4	San Diego
0516	4	San Francisco
0517	2	San Gabriel
0518	4	San Jose
0519	2	San Leandro
0520	2	San Lorenzo
0521	6	San Luis Obispo
0522	2	San Mateo
0523	2	San Rafael
0524	2	Santa Ana
0525	5	Santa Barbara
0526	2	Santa Clara
0527	6	Santa Cruz
0528	6	Santa Maria

0529 2 Santa Monica  
 0530 5 Santa Rosa  
 0586 2 Santee \*  
 0531 2 Saratoga  
 0532 2 Seal Beach  
 0533 6 Seaside  
 0534 5 Simi Valley  
 0535 2 South Gate  
 0536 2 South San Francisco  
 0537 2 South Whittier  
 0538 2 Spring Valley  
 0539 5 Stockton  
 0540 2 Sunnyvale  
 0541 2 Temple City  
 0542 6 Thousand Oaks  
 0543 2 Torrance  
 0587 6 Turlock \*  
 0588 2 Tustin \*  
 0544 2 Tustin-Foothills  
 0589 2 Union City \*  
 0545 2 Upland  
 0590 6 Vacaville \*  
 0546 5 Vallejo  
 0547 5 Ventura  
 0548 6 Visalia  
 0549 2 Vista  
 0550 2 Walnut Creek  
 0551 2 West Covina  
 0552 2 West Hollywood  
 0553 2 Westminster  
 0554 9 Westmont  
 0555 2 Whittier  
 0556 2 Willowbrook  
 0591 6 Woodland \*  
 0592 2 Yorba Linda \*

COLORADO (162)

0600 2 Arvada  
 0601 2 Aurora  
 0602 2 Boulder  
 0603 5 Colorado Springs  
 0604 4 Denver  
 0605 2 Englewood  
 0606 6 Fort Collins  
 0613 6 Grand Junction \*  
 0607 6 Greeley  
 0608 2 Lakewood  
 0609 2 Littleton  
 0614 2 Longmont \*  
 0615 6 Loveland \*  
 0610 9 North Glenn  
 0611 5 Pueblo  
 0616 2 Southglen \*  
 0617 2 Thornton \*  
 0618 2 Westminster \*  
 0612 2 Wheat Ridge

CONNECTICUT (101)

0700 5 Bridgeport  
 0701 5 Bristol  
 0702 5 Danbury  
 0703 5 East Hartford  
 0704 6 East Haven  
 0705 6 Enfield  
 0706 5 Fairfield  
 0707 5 Greenwich  
 0708 6 Groton  
 0709 6 Hamden  
 0710 5 Hartford  
 0711 6 Manchester  
 0712 5 Meriden  
 0713 6 Middletown  
 0714 5 Milford  
 0734 6 Naugatuck \*  
 0715 5 New Britain  
 0716 5 New Haven  
 0717 6 Newington  
 0718 6 New London  
 0719 5 Norwalk  
 0720 6 Norwich  
 0721 6 Shelton  
 0722 6 Southington  
 0723 5 Stamford  
 0724 6 Stratford  
 0725 6 Torrington  
 0726 6 Trumbull  
 0727 6 Vernon  
 0728 6 Wallingford  
 0729 5 Waterbury  
 0730 5 West Hartford  
 0731 5 West Haven  
 0732 6 Westport  
 0733 6 Wethersfield  
 0735 6 Windsor \*

DELAWARE (111)

0801 6 Newark \*  
 0800 5 Wilmington

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA (155)

0900 4 Washington

FLORIDA (143)

1000 6 Boca Raton  
 1032 6 Boynton Beach \*  
 1033 6 Bradenton \*  
 1034 6 Cape Coral \*  
 1001 2 Carol City  
 1002 2 Clearwater  
 1003 2 Coral Gables  
 1035 6 Coral Springs \*  
 1004 6 Daytona Beach  
 1036 6 Deerfield Beach \*  
 1037 6 Delray Beach \*  
 1038 2 Dunedin \*

1005 5 Fort Lauderdale  
 1007 6 Fort Myers  
 1008 6 Fort Pierce  
 1009 5 Gainesville  
 1039 6 Hallandale \*  
 1010 2 Hialeah  
 1011 5 Hollywood  
 1012 4 Jacksonville  
 1040 2 Kendale Lakes \*  
 1013 2 Kendall  
 1014 6 Key West  
 1015 6 Lakeland  
 1041 6 Lake Worth \*  
 1042 2 Largo \*  
 1043 6 Lauderdale Lakes \*  
 1044 6 Lauderhill  
 1045 6 Margate \*  
 1016 6 Melbourne  
 1017 6 Merritt Island  
 1018 4 Miami  
 1019 2 Miami Beach  
 1046 6 Miramar \*  
 1020 2 North Miami  
 1021 2 North Miami Beach  
 1047 6 Ocala \*  
 1048 2 Olympia Heights \*  
 1022 5 Orlando  
 1023 6 Panama City  
 1049 6 Pembroke Pines \*  
 1024 5 Pensacola  
 1050 6 Pine Hills \*  
 1051 2 Pinellas Park \*  
 1052 6 Plantation \*  
 1025 6 Pompano Beach  
 1053 6 Port Charlotte \*  
 1054 6 Riviera Beach \*  
 1026 2 St. Petersburg  
 1027 6 Sarasota  
 1055 6 Sunrise \*  
 1028 5 Tallahassee  
 1056 2 Tamarac \*  
 1029 4 Tampa  
 1030 6 Titusville  
 1057 2 Town 'N' country \*  
 1058 2 Westchester \*  
 1059 2 West Little River \*  
 1031 5 West Palm Beach

GEORGIA (144)

1100 5 Albany  
 1101 6 Athens  
 1102 4 Atlanta  
 1103 5 Augusta  
 1113 2 Candler-Mcafee \*  
 1104 5 Columbus  
 1105 2 East Point  
 1106 6 Fort Benning  
 1114 2 Mableton \*  
 1107 5 Macon

1108 2 Marietta  
 1115 2 North Atlanta \*  
 1109 6 Rome  
 1116 2 Sandy Springs \*  
 1110 5 Savannah  
 1117 6 South Augusta \*  
 1118 2 Tucker \*  
 1111 6 Valdosta  
 1112 6 Warner Robins

## HAWAII (181)

1205 6 Aiea \*  
 1200 6 Hilo  
 1201 4 Honolulu  
 1202 6 Kailua  
 1203 6 Kanoeha  
 1206 6 Pearl City \*  
 1204 6 Waipahu

## IDAHO (163)

1300 5 Boise City  
 1301 6 Idaho Falls  
 1302 6 Lewiston  
 1304 6 Nampa \*  
 1303 6 Pocatello  
 1305 6 Twin Falls \*

## ILLINOIS (121)

1400 2 Addison  
 1401 2 Alton  
 1402 2 Arlington Heights  
 1403 2 Aurora  
 1404 2 Belleville  
 1405 2 Berwyn  
 1406 6 Bloomington  
 1461 2 Bolingbrook \*  
 1407 2 Burbank  
 1408 2 Calumet City  
 1462 6 Carbondale \*  
 1409 2 Carpentersville  
 1410 5 Champaign  
 1411 1 Chicago  
 1412 2 Chicago Heights  
 1413 2 Cicero  
 1414 6 Danville  
 1415 5 Decatur  
 1463 6 Dekalb \*  
 1416 2 Des Plaines  
 1417 2 Dolton  
 1418 2 Downers Grove  
 1419 2 East St. Louis  
 1420 2 Elgin  
 1464 2 Elk Grove \*  
 1421 2 Elmhurst  
 1422 2 Elmwood Park  
 1423 2 Evanston  
 1424 2 Evergreen Park

1425 6 Freeport  
 1426 6 Galesburg  
 1427 2 Glenview  
 1428 2 Granite City  
 1465 2 Hanover Park \*  
 1429 2 Harvey  
 1430 2 Highland Park  
 1466 2 Hoffman Estates \*  
 1431 2 Joliet  
 1432 6 Kankakee  
 1433 2 Lansing  
 1434 2 Lombard  
 1435 2 Maywood  
 1436 6 Moline  
 1437 2 Morton Grove  
 1438 2 Mount Prospect  
 1467 2 Naperville \*  
 1439 2 Niles  
 1440 6 Normal  
 1441 2 Northbrook  
 1442 2 North Chicago  
 1468 2 Oak Forest \*  
 1443 2 Oak Lawn  
 1444 2 Oak Park  
 1445 2 Palatine  
 1446 2 Park Forest  
 1447 2 Park Ridge  
 1448 6 Pekin  
 1449 5 Peoria  
 1450 6 Quincy  
 1451 6 Rantoul  
 1452 5 Rockford  
 1453 5 Rock Island  
 1469 2 Schaumburg \*  
 1454 2 Skokie  
 1470 2 South Holland \*  
 1455 5 Springfield  
 1471 2 Tinley Park \*  
 1456 6 Urbana  
 1457 2 Villa Park  
 1458 2 Waukegan  
 1459 2 Wheaton  
 1460 2 Wilmette

INDIANA (122)

1500 5 Anderson  
 1501 6 Bloomington  
 1502 6 Columbus  
 1503 2 East Chicago  
 1504 6 Elkhart  
 1505 5 Evansville  
 1506 5 Fort Wayne  
 1507 2 Gary  
 1508 2 Hammond  
 1509 2 Highland  
 1510 4 Indianapolis  
 1511 6 Kokomo  
 1512 6 Lafayette  
 1521 2 Lawrence \*

1513 6 Marion  
 1522 2 Merrillville \*  
 1514 6 Michigan City  
 1515 6 Mishawaka  
 1516 5 Muncie  
 1517 6 New Albany  
 1523 2 Portage \*  
 1518 6 Richmond  
 1519 5 South Bend  
 1520 5 Terre Haute

## IOWA (131)

1600 6 Ames  
 1616 6 Bettendorf \*  
 1601 6 Burlington  
 1602 6 Cedar Falls  
 1603 5 Cedar Rapids  
 1604 6 Clinton  
 1605 5 Council Bluffs  
 1606 5 Davenport  
 1607 5 Des Moines  
 1608 5 Dubuque  
 1609 6 Fort Dodge  
 1610 6 Iowa City  
 1611 6 Marshalltown  
 1612 6 Mason City  
 1613 6 Ottumwa  
 1614 5 Sioux City  
 1615 5 Waterloo

