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Version 01 Codebook
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CODEBOOK VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION
1997 PILOT STUDY
(1996.PN)



                     1997 PILOT
                  VARIABLE ENTRIES

This file should be opened in fixed font, 10 pitch or smaller.
Codebook introductory material and appendix material are in
separate files.
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NOTE ON VARIABLE NAMING:


The variable name references used in NES Study codebooks do not include
the "V" prefix found in all variable names used within the released
SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files).

For example, "VAR 920001" and "VAR VERSION" in Study codebooks refer to
V920001 and VVERSION in the study data definition files.



VARIABLE 'NUMBERING':

'Numbered' variables in NES timeseries datasets and in Pilot datasets
(except the 1998 Pilot) comply with the following format:

     2-digit year prefix  +  4 digits  +  [opt] 1-char suffix.

Examples:  1978 Post variable V780002; 1983 Pilot variable V832101.
Note that for datasets including data from multiple studies, the 2-digit
year prefix corresponds to the appropriate study year to which the
variable is associated; for example, the 1983 Pilot dataset also includes
1982 timeseries variables, for which the 2-digit prefix is 82.

Non-time-series studies other than Pilots use 2-character mnemonic
prefixes, for example variable VPS0048 in the 1988-1990-1992 Pooled
Senate Study dataset.



SPECIAL NOTE ON COLUMN LOCATIONS:

Some numeric variables use coding schemes that allow for code values
having a varying number of digits. In such instances, the number
of columns corresponding to the variable in the data file [.dat file]
and in the column specifications  will be the width of the maximum value
occurring in the actual data, rather than the maximum width allowable
by the coding scheme.  For example, if codes 01-12 are allowed for a
numeric variable but all values in the data are less than 10, then the
number of columns corresponding to the variable within the ASCII data

NOTE:  1997 Pilot variables follow 1996 variables, which are included.

===============================
VAR VERSION   NAME- NES VERSION NUMBER
              COLUMNS  1  -  2
```

```
            NUMERIC
            NO MISSING DATA CODES

               NES VERSION NUMBER
               .................
```

```
==============================
VAR DSETNO     NAME- NES DATASET NUMBER
               COLUMNS  3   -  9
               CHARACTER
               NO MISSING DATA CODES

               NES DATASET NUMBER
               .................

               This is dataset 1997.PN
```

```
==============================
VAR ICPSRNO

            ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER
            ------------------------------------------------------------

               The study number is 6896.
```

```
==============================
VAR 960001

         Process.1

         1996 Case ID
         ----------------------------------------------------------

            Panel cases 1001-2318.
            Cross-section cases 3001-3404.
            There are gaps in the numbering at 2108, 2118, 3081, 3212,
            3213, 3322, 3348, 3369.
```

```
==============================
VAR 960002

         Process.3

         Panel/cross indicator
         ----------------------------------------------------------

      1316     1.   Panel case
       398     2.   Cross-section case
```

```
 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960003

         Process.4

         Full sample weight
         ----------------------------------------------------------
```

This weight compensates for the unequal probabilities of
selection for respondents in different size households and
for different non-response across geographic sample design
categories and between panel and cross-section
respondents. It is post-stratified to the July 1995
Census population projections for age, by sex by Census
region categories (Current Population Reports P25-1111,
Table 4). This is a 6 digit variable with a coded
decimal point and 4 actual decimal places.
See also the "Construction of Analysis weights" in the
Sample Design section of the Appendix to the codebook for
the 1996 study.

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VAR 960004

          Process.5

          1996 Panel only weight

              This weight is to be used for analyses which use only the
              1316 panel cases; the cross-section cases have a value of
              "0" in this field. The weight compensates for the unequal
              probabilities of selection for respondents in different
              size households and for differential non-response across
              geographic sample design categories. It is post-
              stratified to the July 1995 Census population projections
              for age, by sex by Census region categories (Current
              Population Reports P25-1111, Table 4).
              This weight is centered with a mean of 1.0. This is a 6-
              digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual
              decimal places.

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VAR 960005

          Process.6

          1996 Time-series weight

              This weight should be used in analyses in which the 1996
              Panel is compared to earlier unweighted National Election
              Studies data collections. This variable corrects for
              panel attrition and for the aging of the Panel
              respondents. Details on the construction of this variable
              are provided in the Sample Design section of the Appendix
              to the codebook for the 1996 Study.
              This weight is centered with a mean of 1.0. This is a 6-
              digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual

decimal places. Cross-section cases have a value of
1.0000.

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==============================
VAR 960005A

Process.6a

Additional 1996 Time-series weight - Pre

This weight should be used with Pre-election variables.
Variables V960005a and V960005b were created because
V960005 did not correct for an underrepresentation in
Study data of younger and less-educated respondents.
V960005a and V960005b are constructed to post-stratify
the NES data to match the Current Population Study
(CPS) estimate of the distribution of age group by
education level. V960005b should be used with Post-
election variables. See "NEW WEIGHTS FOR THE 1996
STUDY" in the introductory portion of this codebook and
Appendix "Post-Stratified Cross-Sectional Analysis
Weights for the 1992, 1994 and 1996 NES data."
This weight should be used in analyses in which the 1996
Panel is compared to earlier unweighted National Election
Studies data collections.
This weight is centered with a mean of 1.0. This is a 6-
digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual
decimal places.

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==============================
VAR 960005B

Process.6b

Additional 1996 Time-series weight - Post

This weight should be used with Post-election variables.
SEE NOTE V960005a.
This weight is centered with a mean of 1.0. This is a 6-
digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 actual
decimal places.

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==============================
VAR 960006

Process.7

```
           1995 Case ID (1995 Pilot) for panel cases
           --------------------------------------------------------------

                 5-digit case ID, except:

              00000. Inap, 1996 cross-section; panel case not interviewedxx
                     in 1995 pilot

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===============================
VAR 960007

           Process.8

           1994 Case ID for panel cases
           --------------------------------------------------------------

                 4-digit case ID, except:

                 0000.   Inap, 1996 cross-section

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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===============================
VAR 960008

           Process.9

           1993 Case ID (1993 Pilot) for panel cases
           --------------------------------------------------------------

                 5-digit case ID, except:

                0000. Inap, 1996 cross-section; panel case not interviewed
                      in 1993 Pilot

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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===============================
VAR 960009

           Process.10

           1992 Case ID for panel cases
           --------------------------------------------------------------

                 4-digit case ID, except:

                0000. Inap, 1996 cross-section; panel case not interviewed
                      in 1992

  NOTE:
```

```
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===============================
VAR 960010

        Process.11

        1996 Participation:  Pre-and Post/ Pre-Only
        ------------------------------------------------------------

     180      0.   Pre Only
    1534      1.   Pre and Post

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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===============================
VAR 960010A

        Process.12

        Summary: R's participation in 1992,1994,1996 timeseries
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             This summary describes R's participation in the 1992, 1994
             and 1996 timeseries studies.  Respondents who participated
             in the 1992 study were interviewed in both the 1992 Pre
             and 1992 Post.  Participation in the 1996 study describes
             both pre-and-post cases and pre-only respondents.

     398      1.   Participated 1996 only
     718      2.   Participated 1996 and 1994
     598      3.   Participated 1996, 1994, 1992

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===============================
VAR 960010B

        Process.13

        Summary, R's participation 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             1996 cross section respondents (codes 1 and 2) have been
             interviewed only in 1996 (pre only or pre and post
             interviews).
             All 1996 panel respondents have been interviewed in the
             1994 Post time-series study and may have also been
             interviewed in the 1992 Pre-Post time-series study.  If R
             was interviewed in 1992 (codes 21-24) he/she was
             necessarily interviewed in both the 1992 Pre and 1992 Post
             (this was a requirement to be eligible for the continuing
             panel).
             Panel respondents may also have been interviewed in the
             1993 and/or 1995 Pilot Studies.
```

```
        1995 Pilot:  1996 panel respondents who had been fresh
        cross-section in 1994 (first interviewed in 1994) were
        eligible for interviewing in the 1995 Pilot Study; 1996
        Panel respondents who had been first interviewed in 1992
        were not eligible for inclusion in the 1995 Pilot.
        1993 Pilot:  Panel respondents who were interviewed in
        both the 1992 Pre and Post were eligible for 1993 Pilot
        Study interviewing.

             1996 ONLY:
    62    01. 1996 Pre only
   337    02. 1996 Pre and Post

             1994 AND 1996:
    45    11. 1994, 1996 Pre
   284    12. 1994, 1996 Pre and Post
    22    13. 1994, 1995 Pilot, 1996 Pre
   367    14. 1994, 1995 Pilot, 1996 Pre and Post

             1992,1994 AND 1996:
    16    21. 1992 Pre and Post, 1994, 1996 Pre
    61    22. 1992 Pre and Post, 1994, 1996 Pre and Post
    35    23. 1992 Pre and Post, 1993 Pilot, 1994, 1996 Pre
   485    24. 1992 Pre and Post, 1993 Pilot, 1994, 1996 Pre and Post
```

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==============================
VAR 960011

        Admin.1

        PRE-ELECTION Day of interview

             Day of interiew 1-31 coded, except:

               99.   NA

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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==============================
VAR 960012

        Admin.2

        PRE ELECTION Month of interview
        ----

    730   9.   September
    869   10.   October
    115   11.   November

           99.   NA

 NOTE:

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==============================
VAR 960013

         Admin.3

         PRE-ELECTION - Number of days before Election Day

              This variable is based on the date of interview. It
              counts the number of days before the election day
              (November 5, 1996).

                99.   NA

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==============================
VAR 960014

         Admin.4

         PRE-ELECTION Beginning time (local)
         ----

              24 hour clock is used, midnight to 11:59 p.m. (0000-2359),
              except:

              9999.   NA

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==============================
VAR 960015

         Admin.5

         PRE-ELECTION Ending time (local)
         ----

              24 hour clock is used, midnight to 11:59 p.m. (0000-2359),
              except:

              9999.   NA

 NOTE:
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==============================
VAR 960016

         Admin.6

          PRE-ELECTION Interview length in minutes

             The actual number of minutes is coded, except:

             999.0.   NA

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960017

          Admin.7

          PRE-ELECTION Interview number

             This number records the sequence in which each
             interviewer's interviews were completed. 01 is the first
             interview taken by a particular interviewer.
             Actual number is coded except:

                99.   NA

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==============================
VAR 960018

          Admin.8

          PRE-ELECTION Date of Beginning VQ file

            This refers to the VQ file loaded when the interview began.
             Changes were made to the VQ (CAPI application) while in
             the field.   Most changes were not significant, with a few
             exceptions. The next variable documents the VQ version in
             use at the end of the interview; note that if an interview
             was temporarily halted and a new VQ was installed prior to
             the resumption of interviewing, the VQ in effect for some
             questions would not be the VQ coded here.
             The 8/6/96 VQ was used in error in only 2 cases.
             In the 9/3/96 VQ, Rs who had been erroneously asked for
             placement of House candidates and major parties on the 7-
             point Liberal-Conservative scale (respondents who answered
             Haven't Thought Much for self-rating) were assigned an
             appropriate skip. Note that data for ratings of House
             candidates and parties do not included these cases.
             In the 9/11/96 VQ, Choate replaced Campbell as the Reform
             Party Vice-Presidential candidate (question D1f).
             In the 9/17/96 VQ, respondents no longer skipped Y12g if
             they do not answer "Yes" in Y12e.
             In the 9/25/96 VQ, several Perot items were dropped as
             documented in specific variables [G3a-G3d(1), K4a-K4a(1),
             K4b, L2d, L2d(1), L2d(2), L3d, L4d, M1d, M1d(1), M1d(2),

```
                 M2d, M3d, M3d(1), M3d(2), M4d, N1d].

          2      1.    8/6/96
         24      2.    8/27/96
        185      3.    9/3/96
        168      4.    9/11/96
        261      5.    9/17/96
        106      6.    9/25/96
        113      7.    9/30/96
        855      8.    10/4/96

                 9.    NA
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960019

            Admin.9

            PRE-ELECTION Date of Ending VQ file

                 This refers to the VQ file loaded when the interview
                 concluded.
                 Changes were made to the VQ (CAPI application) while in
                 the field. Most changes were not significant, with a few
                 exceptions. This variable documents the VQ version in use
                 at the end of the interview; note that if an interview was
                 temporarily halted and a new VQ was installed prior to the
                 resumption of interviewing, the VQ in effect for some
                 questions would not be the beginning VQ (previous var).
                 The 8/6/96 VQ was used in error in only 2 cases.
                 In the 9/3/96 VQ, Rs who had been erroneously asked for
                 placement of House candidates and major parties on the 7-
                 point Liberal-Conservative scale (respondents who answered
                 Haven't Thought Much for self-rating) were assigned an
                 appropriate skip. Note that data for ratings of House
                 candidates and parties do not included these cases.
                 In the 9/11/96 VQ, Choate replaced Campbell as the Reform
                 Party Vice-Presidential candidate (question D1f).
                 In the 9/17/96 VQ, respondents no longer skipped Y12g if
                 they do not answer "Yes" in Y12e.
                 In the 9/25/96 VQ, several Perot items were dropped as
                 documented in specific variables [G1a-G3d(1), K4a-K4a(1),
                 K4b, L2d, L2d(1), L2d(2), L3d, L4d, M1d, M1d(1), M1d(2),
                 M2d, M3d, M3d(1), M3d(2), M4d, N1d].

          2   1.   8/6/96
         20   2.   8/27/96
        178   3.   9/3/96
        172   4.   9/11/96
        262   5.   9/17/96
        106   6.   9/25/96
        116   7.   9/30/96
        857   8.   10/4/96

                 9.   NA
```

```
   NOTE:
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===============================
VAR 960020

          Admin.10

          PRE-ELECTION - Payment amount
          ------------------------------------------------------------

        5       5.   $5 respondent payment
      827      10.   $5 respondent payment
        5      15.   $15 respondent payment
       79      20.   $20 respondent payment
       10      25.   $25 respondent payment

                00.   INAP, no respondent payment

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===============================
VAR 960021

          Admin.11

          PRE-ELECTION - Was interview tape recorded
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      168       1.   Yes
     1288       5.   No

                9.   NA

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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===============================
VAR 960022

          Admin.12

          PRE-ELECTION - Verification indicator
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     1132       0.   Not flagged for verification
      126       1.   Flagged for verification
      403       2.   Verified
       18       3.   Verified with discrepancy
        1       4.   Not verified
       34       5.   Unable to verify

   NOTE:
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```
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960023

          Admin.13

          PRE-ELECTION - Evaluation indicator
          -----------------------------------------------------------

       1315      0.    Interview not evaluated
         16      1.    Interview evaluated by supervisor
        383      2.    Interview evaluated by team leader

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==============================
VAR 960024

          Admin.14

          PRE-ELECTION - Refusal conversion indicator
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          This refers to interviews initially refused by someone
          when an interviewer was first attempting contact.  The
          source of this refusal may or may not have been the
          Respondent.
          Conversion may be made by the initial interviewer or
          another interviewer.  If the conversion is not made by the
          initial interviewer, the interviewer of record is the
          interviewer obtaining the conversion.

        236      1.    Refusal conversion attempted
       1478      5.    Not a refusal conversion situation

                 9.    NA

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==============================
VAR 960025

          Admin.15

          PRE-ELECTION - Was persuasion letter sent?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

         93      1.    A persuasion letter was sent to R
       1621      2.    No persuasion letter was sent

                 9.    NA

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```

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==============================
VAR 960026

          Admin.16

          IF PERSUASION LETTER WAS SENT:

          PRE-ELECTION - Type of persuasion letter
          ---------------------------------------------------------

          18      1.    A."Too busy"
          13      2.    B."Too personal"
          43      3.    C."Not interested"
                  4.    D."Too old"
           7      5.    E. Evasive
           3      6.    F. Gatekeeper
           2      7.    X. Not at home

                  9.    NA
        1621      0.    No persuasion letter sent

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==============================
VAR 960027

          Admin.17

          PRE-ELECTION - Number of telephone calls
          ---------------------------------------------------------

              Number of calls is coded, except:

                  99.    NA

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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==============================
VAR 960028

          Admin.18

          PRE-ELECTION - Number of face to face calls
          ---------------------------------------------------------

              Number of calls is coded, except:

                  99.    NA

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==============================
VAR 960029
```

Admin.19

PRE-ELECTION - Total number of calls (Phone + FtF)

This variable adds the number of phone calls and face to
face calls that were made to R's home in order to obtain
the interview. This variable is comparable to the"number
of calls" variable in past studies.
Number of calls coded, except:

99.   NA

NOTE:
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============================
VAR 960030

Admin.20

PRE-ELECTION - Final result code

1713   1.   Interview, complete
   1   5.   Interview, partial

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==============================
VAR 960031

Admin.21

PRE-ELECTION - Beginning mode, personal or telephone

This is the mode when interview began

1649   1.   Personal
  65   4.   Telephone

NOTE:
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==============================
VAR 960031A

Admin.22

MODE SUMMARY - Pre and Post

This variable documents the beginning mode of the Pre and
Post interviews.

```
              PERSONAL:
     948       1. Pre personal and Post personal or Pre personal and no
                  Post IW

              TELEPHONE:
      65       2. Pre telephone and Post telephone or Pre telephone and
                  no Post IW

              PERSONAL AND TELEPHONE:
     701       3. Pre personal and Post telephone
               4. Pre telephone and Post personal
```

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=============================
VAR 960032

        Admin.23

        PRE-ELECTION - Ending mode, personal or telephone

            This is the mode when interview ended.

     1646   1.   Personal mode
       67   4.   Telephone

              9.   NA

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=============================
VAR 960033

        Admin.24

        Sample Release

            In order that analyses of respondents' reactions to
            campaign events not be confounded with ease or difficulty
            of contacting or conducting interviews with respondents,
            NES has, since 1984, followed a strategy of releasing Pre-
            election sample in stages. In 1996 the sample was
            released in four quarter samples at approximately two week
            intervals. The allocation of sample lines to target
            periods was random, at the segment level; the sets of
            assigned lines are known as replicates. Dates of release
            were as follows: 1st replicate 9/3, 2nd replicate 9/12,
            3rd replicate 9/26, 4th replicate 10/10. Panel cases that
            required tracking because the current address of the
            respondent was not known were released with the first
            replicate. Two replicates of cross-section cases were
            designated as 'reserve' to release as needed, depending on
            an evaluation of sample performance prior to the release
            of replicate 3. The reserve replicates of cross-section
```

```
                cases were released as follows:  replicate 5 with
                replicate 3 and replicate 6 with replicate 4.

        474       1.   Replicate 1, released September 3
        455       2.   Replicate 2, released September 12
        371       3.   Replicate 3, released September 26
        381       4.   Replicate 4, released October 10
         20       5.   Reserve replicate 5, released with replicate 3
                       (Sept. 26)
         13       6.   Reserve replicate 5, released with replicate 4
                       (Oct. 10)
```

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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960034

            Admin.25

            Sample release summary

                Built from release variable and date of iw.

        201   1.Target period 1, interviewed in target period 1(Sept
                      3-Sept 11)
        246   2. Target period 2, interviewed in target period 2(Sept
                      12-Sept 25)
        221   3. Target period 3, interviewed in target period 3(Sept
                      26-Oct 9)
        392   4. Target period 4, interviewed in target period 4(Oct
                      10-Nov 4)
        273   5. Target period 1, interviewed outside of target period
        209   6. Target period 2, interviewed outside of target period
        170   7. Target period 3, interviewed outside of target period
          2   8. Target period 4, interviewed outside of target period
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960035

            Admin.26

            Pre question 'form' summary
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                This variable compares with the 'Form' variable of
                previous (non-CAPI) studies and describes the format of
                (questions included in) the instrument.
                Questions F1-F4 and H4-H8 were administered to a random
                half-sample of respondents.

        422       0.   R administered both F1-F4 and H4-H8
        444       1.   R not administered F1-F4
        412       2.   R not administered H4-H8
```

```
          436      3.    R administered neither F1-F4 nor H4-H8
```

NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960036

          CSheet.1

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET, CS Item 3.
          (Panel only) Does R still live at the address on sample
          label

              The address on the label for the Panel respondents
              reflected knowledge of R's whereabouts right before the
              field period began. (The Sample Label address may or may
              not have corresponded to R's address at the time of the
              1994 interivew; R's 1994 address may have been updated
              between the 1994 interview and the beginning of the 1996
              Pre field period).

          1160   1.   Yes
           144   5.   No

                   9.   NA
           398   0.   Inap, cross-section

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960037

          CSheet.2

          IF R NO LONGER LIVES AT ADDRESS ON SAMPLE LABEL

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET, CS Item 3d.
          (Panel only) New address is:

              The address for every Panel repondents who had moved since
              the 1994 Post- election study was evaluated by the field
              supervisors. Addresses beyond reasonable driving distance
              by local interviewers were classified as out of range and
              assigned to phone interview to be completed by selected
              phone interviewers.

           31   1.   Out of range
          109   3.   Within range
                   5.   Can't find

                   9.   NA
          1574   0.   Inap, cross section case; 1 in question CSheet.3

   NOTE:
```

        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960038

            CSheet.3

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET,CS Item 5
            (Panel only)
            I need to verify that your full name is [Name of
            Respondent].
            I also need to verify that you were born on [Birth month
            and year].
            R NAME, BIRTH, AND GENDER ARE:
            ------------------------------------------------------------

         1254     1.    Identical to sample label
           62     5.    Not identical

                   9.    NA
          398     0.    INAP, 1996 Cross-section

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960039

            CSheet.4

            IF NAME, BIRTH, OR GENDER IS NOT IDENTICAL TO SAMPLE LABEL

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            (Panel only) Name marked different
            ------------------------------------------------------------

           50     1.    Yes
           12     5.    No

                   9.    NA
         1652     0.    INAP, 1996 cross-section; 1,9 in question CSheet.5

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960040

            CSheet.5

            IF NAME, BIRTH, OR GENDER IS NOT IDENTICAL TO SAMPLE LABEL

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            (Panel only) Sex marked different
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            1     1.    Yes

```
     61      5.   No

             9.   NA
   1652      0.   INAP, 1996 cross-section; 1,9 in question CSheet.5
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960041

```
           CSheet.6

           IF NAME, BIRTH, OR GENDER IS NOT IDENTICAL TO SAMPLE LABEL

           PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
           (Panel only) Different birth date marked
           ------------------------------------------------------------

     14      1.   Yes
     48      5.   No

             9.   NA
   1652      0.   INAP, 1996 cross-section; 1,9 in question CSheet.5
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960042

```
           CSheet.7

           PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET, CS Item 6
           (Cross-section only) Household listing obtained from:
           ------------------------------------------------------------

    356      1.   HU member
      5      2.   Neighbor
             3.   Apartment manager
      2      4.   Landlord
      4      5.   Observation
      7      7.   Other

             9.   NA
   1316      0.   INAP, panel respondent
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960043

```
           CSheet.8

           PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET, CS Item 8
           HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
```

(Cross-section only) Selection table

The Selection Table is used to select a respondent from
all household members who are eligible adults. (An
eligible adult is a U.S. citizen who is 18 years of age or
older by Election Day.) The Selection Table appears on
the Coversheet below the Household Listing.
After a complete listing of the HH is taken, each eligible
adult is assigned a "Number" based on the criteria of
gender and age [beginning with the oldest male as number
1, males are numbered by increments of 1 according to
descending age; females are numbered by descending age
starting with the number one higher than that assigned
to the youngest male]. The interviewer then uses the
Selection Table to determine the "Number" of the eligible
adult to be interviewed.
The Selection Table itself consists of 2 parallel

total number of eligible adults in the household; in the
second column (same row) is identified the Number" of the
person who will be the respondent.
There are 8 different Selection Tables used and they are
randomly assigned. [Note that although only 8 tables are
used, there are 12 codes in this variable because the 8
tables are used in cycles of 12; this procedure is used to
equalize the probability of selection for each eligible
adult]. A summary describing all 8 Selection Tables
appears below.

PERSONS	PERSON SELECTED (person "Number")							
	A	B1	B2	C	D	E1	E2	F
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
3	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3
4	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4
5	1	2	2	2	4	3	5	5
6 or more	1	2	2	2	4	5	5	6

```
   72     1.   A
   31     2.   B1
   27     3.   B2
   66     4.   C
   61     5.   D
   33     6.   E1
   36     7.   E2
   68     8.   F

          9.   NA
 1316     0.   Inap, panel
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960044

          CSheet.9

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET

```
         HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
         (Cross-section only) Selection table: person number
         selected as R.
         ----------------------------------------------------------

        248      1.   R is person numbered 1
        127      2.   R is person numbered 2
         18      3.   R is person numbered 3
          5      4.   R is person numbered 4
                 5.   R is person numbered 5
                 6.   R is person numbered 6

                 0.   INAP, panel respondent

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960045

         CSheet.10

         PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
         (Cross-section only) Total number of persons in HH: from
         household listing.
         ----------------------------------------------------------

         92      1.   One person
        143      2.   Two persons
         49      3.   Three persons
         65      4.   Four persons
         30      5.   Five persons
          8      6.   Six persons
          7      7.   Seven persons
          1      8.   Eight or more persons

                 9.   NA
       1316      0.   INAP, panel respondent

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960046

         CSheet.11

         PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
         (Cross-section only) Total number of eligible adults in
         HU: from household listing.
         ----------------------------------------------------------

        129      1.   One eligible adult
        219      2.   Two eligible adults
         29      3.   Three eligible adults
         20      4.   Four eligible adults
```

```
      1      5.    Five eligible adults
             6.    Six eligible adults

             9.    NA
   1316      0.    INAP, panel respondent
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960046A

        CSheet.11A

        COVERSHEET -Pre
        HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
        Total number of eligible adults in HU

            For Panel cases, data from the 1994 or 1992 Household
            Listing were included here.

        580   1.   One eligible adult
        936   2.   Two eligible adults
        138   3.   Three eligible adults
         55   4.   Four eligible adults
          5   5.   Five eligible adults
                 6.   Six eligible adults

                 9.   NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960047

        CSheet.12

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
        (Cross-section only) Household composition code.

            The HH composition code is derived from information
            provided in the household listing. "Adults" are 18 years
            of age (by election day) or older; all individuals
            included in the HH composition codes below refer to
            adults.
            A designation of a HH member as "the householder" (HHR)
            describes HU member who owns or rents the home (in whose
            name the lease is held). Cohabiting couples are coded as
            married (30,40, 50-52). Roommates of opposite sex are
            coded 11,12,21,22; in all cases of unrelated roommates the
            respondent is HHR.

        34   10.   1 adult male HHR
         5   11.   1 adult male HHR plus 1 other non-relative
```

```
        3    12.   1 adult male HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
       58    20.   1 adult female HHR
        9    21.   1 adult female HHR plus 1 other non-relative
       10    22.   1 adult female HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
      191    30.   1 married couple: no children or all children
                   living
                   at home are under 18
        8    40.   1 married couple plus 1 other relative
       20    50.   1 married couple plus 2 or more other relatives
        2    51.   1 married couple plus 1 other non-relative
        1    52.   1 married couple plus 2 or more non-relatives
        3    60.   1 unmarried male HHR plus 1 other relative
        3    70.   1 unmarried male HHR plus 2 or more other
                   relatives
       23    80.   1 unmarried female HHR plus 1 other relative
       26    90.   1 unmarried female HHR plus 2 or more other
                   relatives
             95.   Relatives of opposite sex, unclear who is HHR

             99.   NA
     1316    00.   INAP, panel respondent
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960048

         CSheet.13

         PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
         (Cross-section only) Number of children under 6 years
         old in household.
         ----

      327   0.   No children under 6 years old in HH
       42   1.   One child
       22   2.   Two children
        3   3.   Three children
        1   4.   Four children
              5.   Five children

              9.   NA; INAP, panel respondent

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960049

         CSheet.14

         PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
         (Cross-section only) Number of children 6-9 years old in
         household.

```
        351      0.   No children 6-9 years old
         31      1.   One child
         12      2.   Two children
          2      3.   Three children
                 4.   Four children
                 5.   Five children

                 9.   NA; INAP, panel respondent
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960050

            CSheet.15

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
            (Cross-section only) Number of children 10-13 years old
            in household.

```
        340      0.   No children 10-13 years old
         46      1.   One child
         10      2.   Two children
                 3.   Three children
                 4.   Four children
                 5.   Five children

                 9.   NA; INAP, panel respondent
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960051

            CSheet.16

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
            (Cross-section only) Number of children 14-17 years old
            in household.

```
        346      0.   No children 14-17 years old
         41      1.   One child
          7      2.   Two children
          2      3.   Three children
                 4.   Four children
                 5.   Five children

                 9.   NA; INAP, panel respondent
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960052

           CSheet.17

           PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD1
           Describe the type of structure in which the respondent
           lives (sample address).

              For panel cases, if this var was NA and R had not moved
              between 1994 and 1996, data from 1994 were duplicated here.

           85   1.   Mobile home
         1116   2.   Detached single family
           73   3.   Multi-family
          241   4.   Apartment house
           49   5.   Condo complex
          121   7.   Other (specify)

                   9.   NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960053

           CSheet.18

           PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
           CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD2.
           Is there a building manager, security guard, or other
           gatekeeper whose cooperation you need to gain access to
           the R's housing unit?
           ----

           46   1.   Yes
           29   2.   No, but building is locked/subdivision is gated and
                        locked
         1549   5.   No

                   9.   NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960054

           CSheet.19

           IF BUILDING MANAGER / GUARD / GATEKEEPER OR LOCKED

           PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET

```
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD2a
        Check the box below that best describes the situation.
        -------------------------------------------------------------

         9      1. Building Manager or other Gatekeeper must let you in
                   the building (on the grounds, into the mobile home
                   park) but then you are free to attempt contact with
                   R's HU
        18      2. Building Manager/ other Gatekeeper must get
                   permission from someone in R's HU before you are
                   allowed to make contact with the household
        44      7. Other (describe situation)

                9. NA
      1639      0. Inap, 5,9 in CD2

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960055

        CSheet.20

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3c
        Did R refuse initially?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

        Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
        coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
        CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer.  An
        attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
        missing information by reviewing call-records for all
        cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
        resistance from this person?"  (Resistance from
        individuals other than the selected respondent was
        disregarded in the recovery process).
        Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
        incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

       132      1. Yes
       298      5. No

                9. NA
      1266      0. Inap due to incorrect skip, case not reviewed (5,9 in
                   question CSheet22) and interviewer did not ignore
                   skip error

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960056

        CSheet.21

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
```

```
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3d.
            Did R break any appointment?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
                coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
                CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer.  An
                attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
                missing information by reviewing call-records for all
                cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
                resistance from this person?"  (Resistance from
                individuals other than the selected respondent was
                disregarded in the recovery process).
            Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
                incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.
                (For CD3d, since recovery was only attempted for cases
                having resistance indicated in CD3a, information about
                appointments broken by unresisting respondents is not
                represented).

        274       0.   None
         39       1.   One
         15       2.   Two or more

                  9.   NA; Inap, not reviewed (5,9 in CD3a) and not
                       completed by interviewer
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960057

```
            CSheet.22

            IF R HAS MADE CONTACT WITH SOMEONE AT THE HOUSHOLD UNIT/ PHONE
            NUMBER:

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3a.
            Was there resistance from this person?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                This question can refer to resistance from anyone
                contacted at the HU.

        343       1.   Yes
       1317       5.   No

                  9.   NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960058

```
            CSheet.23
```

```
          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item  CD3e(1).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (A) Surveys are a waste of time; previous bad experience
          ------------------------------------------------------------

             Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
             coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
             CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer.  An
             attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
             missing information by reviewing call-records for all
             cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
             resistance from this person?"  (Resistance from
             individuals other than the selected respondent was
             disregarded in the recovery process).
             Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
             incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

          7      1.    Marked
        336      5.    Not marked

                 9.    NA
       1371      0.    Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960059

          CSheet.24

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3e(2).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (B) Very ill
          ------------------------------------------------------------

             Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
             coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
             CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer.  An
             attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
             missing information by reviewing call-records for all
             cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
             resistance from this person?"  (Resistance from
             individuals other than the selected respondent was
             disregarded in the recovery process).
             Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
             incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

         31      1.    Marked
        312      5.    Not marked

                 9.    NA
       1371      0.    Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960060

          CSheet.25

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3e(3).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (C) 'Too busy'
          ----------------------------------------------------------

             Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
             coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
             CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer.  An
             attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
             missing information by reviewing call-records for all
             cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
             resistance from this person?"  (Resistance from
             individuals other than the selected respondent was
             disregarded in the recovery process).
             Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
             incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

          110     1.    Marked
          233     5.    Not marked

                  9.    NA
         1371     0.    Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960061

          CSheet.26

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3e(4).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (D) Stressful family situation
          ----------------------------------------------------------

             Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
             coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
             CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer.  An
             attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
             missing information by reviewing call-records for all
             cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
             resistance from this person?"  (Resistance from
             individuals other than the selected respondent was
             disregarded in the recovery process).
             Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
```

             incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

         20   1.   Marked
        323   5.   Not marked

                9.   NA
       1371   0.   Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960062

          CSheet.27

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3e(5).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (E) Confidentiality

          Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
          coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
          CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer. An
          attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
          missing information by reviewing call-records for all
          cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
          resistance from this person?" (Resistance from
          individuals other than the selected respondent was
          disregarded in the recovery process).
          Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
          incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

          1   1.   Marked
        342   5.   Not marked

                9.   NA
       1371   0.   Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960063

          CSheet.28

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3e(6).
          If there was any resistance from R, what reasons were
          given: . . .
          (F) Invasion of privacy

          Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
          coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and

CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer. An
attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
missing information by reviewing call-records for all
cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
resistance from this person?" (Resistance from
individuals other than the selected respondent was
disregarded in the recovery process).
Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

```
     6      1.    Marked
   337      5.    Not marked

          9.    NA
  1371      0.    Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960064

        CSheet.29

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3e(7).
        If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
        were given: . . .
        (G) No reason given

        This variable indicates that R resisted but did not give a
        specific reason for unwillingness to be interviewed.
        Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
        coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
        CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer. An
        attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
        missing information by reviewing call-records for all
        cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
        resistance from this person?" (Resistance from
        individuals other than the selected respondent was
        disregarded in the recovery process).
        Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
        incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

```
     78      1.    Marked
    265      5.    Not marked

           9.    NA
   1371      0.    Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960065

        CSheet.30

```
        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item CD3e(8).
        If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
        were given: . . .
        (H) Other (specify)
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            Due to an error in the skip logic on the paper
            coversheets, in most interview cases items CD3c, CD3d and
            CD3e A-H were not completed by the interviewer.  An
            attempt was made to recover as much as possible of this
            missing information by reviewing call-records for all
            cases with responses of Yes or NA in CD3a, "Was there
            resistance from this person?"  (Resistance from
            individuals other than the selected respondent was
            disregarded in the recovery process).
            Note that in some instances, interviewers ignored the
            incorrect skip and completed these items on the coversheet.

         69     1.   Marked
        274     5.   Not marked

                9.   NA
       1371     0.   Inap, case not reviewed (5,9 in CSheet 22)
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960066

```
        CSheet.31

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z1.
        R's sex is:
        -------------------------------------------------------------

        769     1.   Male
        945     2.   Female
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960067

```
        CSheet.32

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z2.
        R's race is:
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            For panel cases, if the interviewer did not complete this
            variable, the data from the 1994 coversheet was duplicated
            here.
```

```
     1454      1.    White
      207      2.    Black
       19      3.    American indian or Alaskan native
       24      4.    Asian or Pacific islander
                7.    Other

                9.    NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960068

        CSheet.33

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z3.
        Other persons present at the interview were (CHECK ALL
        THAT APPLY):

```
     1037       1. No one (no other box checked)
       90       2. Children under 6 only
       69       3. Older children only
       21       4. Children under 6 and older children
      155       5. Spouse only
       47       6. Spouse and children under 6
       30       7. Spouse and older children
       19       8. Spouse, children under 6, older children
       96       9. Other relatives only
       13      10. Other relatives and children under 6
        4      11. Other relatives and older children
        1      12. Other relatives, children under 6, older children
        7      13. Other relatives and spouse
        1      14. Other relatives, spouse, children under 6
               15. Other relatives, spouse, older children
       77      16. Other relatives, spouse, children under 6, older
                        children
       10      17. Other adults only
        9      18. Other adults and children under 6
        6      19. Other adults and older children
        3      20. Other adults, children under 6, older children
        3      21. Other adults and spouse
        2      22. Other adults, spouse, children under 6
        1      23. Other adults, spouse, older children
        3      24. Other adults, spouse, children under 6, older children
        4      25. Other adults and other relatives
        1      26. Other adults, other relatives, children under 6
        3      27. Other adults, other relatives, older children
               28. Other adults, other relatives, children under 6,
                        older children
        1      29. Other adults, other relatives, spouse
               30. Other adults, other relatives, spouse, children under
                        6
               31. Other adults, other relatives, spouse, older children
               32. Other adults, other relatives, spouse, children under
                        6, older children (ALL BOXES CHECKED)
```

```
                99.  NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960069

            CSheet.34

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z4.
            R's cooperation was:
            ------------------------------------------------------------

         1106      1.   Very good
          456      2.   Good
           94      3.   Fair
           10      4.   Poor
                   5.   Very poor

                   9.   NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960070

            CSheet.35

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z5.
            R's general level of  information about politics and
            public affairs seemed:
            ------------------------------------------------------------

          224      1.   Very high
          446      2.   Fairly high
          605      3.   Average
          310      4.   Fairly low
           82      5.   Very low

                   9.   NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960071

            CSheet.36

            PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z6.
            Rate R's apparent intelligence:
```

```
            -----------------------------------------------------------

      197     1.   Very high
      648     2.   Fairly high
      725     3.   Average
       88     4.   Fairly low
        7     5.   Very low

              9.   NA
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
VAR 960072

          CSheet.37

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z7.
          How suspicious did R seem to be about the study, before
          the interview?

```
     1497     1.   Not at all suspicious
      143     3.   Somewhat suspicious
       26     5.   Very suspicious

              9.   NA
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
VAR 960073

          CSheet.38

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
          Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?