## KANSAS (132)

1710 6 Emporia \*  
 1700 6 Hutchinson  
 1701 2 Kansas City  
 1702 6 Lawrence  
 1703 6 Leavenworth  
 1704 6 Manhattan  
 1711 2 Olathe \*  
 1705 2 Overland Park  
 1706 2 Prairie Village  
 1707 6 Salina  
 1712 2 Shawnee \*  
 1708 5 Topeka  
 1709 4 Wichita

## KENTUCKY (151)

1800 6 Ashland  
 1801 6 Bowling Green  
 1802 2 Covington  
 1803 6 Fort Knox  
 1811 6 Frankfort \*  
 1812 6 Henderson \*  
 1813 6 Hopkinsville \*  
 1804 5 Lexington-Fayette  
 1805 4 Louisville  
 1806 2 Newport  
 1807 5 Owensboro



1808 6 Paducah  
 1809 6 Pleasure Ridge Park  
 1810 6 Valley Station

## LOUISIANA (145)

1900 6 Alexandria  
 1901 5 Baton Rouge  
 1902 6 Bossier City  
 1914 2 Chalmette \*  
 1903 2 Gretna  
 1904 6 Houma  
 1905 2 Kenner  
 1906 5 Lafayette  
 1907 5 Lake Charles  
 1908 2 Marrero  
 1909 2 Metairie  
 1910 5 Monroe  
 1911 6 New Iberia  
 1912 4 New Orleans  
 1913 5 Shreveport  
 1915 2 Slidell \*

## MAINE (102)

2000 6 Auburn  
 2001 6 Bangor  
 2002 6 Lewiston  
 2003 5 Portland

## MARYLAND (152)

2100 2 Annapolis  
 2123 2 Aspen Hill \*  
 2101 4 Baltimore  
 2102 2 Bethesda  
 2103 2 Bowie  
 2104 2 Catonsville  
 2105 2 Chillum  
 2106 2 College Park  
 2124 2 Columbia \*  
 2107 6 Cumberland  
 2108 2 Dundalk  
 2109 2 Essex  
 2125 6 Frederick \*  
 2126 2 Gaithersburg  
 2110 2 Glen Burnie  
 2111 6 Hagerstown  
 2112 9 Hillcrest Heights  
 2127 2 Lochearn \*  
 2113 2 Lutherville-Timonium  
 2128 2 Middle River \*  
 2129 2 Oxen Hill \*  
 2114 2 Parkville  
 2115 2 Pikesville  
 2130 2 Potomac \*  
 2116 2 Randallstown  
 2117 2 Rockville  
 2131 2 Security \*  
 2118 2 Silver Spring

2119 2 Suitland-Silver Hills  
2120 2 Towson  
2121 2 Wheaton-Glenmont

## MASSACHUSETTS (103)

2260 6 Agawam \*  
2200 6 Amherst  
2201 6 Andover  
2202 2 Arlington  
2203 6 Attleboro  
2261 6 Barnstable \*  
2204 2 Belmont  
2205 2 Beverly  
2206 6 Bilerica  
2207 4 Boston  
2208 2 Braintree  
2209 5 Brockton  
2210 2 Brookline  
2211 2 Cambridge  
2212 6 Chelmsford  
2213 2 Chelsea  
2214 5 Chicopee  
2215 2 Danvers  
2216 2 Dedham  
2217 2 Everett  
2218 5 Fall River  
2219 6 Fitchburg  
2220 2 Framingham  
2221 6 Gloucester  
2222 6 Havershill  
2223 5 Holyoke  
2224 5 Lawrence  
2225 6 Leominster  
2226 2 Lexington  
2227 5 Lowell  
2228 5 Lynn  
2229 2 Malden  
2230 6 Marlborough  
2231 2 Medford  
2232 2 Melrose  
2233 6 Methuen  
2234 2 Milton  
2235 2 Natick  
2236 2 Needham  
2237 5 New Bedford  
2238 2 Newton  
2239 6 Northampton  
2240 2 Norwood  
2241 2 Peabody  
2242 5 Pittsfield  
2262 6 Plymouth \*  
2243 2 Quincy  
2244 2 Randolph  
2245 2 Revere  
2246 2 Salem  
2247 2 Saugus  
2248 2 Somerville  
2249 5 Springfield  
2263 2 Stoughton \*

2250 2 Tauton  
 2251 2 Wakefield  
 2252 2 Waltham  
 2253 2 Watertown  
 2254 2 Wellesley  
 2255 6 Westfield  
 2256 6 West Springfield  
 2257 2 Weymouth  
 2258 2 Woburn  
 2259 5 Worcester

## MICHIGAN (123)

2300 2 Allen Park  
 2301 5 Ann Arbor  
 2345 2 Avon Twp. \*  
 2302 6 Battle Creek  
 2303 6 Bay City  
 2304 2 Birmingham  
 2346 2 Bloomfield Twp. \*  
 2347 6 Burton \*  
 2348 2 Clinton Twp \*  
 2305 2 Dearborn  
 2306 2 Dearborn Heights  
 2307 1 Detroit  
 2308 2 East Detroit  
 2309 6 East Lansing  
 2349 2 Farmington Hills \*  
 2310 2 Ferndale  
 2311 5 Flint  
 2312 2 Garden City  
 2313 5 Grand Rapids  
 2314 2 Hamtramck  
 2315 2 Highland Park  
 2316 6 Holland  
 2317 2 Inkster  
 2318 6 Jackson  
 2319 5 Kalamazoo  
 2350 6 Kentwood \*  
 2320 5 Lansing  
 2321 2 Lincoln Park  
 2322 2 Livonia  
 2323 2 Madison Heights  
 2324 6 Midland  
 2325 6 Muskegon  
 2326 2 Oak Park  
 2327 2 Pontiac  
 2328 6 Portage  
 2329 6 Port Huron  
 2351 2 Redford Twp. \*  
 2352 2 Romulus \*  
 2330 2 Roseville  
 2331 2 Royal Oak  
 2332 5 Saginaw  
 2333 2 St. Clair Shores  
 2334 2 Southfield  
 2335 2 Southgate  
 2336 2 Sterling Heights  
 2337 2 Taylor  
 2338 2 Trenton

2339 2 Troy  
 2340 2 Warren  
 2353 2 Waterford \*  
 2354 2 West Bloomfield Twp. \*  
 2341 2 Westland  
 2342 2 Wyandotte  
 2343 5 Wyoming  
 2344 6 Ypsilanti

## MINNESOTA (133)

2400 6 Austin  
 2423 2 Blaine \*  
 2401 2 Bloomington  
 2402 2 Brooklyn Center  
 2403 6 Brooklyn Park  
 2424 2 Burnsville \*  
 2404 2 Coon Rapids  
 2405 2 Crystal  
 2406 5 Duluth  
 2407 2 Edina  
 2408 2 Fridley  
 2409 2 Golden Valley  
 2410 6 Mankato  
 2411 9 Maplewood  
 2412 4 Minneapolis  
 2413 2 Minnetonka  
 2414 6 Moorhead  
 2425 2 Plymouth \*  
 2415 2 Richfield  
 2416 5 Rochester  
 2417 2 Roseville  
 2418 6 St. Cloud  
 2419 2 St. Louis Park  
 2420 4 St. Paul  
 2421 2 South St. Paul  
 2422 6 Winona

## MISSISSIPPI (146)

2500 6 Biloxi  
 2501 6 Columbus  
 2502 6 Greenville  
 2503 6 Gulfport  
 2504 6 Hattiesburg  
 2505 5 Jackson  
 2506 6 Laurel  
 2507 6 Meridian  
 2508 6 Pascagoula  
 2509 6 Vicksburg

## MISSOURI (134)

2600 2 Affton  
 2620 2 Blue Springs \*  
 2601 6 Cape Girardeau  
 2602 5 Columbia  
 2603 2 Ferguson  
 2604 2 Florissant  
 2605 6 Fort Leonard Wood

2621 2 Gladstone \*  
 2606 2 Independence  
 2607 6 Jefferson City  
 2608 4 Joplin  
 2609 4 Kansas City  
 2610 2 Kirkwood  
 2622 2 Lee's Summit \*  
 2611 2 Lemay  
 2612 2 Overland  
 2613 2 Raytown  
 2614 2 St. Charles  
 2615 5 St. Joseph  
 2616 4 St. Louis  
 2617 5 Springfield  
 2618 2 University City  
 2619 2 Webster Groves

## MONTANA (164)

2700 5 Billings  
 2703 6 Butte-Silver Bow \*  
 2701 5 Great Falls  
 2702 6 Missoula

## NEBRASKA (135)

2800 6 Grand Island  
 2801 5 Lincoln  
 2802 4 Omaha

## NEVADA (165)

2905 6 Carson City \*  
 2900 5 Las Vegas  
 2901 6 North Las Vegas  
 2902 6 Paradise  
 2903 5 Reno  
 2904 6 Sparks  
 2906 6 Sunrise Manor \*

## NEW HAMPSHIRE (104)

3000 6 Concord  
 3001 5 Manchester  
 3002 5 Nashua  
 3003 6 Portsmouth

## NEW JERSEY (112)

3100 6 Atlantic City  
 3101 2 Bayonne  
 3102 2 Belleville  
 3103 2 Bergenfield  
 3104 2 Bloomfield  
 3105 6 Brick Twp.  
 3106 2 Camden  
 3107 2 Cherry Hill Twp.  
 3108 2 Clifton  
 3109 2 Cranford Twp.  
 3110 2 Deptford Twp.

3111 2 East Brunswick Twp.  
 3112 2 East Orange  
 3113 2 Edison Twp.  
 3114 2 Elizabeth  
 3115 2 Englewood  
 3116 9 Ewing Twp.  
 3117 2 Fair Lawn  
 3118 6 Fort Dix  
 3119 2 Fort Lee  
 3120 2 Garfield  
 3121 2 Hackensack  
 3122 2 Hoboken  
 3123 2 Irvington  
 3124 4 Jersey City  
 3125 2 Kearny  
 3126 2 Linden  
 3127 2 Livingston Twp.  
 3128 2 Lodi  
 3129 6 Long Branch  
 3130 2 Maplewood Twp.  
 3131 2 Mercerville-Hamilton Sq.  
 3132 5 Middletown Twp.  
 3133 2 Montclair  
 3134 5 Neptune Twp.  
 3135 4 Newark  
 3136 2 New Brunswick  
 3137 9 New Hanover  
 3138 2 North Bergen Twp.  
 3139 2 Nutley  
 3140 2 Old Bridge  
 3141 2 Orange  
 3142 2 Paramus  
 3163 2 Parsippany--Troy Hills \*  
 3143 2 Passaic  
 3144 2 Paterson  
 3145 2 Pennsauken Twp.  
 3146 2 Perth Amboy  
 3147 2 Piscataway Twp.  
 3148 2 Plainfield  
 3149 2 Rahway  
 3150 2 Ridgewood  
 3151 2 Sayreville  
 3152 2 Teaneck Twp.  
 3153 5 Trenton  
 3154 2 Union Twp.  
 3155 2 Union City  
 3156 6 Vineland  
 3157 2 Wayne Twp.  
 3158 2 Westfield  
 3159 2 West New York  
 3160 5 West Orange  
 3161 2 Willingboro Twp.  
 3162 2 Woodbridge Twp.