```
      331     1.   Very high
      570     2.   Above average
      615     3.   Average
      117     4.   Below average
       34     5.   Very low

              9.   NA
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
VAR 960074

```
        CSheet.39

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z9.
        How sincere did R seem to be in (his/her) answers?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

   1554     1.   Completely sincere
     98     2.   Usually sincere
     13     3.   Often seemed to be insincere

              9.   NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960075

```
        CSheet.40

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z10.
        Do you feel R reported income correctly?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

   1524     1.   Yes, think R reported correctly
     51     2.   No, think R reported incorrectly
      1     3.   Refused income questions
     74     5.   No, think R reported dishonestly

              9.   NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960076

```
        CSheet.41

        IF IWR FEELS THAT R DID NOT REPORT CORRECT INCOME / :
        IF R REFUSED INCOME QUESTIONS :

        PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z10a.
        If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what  R's
        family income is:
        ------------------------------------------------------------

              1.   <$2999
      1     2.   $3.000-4,999
      3     3.   $5.000-6,999
      2     4.   $7.000-8,999
      1     5.   $9.000-9,999
      7     6.   $10.000-10,999
      2     7.   $11.000-11,999
      1     8.   $12.000-12,999
```

```
              9.   $13.000-13,999
             10.   $14.000-14,999
      5      11.   $15.000-16,999
      3      12.   $17.000-19,999
     11      13.   $20.000-21,999
      4      14.   $22.000-24,999
     10      15.   $25.000-29,999
     12      16.   $30.000-39,99
      8      17.   $35,000-39,999
     12      18.   $40,000-44,999
      2      19.   $45,000-49,999
     10      20.   $50,000-59,999
      9      21.   $60,000-74,999
      4      22.   $75,000 +

             98.   DK
     17      99.   NA
   1588      00.   Inap, 1,9 in Z10
```

```
 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960077


         CSheet.42

         PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
         What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
         expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
         <1st mention>
         -----------------------------------------------------------

         38      10. Negative - general
         73      11. Negative - too long
          8      12. Negative - too complicated
         31      13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
          1      15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                      starting the interview R made comments indicating
                      he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
         28      20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                      ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                      obviously hard for R
         36      22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                      confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                      scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                      was obviously hard for R
         72      30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                      embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                      suitability for interview
        123      31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)doubts/apologies/
                      embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
          6      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
          4      41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
          7      45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                      "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                      neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                      me?" etc.
```

```
     9        50. R could not read respondent booklet
   995        70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was
                   "cooperative"
                   /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)
   182        80. Neutral or no feedback (1st mention only)

              99. NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960078

         CSheet.43

         PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
         What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
         expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
         <2nd mention>
         ----

              10. Negative - general
     19   11. Negative - too long
      8   12. Negative - too complicated
     25   13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
      3   15. R wanted to stop before interview completed. After
                   starting the interview R made comments indicating
                   he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
     10   20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                   ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                   obviously hard for R
     15   22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                   confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                   scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                   was obviously hard for R
     27   30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                   embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                    suitability for interview
     71   31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                   embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
      5   40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
      4   41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
      5   45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                   "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                   neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                   me?" etc.
      9   50. R could not read respondent booklet
    149   70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                   /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

              99. NA; inap, no further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================

VAR 960079

       CSheet.44

       PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
       INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
       What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
       expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
       <3rd mention>
       ------------------------------------------------------------

          10. Negative - general
          11. Negative - too long
   7    12. Negative - too complicated
  10    13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
   5    15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
            starting the interview R made comments indicating
            he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
   1    20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
            ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
            obviously hard for R
   7    22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
            confused by questions "couldn't understand the
            scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
            was obviously hard for R
  12    30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
            embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
            suitability for interview
  32    31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
            embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
   7    40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
   3    41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
   5    45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
            "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
            neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
            me?" etc.
   5    50. R could not read respondent booklet
  54    70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
            /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

          99. NA; inap, no further mention

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960080

       CSheet.45

       PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
       INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
       What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
       expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
       <4th mention>
       ------------------------------------------------------------

          10. Negative - general
          11. Negative - too long

```
              12. Negative - too complicated
      5       13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
      2       15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                   starting the interview R made comments indicating
                   he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
      1       20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                   ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                   obviously hard for R
      4       22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                   confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                   scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                   was obviously hard for R
      3       30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                   embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                   suitability for interview
     10       31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                   embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
      8       40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
      2       41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
      4       45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                   "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                   neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                   me?" etc.
      5       50. R could not read respondent booklet
     20       70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                   /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

              99. NA; inap, no further mention

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960081

          CSheet.46

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
          What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
          expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
          <5th mention>
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              10. Negative - general
              11. Negative - too long
              12. Negative - too complicated
              13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
      1       15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                   starting the interview R made comments indicating
                   he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
      4       20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                   ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                   obviously hard for R
      1       22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                   confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                   scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                   was obviously hard for R
      3       30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
```

```
                             embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                             suitability for interview
          3      31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                             embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
          2      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
                 41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
          2      45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                             "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                             neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                             me?" etc.
          3      50. R could not read respondent booklet
          9      70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                             /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

                 99. NA; inap, no further mention

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960082

          CSheet.47

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
          What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
          expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
          <6th mention>
          ----------------------------------------------------------

                 10. Negative - general
                 11. Negative - too long
                 12. Negative - too complicated
                 13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                 15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                             starting the interview R made comments indicating
                             he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
          1      20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                             ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                             obviously hard for R
          4      22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                             confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                             scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                             was obviously hard for R
                 30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                             embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                             suitability for interview
          2      31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                             embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
          2      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
                 41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
          1      45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                             "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                             neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                             me?" etc.
                 50. R could not read respondent booklet
          1      70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                             /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)
```

```
                99. NA; inap, no further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960083

          CSheet.48

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
          What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
          expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
          <7th mention>
          ----------------------------------------------------------

                10. Negative - general
                11. Negative - too long
                12. Negative - too complicated
                13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                    starting the interview R made comments indicating
                    he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
                20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                    ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                    obviously hard for R
          1     22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                    confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                    scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                    was obviously hard for R
          2     30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                    embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                    suitability for interview
                31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                    embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
          2     40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
          1     41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
          1     45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                    "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                    neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                    me?" etc.
                50. R could not read respondent booklet
                70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                    /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

                99. NA; inap, no further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960084

          CSheet.49

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
```

```
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
          What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
          expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
          <8th mention>
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  10. Negative - general
                  11. Negative - too long
                  12. Negative - too complicated
                  13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                  15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                        starting the interview R made comments indicating
                        he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
                  20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                        ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                        obviously hard for R
                  22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                        confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                        scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                        was obviously hard for R
                  30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                        embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                        suitability for interview
            2     31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                        embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
                  40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
                  41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
            1     45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                        "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                        neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                        me?" etc.
            1     50. R could not read respondent booklet
                  70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                        /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

                  99. NA; inap, no further mention

    NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
 ==============================
 VAR 960085

          CSheet.50

          PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
          What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
          expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
          <9th mention>
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  10. Negative - general
                  11. Negative - too long
                  12. Negative - too complicated
                  13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                  15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                        starting the interview R made comments indicating
                        he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
```

```
              20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                     ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                     obviously hard for R
              22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                     confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                     scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                     was obviously hard for R
              30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                     embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                     suitability for interview
              31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                     embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
        1     40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
              41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
              45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                     "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                     neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                     me?" etc.
        2     50. R could not read respondent booklet
              70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                     /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

              99. NA; inap, no further mention

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==================================
VAR 960086

           CSheet.51

           PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
           INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
           What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
           expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
           <10th mention>
           -----------------------------------------------------------

              10. Negative - general
              11. Negative - too long
              12. Negative - too complicated
              13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
              15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                     starting the interview R made comments indicating
                     he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
              20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                     ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                     obviously hard for R
              22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                     confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                     scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                     was obviously hard for R
              30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                     embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                     suitability for interview
              31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                     embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
              40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
```

```
         1      41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
                45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                       "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                       neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                       me?" etc.
                50. R could not read respondent booklet
                70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                       /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

                99. NA; inap, no further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960087

```
         CSheet.52

         PRE-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z11.
         What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
         expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
         <11th mention>
         ----------------------------------------------------------

                10. Negative - general
                11. Negative - too long
                12. Negative - too complicated
                13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                15. R wanted to stop before interview completed.  After
                       starting the interview R made comments indicating
                       he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
                20. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                       ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                       obviously hard for R
                22. R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was
                       confused by questions "couldn't understand the
                       scales," R was slow reader or non-reader; interview
                       was obviously hard for R
                30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                       embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own
                       suitability for interview
                31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/
                       embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
                40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
                41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
         1      45. R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:
                       "why do you come to the old folks home?" "why THIS
                       neighborhood?" "why/why not blacks/hispanics?" "why
                       me?" etc.
                50. R could not read respondent booklet
                70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
                       /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)

                99. NA; inap, no further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

```
    APPLY TO 1996

==============================
VAR 960088

          IWR.1

          Pre Interviewer of record ID
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               Interviewer's 4-digit ID and:

               9999. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960089

          IWR.2

          Pre Supervisor ID
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               Field Supervisor's 4-digit ID and:

               9999. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960090

          IWR.3

          Pre Interviewer gender
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          232     1. Male
         1482     2. Female

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960091

          IWR.4

          Pre Interviewer education
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               1.   1-8 grades
```

```
                2.    Some high school
       110      3.    High school graduate
       650      4.    Some college
       677      5.    College degree
       241      6.    Master's degree
        36      7.    Phd

                9.    NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960092

         IWR.5

         Pre Interviewer race

```
      1544      1.    White
       101      2.    Black
        34      3.    Native American
         8      4.    Asian
        19      7.    Other

                9.    NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960093

         IWR.6

         Pre Interviewer ethnicicty

```
      1187      0.    No ethnic identity coded
        88      1.    Hispanic
       437      7.    Other

                9.    NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960094

         IWR.7

         Pre Interviewer languages

```
      1491      0.    English (only)
```

```
       146     1.    Spanish
        77     7.    Other

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960095

          IWR.8

          Pre Interviewer experience
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               Interviewer's years of experience, and:

                  99.   NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960096

          IWR.9

          Pre interviewer age (bracketed)
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          187     1.    18-34 years
          141     2.    35-40 years
          263     3.    41-45 years
          335     4.    46-50 years
          149     5.    51-55 years
          185     6.    56-60 years
          239     7.    61-64 years
          215     8.    65-79 years

                  9.    NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960097

          Cand.1

          House race type
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               Codes represent type of race in the congressional district
               of R's 1996 interview location.  For a complete list of
               codes usable for type of congressional race, see RACE TYPE
               Master Code.
               Note:  14 interviews were conducted before the status of
               the congressional race in R's district assumed its final
```

form.   These cases are flagged in V960127, and the race
type projected at the time the interview was administered
is documented in V960128.   In these cases survey data are
consistent with V960128.

```
640    12. Democrat incumbent running -- Republican challenger
 18    14. Democrat incumbent running unopposed
842    21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
 51    24. Republican incumbent running unopposed
 88    55. Democratic incumbent not running -- Democratic and
           Republican candidates
 74    65. Republican incumbent not running -- Democratic and
           Republican candidates

       00. Washington D.C.
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960098

        Cand.2

        Senate race type

        Codes represent type of race in 1996 sample state. For a
        complete list of codes usable for type of Senate race, see
        RACE TYPE Master Code.

```
224    12. Democratic incumbent running -- Republican challenger
374    21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
293    55. Democratic incumbent not running -- Democratic and
            Republican candidates
 86    65. Republican incumbent not running -- Democratic and
            Republican candidates
       81. Democratic incumbents -- no race in state
246    82. Republican incumbents -- no race in state
247    85. Democratic and Republican incumbents -- no race in
            state
       95. Two senate races in state (Kansas only)

       00. Inap, Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960099

        Cand.3

        Democratic House candidate code

        See the CANDIDATE NUMBER Master codes.

```
            161      31.   Open race Democratic House candidate
            659      33.   Incumbent Democratic House candidate
            842      35.   Challenging democratic House candidate

                     00.   No Democratic House candidate (type race 24);
                           Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960100

           Cand.4

           Republican House candidate code

                 See the CANDIDATE NUMBER Master codes.

            161   32.   Open race Republican House candidate
            893   34.   Incumbent Republican House candidate
            641   36.   Challenging Republican House candidate

                     00.   No Republican House candidate (type race 14);
                           Washington DC

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960101

           Cand.5

           Retiring House Representative code

                 See the CANDIDATE NUMBER Master codes.

            87   41. Retiring Democratic House Representative
            74   42. Retiring Republican House Representative

                  00. No retiring Representative (type race 12,14,21,24);
                       Washington DC

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960102

           Cand.6

           Democratic Senate candidate code

See the CANDIDATE NUMBER Master codes.
In Kansas (type race 95) there were 2 Senate races, the
regular Senate race and a special race. This variable
describes the candidate in the regular Senate race.

```
390     11.   Open race Democratic Senate candidate
224     13.   Incumbent Democratic Senate candidate
374     15.   Challenging Democratic Senate candidate

        00.   No race in state; Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960103

        Cand.7

        Republican Senate candidate code

        See the CANDIDATE NUMBER Master codes.
        In Kansas (type race 95) there were 2 Senate races, the
        regular Senate race and a special race. This variable
        describes the candidate in the regular Senate race.

```
390     12.   Open Race Republican Senate candidate
374     14.   Incumbent Republican Senate candidate
224     16.   Challenging Republican Senate candidate

        00.   No race in state; Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960104

        Cand.8

        Retiring Senator candidate code

        See the CANDIDATE NUMBER Master codes.
        In Kansas (type race 95) there were 2 Senate races, the
        regular Senate race and a special race. This variable
        describes the regular Senate race.

```
293     19.   Democratic Senator, Term Not Up (state with 1 race)
 97     29.   Republican Senator, Term Not Up (state with 1 race)

        00.   No race in state; no retiring senator (type race
              12,14,21,24); Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

```
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960105              Character

          Sample.1

          1996 State abbreviation and congressional district
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  This variable provides the state (2-character Postal
                  abbreviation) and congressional district in which R was
                  residing at the time of the 1996 study.

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960105A             Character

          Sample.1A

          State and congressional district of Rs who voted out of
          CD
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  This variable is alpha.  In the first two characters are
                  the Postal state abbreviation, in the last two characters
                  the Congression district number.
                  For Rs who answered "No" when asked if they voted within
                  the county of their residence, an attempt was made to
                  determine the CD where R voted.  An attempt was also made
                  to pursue any other indications that R voted in a CD other
                  than the one identified in question Sample1.  If the state
                  of R's vote is determined but not the CD, then the state
                  has been coded in the first two characters and the CD is
                  represented as "99."  If it has been determined that R
                  voted out of the CD of residence but the location of vote
                  (state and CD) was not identified, then 9999 has been
                  coded.

                  9995. Inap, R voted in same CD as V960105 (voted in county
                        or out of county)
                  9997. Inap, nonvoter
                  9999. R voted out of CD, CD NA
                  0000. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960106

          Sample.2

          1996 State and congressional district
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  This variable provides the state (ICPSR state code) and
```

congressional district in which R was residing at the time
of the 1996 study. State code resides in first 2 digits,
CD number in last 2 digits.

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960106A

            Sample.3

            1994 State and Congressional District (Panel cases)

                For the Panel component, this variable provides the state
                (ICPSR state code) and congressional district in which R
                was residing at the time of the 1994 study. State code
                resides in first 2 digits, CD number in last 2 digits.

                    0.   Inap, 1996 cross-section

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960106B

            Sample.4

            1992 State and Congressional District (Panel cases)

                For the Panel component, if R was originally selected in
                1992, this variable provides the state (ICPSR state code)
                and congressional district in which R was residing at the
                time of the 1992 study. State code resides in first 2
                digits, CD number in last 2 digits.

                    0. Inap, 1996 cross-section; panel case not interviewed
                       in 1992 (selected in 1994)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960106C

            Sample.5

            1993 State and Congressional District (Panel cases)

                For the Panel component, if R was originally selected in
                1992, this is the state (ICPSR state code) and
                congressional district where R was residing in 1993 if R
                participated in the 1993 Pilot.

```
            Note that a comparable variable is not available for the
            1995 Pilot; in the 1995 Pilot CD of respondent was not
            determined.

                0.  Inap, 1996 cross-section; 1994 cross-section; R not
                    interviewed in 1993

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960107

          Sample.6

          Congressional district number
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              This refers to the congressional district in which R was
              residing at the time of the 1996 interview.
              Codes 1-52.

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960108

          Sample.7

          FIPS state code - R's 1996 Interview location
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              This is the FIPS [Federal Information Processing
              Standards] code of  the state in which R was residing at
              the time of the 1996 interview.

         44     1.   Alabama
                2.   Alaska
         65     4.   Arizona
         24     5.   Arkansas
        140     6.   California
         38     8.   Colorado
         14     9.   Connecticut
               10.   Delaware
          1    11.   Washington DC
         90    12.   Florida
         81    13.   Georgia
          1    15.   Hawaii
               16.   Idaho
         46    17.   Illinois
         87    18.   Indiana
         24    19.   Iowa
         11    20.   Kansas
               21.   Kentucky
         20    22.   Louisiana
               23.   Maine
         32    24.   Maryland
```

```
              38      25.     Massachusetts
              97      26.     Michigan
              53      27.     Minnesota
               1      28.     Mississippi
              36      29.     Missouri
                      30.     Montana
              22      31.     Nebraska
               2      32.     Nevada
              18      33.     New Hampshire
              56      34.     New Jersey
              17      35.     New Mexico
              87      36.     New York
              24      37.     North Carolina
                      38.     North Dakota
              38      39.     Ohio
               4      40.     Oklahoma
              37      41.     Oregon
              47      42.     Pennsylvania
                      44.     Rhode Island
               1      45.     South Carolina
               1      46.     South Dakota
              49      47.     Tennessee
             136      48.     Texas
              11      49.     Utah
                      50.     Vermont
             123      51.     Virginia
              32      53.     Washington
              12      54.     West Virginia
              43      55.     Wisconsin
              11      56.     Wyoming
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960109
```

```
           Sample.8

           ICPSR state code of Interview Location
           ------------------------------------------------------------

                  This refers to the state (ICPSR code) in which R was
                  residing at the time of the 1996 interview.

                          NEW ENGLAND:
                   1.   Connecticut
                   2.   Maine
                   3.   Massachusetts
                   4.   New Hampshire
                   5.   Rhode Island
                   6.   Vermont

                          MIDDLE ATLANTIC:
                  11.   Delaware
                  12.   New Jersey
                  13.   New York
                  14.   Pennsylvania
```

                        EAST NORTH CENTRAL:
                  21.   Illinois
                  22.   Indiana
                  23.   Michigan
                  24.   Ohio
                  25.   Wisconsin

                        WEST NORTH CENTRAL:
                  31.   Iowa
                  32.   Kansas
                  33.   Minnesota
                  34.   Missouri
                  35.   Nebraska
                  36.   North Dakota
                  37.   South Dakota

                        SOLID SOUTH:
                  40.   Virginia
                  41.   Alabama
                  42.   Arkansas
                  43.   Florida
                  44.   Georgia
                  45.   Louisiana
                  46.   Mississippi
                  47.   North Carolina
                  48.   South Carolina
                  49.   Texas

                        BORDER STATES:
                  51.   Kentucky
                  52.   Maryland
                  53.   Oklahoma
                  54.   Tennessee
                  55.   Washington DC
                  56.   West Virginia

                        MOUNTAIN STATES:
                  61.   Arizona
                  62.   Colorado
                  63.   Idaho
                  64.   Montana
                  65.   Nevada
                  66.   New Mexico
                  67.   Utah
                  68.   Wyoming

                        PACIFIC STATES:
                  71.   California
                  72.   Oregon
                  73.   Washington

                        EXTERNAL STATES:
                  81.   Alaska
                  82.   Hawaii

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================

VAR 960110

      Sample.9

      FIPS state and county

          The FIPS State code is represented in digits 1 and 2 of
          this variable, the FIPS County code in the last 3 digits.
          For the Panel component, this variable refers to the
          location of the state and county from which the
          respondent's household was originally selected in 1992 or
          1994; the respondent may have moved since then. For the
          Cross-section component, this reflects the location of the
          state and county from which the respondent was selected in
          1996.

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960111   Character

      Sample.10

      Primary Area (PSU) Name

          This is the Primary Selection Unit (PSU) name.
          For the Panel component, this variable refers to the
          location of the Primary Area from which the respondent's
          household was originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
          respondent may have moved since then. For the Cross-
          section component, this reflects the location of the
          Primary Area from which the respondent was selected in
          1996.

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960112

      Sample.11

      Primary Area code

          This is the Primary Selection Unit (PSU) code. First
          digits in the range 1,2,3 represent PSUs in the Cross-
          section component of the sample; first digits 4,5,6
          represent PSUs in the 1996 Panel.
          For the Panel component, this variable refers to the
          location of the Primary Area from which the respondent's
          household was originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
          respondent may have moved since then. For the Cross-
          section component, this reflects the location of the
          Primary Area from which the respondent was selected in

```
1996.
The first digits used with each of the 2-digit codes
appears in parentheses.  The slash "/" separates
descriptions of distinct codes used for the cross-
section/panel.

   01.    New York NY (5)
   02.    Los Angeles CA (5)
   03.    Chicago IL (5)
   04.    Philadelphia PA (5)
   05.    Detroit MI (5)
   06.    San Francisco CA (5)
   07.    Washington DC-MD-VA (5)
   08.    Dallas-Ft Worth TX (5)
   09.    Houston TX (5)
   10.    Boston MA (1,5)
   11.    New Haven CT/ Nassau-Suffolk NY (2/5)
   12.    St. Louis MO-IL (5)
   13.    Manchester-Nashua NH/ Pittsburgh PA (2/5)
   14.    Baltimore MD (5)
   15.    Minneapolis MN-WI (5)
   16.    Atlanta GA (5)
   17.    Buffalo NY (5)
   18.    Newark NJ (5)
   20.    New York NY/ Buffalo NY/ Elk Co. PA (1/2/3)
   21.    Philadelphia PA-NJ/ New Haven CT (1/5)
   22.    Nassau-Suffolk NY (1)
   23.    Atlantic City NJ (5)
   24.    Manchester NH (5)
   26.    Atlantic City NJ/ Milwaukee WI (2/5)
   27.    Dayton OH (5)
   28.    Kansas City MO-KS (5)
   29.    Des Moines (5)
   30.    Chicago IL/ Milwaukee WI (1/2)
   31.    Detroit MI/ Grand Rapids MI (1/5)
   32.    Cleveland OH/Switzerland-Ohio IN/ Fort Wayne IN
          (1/3/5)
   33.    Steubenville OH-WV (5)
   34.    Saginaw MI (5)
   36.    Madison WI/ Birmingham AL (2/5)
   39.    Wheeling-Steubenville WV-OH/ Columbus GA-AL (2/5)
   40.    Des Moines IA/ Miami FL (2/5)
   41.    St. Louis MO-IL (1)
   42.    Taney Co. MO/ Jacksonville FL (3/5,6)
   43.    Lakeland FL (5)
   44.    McAllen TX (5)
   45.    Waco TX (5)
   47.    Wheeling WV-OH (5)
   49.    Knoxville TN (5)
   50.    Washington DC/Richmond-Petersburg VA (1/2,5)
   51.    Harrisonburg VA (3)
   52.    Baltimore MD (1)
   53.    Seattle WA (5)
   54.    Miami-Hialeh FL/Whitfield Co. GA (1/3)
   55.    Columbus GA-AL/ Denver CO (2/5)
   56.    Anaheim CA (5)
   57.    Jacksonville FL/ Riverside CA (2/5)
   58.    Lakeland-WinterHaven FL/ Fresno CA (2/5)
   59.    Eugene OR (5)
   60.    Knoxville TN/ Phoenix AZ (2/5)
```

```
                62.    Birmingham AL (2)
                63.    Schuyler Co. NY (4)
                64.    Gardner MA (4)
                65.    Sanilac Co. MI (4)
                66.    Decatur Co. IN (4)
                68.    Saline Co. NE (4)
                70.    Houston TX/ Jim Wells Co. TX/ Mower Co. MN (1,3/4)
                71.    Dallas-Ft Worth TX (1)
                73.    Waco TX/ Bulloch Co. GA (2/4)
                74.    McAllen TX/ Sabine Co. LA (2/4)
                76.    Hale Co. TX (4)
                77.    Ashley Co. AR (4)
                78.    Bedford Co. TN (4)
                80.    Salt Lake City-Ogden UT/ Montgomery Co. VA (2/4,6)
                81.    Denver CO/ Sandoval Co. NM/ Robeson Co. NC (1/3/4)
                82.    El Dorado Co. CA (4)
                84.    Carbon Co. WY (4)
                90.    Los Angeles CA (1)
                91.    Seattle/Tacoma WA (1)
                92.    Fresno CA (2)
                93.    Eugene-Springfield OR (2)
                94.    Anaheim CA (1)
                96.    San Francisco CA (1)
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960113

            Sample.12

            Segment Number

                For the Panel component, this variable refers to the
                location of the area segment from which the respondent's
                household was originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
                respondent may have moved since then. For the Cross-
                section component, this reflects the location of the area
                segment from which the respondent was selected in 1996.
                This variable has been recoded to missing data for the
                Public Use Data File. Contact NES if special access to
                this information is desired.

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960114

            Sample.13

            Number of Household Units

                This describes the household of R's location at the time
                of the 1996 interview.

```
       369      1.    One HU
         4      2.    Two HUs
         1      3.    Three HUs
                9.    NA
      1316      0.    Inap, Panel case
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960115

           Sample.14

           1996 Census Region - Interview Location

                For Panel respondents, this is the region of R's interview
                location in 1996.

         260   1. Northeast (CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT)
         458   2. North Central (IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND,
                     OH, SD, WI)
         642   3. South (AL, AR, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, NC,
                     OK, SC, TN, TX, VA, WV)
         354   4. West (AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA,
                      WY)

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960116

           Sample.15

           Census Region in 1994 (Panel Respondents)

                For Panel respondents, this is the region of R's location
                in 1994.

         195   1. Northeast (CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT)
         367   2. North Central (IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND,
                     OH, SD, WI)
         487   3. South (AL, AR, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, NC,
                     OK, SC, TN, TX, VA, WV)
         267   4. West (AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA,
                      WY)

                  0. Inap, 1996 cross-section

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================

```

```
VAR 960117

        Sample.16

        Census Region in 1992 (Panel Respondents)

                For Panel respondents, this is the region of R's location
                in 1992 (if R was originally selected in 1992).

        201   1. Northeast (CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT)
        366   2. North Central (IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND,
                   OH, SD, WI)
        481   3. South (AL, AR, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, NC,
                   OK, SC, TN, TX, VA, WV)
        268   4. West (AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA,
                   WY)

                0. Inap, 1996 cross-section

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960118

        Sample.17

        Belt Code

                See the appendix on CENSUS DEFINITIONS.
                For the Panel component, this variable refers to R's
                location when originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
                respondent may have moved since then. For the Cross-
                section component, this reflects R's location where
                selected in 1996.
                Coded according to the 1990 Census and 1990 Office of
                Management and Budget (OMB) definitions, 1990 Census
                Population reports (as reported in the 1992 Annual Metro,
                City and County Data book) and 1990 Census "urbanized
                area" (as shown in the 1994 Rand McNally Road Atlas - 70th
                edition.
                For segments from the 1980 National Sample Frame, code 1
                includes all 1980 National Sample Frame self-representing
                areas, plus Newark, NJ (as well as SRP Nassau-Suffolk NY
                as part of the NYC CMSA) and Anaheim and Riverside CA (as
                part of the LA CMSA) plus six other non-selfrepresenting
                primary areas included within the `population over
                2,000,000' definition (Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA,
                Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA, Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA,
                San Diego, CA MSA, Phoenix AZ MSA and Tampa-St Petersburg-
                Clearwater, FL MSA).
                For Segments from the 1990 National Sample Frame, code 1
                includes all except two of the 28 1990 National Sample
                Frame self-representing areas. Central Cities of Denver,
                Co MSA and Kansas City MSA are NOT to be coded 1. Central
                Cities of all other self-representing areas of the 1990
                National Sample Frame are coded 1 (including Nassau-
```

Suffolk NY and Newark NJ as part of the NYC, NY-Northern
NJ CMSA; Los Angeles, Anaheim, and Riverside CA as part of
the LA-etc. CMSA; and San Francisco and Oakland CA as part
of the SF-Oakland CA CMSA).   For the most part, no 1990
Frame non-selfrepresenting MSA Central Cities are coded
1, except as noted below. [NOTE: In 1990, the PSU
definition in New England states is the New England County
Metropolitan Area (NECMA). This means that for the 1990
Frame segments in New England--there may be Central Cities
of MSAs included in the NECMA definition that are not in
the CMSA/MSA definition. For example, in Boston MA (1990
frame) the Central Cities include not only those for
Boston MSA but some from other New England MSAs -- some of
which could be outside of the Boston CMSA definition and
could be coded `2'. It also means that in the Manchester-
Nashua NH NECMA (non-selfrepresenting) there are two
segment selections in Nashua, NH (central city of Nashua
MA PMSA) which is part of the Boston MA CMSA and has
therefore been coded `1'.]
Central Cities - as designated in Metropolitan Statistical
Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget,
Washington, D.C. (June 1990).
Six largest CMSAs - Statistical Abstract of the United
States 1991, (111th Edition), U.S. Department of Commerce,
Economics and Statistics Administration, Bureau of the
Census, Table No. 38. "70 Largest Metropolitan Areas--
Racial and Hispanic Origin Populations: 1990" Pp 33.
Suburbs - defined as all "urbanized areas" in the Primary
Area exclusive of the areas coded 1' and 2' above, plus
the remainder of any county which includes a central city
or parts of a central city. (NOTE: For segments from the
1980 Frame only, in the New England division where MSA
boundaries do not follow county lines, it is necessary to
limit this category to the SMSA part of a county which
includes a central city.) See also the note under code
 1' for the 1990 Frame.

    202   1. Central Cities of the six largest (population over
              4,500,000) Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas
              (CMSAs), plus the 15 next largest CMSA/MSAs
                (population over 2,000,000)
    263   2. Central Cities of CMSAs and MSAs with fewer than
              2,000,000 population (exclusive of those in the 21
              largest CMSA/MSAs -- code 1)
    337   3. Suburbs of the six largest CMSA/MSAs
    339   4. Suburb of all other CMSA/MSAs
    514   5. Adjacent Areas: includes all territory beyond the
              outer boundary of the suburban belt, but within 50
              miles of the central business district of a
              central city
     59   6. Outlying Area: includes all territory more than 50
              miles from the central business district of a
              central city

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960119

                    Sample.18

                    Population in 1000s

                            For the Panel component, this variable refers to R's
                            location when originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
                            respondent may have moved since then. For the Cross-
                            section component, this reflects R's location where
                            selected in 1996.
                            The actual 1990 Census Place population is coded in
                            thousands, rounding to the nearest whole thousand (from
                            the 1990 Population total for the city/place as reported
                            in the 1992 Annual Metro City and County Data Book).

                            9999. 9,998,500 persons or over
                            0000. Rural place, no defined Census Place, or Census Place
                                    with fewer than 500 persons

     NOTE:
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        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
    VAR 960120

                    Sample.19

                    Size of Place

                            See the appendix on CENSUS DEFINITIONS.
                            For the Panel component, this variable refers to R's
                            location when originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
                            respondent may have moved since then. For the Cross-
                            section component, this reflects R's location where
                            selected in 1996.
                            Coded according to the 1990 Census. The major objective
                            of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to
                            provide a better separation of urban and rural population
                            in the vicinity of large citites. An urbanized area
                            consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding
                            closely settled territory ("urban fringe"). Size of Place
                            codes 21 and 41 include areas that are in the "urban
                            fringe" but are not Census Places.
                            Note for Codes 50-53: in a few cases, Non-MSA PSUs (based
                            on the 1980 OMB SMSA definitions) contain areas which are
                            now part of a 1990 PMSA or MSA (based on the June 1990 OMB
                            definition). In these cases, the Size of Place Code for
                            any SSUs (segments) within such areas are coded in the
                            "40s" rather than in the "50s" as shown. This occurred in
                            El Dorado county CA (the major part of the El
                            Dorado/Alpine Co, CA PSU #82) which is now a part of the
                            Sacramento CA MSA, and also for one SSU (segment) in the
                            Gardner MA PSU (#64), which is now a part of the
                            Worchester MA MSA.

                                THE SIX LARGEST CMSAs PLUS THE 15 NEXT LARGEST CMSAs
                                /MSAs (I.e. those coded 1 or 3 [possibly 5, rarely 6]

```
                        on the Belt Code:
                        - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
                11.     Central Cities (these would have been coded 1 on the
                        Belt Code
                        SUBURBS OF THE 6 LARGEST CMSAs AND THE 15 NEXT LARGEST
                        CMSAs/MSAs (coded 3, possibly 5, or, rarely, 6 on the
                        Belt Code:
                        - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
                20.     Rural (including rural places with less than 2,500
                        population
                21.     2,500-9,999 plus other urbanized areas ("urban fringe"
                        not in Census places)
                22.     10,000-29,999
                23.     30,000-49,999
                24.     50,000-99,999
                25.     100,000-149,999
                26.     150,000-349,999
                27.     350,000 and over, exclusive of cities coded 11
                        CMSAs/MSAs WITH LESS THAN 2,000,000 POPULATION
                        (exclusive of those in the six largest CMSAs and
                        15 next largest CMSA/MSAs):
                      - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
                        CENTRAL CITIES IN CMSAs/MSAs WITH LESS THAN
                        2,000,000 POPULATION (coded 2 on Belt Code):
                30.     Under 50,000 (identified by OMB, June 1990, as Central
                        Cities
                31.     50-000-99,999
                32.     100,000-149,999
                33.     150,000-349,999
                34.     350,000 and over
                        SUBURBS IN CMSAs/MSAs WITH LESS THAN 2,000,000
                        POPULATION (coded 4 or 5 or, rarely, 6 in Belt
                        Code:
                40.     Rural (including rural places with less than 2,500
                        population)
                41.     2,500-9,999
                42.     10,000-29,999
                43.     30,000-49,999
                44.     50,000-99,999
                45.     100,000-149,999
                46.     150,000 and over
                        "NON-CMSA/PMSA/MASs"
                50.     Rural (including rural places with less than 2,000,000
                        population)
                51.     2,500-9,999
                52.     10,000-29,999
                53.     30,000-49,999

   NOTE:
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      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
   ===============================
   VAR 960121

            Sample.20

            Census tract/ED indicator
            ----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
                  For the Panel component, this variable refers to R's
                  location when originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
                  respondent may have moved since then.  For the Cross-
                  section component, this reflects R's location where
                  selected in 1996.

        1497      1.    Tracted
         217      2.    Enumeration District (ED)
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960122

```
            Sample.21

            1996 Sampling Error Code
            ---------------------------------------------------------------

                  For Panel respondents who have moved, the data
                  corresponding to their original sampling address was coded
                  here.
                  This code contains information for computing sampling
                  errors for both combined cross-section/panel and panel-
                  only analysis.  See 1996 NES Sampling documentation in
                  appendix to this codebook.
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960122A

```
            Sample.22

            1994 Sampling Error code (Panel Respondents)
            ---------------------------------------------------------------

                  This 3 digit variable corresponds to V63 and V64 in the
                  1994 Study:  the first 2 digits contain the 1994 Sampling
                  Error Stratum code and the last digit represents the 1994
                  SECU or Sampling Error Computation Unit code.

                   999.   Inap, 1996 Cross-section
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960122B

```
            Sample.23

            1992 Sampling Error code (Panel Respondents)
            ---------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
              999.  Inap, 1996 Cross-section; Panel case not interviewed
                    in 1992 (first selected in 1994)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960123

              Sample.24

              1980 Census SMSA (Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area)
              ---------------------------------------------------------

                    See the appendix on CENSUS DEFINITIONS.
                    For Panel respondents who moved since their original NES
                    contact (1992, 1994), the data corresponding to their
                    original sampling address was coded here.
                    These SMSA codes were obtained from the Federal
                    Information Processing Standard Publication, U.S.
                    Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards.
                    The 1980 SMSA Codes have for the most part been carried
                    over by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) to the
                    1990 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's).  However,
                    some MSA names and definitions have been modified by OMB
                    to reflect shifts in population and changes in
                    characteristics of areas.  In the 1996 NES data, the 1980
                    SMSA codes have been retained for all parts of the MSA
                    primary sampling units (PSU's).  It should be remembered
                    that, particularly in the case of PMSAs (which are part of
                    consolidated areas (or CMSAs) some counties or county
                    parts may in 1990 be defined by OMB as part of a different
                    PMSA (a good example is Chicago, IL).  It was felt that
                    for NES analysis, to retain the older SMSA codes, which
                    correspond to the 1980 sampling frame used for the panel
                    component of this sample, was most appropriate for all MSA
                    or PMSA areas in that component.
                    In those areas designated "Non-SMSA" in our sample frame
                    ("Non-MSA" on most of our documentation for 1996 NES),
                    there are two PSUs (#464, Gardner, MA, and #482, El
                    Dorado/Alpine, CA) in which some of the 1980 rural area
                    has in 1990 met the requirements for inclusion in an MSA;
                    in these cases the size of place code was modified to
                    reflect this and the 1990 MSA number is indicated for the
                    affected segments (segment 009 in Gardner, MA, used in
                    the 1996 panel, where Barre town--not associated with any
                    SMSA in 1980--is now a part of the 1990 Worcester, MA,
                    MSA, and all of the 1996 NES Panel segments in El
                    Dorado/Alpine, CA,--  all in El Dorado county which is
                    part of the 1990 Sacramento, CA, MSA.)

                     200.    Albuquerque NM
                     360.    Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA
                     520.    Atlanta, GA
                     560.    Atlantic City, NJ
                     720.    Baltimore, MD
                    1000.    Birmingham, AL
                    1120.    Boston, MA
                    1280.    Buffalo, NY
```

```
            1600.    Chicago, IL
            1680.    Cleveland OH
            1800.    Columbus, GA-AL
            1920.    Dallas-Ft Worth, TX
            2000.    Dayton, OH
            2080.    Denver-Boulder, CO
            2120.    Des Moines, IA
            2160.    Detroit, MI
            2400.    Eugene-Springfield, OR
            2760.    Fort Wayne, IN
            2840.    Fresno, CA
            3000.    Grand Rapids, MI
            3360.    Houston, TX
            3600.    Jacksonville, FL
            3760.    Kansas City, MO-KS
            3840.    Knoxville, TN
            3980.    Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL
            4480.    Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA
            4720.    Madison WI
            4760.    Manchester, NH
            4880.    McAllen-Pharr-Edinburgh, TX
            5000.    Miami, FL
            5080.    Milwaukee, WI
            5120.    Mpls-St Paul, MN-WI
            5350.    Nashua NH
            5380.    Nassau-Suffolk, NY
            5480.    New Haven-West Haven, CT
            5600.    New York, NY-NJ
            5640.    Newark, NJ
            6140.    Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell VA
            6160.    Philadelphia, PA-NJ
            6200.    Phoenix, AZ
            6280.    Pittsburgh, PA
            6760.    Richmond, VA
            6780.    Riverside-San Bernardino, Ontario, CA
            6920.    Sacramento, CA (1990 MSA definition)
            6960.    Saginaw, MI
            7040.    St. Louis, MO-IL
            7160.    Salt Lake City-Ogden UT
            7360.    San Francisco-Oakland,CA
            7600.    Seattle-Everett, WA
            8080.    Steubenville-Wierton, OH-WV
            8800.    Waco, TX
            8840.    Washington, DC-MD-VA
            9000.    Wheeling,  WV-OH
            9240.    Worcester, MA (1990 MSA definition)
            0000.    INAP; location not in SMSA (MSA)

  NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960124

          Sample.25

          1990 NECMA/SMSA
          ----------------------------------------------------------
```

See the appendix on CENSUS DEFINITIONS.
The NECMA is the New England County Metropolitan Area code
as described in the 1990 SRC National Sample Design and
Development documentation.
For the Panel component, this variable refers to R's
location when originally selected in 1992 or 1994; the
respondent may have moved since then. For the Cross-
section component, this reflects R's location where
selected in 1996.
In 1990 the U.S. Census adopted slightly different wording
and abbreviations for metropolitan areas, now known
collectively as Metropolitan Areas (MAs). What in 1980
were Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs)
became in 1990 either Metropolitan Statistical Areas
(MSAs) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas
(PMSAs).   MSA is used for a metropolitan area which
stands alone, i.e., is not a part of a Consolidated
Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA). PMSA is used for a
metropolitan area which is part of a larger CMSA.
The metropolitan area standards for the 1990's generally
reflect a continuity with those adopted for the 1980's and
maintain the basic concepts originally developed in 1950.
The few substantive changes made between 1980 and 1990 are
detailed in the Federal Register, Vol. 55, No.62 cited in
the footnote.
New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMAs) provide an
alternative to the official city-and-town based
metropolitan statistical areas in that Census region for
the convenience of data users who desire a county-defined
set of areas. NECMAs have their separate definition
standards detailed in the Federal Register (p. 12159).
Since the 1990 SRC National Sample primary stage of
selection was based on the NECMA in New England, the 1990
NECMA is provided in place of 1990 MSA or PMSA for this
variable. For consistency, New England Panel segments
which are a part of a 1990 NECMA also have the NECMA
coded here. NECMA numbers end with the numeral 3.

```
 360. Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA
 520. Atlanta, GA
 560. Atlantic City, NJ
 720. Baltimore, MD
 875. Bergen-Passiac, NJ PMSA (Former code and title:6040
        Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ)
1000. Birmingham, AL
1123. Boston-Lawrence-Salem-Lowell-Brockton, MA NECMA
1125. Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA
1145. Brazoria, TX PMSA
1280. Buffalo, NY
1600. Chicago, IL
1680. Cleveland OH
1800. Columbus, GA-AL
1920. Dallas-Ft Worth, TX
2000. Dayton, OH
2080. Denver-Boulder, CO
2120. Des Moines, IA
2160. Detroit, MI
2400. Eugene-Springfield, OR
2760. Fort Wayne, IN
2800. Fort Worth-Arlington TX, PMSA
```

```
            2840. Fresno, CA
            3000. Grand Rapids, MI
            3360. Houston, TX
            3600. Jacksonville, FL
            3760. Kansas City, MO-KS
            3840. Knoxville, TN
            3965. Lake County, IL PMSA
            3980. Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL
            4480. Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA
            4720. Madison WI
            4763. Manchester-Nashua, NH NECMA
            4880. McAllen-Pharr-Edinburgh, TX
            5000. Miami, FL
            5015. Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA (former code
                  and title: 5460 New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville
                  NJ)
            5080. Milwaukee, WI
            5120. Minneapolis-St Paul, MN-WI
            5350. Nashua, NH PMSA
            5380. Nassau-Suffolk, NY
            5480. New Haven-West Haven, CT
            5483. New Haven-Waterbury-Meriden, CT NECMA
            5600. New York, NY-NJ
            5640. Newark, NJ
            5700. Niagara Falls, NY PMSA
            5775. Oakland, CA  PMSA
            6160. Philadelphia, PA-NJ
            6200. Phoenix, AZ
            6280. Pittsburgh, PA
            6453. Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH NECMA
            6760. Richmond, VA
            6780. Riverside-San Bernardino, Ontario, CA
            6920. Sacramento, CA (1990 MSA definition)
            6960. Saginaw, MI
            7040. St. Louis, MO-IL
            7160. Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA
            7360. San Francisco-Oakland,CA
            7600. Seattle-Everett, WA
            8003. Springfield, MA NECMA
            8080. Steubenville-Wierton, OH-WV
            8800. Waco, TX
            8840. Washington, DC-MD-VA
            9000. Wheeling,  WV-OH
            9243. Worcester-Fitchburn-Leominster, MA NECMA
            0000. INAP; location not in SMSA (MSA)/ NECMA

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
   ===============================
   VAR 960125

            Sample.26

            1990 Census CMSA (Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical
            Area).
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            See the appendix on CENSUS DEFINITIONS.
```

For Panel respondents who moved since theIR ORIGINAL NES
CONTAC T (1992, 1994) the data corresponding to their
original sampling address was coded here.
The 1990 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA)
codes are in most cases identical to the 1980 SCSA codes
with the exceptions noted in parenthesis.
In addition to the major changes noted, minor changes in
SCSA and CMSA names have also occurred between 1980 and
1990.
The six largest CMSA's are marked with **.

    7. Boston-Lawrence-Salem MA-NH
   10. Buffalo-Niagara Falls NY
   14. Chicago-Gary-Lake County IL-IN-WI**
   28. Cleveland-Akron-Lorain OH
   31. Dallas-Ft Worth TX (Since Dallas and Ft Worth were
       made separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added
       in 1990)
   34. Denver-Boulder CO (Since Denver and Boulder were made
       separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added in
       1990)
   35. Detroit-Ann Arbor MI**
   42. Houston-Galveston-Brazoria TX
   49. Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CA**
   56. Miami-Fort Lauderdale FL
   63. Milwaukee-Racine WI
   70. New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island NY-NJ-CT**
   77. Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton PA-NJ-DE-MD**
   78. Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley PA
   84. San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose CA**
   91. Seattle-Tacoma WA
       960125
   00. INAP, Location not in CMSA. This includes old code 32
       (Dayton Springfield, OH) which is no longer
       consolidated in 1990 since Dayton and Springfield are
       combined in a single MSA in 1990)

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960126

        Sample.27

        1990 Census Tract 1

        This variable and the next (item Sample.28) provide the
        1990 Census Tract number(s) for segment. For Panel cases,
        if more than 2 Census Tracts are identified with the
        segment or if a tract was divided up into more than 2 new
        tract numbers between the 1980 Census and the 1990 Census,
        this is the lowest 1990 Census Tract number representing
        the segment. For Cross-section cases there are not more
        than 2 Census Tracts associated with any segment.
        This variable has been recoded to missing data for the
        Public Use Data File. Contact NES if special access to
        this information is desired.

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960126A

            Sample.28

            1990 Census Tract 2

                 This variable and the previous (item Sample.27) provide
                 the 1990 Census Tract number(s) for segment. For Panel
                 cases, if more than 2 Census Tracts are identified with
                 the segment or if a tract was divided up into more than 2
                 new tract numbers between the 1980 Census and the 1990
                 Census, this is the lowest 1990 Census Tract number
                 representing the segment. For Cross-section cases there
                 are not more than 2 Census Tracts associated with any
                 segment.
                 This variable has been recoded to missing data for the
                 Public Use Data File. Contact NES if special access to
                 this information is desired.

            0000.0. Inap, only 1 CT

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960127

            Summary.1

            Flag - changed congressional race status

                 In some congressional districts, the final form of the
                 congressional race was not determined at the beginning of
                 the 1996 Pre interviewing period. This variable documents
                 (codes 1 and 2) 14 cases within such districts where
                 interviewing occurred before the status of the
                 congressional race was finalized. In these cases, the
                 names of the most likely candidates were used in the
                 administration of the interview (for code 1, see the next
                 variable for the race type used at the time of interview
                 in these cases).
                 In all cases coded 1, the incumbent remained unchanged but
                 challenger status was altered - either a challenger was
                 added (change from unopposed to opposed incumbent) or else
                 dropped (change from opposed to unopposed, expected
                 challenger not present in final race).
                 For cases coded 1, data about the incumbent candidate have
                 been preserved and challenger data have been coded NA or
                 Inap as appropriate according to the final race type. For
                 cases coded 2, questions which identified wrong
                 (Republican) candidate name have been coded NA.

```
    1700    0. Status of congressional race did not change during Pre
               interviewing period; status of congressional race
               changed during Pre interviewing period but interview
               conducted with final race type and candidate names
       7    1. Status of congressional race changed during Pre
               interviewing period, interview not conducted with
               final race type and candidate names --
               RACE TYPE CHANGED
       7    2. Status of congressional race changed during Pre
               interviewing period, interview not conducted with
               final candidate names, substitution of major party
               candidate name (in all cases, Republican candidate)
               -- RACE TYPE NOT CHANGED
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960128

          Summary.2

          IF CONGRESSIONAL RACE TYPE WAS NOT FINAL AT TIME OF INTERVIEW
          AND CHANGED AFTER INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED:

          Change in Type Race - Congressional type race at time of
          interview

              For cases where congressional race type changed to its
              final form after the interview was conducted, this
              variable describes the status of the congressional race at
              the time the interview was administered. The final form of
              the Congressional race is coded in congressional district
              vars and the type race var, and the data have been made
              consistent with final type race; data for non-final
              candidates are not represented in the datafile.

              12. Democrat incumbent running -- Republican challenger
              14. Democrat incumbent running unopposed
          2   21. Republican incumbent running -- Democratic challenger
          5   24. Republican incumbent running unopposed
              55. Democratic incumbent not running -- Democratic and
                  Republican candidates
              65. Republican incumbent not running -- Democratic and
                  Republican candidates

              00. Inap, congressional race type did not change after
                  interview was administered (0,2 in previous variable)

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960129

          Summary.3

Flag - incorrect congressional district administered in
Pre

Cases coded 1,2,3,4,5 have Pre variables referring to the
House candidates NA.
For code 2, if R also moved, the attempt to identify new
CD was in error.
Code 4 indicates cases where the IWR attempted to make CD
correction for either an erroneous pre-load or else
because IWR mistakenly thought assigned CD wrong.
Code 5 indicates cases where IWR thought assigned CD
assignment incorrect.
For code 7, variables referring to the House candidates
are not NA.

```
6   1. CD incorrect because R moved (new CD not followed)
2   2. CD incorrect because misidentified
6   3. CD information not loaded into Pre CAPI application,
         House candidate questions not administered
1   4. CD incorrect - IWR error; IWR administered House cand
       names from wrong CD
    5. CD incorrect - IWR error; IWR skipped House-related
       questions
1   7. CD incorrect, R moved and new CD not followed, but
       interviewer substituted correct names in interview
       (data not in error)

    0. CD correctly identified for R in Pre; Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960129A

        Summary.4

        Flag - incorrect congressional district administered in
        Post

        Cases coded 1,2,3,4,5 have Post variables referring to the
        House candidates NA.
        (Codes 1,2,3 include cases coded 1,2,3 in question
        Summary.3 which were still not corrected at the time of
        the Post.)
        Code 4 indicates cases where the IWR attempted to make CD
        correction for either an erroneous pre-load or else
        because IWR mistakenly thought assigned CD wrong.
        Code 5 indicates cases where IWR thought assigned CD
        assignment incorrect.

```
3    1. CD incorrect in Pre due to move (CD not followed)--
              error continued in Post
2    2. CD incorrect because misidentified in Pre -- error
              continued in Post
     3. CD information not loaded into Post CAPI application,
```

```
                          House candidate questions not administered
        2     4. CD incorrect - IWR error; IWR administered House cand
                          names from wrong CD
        1     5. CD incorrect -- IWR error; IWR skipped House-related
                          questions
        1     7. CD incorrect; R moved and new CD not followed, but
                          interviewer substituted correct names in interview
                          (data not in error)

              0. CD correctly identified for R in Post; Washington DC;
                          no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960130

         Summary.5

         Was R's Congressional district redistricted in 1996?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              This variable describes the status of the congressional
              district of R's 1994 interview (R's 1996 location or move
              status is not reflected).

              1. Panel case - R's 1994 CD was redistricted in 1996
       1293   2. Panel case - R's 1994 CD was not redistricted in 1996
         23   3. Portions of R's CD redistricted in 1996 but R not
                          affected (R still in same CD in 1996)
              0. Inap, 1996 cross-section

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960131

         Summary.6

         (Panel only) Move status 1994-1996
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              This variable compares R's 1994 interview location with
              the location where R was found at the time of the 1996 Pre
              interview.
              Note:  some congressional districts were redistricted in
              1996.  In all cases of redistricting (see question Summary
              5), no Rs lived in the portions of their Congressional
              Districts which were affected by the redistricting, and
              all Rs coded 3 in Summary5 were coded in the same manner
              as Rs who lived in CDs where no redistricting took place.

        123   1. Moved  OUT OF 1994 congressional district
        189   2. Moved WITHIN 1994 congressional district
          4   3. R did not move but has 2 residences and was at
                          different residence in 1996
```

```
        997         4. R DID NOT MOVE to different location in 1996

                    9. NA
        398         0. Inap, 1996 cross-section
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960131A

            Summary.7

            Move status, 1996 Pre-1996 Post

                    This variable compares R's 1996 Pre interview location
                    with R's 1996 Post interview location but has no bearing
                    on the administration of House-candidate-related Post
                    variables.
                    Post variables are administered according to the state and
                    CD at which R was located during the Pre interview, since
                    in most cases Rs (if registered) have not changed
                    registration since the Pre; moreover, in most cases Rs who
                    moved between the Pre and Post were primarily exposed to
                    the House campaigns of the candidates identified according
                    to Pre state and CD.
                    It was not systematically determined whether a new Post
                    address was in a CD different from Pre CD unless R's new
                    location was a different state. All cases where R was
                    found in a different state in the Post are coded 1.
                    Additionally, for several cases where R moved within state
                    but information was discovered indicating change in CD,
                    code 1 has also been coded. Cases coded 2 indicate that R
                    moved within the same state, but CD status (regarding
                    change of CD) was NA.

            7   1. R Moved out of Pre CD
           26   2. R Moved, NA if CD changed (R moved within same state)
            2   3. R did not move but has 2 residences and was at
                         different residence in Post
         1499   4. R did not move between Pre and Post interviews

                      0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960201

            A1

            Some people don't pay much attention to political
            campaigns.  How about you?
            Would you say that you have been VERY MUCH INTERESTED,
            SOMEWHAT INTERESTED, or NOT MUCH INTERESTED in the
            political campaigns so far this year?

```
                  ------------------------------------------------------------

           467        1. Very much interested
           848        2. Somewhat interested
           399        3. Not much interested

                      8. DK
                      9. NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960202

           A2

           Generally speaking, would you say that you personally
           CARE A GOOD DEAL who wins the presidential election this
           fall, or that you DON'T CARE VERY MUCH who wins?

          1352   1. Care a good deal
           360   2. Don't care very much

                      8. DK
                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960203

           A3

           In 1992 George Bush ran on the Republican ticket against
           Bill Clinton for the Democrats, and Ross Perot as an
           independent candidate. Do you remember for sure whether
           or not you voted in that election?

               [Interviewer note: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]

          1294   1. Yes, voted
           409   5. No, didn't vote

                      8. DK
             1   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960204

           A3a

```
          IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 1992:

          Which one did you vote for?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer note:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]

      481        1. George Bush
      581        2. Bill Clinton
      205        3. Ross Perot
        9        7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                 8. DK
       13        9. NA; RF
      420        0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A3
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960205

```
          A4

          (Now I'd like to ask you about the good and bad points
          of the major candidates for President.)
          Is there anything in particular  about MR. CLINTON that
          might make you want to vote FOR him?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer note: PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" UNTIL R SAYS
               NONE].
               Introductory sentence precedes question text only if first
               candidate.
               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      995        1. Yes
      716        5. No

                 8. DK
        2        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960206

```
          A4a(1)
```

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR CLINTON:

        What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
        "NONE.")
        [MENTION 1]

                Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960207

        A4a(2)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR CLINTON:

        What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
        "NONE.")
        [MENTION 2]

                Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

              0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; 9998,9999 in A4a(1); no further
                          mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960208

        A4a(3)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR CLINTON:

        What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
        "NONE.")
        [MENTION 3]

                Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

```
            0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A4;  9998,9999 in A4a(1); no further
                         mention
  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960209

            A4a(4)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR CLINTON:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 4]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:

              0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A4;  9998,9999 in A4a(1); no further
                         mention

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960210

            A4a(5)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR CLINTON:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 5]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:

              0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A4;  9998,9999 in A4a(1); no urther
                         mention

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960211

            A5
```

```
         Is there anything in particular about MR. CLINTON that
         might make you want to vote AGAINST him?
         ----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer note: PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" UNTIL R SAYS
               NONE]
               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         961      1. Yes
         751      5. No

                  8. DK
           2      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960212

```
         A5a(1)

         IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
         CLINTON:

         What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
         "NONE.")
         [MENTION 1]
         ----------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A5
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960213

```
         A5a(2)

         IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
         CLINTON:
```

```
            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 2]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:

             0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A5;  9998,9999 in A5a(1); no further
                            mention

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960214

            A5a(3)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
            CLINTON:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 3]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:

             0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A5;  9998,9999 in A5a(1); no further
                            mention

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960215

            A5a(4)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
            CLINTON:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 4]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:
```

```
            0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A5;  9998,9999 in A5a(1); no further
                         mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960216

            A5a(5)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
            CLINTON:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 5]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:

               0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A5;  9998,9999 in A5a(1); no further
                            mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960217

            A6

            (Now I'd like to ask you about the good and bad points
            of the major candidates for President.)
            Is there anything in particular about MR. DOLE that
            might make you want to vote FOR him?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer note: PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" UNTIL R SAYS
                 NONE]
                 Introductory sentence precedes question text only if first
                 candidate.
                 Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        736      1. Yes
        970      5. No

                 8. DK
```

```
      1      9. NA; RF
```

```
 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960218

        A6a(1)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DOLE:

        What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
        "NONE.")
        [MENTION 1]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
            'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            9998. DK
            9999. NA
            0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A6

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960219

        A6a(2)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DOLE:

        What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
        "NONE.")
        [MENTION 2]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
            'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

          0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A6;  9998,9999 in A6a(1); no further
                      mention

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960220

        A6a(3)
```

                  IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DOLE:

                  What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
                  "NONE.")
                  [MENTION 3]

                        Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                        'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                        See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                        Codes 0001-9997 and:

                     0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A6; 9998,9999 in A6a(1); no further
                                 mention

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960221

                  A6a(4)

                  IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DOLE:

                  What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
                  "NONE.")
                  [MENTION 4]

                        Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                        'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                        See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                        Codes 0001-9997 and:

                     0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A6; 9998,9999 in A6a(1); no further
                                 mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960222

                  A6a(5)

                  IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DOLE:

                  What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
                  "NONE.")
                  [MENTION 5]

                        Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                        'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                        See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                        Codes 0001-9997 and:

```
            0000.  Inap,  5,8,9 in A6;  9998,9999 in A6a(1); no further
                         mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960223

            A7

            Is there anything in particular about MR. DOLE that
            might make you want to vote AGAINST him?

                [Interviewer note: PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" UNTIL R SAYS
                NONE]
                Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         973   1. Yes
         739   5. No

                  8. DK
           1   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960224

            A7a(1)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
 DOLE:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 1]

                Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

                9998. DK
                9999. NA
                0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A7

 NOTE:
```

```
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960225

          A7a(2)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
 DOLE:

          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 2]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
              'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A7;  9998,9999 in A7a(1); no further
                        mention

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960226

          A7a(3)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
 DOLE:

          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 3]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
              'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A7;  9998,9999 in A7a(1); no further
                        mention

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960227

          A7a(4)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
 DOLE:
```

```
            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 4]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                  'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                  See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                  Codes 0001-9997 and:

               0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A7;  9998,9999 in A7a(1); no further
                            mention

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960228

            A7a(5)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
     DOLE:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 5]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                  'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                  See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                  Codes 0001-9997 and:

               0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A7;  9998,9999 in A7a(1); no further
                            mention

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960229

            A8

            (Now I'd like to ask you about the good and bad points
            of the major candidates for President.)
            Is there anything in particular about MR. PEROT that
            might make you want to vote FOR him?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  [Interviewer note: PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" UNTIL R SAYS
                  NONE]
                  Introductory sentence precedes question text only if first
                  candidate.
                  Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                  'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
```

          Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
          collection of randomization variables that appear at the
          end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
          for randomization variables closely follow survey question
          numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
          a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     462   1. Yes
    1243   5. No

               8. DK
       2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960230

          A8a(1)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR PEROT:

          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 1]

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A8

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960231

          A8a(2)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR PEROT:

          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 2]

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

             0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A8; 9998,9999 in A8a(1); no further

```
                              mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960232

            A8a(3)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR PEROT:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 3]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

              0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A8;  9998,9999 in A8a(1); no further
                        mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960233

            A8a(4)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR PEROT:

            What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
            "NONE.")
            [MENTION 4]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
                'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

              0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A8;  9998,9999 in A8a(1); no further
                        mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960234

            A8a(5)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR PEROT:
```

```
          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 5]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A8;  9998,9999 in A8a(1); no further
                        mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960235

```
          A9

          Is there anything in particular about MR. PEROT that
          might make you want to vote AGAINST him?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer note: PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" UNTIL R SAYS
               NONE]
               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          900      1. Yes
          810      5. No

                   8. DK
            1      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960236

```
          A9a(1)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
          PEROT:

          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 1]
          ------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
          Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
          'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
          See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
          Codes 0001-9997 and:

          9998. DK
          9999. NA
          0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A9
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960237

          A9a(2)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
          PEROT:

          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 2]

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A9; 9998,9999 in A9a(1); no further
                         mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960238

          A9a(3)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
          PEROT:

          What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? Until R says
          "NONE.")
          [MENTION 3]

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A9; 9998,9999 in A9a(1); no further
                         mention
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960239

           A9a(4)

           IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
           PEROT:

           What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
           "NONE.")
           [MENTION 4]
           ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

             0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A9;  9998,9999 in A9a(1); no further
                         mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960240

           A9a(5)

           IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST
           PEROT:

           What is that? (PROBE: Anything else?  Until R says
           "NONE.")
           [MENTION 5]
           ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 3 Presidential candidates randomized in A4-A9a;
               'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

             0000. Inap,  5,8,9 in A9;  9998,9999 in A9a(1); no further
                         mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960241

           A10

           Do you have either cable or satellite television?
```

```
             ----------------------------------------------------------

        1183      1. Yes
         530      5. No

                  8. DK
           1      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960242

          A11

          How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you watch the national news
          on TV?
          ----

         358   0. None
         173   1. One day
         205   2. Two days
         182   3. Three days
         103   4. Four days
         139   5. Five days
          47   6. Six days
         505   7. Every day

                  8. DK
                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960243

          A11a

          IF R HAS WATCHED NATIONAL NEWS ON TV IN THE PAST WEEK:

          (Please look at page 1 of the booklet).
          How much attention did you pay to news on national news
          shows about the campaign for President-- A GREAT DEAL,
          QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?
          ----

         219   1. A great deal
         395   2. Quite a bit
         491   3. Some
         217   4. Very little
          31   5. None

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
         360   0. Inap, 0,8,9 in A11
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960244

         A12

         How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you watch the local
         TV news, for example, "Eyewitness News" or "Action News"?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         250      0. None
         107      1. One day
         171      2. Two days
         201      3. Three days
         143      4. Four days
         190      5. Five days
          82      6. Six days
         568      7. Every day

                  8. DK
                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960245

         A12a

         IF R HAS WATCHED LOCAL NEWS ON TV IN THE PAST WEEK:

         (Looking at page 1 of the booklet).
         How much attention did you pay to news on local news
         shows about the campaign for President-- A GREAT DEAL,
         QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         136      1. A great deal
         365      2. Quite a bit
         564      3. Some
         322      4. Very little
          75      5. None

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
         252      0. Inap, 0,8,9 in A12

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960246

         A13
```

        How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you read a daily
        newspaper?
        ----

        429   0. None
        227   1. One day
        161   2. Two days
        124   3. Three days
        102   4. Four days
         79   5. Five days
         57   6. Six days
        535   7. Every day

                  8. DK
                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960247

          A13a

          IF R HAS READ A DAILY NEWSPAPER IN THE PAST WEEK:

          Did you read about the campaign in any newspaper?
          ----

          745   1. Yes
          540   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          429   0. Inap, 0,8,9 in A13

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960248

          A13b

          IF R HAS READ ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN IN A NEWSPAPER:

          (Looking at page 1 of the booklet).
          How much attention did you pay to newspaper articles
          about the campaign for President--A GREAT DEAL, QUITE A
          BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?
          ----

           94   1. A great deal
          195   2. Quite a bit
          334   3. Some
          116   4. Very little
            6   5. None

```
                      8. DK
                      9. NA
            969       0. Inap, 0,8,9 in A13; 5,8,9 in A13a
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960249

           A14

           Do you recall seeing any ads for the political
           candidates on television this fall?

         1368   1. Yes
          345   5. No

                     8. DK
                     9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960250

           A14a

           IF R RECALLS SEEING ADS FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES ON TV:

           I'd like you to think for a moment about the one ad you
           remember best.
           Do you happen to recall which candidate sponsored that
           ad?
           ----

          338   1. No - don't recall
          298   2. Clinton
          434   3. Dole
           70   4. Perot
           38   5. Ad was not for/by a specific candidate
          140   6. State or local candidate
           47   7. Other (specify)

                     8. DK
                     9. NA; RF
          346   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A14

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960251

```
          A14b(1)

          IF R RECALLS SEEING ADS FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES ON TV:

          (I'd like you to think for a moment about the one ad you
          remember best.)
          Do you remember anything the ad said or showed?
          (IF NECESSARY:  What was that?)
          [MENTION 1]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer note:  USE 'GIVE EXAMPLE' PROBE]
               See the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS Master Code.
               Codes 001-997 and:

                998. DK
                999. NA
                000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A14; 9 in A14a
 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960252

          A14b(2)

          IF R RECALLS SEEING ADS FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES ON TV:

          (I'd like you to think for a moment about the one ad you
          remember best.)
          Do you remember anything the ad said or showed?
          (IF NECESSARY:  What was that?)
          [MENTION 2]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer note:  USE 'GIVE EXAMPLE' PROBE]
               See the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS Master Code.
               Codes 001-997 and:

                000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A14; 998,999 in A14b(1); no further
                          mention
 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960253

          A14b(3)

          IF R RECALLS SEEING ADS FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES ON TV:

          (I'd like you to think for a moment about the one ad you
          remember best.)
          Do you remember anything the ad said or showed?
          (IF NECESSARY:  What was that?)
          [MENTION 3]
```

                    [Interviewer note: USE 'GIVE EXAMPLE' PROBE]
                    See the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS Master Code.
                    Codes 001-997 and:

                    000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A14; 998,999 in A14b(1); no further
                              mention

   NOTE:
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      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
   ===============================
   VAR 960254

            A14b(4)

            IF R RECALLS SEEING ADS FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES ON TV:

            (I'd like you to think for a moment about the one ad you
            remember best.)
            Do you remember anything the ad said or showed?
            (IF NECESSARY: What was that?)
            [MENTION 4]

                    [Interviewer note: USE 'GIVE EXAMPLE' PROBE]
                    See the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS Master Code.
                    Codes 001-997 and:

                    000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A14; 998,999 in A14b(1); no further
                              mention

   NOTE:
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      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
   ===============================
   VAR 960255

            A14b(5)

            IF R RECALLS SEEING ADS FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES ON TV :

            (I'd like you to think for a moment about the one ad you
            remember best.)
            Do you remember anything the ad said or showed?
            (IF NECESSARY: What was that?)
            [MENTION 5]

                    [Interviewer note: USE 'GIVE EXAMPLE' PROBE]
                    See the POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS Master Code.
                    Codes 001-997 and:

                    000. Inap, 5,8,9 in A14; 998,999 in A14b(1); no further
                              mention

   NOTE:

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APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960256

          B1

          As you know, representatives to Congress in Washington
          will be chosen in this election from congressional
          districts all around the country.
          How much would you say that you personally care about
          the way the election to the U.S. House of
          Representatives comes out: do you care VERY MUCH,
          PRETTY MUCH, NOT VERY MUCH or NOT AT ALL?
          ----

          495   1. Very much
          624   2. Pretty much
          475   3. Not very much
          117   4. Not at all

                   8. DK
                   9. NA

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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============================
VAR 960257

          B2

          Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
          for Congress -- that is, for the House of
          Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
          November election from this district?
          ----

          628   1. Yes
         1082   5. No

                   8. DK
            2   9. NA; RF; Inap, Washington DC

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960258

          B2a(1)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who are they? [PROBE: Any others?]
          1ST RECALLED NAME

Note for cases where R's correct congressional district
was not identified or was incorrectly identified in the
information preloaded into the interview application
(codes 1,2,3 in V960129): if R provided a name from his
or her correct congressional district, then the candidate
code for that correct name has been coded here.
For cases where the status of the congressional race was
not final at the time the interview was conducted but
changed subsequently (codes 1 and 2 in V960127), in none
of these 13 cases did R recall the name of a candidate
within the congressional district who did not become one
of the final candidates (names of persons who were never
in the running at any stage of the campaign in R's CD are
coded 97).

```
    12     31. Democratic candidate in open race
    10     32. Republican candidate in open race
   139     33. Democratic incumbent
   235     34. Republican incumbent
    20     35. Democratic challenger
    15     36. Republican challenger
   196     97. Name not on candidate list

           98. DK
           99. NA
  1086     00. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960259

          B2b(1)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          What is [NAME'S] party?
          RECALLED PARTY OF FIRST RECALLED CANDIDATE

          This codes the party which R identified in association
          with name recalled.
          Note for cases where R's correct congressional district
          was not identified or was incorrectly identified in the
          information preloaded into the interview application
          (codes 1,2,3 in V960129): if R provided a name from his
          or her correct congressional district, then the party
          associated with that correct name has been coded here.

```
   274     1. Democrat
   333     2. Republican
           7. Other party (specify)

           8. DK
     4     9. NA
  1082     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2
```

```
 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960260

            B2c(1)

            IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

            Who are they?  [PROBE: Any others?]
            ACTUAL PARTY - 1ST RECALLED CANDIDATE
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                 Built from B2a(1).  See note B2a(1).

            171      1. Democratic candidate (31,33,35)
            260      2. Republican candidate (32,34,36)
            196      7. Name given not on candidate list (97)

                     8. DK name but know party
                     9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA
           1086      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960261

            B2x(1)

            IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

            Who are they?  [PROBE: Any others?]
            What is [NAME'S] party?
            1ST RECALL ACCURACY
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                 Built from B2a(1), B2b(1).  See notes in B2a(1), B2b(1).

            391      1. Valid candidate name given and correct party
                            associated with name
             30      2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party
                            associated with name
             11      3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party
                            associated with name
            185      4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of
                            party associated with name
             14      5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party
                            associated with name
              1      6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party
                            mention
                     7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
                            mention; no candidate name given (NA) -- DK for party
                            mention

                     9. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention
```

```
         1082     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2
```

NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960262

```
         B2a(2)

         IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

         Who are they?  [PROBE: Any others?] )
         2ND RECALLED NAME
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             Note for cases where R's correct congressional district
             was not identified or was incorrectly identified in the
             information preloaded into the interview application
             (codes 1,2,3 in V960129):  if R provided a name from his
             or her correct congressional district, then the candidate
             code for that correct name has been coded here.
             For cases where the status of the congressional race was
             not final at the time the interview was conducted but
             changed subsequently (codes 1 and 2 in V960127), in none
             of these 13 cases did R recall the name of a candidate
             within the congressional district who did not become one
             of the final candidates (names of persons who were never
             in the running at any stage of the campaign in R's CD are
             coded 97).

          7   31. Democratic candidate in open race
          7   32. Republican candidate in open race
         16   33. Democratic incumbent
         26   34. Republican incumbent
         70   35. Democratic challenger
         35   36. Republican challenger
        133   97. Name not on candidate list

              98. DK
              99. NA
       1357   00. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention
```

NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960263

```
         B2b(2)

         IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

         What is [NAME'S] party?
         RECALLED PARTY OF 2ND RECALLED CANDIDATE
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             This codes the party which R identified in association
```

```
                 with name recalled.
                 Note for cases where R's correct congressional district
                 was not identified or was incorrectly identified in the
                 information preloaded into the interview application
                 (codes 1,2,3 in V960129):  if R provided a name from his
                 or her correct congressional district, then the party
                 associated with that correct name has been coded here.

         212     1. Democrat
         133     2. Republican
           1     7. Other party (specify)

                 8. DK
           7     9. NA
        1353     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention
```

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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960264

          B2c(2)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who are they? [PROBE: Any others?]
          ACTUAL PARTY - 2ND RECALLED CANDIDATE

               Built from B2a(2). See note B2a(2).

```
          93     1. Democratic candidate (31,33,35)
          68     2. Republican candidate (32,34,36)
         134     7. Name given not on candidate list (97)

                 8. DK name but know party
           2     9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA
        1356     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention
```

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960265

          B2x(2)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who are they? [PROBE: Any others?]
          What is [NAME'S] party?
          2ND RECALL ACCURACY

               Built from B2a(2), B2b(2). See notes in B2a(2), B2b(2).

         151   1. Valid candidate name given and correct party

```
                         associated with name
      6     2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party
                         associated with name
      6     3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party
                         associated with name
    128     4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of
                         party associated with name
      7     5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party
                         associated with name
     61     6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party
                         mention
      2     7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
                         mention; no candidate name given (NA) -- DK for party
                         mention

            9. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention
   1353     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention
```

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960266

          B2a(3)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who are they? [PROBE: Any others?]
          3RD RECALLED NAME

               Note for cases where R's correct congressional district
               was not identified or was incorrectly identified in the
               information preloaded into the interview application
               (codes 1,2,3 in V960129): if R provided a name from his
               or her correct congressional district, then the candidate
               code for that correct name has been coded here.
               For cases where the status of the congressional race was
               not final at the time the interview was conducted but
               changed subsequently (codes 1 and 2 in V960127), in none
               of these 13 cases did R recall the name of a candidate
               within the congressional district who did not become one
               of the final candidates (names of persons who were never
               in the running at any stage of the campaign in R's CD are
               coded 97).

          1   31. Democratic candidate in open race
          1   32. Republican candidate in open race
          3   33. Democratic incumbent
         10   34. Republican incumbent
          5   35. Democratic challenger
               36. Republican challenger
         28   97. Name not on candidate list

               98. DK
               99. NA
       1640   00. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention
```

```
 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960267

          B2b(3)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          What is [NAME'S] party?
          RECALLED PARTY OF 3RD RECALLED CANDIDATE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              This codes the party which R identified in association
              with name recalled.
              Note for cases where R's correct congressional district
              was not identified or was incorrectly identified in the
              information preloaded into the interview application
              (codes 1,2,3 in V960129):  if R provided a name from his
              or her correct congressional district, then the party
              associated with that correct name has been coded here.

        46    1. Democrat
        28    2. Republican
         1    7. Other party (specify)

              8. DK
              9. NA
      1639    0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention

 NOTE:
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   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960268

          B2c(3)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who are they?  [PROBE: Any others?]
          ACTUAL PARTY - 3RD RECALLED CANDIDATE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              Built from B2a(3).  See note B2a(3).

         9    1. Democratic candidate (31,33,35)
        11    2. Republican candidate (32,34,36)
        28    7. Name given not on candidate list (97)

              8. DK name but know party
              9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA
      1639    0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960269


          B2x(3)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who are they?  [PROBE: Any others?]
          What is [NAME'S] party?
          3RD RECALL ACCURACY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              Built from B2a(3), B2b(3).  See notes in B2a(3), B2b(3).