## NEW MEXICO (166)

3200 5 Albuquerque  
 3207 6 Carlsbad \*  
 3201 6 Clovis  
 3208 6 Farmington \*

3202 6 Hobbs  
3203 6 Las Cruces  
3204 6 Roswell  
3205 6 Santa Fe  
3206 6 South Valley

## NEW YORK (113)

3300 5 Albany  
3301 6 Amsterdam  
3302 6 Auburn  
3303 2 Baldwin  
3304 5 Binghamton  
3305 2 Brentwood  
3354 6 Brighton \*  
3306 4 Buffalo  
3355 2 Centereach \*  
3307 2 Central Islip  
3356 2 Cheektowaga \*  
3308 2 Commack  
3309 2 Deer Park  
3357 2 Dix Hills \*  
3310 2 East Meadow  
3311 6 Elmira  
3312 2 Elmont  
3313 2 Franklin Square  
3314 2 Freeport  
3315 2 Garden City  
3316 2 Glen Cove  
3317 2 Hempstead  
3318 2 Hicksville  
3319 2 Huntington Station  
3358 6 Irondequoit \*  
3320 6 Ithaca  
3321 6 Jamestown  
3322 6 Kingston  
3323 2 Lackawanna  
3359 2 Lake Ronkonkoma \*  
3324 2 Levittown  
3325 2 Lindenhurst  
3326 2 Lockport  
3327 2 Long Beach  
3328 2 Massapequa  
3329 2 Merrick  
3330 2 Mount Vernon  
3331 6 Newburgh  
3332 2 New City  
3333 2 New Rochelle  
3334 1 New York  
3335 2 Niagara Falls  
3336 2 North Babylon  
3360 2 North Bay Shore \*  
3337 2 North Tonawanda  
3338 2 Oceanside  
3339 2 Plainview  
3340 2 Port Chester  
3341 6 Poughkeepsie  
3342 4 Rochester  
3343 2 Rockville Centre  
3344 5 Rome

3345 6 Rotterdam  
 3346 5 Schenectady  
 3361 2 Smithtown \*  
 3347 5 Syracuse  
 3362 2 Tonawanda \*  
 3348 5 Troy  
 3349 5 Utica  
 3350 2 Valley Stream  
 3351 6 Watertown  
 3363 2 West Babylon \*  
 3364 2 West Islip \*  
 3365 2 West Senaca \*  
 3352 2 White Plains  
 3353 2 Yonkers

NORTH CAROLINA (147)

3400 5 Asheville  
 3401 6 Burlington  
 3402 6 Camp Lejeune  
 3403 6 Chapel Hill  
 3404 5 Charlotte  
 3405 5 Durham  
 3406 5 Fayetteville  
 3407 6 Fort Bragg  
 3408 6 Gastonia  
 3409 6 Goldsboro  
 3410 5 Greensboro  
 3411 6 Greenville  
 3412 5 High Point  
 3413 6 Kannapolis  
 3419 6 Kinston \*  
 3414 5 Raleigh  
 3415 6 Rocky Mount  
 3416 6 Wilmington  
 3417 6 Wilson  
 3418 5 Winston-Salem

NORTH DAKOTA (136)

3500 6 Bismarck  
 3501 5 Fargo  
 3502 6 Grand Forks  
 3503 6 Minot

OHIO (124)

3600 4 Akron  
 3601 6 Alliance  
 3602 6 Athens  
 3603 6 Austintown  
 3604 6 Barberton  
 3651 6 Beaver Creek \*  
 3605 6 Boardman  
 3652 6 Bowling Green \*  
 3606 2 Brook Park  
 3653 2 Brunswick \*  
 3607 5 Canton  
 3608 4 Cincinnati  
 3609 4 Cleveland



3610 2 Cleveland Heights  
 3611 4 Columbus  
 3612 6 Cuyahoga Falls  
 3613 5 Dayton  
 3654 2 Delhi Hills  
 3614 2 East Cleveland  
 3615 5 Elyria  
 3616 2 Euclid  
 3617 6 Fairborn  
 3655 6 Fairfield \*  
 3618 6 Findlay  
 3619 2 Garfield Heights  
 3620 5 Hamilton  
 3656 6 Huber Heights \*  
 3621 6 Kent  
 3622 5 Kettering  
 3623 2 Lakewood  
 3624 6 Lancaster  
 3625 5 Lima  
 3626 5 Lorain  
 3627 5 Mansfield  
 3628 2 Maple Heights  
 3629 6 Marion  
 3630 6 Massillon  
 3631 2 Mentor  
 3632 6 Middletown  
 3633 6 Newark  
 3634 2 North Olmsted  
 3635 2 Norwood  
 3636 2 Parma  
 3637 9 Parma Heights  
 3638 6 Portsmouth  
 3639 6 Sandusky  
 3640 2 Shaker Heights  
 3641 2 South Euclid  
 3642 5 Springfield  
 3643 6 Steubenville  
 3657 6 Stow \*  
 3658 2 Strongsville \*  
 3644 4 Toledo  
 3645 2 Upper Arlington  
 3646 5 Warren  
 3647 2 Whitehall  
 3648 2 Xenia  
 3649 5 Youngstown  
 3650 6 Zanesville

OKLAHOMA (153)

3700 6 Bartlesville  
 3712 6 Broken Arrow \*  
 3701 6 Del City  
 3713 6 Edmond \*  
 3702 6 Enid  
 3703 5 Lawton  
 3704 6 Midwest City  
 3714 6 Moore \*  
 3705 6 Muskogee  
 3706 5 Norman  
 3707 4 Oklahoma City

3708 6 Ponca City  
 3709 6 Shawnee  
 3710 6 Stilwater  
 3711 4 Tulsa

OREGON (172)

3806 6 Albany \*  
 3807 2 Beaverton \*  
 3800 6 Corvallis  
 3801 5 Eugene  
 3808 2 Gresham \*  
 3809 2 Hazelwood \*  
 3810 2 Hillsboro \*  
 3802 6 Medford  
 3803 4 Portland  
 3804 5 Salem  
 3805 6 Springfield

PENNSYLVANIA (114)

3928 2 Abington Twp. \*  
 3900 5 Allentown  
 3901 5 Altoona  
 3902 9 Baldwin  
 3929 2 Bensalem Twp. \*  
 3903 2 Bethel Park  
 3904 5 Bethlehem  
 3930 2 Bristol Twp. \*  
 3931 2 Cheltenham \*  
 3905 2 Chester  
 3906 6 Easton  
 3907 5 Erie  
 3932 2 Falls Twp. \*  
 3908 5 Harrisburg  
 3933 2 Haverford Twp. \*  
 3909 6 Hazleton  
 3910 6 Johnstown  
 3911 5 Lancaster  
 3912 6 Lebanon  
 3934 2 Lower Merion Twp. \*  
 3935 2 Mccandless Twp. \*  
 3913 2 Mckeesport  
 3914 2 Monroeville  
 3936 2 Mount Lebanon \*  
 3915 6 New Castle  
 3916 2 Norristown  
 3937 2 Penn Hills \*  
 3917 1 Philadelphia  
 3918 4 Pittsburgh  
 3938 2 Plum \*  
 3919 2 Pottstown  
 3939 2 Radnor Twp. \*  
 3920 5 Reading  
 3940 2 Ridley Twp. \*  
 3941 2 Ross Twp. \*  
 3921 5 Scranton  
 3942 2 Shaler Twp. \*  
 3943 2 Springfield \*  
 3922 6 State College

3944 2 Upper Darby \*  
 3945 2 Upper Merion \*  
 3946 2 Upper Moreland Twp. \*  
 3947 2 Warminster \*  
 3923 2 West Mifflin  
 3924 5 Wilkes-Barre  
 3925 2 Wilkinsburg  
 3926 6 Williamsport  
 3927 5 York

## RHODE ISLAND (105)

4012 6 Coventry \*  
 4000 5 Cranston  
 4001 6 Cumberland  
 4002 6 East Providence  
 4003 6 Middletown  
 4004 6 Newport  
 4005 6 North Kingstown  
 4006 6 North Providence  
 4007 5 Pawtucket  
 4008 5 Providence  
 4009 5 Warwick  
 4010 6 West Warwick  
 4011 6 Woonsocket

## SOUTH CAROLINA (148)

4100 6 Anderson  
 4101 5 Charleston  
 4102 5 Columbia  
 4103 6 Florence  
 4104 5 Greenville  
 4108 6 North Charleston \*  
 4105 6 Rock Hill  
 4106 6 Spartanburg  
 4107 6 Sumter

## SOUTH DAKOTA (137)

4200 6 Aberdeen  
 4201 6 Rapid City  
 4202 5 Sioux Falls

## TENNESSEE (154)

4300 5 Chattanooga  
 4301 6 Clarksville  
 4310 6 Cleveland \*  
 4311 6 Columbia \*  
 4312 6 Hendersonville \*  
 4302 6 Jackson  
 4303 6 Johnson City  
 4304 6 Kingsport  
 4305 5 Knoxville  
 4306 4 Memphis  
 4307 6 Murfreesboro  
 4308 4 Nashville-Davidson  
 4309 6 Oak Ridge

## TEXAS (149)

4400	5	Abilene
4401	5	Amarillo
4402	5	Arlington
4403	4	Austin
4404	2	Baytown
4405	5	Beaumont
4406	6	Big Spring
4407	5	Brownsville
4408	6	Bryan
4447	2	Carrollton *
4448	6	College Station *
4409	5	Corpus Christi
4410	4	Dallas
4449	6	Del Rio *
4411	6	Denison
4412	2	Denton
4450	2	Duncanville *
4413	4	El Paso
4414	2	Farmers Branch
4415	9	Fort Hood
4416	4	Fort Worth
4417	5	Galveston
4418	2	Garland
4419	2	Grand Prairie
4420	6	Haltom City
4421	6	Harlingen
4422	1	Houston
4423	6	Hurst
4424	2	Irving
4425	6	Killeen
4426	6	Kingsville
4427	5	Laredo
4428	6	Longview
4429	5	Lubbock
4451	6	Lufkin *
4430	6	Mcallen
4431	2	Mesquite
4432	5	Midland
4452	6	Nocogdoches *
4453	2	North Richland Hills *
4433	5	Odessa
4454	6	Paris *
4434	2	Pasadena
4455	2	Plano *
4435	5	Port Arthur
4436	2	Richardson
4437	5	San Angelo
4438	4	San Antonio
4439	6	Sherman
4440	6	Temple
4441	6	Texarkana
4442	6	Texas City
4443	5	Tyler
4444	6	Victoria
4445	5	Waco
4446	5	Wichita Falls