         16     1. Valid candidate name given and correct party
                      associated with name
          4     2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party
                      associated with name
                3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party
                      associated with name
         28     4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of
                      party associated with name
                5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party
                      associated with name
         27     6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party
                      mention
                7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
                      mention; no candidate name given (NA) -- DK for party
                      mention

                9. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention
       1639     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in B2; 98,99 in B2a(1); no further mention
```

 NOTE:
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   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960270


          B3

          Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way the U.S.
          Congress has been handling its job?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

        770      1. Approve
        811      5. Disapprove

                 8. DK
         12      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960271
```

```
        B3a/b


        IF R APPROVES OF THE WAY CONGRESS HAS BEEN HANDLING ITS JOB: /
        IF R DISAPPROVES OF THE WAY CONGRESS HAS BEEN HANDLING ITS JOB:

        a.Do you approve STRONGLY or  NOT STRONGLY?
        b.Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Built from B3, B3a/b.

     213       1. Approve strongly
     552       2. Approve not strongly
     359       4. Disapprove not strongly
     448       5. Disapprove strongly

               8. DK
       1       9. NA; RF
     133       0. Inap, 8,9 in B3

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960272


        D1


        (Please look at page 2 of the booklet.)
        I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our
        political leaders and other people who are in the news
        these days.  I'll read the name of a person and I'd like
        you to rate that person using something we call the
        feeling thermometer.
        Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you
        feel favorable and warm toward the person.  Ratings
        between 0 and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel
        favorable toward the person and that you don't care too
        much for that person.  You would rate the person at the
        50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or
        cold toward the person.  If we come to a person whose
        name you don't recognize, you dn't need to rate the
        person.  Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.
        ------------------------------------------------------------


        D1a


        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate)
        BILL CLINTON?
        CLINTON THERMOMETER RATING
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
            "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
            who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
            See D1 for full question text.
            Ratings 0-100 and:
```

```
                        997. R doesn't recognize name
                        998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                        999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960273

          D1b

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
          (How would you rate)
          BOB DOLE?
          DOLE THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

                [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                See D1 for full question text.
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960274

          D1c

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
          (How would you rate)
          ROSS PEROT?
          PEROT THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

                [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                See D1 for full question text.
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960275
```

D1d

(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate)
AL GORE?
GORE THERMOMETER RATING

          [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
          "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
          who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
          See D1 for full question text.
          Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
          Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
          collection of randomization variables that appear at the
          end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
          for randomization variables closely follow survey question
          numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
          a randomization variable Rand.A4].
          Ratings 0-100 and:

           997. R doesn't recognize name
           998. DK where to rate; can't judge
           999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960276

          D1e

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
          (How would you rate)
          JACK KEMP?
          KEMP THERMOMETER RATING

          [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
          "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
          who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
          See D1 for full question text.
          Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
          Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
          collection of randomization variables that appear at the
          end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
          for randomization variables closely follow survey question
          numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
          a randomization variable Rand.A4].
          Ratings 0-100 and:

           997. R doesn't recognize name
           998. DK where to rate; can't judge
           999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960277

          D1f

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
          (How would you rate)
          PAT CHOATE?
          CHOATE THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
              "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
              who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
              Pat Choate was chosen as the Reform Party Vice-
              Presidential candidate on September 10, 1996 and beginning
              September 11, a thermometer question was administered
              using his name.  However, prior to September 11, a
              thermometer was was administered for James S. Campbell
              (V960277a), the name submitted by Perot to satisfy the
              requirements of candidacy status until a Vice-Presidential
              candidate was selected.
              See D1 for full question text.
              Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].
              Ratings 0-100 and:

               996. Inap, Campbell rating
               997. R doesn't recognize name
               998. DK where to rate; can't judge
               999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960277A

          D1f

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
          (How would you rate)
          JAMES S. CAMPBELL
          CAMPBELL THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
              "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
              who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
              Pat Choate was chosen as the Reform Party Vice-
              Presidential candidate on September 10, 1996 and beginning
              September 11, a thermometer question was administered
```

using his name (V960277). However, prior to September 11,
a thermometer was was administered for James S. Campbell,
the name submitted by Perot to satisfy the requirements of
candidacy status until a Vice-Presidential candidate was
selected.
See D1 for full question text.
Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].
Ratings 0-100 and:

996. Inap, Choate rating
997. R doesn't recognize name
998. DK where to rate; can't judge
999. NA

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960278

        D1g

        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate)
        [NAME #31,#33,#35]?
        DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE THERMOMETER RATING

            [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
            "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
            who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
            See D1 for full question text.
            Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
            Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].
            Ratings 0-100 and:

             997. R doesn't recognize name
             998. DK where to rate; can't judge
             999. NA; RF; Inap, no Democratic House candidate (House
                    race type 24) or Washington DC

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960279

D1h

(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate)
[NAME #32,#34,#36]?
REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE THERMOMETER RATING

      [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
      "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
      who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
      See D1 for full question text.
      Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
      Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
      collection of randomization variables that appear at the
      end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
      for randomization variables closely follow survey question
      numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
      a randomization variable Rand.A4].
      Ratings 0-100 and:

      997. R doesn't recognize name
      998. DK where to rate; can't judge
      999. NA; RF; Inap, no Republican House candidate (House
           race type 14) or Washington DC

NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960280

D1j

(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate)
[NAME #41,42]?
RETIRING HOUSE INCUMBENT THERMOMETER RATING

      [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
      "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
      who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
      See D1 for full question text.
      Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
      Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
      collection of randomization variables that appear at the
      end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
      for randomization variables closely follow survey question
      numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
      a randomization variable Rand.A4].
      Ratings 0-100 and:

      997. R doesn't recognize name
      998. DK where to rate; can't judge
      999. NA; Inap, no retiring House incumbent (type race
           12,14,21,24) or Washington DC

NOTE:

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960281

          D1k

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
          (How would you rate)
          HILLARY CLINTON?
          HILLARY CLINTON THERMOMETER RATING

                  [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                  "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                  who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                  See D1 for full question text.
                  Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                  Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                  Ratings 0-100 and:

                   997. R doesn't recognize name
                   998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                   999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960282

          D1m

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
          (How would you rate)
          PAT BUCHANAN?
          BUCHANAN THERMOMETER RATING

                  [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                  "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                  who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                  See D1 for full question text.
                  Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                  Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                  Ratings 0-100 and:

                   997. R doesn't recognize name

```
                    998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                    999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960283

            D1n

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            JESSE JACKSON?
            JACKSON THERMOMETER RATING
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                 "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                 who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                 See D1 for full question text.
                 Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                 Ratings 0-100 and:

                  997. R doesn't recognize name
                  998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                  999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960284

            D1p

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            NEWT GINGRICH?
            GINGRICH THERMOMETER RATING
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                 "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                 who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                 See D1 for full question text.
                 Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
```

                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960285

            D1q

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            COLIN POWELL?
            POWELL THERMOMETER RATING

                [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                See D1 for full question text.
                Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960286

            D1r

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            STEVE FORBES?
            FORBES THERMOMETER RATING

                [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                See D1 for full question text.
                Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the

                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960287

            D1s

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            PHIL GRAMM?
            GRAMM THERMOMETER RATING

                [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                See D1 for full question text.
                Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960288

            D1t

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            LOUIS FARRAKHAN?
            FARRAKHAN THERMOMETER RATING

                [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know

who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
See D1 for full question text.
Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].
Ratings 0-100 and:

997. R doesn't recognize name
998. DK where to rate; can't judge
999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960289

            D1u

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            LAMAR ALEXANDER?
            ALEXANDER THERMOMETER RATING

                [Interviewer note: PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                See D1 for full question text.
                Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                997. R doesn't recognize name
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960290

            D1v

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            ELIZABETH DOLE?
            ELIZABETH DOLE THERMOMETER RATING

```
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                    [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                    "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                    who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                    See D1 for full question text.
                    Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                    for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                    a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                    Ratings 0-100 and:

                     997. R doesn't recognize name
                     998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                     999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960291

            D1w

            (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
            (How would you rate)
            PAT ROBERTSON?
            ROBERTSON THERMOMETER RATING
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                    [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                    "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                    who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                    See D1 for full question text.
                    Order of names D1d-D1w was randomized.
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                    for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                    a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                    Ratings 0-100 and:

                     997. R doesn't recognize name
                     998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                     999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960292

            D2a
```

```
          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet.)
          (Still using the thermometer, how would you rate:)
          The Democratic Party?
          DEMOCRATIC PARTY THERMOMETER RATING
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                 "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                 who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                 Order of major parties D2a-D2b was randomized.
                 See D1 for full question text.
                 Ratings 0-100 and:

                  997. R doesn't recognize name
                  998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                  999. NA; RF

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 960293

          D2b

          (Looking at page 2 of the booklet.)
          (Still using the thermometer, how would you rate:)
          The Republican Party?
          REPUBLICAN PARTY THERMOMETER RATING
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                 "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                 who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
                 Order of major parties D2a-D2b was randomized.
                 See D1 for full question text.
                 Ratings 0-100 and:

                  997. R doesn't recognize name
                  998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                  999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 960294

          D2c

          [RB] (Still using the thermometer, how would you rate:)
          Political parties in general?
          POLITICAL PARTIES IN GENERAL - THERMOMETER RATING
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer note:  PROBE FOR 'DON'T KNOW' RESPONSE:
                 "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know
                 who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"]
```

```
            See D1 for full question text.
            Ratings 0-100 and:

             997. R doesn't recognize name
             998. DK where to rate; can't judge
             999. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960295

```
        E1

        (Not using the booklet)
        Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
        HANDLING HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

     1155      1. Approve
      537      5. Disapprove

                8. DK
        6      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960296

```
        E1a/b

        IF R APPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT: /
        IF R DISAPPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT:

        a.Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        b.Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

        Built from E1,E1a/b.

      566      1. Approve strongly
      585      2. Approve not strongly
      198      4. Disapprove not strongly
      338      5. Disapprove strongly

                8. DK
        1      9. NA; RF
       22      0. Inap, 8,9 in E1
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960297

```
          E2

          (Not using the booklet)
          Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
          HANDLING THE ECONOMY?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  Order of presidential performance items E2-E5 randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          1102       1. Approve
           563       5. Disapprove

                     8. DK
             6       9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960298

          E2a/b

          IF R APPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF THE ECONOMY: /
          IF R DISAPPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF THE ECONOMY:

          a.Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
          b.Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  Built from E2, E2a/b.

           539       1. Approve strongly
           562       2. Approve not strongly
           251       4. Disapprove not strongly
           311       5. Disapprove strongly

                     8. DK
             1       9. NA; RF
            49       0. Inap, 8,9 in E2

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960299

          E3

          (Not using the booklet)
          Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
```

          HANDLING OUR RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES?

              Order of presidential performance items E2-E5 randomized.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        1014   1. Approve
         647   5. Disapprove

                   8. DK
           5   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960300

          E3a/b

          IF R APPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN
          COUNTRIES: /
          IF R DISAPPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN
          COUNTRIES:

          a.Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
          b.Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

              Built from E3, E3a/b.

         524   1. Approve strongly
         487   2. Approve not strongly
         232   4. Disapprove not strongly
         414   5. Disapprove strongly

                   8. DK
           2   9. NA; RF
          53   0. Inap, 8,9 in E3

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960301

          E4

          (Not using the booklet)
          Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
          HANDLING THE ENVIRONMENT?

```
            Order of presidential performance items E2-E5 randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     1161      1. Approve
      419      5. Disapprove

                8. DK
        5      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960302

```
        E4a/b

        IF R APPROVES OF THE WAY CLINTON IS HANDLING THE ENVIRONMENT :/
        IF R DISAPPROVES OF THE WAY CLINTON IS HANDLING THE ENVIRONMENT:

        a. Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        b. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            Built from E4, E4a/b.

      553      1. Approve strongly
      607      2. Approve not strongly
      225      4. Disapprove not strongly
      192      5. Disapprove strongly

                8. DK
        1      9. NA; RF
      134      0. Inap, 8,9 in E4
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960303

```
        E5

        (Not using the booklet)
        Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
        HANDLING HEALTH CARE?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            Order of presidential performance items E2-E5 randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
```

```
                   numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                   a randomization variable Rand.A4].

            884       1. Approve
            772       5. Disapprove

                      8. DK
              7       9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960304

            E5a/b

            IF R APPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF HEALTH CARE /
            IF R DISAPPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF HEALTH CARE:

            a. Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
            b. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Built from E5, E5a/b.

            450       1. Approve strongly
            432       2. Approve not strongly
            300       4. Disapprove not strongly
            472       5. Disapprove strongly

                      8. DK
                      9. NA; RF
             58       0. Inap, 8,9 in E5

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960305

            E6a

            (Please turn to page 3 of the booklet)
            (Which presidential candidate do you think would do a
            better job at)
            PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT
            (--[Bill Clinton, Bob Dole, Ross Perot], or
            wouldn't there be any difference among them?)
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Order of issues E6a-E6d randomized.
                  Order of the 3 names of major presidential candidates was
                  randomized in question text among respondents (order same
                  throughout E6a-E6d,E7,E8 for any individual respondent).
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
```

```
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       841      1. Bill Clinton
       226      2. Bob Dole
        66      3. Ross Perot
       544      4. There wouldn't be any difference
                     [DO NOT PROBE]

                8. DK
         3      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960306

        E6b

        (Please turn to page 3 of the booklet)
        (Which presidential candidate do you think would do a
        better job at)
        REDUCING THE BUDGET DEFICIT
        (--[Bill Clinton, Bob Dole, Ross Perot], or
        wouldn't there be any difference among them?)
        ------------------------------------------------------------

              Order of issues E6a-E6d randomized.
              Order of the 3 names of major presidential candidates was
              randomized in question text among respondents (order same
              throughout E6a-E6d,E7,E8 for any individual respondent).
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       510      1. Bill Clinton
       431      2. Bob Dole
       390      3. Ross Perot
       366      4. There wouldn't be any difference
                     [DO NOT PROBE]

                8. DK
         3      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960307

        E6c

        (Please turn to page 3 of the booklet)
```

```
          (Which presidential candidate do you think would do a
          better job at)
          IMPROVING PUBLIC EDUCATION
          (--[Bill Clinton, Bob Dole, Ross Perot], or
          wouldn't there be any difference among them?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of issues E6a-E6d randomized.
               Order of the 3 names of major presidential candidates was
               randomized in question text among respondents (order same
               throughout E6a-E6d,E7,E8 for any individual respondent).
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          852      1. Bill Clinton
          348      2. Bob Dole
          108      3. Ross Perot
          382      4. There wouldn't be any difference
                         [DO NOT PROBE]

                   8. DK
            2      9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 960308

          E6d

          (Please turn to page 3 of the booklet)
          (Which presidential candidate do you think would do a
          better job at)
          REDUCING THE POWER OF SPECIAL INTERESTS IN POLITICAL
          CAMPAIGNS
          (--[Bill Clinton, Bob Dole, Ross Perot], or
          wouldn't there be any difference among them?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of issues E6a-E6d randomized.
               Order of the 3 names of major presidential candidates was
               randomized in question text among respondents (order same
               throughout E6a-E6d,E7,E8 for any individual respondent).
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          326      1. Bill Clinton
          254      2. Bob Dole
          440      3. Ross Perot
          653      4. There wouldn't be any difference
```

```
                          [DO NOT PROBE]

                     8. DK
              2      9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960309

          E7

          (Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
          Which presidential candidate is more likely to
          RAISE TAXES
          --[Bill Clinton, Bob Dole, Ross Perot], or
          wouldn't there be any difference among them?
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               Order of the 3 names of major presidential candidates was
               randomized in question text among respondents (order same
               throughout E6a-E6d,E7,E8 for any individual respondent).
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          694     1. Bill Clinton
          486     2. Bob Dole
          121     3. Ross Perot
          386     4. There wouldn't be any difference
                          [DO NOT PROBE]

                  8. DK
            5     9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960310

          E8

          (Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
          Which presidential candidate is more likely to
          CUT SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS
          --[Bill Clinton, Bob Dole, Ross Perot], or
          wouldn't there be any difference among them?
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               Order of the 3 names of major presidential candidates was
               randomized in question text among respondents (order same
               throughout E6a-E6d,E7,E8 for any individual respondent).
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
```

collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
324      1. Bill Clinton
764      2. Bob Dole
155      3. Ross Perot
428      4. There wouldn't be any difference
                [DO NOT PROBE]

         8. DK
  3      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960311

         E9

         Who do you think is more to blame for the federal budget
         deficit, the CLINTON ADMINISTRATION or the REPUBLICAN
         CONGRESS?

```
342      1. Clinton
806      2. Republican Congress
281      3. Both Clinton and Republican Congress [VOL]
 39      4. Neither Clinton nor Republican Congress [VOL]
 85      5. Inheirited from the past/ developed over many years
                [VOL]
 24      6. Reagan, Reagan/Bush, "Reaganomics" [VOL]
  6      7. Past Republicans, "Republicans" [VOL]
 15      8. Democratic Congress [VOL]
  7      9. Past Democrats, "Democrats" [VOL]
  6     10. Reagan/Bush and Democratic Congress [VOL]
  7     11. Past administrations, past Congresses (NFS - not
                further specified) [VOL]
  8     97. Other (specify) [VOL]

        98. DK
 15     99. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960312

         E10

         HALF-SAMPLE CHECKPOINT

             Half ot the respondents were randomly selected for

```
                 administration of questions F1-F4.

          880      0. Respondent not randomly selected for F1-F4 questions
          834      1. Respondent randomly selected for F1-F4 questions

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960313

          F1

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:

          (I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and bad
          points about the two NATIONAL PARTIES.)
          Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Republican party?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               Introductory sentence precedes question text only if first
               party.
               Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
               always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          363      1. Yes
          468      5. No

                   8. DK
            2      9. NA; RF
          880      0. Inap, 0 in E10

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960314

          F1a(1)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Republican party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Republican
          party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 1]
          -----------------------------------------------------------
```

              Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
              always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

              9998. DK
              9999. NA
              0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F1

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960315

            F1a(2)

            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY:

            (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
            Republican party?)
            (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Republican
            party?" Until R says None.)
            [MENTION 2]

              Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
              always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F1; 9998,9999 in F1a(1); no
                       further mention

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960316

            F1a(3)

            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY:

            (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
            Republican party?)
            (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Republican
            party?" Until R says None.)
            [MENTION 3]

              Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
              always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.

```
          Codes 0001-9997 and:

        0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F1; 9998,9999 in F1a(1); no
                    further mention
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960317

```
          F1a(4)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Republican party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Republican
          party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 4]
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
              always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F1; 9998,9999 in F1a(1); no
                        further mention
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960318

```
          F1a(5)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Republican party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Republican
          party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 5]
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
              always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F1; 9998,9999 in F1a(1); no
                        further mention
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960319


          F2

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:

          Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
          about the Republican party?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
              always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         429      1. Yes
         397      5. No

                  8. DK
           2      9. NA; RF
         880      0. Inap, 0 in E10

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960320


          F2a(1)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
          PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
          about the Republican party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
          Republican party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 1]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
              always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

              9998. DK
              9999. NA
```

```
                   0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F2
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960321

            F2a(2)

            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
            PARTY:

            (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
            about the Republican party?)
            (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
            Republican party?" Until R says None.)
            [MENTION 2]

                  Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
                  always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
                  See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                  Codes 0001-9997 and:

                  0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F2; 9998,9999 in F2a(1); no
                             further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960322

            F2a(3)

            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
            PARTY:

            (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
            about the Republican party?)
            (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
            Republican party?" Until R says None.)
            [MENTION 3]

                  Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
                  always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
                  See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                  Codes 0001-9997 and:

                  0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F2; 9998,9999 in F2a(1); no
                             further mention
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960323

            F2a(4)

            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
            PARTY:

            (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
            about the Republican party?)
            (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
            Republican party?" Until R says None.)
            [MENTION 4]
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
                 always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:

                 0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F2; 9998,9999 in F2a(1); no
                           further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960324

            F2a(5)

            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
            PARTY:

            (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
            about the Republican party?)
            (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
            Republican party?" Until R says None.)
            [MENTION 5]
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
                 always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
                 See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                 Codes 0001-9997 and:

                 0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F2; 9998,9999 in F2a(1); no
                           further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960325


          F3

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:

          (I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and bad
          points about the two NATIONAL PARTIES.)
          Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Democratic party?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Introductory sentence precedes question text only if first
               party.
               Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
               always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          432      1. Yes
          396      5. No

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
          880      0. Inap, 0 in E10

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960326


          F3a(1)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Democratic party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Democratic
          party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 1]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
               always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               9998. DK
               9999. NA
```

```
                     0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F3
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960327

```
         F3a(2)

         IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
         IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY:

         (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
         Democratic party?)
         (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
         (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Democratic
         party?" Until R says None.)
         [MENTION 2]
         -----------------------------------------------------------

             Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
             always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
             See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
             Codes 0001-9997 and:

             0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F3; 9998,9999 in F3a(1); no
                       further mention
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960328

```
         F3a(3)

         IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
         IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY:

         (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
         Democratic party?)
         (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
         (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Democratic
         party?" Until R says None.)
         [MENTION 3]
         -----------------------------------------------------------

             Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
             always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
             See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
             Codes 0001-9997 and:

             0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F3; 9998,9999 in F3a(1); no
                       further mention
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960329

          F3a(4)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Democratic party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Democratic
          party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 4]

               Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
               always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F3; 9998,9999 in F3a(1); no
                      further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960330

          F3a(5)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the
          Democratic party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you like about the Democratic
          party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 5]

               Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
               always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F3; 9998,9999 in F3a(1); no
                      further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960331

```
          F4

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:

          Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
          about the Democratic party?
          ---------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
               always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          383      1. Yes
          443      5. No

                   8. DK
            2      9. NA; RF
          880      0. Inap, 0 in E10
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960332

```
          F4a(1)

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
          PARTY:

          (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
          about the Democratic party?)
          (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
          Democratic party?" Until R says None.)
          [MENTION 1]
          ---------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
               always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F4
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================

VAR 960333

       F4a(2)

       IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
       IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
       PARTY:

       (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
       about the Democratic party?)
       (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
       (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
       Democratic party?" Until R says None.)
       [MENTION 2]

           Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
           always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
           Codes 0001-9997 and:

           0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F4; 9998,9999 in F4a(1); no
                 further mention

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960334

       F4a(3)

       IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
       IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
       PARTY:

       (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
       about the Democratic party?)
       (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
       (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
       Democratic party?" Until R says None.)
       [MENTION 3]

           Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
           always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
           See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
           Codes 0001-9997 and:

           0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F4; 9998,9999 in F4a(1); no
                 further mention

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960335

```
        F4a(4)

        IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
        PARTY:

        (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
        about the Democratic party?)
        (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
        (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
        Democratic party?" Until R says None.)
        [MENTION 4]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
            always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F4; 9998,9999 in F4a(1); no
                  further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960336

```
        F4a(5)

        IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE F1-F4:
        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
        PARTY:

        (Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE
        about the Democratic party?)
        (IF NECESSARY: What is that?)
        (PROBE: "Anything else you don't like about the
        Democratic party?" Until R says None.)
        [MENTION 5]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Order of 2 major parties randomized in F1-F4; 'likes'
            always precede 'dislikes' for each party.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 0 in E10; 5,8,9 in F4; 9998,9999 in F4a(1); no
                  further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960337

```
        F5
```

We are interested in how people are getting along
financially these days. Would you say that you (and
your family living here) are BETTER off or WORSE off
financially than you were a year ago?

```
   747      1. Better
   418      3. Worse
   542      5. The same [VOL]

            8. DK
     2      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960338

        F5a/b

        IF R IS BETTER OFF FINANCIALLY THAN A YEAR AGO: /
        IF R IS WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY THAN A YEAR AGO:

        a.Is that MUCH better off or SOMEWHAT better off?
        b.Is that MUCH worse off or SOMEWHAT worse off?

            Built from F5, F5a/b.

```
   162      1. Much better
   584      2. Somewhat better
   542      3. Same (5 in F5)
   303      4. Somewhat worse
   115      5. Much worse

            8. DK
     1      9. NA; RF
     7      0. Inap, 8,9 in F5
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960339

        F6

        Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you
        (and your family living here) will be BETTER off
        financially, WORSE off, or JUST ABOUT THE SAME as now?

```
   606      1. Better
   137      3. Worse
   944      5. Just about the same [VOL]

            8. DK
```

```
         4        9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960340

         F6a/b

         IF R THINKS WILL BE BETTER OFF FINANCIALLY A YEAR FROM NOW: /
         IF R THINKS WILL BE WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY A YEAR FROM NOW:

         a. Is that MUCH better off or SOMEWHAT better off?
         b. Is that MUCH worse off or SOMEWHAT worse off?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

            Built from F6, F6a/b.

         197     1. Much better
         408     2. Somewhat better
         944     3. Same (5 in F6)
          96     4. Somewhat worse
          39     5. Much worse

                 8. DK
           1     9. NA; RF
          27     0. Inap, 8,9 in F6

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960341

         G1

         Now we would like to know something about the feelings
         you have toward the candidates for President.  I am
         going to name a candidate, and I want you to tell me
         whether something about that person, or something he has
         done, has made you have certain feelings like anger or
         pride.
         -------------------------------------------------------------

         G1a

         (Has BILL CLINTON-- because of the kind of person he is,
         or because of something he has done -- ever made you
         feel:)
         ANGRY?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

            Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
            affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
```

```
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        900       1. Yes
        809       5. No

                  8. DK
          1       9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960342

```
        G1a(1)

        IF CLINTON HAS MADE R FEEL ANGRY:

        How often
        (would you say you've felt ANGRY --)
        (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
        ----------------------------------------------------------

        180       1. Very often
        164       2. Fairly often
        388       3. Occasionally
        167       4. Rarely

                  8. DK
          1       9. NA; RF
        814       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G1a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960343

```
        G1b

        (Has BILL CLINTON-- because of the kind of person he is,
        or because of something he has done -- ever made you
        feel:)
        HOPEFUL?
        ----------------------------------------------------------

              Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
              affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       1004       1. Yes
```

```
      706      5. No

                8. DK
        1       9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960344

          G1b(1)

          IF CLINTON HAS MADE R FEEL HOPEFUL:

          How often
          (would you say you've felt HOPEFUL--)
          (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
          ----------------------------------------------------------

        138      1. Very often
        269      2. Fairly often
        469      3. Occasionally
        128      4. Rarely

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
        710      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G1b

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960345

          G1c

          (Has BILL CLINTON-- because of the kind of person he is,
          or because of something he has done -- ever made you
          feel:)
          AFRAID?
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
               affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        554      1. Yes
       1160      5. No

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960346


          G1c(1)

          IF CLINTON HAS MADE R FEEL AFRAID:

          How often
          (would you say you've felt AFRAID --)
          (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

           99      1. Very often
          103      2. Fairly often
          234      3. Occasionally
          118      4. Rarely

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
         1160      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G1c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960347


          G1d

          (Has BILL CLINTON-- because of the kind of person he is,
          or because of something he has done -- ever made you
          feel:)
          PROUD?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                   Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
                   affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
                   Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                   collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                   end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                   for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                   numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                   a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          865      1. Yes
          846      5. No

                   8. DK
            1      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
```

VAR 960348

          G1d(1)

          IF CLINTON HAS MADE R FEEL PROUD:

          How often
          (would you say you've felt PROUD --)
          (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
          ----

          155   1. Very often
          197   2. Fairly often
          397   3. Occasionally
          114   4. Rarely

                   8. DK
            1   9. NA; RF
          849   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G1d

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960349

          G2a

          (Has BOB DOLE-- because of the kind of person he is, or
          because of something he has done -- ever made you feel:)
          ANGRY?

               Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
               affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

           592   1. Yes
          1118   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960350

          G2a(1)

          IF DOLE HAS MADE R FEEL ANGRY:

```
         How often
         (would you say you've felt ANGRY --)
         (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
         -----------------------------------------------------------

          88      1. Very often
         134      2. Fairly often
         250      3. Occasionally
         119      4. Rarely

                  8. DK
           1      9. NA; RF
        1122      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G2a
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960351

```
         G2b

         (Has BOB DOLE-- because of the kind of person he is, or
         because of something he has done -- ever made you feel:)
         HOPEFUL?
         -----------------------------------------------------------

             Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
             affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         615      1. Yes
        1090      5. No

                  8. DK
           3      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960352

```
         G2b(1)

         IF DOLE HAS MADE R FEEL HOPEFUL:

         How often
         (would you say you've felt HOPEFUL --)
         (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
         -----------------------------------------------------------

          79      1. Very often
```

```
     156        2. Fairly often
     304        3. Occasionally
      75        4. Rarely

                8. DK
                9. NA
    1099        0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G2b
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960353

          G2c

          (Has BOB DOLE-- because of the kind of person he is, or
          because of something he has done -- ever made you feel:)
          AFRAID?

               Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
               affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      420   1. Yes
     1285   5. No

                 8. DK
        2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960354

          G2c(1)

          IF DOLE HAS MADE R FEEL AFRAID:

          How often
          (would you say you've felt AFRAID --)
          (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
          ----

       78   1. Very often
       94   2. Fairly often
      167   3. Occasionally
       81   4. Rarely

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
```

```
        1294      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G2c
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960355

           G2d

           (Has BOB DOLE-- because of the kind of person he is, or
           because of something he has done -- ever made you feel:)
           PROUD?

               Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
               affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         658   1. Yes
        1044   5. No

                  8. DK
           3   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960356

           G2d(1)

           IF DOLE HAS MADE R FEEL PROUD:

           How often
           (would you say you've felt PROUD --)
           (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?

               Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
               affects are asked in random order for each candidate.

         102   1. Very often
         159   2. Fairly often
         297   3. Occasionally
          99   4. Rarely

                  8. DK
           1   9. NA; RF
        1056   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G2d

 NOTE:

```
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960357
```

G3a

(Has ROSS PEROT-- because of the kind of person he is,
or because of something he has done -- ever made you
feel:)
ANGRY?

Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].
Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
version used by the interviewer at the time this question
was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap). See the
variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
data.

```
      166        1. Yes
      461        5. No

                 8. DK
        2        9. NA; RF
     1079        0. Inap, interview conducted after question withdrawn
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960358

G3a(1)

IF PEROT HAS MADE R FEEL ANGRY:

How often
(would you say you've felt ANGRY --)
(VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?

Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
version used by the interviewer at the time this question
was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap). See the
variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
data.

```
       47        1. Very often
       27        2. Fairly often
       63        3. Occasionally
```

```
     29        4. Rarely

               8. DK
               9. NA
   1548        0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G3a; interview conducted after
                  question withdrawn
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960359

          G3b

          (Has ROSS PEROT-- because of the kind of person he is,
          or because of something he has done -- ever made you
          feel:)
          HOPEFUL?

               Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
               affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].
               Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
               version used by the interviewer at the time this question
               was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap). See the
               variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
               data.

      191   1. Yes
      436   5. No

                8. DK
        2   9. NA; RF
     1079   0. Inap, interview conducted after question withdrawn

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960360

          G3b(1)

          IF PEROT HAS MADE R FEEL HOPEFUL:

          How often
          (would you say you've felt HOPEFUL --)
          (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?

               Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
```

version used by the interviewer at the time this question
was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap). See the
variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
data.

```
        19      1. Very often
        37      2. Fairly often
        97      3. Occasionally
        38      4. Rarely

                8. DK
                9. NA
      1523      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G3b; interview conducted after
                   question withdrawn
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960361

         G3c

         (Has ROSS PEROT-- because of the kind of person he is,
         or because of something he has done -- ever made you
         feel:)
         AFRAID?

              Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
              affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].
              Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
              version used by the interviewer at the time this question
              was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap). See the
              variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
              data.

```
       170      1. Yes
       460      5. No

                8. DK
         1      9. NA; RF
      1079      0. Inap, interview conducted after question withdrawn
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960362

         G3c(1)

```
          IF PEROT HAS MADE R FEEL AFRAID:

          How often
          (would you say you've felt AFRAID --)
          (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

                Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
                version used by the interviewer at the time this question
                was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap).  See the
                variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
                data.

       40        1. Very often
       35        2. Fairly often
       59        3. Occasionally
       36        4. Rarely

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
     1544        0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G3c; interview conducted after
                       question withdrawn

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960363

          G3d

          (Has ROSS PEROT-- because of the kind of person he is,
          or because of something he has done -- ever made you
          feel:)
          PROUD?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

                Presidential candidates G1-G3 appear in random order;
                affects are asked in random order for each candidate.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
                version used by the interviewer at the time this question
                was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap).  See the
                variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
                data.

      141        1. Yes
      486        5. No

                 8. DK
        3        9. NA; RF
     1079        0. Inap, interview conducted after question withdrawn

 NOTE:
```

THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960364

      G3d(1)

      IF PEROT HAS MADE R FEEL PROUD:

      How often
      (would you say you've felt PROUD --)
      (VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY)?

          Questions G3a-G3d(1) were not administered if the VQ
          version used by the interviewer at the time this question
          was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap). See the
          variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
          data.

     17   1. Very often
     13   2. Fairly often
     74   3. Occasionally
     37   4. Rarely

            8. DK
            9. NA
  1573   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G3d; interview conducted after
              question withdrawn

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960365

      G4

      Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
      We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
      conservatives. Here is a seven-point scale on which the
      political views that people might hold are arranged from
      extremely liberal to extremely conservative.

      G4a

      [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
      haven't you thought much about this?
      R SELF-PLACEMENT ON 7-PT LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE

          [Interviewer instruction: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
          See G4 for full text.

     24   1. Extremely liberal
    130   2. Liberal
    186   3. Slightly liberal

```
          402        4. Moderate; middle of the road
          265        5. Slightly conservative
          278        6. Conservative
           44        7. Extremely conservative

                     8. DK
            2        9. NA; RF
          369        0. Haven't thought much [DO NOT PROBE]
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960366

          G4aa

          IF R SAYS DK, HAVEN'T THOUGHT OR MODERATE FOR SELF-PLACEMENT ON
          LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

          If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
          liberal or a conservative?
          ----

          209   1. Liberal
          362   2. Conservative
          125   3. Moderate [VOL]
           73   7. R refuses to choose [VOL]

                     8. DK
                     9. NA
          929   0. Inap, 1-3,5-7,9 in G4a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960367

          G4a(1)

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE AT G4a/G4aa:

          How certain are you of this?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

          559   1. Very certain
          765   2. Pretty certain
          297   3. Not very certain

                     8. DK
            1   9. NA; RF
           91   0. Inap, 9 in G4a; 7,8,9 in G4aa

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960368

        G4x

        SUMMARY- SELF PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE
        ----------------------------------------------------------

            See G4 and G4a/G4aa for full question texts.
            Built from G4a, G4aa.

        549      1. Liberal  (1/2/3,0; 0/4/8,1)
        153      3. Moderate  (0/4/8,3; 4,7/8/9)
        949      5. Conservative  (5/6/7,0; 0/4/8,2)
         48      7. Refused to choose  (0/8,7)

                 8. DK  (0/8,8)
          2      9. NA/RF to entire question series  (9,0)
                 0. NA to follow up question G4aa  (0/8,9)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960369

        G5

        [RB] Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
        CLINTON PLACEMENT ON 7-PT LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE
        ----------------------------------------------------------

            [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
            See G4 for full text.
            Presidential candidate names G5-G7 are asked in random
            order.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        168      1. Extremely liberal
        474      2. Liberal
        362      3. Slightly liberal
        340      4. Moderate; middle of the road
        123      5. Slightly conservative
         95      6. Conservative
         46      7. Extremely conservative

                 8. DK
          2      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
```

```
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VAR 960370


        G5a

        IF R HAS PLACED BILL CLINTON ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

        How certain are you
        (of BILL CLINTON'S position on this scale?)
        (VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN or NOT VERY CERTAIN?)
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        482       1. Very certain
        782       2. Pretty certain
        341       3. Not very certain

                  8. DK
          1       9. NA; RF
        106       0. Inap, 8,9 in G5

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960371


        G6

        [RB] Where would you place Bob Dole on this scale?
        DOLE PLACEMENT ON 7-PT LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
             See G4 for full text.
             Presidential candidate names G5-G7 are asked in random
             order.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        37        1. Extremely liberal
        61        2. Liberal
        105       3. Slightly liberal
        220       4. Moderate; middle of the road
        318       5. Slightly conservative
        646       6. Conservative
        173       7. Extremely conservative

                  8. DK
          3       9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960372

        G6a

        IF R HAS PLACED BOB DOLE ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

        How certain are you
        (of BOB DOLE'S position on this scale?)
        (VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?)
        ----

     399   1. Very certain
     738   2. Pretty certain
     422   3. Not very certain

             8. DK
       1   9. NA; RF
     154   0. Inap, 8,9 in G6

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960373

        G7

        [RB] Where would you place Ross Perot on this scale?
        PEROT PLACEMENT ON 7-PT LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE

           [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
           See G4 for full text.
           Presidential candidate names G5-G7 are asked in random
           order.
           Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
           collection of randomization variables that appear at the
           end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
           for randomization variables closely follow survey question
           numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
           a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     100   1. Extremely liberal
     126   2. Liberal
     125   3. Slightly liberal
     328   4. Moderate; middle of the road
     239   5. Slightly conservative
     280   6. Conservative
     183   7. Extremely conservative

             8. DK
       4   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960374

          G7a

          IF R HAS PLACED ROSS PEROT ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

           How certain are you
           (of ROSS PEROT'S position on this scale?)
           (VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?)
           ----

          235   1. Very certain
          587   2. Pretty certain
          558   3. Not very certain

                    8. DK
            1   9. NA; RF
          333   0. Inap, 8,9 in G7

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960375

          G8

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE AT G4/G4a:

          [RB] Where would you place [NAME #31,33,35] on this
          scale?
          DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-
          CONSERVATIVE SCALE

              [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
              See G4 for full text.
              House candidate names G8-G9 are asked in random order.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

           38   1. Extremely liberal
          131   2. Liberal
          176   3. Slightly liberal
          185   4. Moderate; middle of the road
           92   5. Slightly conservative
           46   6. Conservative
           15   7. Extremely conservative

                    8. DK
           21   9. NA
          115   0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate (race type 24);
                         0,7,8,9 in G4x; Washington DC

 NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960376

          G8a

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:
          IF R HAS PLACED DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE  ON LIBERAL-
          CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

          How certain are you
          (of [NAME #31,33,35]'s position on this scale?)
          (VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          147       1. Very certain
          295       2. Pretty certain
          241       3. Not very certain

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
         1031       0. Inap, 8,9 in G8; 0,7,8,9 in G4x; no Democratic House
                         candidate (race type 24); Washington DC

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960377

          G9

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

          [RB] Where would you place [NAME #32,34,36] on this
          scale?
          REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-
          CONSERVATIVE SCALE
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See G4 for full text.
               House candidate names G8-G9 are asked in random order.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          10        1. Extremely liberal
          25        2. Liberal
          59        3. Slightly liberal
          201       4. Moderate; middle of the road
          214       5. Slightly conservative
          187       6. Conservative
          52        7. Extremely conservative
```

```
                    8. DK
          24        9. NA; RF
          80        0. Inap, no Republican House candidate (race type 14);
                          0,7,8,9 in G4x; Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960378

```
          G9a

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE :
          IF R HAS PLACED REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE ON LIBERAL-
          CONSERVATIVE SCALE :

          How certain are you
          (of [NAME #32,34,36]'s position on this scale?)
          (VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?)
          -----------------------------------------------------------

         141        1. Very certain
         323        2. Pretty certain
         283        3. Not very certain

                    8. DK
           1        9. NA; RF
         966        0. Inap, 8,9 in G9; 07,8,9 in G4x; no Republican House
                          candidate (race type 14); Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960379

```
          G10

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

          [RB] Where would you place the Democratic Party on this
          scale?
          DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See G4 for full text.
               Major parties G10-G11 are asked in random order.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         128        1. Extremely liberal
         476        2. Liberal
```

```
     403        3. Slightly liberal
     286        4. Moderate; middle of the road
     146        5. Slightly conservative
      93        6. Conservative
      39        7. Extremely conservative

                8. DK
                9. NA; RF
      63        0. Inap, 0,7,8,9 in G4x
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960380

          G11

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

          [RB] Where would you place the Republican Party on this
          scale?
          REPUBLICAN PARTY PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE

                [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"].
                See G4 for full text.
                Major parties G10-G11 are asked in random order.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      35   1. Extremely liberal
      67   2. Liberal
     102   3. Slightly liberal
     221   4. Moderate; middle of the road
     364   5. Slightly conservative
     618   6. Conservative
     153   7. Extremely conservative

                8. DK
                9. NA; RF
      63   0. Inap, 0,7,8,9 in G4x

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960381

          G12

          Who do you think will be elected President in November?