## UTAH (167)

4500 6 Bountiful  
 4501 6 East Millcreek  
 4506 6 Logan \*  
 4507 6 Murray \*  
 4502 5 Ogden  
 4503 6 Orem  
 4504 5 Provo  
 4505 5 Salt Lake City  
 4508 6 Sandy City \*  
 4509 6 West Jordan \*  
 4510 6 West Valley \*

## VERMONT (106)

4600 6 Burlington

## VIRGINIA (140)

4700 2 Alexandria  
 4701 2 Annandale  
 4702 2 Arlington  
 4718 2 Blacksburg \*  
 4719 2 Burke \*  
 4703 6 Charlottesville  
 4704 5 Chesapeake  
 4720 2 Dale City \*  
 4705 6 Danville  
 4706 5 Hampton  
 4707 9 Jefferson  
 4708 5 Lynchburg  
 4721 2 Mclean \*  
 4709 5 Newport News  
 4710 4 Norfolk  
 4711 6 Petersburg  
 4712 5 Portsmouth  
 4722 2 Reston \*  
 4713 4 Richmond  
 4714 5 Roanoke  
 4715 6 Staunton  
 4723 6 Suffolk \*  
 4724 6 Tuckahoe \*  
 4716 5 Virginia Beach  
 4725 2 West Springfield \*  
 4717 2 Woodbridge-Marumsc

## WASHINGTON (173)

4815 2 Auburn \*  
 4800 2 Bellevue  
 4801 6 Bellingham  
 4802 6 Bremerton  
 4803 2 Edmonds  
 4804 2 Everett  
 4805 6 Fort Lewis  
 4816 6 Kennewick \*  
 4806 9 Lakes District  
 4807 6 Longview  
 4817 6 Olympia \*  
 4808 2 Renton

4809 6 Richland  
 4810 4 Seattle  
 4811 5 Spokane  
 4812 2 Tacoma  
 4813 5 Vancouver  
 4818 6 Walla Walla \*  
 4814 6 Yakima

WEST VIRGINIA (156)

4900 5 Charleston  
 4901 6 Fairmont  
 4902 5 Huntington  
 4903 6 Morgantown  
 4904 6 Parkersburg  
 4905 6 Weirton  
 4906 6 Wheeling

WISCONSIN (125)

5000 5 Appleton  
 5001 6 Beloit  
 5002 2 Brookfield  
 5003 6 Eau Claire  
 5004 6 Fond Du Lac  
 5005 5 Green Bay  
 5006 2 Greenfield  
 5007 6 Janesville  
 5008 5 Kenosha  
 5009 5 La Crosse  
 5010 5 Madison  
 5011 6 Manitowoc  
 5012 2 Menomonee Falls  
 5013 4 Milwaukee  
 5014 2 New Berlin  
 5015 5 Oshkosh  
 5016 5 Racine  
 5017 6 Sheboygan  
 5018 6 Superior  
 5019 2 Waukesha  
 5020 6 Wausau  
 5021 2 Wauwatosa  
 5022 2 West Allis

WYOMING (168)

5100 6 Casper  
 5101 6 Cheyenne

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>> 1991 STUDY BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

February 25, 1991

TO: Colleagues Interested in the National Election Studies

FROM: Thomas Mann

In response to the extraordinary events taking place in the

Persian Gulf, the NES Board of Overseers has decided to expand the 1991 Pilot Study as the second leg on a larger, three wave study focusing on the electoral consequences of the war. The plan is to empanel every respondent to the 1990 NES Post-Election Study, interviewing them in 1991, and again immediately following the 1992 presidential election. Additional funding from private foundations is being sought to support the expansion of the 1991 data gathering efforts and the 1992 wave of the panel study. Although a substantial portion of the 1991 interview schedule will be dedicated to this purpose, interview time also will be devoted to piloting new survey questions. We are writing to inform you of these developments, to sketch out the substantive themes that will be the focus of the pilot work and that are likely to be central to the panel study, to describe the anticipated study design, and most importantly, to invite your suggestions and comments. Given our tight planning schedule, we need to hear from you within the next few weeks.

#### SUBSTANTIVE THEMES FOR THE 1991 NES PILOT WORK

In response to my letter of November 16, 1990, 45 scholars submitted 26 separate proposals for pilot work to the NES Board of Overseers. The proposals focused on a very diverse set of topics, three of which the Board selected to be the central focus of the 1991 pilot effort: gender (gender equality, gender consciousness, and measures of opinion on gender-related policy disputes); ethnic politics (American and ethnic identity as well as opinion on immigration and language rights); and political participation (particularly the impact of social connectedness). New questions on old age policy and knowledge of political institutions will also be piloted.

#### SOME PROPOSED SUBSTANTIVE THEMES FOR THE 1990-91-92 PANEL STUDY ON THE ELECTORAL CONSEQUENCES OF WAR

Naturally one important element of the panel study will be a detailed investigation of the public's assessment of the war itself. When the dust from Desert Storm settles, and elites and media begin to sort things out and disagree, what does the American public think happened? What do citizens know about the war? What did it accomplish? At what price? What are the lessons, as citizens make them out, of the Gulf War? In important respects, understanding the public's assessment of the war is a way station on the road to the more important objective of understanding how the war shapes the future course of national politics. The potential implications for public opinion radiate out in many directions. The war might well affect the strength of isolationist sentiment; the military's claim on the federal budget; views on dissent and protest; patriotism; the level of internal discord; the relative appeal of various Democratic challengers in 1992; confidence in government; alterations in national priorities; racial and ethnic conflict; and more. These are important topics, and are included within the portfolio of study objectives. But two other themes might serve as the center of analytic attention.

First is the risk run by George Bush. Will the war strengthen the Bush Presidency? The success of the Bush Presidency and Bush's chances for re-election in 1992 depend enormously on voters' interpretations of the events in the Gulf.

The second major theme is change in partisanship. Will the war accelerate or reverse the drift towards a Republican majority? The partisan debate that preceded the war as well as the debate that might follow could alter perceptions of the two parties and thus tip the balance of strength between them, a result that would hold consequences for national politics well beyond the particular outcome in 1992.

NES turns out be extraordinarily well-positioned to carry out this kind of study. Although the leading edge of the conflict was visible in the fall of 1990, it did not make a real impression on the general public until after the 1990 NES Post-Election Study had finished its business. This means that the 1990 NES Post-Election Study provides excellent baseline data, providing as it does in-person interviews with a representative sample of 2,000 Americans taken before the war began to hit home.

The second attraction of the 1990 NES is that it does in fact supply pre-war measurements of opinions that are essential to understanding the electoral consequences of the Persian Gulf War. Most important for present purposes, the 1990 NES interview included detailed measures of Americans' assessments of the Bush Presidency, their attachments to the political parties, their engagement in public affairs, their opinions on foreign policy and defense related issues, as well as their initial position on U.S. policy in the Persian Gulf. In short, the timing and content of the 1990 study puts NES in a uniquely strong position to carry out a study of the electoral consequences of the Persian Gulf War.

We have so far pretended that the only thing going on these days is war, a drastic simplification. President Bush also confronts problems on the domestic front: while at war in the Gulf, the national economy has slipped into recession, the federal budget continues to hemorrhage, and a great number of domestic needs go unaddressed. Moreover, these problems are intertwined. Although war is now crowding the domestic problems off the agenda, the media, members of Congress, and the general public are unlikely to remain quite so preoccupied for long.

We need to know your reactions to these themes. What should the priorities be?

#### STUDY DESIGN

Cost considerations require that the 1991 and 1992 waves of the panel study be conducted by telephone. Turning to the telephone, however, produces a problem: ignoring the 14 percent of the 1990 sample that is inaccessible by phone (either because the respondent doesn't have a phone, won't give us the number, or is unable to complete a telephone



interview) would underrepresent the very young and the very old, non-whites, the less educated, the poor and the politically disengaged. To maintain the sample's integrity, we plan to conduct face-to-face interviews with those respondents who cannot be re-contacted by phone.

We will do our best to keep panel attrition as low as possible (about 20 percent per wave). (We have already begun to track our 1990 respondents to catch those who have moved since our November interview.) Also keep in mind that there will be a fresh national sample in 1992 as part of the usual presidential election year National Election Study that will provide analysts with the leverage needed to estimate panel effects due both to repeated interviews and sample attrition.

If we are able to raise the additional funds needed to carry out this study, and if all goes well with its implementation, we anticipate conducting about 1,600 reinterviews in 1991 and 1,280 reinterviews in 1992.

The 1991 interview schedule will be partitioned to accommodate both questions on the electoral consequences of the war as well as the 1991 pilot work. We anticipate a 40-45 minute questionnaire. Part I, will carry questions needed for the 1990-91-92 panel study and will run for about 25-30 minutes. Because the pilot work can be sustained on a fewer number of cases, Part II of the questionnaire will be divided into three random samples. Each subsample will let a different form of the pilot questionnaire creating a total of 30-45 minutes of interview time for pilot work. (Administrative practicality mandates that the pilot questions be administered only to those respondents contacted by phone. We anticipate that each subsample will contain about 458 cases.)

The fluid events in the Persian Gulf make it difficult to set the precise date on which to begin the 1991 field work. Our plan is to wait until the war is over, when its repercussions have begun to settle in a bit, when preferences are more likely to be considered and less likely to be bouncing around in response to the headlines of the day, when the post-war debate has begun -- in short a few months after the fighting is over. We suspect that interviewing will begin in early summer. However, we would greatly appreciate your advice on the timing and the post-war interview.

#### STUDY PLANNING COMMITTEES

The Board of Overseers has designated two committees to lead in the planning of the 1991 effort. Professor Mary Jackman will chair the committee responsible for setting the pilot content. Three members of the NES community -- Professors Jack Citrin, Steven Wack and Virginia Sapiro -- will join Professor Jackman and a subset of the NES Board in drafting the pilot portion of the 1991 interview schedule.

A second committee, chaired by Professor David Leege, will design the portion of the 1991 questionnaire focusing on the

electoral consequences of the war. The Board of Overseers has invited three scholars -- Professors Thomas W. Graham, Everett Carl Ladd, and John Mueller -- to join a subset of the Board in planning this component of the 1991 study. We welcome your comments and suggestions about the substantive themes we have identified (as well as those we may have missed) for the 1990-91-92 panel study on the electoral consequences of the war. No doubt a portion of the '91 interview schedule will re-ask questions that appeared on the '90 Post-Election Study. Suggestions about which specific items should be empaneled and what new questions might be added to the '91 wave would also be appreciated. Your suggestions should reach us by March 25 and should be mailed to:

Santa Traugott  
National Election Studies  
Institute for Social Research  
P.O. Box 1248  
Ann Arbor, MI. 48106-1248

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>> 1992 GULF WAR VOTE

(SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 2 AND HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 77) IN PARENTHESES

ICPSR STATE	SENATORS
1	Joseph Lieberman (Y) Christopher Dodd (N)
3	Edward Kennedy (N) John Kerry (N)
4	Robert Smith (Y) Warren Rudman (Y)
12	Frank Lautenberg (N) Bill Bradley (N)
13	Daniel Patrick Moynihan (N) Alfonse D'Amato (Y)
14	John Heinz/Harris Wofford (Y) Arlen Specter (Y)
21	Paul Simon (N) Alan Dixon (N)
22	Richard Lugar (Y) Dan Coats (Y)
23	Donald Riegle (N) Carl Levin (N)
24	Howard Metzenbaum (N) John Glenn (N)
25	Herbert Kohl (N) Robert Kasten (Y)
31	Tom Harkin (N) Charles Grassley (N)
32	Nancy Landon Kassebaum (Y) Bob Dole (Y)
33	David Durenberger (Y) Paul Wellstone (N)
34	John Danforth (Y) Christopher Bond (Y)

40	Charles Robb (Y)
	John Warner (Y)
41	Howell Heflin (Y)
	Richard Shelby (Y)
42	David Pryor (N)
	Dale Bumpers (N)
43	Connie Mack (Y)
	Bob Graham (Y)

ICPSR  
STATE

SENATORS

44	Sam Nunn (N)
	Wyche Fowler (N)
47	Jesse Helms (Y)
	Terry Sanford (N)
49	Lloyd Bentsen (N)
	Phil Gramm (Y)
52	Paul Sarbanes (N)
	Barbara Mikulski (N)
54	James Sasser (N)
	Al Gore (Y)
56	Robert Byrd (N)
	John 'Jay' Rockefeller (N)
62	Hank Brown (Y)
	Timothy Wirth (N)
68	Malcolm Wallop (Y)
	Alan Simpson (Y)
71	John Seymour (Y)
	Alan Cranston (No Vote)
72	Mark Hatfield (N)
	Bob Packwood (Y)
73	Slade Gorton (Y)
	Brock Adams (N)

ICPSR  
STATE

CONGRESSIONAL  
DISTRICT

REPRESENTATIVE

1	03	Rosa DeLauro (N)
3	05	Chester Atkins (N)
3	06	Nicholas Mavroules (N)
3	07	Edward Markey (N)
3	08	Joseph Kennedy (N)
3	09	Joe Moakley (N)
4	01	Bill Zeliff (Y)
12	01	Robert Andrews (N)
12	02	William Hughes (Y)
13	06	Floyd Flake (N)
13	07	Gary Ackerman (Y)
13	10	Charles Schumer (N)
13	11	Edolphus Towns (N)
13	15	Bill Green (Y)
13	17	Ted Weiss (N)
13	18	Jose Serrano (N)
13	19	Elliot Engel (Y)
13	20	Nita Lowey (N)
13	22	Benjamin Gilman (Y)
13	31	Bill Paxon (Y)
13	32	John LaFalce (N)
13	33	Henry Nowak (N)

13	34	Amo Houghton (Y)
14	01	Thomas Foglietta (N)
14	07	Curt Weldon (Y)
14	08	Peter Kostmayer (N)
14	12	John Murtha (Y)
14	13	Lawrence Coughlin (Y)
14	14	William Coyne (N)
14	18	Rick Santorum (Y)
14	20	Joseph Gaydos (N)
14	22	Austin Murphy (N)
21	03	Marty Russo (N)
21	04	George Sangmeister (N)
21	07	Cardiss Collins (N)
21	08	Dan Rostenkowski (Y)
21	13	Harris Fawell (Y)
21	14	Dennis Hastert (Y)
21	22	Glenn Poshard (N)
22	04	Jill Long (N)

ICPSR STATE	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	REPRESENTATIVE
23	05	Paul Henry (Y)
23	08	Bob Traxler (N)
23	09	Guy Vander Jagt (Y)
23	12	David Bonier (N)
23	13	Barbara-Rose Collins (N)
23	16	John Dingell (Y)
23	18	William Broomfield (Y)

ICPSR STATE	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	REPRESENTATIVE
24	03	Tony Hall (N)
24	06	Bob McEwen (Y)
24	07	David Hobson (Y)
24	08	John Boehner (Y)
24	18	Douglas Applegate (N)
25	04	Gerald Kleczka (N)
25	05	Jim Moody (N)
25	09	F. James Sensenbrenner (Y)
31	04	Neal Smith (N)
32	01	Pat Roberts (Y)
33	01	Timothy Penny (N)
34	01	William Clay (N)
34	02	Joan Kelly Horn (N)
34	03	Richard Gephardt (N)
34	09	Harold Volkmer (Y)
40	03	Thomas Bliley (Y)
40	04	Norman Sisisky (Y)
41	03	Glen Browder (Y)
41	04	Tom Bevill (Y)
41	06	Ben Erdreich (Y)
41	07	Claude Harris (Y)
42	01	Bill Alexander (N)
43	10	Andy Ireland (Y)
43	16	Lawrence Smith (N)
43	18	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (Y)
43	19	Dante Fascell (Y)
44	01	Lindsay Thomas (Y)

44	03	Richard Ray (Y)
47	07	Charlie Rose (N)
49	08	Jack Fields (Y)
49	15	Kika De La Garza (Y)
49	18	Craig Washington (N)
49	19	Larry Combest (Y)
49	22	Tom DeLay (Y)
49	25	Michael Andrews (Y)
52	02	Helen Delich Bentley (Y)
52	03	Benjamin Cardin (N)
52	04	Tom McMillen (Y)
52	06	Beverly Byron (Y)
52	07	Kweisi Mfume (N)
54	02	John 'Jimmy' Duncan (Y)
54	03	Marylin Lloyd (Y)
54	04	Jim Cooper (Y)
56	01	Alan Mollohan (Y)

ICPSR STATE	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	REPRESENTATIVE
62	01	Patricia Schroeder (N)
62	02	David Skaggs (N)
62	06	Dan Scheaffer (Y)
68	98	Craig Thomas (Y)
71	05	George Miller (N)
71	09	Don Edwards (N)
71	11	John Doolittle (Y)
71	15	Calvin Dooley (N)
71	18	Carlos Moorhead (Y)
71	24	Edward Roybal (N)
71	26	Mel Levine (Y)
71	29	Matthew Martinez (N)
71	33	Estaban Torres (N)
71	38	Christopher Cox (Y)
71	42	Ron Packard (Y)
72	04	Peter DeFazio (N)
73	01	John Miller (Y)
73	02	Al Swift (N)
73	07	Jim McDermott (N)
73	08	Rod Chandler (Y)

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 GULF WAR CODE

Good Effects (Use for Variables 2535-2539 Only)

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 11 | National Unity - united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/ will support our troops in war.  |
| 12 | National Confidence - raised our self-esteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings over the Viet Nam war. |
| 13 | Patriotism - increased pride in the nation/flag; made people proud to be American.   |

- 16 U.S. Troops - low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war.
- 17 The Military -raised the morale/pride of our armed forces; increased respect for the military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the approval/recognition they deserve.
- 18 Military Victory - We won; proved we are capable of winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties.
- 19 Military Capability - successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/program; gave us experience in fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies.
- 21 Respect - other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us.
- 22 Resolution - Showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we keep our promises.
- 23 New World Order - showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/opportunity for world peace.
- 24 Collective Security - proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for peace.
- 31 U.S. Economy - strengthened/helped the economy; decreased the trade deficit; unemployment went down/jobs opened up.
- 32 Oil - secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking control of the world's oil supply.
- 41 Mideast Stability - increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.

- 42 Relations With Mideast Nations - improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states.
- 43 Kuwait - helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam Hussein from Kuwait.
- 44 Iraq - defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size.
- 49 Other Good Effects

Bad Effects (Use for Variables 2541-2545 only)

- 51 Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS) - projected a bad image of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries.
- 52 Aggressor Nation - gives us the image of being an aggressor/war- monger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force.
- 53 International Policeman - made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries.
- 61 Foreign Deaths - a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqi's killed during and after the war.
- 62 Environmental Damage - burning oil wells polluting the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife.
- 63 War Damage - damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war.
- 64 Deepened Our Involvement - we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem.
- 71 Hurt The U.S. Economy - caused a recession; people lost their jobs/can't find jobs.
- 72 Energy Costs - increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; decreased the supply of oil in the world/destroyed

oil wells.

- 73 Oil Dependency - increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to develop other sources of energy.
- 74 Financial Cost - we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt.
- 75 Neglected Domestic Needs - money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war.
- 76 Defense Spending - will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending.
- 77 Effect On U.S. Civilians - disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas; caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children.
- 81 Left Saddam In Power - didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job.
- 82 Kuwait Not A Democracy - failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government; repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war.
- 83 Failed Rebellion - we encouraged Iraqi's to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem - all mentions.
- 84 Troops Still In Iraq - we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet.
- 87 Solved No Problems - didn't resolve any of the problems in the mideast; didn't cause the countries in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast.
- 88 Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS) - everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished.
- 89 Other Bad Effects

Miscellaneous Responses (Use for both Variables 2535-2539 and Variables 2541-2545)

- 95 Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R).
- 96 I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R).



- 97 Other Miscellaneous Response
- 98 DON'T KNOW; haven't really thought about it.
- 99 NA; refused; [For F10a ONLY] R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war.

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>> CAMPAIGN POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS, 1992

R Pays No Attention To Political Ads

- 001 R claims not to remember what the ads s/he saw were about - NFS (R says only "nothing", "very little/not much", "can't remember", "don't recall", etc. without further explanation or elaboration).
- 002 R deliberately and actively avoids watching political ads (I hit the mute button/change the channel; I go to the refrigerator, etc.).
- 003 R does watch the political ads but indicates s/he chooses to pay no attention to them (I don't pay much attention, they don't register on my mind, goes in one ear and out the other, I just laugh at them, I'm immune to them).

R GIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)

- 010 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.
- 011 PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.
- 012 PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.
- 013 DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.
- 014 HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.
- 015 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.

- 016 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.
- 017 HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.
- GENERAL ASSESSMENT, NO SPECIFIC CANDIDATE (CONT'D)
- 018 HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.
- 028 OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)
- 029 OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)
- R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS
- 030 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF BUSH ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.
- 031 BUSH ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.
- 032 BUSH ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.
- 033 BUSH ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.
- 034 BUSH ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.
- 035 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY BUSH - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.
- 036 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY BUSH - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.
- 037 BUSH ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.

- 038 BUSH ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.
- 039 R REFUSES TO LISTEN TO/WATCH BUSH ADS SPECIFICALLY
- 048 OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS
- 049 OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS
- R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON POLITICAL ADS
- 050 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF CLINTON ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.
- 051 CLINTON ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.
- 052 CLINTON ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.
- 053 CLINTON ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.
- 054 CLINTON ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.
- 055 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY CLINTON - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.
- 056 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY CLINTON - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.
- 057 CLINTON ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.
- 058 CLINTON ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.

- 059 R REFUSES TO LISTEN TO/WATCH CLINTON ADS SPECIFICALLY
- 068 OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON POLITICAL ADS
- 069 OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON POLITICAL ADS
- R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF PEROT POLITICAL ADS
- 070 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF PEROT ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.
- 071 PEROT ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.
- 072 PEROT ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.
- GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF PEROT ADS (CONT'D)
- 073 PEROT ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.
- 074 PEROT ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.
- 075 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY PEROT - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.
- 076 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY PEROT - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.
- 077 PEROT ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.
- 078 PEROT ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.
- 079 R refuses to listen to/watch Perot ads specifically

- 088 Other positive general assessment of Perot political ads
- 089 Other negative general assessment of Perot political ads

## R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC BUSH POLITICAL ADS

- 130 Bush ad - no other details given.
- 131 Bush ad - no content given, but production details remembered (e.g., closeup of face, sitting on edge of desk, it was green).
- 132 Bush ad - "Two Faces of Clinton"/Time magazine cover highlighting two faces.
- 133 Bush ad - computer ad.
- 134 Bush ad - on Bush's record in general.
- 135 Bush ad - attacking Clinton's record in Arkansas.
- 136 Bush ad - on Clinton's draft record/anti-American activities.
- 137 Bush ad - about taxes; saying Bush won't raise taxes (again).
- 138 Bush ad - about Bush's economic plan/promises for the economy.
- 139 Bush ad - Florida relief; giving food to poor countries; Bush portrayed as a caring person.
- 140 Bush ad - family values; families coming together; Bush portrayed as a family man.
- 141 Bush ad - foreign policy accomplishments of the Bush administration; Bush shown as commander-in-chief.
- 142 Bush ad - needs four more years to finish the job.
- 143 Bush ad - clips from the Republican convention.
- 144 Bush ad - average people questioning Clinton's willingness and ability to keep his promised.
- 149 Bush ad - other

## R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC CLINTON POLITICAL ADS

- 150 Clinton ad - no other details given.
- 151 Clinton ad - no content given, but production details remembered (e.g., closeup of face, waving to crowd, flag in background).
- 152 Clinton ad - attacking Bush's broken promise not to raise taxes; "read my lips -- no new taxes".
- 153 Clinton ad - attacking Bush's handling of the economy; "we can't afford four more years".
- 154 Clinton ad - about creating jobs/putting people back to work.
- 155 Clinton ad - about the need for change; about rebuilding America/putting American on the right course.
- 156 Clinton ad - defending Clinton's record in Arkansas/record on taxes as governor.
- 157 Clinton ad - reforming welfare.
- 158 Clinton ad - showing working people.
- 159 Clinton ad - defending Clinton's draft record.
- 160 Clinton ad - giving address to write to for

Clinton's economic plan; experts endorsing  
Clinton's economic plan.

169 Clinton ad - other

R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC PEROT POLITICAL ADS

170 Perot ad - no other details given.  
171 Perot ad - no content given, but production details  
remembered (e.g., sitting behind a desk, scroll  
with writing, 30 minutes long).  
172 Perot ad - used a lot of charts and graphs.  
173 Perot ad - describing in general terms problems  
with the economy/the deficit.  
174 Perot ad - detailed how the deficit would affect  
future generations.  
175 Perot ad - plans/promises to solve America's  
problems.  
176 Perot ad - Purple Heart ad  
  
189 Perot ad - other

R IDENTIFIES A SPECIFIC EVENT THAT WAS NOT A PRESIDENTIAL  
POLITICAL AD

190 Other - R describes a new event that clearly was  
not part of a political ad (e.g., Quayle talking  
about Murphy Brown; Mary Matalin talking about  
Hillary Clinton).  
191 Other - R describes a political ad, but one for a  
congressional, state or local candidate or one  
concerning a controversial issue (e.g., abortion,  
gay rights, etc.).

MISCELLANEOUS

997 Other, miscellaneous  
998 DK (except 001-003)  
999 NA  
000 INAP

□

>> 1992 LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE CODE

GENERAL PHILOSOPHY

010 ACCEPTANCE OF CHANGE/new ideas; less bound to  
status quo, more open to new ideas/ways of doing  
things; flexible, innovative, "modern",  
progressive  
110 RESISTANCE TO CHANGE/new ideas; stick to (protect)  
status quo, resist new ways of doing things;  
rigid, set in ways, old-fashioned  
-----  
020 QUICK (RASH) RESPONSE to problems; tackle problems  
quickly; impetuous, impulsive, (too) aggressive,  
take more chances, not cautious (enough)  
120 Slow (cautious) response to problems, do-nothing,  
lets things go, avoid risk  
-----

021 IRRESPONSIBLE; does not worry about consequences;  
"anything goes" attitude

121 THOUGHTFUL; worries about consequences  
-----

030 Independence of thought, ideas; think on their  
own; don't (always) follow party directives;  
outspoken activist, go-getters; look at both sides  
of question; more likely to compromise/give and  
take on an issue

130 Don't think independently; compliant, disciplined,  
follow party directives; look at only one side of  
issues  
-----

035 Consistent; takes firm stands; decisive;  
determined; stubborn

135 Inconsistent, they switch positions/do not take  
firm stand on issues; are indecisive  
-----

040 FOR EQUALITY, equal rights for everybody; "no  
'stuffed shirts'"; talk on people's level;  
willing to listen to people, people like me

140 ELITIST; favors maintaining special privileges for  
some  
-----

050 EXTREME, RADICAL, far left (not further  
specified)

150 MODERATE, middle-of-road, less extreme (not  
further specified)

155 REACTIONARY, far right (not further specified)  
-----

060 Cares about giving to, helping others;  
compassionate; generous; do-gooder

160 Self-centered, cares primarily about self  
-----

061 SENSITIVE TO SOCIAL PROBLEMS; concerned with  
social reform; interested in improving social  
conditions; for equalizing distribution of income

161 UNAWARE OF SOCIAL PROBLEMS; not favoring social  
reform; not interested in improving social  
conditions; against equalizing/redistribution of  
income  
-----

070 Future-oriented, plan ahead, look to the future

170 Not future-oriented, don't plan ahead, don't worry  
about the future; short-sighted  
-----

071 Idealist, not realistic about what is possible

171 Pragmatic; down to earth, realistic  
-----

080 Socialistic, for welfare state, for social welfare  
programs, for government intervention in social  
problems; leaves less to (interferes more with)  
private enterprise

180 FOR FREE ENTERPRISE, capitalism, against socialism  
(code "help big business" under group references);  
for development of private enterprise, against  
government expansion into areas of private  
enterprise; against government intervention in  
social problems, leaves individuals to fend off on  
their own

-----  
081 Depends (too much) on federal government (rather  
than state or local government); (TOO)  
CENTRALIZED, paternalism, want Washington to do  
everything  
181 For states' rights, local government, less  
interference from Washington at local level,  
against powerful federal government  
-----  
082 DESTROY PERSONAL INITIATIVE/individual  
responsibility/individual dignity; recognize  
individual needs government help  
182 Initiative/Responsibility/Dignity of individual  
protected  
-----  
083 Humanistic; care (more) about people; for the  
benefit of the person  
183 Less/Not humanistic; less/not concerned about  
people  
-----  
084 Patriotic, nationalist; looks out for good of our  
country; pride in government/country/Constitution;  
has the country's interest at heart  
184 Less patriotic, less nationalist; not enough pride  
in government/ country/Constitution; willing to  
take care of other people (e.g., refugees) before  
taking care of people at home  
-----  
085 Definite moral standards/stands; concern  
for/control of public morality  
185 Freedom to do as one chooses; less interested in  
strict control of social behavior; not interested  
in setting moral standards  
-----  
086 (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs  
186 Not religious  
-----  
087 Adhere to/uphold/respect the Constitution; live up  
to/stick to what the Constitution says  
187 Deviate from/ignore/don't respect the  
Constitution; interpret the Constitution to suit  
their needs; ignore the Constitution when it suits  
their purposes  
-----  
088 Support/uphold/defend the Bill of Rights; protect  
the right to freedom of speech/press/religion,  
etc.; support the ACLU  
188 Seek to curtail/fail to protect/unwilling to  
observe the Bill of Rights; willing to put limits  
in freedom of speech/press/ religion, etc.;  
doesn't support the ACLU  
General Philosophy (continued)  
089 (More) Concerned about HUMAN RIGHTS; places  
(greater) importance on the protection of human  
rights.  
189 Less/not concerned about HUMAN RIGHTS; does not  
place/places less importance on the protection of  
human rights.  
-----  
090 Other general philosophy reference pertaining to



liberals  
 190 Other general philosophy reference pertaining to  
 conservatives

#### FISCAL AND ECONOMIC POLICY REFERENCES

##### - Fiscal Policy--Easy Spending Responses

400 SPEND MORE FREELY/high spenders (NFS); liberal  
 economic policy; favor government spending  
 401 Spend much relative to what is accomplished,  
 WASTEFUL, not careful with spending  
 402 Spend much relative to money available; SPEND US  
 DEEPER IN DEBT  
 403 Spend under special circumstances, such as hard  
 times  
 404 Bring cheap money, MORE MONEY CIRCULATING  
 405 Other easy spending responses  
 406 Want to RAISE TAXES--NFS; want to keep taxes  
 high/increase government revenues  
 407 Will increase INCOME TAXES; will not cut income  
 taxes; will rely on increase in/high income tax to  
 provide government revenues