```

```
        1490     1. Bill Clinton
         165     2. Bob Dole
          11     3. Ross Perot
          11     7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                 8. DK
           4     9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960382

          G12a/b

          IF R NAMES CANDIDATE R THINKS WILL WIN THE PRESIDENTIAL
          ELECTION: /
          IF R SAYS DON'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

          a. Do you think the Presidential race will be close or
          will [NAME GIVEN] win by quite a bit?
          b. Do you think the Presidential race will be close or
          will one candidate win by quite a bit?
          ----

          881   1. Will be close
          804   2. Win by quite a bit

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
            4   0. Inap, 9 in G12

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960383

          G12c

          What about here in (STATE)?
          Which candidate for President do you think will carry
          this state?
          [IF NECESSARY: Which candidate will WIN in this state?]

         1076   1. Bill Clinton
          516   3. Bob Dole
           20   5. Ross Perot
           16   7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                  8. DK
            4   9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960384

          G12d/e

          IF R NAMES CANDIDATE R THINKS WILL WIN THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION
          IN R's STATE: /
          IF R SAYS DON'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN R's
          STATE:

          d. Do you think the Presidential race will be close here
          in (STATE) or will (NAME) win by quite a bit?
          e. Do you think the Presidential race will be close here
          in (STATE) or will one candidate win by quite a bit?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

       1024      1. Close race
        647      3. Win by quite a bit

                 8. DK
                 9. NA; RF
          4      0. Inap, 9 in G12c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960385

          H1

          Now thinking about the economy in the country as a
          whole, would you say that over the past year the
          nation's economy has GOTTEN BETTER, STAYED ABOUT THE
          SAME, or GOTTEN WORSE?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

        670      1. Gotten better
        746      3. Stayed about the same
        282      5. Gotten worse

                 8. DK
                 9. NA

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960386

          H1a/b

          IF R SAYS ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN BETTER: /
          IF R SAYS ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN WORSE:

          a. Would you say MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better?
          b. Would you say MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?
```

```
          --------------------------------------------------------------

          Built from H1, H1a/b.

     114      1. Much better
     555      2. Somewhat better
     746      3. Same (3 in H1)
     212      4. Somewhat worse
      70      5. Much worse

               8. DK
               9. NA
      16      0. Inap, 8,9 in H1
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960387

```
          H2

          What about the next 12 months?  Do you expect the
          economy to
          GET BETTER, GET WORSE or STAY ABOUT THE SAME?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

     421      1. Get better
     224      3. Get worse
    1041      5. Stay about the same

               8. DK
       1      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960388

```
          H2a/b

          IF R SAYS ECONOMY WILL GET BETTER: /
          IF R SAYS ECONOMY WILL GET WORSE:

          a. Would you say MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better?
          b. Would you say MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

          Built from H2, H2a/b.

      64      1. Much better
     356      2. Somewhat better
    1041      3. Same (5 in H2)
     180      4. Somewhat worse
      42      5. Much worse

               8. DK
```

```
                         9. NA
              28         0. Inap, 8,9 in H2
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960389

              H3

              Do you think that twenty years from now, the standard of
              living for the people who are just children now will be
              BETTER, ABOUT THE SAME, or WORSE than it is today?
              ----

             466   1. Better
             347   3. About the same
             844   5. Worse

                         8. DK
               4   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960390

              H3.1

              Over the past year would you say that the economic
              policies of the federal government have made the
              nation's economy BETTER, WORSE, or HAVEN'T THEY MADE
              MUCH DIFFERENCE either way?
              ----

             404   1. Better
             291   3. Worse
             979   5. They haven't made much difference

                         8. DK
               2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960391

              H3.1a/b

              IF R SAYS POLICIES HAVE MADE ECONOMY BETTER: /
              IF R SAYS POLICIES HAVE MADE ECONOMY WORSE:

              a. Would you say MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better?
              b. Would you say MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?
```

```
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            Built from H3.1, H3.1a/b.

      43        1. Much better
     361        2. Somewhat better
     979        3. Same (5 in H3.1)
     213        4. Somewhat worse
      77        5. Much worse

                8. DK
                9. NA
      40        0. Inap, 8,9 in H3.1
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960392

```
            H3.2

            Would you say that the size of the yearly budget deficit
            INCREASED, DECREASED, or STAYED ABOUT THE SAME during
            Clinton's time as President?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

     721        1. Increased
     486        2. Decreased
     439        3. Stayed about the same

                8. DK
       2        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960393

```
            H3.2a/b

            IF R SAYS SIZE OF DEFICIT HAS INCREASED: /
            IF R SAYS SIZE OF DEFICIT HAS DECREASED:

            a. Would you say it increased A LOT or A LITTLE?
            b. Would you say it decreased A LOT or A LITTLE?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            Built from H3.2, H3.2a/b.

     303        1. Increased a lot
     404        2. Increased a little
     439        3. Same (3 in H3.2)
     365        4. Decreased a little
     117        5. Decreased a lot

                8. DK
```

```
                    9. NA
          68        0. Inap, 8,9 in H3.2
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960394

```
          H3.3

          Would you say that the federal income tax paid by the
          average working person has INCREASED, DECREASED, or
          STAYED ABOUT THE SAME during Clinton's time as President?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          820       1. Increased
           81       2. Decreased
          774       3. Stayed about the same

                    8. DK
            3       9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960395

```
          H3.3a/b

          IF R SAYS INCOME TAX HAS INCREASED: /
          IF R SAYS INCOME TAX HAS DECREASED:

          a. Would you say it increased A LOT or A LITTLE?
          b. Would you say it decreased A LOT or A LITTLE?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              Built from H3.3, H3.3a/b.

          229       1. Increased a lot
          584       2. Increased a little
          774       3. Same (3 in H3.3)
           73       4. Decreased a little
            8       5. Decreased a lot

                    8. DK
            1       9. NA; RF
           39       0. Inap, 8,9 in H3.3
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960396

```
          H4
```

```
          H4. HALF-SAMPLE CHECKPOINT
          -------------------------------------------------------------

                 Half of the respondents were randomly chosen for
                 administration of questions H4a-H8

          848      0. Respondent was not randomly selected for questions
                         H4a-H8
          866      1. Respondent was randomly selected for questions H4a-H8

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960397

          H4a

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

          (Which do you think would do a better job of)
          HANDLING THE NATION'S ECONOMY
          ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
          or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
                 VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
                 Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
                 Order of the names of parties in question text was
                 randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
                 optionally after first item; if full text used after first
                 item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
                 series).
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          276      1. Democrats
          262      2. Republicans
          317      3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                   8. DK
            1      9. NA; RF
          848      0. Inap, 0 in H4

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960398

          H4b
```

```
         IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:


         (Which do you think would do a better job of)
         HANDLING FOREIGN AFFAIRS
         ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
         or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
             VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
             Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
             Order of the names of parties in question text was
             randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
             optionally after first item; if full text used after first
             item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
             series).
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         235     1. Democrats
         308     2. Republicans
         309     3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                 8. DK
           1     9. NA; RF
         848     0. Inap, 0 in H4

  NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960399

         H4c

         IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

         (Which do you think would do a better job of)
         MAKING HEALTH CARE MORE AFFORDABLE
         ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
         or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
             VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
             Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
             Order of the names of parties in question text was
             randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
             optionally after first item; if full text used after first
             item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
             series).
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
```

```
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         440       1. Democrats
         145       2. Republicans
         270       3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                   8. DK
           1       9. NA; RF
         848       0. Inap, 0 in H4
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960400

```
                H4d

                IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

                (Which do you think would do a better job of)
                REFORMING THE WELFARE SYSTEM
                ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
                or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?
                -----------------------------------------------------------

                    [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
                    VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
                    Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
                    Order of the names of parties in question text was
                    randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
                    optionally after first item; if full text used after first
                    item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
                    series).
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                    for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                    a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         338       1. Democrats
         302       2. Republicans
         217       3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                   8. DK
           2       9. NA; RF
         848       0. Inap, 0 in H4
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960401

```
                H4e
```

```
            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:


            (Which do you think would do a better job of)
            HANDLING THE PROBLEM OF POVERTY
            ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
            or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?
            ------------------------------------------------------------


                 [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
                 VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
                 Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
                 Order of the names of parties in question text was
                 randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
                 optionally after first item; if full text used after first
                 item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
                 series).
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          402      1. Democrats
          157      2. Republicans
          293      3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                   8. DK
            2      9. NA; RF
          848      0. Inap, 0 in H4

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
  ===============================
  VAR 960402


            H4f


            IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:


            (Which do you think would do a better job of)
            HANDLING THE BUDGET DEFICIT
            ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
            or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?
            ------------------------------------------------------------


                 [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
                 VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
                 Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
                 Order of the names of parties in question text was
                 randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
                 optionally after first item; if full text used after first
                 item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
                 series).
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
```

```
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       234      1. Democrats
       281      2. Republicans
       339      3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                8. DK
         2      9. NA; RF
       848      0. Inap, 0 in H4
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960403

              H4g

              IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

              (Which do you think would do a better job of)
              HANDLING THE PROBLEM OF POLLUTION AND THE ENVIRONMENT
              ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
              or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?

                  [Interviewer: IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
                  VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
                  Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
                  Order of the names of parties in question text was
                  randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
                  optionally after first item; if full text used after first
                  item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
                  series).
                  Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       379   1. Democrats
       104   2. Republicans
       366   3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                8. DK
         2   9. NA; RF
       848   0. Inap, 0 in H4
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960404

              H4h

```
          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:


          (Which do you think would do a better job of)
          DEALING WITH THE CRIME PROBLEM
          ([the Democrats, the Republicans]
          or wouldn't there be any difference between them)?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
                VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
                Order of performance items H4a-H4h randomized.
                Order of the names of parties in question text was
                randomized in first item of series H4a-H4h (full text used
                optionally after first item; if full text used after first
                item, same order of parties was read as for first item of
                series).
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          222      1. Democrats
          246      2. Republicans
          387      3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                   8. DK
            1      9. NA; RF
          848      0. Inap, 0 in H4

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
  ===============================
  VAR 960405

          H5

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

          Which party is more likely to CUT SOCIAL SECURITY
          BENEFITS
          (the Democrats, the Republicans),
          or wouldn't there be much difference between them?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                [Interviewer:  IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
                VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
                Order of names of parties in question text was randomized
                in H5.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          93       1. Democrat
```

```
         425       2. Republican
         337       3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                   8. DK
           1       9. NA; RF
         848       0. Inap, 0 in H4
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960406

          H6

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

          Which party is more likely to IMPROVE RACE RELATIONS,
          (the Democrats, the Republicans),
          or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

              [Interviewer: IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
              VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
              Order of names of parties in question text was randomized
              in H6.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         314   1. Democrat
          67   2. Republican
         471   3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

                   8. DK
           2   9. NA; RF
         848   0. Inap, 0 in H4

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960407

          H7

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

          Which party is more likely to RAISE TAXES,
          (the Democrats, the Republicans),
          or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

                [Interviewer: IF 'NO DIFFERENCE' AND 'NEITHER PARTY' ARE
              VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE RESPONSES]
```

```
          Order of names of parties in question text was randomized
          in H7.
          Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
          collection of randomization variables that appear at the
          end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
          for randomization variables closely follow survey question
          numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
          a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    295      1. Democrat
    255      2. Republican
    308      3. Wouldn't be much difference between them/ No

             8. DK
      2      9. NA; RF
    848      0. Inap, 0 in H4
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
```
===============================
VAR 960408

          H8

          IF R SELECTED FOR RANDOM HALF-SAMPLE H4-H8:

          Looking ahead, do you think the problem of
          KEEPING OUT OF WAR
          would be handled better in the next four years by
          (the Democrats, the Republicans),
          or about the same by both?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

             Order of names of parties in question text was randomized
             in H8.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    105      1. Democrats
    164      2. Republicans
    587      3. About the same by both

             8. DK
      1      9. NA; RF
    848      0. Inap, 0 in H4
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
```
===============================
VAR 960409

          H9
```

```
        During the past year, would you say that the United
        States' position in the world has grown WEAKER, STAYED
        ABOUT THE SAME, or has it grown STRONGER?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        533      1. Weaker
        770      2. Stayed about the same
        395      3. Stronger

                 8. DK
          1      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960410

        H10

        Do you AGREE or DISAGREE with this statement:
        'This country would be better off if we just stayed home
        and did not concern ourselves with problems in other
        parts of the world?'
        ------------------------------------------------------------

         445      1. Agree
        1241      5. Disagree

                  8. DK
           6      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960411

        H11

        In the future, how willing should the United States be
        to use military force to solve international problems --
        EXTREMELY WILLING, VERY WILLING, SOMEWHAT WILLING, NOT
        VERY WILLING, or NEVER WILLING?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

         104      1. Extremely willing
         286      2. Very willing
        1002      3. Somewhat willing
         247      4. Not very willing
          55      5. Never willing

                  8. DK
           3      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960412


        H12

        A law has been proposed that would limit the members of
        Congress to no more than 12 consecutive years of service
        in that office.  Do you favor or oppose such a law?
        -----------------------------------------------------------


      1332      1. Favor
       324      2. Oppose
        35      7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                8. DK
         1      9. NA; RF


 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960413


        H13a

        IF R'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES 2 MAJOR PARTY
        CANDIDATES:

        Do you happen to know if either of these candidates
        ([NAME #31, 33, 35] or [NAME #32, 34, 36])
        is currently in the House of Representatives?
        (IF NEEDED: which one is that?)
        -----------------------------------------------------------


            Order in question text of Democratic and Republican House
            candidate names was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       425      1. Yes,  Democratic candidate is
       542      2. Yes, Republican candidate is
        36      3. Both candidates are [VOL]
       226      5. No, neither of them is

                8. DK
        24      9. NA; RF
        70      0. Inap, only one major party House candidate (type race
                   14 or 24) or Washington DC

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
```

```
==============================
VAR 960414

          H13a(1)

          IF R'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES 2 MAJOR PARTY
          CANDIDATES:
          IF R HAS IDENTIFIED 1 HOUSE CANDIDATE AS INCUMBENT:

          CODE OF HOUSE CANDIDATE RECALLED AS INCUMBENT
          (2-CANDIDATE RACE)
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              Built from H13a.

         15      31. Democratic candidate in open race
         13      32. Republican candidate in open race
        392      33. Democratic incumbent
        518      34. Republican  incumbent
         18      35. Democratic challenger
         11      36. Republican challenger
         36      90. Both

                 00. Inap, 0,5,8,9 in H13a
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
```
==============================
VAR 960415

          H13b

          IF R'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES ONLY 1 MAJOR PARTY
          CANDIDATE:

          Do you happen to know if
          (NAME #31, 33, 32, 34)
          is currently in the House of Representatives?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

         46       1. Yes, candidate is
          6       5. No, candidate is not

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
       1645       0. Inap, two major party House candidates in race (type
                       race 12, 21, 55 or 65) or Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960416

          H13b(1)

          IF R'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES ONLY 1 MAJOR PARTY
```

```
          CANDIDATE:
          IF R HAS IDENTIFIED HOUSE CANDIDATE AS INCUMBENT:

          CODE OF HOUSE CANDIDATE RECALLED AS INCUMBENT
          (UNOPPOSED RACE)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              Built from H13b.

              31. Democratic candidate in open race
              32. Republican candidate in open race
      13      33. Democratic incumbent
      33      34. Republican  incumbent
              35. Democratic challenger
              36. Republican challenger

              00. Inap, 0,5,8,9 in H13b

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960417

          K1

          Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as
          a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      663      1. Democrat
      471      2. Republican
      446      3. Independent
        5      4. Other party
      125      5. No preference

               8. DK
        3      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960418

          K1a/b

          IF R CONSIDERS SELF REPUBLICAN /
          IF R CONSIDERS SELF DEMOCRAT:

          a. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not
          very strong Republican?
          b. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not
          very strong Democrat?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      543      1. Strong
      590      5. Not very strong
```

```
                    8. DK
                    9. NA; RF
          580       0. Inap, 3,4,5,8,9 in K1

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960419

          K1c

          IF R CONSIDERS SELF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER:

          Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican
          Party or to the Democratic Party?
          ----------------------------------------------------------

          183       1. Closer to Republican
          157       3. Neither
          233       5. Closer to Democratic

                    8. DK
            2       9. NA; RF
         1138       0. Inap, 1,2,8,9 in K1

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960420

          K1x

          SUMMARY - R PARTY ID
          ----------------------------------------------------------

                  See K1, K1a/b, K1c for full question texts.
                  Built from K1, K1a/b, K1c
                  Code 8 (apolitical) was used only if the respondent had a
                  code of 5 (no preference) in K1 and a code of 3,8 or 9 in
                  K1c and also showed little or no interest in politics in
                  response to the following questions:  A1 (pre), B1 (pre),
                  N2 (pre), E9 (post).

          329       0. Strong Democrat (1,1,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
          334       1. Weak Democrat (1,5/8/9,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
          233       2. Independent-Democrat (3/4/5,0,5 in K1,  K1a/b, K1c
          145       3. Independent-Independent (3,0,3/8/9 in K1, K1a/b, K1c;
                          5,0,3/8/9 if not apolitical)
          183       4. Independent-Republican (3/4/5,0,1 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
          257       5. Weak Republican (2,5/8/9,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
          214       6. Strong Republican (2,1,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
            1       7. Other; minor party; refuses to say (4,0,3/8/9 in K1,
                          K1a/b, K1c)

                    8. Apolitical (5,0,3/8/9 in K1, K1a/b, K1c and no
```

```
                      interest in politics
          4        9. NA (8/9,0,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960421

          K2

          Please look at page 5 of the booklet.
          I am going to read a list of words and phrases people
          may use to describe political figures. For each, tell
          me whether the word or phrase describes the candidate I
          name.

          K2a

          (Think about BILL CLINTON. In your opinion does the
          phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Bill Clinton
          extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
          all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          INTELLIGENT?
          (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
          well, not too well, or not well at all?)

                [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See K2 for full text.
                Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                applied to Clinton.
                Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          656   1. Extremely well
          847   2. Quite well
          160   3. Not too well
           38   4. Not well at all

                   8. DK
            3   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960422

          K2b

```
            (Think about BILL CLINTON.  In your opinion does the
            phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Bill Clinton
            extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
            all?)
            (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
            (How about)
            COMPASSIONATE?
            (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
            well, not too well, or not well at all?)
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                 See K2 for full text.
                 Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                 applied to Clinton.
                 Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        334      1. Extremely well
        829      2. Quite well
        373      3. Not too well
        143      4. Not well at all

                 8. DK
          4      9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960423

            K2c

            (Think about BILL CLINTON.  In your opinion does the
            phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Bill Clinton
            extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
            all?)
            (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
            (How about)
            MORAL?
            (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
            well, not too well, or not well at all?)
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                 See K2 for full text.
                 Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                 applied to Clinton.
                 Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
```

                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          103   1. Extremely well
          555   2. Quite well
          586   3. Not too well
          433   4. Not well at all

                    8. DK
            5   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960424

          K2c(1)

          IF R GIVES OPINION ABOUT CLINTON AS 'MORAL':

          How certain are you about this?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

          546   1. Very certain
          797   2. Pretty certain
          333   3. Not very certain

                    8. DK
            1   9. NA; RF
           37   0. Inap, 8,9 in K2c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960425

          K2d

          (Think about BILL CLINTON. In your opinion does the
          phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Bill Clinton
          extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
          all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          INSPIRING?
          (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
          well, not too well, or not well at all?)

              [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
              See K2 for full text.
              Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
              applied to Clinton.
              Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
         217      1. Extremely well
         675      2. Quite well
         548      3. Not too well
         250      4. Not well at all

                  8. DK
           3      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960426

            K2e

            (Think about BILL CLINTON. In your opinion does the
            phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Bill Clinton
            extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
            all?)
            (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
            (How about)
            PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP?
            (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
            well, not too well, or not well at all?)

                [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See K2 for full text.
                Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                applied to Clinton.
                Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
         249      1. Extremely well
         770      2. Quite well
         486      3. Not too well
         192      4. Not well at all

                  8. DK
           2      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960427

     K2f

     (Think about BILL CLINTON. In your opinion does the
     phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Bill Clinton
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
     all?)
     (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
     (How about)
     REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU?
     (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
     well, not too well, or not well at all?)

        [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
        See K2 for full text.
        Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
        applied to Clinton.
        Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the
        end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
        for randomization variables closely follow survey question
        numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
        a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    250   1. Extremely well
    727   2. Quite well
    456   3. Not too well
    257   4. Not well at all

           8. DK
      1   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960428

     K2g

     (Think about BILL CLINTON. In your opinion does the
     phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Bill Clinton
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
     all?)
     (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
     (How about)
     KNOWLEDGEABLE?
     (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
     well, not too well, or not well at all?)

        [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
        See K2 for full text.
        Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
        applied to Clinton.
        Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
501       1. Extremely well
922       2. Quite well
220       3. Not too well
 57       4. Not well at all

          8. DK
  2       9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960429

        K2h

        (Think about BILL CLINTON. In your opinion does the
        phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Bill Clinton
        extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
        all?)
        (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
        (How about)
        HONEST?
        (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
        well, not too well, or not well at all?)

           [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
           See K2 for full text.
           Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
           applied to Clinton.
           Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.
           Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
           collection of randomization variables that appear at the
           end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
           for randomization variables closely follow survey question
           numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
           a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
130       1. Extremely well
591       2. Quite well
567       3. Not too well
395       4. Not well at all

          8. DK
  2       9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960430

       K2j

       (Think about BILL CLINTON. In your opinion does the
       phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Bill Clinton
       extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
       all?)
       (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
       (How about)
       GETS THINGS DONE?
       (Does .... describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite
       well, not too well, or not well at all?)

           [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
           See K2 for full text.
           Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
           applied to Clinton.
           Order of Clinton traits K2a-K2j randomized.
           Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
           collection of randomization variables that appear at the
           end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
           for randomization variables closely follow survey question
           numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
           a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     159   1. Extremely well
     826   2. Quite well
     580   3. Not too well
     130   4. Not well at all

              8. DK
       3   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960431

       K2j(1)

       IF R GIVES OPINION WHETHER CLINTON 'GETS THINGS DONE':

       How certain are you about this?
       VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
       ----

     462   1. Very certain
     957   2. Pretty certain
     273   3. Not very certain

              8. DK
      1   9. NA; RF
      19   0. Inap, 8,9 in K2j

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960432

          K3a

          (Think about BOB DOLE.  In your opinion does the phrase
          "(he [is]) ......." describe Bob Dole extremely well,
          quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          MORAL?
          (Does .... describe Bob Dole extremely well, quite well,
          not too well, or not well at all?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See K2 for full text.
               Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
               applied to Dole.
               Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
               asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
               is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
               presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
               third candidate same as order for second candidate.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          383       1. Extremely well
          887       2. Quite well
          294       3. Not too well
           54       4. Not well at all

                    8. DK
            5       9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960433

          K3a(1)

          IF R GIVES OPINION ABOUT DOLE AS 'MORAL':

          How certain are you about this?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          446       1. Very certain
          831       2. Pretty certain
          339       3. Not very certain
```

```
                    8. DK
          1         9. NA; RF
         96         0. Inap, 8,9 in K3a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960434

            K3b

            (Think about BOB DOLE. In your opinion does the phrase
            "(he [is]) ...." describe Bob Dole extremely well,
            quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
            (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
            (How about)
            INSPIRING?
            (Does .... describe Bob Dole extremely well, quite well,
            not too well, or not well at all?)

            [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
            See K2 for full text.
            Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
            applied to Dole.
            Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
            asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
            is always asked first. Order of traits for second
            presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
            third candidate same as order for second candidate.
            Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        117   1. Extremely well
        490   2. Quite well
        778   3. Not too well
        263   4. Not well at all

                    8. DK
          5   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960435

            K3c

            (Think about BOB DOLE. In your opinion does the phrase
            "(he [is]) ...." describe Bob Dole extremely well,
            quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
            (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
```

```
          (How about)
          PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP?
          (Does .... describe Bob Dole extremely well, quite well,
          not too well, or not well at all?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                 See K2 for full text.
                 Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                 applied to Dole.
                 Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
                 asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
                 is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
                 presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
                 third candidate same as order for second candidate.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        205       1. Extremely well
        769       2. Quite well
        542       3. Not too well
        108       4. Not well at all

                  8. DK
          5       9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960436

          K3d

          (Think about BOB DOLE.  In your opinion does the phrase
          "(he [is]) ......." describe Bob Dole extremely well,
          quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE R?
          (Does .... describe Bob Dole extremely well, quite well,
          not too well, or not well at all?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                 [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                 See K2 for full text.
                 Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                 applied to Dole.
                 Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
                 asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
                 is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
                 presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
                 third candidate same as order for second candidate.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
```

                    end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                    for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                    a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         114   1. Extremely well
         577   2. Quite well
         684   3. Not too well
         253   4. Not well at all

                    8. DK
           3   9. NA; RF

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960437

            K3e

            (Think about BOB DOLE. In your opinion does the phrase
            "(he [is]) ...." describe Bob Dole extremely well,
            quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
            (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
            (How about)
            KNOWLEDGEABLE?
            (Does .... describe Bob Dole extremely well, quite well,
            not too well, or not well at all?)

                [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See K2 for full text.
                Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                applied to Dole.
                Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
                asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
                is always asked first. Order of traits for second
                presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
                third candidate same as order for second candidate.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         349   1. Extremely well
        1034   2. Quite well
         236   3. Not too well
          33   4. Not well at all

                    8. DK
           4   9. NA; RF

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996

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VAR 960438


          K3f

          (Think about BOB DOLE.  In your opinion does the phrase
          "(he [is]) ......." describe Bob Dole extremely well,
          quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          HONEST?
          (Does .... describe Bob Dole extremely well, quite well,
          not too well, or not well at all?)
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See K2 for full text.
               Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
               applied to Dole.
               Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
               asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
               is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
               presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
               third candidate same as order for second candidate.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       289      1. Extremely well
       827      2. Quite well
       406      3. Not too well
        89      4. Not well at all

                8. DK
         3      9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960439


          K3g

          (Think about BOB DOLE.  In your opinion does the phrase
          "(he [is]) ......." describe Bob Dole extremely well,
          quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          GETS THINGS DONE?
          (Does .... describe Bob Dole extremely well, quite well,
          not too well, or not well at all?)
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See K2 for full text.
```

```
            Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
            applied to Dole.
            Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
            asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
            is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
            presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
            third candidate same as order for second candidate.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        149        1. Extremely well
        869        2. Quite well
        482        3. Not too well
         84        4. Not well at all

                   8. DK
          5        9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960440

        K3g(1)

        IF R GIVES OPINION WHETHER DOLE 'GETS THINGS DONE':

        How certain are you about this?
        VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        366        1. Very certain
        828        2. Pretty certain
        388        3. Not very certain

                   8. DK
          1        9. NA; RF
        130        0. Inap, 8,9 in K3g

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960441

        K4a

        (Think about Ross Perot.  In your opinion does the
        phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Ross Perot extremely
        well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
        (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
        (How about)
        MORAL?
```

```
        (Does .... describe Ross Perot extremely well, quite
        well, not too well, or not well at all?)
        -----------------------------------------------------------

                [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See K2 for full text.
                Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                applied to Perot.
                Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
                asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
                is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
                presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
                third candidate same as order for second candidate.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Questions K4a-K4a(1) were not administered if the VQ
                version used by the interviewer at the time this question
                was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap).  See the
                variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
                data.

        53        1. Extremely well
       309        2. Quite well
       146        3. Not too well
        38        4. Not well at all

                  8. DK
         5        9. NA; RF
      1079        0. Inap, question removed from the field

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960442

        K4a(1)

        IF R GIVES OPINION ABOUT PEROT AS 'MORAL':

        (How certain are you about this?
        VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

                Questions K4a-K4a(1) were not administered if the VQ
                version used by the interviewer at the time this question
                was asked was dated September 25 or later (inap).  See the
                variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre
                data.

       107        1. Very certain
       246        2. Pretty certain
       193        3. Not very certain

                  8. DK
```

```
                9. NA; RF
        1168    0. Inap, 8,9 in K4a; question removed from the field
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960443

            K4b

            (Think about Ross Perot. In your opinion does the
            phrase "(he [is]) ...." describe Ross Perot extremely
            well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
            (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
            (How about)
            INSPIRING?
            (Does .... describe Ross Perot extremely well, quite
            well, not too well, or not well at all?)

                [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See K2 for full text.
                Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                applied to Perot.
                Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
                asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
                is always asked first. Order of traits for second
                presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
                third candidate same as order for second candidate.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Question K4b was not administered if the VQ version used
                by the interviewer at the time this question was asked was
                dated September 25 or later (inap). See the variables for
                Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre data.

          45   1. Extremely well
         155   2. Quite well
         264   3. Not too well
         131   4. Not well at all

                  8. DK
           5   9. NA; RF
        1079   0. Inap, question removed from the field
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960444

            K4c

```
          (Think about Ross Perot.  In your opinion does the
          phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Ross Perot extremely
          well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP?
          (Does .... describe Ross Perot extremely well, quite
          well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
          See K2 for full text.
          Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
          applied to Perot.
          Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
          asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
          is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
          presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
          third candidate same as order for second candidate.
          Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
          collection of randomization variables that appear at the
          end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
          for randomization variables closely follow survey question
          numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
          a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     138        1. Extremely well
     462        2. Quite well
     695        3. Not too well
     287        4. Not well at all

                 8. DK
       8         9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960445

```
          K4d

          (Think about Ross Perot.  In your opinion does the
          phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Ross Perot extremely
          well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          (How about)
          REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE R?
          (Does .... describe Ross Perot extremely well, quite
          well, not too well, or not well at all?)
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
          See K2 for full text.
          Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
          applied to Perot.
          Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
          asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
          is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
```

```
                presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
                third candidate same as order for second candidate.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        97          1. Extremely well
       502          2. Quite well
       635          3. Not too well
       341          4. Not well at all

                    8. DK
         8          9. NA; RF

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
  ===============================
  VAR 960446

              K4e

              (Think about Ross Perot.  In your opinion does the
              phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Ross Perot extremely
              well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
              (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
              (How about)
              KNOWLEDGEABLE?
              (Does .... describe Ross Perot extremely well, quite
              well, not too well, or not well at all?)
              ---------------------------------------------------------

                  [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                  See K2 for full text.
                  Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
                  applied to Perot.
                  Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
                  asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
                  is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
                  presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
                  third candidate same as order for second candidate.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       310          1. Extremely well
       809          2. Quite well
       375          3. Not too well
       112          4. Not well at all

                    8. DK
         5          9. NA; RF
```

```
NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960447

        K4f

        (Think about Ross Perot.  In your opinion does the
        phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Ross Perot extremely
        well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
        (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
        (How about)
        HONEST?
        (Does .... describe Ross Perot extremely well, quite
        well, not too well, or not well at all?)
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
            See K2 for full text.
            Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
            applied to Perot.
            Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
            asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
            is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
            presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
            third candidate same as order for second candidate.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        150      1. Extremely well
        738      2. Quite well
        478      3. Not too well
        158      4. Not well at all

                 8. DK
          6      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ==============================
VAR 960448

        K4g

        (Think about Ross Perot.  In your opinion does the
        phrase "(he [is]) ......." describe Ross Perot extremely
        well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
        (Looking at page 5 of the booklet)
        (How about)
        GETS THINGS DONE?
        (Does .... describe Ross Perot extremely well, quite
        well, not too well, or not well at all?)
```

```
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
          See K2 for full text.
          Beginning 2 sentences used only if trait is first trait
          applied to Perot.
          Set of traits for Dole (K3a-K3g) or Perot (K4a-K4g) may be
          asked second or third after set of Clinton traits, which
          is always asked first.  Order of traits for second
          presidential candidate randomized; order of traits for
          third candidate same as order for second candidate.
          Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
          collection of randomization variables that appear at the
          end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
          for randomization variables closely follow survey question
          numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
          a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     222      1. Extremely well
     599      2. Quite well
     512      3. Not too well
     195      4. Not well at all

              8. DK
       9      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960449

          K4g(1)

          IF R GIVES OPINION WHETHER PEROT 'GETS THINGS DONE':

          (How certain are you about this?)
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     410      1. Very certain
     761      2. Pretty certain
     355      3. Not very certain

              8. DK
       2      9. NA; RF
     186      0. Inap, 8,9 in K4g

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960450

          L1

          Please look at page 6 of the booklet.
          Some people think the government should provide fewer
```

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          services even in areas such as health and eduation in
          order to reduce spending.  Suppose these people are at
          one end of a scale, at point 1.  Other people feel it is
          important for the government to provide many more
          services even if it means an increase in spending.
          Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7.
          And, of course, some other people have opinions
          somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5 or 6.
          ------------------------------------------------------------


          L1a

          [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
          haven't you thought much about this?
          R SELF-PLACEMENT ON SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE.
          ------------------------------------------------------------


             See L1 for full text.

      95       1. Government should provide many fewer services; reduce
                    spending a lot
     180       2.
     272       3.
     460       4.
     244       5.
     130       6.
      85       7. Government should provide many more services;
                    increase spending a lot

               8. DK
       3       9. NA; RF
     239       0. Haven't thought much about it

  NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960451


          L1a(1)

          IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:

          How certain are YOU of your position on this scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     693       1. Very certain
     662       2. Pretty certain
     108       3. Not very certain

               8. DK
       2       9. NA; RF
     248       0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L1a

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960452


        L1a(2)

        ALL RESPONDENTS:

        How important is this issue to YOU?
        EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
        NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

        440       1. Extremely important
        676       2. Very important
        482       3. Somewhat important
         80       4. Not too important
         29       5. Not important at all

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
          3       0. Inap, 9 in L1a

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960453


        L1b

        [RB] (Where would you place)
        BILL CLINTON
        on this scale?
        CLINTON PLACEMENT ON SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE
        -------------------------------------------------------------

             [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
             See L1 for full text.
             Order of Presidential candidates L1b-L1d was randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        44        1. Government should provide many fewer services; reduce
                       spending a lot
        47        2.
       156        3.
       325        4.
       471        5.
       401        6.
       203        7. Government should provide many more services;
                       increase spending a lot

                  8. DK
          3       9. NA; RF
```

```
    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960454

            L1b(1)

            IF R PLACES CLINTON ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:

            How certain are you of BILL CLINTON'S position on this
            scale?
            VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            429       1. Very certain
            859       2. Pretty certain
            357       3. Not very certain

                      8. DK
              1       9. NA; RF
             67       0. Inap, 8,9 in L1b

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960455

            L1c

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            BOB DOLE
            on this scale?
            DOLE PLACEMENT ON SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                  [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                  See L1 for full text.
                  Order of Presidential candidates L1b-L1d was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

            157       1. Government should provide many fewer services; reduce
                            spending a lot
            368       2.
            454       3.
            346       4.
            165       5.
             61       6.
             13       7. Government should provide many more services;
                            increase spending a lot

                      8. DK
```

```
         3        9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960456

         L1c(1)

         IF R PLACES DOLE ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:

         How certain are you of BOB DOLE'S position on this scale?
         VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         320      1. Very certain
         798      2. Pretty certain
         444      3. Not very certain

                  8. DK
           1      9. NA; RF
         150      0. Inap, 8,9 in L1c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960457

         L1d

         [RB] (Where would you place)
         ROSS PEROT
         on this scale?
         PEROT PLACEMENT ON SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE
         ------------------------------------------------------------

                  [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                  See L1 for full text.
                  Order of Presidential candidates L1b-L1d was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         247      1. Government should provide many fewer services; reduce
                       spending a lot
         342      2.
         318      3.
         291      4.
         111      5.
          45      6.
          25      7. Government should provide many more services;
                       increase spending a lot
```

```
              8. DK
        6     9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960458

          L1d(1)

          IF R PLACES PEROT ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:

          How certain are you of ROSS PEROT'S position on this
          scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

        244   1. Very certain
        629   2. Pretty certain
        505   3. Not very certain

                8. DK
          1   9. NA; RF
        335   0. Inap, 8,9 in L1d

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960459

          L1e

          IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          [NAME #31,#33,#35] (on this scale)?
          DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON
          SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE

              [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
              See L1 for full text.
              Order of House candidates L1e-L1f was randomized.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          6   1. Government should provide many fewer services; reduce
                      spending a lot
         16   2.
         54   3.
        177   4.
        163   5.
```

```
    101      6.
     39      7. Government should provide many more services;
                   increase spending a lot

             8. DK
     14      9. NA; RF
    833      0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L1a; R didn't recognize name (997 in
                   D1g); no Democratic House candidate (race type 24);
                   Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960460

           L1f

           IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:

           [RB] (Where would you place)
           [NAME #32,#34,#36] (on this scale)?
           REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON
           SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE

                 [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                 See L1 for full text.
                 Order of House candidates L1e-L1f was randomized.
                 Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      38   1. Government should provide many fewer services; reduce
                   spending a lot
     115   2.
     157   3.
     192   4.
      77   5.
      20   6.
       4   7. Government should provide many more services;
                   increase spending a lot

             8. DK
       9   9. NA; RF
     724   0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L1a; R didn't recognize name (997 in
                   D1h); no Republican House candidate (race type 14);
                   Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960461

```
          L1g


          IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:


          [RB] (Where would you place)
          THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
          on this scale?
          DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLACEMENT ON SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE.
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
              See L1 for full text.
              Order of major parties L1g-L1h was randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

       21      1. Government should provide many fewer services; reduce
                     spending a lot
       42      2.
       95      3.
      259      4.
      430      5.
      375      6.
      186      7. Government should provide many more services;
                     increase spending a lot

              8. DK
        1      9. NA; RF
      248      0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L1a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960462

```
          L1h


          IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE:


          [RB] (Where would you place)
          THE REPUBLICAN PARTY
          on this scale?
          REPUBLICAN PARTY PLACEMENT ON SERVICES/SPENDING SCALE.
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
              See L1 for full text.
              Order of major parties L1g-L1h was randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].
```

```
        156      1. Government should provide many fewer services;
                       spending a lot
        364      2.
        408      3.
        242      4.
        162      5.
         60      6.
         11      7. Government should provide many more services;
                       increase spending a lot

                 8. DK
          2      9. NA; RF
        248      0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L1a
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960463

          L2

          Please look at page 7 of the booklet.
          Some people believe that we should spend much less money
          for defense. Suppose these people are at one end of a
          scale, at point 1. Others feel that defense spending
          should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are
          at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some
          other people have opinions somewhere in between at
          points 2,3,4,5, or 6.

          L2a

          [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
          haven't you thought much about this?
          R SELF-PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE

              See L2 for full text.

```
         72      1. Greatly decrease defense spending
        148      2.
        251      3.
        492      4.
        310      5.
        139      6.
         69      7. Greatly increase defense spending

                 8. DK
          3      9. NA; RF
        226      0. Haven't thought much about it
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================

```
VAR 960464


        L2a(1)

        IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

        How certain are you of YOUR position on this scale?
        VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        718      1. Very certain
        643      2. Pretty certain
        119      3. Not very certain

                 8. DK
          1      9. NA; RF
        233      0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L2a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960465


        L2a(2)

        ALL RESPONDENTS:

        How important is this issue to YOU?
        EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
        NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        309      1. Extremely imporant
        633      2. Very important
        615      3. Somewhat important
        120      4. Not too important
         27      5. Not important

                 8. DK
                 9. NA; RF
          3      0. Inap, 9 in L2a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960466


        L2b

        [RB] (Where would you place)
        BILL CLINTON
        (on this scale)?
        CLINTON PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
```

```
           See L2 for full text.
           Order of Presidential candidates L2b-L2d was randomized.
           Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
           collection of randomization variables that appear at the
           end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
           for randomization variables closely follow survey question
           numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
           a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     83         1. Greatly decrease defense spending
    180         2.
    345         3.
    426         4.
    299         5.
    177         6.
     72         7. Greatly increase defense spending

                8. DK
      2         9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960467

```
           L2b(1)

           IF R PLACES CLINTON ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

           How certain are you of BILL CLINTON's position on this
           scale?
           VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
           ------------------------------------------------------------

    333         1. Very certain
    809         2. Pretty certain
    438         3. Not very certain

                8. DK
      1         9. NA; RF
    132         0. Inap, 8,9 in L2b
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960468

```
           L2b(2)

           IF R PLACES CLINTON ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

           How important is this issue to BILL CLINTON?
           EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
           NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
           ------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
       243       1. Extremely important
       580       2. Very important
       576       3. Somewhat important
       134       4. Not too important
        25       5. Not important

                 8. DK
         1       9. NA; RF
       132       0. Inap, 8,9 in L2b
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960469

          L2c

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          BOB DOLE
          (on this scale)?
          DOLE PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE

               [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See L2 for full text.
               Order of Presidential candidates L2b-L2d was randomized.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         34   1. Greatly decrease defense spending
         62   2.
        159   3.
        319   4.
        525   5.
        311   6.
         68   7. Greatly increase defense spending

                  8. DK
          2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960470

          L2c(1)

          IF R PLACES DOLE ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

          How certain are you of BOB DOLE'S position on this scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?

```

```
          249       1. Very certain
          715       2. Pretty certain
          511       3. Not very certain

                    8. DK
            1       9. NA; RF
          236       0. Inap, 8,9 in L2c
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960471

          L2c(2)

          IF R PLACES DOLE ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

          How important is this issue to BOB DOLE?
          EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
          NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?

```
          246       1. Extremely important
          627       2. Very important
          486       3. Somewhat important
           71       4. Not too important
           20       5. Not important

                    8. DK
            1       9. NA; RF
          236       0. Inap, 8,9 in L2c
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960472

          L2d

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          ROSS PEROT
          (on this scale)?
          PEROT PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE

               [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See L2 for full text.
               Order of Presidential candidates L2b-L2d was randomized.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].
               Questions L2d, L2d(1),L2d(2) were not administered if the

VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
question was asked was dated September 25 or later
(inap). See the variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ
early in the pre data.