##### - Fiscal Policy--Cautious Spending Responses

500 Spend less freely, economize in government (NFS);  
 tight economic policy; oppose government spending  
 501 Spend little relative to what is accomplished,  
 LESS WASTEFUL/more careful with government  
 (taxpayers') money  
 502 Spend little relative to money available, REDUCE  
 DEBT; keep debt from getting higher, balanced  
 budget  
 503 Spend little even when special circumstances might  
 warrant  
 504 FOR SOUND MONEY, tight money, deflation  
 505 Other cautious spending responses  
 506 Want to CUT TAXES--NFS; want to keep taxes  
 low/decrease government revenues  
 507 Will cut INCOME TAXES; will not increase income  
 taxes; will rely on taxes other than income tax to  
 provide government revenue  
 512 Favor (too much) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OVER ECONOMY;  
 doesn't let business get more involved/handle  
 problems of poverty/ unemployment, etc.  
 412 Don't favor (too much) government control over  
 economy; LETS BUSINESS GET MORE INVOLVED/handle  
 problems of poverty/ unemployment, etc.  
 490 Other reference to fiscal and economic policy  
 435 Propose/enact FAIR TAXES; believe everyone should  
 be taxed the same/that taxes should be even-handed  
 535 Propose/enact UNFAIR TAXES; show favoritism/give  
 tax breaks to certain groups or types of people  
 436 Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class  
 people; tax policies favor the lower/middle  
 classes  
 536 Give tax breaks to the wealthy/corporations; tax  
 policies favor the rich/powerful/upper classes

## SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES FAVORED BY LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE

600 MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION; favors raising minimum wage, or favors raising unemployment compensation

601 SOCIAL SECURITY, government pension rates

603 FULL EMPLOYMENT policies; government commitment to provide a job for everyone who wants to work

610 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE, medical care for the aged, socialized medicine, Medicare

620 Government control of UTILITIES, more attention to conservation; public works, mention of ecology, environment

630 Federal AID TO EDUCATION/school-building, teachers' pay higher

631 Busing; forced integration

632 Other federal control of education or schools response

633 Prayer in schools

640 CIVIL RIGHTS, insist more strongly on civil rights

641 Law and order--hard line (or NA line); want a police state; support death penalty (88)

642 Law and order--soft line; oppose death penalty (88)

643 Property rights, OPEN HOUSING

644 Policies which would divide country, have civil war, race war

650 Higher TARIFFS, less free trade

660 "Wet" legislation, ANTI-PROHIBITION

670 General mention of social welfare, "give-away programs"

671 POVERTY program

672 EMPLOYMENT (job) training programs, job corps, etc.

673 Food stamps

674 Provides for/support/spend (more) for child care or parental leave policy; license/fund day care facilities

680 FARM policy

681 ABORTION; birth control

682 Women's rights; ERA

683 Legalization of pot, lower penalties/lenient drug laws or enforcement

684 Gay rights, homosexuals

685 Nuclear power, construction of nuclear plants

686 Gun control

690 Other specific domestic policy favored

## SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES OPPOSED BY LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE

700 MINIMUM WAGE or unemployment compensation; won't raise minimum wage, won't improve unemployment compensation

701 SOCIAL SECURITY, against raising benefits

703 FULL EMPLOYMENT policies; government commitment to provide a job for everyone who wants to work

710 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE, against medical care for the aged, against socialized medicine, Medicare

720 Government control of UTILITIES, for private power; less interested in conservation; public

works, mention of ecology, environment  
730 FEDERAL AID TO EDUCATION; against or drag feet on  
aid to education  
731 BUSING; forced integration  
732 Other federal control of education or schools  
response  
733 Prayer in schools  
740 CIVIL RIGHTS, against or drag feet on civil rights  
legislation, leave it to states  
741 Following a tough or hard line in maintenance of  
law and order; POLICE STATE; PREVENTION OF CRIME,  
etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)  
742 Following a soft line in maintenance of law and  
order; POLICE STATE; PREVENTION OF CRIME, etc.;  
imposing the death penalty (88)  
743 Property rights, OPEN HOUSING  
744 Policies which would divide country, have civil  
war, race war; want to unite the country  
750 HIGH TARIFFS, want free trade  
760 Repeal; WANT PROHIBITION; "dry"  
770 General mention of social welfare, "give-away  
programs"  
771 POVERTY program  
772 EMPLOYMENT (job) training programs, job corps  
773 Food stamps  
774 Provide for/support/spend (more) for CHILD CARE or  
parental leave policy; license/fund day care  
facilities  
780 FARM policy  
781 ABORTION; birth control  
782 Women's rights; ERA  
783 Legalization of pot, lower penalties/lenient drug  
laws  
784 Gay rights, homosexuals  
785 Nuclear power, construction of nuclear plants  
786 Gun control  
790 Other domestic policy opposed

## GROUP REFERENCES

- Liberal/Conservative Good For/Helps/Gives Special  
Advantage To:

200 EVERYBODY; NOBODY; no catering to special  
interests, "people" (the majority)  
210 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE, the common (poor, lowly)  
people, the working class, "average man"  
212 People like me, people like us  
220 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders  
230 BIG BUSINESS, industry, "business(men)", Wall  
Street (except small businessman, code 240)  
231 Rich people, UPPER CLASSES, wealthy (powerful)  
people  
240 SMALL BUSINESSMEN  
250 MIDDLE CLASS PEOPLE, white collar people  
260 FARMERS  
270 BLACKS  
280 Other racial and ethnic groups  
281 THE SOUTH, some portion of the south  
282 THE NORTH, some portion of the north

283 WHITE PEOPLE, white people only  
 284 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)  
 285 OLD PEOPLE  
 286 The educated, INTELLECTUALS, students  
 290 Other groups  
 299 Group reference codeable in 200 or 300 series, NA  
 which

- Liberal/Conservative Bad For/Anti/Keeps In Check/Puts  
 In Place:

300 Divisive, SETS CLASS AGAINST CLASS, caters to  
 special interests (NA what), plays group politics;  
 not for all the people; (LIBS/CONS) only for  
 themselves  
 310 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE, the common (poor, lowly)  
 people, the working class, "average man"  
 312 PEOPLE LIKE ME, people like us  
 320 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders  
 330 BIG BUSINESS, industry, "business(men)", Wall  
 Street (except small businessman, code 340)  
 331 Rich people, UPPER CLASSES, wealthy (powerful)  
 people  
 340 SMALL BUSINESSMEN  
 350 MIDDLE CLASS PEOPLE, white collar people  
 360 FARMERS  
 370 BLACKS  
 371 Racist, prejudiced, bigoted  
 380 Other racial and ethnic groups; "minority groups,"  
 other or NFS  
 381 THE SOUTH, some portion of the south  
 382 THE NORTH, some portion of the north  
 383 WHITE PEOPLE, white people only  
 384 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)  
 385 OLD PEOPLE  
 386 The educated, INTELLECTUALS, students  
 390 Other groups

#### FOREIGN POLICY REFERENCES

800 WAR; get us into war (faster);  
 liberal/conservative associated with war, military  
 810 PEACE; more likely to keep peace,  
 liberal/conservative associated with peace (no  
 mention of Vietnam specifically)  
 820 Internationalist; MORE FOR FOREIGN AID/trade,  
 government activities abroad; cooperate with  
 allies; U.N. "more for foreign aid/trade"  
 830 ISOLATIONIST; avoid foreign activities, cut  
 foreign aid/trade (military or economic); "cut  
 foreign aid/trade"  
 840 NATIONAL SECURITY; for strong national defense  
 (spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture  
 toward communism (Russia); too much defense  
 spending  
 850 INADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY; fail to maintain  
 (spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism  
 (Russia)  
 860 Specific trouble spots  
 870 Control of nuclear weapons

880 Strong foreign policy  
 881 Weak foreign policy  
 890 Other foreign policy--other substantive foreign  
 policy mentions (direction of response usually  
 indicated)  
 891 Mention of "foreign policy" difference, but no  
 substance or direction given (e.g., usually  
 response is "they differ on foreign policy or in  
 how they will handle foreign policy")

## MISCELLANEOUS

900 Other miscellaneous reference pertaining to  
 liberals  
 901 Other miscellaneous reference pertaining to  
 conservatives  
 902 Liberal defined in terms of specific national  
 figure or Democratic party  
 903 Conservative defined in terms of specific national  
 figure or Republican party  
 998 DK  
 999 NA  
 000 INAP

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 CANDIDATE SUPPORT CODE

(FOR USE WITH VARIABLES 5804-5806)

## REPUBLICAN:

## Presidential:

01 Incumbent Presidential candidate, Republican  
 03 Nonincumbent Presidential candidate, Republican

## Senate:

12 US Senate candidate, Republican, in race w/o  
 incumbent  
 14 US Senate incumbent candidate, Republican  
 16 US Senate challenger candidate, Republican  
 18 US Senator, Republican, no race in state +++  
 22 Retiring US Senator, Republican +++  
 28 US Senator, Republican, no race in state +++  
 29 US Senator, Republican, term not up in state  
 w/race +++

## House:

32 US House candidate, Republican, in race w/o  
 incumbent  
 34 US House incumbent candidate, Republican  
 36 US House challenger candidate, Republican  
 42 Retiring US House Representative, Republican +++

## Governor:

52 Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent  
 54 Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican  
 56 Gubernatorial challenger candidate, Republican  
 58 Governor, Republican, no race in state +++  
 62 Retiring governor, Republican +++

## Miscellaneous:

72 NA which candidate(s), Republican  
 74 Other candidate not listed above, Republican  
 76 Republican party

## DEMOCRATIC:

## Presidential:

02 Incumbent Presidential candidate, Democratic  
 04 Nonincumbent Presidential candidate, Democratic

## Senate:

11 US Senate candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent  
 13 US Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic  
 15 US Senate challenger candidate, Democratic  
 17 US Senator, Democratic, no race in state +++  
 19 US Senator, Democratic, term not up in state w/race +++  
 21 Retiring US Senator, Democratic +++  
 27 US Senator, Democratic, no race in state +++

## House:

31 US House candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent  
 33 US House incumbent candidate, Democratic  
 35 US House challenger candidate, Democratic  
 41 Retiring US House Representative, Democratic +++

## Governor:

51 Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent  
 53 Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic  
 55 Gubernatorial challenger candidate, Democratic  
 57 Governor, Democratic, no race in state +++  
 61 Retiring Governor, Democratic +++

## Miscellaneous:

71 NA which candidate(s), Democratic  
 73 Other candidate not listed above, Democratic  
 75 Democratic party

## OTHER:

05 Presidential candidate, independent

10 Independent or 3rd party Senate candidate \*\*\*  
 30 Independent or 3rd party House candidate \*\*\*  
 50 Independent or 3rd party Gubernatorial  
 candidate \*\*\*  
 80 Other minor party or minor independent candidate--  
 any office level  
 85 3rd/other party  
 95 Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office  
 given but party NA), or non-party candidate  
 96 Other groups/individuals which are neither parties  
 nor organized supporters of specific cand  
 97 Candidate name given but office and party NA  
 98 DK  
 99 NA

+++ NAMES USED ONLY IN ERROR BY R

\*\*\* TO BE USED ONLY WHEN CANDIDATE APPEARS ON CANDIDATE  
 LIST

□

>> 1992 TYPE OF RACE

#### HOUSE

##### DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING

12 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CHALLENGER  
 13 Democratic incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER  
 14 Democratic incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED  
 19 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CHALLENGERS

##### REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

21 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CHALLENGER  
 23 Republican incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER  
 24 Republican incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED  
 29 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 OTHER CHALLENGERS

##### OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING

31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER  
 32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER  
 34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED

##### NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

51 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 52 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 53 Democratic incumbent not running -- OTHER  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 55 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

56 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

57 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

59 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

61 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

62 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

63 Republican incumbent not running -- OTHER  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

65 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

66 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

67 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

69 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

71 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

72 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

73 Other incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE  
UNOPPOSED

75 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

76 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

77 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

79 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

## SENATE

## DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING

12 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN  
CHALLENGER

13 Democratic incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER

14 Democratic incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED

19 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CHALLENGERS

## REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

21 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CHALLENGER

23 Republican incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER

24 Republican incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED

29 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CHALLENGERS

## OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING



31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER  
 32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER  
 34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED

## NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

51 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 52 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 53 Democratic incumbent not running -- OTHER  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 55 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES  
 56 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 57 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 59 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES  
  
 61 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 62 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 63 Republican incumbent not running -- OTHER  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 65 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES  
 66 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 67 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 69 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES  
  
 71 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 72 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 73 Other incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE  
 UNOPPOSED  
 75 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES  
 76 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 77 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 79 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

## NO RACE IN STATE

81 DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENTS, no race in state  
 82 REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state  
 85 DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in  
 state

TYPE OF RACE BY STATE AND 1992 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen
AL03	12	12	AL04	12	12	AL06	12	12
AL07	55	12						
AR01	55	12	AR04	55	12			
AZ01	21	21	AZ02	55	21	AZ03	21	21
AZ04	21	21	AZ06	85	21			
CA04	21	95*	CA06	55	95*	CA07	12	95*
CA08	12	95*	CA09	12	95*	CA10	85	95*
CA12	12	95*	CA13	12	95*	CA19	12	95*
CA24	12	95*	CA26	12	95*	CA27	21	95*
CA28	21	95*	CA29	12	95*	CA31	12	95*
CA32	14	95*	CA33	85	95*	CA34	12	95*
CA35	12	95*	CA36	55	95*	CA38	55	95*
CA39	65	95*	CA40	21	95*	CA41	85	95*
CA42	12	95*	CA43	85	95*	CA44	21	95*
CA45	21	95*	CA46	21	95*	CA47	21	95*
CA48	21	95*						
CO01	12	55	CO02	12	55	CO06	21	55
CT03	12	12						
FL03	85	12	FL04	55	12	FL06	21	12
FL12	65	12	FL17	51	12	FL18	21	12
FL20	55	12	FL21	52	12	FL22	21	12
GA01	55	12	GA02	55	12	GA03	12	12
GA04	55	12	GA05	12	12	GA07	12	12
IA03	21	21	IA04	12	21			
IL01	55	55	IL02	55	55	IL03	12	55
IL05	12	55	IL06	21	55	IL07	12	55
IL09	12	55	IL10	21	55	IL11	12	55
IL12	12	55	IL13	21	55	IL14	21	55
stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen
IN02	12	21	IN04	12	21			
KS01	21	21	KS03	21	21			
LA06	45	12						
MA01	12	81	MA02	12	81	MA06	12	81
MA07	12	81	MA08	14	81	MA09	12	81
MD02	21	12	MD03	12	12	MD04	85	12
MD05	12	12	MD06	55	12	MD07	12	12
MD08	21	12						
MI02	65	81	MI03	21	81	MI04	21	81
MI05	55	81	MI09	12	81	MI10	12	81
MI11	65	81	MI15	12	81	MI16	12	81

MN01	12	85	MN02	65	85	MN04	12	85
MN06	12	85						
MO01	12	21	MO02	12	21	MO03	12	21
MO05	12	21	MO06	21	21			
NC07	12	12	NC08	12	12			
NE01	21	81						
NH01	21	65						
NJ01	12	81	NJ02	12	81	NJ05	21	81
NJ07	85	81	NJ10	12	81	NJ11	21	81
NY02	12	21	NY03	55	21	NY04	65	21
NY05	12	21	NY06	12	21	NY07	12	21
NY08	85	21	NY09	14	21	NY10	14	21
NY11	14	21	NY14	21	21	NY16	12	21
NY17	12	21	NY19	21	21	NY20	21	21
NY27	21	21	NY29	12	21	NY30	55	21
NY31	21	21						
OH03	12	12	OH07	21	12	OH08	21	12
OH18	12	12						
OR04	12	21						
stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen
PA01	12	21	PA02	12	21	PA07	21	21
PA08	12	21	PA13	65	21	PA14	12	21
PA18	21	21	PA20	12	21			
TN02	21	81	TN03	12	81	TN04	12	81
TX03	24	85	TX06	21	85	TX11	12	85
TX13	12	85	TX15	12	85	TX18	12	85
TX25	12	85	TX26	21	85	TX29	85	85
TX30	85	85						
VA03	85	85	VA04	12	85	VA07	24	85
VA08	12	85	VA09	12	85	VA10	21	85
WA01	65	55	WA02	12	55	WA07	12	55
WA08	65	55						
WI04	12	21	WI05	55	21	WI09	21	21
WV01	14	81						
WY98	21	82						

(\* 2 Senate races)

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 SAMPLE BALLOT CARD

## BALLOT CARD

For the November 1992 General Election  
=====State: New York  
Congressional District: 14

Democratic Party                  Republican Party

CANDIDATES FOR THE  
U.S. HOUSE OF

REPRESENTATIVES: Carolyn Maloney      Bill Green

CANDIDATES FOR THE

U.S. SENATE: Robert Abrams                  Alfonse M. D'Amato

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 STATE PRIMARY BALLOT CARDS

## BALLOT CARD FOR ALABAMA

Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR ARIZONA

Candidates for the March 7th Caucus

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	No Caucus or Primary
Bill Clinton	
Tom Harkin	
Paul Tsongas	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR ARKANSAS

Candidates for the May 26th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Lyndon H. LaRouche	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR CALIFORNIA

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Unc/Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR COLORADO

## Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	Other
Bob Kerry	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others/Unc	

## BALLOT CARD FOR CONNECTICUT

## Candidates for the March 24th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR FLORIDA

## Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Patrick J. Buchanan
Tom Harkin	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR GEORGIA

## Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	
Bob Kerry	
Paul E. Tsongas	

Uncommitted

## BALLOT CARD FOR ILLINOIS

Candidates for the March 17th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	Others
Uncommitted	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR INDIANA

Candidates for the May 5th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Bob Kerrey	
Paul E. Tsongas	

## BALLOT CARD FOR IOWA

Candidates for the February 10th Caucus

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Uncommitted
Tom Harkin	
Bob Kerrey	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR KANSAS

Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
Others	Others
Uncommitted	Uncommitted

## BALLOT CARD FOR KENTUCKY

Candidates for the May 26th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Uncommitted
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)

H. Ross Perot (write-in)  
 Others  
 Uncommitted

BALLOT CARD FOR LOUISIANA

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Other
Other	

BALLOT CARD FOR MARYLAND

Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	
Bob Kerry	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	

BALLOT CARD FOR MASSACHUSETTS

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Other
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

BALLOT CARD FOR MICHIGAN

Candidates for the March 17th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Bob Kerry	Uncommitted
Paul E. Tsongas	
Uncommitted	

BALLOT CARD FOR MINNESOTA

Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats	Republicans

-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	Harold E. Stassen
Uncommitted/Others	Uncommitted/Others

## BALLOT CARD FOR MISSOURI

March 10th Caucus	April 14th Caucus
Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Pat Buchanan
Paul E. Tsongas	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEBRASKA

## Candidates for the May 12th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown, Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Other	Other
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE

## Candidates for the February 18th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Patrick J. Buchanan
Tom Harkin	Jim Lennane
Bob Kerrey	Bill Clinton (Write-in)
Tom Laughlin	Ralph Nader (Write-in)
Paul E. Tsongas	Paul E. Tsongas (Write-in)
Charles Woods	(Others)
Mario M. Cuomo (Write-in)	
Ralph Nader (Write-in)	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW JERSEY

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Unc/Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW MEXICO



## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats -----	Republican -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	Uncommitted
Unc/other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW YORK

## Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown	No Primary
Bill Clinton	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NORTH CAROLINA

## Candidates for the May 5th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	No Preference
Others	
No Preference	

## BALLOT CARD FOR OHIO

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Unc/Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR OREGON

## Candidates for the May 19th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR PENNSYLVANIA

Democrats: April 28th Primary	Reps: April 28th Caucus
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR TENNESSEE

## Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Uncommitted
Other	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR TEXAS

## Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Other
Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR VIRGINIA

Democrats: Apr. 11, 13 Caucuses	Republicans: No Caucus
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	
Bill Clinton	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR WASHINGTON

## Candidates for the May 19th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	Steven Michael
Others	H. Ross Perot (write-in)

## BALLOT CARD FOR WEST VIRGINIA

## Candidates for the May 12th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush

Angus McDonald	Jack Fellure
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR WISCONSIN

Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR WYOMING

Democrats: March 7 Caucus

-----

Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.  
 Bill Clinton  
 Tom Harkin  
 Paul E. Tsongas  
 Uncommitted

Republicans: March 7-31 Caucuses

-----

George Bush  
 Uncommitted