```
      26      1. Greatly decrease defense spending
      53      2.
      79      3.
     127      4.
      72      5.
      39      6.
      14      7. Greatly increase defense spending

              8. DK
       2      9. NA; RF
    1079      0. Inap, interview conducted after question removed
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960473

          L2d(1)

          IF R PLACES PEROT ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

          How certain are you of ROSS PEROT'S position on this
          scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?

              Questions L2d, L2d(1),L2d(2) were not administered if the
              VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
              question was asked was dated September 25 or later
              (inap). See the variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ
              early in the pre data.

```
      44      1. Very certain
     150      2. Pretty certain
     215      3. Not very certain

              8. DK
              9. NA
    1304      0. Inap, 8,9 in L2d; interview conducted after question
                    removed
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960474

          L2d(2)

          IF R PLACES PEROT ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

          How important is this issue to ROSS PEROT?

```
        EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
        NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Questions L2d, L2d(1),L2d(2) were not administered if the
            VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
            question was asked was dated September 25 or later
            (inap).  See the variables for Beginning VQ and Ending VQ
            early in the pre data.

      34        1. Extremely important
     115        2. Very important
     175        3. Somewhat important
      54        4. Not too important
      15        5. Not important

                8. DK
                9. NA
    1304        0. Inap, 8,9 in L2d; interview conducted after question
                      removed

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960475

        L2e

        IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

        [RB] (Where would you place)
        [NAME #31,#33,#35]  (on this scale)?
        DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING
        SCALE
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
            [See L2 for full text.
            Order of House candidates L2e-L2f was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      20        1. Greatly decrease defense spending
      44        2.
     110        3.
     186        4.
      86        5.
      27        6.
      10        7. Greatly increase defense spending

                8. DK
      14        9. NA
     812        0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L2a; R didn't recognize name (997 in
                      D1g); no Democratic House candidate (race type 24);
```

```
                    Washington DC

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960476

         L2f

         IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

         [RB] (Where would you place)
         [NAME #32,#34,#36]  (on this scale)?
         REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING
         SCALE
         -----------------------------------------------------------

             [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
             See L2 for full text.
             Order of House candidates L2e-L2f was randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         4       1. Greatly decrease defense spending
        16       2.
        61       3.
       214       4.
       128       5.
        76       6.
         7       7. Greatly increase defense spending

                 8. DK
         8       9. NA
       713       0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L2a; R didn't recognize name (997 in
                    D1h); no Republican House candidate (race type 14);
                    Washington DC

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960477

         L2g

         IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

         [RB] (Where would you place)
         THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
         (on this scale)?
         DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE
         -----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
            [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
            See L2 for full text.
            Order of major parties  L2g-L2h was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    45       1. Greatly decrease defense spending
   203       2.
   358       3.
   350       4.
   258       5.
   130       6.
    40       7. Greatly increase defense spending

             8. DK
             9. NA
   233       0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L2a
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960478

```
        L2h

        IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE:

        [RB] (Where would you place)
        THE REPUBLICAN PARTY
        (on this scale)?
        REPUBLICAN PARTY PLACEMENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING SCALE
        ----------------------------------------------------------

            [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
            See L2 for full text.
            Order of major parties L2g-L2h was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    23       1. Greatly decrease defense spending
    57       2.
   148       3.
   280       4.
   467       5.
   328       6.
    71       7. Greatly increase defense spending

             8. DK
             9. NA
   233       0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L2a
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960479

            L3

            Please look at page 8 of the booklet.
            There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical
            and hospital costs.  Some people feel there should be a
            government insurance plan which would cover all medical
            and hospital expenses for everyone.  (Suppose these
            people are at one end of a scale, at point 1).  Others
            feel that all medical expenses should be paid by
            individuals and through private insurance plans like
            Blue Cross or some other company paid plans.  (Suppose
            these people are at the other end, at point 7).  And, of
            course, some other people have opinions somewhere in
            between at points 2,3,4,5, or 6.
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            L3a

            [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
            haven't you thought much about this?
            R SELF-PLACEMENT ON GOVERNMENT HEALTH INSURANCE SCALE:
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See L3 for full text.

            219       1. Government insurance plan
            170       2.
            206       3.
            328       4.
            243       5.
            203       6.
            167       7. Private insurance plan

                      8. DK
              2       9. NA; RF
            164       0. Haven't though much about it

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960480

            L3b

            [RB] (Where would you place) BILL CLINTON (on this scale)?
            CLINTON PLACEMENT ON GOVERNMENT HEALTH INSURANCE SCALE
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See L3 for full text.
```

```
              Order of Presidential candidates L3b-L3d was randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         394        1. Government insurance plan
         351        2.
         354        3.
         230        4.
         123        5.
          73        6.
          55        7. Private insurance plan

                    8. DK
           3        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960481

```
         L3c

         [RB] (Where would you place) BOB DOLE (on this scale)?
         DOLE PLACEMENT ON GOVERNMENT HEALTH INSURANCE SCALE
         -----------------------------------------------------------

              [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
              See L3 for full text.
              Order of Presidential candidates L3b-L3d was randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          22        1. Government insurance plan
          39        2.
         105        3.
         285        4.
         413        5.
         371        6.
         226        7. Private insurance plan

                    8. DK
           3        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960482

```
        L3d

        [RB] (Where would you place) ROSS PEROT (on this scale)?
        PEROT PLACEMENT ON GOVERNMENT HEALTH INSURANCE SCALE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

                [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See L3 for full text.
                Order of Presidential candidates L3b-L3d was randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                Questions L3d was not administered if the VQ version used
                by the interviewer at the time this question was asked was
                dated September 25 or later (inap).  See the variables for
                Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre data.

        11        1. Government insurance plan
        17        2.
        40        3.
       110        4.
        75        5.
        81        6.
        73        7. Private insurance plan

                  8. DK
         2        9. NA; RF
      1079        0. Inap, question removed from the field

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960483

        L4

        Please look at page 9 of the booklet.
        Some people feel the government in Washington should see
        to it that every person has a job and a good standard of
        living (Suppose these people are at one end of a scale,
        at point 1.)  Others think the government should just
        let each person get ahead on their own.  (Suppose these
        people are at the other end, at point 7.)  And, of
        course, some other people have opinions somewhere in
        between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6.
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        L4a

        [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
        haven't you thought  much about this?
        R SELF-PLACEMENT ON GUARANTEED JOB/STANDARD OF LIVING
        SCALE
        -----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
            See L4 for full text.

    124       1. Government should see to a job and good standard of
                    living
    121       2.
    160       3.
    341       4.
    319       5.
    291       6.
    197       7. Government should let each person get ahead on own

              8. DK
      1       9. NA; RF
    155       0. Haven't though much about it
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960484

            L4b

            [RB] (Where would you place) BILL CLINTON on this scale?
            CLINTON PLACEMENT ON GUARANTEED JOB/STANDARD OF LIVING SCALE

                [Interviewer: DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                See L4 for full text.
                Order of Presidential candidates L4b-L4d was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    205   1. Government should see to a job and good standard of
                    living
    302   2.
    418   3.
    352   4.
    182   5.
     84   6.
     42   7. Government should let each person get ahead on own

              8. DK
      2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960485

            L4c

            [RB] (Where would you place) BOB DOLE on this scale?
```

```
            DOLE PLACEMENT ON GUARANTEED JOB/STANDARD OF LIVING SCALE
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                    [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                    See L4 for full text.
                    Order of Presidential candidates L4b-L4d was randomized.
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                    for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                    a randomization variable Rand.A4].

            19      1. Government should see to a job and good standard of
                          living
            43      2.
           120      3.
           269      4.
           433      5.
           414      6.
           221      7. Government should let each person get ahead on own

                    8. DK
             2      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960486

```
            L4d

            [RB] (Where would you place) ROSS PEROT on this scale?
            PEROT PLACEMENT ON GUARANTEED JOB/STANDARD OF LIVING
            SCALE
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                    [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
                    See L4 for full text.
                    Order of Presidential candidates L4b-L4d was randomized.
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                    for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                    a randomization variable Rand.A4].
                    Question L4d was not administered if the VQ version used
                    by the interviewer at the time this question was asked was
                    dated September 25 or later (inap).  See the variables for
                    Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre data.

             8      1. Government should see to a job and good standard of
                          living
            21      2.
            46      3.
            84      4.
            80      5.
           142      6.
```

```
      115       7. Government should let each person get ahead on own

                8. DK
          2     9. NA; RF
       1079     0. Inap, question removed from the field
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960487

          L5

          Please look at page 10 of the booklet.
          Some people feel that the government in Washington
          should make every effort to improve the social and
          economic position of blacks. (Suppose these people are
          at one end of a scale, at point 1.) Others feel that
          the government should not make any special effort to
          help blacks because they should help themselves.
          (Suppose these people are at the other end, at point
          7.) And, of course, some other people have opinions
          somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6.

          L5a

          [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
          haven't you thought much about this?
          R SELF-PLACEMENT ON AID TO BLACKS SCALE

                See L5 for full text.

           76   1. Government should help blacks
           66   2.
          148   3.
          366   4.
          316   5.
          294   6.
          296   7. Blacks should help themselves

                     8. DK
            9   9. NA; RF
          130   0. Haven't thought much about it

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960488

          L5a(1)

          IF R PLACES SELF ON 7-PT AID TO BLACKS SCALE:

          How certain are you of YOUR position on this scale?
```

```
        VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        907      1. Very certain
        542      2. Pretty certain
        112      3. Not very certain

                 8. DK
          1      9. NA; RF
        152      0. Inap, 0,8,9 in L5a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960489

```
        L5a(2)

        ALL RESPONDENTS:

        How important is this issue to YOU?
        EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
        NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        368      1. Extremely important
        486      2. Very important
        631      3. Somewhat important
        165      4. Not too important
         48      5. Not important

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
          9      0. Inap, 9 in L5a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960490

```
        L5b

        [RB] (Where would you place)
        BILL CLINTON
        on this scale?
        CLINTON PLACEMENT ON AID TO BLACKS SCALE
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See L5 for full text.
             Order of Presidential candidates L5b-L5d was randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].
```

```
        158      1. Government should help blacks
        287      2.
        425      3.
        385      4.
        177      5.
         67      6.
         37      7. Blacks should help themselves

                 8. DK
          7      9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960491

            L5b(1)

            IF R PLACES CLINTON ON 7-PT SCALE FOR AID TO BLACKS:

            How certain are you of BILL CLINTON'S position on this
            scale?
            VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?

```
        319      1. Very certain
        747      2. Pretty certain
        466      3. Not very certain

                 8. DK
          1      9. NA; RF
        178      0. Inap, 8,9 in L5b
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960492

            L5c

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            BOB DOLE
            on this scale?
            DOLE PLACEMENT ON AID TO BLACKS SCALE

                See L5 for full text.
                Order of Presidential candidates L5b-L5d was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
            14        1. Government should help blacks
            38        2.
            94        3.
           365        4.
           418        5.
           339        6.
           189        7. Blacks should help themselves

                      8. DK
             8        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960493

          L5c(1)

          IF R PLACES DOLE ON 7-PT SCALE FOR AID TO BLACKS:

          How certain are you of BOB DOLE'S position on this scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

           241   1. Very certain
           668   2. Pretty certain
           545   3. Not very certain

                      8. DK
             1   9. NA; RF
           257   0. Inap, 8,9 in L5c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960494

          L5d

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          ROSS PEROT
          on this scale?
          PEROT PLACEMENT ON AID TO BLACKS SCALE

                  See L5 for full text.
                  Order of Presidential candidates L5b-L5d was randomized.
                  Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

           14   1. Government should help blacks
           30   2.
```

```
          77       3.
         302       4.
         252       5.
         276       6.
         263       7. Blacks should help themselves

                   8. DK
          13       9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960495

          L5d(1)

          IF R PLACES PEROT ON 7-PT SCALE FOR AID TO BLACKS:

          How certain are you of ROSS PEROT'S position on this
          scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

         201   1. Very certain
         492   2. Pretty certain
         519   3. Not very certain

                   8. DK
           1   9. NA; RF
         500   0. Inap, 8,9 in L5d

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960496

          L6

          (Not looking at the booklet.) If you had a say in
          making up the federal budget this year, for which of the
          following programs would you like to see spending
          INCREASED and for which would you like to see spending
          DECREASED?

          L6a

          (Should Federal Spending on)
          FOOD STAMPS
          (BE INCREASED, DECREASED, OR KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?

              See L6 for full text.
              Order of Federal spending items L6a-L6g was randomized.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
```

```
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          184        1. Increased
          777        2. Decreased
          705        3. Kept about the same
           22        7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                     8. DK
            3        9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960497

          L6b

          (Should Federal Spending on)
          WELFARE PROGRAMS
          (BE INCREASED, DECREASED, OR KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  See L6 for full text.
                  Order of Federal spending items L6a-L6g was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          194        1. Increased
          943        2. Decreased
          540        3. Kept about the same
           17        7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                     8. DK
            5        9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960498

          L6c

          (Should Federal Spending on)
          AIDS RESEARCH
          (BE INCREASED, DECREASED, OR KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  See L6 for full text.
                  Order of Federal spending items L6a-L6g was randomized.
```

                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          949   1. Increased
          177   2. Decreased
          561   3. Kept about the same
           10   7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                     8. DK
            2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960499

          L6d

          (Should Federal Spending on)
          FOREIGN AID
          (BE INCREASED, DECREASED, OR KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?

                See L6 for full text.
                Order of Federal spending items L6a-L6g was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

           89   1. Increased
          988   2. Decreased
          597   3. Kept about the same
           12   7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                     8. DK
            2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960500

          L6e

          (Should Federal Spending on)
          FINANCIAL AID TO COLLEGE STUDENTS
          (BE INCREASED, DECREASED, OR KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?

```
            See L6 for full text.
            Order of Federal spending items L6a-L6g was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      902        1. Increased
      139        2. Decreased
      649        3. Kept about the same
        8        7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                 8. DK
        3        9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960501

            L6f

            (Should Federal Spending on)
            SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF THE HOMELESS
            (BE INCREASED, DECREASED, OR KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            See L6 for full text.
            Order of Federal spending items L6a-L6g was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      973        1. Increased
      180        2. Decreased
      525        3. Kept about the same
       10        7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                 8. DK
        4        9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960502

            L6g

            (Should Federal Spending on)
            TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY AND PREVENTING ILLEGAL
            IMMIGRATION
```

(BE INCREASED, DECREASED, OR KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)??

    See L6 for full text.
    Order of Federal spending items L6a-L6g was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
    end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
    for randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
    a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    1094   1. Increased
     132   2. Decreased
     455   3. Kept about the same
       3   7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

             8. DK
       6   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960503

      M1a

      Please look at page 11 of the Booklet.
      There has been some discussion about abortion during
      recent years.
      Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with
      your view? You can just tell me the number of the
      opinion you choose.
      1. By law, abortion should never be permitted.
      2. The law should permit abortion ONLY in case of rape,
         incest or when the woman's life is in danger.
      3. The law should permit abortion for reasons OTHER THAN
         rape, incest or danger to the woman's life, but only
         after the need for the abortion has been clearly
         established.
      4. By law, a woman should always been able to obtain an
         abortion as a matter of personal choice
      7. Other [VOL]
      ----

     200   1. Never permitted
     496   2. Rape, incest, danger only
     272   3. Clear need
     711   4. Always as personal choice
      25   7. Other (specify) [VOL]

             8. DK
      5   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996

```
==============================
VAR 960504

        M1a(1)

        IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON ABORTION ISSUE:

        How certain are you of your position on this issue?
        VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

      1215      1. Very certain
       397      2. Pretty certain
        91      3. Not very certain

                 8. DK
         1       9. NA; RF
        10       0. Inap, 8,9 in M1a

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960505

        M1a(2)

        ALL RESPONDENTS (ABORTION ISSUE):

        How important is this issue to you?
        EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
        NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

       527      1. Extremely important
       615      2. Very important
       405      3. Somewhat important
       121      4. Not too important
        39      5. Not important at all

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
         5       0. Inap, 9 in M1a

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960506

        M1b

        [RB] (Where would you place)
        BILL CLINTON
        (on this scale)?
        CLINTON PLACEMENT ON ABORTION ISSUE
        ------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
          See M1a for full text.
          Order of Presidential candidates M1b-M1d was randomized.
          Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
          collection of randomization variables that appear at the
          end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
          for randomization variables closely follow survey question
          numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
          a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    61        1. Never permitted
   268        2. Rape, incest, danger only
   342        3. Clear need
   857        4. Always as personal choice
     2        7. Other (specify) [VOL]

              8. DK
     3        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960507

```
          M1b(1)

          IF R HAS PLACED CLINTON ON ABORTION ISSUE:

          How certain are you of BILL CLINTON'S position on this
          issue?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

   532        1. Very certain
   660        2. Pretty certain
   335        3. Not very certain

              8. DK
     2        9. NA; RF
   184        0. Inap, 8,9 in M1b
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960508

```
          M1b(2)

          IF R HAS PLACED CLINTON ON ABORTION ISSUE:

          How important is this issue to BILL CLINTON?
          EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
          NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

   278        1. Extremely important
   654        2. Very important
```

```
         463        3. Somewhat important
          96        4. Not too important
          17        5. Not important at all

                    8. DK
           2        9. NA; RF
         184        0. Inap, 8,9 in M1b
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960509

          M1c

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          BOB DOLE
          (on this scale)?
          DOLE PLACEMENT ON ABORTION ISSUE

              See M1a for full text.
              Order of Presidential candidates M1b-M1d was randomized.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

         277   1. Never permitted
         717   2. Rape, incest, danger only
         281   3. Clear need
         127   4. Always as personal choice
           7   7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                    8. DK
           6   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960510

          M1c(1)

          IF R HAS PLACED DOLE ON ABORTION ISSUE:

          How certain are you of BOB DOLE'S position on this issue?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

         306   1. Very certain
         645   2. Pretty certain
         457   3. Not very certain
```

```
                    8. DK
                    9. NA
         305        0. Inap, 8,9 in M1c

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960511

          M1c(2)

          IF R HAS PLACED DOLE ON ABORTION ISSUE:

          How important is this issue to BOB DOLE?
          EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
          NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
          ----------------------------------------------------------

         188        1. Extremely important
         505        2. Very important
         544        3. Somewhat important
         125        4. Not too important
          13        5. Not important at all

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
         305        0. Inap, 8,9 in M1c

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960512

          M1d

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          ROSS PEROT
          (on this scale)?
          PEROT PLACEMENT ON ABORTION ISSUE
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See M1a for full text.
               Order of Presidential candidates M1b-M1d was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].
               Questions M1d, M1d(1), M1d(2) were not administered if the
               VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
               question was asked was dated September 25 or later
               (inap).  See the variables for Beginning VQ and ending VQ
               early in the pre data.

          44        1. Never permitted
```

```
    118      2. Rape, incest, danger only
     92      3. Clear need
     80      4. Always as personal choice
      9      7. Other (specify) [VOL]

              8. DK
      5       9. NA
   1079       0. Inap, question removed from the field
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960513

          M1d(1)

          IF R HAS PLACED PEROT ON ABORTION ISSUE:

          How certain are you of ROSS PEROT'S position on this
          issue?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?

                Order of Presidential candidates M1b-M1d was randomized.
                See M1a for full text.
                Questions M1d, M1d(1), M1d(2) were not administered if the
                VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
                question was asked was dated September 25 or later
                (inap). See the variables for Beginning VQ and ending VQ
                early in the pre data.

      35   1. Very certain
     109   2. Pretty certain
     199   3. Not very certain

              8. DK
              9. NA
    1371   0. Inap, 8,9 in M1d; question removed from the field

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960514

          M1d(2)

          IF R HAS PLACED PEROT ON ABORTION ISSUE:

          How important is this issue to ROSS PEROT?
          EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
          NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?

                Order of Presidential candidates M1b-M1d was randomized.
                See M1a for full text.
                Questions M1d, M1d(1), M1d(2) were not administered if the
```

```
            VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
            question was asked was dated September 25 or later
            (inap).  See the variables for Beginning VQ and ending VQ
            early in the pre data.

      20       1. Extremely important
      55       2. Very important
     162       3. Somewhat important
      73       4. Not too important
      22       5. Not important at all

               8. DK
               9. NA
    1371       0. Inap, 8,9 in M1d; question removed from the field
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960515

```
            M1e

            IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON ABORTION ISSUE:

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            [NAME #31,#33,#35]  (on this scale)?
            DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON ABORTION ISSUE
            ------------------------------------------------------------

               See M1a for full text.
               Order of House candidates M1e-M1f was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

      38       1. Never permitted
     120       2. Rape, incest, danger only
     123       3. Clear need
     201       4. Always as personal choice
       7       7. Other (specify) [VOL]

               8. DK
      16       9. NA; RF
     688       0. Inap, 0,8,9 in M1a; R didn't recognize name (997 in
                     D1g); no Democratic House candidate (race type 24);
                     Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960516

```
            M1f
```

```
        IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON ABORTION ISSUE:


        [RB] (Where would you place)
        [NAME #32,#34,#36]   (on this scale)?
        REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON ABORTION ISSUE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             See M1a for full text.
             Order of House candidates M1e-M1f was randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        74      1. Never permitted
       218      2. Rape, incest, danger only
       109      3. Clear need
        76      4. Always as personal choice
        11      7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                8. DK
        11      9. NA; RF
       586      0. Inap, 0,8,9 in M1a; R didn't recognize name (997 in
                   D1h); no Republican House candidate (race type 14);
                   Washington DC

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 960517

          M1g

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON ABORTION ISSUE:

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
          (on this scale)?
          DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLACEMENT ON ABORTION ISSUE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See M1a for full text.
               Order of major parties M1g-M1h was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        60      1. Never permitted
       244      2. Rape, incest, danger only
       390      3. Clear need
       749      4. Always as personal choice
         7      7. Other (specify) [VOL]
```

```
                    8. DK
      4             9. NA; RF
     10             0. Inap, 8,9 in M1a

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960518

            M1h

            IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON ABORTION ISSUE:

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            THE REPUBLICAN PARTY
            (on this scale)?
            REPUBLICAN PARTY PLACEMENT ON ABORTION ISSUE
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                See M1a for full text.
                Order of major parties M1g-M1h was randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     303        1. Never permitted
     716        2. Rape, incest, danger only
     279        3. Clear need
     133        4. Always as personal choice
       5        7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                8. DK
       3        9. NA; RF
      10        0. Inap, 8,9 in M1a

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960519

            M2

            (Looking at page 12 of the booklet.)
            Some people say that the best way to reduce crime is to
            address the social problems that cause crime, like bad
            schools, poverty and joblessness.  (Suppose these people
            are at one end of a scale, at point 1.)  Other people
            say the best way to reduce crime is to make sure that
            criminals are caught, convicted and punished.  (Suppose
            these people are at the other end, at point 7.)  And, of
            course, some other people have opinions somewhere in
            between at points 2,3,4,5 or 6.
```

```
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          M2a

          [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale or
          haven't you thought much about this?
          R SELF-PLACEMENT ON REDUCTION OF CRIME SCALE
          ------------------------------------------------------------

             [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
             See M2 for full text.

     186      1. Social problems that cause crime, like bad schools,
                    poverty and joblessness
     139      2.
     157      3.
     360      4.
     189      5.
     236      6.
     361      7. Make sure criminals are caught, convicted and
                    punished

              8. DK
       6      9. NA; RF
      62      0. Haven't thought  much about it

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960520

          M2b

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          BILL CLINTON
          (on this scale)?
          CLINTON PLACEMENT ON CRIME REDUCTION SCALE
          ------------------------------------------------------------

             [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
             See M2 for full text.
             Order of Presidential candidates M2b-M2d was randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
             for randomization variables closely follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
             a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     147      1. Social problems that cause crime, like bad schools,
                    poverty and joblessness
     265      2.
     368      3.
     331      4.
     201      5.
     138      6.
     130      7. Make sure criminals are caught, convicted and
                    punished
```

```
                    8. DK
          4         9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960521

          M2c

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          BOB DOLE
          (on this scale)?
          DOLE PLACEMENT ON CRIME REDUCTION SCALE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See M2 for full text.
               Order of Presidential candidates M2b-M2d was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          32        1. Social problems that cause crime, like bad schools,
                         poverty and joblessness
          41        2.
          97        3.
         293        4.
         381        5.
         427        6.
         231        7. Make sure criminals are caught, convicted and
                         punished

                    8. DK
           3        9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960522

          M2d

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          ROSS PEROT
          (on this scale)?
          PEROT PLACEMENT ON CRIME REDUCTION SCALE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
               See M2 for full text.
               Order of Presidential candidates M2b-M2d was randomized.
```

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].
Question M2d was not administered if the VQ version used
by the interviewer at the time this question was asked was
dated September 25 or later (inap). See the variables for
Beginning VQ and Ending VQ early in the pre data.

```
   19        1. Social problems that cause crime, like bad schools,
                   poverty and joblessness
   13        2.
   20        3.
  108        4.
   85        5.
  103        6.
  102        7. Make sure criminals are caught, convicted and
                   punished

             8. DK
    2        9. NA; RF
 1079        0. Inap, question removed from the field
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960523

        M3

        Please look at page 13 of the booklet.
        Some people think it is important to protect the
        environment even if it costs some jobs or otherwise
        reduces our standard of living. (Suppose these people
        are at one end of the scale, at point number 1.) Other
        people think that protecting the environment is not as
        important as maintaining jobs and our standard of
        living. (Suppose these people are at the other end of
        the scale, at point numbeer 7.) And, of course, some
        other people have opinions somewhere in between, at
        points 2,3,4,5 or 6.

        M3a

        [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
        haven't you thought much about this?
        R SELF-PLACEMENT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE

        See M3 for full text.

```
  169        1. Protect environment, even if it costs jobs, standard
                   of living
  229        2.
  295        3.
```

```
        406      4.
        204      5.
        101      6.
         57      7. Jobs, standard of living more important than
                     environment

                 8. DK
          2      9. NA; RF
        245      0. Haven't thought much about it
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960524

         M3a(1)

         IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

         How certain are you of YOUR position on this scale?
         VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
         ----

         664   1. Very certain
         681   2. Pretty certain
         115   3. Not very certain

                 8. DK
           1   9. NA; RF
         253   0. Inap, 0,8,9 in M3a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960525

         M3a(2)

         ALL RESPONDENTS (JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE):

         How important is this issue to YOU?
         EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
         NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
         ----

         311   1. Extremely important
         669   2. Very important
         583   3. Somewhat important
         108   4. Not too important
          34   5. Not important at all

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
           2   0. Inap, 9 in M3a

 NOTE:

THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960526

M3b

[RB] (Where would you place)
BILL CLINTON
(on this scale)?
CLINTON PLACEMENT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE

See M3 for full text.
Order of Presidential candidates M3b-d was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
for randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
125        1. Protect environment, even if it costs jobs, standard
                 of living
276        2.
413        3.
402        4.
190        5.
 95        6.
 47        7. Jobs, standard of living more important than
                 environment

           8. DK
  3        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960527

M3b(1)

IF R HAS PLACED CLINTON ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

How certain are you of BILL CLINTON'S position on this
scale?
VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?

```
297        1. Very certain
780        2. Pretty certain
469        3. Not very certain

           8. DK
  1        9. NA; RF
166        0. Inap, 8,9 in M3b
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960528

            M3b(2)

            IF R HAS PLACED CLINTON ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

            How important is this issue to BILL CLINTON?
            EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
            NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
            -------------------------------------------------------------

            213      1. Extremely important
            601      2. Very important
            616      3. Somewhat important
             86      4. Not too important
              5      5. Not important at all

                     8. DK
                     9. NA
            166      0. Inap, 8,9 in M3b

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960529

            M3c

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            BOB DOLE
            (on this scale)?
            DOLE PLACEMENT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                  See M3 for full text.
                  Order of Presidential candidates M3b-d was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                  a randomization variable Rand.A4].

            31       1. Protect environment, even if it costs jobs, standard
                        of living
            58       2.
            166      3.
            435      4.
            428      5.
            264      6.
            71       7. Jobs, standard of living more important than
                        environment
```

```
                       8. DK
             6         9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960530

            M3c(1)

            IF R HAS PLACED DOLE ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

            How certain are you of BOB DOLE'S position on this scale?
            VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
            ----

            178   1. Very certain
            699   2. Pretty certain
            574   3. Not very certain

                      8. DK
              1   9. NA; RF
            261   0. Inap, 8,9 in M3c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960531

            M3c(2)

            IF R HAS PLACED DOLE ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

            How important is this issue to BOB DOLE?
            EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
            NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
            ----

            106   1. Extremely important
            413   2. Very important
            748   3. Somewhat important
            141   4. Not too important
             17   5. Not important important at all

                      8. DK
                      9. NA
            261   0. Inap, 8,9 in M3c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960532

            M3d
```

```
          [RB] (Where would you place)
          ROSS PEROT
          (on this scale)?
          PEROT PLACEMENT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See M3 for full text.
               Order of Presidential candidates M3b-3d was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].
               Questions M3d, M3d(1), M3d(2) were not administered if the
               VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
               question was asked was dated September 25 or later
               (inap).  See the variables for Beginning VQ and ending VQ
               early in the pre data.

        15        1. Protect environment, even if it costs jobs, standard
                       of living
        17        2.
        34        3.
       142        4.
       100        5.
        76        6.
        39        7. Jobs, standard of living more important than
                       environment

                  8. DK
         4        9. NA; RF
      1079        0. Inap, interview after Sept 26, 1996

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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 VAR 960533

          M3d(1)

          IF R HAS PLACED PEROT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

          How certain are you of ROSS PEROT'S position on this
          scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               Questions M3d, M3d(1), M3d(2) were not administered if the
               VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
               question was asked was dated September 25 or later
               (inap).  See the variables for Beginning VQ and ending VQ
               early in the pre data.

        45        1. Very certain
       156        2. Pretty certain
       220        3. Not very certain
```

```
                    8. DK
                    9. NA
        1291        0. Inap, 8,9 in M3d; interview after Sept 26, 1996

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960534

            M3d(2)

            IF R HAS PLACED PEROT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

            How important is this issue to ROSS PEROT?
            EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
            NOT TOO IMPORTANT, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                  Questions M3d, M3d(1), M3d(2) were not administered if the
                  VQ version used by the interviewer at the time this
                  question was asked was dated September 25 or later
                  (inap).  See the variables for Beginning VQ and ending VQ
                  early in the pre data.

         24       1. Extremely important
         86       2. Very important
        212       3. Somewhat important
         77       4. Not too important
         10       5. Not important at all

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
        1291        0. Inap, 8,9 in M3d; interview after Sept 26, 1996

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960535

            M3e

            IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
            (on this scale)?
            DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLACEMENT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                  See M3 for full text.
                  Order of major parties M3e-M3f was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                  for randomization variables closely follow survey question
```

                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          77   1. Protect environment, even if it costs jobs, standard
                        of living
         259   2.
         406   3.
         354   4.
         153   5.
          62   6.
          27   7. Jobs, standard of living more important than
                        environment

                    8. DK
           1   9. NA; RF
         253   0. Inap, 0,8,9 in M3a

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
 ==============================
 VAR 960536

            M3f

            IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE:

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            THE REPUBLICAN PARTY
            (on this scale)?
            REPUBLICAN PARTY PLACEMENT ON JOBS/ENVIRONMENT SCALE

                See M3 for full text.
                Order of major parties M3e-M3f was randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          21   1. Protect environment, even if it costs jobs, standard
                        of living
          39   2.
         140   3.
         350   4.
         400   5.
         287   6.
          86   7. Jobs, standard of living more important than
                        environment

                    8. DK
           1   9. NA; RF
         253   0. Inap, 0,8,9 in M3a

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960537

          M4

          Please look at page 14 of the booklet.
          Some people think we need much tougher government
          regulations on business in order to protect the
          environmnt.  (Suppose these people are at one end of a
          scale, at point 1.)  Others think that current
          regulation to protect the environment are already too
          much of a burden on business.  (Suppose these people are
          at the other end of the scale, a point number 7.)  And,
          of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in
          between at points 2,3,4,5 or 6.
          ---------------------------------------------------------


          M4a

          [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
          haven't you thought much about this?
          R SELF-PLACEMENT ON ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SCALE
          ---------------------------------------------------------


              See M4 for full text.

          198       1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect the
                         environment
          231       2.
          292       3.
          326       4.
          164       5.
           97       6.
           64       7. Regulations to protect environment already too much
                         of a burden on business

                    8. DK
            3       9. NA; RF
          330       0. Haven't thought much about it

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960538

          M4b

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          BILL CLINTON
          (on this scale)?
          CLINTON PLACEMENT ON ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SCALE
          ---------------------------------------------------------


              See M4 for full text.
              Order of Presidential candidates M4b-d was randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
```

```
            end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    140     1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect the
               environment
    281     2.
    454     3.
    417     4.
    139     5.
     49     6.
     18     7. Regulations to protect environment already too much
               of a burden on business

            8. DK
      4     9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960539

        M4c

        [RB] (Where would you place)
        BOB DOLE
        (on this scale)?
        DOLE PLACEMENT ON ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SCALE

            See M4 for full text.
            Order of Presidential candidates M4b-d was randomized.
            Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     37   1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect the
               environment
     59   2.
    173   3.
    411   4.
    388   5.
    279   6.
     93   7. Regulations to protect environment already too much
               of a burden on business

            8. DK
      5   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================

VAR 960540

      M4d

      [RB] (Where would you place)
      ROSS PEROT
      (on this scale)?
      PEROT PLACEMENT ON ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SCALE

        See M4 for full text.
        Order of Presidential candidates M4b-d was randomized.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the
        end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
        for randomization variables closely follow survey question
        numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
        a randomization variable Rand.A4].
        Question M4d was not administered if the VQ version used
        by the interviewer at the time this question was asked was
        dated September 25 or later (inap). See the variables for
        Beginning VQ and ending VQ early in the pre data.

    11   1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect the
           environment
    22   2.
    46   3.
   125   4.
    84   5.
    99   6.
    54   7. Regulations to protect environment already too much
           of a burden on business

           8. DK
     3   9. NA; RF
  1079   0. Inap, interview after Sept 26, 1996

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960541

      M4e

      IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON 7-PT ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SCALE:

      [RB] (Where would you place)
      THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
      (on this scale)?
      DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLACEMENT ON ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION
 SCALE

        See M4 for full text.
        Order of major parties M4e-f was randomized.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the
        end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers

```
            for randomization variables closely follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
            a randomization variable Rand.A4].

    101     1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect the
               environment
    261     2.
    403     3.
    344     4.
    106     5.
     44     6.
      8     7. Regulations to protect environment already too much
               of a burden on business

            8. DK
      1     9. NA; RF
    342     0. Inap, 0,8,9 in M4a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960542

          M4f

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON 7-PT ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SCALE:

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          THE REPUBLICAN PARTY
          (on this scale)?
          REPUBLICAN PARTY PLACEMENT ON ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SCALE

              See M4 for full text.
              Order of major parties M4e-f was randomized.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

```
     21     1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect the
               environment
     43     2.
    149     3.
    298     4.
    357     5.
    274     6.
    117     7. Regulations to protect environment already too much
               of a burden on business

            8. DK
      1     9. NA; RF
    342     0. Inap, 0,8,9 in M4a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960543

            N1

            Please look at page 15 of the booklet.
            Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's
            rights.  Some people feel that women should have an
            equal role with men in running business, industry, and
            government.  (Suppose these people are at one end of a
            scale, at point 1.)  Others feel that a woman's place is
            in the home.  (Suppose these people are at the other
            end, at point 7.)  And, of course, some other people
            have opinions somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5 or
            6.
            -----------------------------------------------------------

            N1a

            [RB] Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or
            haven't you thought much about this?
            R SELF-PLACEMENT ON WOMEN'S ROLE SCALE
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                See N1 for full text.

        818       1. Women and men should have equal roles
        319       2.
        132       3.
        196       4.
         71       5.
         55       6.
         54       7. A woman's place is in the home

                  8. DK
          2       9. NA; RF
         57       0. Haven't thought much about it

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960544

            N1b

            [RB] (Where would you place)
            BILL CLINTON
            (on this scale)?
            CLINTON PLACEMENT ON WOMEN'S ROLE SCALE
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                See N1 for full text.
                Order of presidential candidates N1b-d was randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
```

```
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          614       1. Women and men should have equal roles
          460       2.
          274       3.
          158       4.
           42       5.
           25       6.
           16       7. A woman's place is in the home

                    8. DK
            2       9. NA; RF

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960545

          N1c

          [RB] (Where would you place)
          BOB DOLE
          (on this scale)?
          DOLE PLACEMENT ON WOMEN'S ROLE SCALE
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See N1 for full text.
                Order of presidential candidates N1b-d was randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          229       1. Women and men should have equal roles
          262       2.
          304       3.
          381       4.
          207       5.
          103       6.
           50       7. A woman's place is in the home

                    8. DK
            3       9. NA; RF

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960546

          N1d

          [RB] (Where would you place)
```

```
          ROSS PEROT
          (on this scale)?
          PEROT PLACEMENT ON WOMEN'S ROLE SCALE
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               See N1 for full text.
               Order of presidential candidates N1b-d was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
               a randomization variable Rand.A4].
               Question N1d was not administered if the VQ version used
               by the interviewer at the time this question was asked was
               dated September 25 or later (inap).  See the variables for
               Beginning VQ and ending VQ early in the pre data.

        44        1. Women and men should have equal roles
        47        2.
        61        3.
       122        4.
        73        5.
        57        6.
        47        7. A woman's place is in the home

                  8. DK
         2        9. NA; RF
      1079        0. Inap, interview after September 26, 1996
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960547

```
          N2

          (Not using the booklet)
          So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the
          national elections this coming November or not?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               [Interviewer note:  DO NOT PROBE "DK"]

      1481        1. Yes
       205        5. No

                  8. DK
         1        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960548

```
          N2a
```

```
        IF R INTENDS TO VOTE:


        Who do you think you will vote for in the election for
        President?
        (PROBE: We all know the election is some time away and
        people are not certain at this point who they will vote
        for.  Still, who do you think you will vote for in the
        election for President?)
        -------------------------------------------------------------

       813      1. Bill Clinton
       481      2. Bob Dole
        83      3. Ross Perot
         5      5. None (if voter, will not vote for President) [VOL]
        12      7. Other (specify)

                 8. DK
        16       9. NA; RF
       233       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in N2
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960549

```
        N2b

        IF R INTENDS TO VOTE:
        IF R IDENTIFIES CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR
        PRESIDENT:

        Would you say that your preference for this candidate is
        strong or not strong?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

      1014      1. Strong
       375      2. Not strong

                 8. DK
                 9. NA; RF
       325       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in N2; 5,8,9 in N2a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960550

```
        N2c

        IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE:

        If you were going to vote, who do you think you would
        vote for in the election for President?
        (PROBE: We all know the election is some time away and
        people are not certain at this point who they will vote
```

```
          for.  Still, who do you think you would vote for in the
          election for President?)
          -------------------------------------------------------------

     124      1. Bill Clinton
      34      2. Bob Dole
      22      3. Ross Perot
       5      5. None
       1      7. Other (specify)

               8. DK
       3       9. NA; RF
    1509       0. Inap, 1,8,9 in N2
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960551

```
          N2d

          IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE:
          IF R IDENTIFIES CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R WOULD VOTE FOR PRESIDENT:

          Would you say that your preference for this candidate is
          strong or not strong?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

     108      1. Strong
      73      2. Not Strong

               8. DK
               9. NA; RF
    1533       0. Inap, 1,8,9 in N2; 5,8,9 in N2c
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960552

```
          N3a

          Sometimes people do not vote for candidates who have no
          chance of winning.  Regardless of who you think will
          win, who would you most like to see elected in
          November --
          [Bob Dole], [Bill Clinton], or [Ross Perot]?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of presidential candidate names read in question
               text was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
               for randomization variables closely follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
```

```
                a randomization variable Rand.A4].

        894        1. Bill Clinton
        491        2. Bob Dole
        183        3. Ross Perot
         56        5. None of the above [VOL]
          6        6. R says "I don't care" [VOL]
         41        7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                   8. DK
         10        9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960553

        N3b

        IF R HAS IDENTIFIED A CANDIDATE WHOM R WOULD MOST LIKE TO SEE
        ELECTED PRESIDENT:

        If you could cast more than one vote in the presidential
        election this November, which other candidate would you
        find acceptable and vote for?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            Candidate name in N3b was accepted only if different from
            N3a.

        160        1. Bill Clinton
        303        2. Bob Dole
        333        3. Ross Perot
        619        5. None of the above [VOL]
        151        7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                   8. DK
          3        9. NA; RF
        105        0. Inap, 5,6,8,9 in N3a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960554

        N4a

        IF R INTENDS TO VOTE:

        Who do you think you will vote for in the election for
        the U.S. House of Representatives in this district
        (alternatively -- in the district in which you will
        vote)?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            This question was intended for administration regardless
```

```
            of type of House race, however, with a single exception,
            an error in the application erroneously skipped this
            question for Rs in districts with unopposed House races.

   370      1. Democratic candidate name given
   351      2. Repubican candidate name given
    79      3. No one [VOL]
   101      4. 'The Democrat' [VOL]
    90      5. 'The Republican' [VOL]
   107      7. Other (specify) [VOL]

             8. DK
    24       9. NA; RF
   295       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in N2; type race 14 or 24 (exc. 1 case);
                   Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960555

```
        N4ax

        IF R INTENDS TO VOTE:

        (Who do you think you will vote for in the election for
        the U.S. House of Representatives in this district?)
        CANDIDATE CODE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See note N4a.
            Built from N4a and type of race.
            Responses of 'the Democrat' and 'the Republican' were
            coded to the appropriate candidate code of the Democratic
            or Republican candidate in R's district.

    52      31. Democratic candidate in open race
    24      32. Republican candidate in open race
   285      33. Democratic incumbent
   337      34. Republican incumbent
   134      35. Democratic challenger
    80      36. Republican challenger
   107      97. Name not on candidate list

            98. DK
    24      99. NA; RF
   374      00. Inap, 5,8,9 in N2; 3 in N4a; type race 14 or 24 (exc.
                    1 case); Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960556

        N4b

```
        IF R INTENDS TO VOTE:
        IF R IDENTIFIES CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR
        CONGRESS:

        Would you say that your preference for this candidate is
        strong or not strong?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See note N4a.

    571      1. Strong
    416      2. Not strong

             8. DK
      3      9. NA; RF
    694      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in N2; 3,8,9 in N4a; type race 14 or 24
                    (exc. 1 case); Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960557

```
        N4c

        IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE :

        Who do you think you would vote for in the election for
        the U.S. House of Representatives in this district?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            This question was intended for administration regardless
            of type of House race, however, with a single exception,
            an error in the application erroneously skipped this
            question for Rs in districts with unopposed House races.

     27      1. Democratic candidate name given
     29      2. Republican candidate name given
     67      3. No one [VOL]
     11      4. 'The Democrat [VOL]'
      1      5. 'The Republican [VOL]'
      9      7. Other (specify)

             8. DK
      4      9. NA; RF
   1513      0. Inap, 1,8,9 in N2; type race 14 or 24 (exc. 1 case);
                    Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960558

```
        N4cx

        IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE :
```

```
        (Who do you think you would vote for in the election for
        the U.S. House of Representatives in this district?)
        CANDIDATE CODE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See note N4c.
            Built from N4c and type of race.
            Responses of 'the Democrat' and 'the Republican' were
            coded to the appropriate candidate code of the Democratic
            or Republican candidate in R's district.

       5      31. Democratic candidate in open race
              32. Republican candidate in open race
      23      33. Democratic incumbent
      27      34. Republican incumbent
      10      35. Democratic challenger
       3      36. Republican challenger
       9      97. Name not on candidate list

              98. DK
       4      99. NA; RF
    1580      00. Inap, 5,8,9 in N2; 3 in N4c; type race 14 or 24 (exc.
                  1 case); Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960559

```
        N4d

        IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE:
        IF R IDENTIFIES CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R WOULD VOTE FOR CONGRESS:

        Would you say that your preference for this candidate is
        strong or not strong?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See note N4c.

      33      1. Strong
      41      2. Not strong

              8. DK
       1      9. NA; RF
    1636      0. Inap,1,8,9 in N2; 3,8,9 in N4c; type race 14 or 24
                  (exc. 1 case); Washington DC
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960560

```
        N5
```

Here are some questions about Federal spending. If you
had a say in making up the federal budget this year, for
which of the following programs would you like to see
spending INCREASED and for which would you like to see
spending DECREASED.

N5a

(Should Federal spending on)
SOCIAL SECURITY
(be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?

     See N5 for full text.
     Order of Federal spending items N5a-f was randomized.
     Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
     collection of randomization variables that appear at the
     end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
     for randomization variables closely follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
     a randomization variable Rand.A4].

     799   1. Increased
     102   2. Decreased
     794   3. Kept about the same
       3   7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

              8. DK
       4   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960561

          N5b

          (Should Federal spending on)
          IMPROVING AND PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT
          (be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?

              See N5 for full text.
              Order of Federal spending items N5a-f was randomized.
              Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the pre-election survey vars. The question numbers
              for randomization variables closely follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
              a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          693   1. Increased
          139   2. Decreased
          862   3. Kept about the same
            2   7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

```
                          8. DK
             2            9. NA; RF


 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960562


            N5c


            (Should Federal spending on)
            PUBLIC SCHOOLS
            (be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 See N5 for full text.
                 Order of Federal spending items N5a-f was randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          1146        1. Increased
           101        2. Decreased
           449        3. Kept about the same
             6        7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                       8. DK
             2         9. NA; RF


 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960563


            N5d


            (Should Federal spending on)
            DEALING WITH CRIME
            (be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 See N5 for full text.
                 Order of Federal spending items N5a-f was randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          1163        1. Increased
            85        2. Decreased
           454        3. Kept about the same
```

```
                    7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                    8. DK
              2     9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960564

            N5e

            (Should Federal spending on)
            CHILD CARE
            (be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 See N5 for full text.
                 Order of Federal spending items N5a-f was randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          865     1. Increased
          179     2. Decreased
          629     3. Kept about the same
           13     7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                  8. DK
            2     9. NA; RF

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960565

            N5f

            (Should Federal spending on)
            POOR PEOPLE
            (be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME)?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                 See N5 for full text.
                 Order of Federal spending items N5a-f was randomized.
                 Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                 collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                 end of the pre-election survey vars.  The question numbers
                 for randomization variables closely follow survey question
                 numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question A4 there is
                 a randomization variable Rand.A4].

          776     1. Increased
```

```
         202     2. Decreased
         709     3. Kept about the same
           5     7. Cut out entirely [VOL]

                 8. DK
           3     9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960566

           Q1

           People have different ideas about the government in
           Washington. These ideas don't refer to Democrats or
           Republicans in particular, but just to the GOVERNMENT IN
           GENERAL. We want to see how you feel about these
           ideas. For example:
           How much of the time do you think you can trust the
           government in Washington to do what is right--
           JUST ABOUT ALWAYS, MOST OF THE TIME, or ONLY SOME OF THE
           TIME?
           ----

          42   1. Just about always
         451   2. Most of the time
        1181   3. Only some of the time
          27   7. None of the time [VOL]

                 8. DK
           2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960567

           Q2

           Generally speaking, would you say that most people can
           be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing
           with people?
           ----

         659   1. Can be trusted
        1042   2. Can't be too careful dealing with people

                 8. DK
           2   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
```

```
VAR 960568

        Q2.1

        Please look at page 16 of the booklet.
        Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with this
        statement:
        "People like me don't have any say about what the
        government does."
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        285       1. Agree strongly
        606       2. Agree somewhat
        154       3. Neither agree nor disagree
        448       4. Disagree somewhat
        215       5. Disagree strongly

                  8. DK
          2       9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960569

        Q3

        (Not using the booklet)
        Do you think most people would try to take advantage of
        you if they got the chance or would they try to be fair?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        672       1. Take advantage
       1023       2. Try to be fair

                  8. DK
          2       9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960570

        Q4

        In terms of general attitudes and beliefs, how similar
        would you say other people are to you--
        VERY SIMILAR, SOMEWHAT SIMILAR, NOT VERY SIMILAR, or NOT
        AT ALL SIMILAR?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        210       1. Very similar
       1155       2. Somewhat similar
        268       3. Not very similar
         68       4. Not at all similar
```

```
                    8. DK
        3           9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960571

          Q5

          Do you consider religion to be an IMPORTANT part of your
          life, or NOT?
          ---------------------------------------------------------------

       1335      1. Important
        371      2. Not important

                 8. DK
          4      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960572

          Q6

          IF R SAYS RELIGION IS IMPORTANT:

          Would you say your religion provides SOME guidance in
          your day-to-day living, QUITE A BIT of guidance, or A
          GREAT DEAL of guidance in your day-to-day life?
          ----------------------------------------------------------

        285      1. Some
        425      2. Quite a bit
        623      3. A great deal

                 8. DK
          1      9. NA; RF
        379      0. Inap, 2,8,9 in Q5

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960573

          Q7a

          Please look at page 17 of the booklet.
          People practice their religion in different ways.
          Outside of attending religious services,
          do you pray
          SEVERAL TIMES A DAY, ONCE A DAY, A FEW TIMES A WEEK,
```

```
         ONCE A WEEK OR LESS or NEVER?
         ---------------------------------------------------------------

         519      1. Several times a day
         391      2. Once a day
         345      3. A few times a week
         287      4. Once a week or less
         161      5. Never

                  8. DK
           9      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960574

         Q7b

         (Looking at page 17 of the booklet)
         Outside of attending religious services,
         do you read the Bible
         SEVERAL TIMES A DAY, ONCE A DAY, A FEW TIMES A WEEK,
         ONCE A WEEK OR LESS or NEVER?
         ---------------------------------------------------------------

          50      1. Several times a day
         176      2. Once a day
         246      3. A few times a week
         588      4. Once a week or less
         646      5. Never

                  8. DK
           6      9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960575

         Q8

         Please look at page 18 of the booklet.
         Which of these statements comes closest to describing
         your feelings about the Bible?  You can just give me the
         number of your choice.
         1. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be
            taken literally, word for word.
         2. The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it
            should be taken literally, word for word.
         3. The Bible is a book written by men and is not the
            word of God.
         7. Other [VOL]
         ---------------------------------------------------------------

         616      1. Bible is actual word of God
```

```
            814        2. Bible is word of God, but not literally
            245        3. Bible is not the word of God
             26        7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                       8. DK
              9        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960576

            X1

            (Not using the booklet)
            Lots of things come up that keep people from attending
            religious services even if they want to.
            Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend
            religious services, apart from occasional weddings,
            baptisms or funerals?

           1212   1. Yes
            496   5. No

                       8. DK; RF
                       9. NA

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960577

            X1a

            IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES:

            Regardless of whether you now attend any religious
            services do you ever think of yourself as part of a
            particular church or denomination?
            ----

            284   1. Yes
            211   5. No

                       8. DK; RF
                       9. NA
           1218   0. Inap, 1,8,9 in X1

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960578
```

```
        X2


        IF R  ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:

        Do you go to religious services EVERY WEEK, ALMOST EVERY
        WEEK, ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH, A FEW TIMES A YEAR, OR
        NEVER?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        444      1. Every week
        208      2. Almost every week
        248      3. Once or twice a month
        306      4. A few times a year
          3      5. Never

                 8. DK
                 9. NA; RF
        502      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in X1
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960579

```
        X2a


        IF R SAYS ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES 'EVERY WEEK':

        Would you say you go to religious services ONCE A WEEK
        or MORE OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        235      1. Once a week
        209      2. More often than once

                 8. DK;RF
                 9. NA
       1270      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in X1; 2-5,8,9 in X2
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960580

```
        X3


        IF R ATTENDS CHURCH: /
        IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
        OR DENOMINATION:

        INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: DOES R ATTEND CHURCH?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

       1209      1. Yes
        287      5. No
```

```
                 0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 5,8,9 in X1a

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960581

         X3a

         IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:

         Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is
         PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, JEWISH, or what?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

         683      1. Protestant
         346      2. Roman Catholic
          22      3. Jewish
         153      7. Other

                  8. DK; RF
           1      9. NA
         505      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in X1; 5 in X2

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960582

         X3b

         IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES BUT THINKS OF SELF AS
         PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION:

         Do you consider yourself PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC,
         JEWISH, or what?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

         163      1. Protestant
          79      2. Roman Catholic
          10      3. Jewish
          31      7. Other

                  8. DK;RF
                  9. NA
        1430      0. Inap, 1,8,9 in X1; 5,8,9 in X1a

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960583

         X4
```

```
         IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES BUT CONSIDERS SELF
         PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER': /
         IF R ATTENDS SERVICES AS PROTESTANT 'OTHER':

         What church or denomination is that?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        320      1. Baptist
         43      2. Episcopalian/Anglican/Church of England
         96      3. Lutheran
        146      4. Methodist
          8      5. 'Just Protestant'
         60      6. Presbyterian
          5      7. Reformed
          3      8. Brethren
          6      9. Evangelical United Brethren
         52     10. 'Christian' or 'just Christian'
          2     11. Christian Scientist
         22     12. Church (or Churches) of Christ
          9     13. United Church of Christ
          3     14. Disciples of Christ
         19     15. Church of God
         24     16. Assembly of God
          8     17. Congregationalist
         10     18. Holiness
         31     19. Pentacostal
          1     20. Friends, Quaker
          3     21. Orthodox, e.g. Greek, Russian (specify)
         40     22. Non-denominational-- protestant
         13     23. Mormons
         13     24. Jehovah's Witnesses
          3     25. Latter Day Saints
          9     26. Unitarian/Universalist
          5     27. Buddhist
          2     28. Hindu
          3     29. Muslim/Islam
          2     30. Native American
         69     97. Other (specify)

                98. DK
          3     99. NA
        681     00. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 5,8,9 in X1a; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/X3b;

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960584

         X4a

         IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:

         With which Baptist group is your church associated?
         (Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American
         Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist
         Association, an independent Baptist church or some other
         Baptist group?)
         ------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
    170        1. Southern Baptist Convention
     23        2. American Baptist Churches in USA
     12        3. American Baptist Association
     54        4. Independent Baptist
     33        7. Other (specify)

                8. DK
                9. NA
   1394        0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 2-30,97-99 in X4
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960585

          X4b

          IF R'S DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:
          IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:

          Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is
          this strictly a local church?

```
      4        1. Larger Baptist group (specify)
     50        2. Local

                8. DK
                9. NA
   1660        0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 2-30,97-99 in X4;
                   1,2,3,7,8,9 in X4a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960586

          X4c

          IF R DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN:

          Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church
          in American, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran
          group?

```
     48        1. Evangelical Lutheran Church
     25        2. Missouri Synoc
     18        7. Other (specify)

                8. DK
                9. NA
   1618        0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1,2,4-30,97-99 in
                   X4
```

```
NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960587

         X4d

         IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST:

         Is your church part of the United Methodist Church,
         African Methodist Episcopal, or some other Methodist
         group?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         125      1. United Methodist Church
          13      2. African Methodist Episcopal
           7      7. Other (specify)

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1568      0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-3, 5-30, 97-99
                       in X4

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960588

         X4e

         IF R DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN:

         Is this the Presbyterian Church in the USA or some other
         Presbyterian group?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         48       1. Presbyterian Church USA (formerly United Presbyterian
                       Church)
         11       7. Other (specify)

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1654      0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-5, 7-30, 97-99
                       in X4

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960589

         X4f

         IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED CHURCH:
```

```
         Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed
         Church in America or some other Reformed group?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

          2        1. Christian Reformed Church
          2        2. The Reformed Church in America
          1        7. Other (specify)

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
       1709        0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-6, 8-30, 97-99
                        in X4

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960590

         X4g

         IF R'S DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN:

         Is this the Church of the Brethren, the Plymouth
         Brethren, or what?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

                   1. Church of the Brethren
          1        2. The Plymouth Brethren
          1        7. Other (specify)

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
       1711        0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-7, 9-30, 97-99
                         in X4

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960591

         X4h

         IF R SAYS DENOMINATION IS 'JUST CHRISTIAN':

         When you say "Christian" does that mean the denomination
         called the "Christian Church Disciples of Christ," or
         some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say
         "I am just a Christian"?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

         14        1. Disciples of Christ
         35        2. I am just a Christian
          2        7. Other (specify)

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
```

```
    1662        0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-9,11-30, 97-99
                    in X4
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960592

          X4i

          IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF CHRIST:

          Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of
          Christ?
          ----

          22   1. Church of Christ
                  2. United Church of Christ

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1692   0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-11, 13-30, 97-99
                      in X4

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960593

          X4j

          IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD:

          Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the
          Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God
          in Christ; or some other Church of God?
          ----

           3   1. Of Anderson, Indiana
           8   2. Of Cleveland, Tennessee
           3   3. Church of God in Christ
           4   7. Other (specify)

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1695   0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-14, 16-30, 97-
                      99 in X4

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960594   Character

          X4k
```

          IF R'S DENOMINATION IS HOLINESS OR PENTACOSTAL:


          What kind of church is that?
          What is it called exactly?
          Is that part of a larger church or denomination?
          What is that church called?
          ---------------------------------------------------------


               (Interviewer note:  THESE QUESTIONS ARE PROBES.  USE THESE
               AND OTHERS TO GET AS MUCH SPECIFIC INFORMATION AS POSSIBLE)
               Q.X4k field is blank.  The open-ended responses have been
               hand-coded into the religion summary variable, X10 but the
               actual response texts have been deleted.

                  0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 5,8,9 in X1a; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b;
                       1-17, 20-30, 97-99 in X4

    NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
   ===============================
   VAR 960595              Character


          X4kx

          IF R'S DENOMINATION SPECIFIES 'OTHER' IN X4a-X4k:

          OTHER (SPECIFY) GROUPS:
          ---------------------------------------------------------

               Q.X4kx field is blank.  Open-ended responses coded as
               'other' in X4a-X4k have been hand-coded into the religion
               summary var X10 but actual response texts have been
               deleted.

    NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
   ===============================
   VAR 960596              Character


          X4m

          IF R DOES NOT IDENTIFY A DENOMINATION IN X4:

          What is it called exactly?
          Is that church part of a denomination?
          ---------------------------------------------------------

               (Interviewer note:  USE ANY OR ALL AS NECESSARY; GET AS
               MUCH DETAIL AS POSSIBLE).
               Q.X4m field has been blanked. Open-ended responses coded
               as 'other' in X4 have been hand-coded into the religion
               summary var X10 but actual response texts have been
               deleted.

                  0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-30, 98-99 in X4

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960597

           X4m(1)

           IF R CONSIDERS SELF/ ATTENDS SERVICES AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER':/
           IF R DOES NOT IDENTIFY A DENOMINATION IN X4:
           IF R HAS NOT ALREADY IDENTIFIED SELF AS CHRISTIAN:

           (IF NECESSARY:)
           Is that group Christian?
           ----------------------------------------------------------

           19      1. Yes
            6      5. No

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
         1689      0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 2,3,8,9 in X3a/b; 1-30, 98,99 in X4;
                      97 in X4 and 1 in X3a/X3b

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960598

           X6a/b

           IF R ATTENDS JEWISH RELIGIOUS SERVICES: /
           IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES BUT CONSIDERS SELF
           JEWISH:

           a. Do you usually attend a synagogue or temple that is
              ORTHODOX, CONSERVATIVE, REFORM or what?
           b. Do you consider yourself ORTHODOX, CONSERVATIVE,
              REFORM, or what?
           ----------------------------------------------------------

            1      1. Orthodox
            8      2. Conservative
           16      3. Reform
            6      7. Other (specify)

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
         1682      0. Inap, 1,2,7,8,9 in X3a/X3b

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960599
```

```
        X7


        IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
        IF R THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF A CHURCH OR DENOMINATION:

        Are you officially a member of a parish, congregation,
        temple or other place of worship?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        973       1. Yes
        520       5. No

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        218       0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 5,8,9 in X1a

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960600

        X8

        IF R IS CHRISTIAN:

        (Please look at page 19 of the booklet.)
        Which one of these words BEST describes your kind of
        Christianity,
        Fundamentalist,
        Evangelical,
        Charismatic or Spirit-Filled,
        Moderate to Liberal?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        173       1. Fundamentalist
        266       2. Evangelical
        276       3. Charismatic or spirit filled
        605       4. Moderate to liberal
         61       5. Something else (specify) [VOL]

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        274       0. Inap, 8,9 in X1; 8,9 in X1a; 3,8,9 in X3a/X3b; 27-30
                        in X4; 5,8,9 in X4m(1)

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960601

        X9

        IF R IS CHRISTIAN:

        (Not using the booklet.)
```

```
          Would you call yourself a born-again Christian, that is,
          have you personally had a conversion experience related
          to Jesus Christ?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          556       1. Yes
          869       5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          274       0. Inap,  8,9 in X1; 8,9 in X1a; 3,8,9 in X3a/X3b; 27-30
                        in X4; 5,8,9 in X4m(1)
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960602

          X10

          RELIGION SUMMARY

                See the RELIGION master code.
                This variable summarizes the information gathered in
                questions X3a/b, X4, X4a-m, X4m(1), X6a/b.
                Information collected in the open-ended responses to the
                religion section component questions have been hand coded
                into this summary variable.
                Codes followed by * have been newly added in 1996.
                Codes 010-997 and:

                 998. DK/refused (8 in X1, 8 in X1a, 8 in X3a/b, 98 in X4)
                 999. NA (9 in X1, 9 in X1a, 9 in X3a/b, 99 in X4)
                 000. Inap, no religious identification or preference (and
                         R does not attend), 5 in X1a

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960603

          Y1a

          What is the month, day and year of your birth?
          (MONTH)

                Month 1-12 and:

          161   1. January
          162   2. February
          135   3. March
          116   4. April
          146   5. May
          130   6. June
```

```
      136      7. July
      142      8. August
      160      9. September
      152     10. October
      138     11. November
      133     12. December

               97. DK
        3      98. Refused
               99. NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960604

          Y1c

          What is the month, day and year of your birth?
          (YEAR)

               Actual year was coded, and:

               9997. DK
               9998. Refused
               9999. NA

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960605

          Y1x

          [What is the month, day and year of your birth?]
          R'S AGE

               Built from Y1a-Y1b.
               Month and year of R's birth was subtracted from month and
               year of interview. If year of birth was NA or refused but
               age of respondent was given by informant in the household
               listing, then age from household listing was used.
                Age 18-96 and:

                 97. 97 years or more

                 98. Refused
                 99. NA; DK
                 00. Inap, 9999 in Y1c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996

```
==============================
VAR 960606

          Y2

          Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife)--
          or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you
          never married?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

          930      1. Married
          189      2. Widowed
          217      3. Divorced
           49      4. Separated
          313      5. Never married
           15      6. Partners, not married [VOL]

                   9. NA; RF

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960607

          Y3

          What is the highest grade of school or year of college
          you have completed?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

              Grade 0-17 and:

                 17. 17 or more

                 98. DK
                 99. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960608

          Y3a

          IF R HAS COMPLETED FEWER THAN 13 YEARS OF EDUCATION:

          Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school
          equivalency test?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

          548      1. Yes
          230      5. No

                   8. DK
                   9. NA; RF
          936      0. Inap, 13-17, 98,99 in Y3
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960609

          Y3b

          IF R HAS COMPLETED MORE THAN 12 YEARS OF EDUCATION:

          What is the highest degree that you have earned?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          306      1. Bachelor's degree
          121      2. Master's degree
           22      3. PHD, LIT, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
           11      4. LLB, JD
           10      5. MD, DDS, DVM, MVSA, DSC, DO
                   6. JSC, STD, THD
          156      7. Associate degree (AA)
          307     96. No degree earned

                  98. DK
            2     99. NA
          779     00. Inap, 0-12, 98,99 in Y3

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960610

          Y3x

          SUMMARY - R'S EDUCATION
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Built from Y3, Y3a, Y3b.

           73      1. 8 grades or less and no diploma or equivalency
                      [0-8 in Y3, 5 in Y3a]
          157      2. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 years
                      w/o diploma or equivalency) [9-12 in Y3, 5 in Y3a]
          548      3. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y3,
                      1 in Y3a]
          307      4. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y3,
                      1 in Y3a]
          156      5. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y3,
                      1 in Y3a]
          306      6. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y3,
                      1 in Y3a]
          164      7. Advanced degree, including LLB [13-17 in Y3, 2-6 in
                      Y3b]

                   8. DK   [98 in Y3, 8 in Y3a; 98 in Y3b]
            3      9. NA   [99 in Y3; 9 in Y3a; 99 in Y3b]
```

```
   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960611

            Y5

            IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:

            What is the highest grade of school or year of college
            (your husband/your wife/your partner) has completed?
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                  Grade 0-16 and:

                     17. 17 years or more

                     98. DK
                     99. Inap, 2-5,9 in Y2; NA; RF

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960612

            Y5a

            IF SPOUSE/PARTNER HAS COMPLETED FEWER THAN 13 YEARS OF
   EDUCATION:

            Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high
            school equivalency test?
            -------------------------------------------------------------

            340       1. Yes
            111       5. No

                      8. DK
                      9. NA
           1259       0. Inap, 2-5,9 in Y2; 13-17, 98,99 in Y5

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960613

            Y5b

            IF SPOUSE/PARTNER HAS COMPLETED MORE THAN 12 YEARS OF
   EDUCATION:

            What is the highest degree that(he/she) has earned?
            -------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
     172        1. Bachelor's degree
      67        2. Master's degree
      17        3. PHD, LIT, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
       5        4. LLB, JD
       6        5. MD, DDS, DVM, MVSA, DSC, DO
                6. JSC, STD, THD
      83        7. Associate degree (AA)
     122       96. No degree earned

               98. DK
       2       99. NA
    1236       00. Inap, 2-5,9 in Y2; 0-12, 98, 99 in Y5
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960614

        Y5x

        SUMMARY - SPOUSE/PARTNER'S EDUCATION

            Built from Y5, Y5a, Y5b.

      37   1. 8 grades or less and no diploma or equivalency
                   [0-8 in Y5, 5 in Y5a]
      74   2. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 years
                   without diploma or equivalency) [9-12 in Y5, 5 in
                   Y5a]
     340   3. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y5,
                   1 in Y5a]
     122   4. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y5,
                   1 in Y5a]
      83   5. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y5,
                   1 in Y5a]
     172   6. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y5,
                   1 in Y5a]
      95   7. Advanced degree, including LLB [13-17 in Y5, 2-6 in
                   Y5b]
                0. Inap, 2-5,9 in Y2

                8. DK [98 in Y5; 8 in Y5a; 98 in Y5b]
     774   9. NA [99 in Y5; 9 in Y5a; 98 in Y5b]

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960615

        Y6

        Please look at page 20 of the booklet.
        We'd like to know if YOU are working now, temporarily
        laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently
        disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?

```
        (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
        R EMPLOYMENT STATUS SUMMARY
        -------------------------------------------------------------

             Built from Y6 and Y7e, Y12g, Y14g, Y15.
             Questions about R's employment (past and/or current) in
             the Y employment section applied to status in Y6 as
             follows.
             Y7 series (current emp.) - 10,15,16,17,18,20,51,61,71,81
             Y11,Y11a, and Y12 series (past emp.) - 15,50,51
             Y13 and Y14 series (past emp.) - 16,60,61
             Y15,Y15a, and Y16 series (past em. in recent 6 months) -
                  17,18,70,71,75,80,81
             Y9 and Y10 series (past employment) - 40

        993    10. WORKING NOW only
         15    15. WORKING NOW and retired (R volunteers), currently
                   working 20 or more hours per week
          1    16. WORKING NOW and permanently disabled, currently
                   working 20 or more hours per week
         43    17. WORKING NOW and homemaker (R volunteers), currently
                   working 20 or more hours per week
         42    18. WORKING NOW and student (R volunteers), currently
                   working 20 or more hours per week
         15    20. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
         43    40. UNEMPLOYED
        317    50. RETIRED, no other occupation
         20    51. RETIRED and working now (R volunteers), currently
                   working fewer than 20 hours per week
         59    60. PERMANENTLY DISABLED, not working
          1    61. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and working now, currently
                   working fewer than 20 hours per week
         97    70. HOMEMAKER, no other occupation
         19    71. HOMEMAKER and working now (R volunteers), currently
                   working fewer than 20 hours per week
          5    75. HOMEMAKER and student (R volunteers), no other
                   occupation
         32    80. STUDENT, no other occupation
         12    81. STUDENT and working now (R volunteers), currently
                   working fewer than 20 hours per week

               99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==================================
VAR 960616

        Y6x

        Please look at page 20 of the booklet.
        We'd like to know if YOU are working now, temporarily
        laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently
        disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
        (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
        SUMMARY - R EMPLOYMENT STATUS
        -------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
          Built from Y6.

   1094        1. R WORKING NOW (working now or working 20 hours or
                  more per week if also retired, permanently
                  disabled, homemaker or student) [10, 15-18 in Y6]
     15        2. R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF  [20 in Y6]
     43        4. R UNEMPLOYED  [40 in Y6]
    337        5. R RETIRED, not working or working fewer than 20 hours
                  per week [50,51 in Y6]
     60        6. R PERMANENTLY DISABLED, not working or working fewer
                  than 20 hours per week [50,51 in Y6]
    121        7. R HOMEMAKER, not working or working fewer than 20
                  hours per week (also nonworking Rs who are both
                  student and homemaker) [50,51 in Y6]
     44        8. R STUDENT, not working or working fewer than 20
                  hours per week ([50,51 in Y6]

              9. NA

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960617

        Y9

        IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:

        Have you ever done any work for pay?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

              The stacked version of this question is at RC11, at end of
              R employment section.

     43        1. Yes
              5. No

              8. DK
              9. NA
   1671        0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 50, 51, 60, 61, 70, 71,
                  75, 80, 81, 99 in Y6

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960618

        Y10/Y10a

        IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
        IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

        Y16. What kind of work did you do on your last regular
        job?  (What was your occupation)
        Y16a. What were your most important duties or activities?
        ------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
            The stacked version of this question is at RC1, at end of
            R employment section.
            The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
            been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
            respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES Project Staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
            gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
            See 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
            Codes 01-71 and:

               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 10,15,16,17,18,20,50,51,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99
                     in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960619

            Y10x(1)

            IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
            IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

            CENSUS OCCUPATION, COLLAPSED
            ----------------------------------------------------------

            The stacked version of this question is at RC2, at end of
            R employment section.
            Built from Y10, Y10a.
            1980 Census major group categories, collapsed from full
            categories in Y10/Y10a.

     7         1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
                     categories 001-039)
     2         2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
                     040-199)
     2         3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
                     categories 200-235)
     4         4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
     4         5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
                     categories 286-389)
               6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
     1         7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
    13         8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
                     categories 428-469)
     1         9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
                     categories 470-499)
     5        10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
                     (Census categories 500-699)
     1        11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
                     categories 700-799)
     1        12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                     (Census categories 800-859)
     2        13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                     (Census categories 860-890)
```

```
                    14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 900)

                    98. DK
                    99. NA
          1671      00. Inap, 10,15,16,17,18,20,50,51,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99
                         in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960620

          Y10x(2)

          IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

          OCCUPATION PRESTIGE SCORE

              The stacked version of this question is at RC3, at end of
              R employment section.
              Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
              from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
              Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
              Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-univeristy Consortium for
              Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
              December 1991.
              Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
              respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
              information about a procedure by which it is possible to
              gain access to this data.

            00000. Inap, 10,15,16,17,18,20,50,51,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99
                     in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 98,99 in Y10/Y10a

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960621

          Y10b

          IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

          What kind of (business/industry) was that?

              The stacked version of this question is at RC4, at end of
              R employment section.
              See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
              Codes 10-932 and:

               998. DK
               999. NA
```

```
                  000. Inap, 10,15,16,17,18,20,50,51,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99
                         in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960622

            Y10c

            IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
            IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

            Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed,
            or what?

                  The stacked version of this question is at RC5, at end of
                  R employment section.

            36   1. Someone else
             2   2. Both someone else and self
             5   3. Self employed

                      8. DK
                      9. NA
          1671   0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 50, 51, 60, 61, 70, 71,
                            75, 80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960623

            Y10d

            IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
            IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
            IF R WORKED NOT EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF:

            Were you employed by a federal, state, or local government?

                  The stacked version of this question is at RC6, at end of
                  R employment section.

             8   1. Yes
            30   5. No

                      8. DK
                      9. NA
          1676   0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 50, 51, 60, 61, 70, 71,
                            75, 80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 3,8,9 in Y10c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
```

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960624

          Y10e

          IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

          Have you had a job in the last SIX months?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               The stacked version of this question is at RC9, at end of
               R employment section.

          20      1. Yes
          23      5. No

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1671      0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 50, 51, 60, 61, 70, 71,
                         75, 80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960625

          Y10f

          IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
          IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS:

          About how many hours did you work on your job in the
          average week?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               The stacked version of this question is at RC7, at end of
               R employment section.
               Number of hours, 1-96 and:

                 97. 97 or more hours

                 98. DK
                 99. Na
                 00. Inap, 10,15,16,17,18,20,50,51,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99
                         in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y10e

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 960626

          Y10g
```

```
        IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
        IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

        Are you looking for work at the present time?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            The stacked version of this question is at RC10, at end of
            R employment section.

        31      1. Yes
        12      5. No

                8. DK
                9. NA
      1671      0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 50, 51, 60, 61, 70, 71,
                   75, 80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960627

        Y10h

        IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:
        IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

        How worried are you about not being able to find a job
        in the near future,
        A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            The stacked version of this question is at RC8, at end of
            R employment section.

        12      1. A lot
        14      2. Somewhat
        17      3. Not much at all

                8. DK
                9. NA
      1671      0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 50, 51, 60, 61, 70, 71,
                   75, 80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960628

        Y11

        IF R IS RETIRED:

        When did you retire?
        (MONTH)
```

```
             -------------------------------------------------------------

        51        1. January
        26        2. February
        19        3. March
        28        4. April
        23        5. May
        45        6. June
        24        7. July
        31        8. August
        32        9. September
        21       10. October
        19       11. November
        16       12. December

                 98. DK
         1       99. NA; RF
      1362       00. Inap, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                     81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960629

          Y11a

          IF R IS RETIRED:

          When did you retire?
          (YEAR)

               4-digit year of retirement, And:

               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99 in Y6

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960630

          Y12/Y12a

          IF R IS RETIRED:

          Y12. What kind of work did you do on your last regular
          job? (What was your occupation)?
          Y12a. What were your most important duties or activities?

               The stacked version of this question is at RC1, at end of
               R employment section.
               The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has

```

```
            been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
            respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
            gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
            See 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
            Codes 01-71 and:

               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99 in Y6

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960631

            Y12ax(1)

            IF R IS RETIRED:

            CENSUS OCCUPATION COLLAPSED

            Built from Y12, Y12a.
            The stacked version of this question is at RC2, at end of
            R employment section.
            1980 Census major group categories, collapsed from full
            categoris in Y12/Y12a.

      60   1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
                    categories 001-039)
      55   2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
                    040-199)
       9   3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
                    categories 200-235)
      27   4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
      53   5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
                    categories 286-389)
       6   6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
       8   7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
      31   8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
                    categories 428-469)
       7   9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
                    categories 470-499)
      40   10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
                    (Census categories 500-699)
      33   11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
                    categories 700-799)
      18   12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                    (Census categories 800-859)
       1   13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                    (Census categories 860-890)
       3   14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 900)

              98. DK
       1   99. NA
    1362   00. Inap, 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99 in Y6
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960632

            Y12ax(2)

            IF R IS RETIRED:

            OCCUPATION PRESTIGE SCORE
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                The stacked version of this question is at RC3, at end of
                R employment section.
                Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
                from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
                Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
                Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-univeristy Consortium for
                Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI  48106,
                December 1991.
                Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
                respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES project staff for
                information about a procedure by which it is possible to
                gain access to this data.

              00000. Inap, 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
                       Y6; 98,99 in Y12/Y12a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960633

            Y12b

            IF R IS RETIRED:

            What kind of (business/industry) was that?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                The stacked version of this question is at RC4, at end of
                R employment section.
                See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
                Codes 10-932 and:

                 998. DK
                 999. NA
                 000. Inap, 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
                        Y6

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960634
```

        Y12c

        IF R IS RETIRED:

        Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed,
        or what?

             The stacked version of this question is at RC5, at end of
             R employment section.

         304   1. Someone else
          11   2. Both someone else and self
          37   3. Self employed only

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1362   0. Inap, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                     81, 99 in Y6

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960635

        Y12d

        IF R IS RETIRED:
        IF R DID NOT WORK EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF:

        Were you employed by a federal, state, or local
        government?

             The stacked version of this question is at RC6, at end of
             R employment section.

          93   1. Yes
         221   5. No

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1399   0. Inap, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                     81, 99 in Y6; 3,8,9 in Y12c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960636

        Y12e

        IF R IS RETIRED:

        Have you had a job in the last SIX months?

```
             ------------------------------------------------------------

             The stacked version of this question is at RC9, at end of
             R employment section.

      44       1. Yes
     308       5. No

               8. DK
               9. NA
    1362       0. Inap, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                     81, 99 in Y6
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960637

```
          Y12f

          IF R IS RETIRED:
          IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

          About how many hours did you work on your job in the
          average week?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

             The stacked version of this question is at RC7, at end of
             R employment section.
             Number of hours worked, 1-96 and:

             97. 97 or more hours

             98. DK
             99. NA
             00. Inap, 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,61,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
                    Y6; 5,8,9 in Y12e
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 960638

```
          Y12g

          IF R IS RETIRED:

          Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      35       1. Yes
     227       5. No

               8. DK
      90       9. NA
    1362       0. Inap, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 80,
```

                    81, 99 in Y6

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960639

          Y12h

          IF R IS RETIRED:
          IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:

          Are you looking for work at the present time?

               The stacked version of this question is at RC10, at end of
               R employment section.

          10   1. Yes
         307   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
        1397   0. Inap, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                       81, 99 in Y6; 1 in Y12g

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960640

          Y12j

          IF R IS RETIRED:
          IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:

          How worried are you about not being able to find a job
          in the near future,
          A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?

               The stacked version of this question is at RC8, at end of
               R employment section.

           6   1. A lot
           9   2. Somewhat
         301   3. Not much

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
        1397   0. Inap, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                       81, 99 in Y6; 1 in Y12g

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

```
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960641

          Y13

          IF R IS DISABLED:

          Have you ever done any work for pay?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              The stacked version of this question is at RC11, at end of
              R employment section.

          58       1. Yes
           3       5. No

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
        1653       0. Inap, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 40, 50, 51, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                       81, 99 in Y6

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960642

          Y14/Y14a

          IF R IS DISABLED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

          Y14. What kind of work did you do on your last regular
          job?  (What was your occupation)
          Y14a. What were your most important duties or activities?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              The stacked version of this question is at RC1, at end of
              R employment section.
              The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
              been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
              respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES Project Staff for
              information about a procedure by which it is possible to
              gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
              See 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
              Codes 01-71 and:

                98. DK
                99. NA
                00. Inap, 10,15,17,18,20,40,50,51,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
                       Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960643
```

```
        Y14ax(1)

        IF R IS DISABLED:
        IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

        R DISABLED - PAST OCCUPATION COLLAPSED
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Built from Y14, Y14a.
            The stacked version of this question is at RC2, at end of
            R employment section.
            1980 Census major group categories, collapsed from full
            categories in Y14/Y14a.

     2       1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
                    categories 001-039)
     2       2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
                    040-199)
     1       3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
                    categories 200-235)
     4       4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
     2       5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
                    categories 286-389)
     1       6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
     1       7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
    18       8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
                    categories 428-469)
     5       9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
                    categories 470-499)
     5      10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
                    (Census categories 500-699)
     9      11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
                    categories 700-799)
     5      12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                    Census categories 800-859)
     3      13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                    (Census categories 860-890)
            14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 900)

            98. DK
            99. NA
  1656      00. Inap, 10,15,17,18,20,40,50,51,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
 Y6;
                    5,8,9 in Y13

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960644

        Y14ax(2)

        IF R IS DISABLED:
        IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

        R DISABLED - PAST OCCUPATION PRESTIGE SCORE
        ------------------------------------------------------------
```

                    The stacked version of this question is at RC3, at end of
                    R employment section.
                    Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
                    from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
                    Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
                    Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-univeristy Consortium for
                    Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
                    December 1991.
                    Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
                    respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
                    information about a procedure by which it is possible to
                    gain access to this data.

             00000. Inap, 10,15,17,18,20,40,50,51,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
                       Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13; 98,99 in Y14/Y14a

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 960645

             Y14b

             IF R IS DISABLED:
             IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

             What kind of (business/industry) was that?

                    The stacked version of this question is at RC4, at end of
                    R employment section.
                    See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
                    Codes 10-932 and:

                     998. DK
                     999. NA
                     000. Inap, 10,15,17,18,20,40,50,51,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
                             Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 960646

             Y14c

             IF R IS DISABLED:
             IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

             Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed, or what?

                    The stacked version of this question is at RC5, at end of
                    R employment section.

```
          50        1. Someone else
           2        2. Both someone else and self
           6        3. Self-employed

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
        1656        0. Inap, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 40, 50, 51, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                       81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960647

          Y14d

          IF R IS DISABLED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
          IF R WORKED NOT EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF:

          Were you employed by a federal, state, or local
          government?

              The stacked version of this question is at RC6, at end of
              R employment section.

```
           9        1. Yes
          43        5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
        1662        0. Inap, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 40, 50, 51, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                       81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13; 3,8,9 in Y14c
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960648

          Y14e

          IF R IS DISABLED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

          Have you had a job in the last SIX months?

              The stacked version of this question is at RC9, at end of
              R employment section.

```
           4        1. Yes
          54        5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
```

```
        1656        0. Inap, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 40, 50, 51, 70, 71, 75, 80,
                       81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960649

          Y14f

          IF R IS DISABLED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
          IF R HAS WORKED IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS:

          About how many hours did you work on your job in the
          average week?

                The stacked version of this question is at RC7, at end of
                R employment section.
                Number of hours, 1-96 and:

                   97. 97 hours or more

                   98. DK
                   99. NA
                   00. Inap, 10,15,17,18,20,40,50,51,70,71,75,80,81,99 in
                          Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13; 5,8,9 in Y14e

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960650

          Y14g

          IF R IS DISABLED:
          IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
          IF R HAS WORKED IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS:

          Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
          ----

            2   1. Yes
            2   5. No

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
        1710   0. Inap, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 40, 50, 51, 70, 71, 75,
                          80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13; 5,8,9 in Y14e

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
```

VAR 960651

      Y14h

      IF R IS DISABLED:
      IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
      IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:

      Are you looking for work at the present time?

          The stacked version of this question is at RC10, at end of
          R employment section.

     2   1. Yes
    54   5. No

          8. DK
          9. NA
  1658   0. Inap, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 40, 50, 51, 70, 71, 75,
             80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13; 1 in Y14g

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960652

      Y14j

      IF R IS DISABLED:
      IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
      IF R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING :

      How worried are you about not being able to find a job
      in the near future,
      A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?

          The stacked version of this question is at RC8, at end of
          R employment section.

    15   1. A lot
     3   2. Somewhat
    38   3. Not much

          8. DK
          9. NA
  1658   0. Inap, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 40, 50, 51, 70, 71, 75,
            80, 81, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y13; 1 in Y14g

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960653

      Y15

```
          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:

          Are you doing ANY work for pay at the present time?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

           116      1. Yes
           134      5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          1464      0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 20, 40, 50, 51, 60, 61, 99 in Y6
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960654
```

```
          Y15a

          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
          IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:

          In the last six months, did you do any work for pay?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

            34      1. Yes
            98      5. No

                    8. DK
             2      9. NA
          1580      0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 20, 40, 50, 51, 60, 61, 99 in Y6;
                       1 in Y15
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960655
```

```
          Y16/Y16a

          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
          IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
          IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

          Y16. What kind of work did you do on your last regular
          job? (What was your occupation)
          Y16a. What were your most important duties or activities?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
               been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
               respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES Project Staff for
               information about a procedure by which it is possible to
               gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
               See 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
```

```
          Codes 01-71 and:

              98. DK
              99. NA
              00. Inap, 10,15,16,20,40,50,51,60,61,99 in Y6; 1 in
                    Y15; 5,8,9 in Y15a

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960656


        Y16ax(1)

        IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
        IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
        IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

        CENSUS OCCUPATION, COLLAPSED
        ------------------------------------------------------------

           Built from Y14, Y14a.
           1980 Census major group categories, collapsed from
           Y16/Y16a.

   1        1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
                 categories 001-039)
   4        2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
                 040-199)
   1        3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
                 categories 200-235)
   1        4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
  10        5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
                 categories 286-389)
   1        6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
            7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
   8        8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
                 categories 428-469)
            9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
                 categories 470-499)
   1       10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
                 (Census categories 500-699)
   4       11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
                 categories 700-799)
   1       12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                 (Census categories 800-859)
   2       13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                 (Census categories 860-890)
           14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 900)

           98. DK
           99. NA
 1680      00. Inap, 10,15,16,20,40,50,51,60,61,99 in Y6; 1 in
                 Y15; 5,8,9 in Y15a

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960657


        Y16ax(2)

        IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
        IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
        IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

        OCCUPATION PRESTIGE SCORE
        ---------------------------------------------------------

            Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
            from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
            Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
            Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-univeristy Consortium for
            Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI  48106,
            December 1991.
            Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
            respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES project staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
            gain access to this data.

         00000. Inap, 10,15,16,20,40,50,51,60,61,99 in Y6; 1 in
                   Y15; 5,8,9 in Y15a; 98,99 in Y16/Y16a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960658


        Y16b

        IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
        IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
        IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

        What kind of (business/industry) was that?
        ---------------------------------------------------------

            See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
            Codes 10-932 and:

             998. DK
             999. NA
             000. Inap, 10,15,16,20,40,50,51,60,61,99 in Y6; 1 in
                   Y15; 5,8,9 in Y15a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960659


        Y16c
```

```
          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
          IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
          IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

          Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed,
          or what?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          33      1. Someone else
                  2. Both someone else and self
           1      3. Self-employed

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1680      0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 20, 40, 50, 51, 60, 61, 99 in Y6;
                       1 in Y15; 5,8,9 in Y15a
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960660

```
          Y16d

          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
          IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
          IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:
          IF R WORKED NOT EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF:

          Were you employed by a federal, state, or local
          government?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

           5      1. Yes
          28      5. No

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1681      0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 20, 40, 50, 51, 60, 61, 99 in Y6;
                       1 in Y15; 5,8,9 in Y15a; 3,8,9 in Y16c
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960661

```
          Y16f

          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
          IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
          IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

          About how many hours did you work on your job in the
          average week?
          -------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
          Number of hours worked 1-96 and:

              97. 97 hours or more

              98. DK
              99. NA
              00. Inap, 10,15,16,20,40,50,51,60,61,99 in Y6; 1 in
                    Y15; 5,8,9 in Y15a
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960662

          Y16h

          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:
          IF R IS NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT PRESENT:

          Are you looking for work at the present time?
          ----

          26   1. Yes
         105   5. No

                  8. DK
           2   9. NA
        1580   0. Inap, 10,15,16,20,40,50,51,60,61,99 in Y6; 1 in Y15

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960663

          Y16j

          IF R IS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT:

          How worried are you about not being able to find a job
          in the near future,
          A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?
          ----

          27   1. A lot
          17   2. Somewhat
          88   3. Not much

                  8. DK
           2   9. NA
        1580   0. Inap, 10, 15, 16, 20, 40, 50, 51, 60, 61, 99 in Y6;
                       1 in Y15

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
```

```
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VAR 960664


          Y7/Y7a

          IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

          Y7. What is your main occupation?
          (What sort of work do you do?)
          Y7a. What are your most important activities or duties?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  The stacked version of this question is at RC1, at end of
                  R employment section.
                  The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
                  been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
                  respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES Project Staff for
                  information about a procedure by which it is possible to
                  gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
                  See 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
                  Codes 01-71 and:

                     98. DK
                     99. NA
                     00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960665


          Y7ax(1)

          IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

          CURRENT CENSUS OCCUPATION, COLLAPSED
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Built from Y7, Y7a.
                  The stacked version of this question is at RC2, at end of
                  R employment section.
                  1980 Census major group categories, collapsed from full
                  categories in Y7,Y7a.

          169      1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
                        categories 001-039)
          248      2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
                        040-199)
           38      3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
                        categories 200-235)
          118      4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
          162      5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
                        categories 286-389)
           12      6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
           14      7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
          119      8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
                        categories 428-469)
           17      9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
```

```
                               categories 470-499)
         121      10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
                      (Census categories 500-699)
          76      11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
                      categories 700-799)
          38      12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                      (Census categories 800-859)
          22      13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                      (Census categories 860-890)
           4      14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 900)

                  98. DK
           3      99. NA
         553      00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960666

          Y7ax(2)

          IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

          CURRENT OCCUPATION PRESTIGE SCORE

               The stacked version of this question is at RC3, at end of
               R employment section.
               Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
               from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
               Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
               Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-univeristy Consortium for
               Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
               December 1991.
               Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
               respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
               information about a procedure by which it is possible to
               gain access to this data.

                  0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6; 98, 99 in Y7/Y7a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960667

          Y7b

          IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

          What kind of (business/industry) is that?

               The stacked version of this question is at RC4, at end of
               R employment section.

```
                See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
                Codes 10-932 and:

                 998. DK
                 999. NA
                 000. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960668

          Y7c

          IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

          Do you work for someone else, are you self-employed, or
          what?

                The stacked version of this question is at RC5, at end of
                R employment section.

          983   1. Someone else
           31   2. Both someone else and self
          147   3. Self employed

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
          553   0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960669

          Y7d

          IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:
          IF R DOES NOT WORK EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF:

          Are you employed by a federal, state or local government?

                The stacked version of this question is at RC6, at end of
                R employment section.

          245   1. Yes
          766   5. No

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
          700   0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6; 3,8,9 in Y7c

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960670


            Y7e

            IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

            About how many hours do you work on your job in the
            average week?
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                   The stacked version of this question is at RC7, at end of
                   R employment section.
                   Codes 1-96 and:

                     97. 97 hours or more

                     98. DK
                     99. NA; RF
                     00. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960671


            Y7f

            IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

            Is that MORE hours than you want to work, FEWER hours
            than you want to work, or generally ABOUT RIGHT?
            -------------------------------------------------------------

            367      1. More
             96      2. Fewer
            692      3. About right

                     8. DK
              1      9. NA; RF
            558      0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6; 98,99 in Y7e

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960672


            Y7g

            IF R IS WORKING NOW/ TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

            How worried are you about losing your job in the near
            future,
            A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?
```

```
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            The stacked version of this question is at RC8, at end of
            R employment section.

     88       1. A lot
    221       2. Somewhat
    851       3. Not much at all

              8. DK
      1       9. NA; RF
    553       0. Inap, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960673

```
        Y7h

        IF R IS WORKING NOW, NOT TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

        Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the
        last six months?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

    133       1. Yes
   1010       5. No

              8. DK
      3       9. NA
    568       0. Inap, 20, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960674

```
        Y7j

        IF R IS WORKING NOW, NOT TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:

        During the last six months, have you had a reduction in
        your work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time
        for reasons other than illness or personal choice?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

    114       1. Yes
   1028       5. No

              8. DK
      3       9. NA
    568       0. Inap, 20, 40, 50, 60, 70, 75, 80 in Y6
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960675

         RC1

         IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
         IF R IS RETIRED: /
         IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
         IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /

         What is/was your main occupation?  What sort of work
         do/did you do?
         What are/were your most important activities or duties?
         STACKED- R CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              Built from Y7/Y7a, Y10/Y10a, Y12/Y12a, Y14/Y14a.
              This variable combines employment data for all Rs who are
              currently:
              - Employed or temp. laid off  [current emp. in Y7/Y7a],
              - Unemployed  [past emp. in Y10/Y10a],
              - Retired [past emp. in Y12/Y12a, whether R is currently
                          working or not],
              - Permanently disabled, not working [past emp. in Y14/Y14a]
              Note that homemakers or students without current outside
              employment are coded 00 [Y16/Y16a data are NOT used].  The
              disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
              working have their current occupation from Y7/Y7a coded
              here.  Retirees who are also currently working have past
              occupation from Y12/Y12a coded here rather than current
              occupation in Y7/Y7a.
              The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable
              has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
              Respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES Project Staff for
              information about a procedure by which it is possible to
              gain acceess to the full 3-digit code values.
              See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
              Codes 01-71 and:

                98. DK
                99. NA
                00. Inap, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960676

         RC2

         IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
         IF R IS RETIRED: /
         IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
         IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /

         What is/was your main occupation?  What sort of work
```

```
        do/did you do?
        What are/were your most important activities or duties?
        STACKED- R COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE
        ----------------------------------------------------------

            This variable combines employment data for all Rs who are
            currently:
            - Employed or temp. laid off  [current emp. in Y7ax(1)],
            - Unemployed  [past employment in Y10ax(1)],
            - Retired  [past emp. in Y12ax(1), whether R is currently
                        working or not],
            - Permanently disabled, not working [past emp in Y14ax(1)]
            Note that homemakers or students without current outside
            employment are coded 00 [Y16ax(1) data are NOT used].  The
            disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
            working have their current occupation from Y7ax(1) coded
            here.  Retirees who are also currently working have past
            occupation from Y12ax(1) coded here rather than current
            occupation in Y7ax(1).
            1980 Census Major Group categories, collapsed from full
            categories.

    235        1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
                    categories 001-039)
    298        2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
                    040-199)
     50        3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
                    categories 200-235)
    147        4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
    216        5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
                    categories 286-389)
     18        6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
     23        7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
    176        8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
                    categories 428-469)
     29        9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
                    categories 470-499)
    170       10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
                    (Census categories 500-699)
    119       11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
                    categories 700-799)
     60       12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                    (Census categories 800-859)
     26       13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
                    (Census categories 860-890)
      7       14. Member of armed forces (900)

              98. DK
      3       99. NA
    137       00. Inap, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960677

        RC3
```

```
        IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
        IF R IS RETIRED: /
        IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
        IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /

        What is/was your main occupation?  What sort of work
        do/did you do?
        What are/were your most important activities or duties?
        STACKED- R PRESTIGE SCORE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            Built from Y7ax(2), Y10ax(2), Y12ax(2), Y14ax(2).
            This variable combines employment data for all Rs who are
            currently:
            - Employed or temp. laid off [current emp. in Y7ax(2)],
            - Unemployed  [past emp. in Y10ax(2)],
            - Retired  [past emp. in Y12ax(2), whether R is currently
                        working or not],
            - Permanently disabled, not working [past emp in Y14ax(2)]
            Note that homemakers or students without current outside
            employment are coded 0 [Y16ax(2) data are NOT used].  The
            disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
            working have their current occupation from Y7ax(2) coded
            here.  Retirees who are also currently working have past
            occupation from Y12ax(2) coded here rather than current
            occupation in Y7ax(2).
            NOTE:  Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige
            Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James a
            Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and
            Judith Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for
            Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI  48106,
            December 1991.
            Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
            respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES Project Staff for
            information about a procedure by which it is possible to
            gain access to the data.

         00000. Inap, 70,75,80,99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13;
                    98,99 in Y7/Y7a, Y10/Y10a, Y12/Y12a, or Y14/Y14a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960678

         RC4

         IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
         IF R IS RETIRED: /
         IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
         IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /

         What do/did they make or do where you work/ed?
         What kind of a business or industsry is/was that?
         STACKED- R CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE
         -----------------------------------------------------------

             Built from Y7b, Y10b, Y12b, Y14b.
```

            This variable combines industry data for all Rs who are
            currently:
            - Employed or temp. laid off [current industry in Y7b],
            - Unemployed [past industry in Y10b],
            - Retired [past industry in Y12b, whether R is currently
                       working or not],
            - Permanently disabled, not working [past industry in
                       Y14b]
            Note that homemakers or students without current outside
            employment are coded 000 [Y16b data are NOT used]. The
            disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
            working have industry data for their current occupation
            from Y7b coded here. Retirees who are also currently
            working have industry data for past occupation from Y12b
            coded here rather than for current occupation in Y7b.
            See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
            Codes 010-990 and:

             998. DK
             999. NA
             000. Inap, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960679

        RC5

        IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
        IF R IS RETIRED: /
        IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
        IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /

        Do/did you work for someone else, are/were you self-
        employed, or what?
        STACKED- R SELF EMPLOYED

        Built from Y7c, Y10c, Y12c, Y14c.
        This variable combines data for all Rs who are currently:
        - Employed or temp. laid off [current emp. in Y7c],
        - Unemployed [past emp. in Y10c],
        - Retired [past emp. in Y12c, whether R is currently
                    working or not],
        - Permanently disabled, not working [past emp. in Y14c]
        Note that homemakers or students without current outside
        employment are coded 0 [Y16c data are NOT used]. The
        disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
        working have data for their current occupation from Y7c
        coded here. Retirees who are also currently working have
        data for past occupation from Y12c coded here rather than
        for current occupation in Y7c.

     1341   1. Someone else
       45   2. Both someone else and self
      191   3. Self-employed

```
                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          137       0. Inap, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960680

            RC6

            IF R WORKS/WORKED NOT EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF and:
            R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
            R IS RETIRED: /
            R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
            R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

            Are/were you employed by a federal, state or local
            government?
            STACKED- R EMPLOYED BY GOVERNMENT

            Built from Y7d, Y10d, Y12d, Y14d.
            This variable combines data for all Rs who are currently:
            - Employed or temp. laid off [current emp. in Y7d],
            - Unemployed [past emp. in Y10d],
            - Retired [past emp. in Y12d, whether R is currently
                          working or not],
            - Permanently disabled, not working [past emp. in Y14d].
            Note that homemakers or students without current outside
            employment are coded 0 [Y16d data are NOT used]. The
            disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
            working have data for their current occupation from Y7d
            coded here. Retirees who are also currently working have
            data for past occupation from Y12d coded here rather than
            for current occupation in Y7d.

          347   1. Yes
         1035   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          328   0. Inap, 70,75,80,99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13;
                          3,8,9 in Y7c, Y10c, Y12c or Y14c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960681

            RC7

            IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
            IF R IS RETIRED BUT HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS: /
            IF R IS UNEMPLOYED BUT HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS: /
            IF R IS DISABLED BUT HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS: /
```

          About how many hours do/did you work on your job in the
          average week?
          STACKED- HOURS R WORKS/WORKED PER WEEK

               Built from Y7e, Y10f, Y12f, Y14f.
               This variable combines data for all Rs who have worked
               within the past six months and who are currently:
               - Employed or temp. laid off [present emp. in Y7e],
               - Unemployed [emp. within past 6 months in Y10f],
               - Retired [emp. within past 6 months in Y12f],
               - Permanently disabled [emp. within past 6 months in Y14f].
               Note that homemakers or students without current outside
               employment are coded 00 [Y16f data are NOT used]. The
               disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
               working have data for their current occupation from Y7e
               coded here. For retirees, since data for number of hours
               worked describes recent employment within past 6 months,
               this may in effect describe pre-retirement employment
               (e.g. very recent retirees), current employment (e.g.
               working retirees continuing a post-retirement job), or
               employment that is neither pre-retirement nor a current
               job.
               Number of hours worked, 1-96 and:

                  97. 97 or more hours

                  98. DK
                  99. NA
                  00. Inap, 70,75,80,99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13;
                         3,8,9 in Y10e, Y12e or Y14e

   NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
  ===============================
  VAR 960682

          RC8

          IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
          IF R IS RETIRED AND NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: /
          IF R IS UNEMPLOYED: /
          IF R IS DISABLED AND NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: /

          How worried are you about losing your job/ not being
          able to find a job in the near future: a lot, somewhat,
          or not much at all?
          STACKED- R WORRIED ABOUT FINDING/LOSING JOB

               Built from Y7g, Y10h, Y12j, Y14j.
               This variable combines data for all Rs who are currently:
               - Employed or temp. laid off [Y7g], (including working
                 retired and working disabled)
               - Unemployed [Y10h],
               - Retired and not working [Y12j],
               - Permanently disabled and not working [Y14j].

                  Note that homemakers or students without current outside
                  employment are coded 0 [Y16j data are NOT used].

            121   1. A lot
            247   2. Somewhat
           1207   3. Not much at all

                       8. DK
              1   9. NA
            137   0. Inap, 70, 75, 80, 99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
    ===============================
    VAR 960683

            RC9

            IF R IS RETIRED: /
            IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
            IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:

            Have you had a job in the past 6 months?
            STACKED- HAS R HAD JOB IN LAST 6 MONTHS

            Built from Y10e, Y12e, Y14e.
            This variable combines data for all Rs who are currently:
            - Unemployed [Y10e],
            - Retired [Y12e],
            - Permanently disabled, if R has ever worked [Y14e]

             68   1. Yes
            385   5. No

                       8. DK
                       9. NA
           1261   0. Inap, 70,75,80,99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
    ===============================
    VAR 960684

            RC10

            IF R IS RETIRED AND NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: /
            IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
            IF R IS DISABLED, HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY, IS NOT CURRENTLY
            WORKING:

            Are you looking for work at the present time?
            STACKED- IS R LOOKING FOR WORK

            Built from Y10g, Y12h, Y14h.

```
            This variable combines data for all Rs who are currently:
            - Unemployed  [Y10g],
            - Retired, if R is not currently working  [Y12h],
            - Permanently disabled, if R has ever worked but is not
              currently working  [Y14h].

     43        1. Yes
    373        5. No

               8. DK
               9. NA
   1298        0. Inap, 70,75,80,99 in Y6; 5,8,9 in Y9; 5,8,9 in Y13;
                       1 in Y12g; 1 in Y14g
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960685

```
         RC11

         IF R IS UNEMPLOYED: /
         IF R IS DISABLED:

         STACKED- HAS R EVER WORKED FOR PAY
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             Built from Y9 and Y13.

    101        1. Yes
      3        5. No

               8. DK
               9. NA
   1610        0. Inap, 10,15,17,18,20,50,51,70,71,75,80,81,99 in Y6
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960686

```
         Y17(1)

         IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:

         Please turn to page 20 of the booklet.
         We'd like to know about your (husband/wife/partner).  Is
         (he/she) working now, temporarily laid off, or is
         (he/she) unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a
         homemaker, a student, or what?
         (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
         SPOUSE/ PARTNER EMPLOYMENT STATUS SUMMARY
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             Built from Y17(1) and Y17c.
             The spouse employment status summary variables differ
```

```
            somewhat from previous years because number of hours of
            current employment was not consistently obtained
            (categories 15,16,17,18 here contain data formerly coded
            15 and 51, 16 and 61, 17 and 71, 18 and 81).
            Y section questions apply to spouses/partners as follows:
            Y17a - 16, 40, 60
            Y17b, Y7b(1) - 15, 50
            Y17c, Y17d - 17, 18, 70, 75, 80
            Y17e/f(1),Y17fx(1a), Y17fx(2a), Y17g(1), Y17h(1) - 10, 15,
                 16, 17, 18, 20, 40 (if ever worked), 50, 60 (if ever
                 worked)
            Y17e/f(2), Y17fx(1b), Y17fx(2b), Y17g(2), Y17h(2) -
                 70/75/80 (if worked in past 6 months)

      600    10. WORKING NOW only
       12    15. WORKING NOW and retired  (any number of hours)
             16. WORKING NOW and permanently disabled, currently
                     working 20 or more hours per week
       24    17. WORKING NOW and homemaker (any number of hours)
       17    18. WORKING NOW and student (any number of hours)
        7    20. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
       14    40. UNEMPLOYED
      120    50. RETIRED, not working
       16    60. PERMANENTLY DISABLED, not working
      121    70. HOMEMAKER, not working
        4    75. HOMEMAKER and student (R volunteers), not working
        6    80. STUDENT, not working

             99. NA
      769    00. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960687

         Y17(2)

         IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:

         Please turn to page 20 of the booklet.
         We'd like to know about your (husband/wife/partner).  Is
         (he/she) working now, temporarily laid off, or is
         (he/she) unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a
         homemaker, a student, or what?
         (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
         SUMMARY - SPOUSE EMPLOYMENT STATUS
         ---------------------------------------------------------

         Built from Y17(1).
         See note Y17(1).

      653    1. R WORKING NOW (working now or working 20 hours or
                    more per week if also retired, permanently
                    disabled homemaker or student) [10, 15-18 in Y6]
        7    2. SPOUSE/PARTNER TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
       14    4. SPOUSE/PARTNER UNEMPLOYED
      120    5. SPOUSE/PARTNER RETIRED (may also be working)
```

```
     16        6. R PERMANENTLY DISABLED, not working or working
                   fewer than 20 hours per week [50,51 in Y6]
    125        7. SPOUSE/PARTNER HOMEMAKER, not working
      6        8. SPOUSE/PARTNER STUDENT, not working

               9. NA
    769        0. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960688

```
          Y17a

          IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:
          IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED  OR DISABLED:

          Has (he/she) ever done any work for pay?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     29        1. Yes
      1        5. No

               8. DK
               9. NA; RF
   1684        0. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 50, 70,
                  75, 80, 99 in Y17(1)
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960689

```
          Y17b

          IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:
          IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED:

          When did (he/she) retire?
          MONTH
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     20        1. January
      5        2. February
      9        3. March
     11        4. April
      8        5. May
     18        6. June
      8        7. July
     12        8. August
      6        9. September
      6       10. October
      3       11. November
      3       12. December
```

```
                 98. DK
          16     99. NA; RF
        1582     00. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 40, 60,
                     70, 75, 80, 99 in Y17(1)
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960690

```
          Y17b(1)

          IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:
          IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED:

          When did (he/she) retire?
          YEAR
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              4-digit year of retirement, and:

              9998. DK
              9999. NA; RF
              0000. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,70,75,80,
                    99 in Y17(1)
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960691

```
          Y17c

          IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:
          IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT:

          Is (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present time?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          51     1. Yes
         121     5. No

                 8. DK
                 9. NA; RF
        1542     0. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10, 15, 16, 20, 40, 50, 60, 99
                    in Y17(1)
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960692

```
          Y17d
```

```
         IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED:
         IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT:
         IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY:

         In the last six months, did (he/she) do any work for pay?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         12      1. Yes
        109      5. No

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
       1593      0. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10, 15, 16, 20, 40, 50, 60, 99
                    in Y17(1); 1,8,9 in Y17c

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960693

         Y17e/f(1)

         IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED and:
         SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING OR TLO /
         SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED /
         SPOUSE/PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED OR DISABLED BUT HAS EVER WORKED :

         (Not using the booklet)
         What (is/was) (his/her) main occupation?
         What sort of work did (he/she) do?
         What (are/were) (his/her) most important activities or
         duties?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             Occupation code data for nonworking homemaker/ student
             spouses (last 6 months) are found in Y17e/f(2).
             This variable represents PRESENT employment of spouses
             coded 10,17,18,20 in Y17(1), and represents PAST
             employment of spouses coded 15,16,40,50,60 in Y17(1).  Rs
             coded 70,75,80 in Y17(1) are Inap [see Y17e/f(2) for
             employment within past 6 months].
             The administration of spouse/partner employment questions
             differed from previous years in that a separate 'series'
             of questions was not administered for each employment
             status.  Because a single set of questions describing R's
             occupation, industry, and hours of work was administered
             regardless of employment status, the traditional "stack"
             variables have not been constructed.  However, for greater
             consistency with the "stack" format, there are 2 sets of
             variables representing questions Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),
             Y17fx(2), Y17g, Y17h, the first excluding occupation
             description information for nonworking homemakers/students
             who have worked in the last 6 months (but describing all
             others), and the second providing occupation data only for
             spouses in this category.  "Stack" variables traditionally
             omitted this data.
             Note:  if spouse was both currently working and retired or
             disabled, the interviewer may have asked (or the
```

respondent may have preferred to respond) in terms of
either current OR past employment for occupation
description [Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),Y17fx(2)], industry
description [Y17g], and number of hours worked [Y17h].
Reviewing the cases which fall into these employment
status categories, it appears that most cases describe
past employment, in conformity with employment
descriptions for nonworking retirees/ disabled. However,
cases 1945,2298,3161,3298 were ambiguous and have been
coded 99 NA in this variable. The occupation codes which
would have been otherwise assigned to these cases are,
respectively, 30, 22,48,71.
The original 3-digit 1980 US Census Occupation variable
has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
Respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
information about a procedure by which it is possible to
gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
Codes 01-71 and:

   98. DK
   99. NA
   00. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,70,75,80,
       99 in Y17(1); 5,8,9 in Y17a

 NOTE:
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VAR 960694

      Y17fx(1a)

      IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED and:
      SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING OR TLO /
      SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED /
      SPOUSE/PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED OR DISABLED BUT HAS EVER WORKED :

      (Not using the booklet)
      What (is/was) (his/her) main occupation?
      What sort of work did (he/she) do?
      What (are/were) (his/her) most important activities or
      duties?
      SPOUSE COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE

      1980 Census Major group categories, collapsed from full
      categories in Y17e/f(1).
      This variable represents PRESENT employment of spouses
      coded 10,17,18,20 in Y17(1), and represents PAST
      employment of spouses coded 15,16,40,50,60 in Y17(1). Rs
      coded 70,75,80 in Y17(1) are Inap [see Y17fx(1b) for
      employment within past 6 months].
      Occupation code data for nonworking homemaker/ student
      spouses (last 6 months) are found in Y17fx(1b)
      The administration of spouse/partner employment questions
      differed from previous years in that a separate 'series'
      of questions was not administered for each employment
      status. Because a single set of questions describing R's

occupation, industry, and hours of work was administered
regardless of employment status, the traditional "stack"
variables have not been constructed. However, for greater
consistency with the "stack" format, there are 2 sets of
variables representing questions Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),
Y17fx(2), Y17g, Y17h, the first excluding occupation
description information for nonworking homemakers/students
who have worked in the last 6 months (but describing all
others), and the second providing occupation data only for
spouses in this category. "Stack" variables traditionally
omitted this data.
Note: if spouse was both currently working and retired or
disabled, the interviewer may have asked (or the
respondent may have preferred to respond) in terms of
either current OR past employment for occupation
description [Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),Y17fx(2)], industry
description [Y17g], and number of hours worked [Y17h].
Reviewing the cases which fall into these employment
status categories, it appears that most cases describe
past employment, in conformity with employment
descriptions for nonworking retirees/ disabled. However,
cases 1945,2298,3161,3298 were ambiguous and have been
coded 99 NA in this variable. The occupation codes which
would have been otherwise assigned to these cases are,
respectively, 5,5,10,14.

     1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
          categories 001-039)
     2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
          040-199)
     3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
          categories 200-235)
     4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
     5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
          categories 286-389)
     6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
     7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
     8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
          categories 428-469)
     9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
          categories 470-499)
    10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
          (Census categories 500-699)
    11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
          categories 700-799)
    12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
          (Census categories 800-859)
    13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
          (Census categories 860-890)
    14. Member of armed forces (900)

    98. DK
    99. NA
    00. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,70,75,80,
          99 in Y17(1); 5,8,9 in Y17a

NOTE:
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  HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
  APPLY TO 1996

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VAR 960695


        Y17fx(2a)

        IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED and:
        SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING OR TLO /
        SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED /
        SPOUSE/PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED OR DISABLED BUT HAS EVER WORKED :

        (Not using the booklet)
        What (is/was) (his/her) main occupation?
        What sort of work did (he/she) do?
        What (are/were) (his/her) most important activities or
        duties?
        SPOUSE OCCUPATION PRESTIGE SCORE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             Prestige score data for nonworking homemaker/ student
             spouses (last 6 months) are found in Y17fx(2b).
             This variable represents PRESENT employment of spouses
             coded 10,17,18,20 in Y17(1), and represents PAST
             employment of spouses coded 15,16,40,50,60 in Y17(1).  Rs
             coded 70,75,80 in Y17(1) are Inap [see Y17fx(2b) for
             employment within past 6 months].
             The administration of spouse/partner employment questions
             differed from previous years in that a separate 'series'
             of questions was not administered for each employment
             status.  Because a single set of questions describing R's
             occupation, industry, and hours of work was administered
             regardless of employment status, the traditional "stack"
             variables have not been constructed.  However, for greater
             consistency with the "stack" format, there are 2 sets of
             variables representing questions Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),
             Y17fx(2), Y17g, Y17h, the first excluding occupation
             description information for nonworking homemakers/students
             who have worked in the last 6 months (but describing all
             others), and the second providing occupation data only for
             spouses in this category.  "Stack" variables traditionally
             omitted this data.
             Note:  if spouse was both currently working and retired or
             disabled, the interviewer may have asked (or the
             respondent may have preferred to respond) in terms of
             either current OR past employment for occupation
             description [Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),Y17fx(2)], industry
             description [Y17g], and number of hours worked [Y17h].
             Reviewing the cases which fall into these employment
             status categories, it appears that most cases describe
             past employment, in conformity with employment
             descriptions for nonworking retirees/ disabled.  However,
             cases 1945,2298,3161,3298 were ambiguous and have been
             coded NA in this variable.
             NOTE:  Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige
             Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James a
             Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and
             Judith Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-University Consortium for
             Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI  48106,
             December 1991.
             Prestige Score data have been blanked out to preserve
             respondents' anonymity.  Contact NES Project Staff for
```

```
              information about a procedure by which it is possible to
              gain access to the data.

            00000. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,70,75,80,
                    99 in Y17(1); 5,8,9 in Y17a

  NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960696

          Y17g(1)

          IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED and:
          SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING OR TLO /
          SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED /
          SPOUSE/PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED OR DISABLED BUT HAS EVER WORKED :

          What kind of (business/industry) (is/was) that?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              Industry data for nonworking homemaker/ student spouses
              (last 6 months) are found in Y17g(2).
              This variable represents PRESENT employment of spouses
              coded 10,17,18,20 in Y17(1), and represents PAST
              employment of spouses coded 15,16,40,50,60 in Y17(1).  Rs
              coded 70,75,80 in Y17(1) are Inap [see Y17g(2) for
              employment within past 6 months].
              The administration of spouse/partner employment questions
              differed from previous years in that a separate 'series'
              of questions was not administered for each employment
              status.  Because a single set of questions describing R's
              occupation, industry, and hours of work was administered
              regardless of employment status, the traditional "stack"
              variables have not been constructed.  However, for greater
              consistency with the "stack" format, there are 2 sets of
              variables representing questions Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),
              Y17fx(2), Y17g, Y17h, the first excluding occupation
              description information for nonworking homemakers/students
              who have worked in the last 6 months (but describing all
              others), and the second providing occupation data only for
              spouses in this category.  "Stack" variables traditionally
              omitted this data.
              Note:  if spouse was both currently working and retired or
              disabled, the interviewer may have asked (or the
              respondent may have preferred to respond) in terms of
              either current OR past employment for occupation
              description [Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),Y17fx(2)], industry
              description [Y17g], and number of hours worked [Y17h].
              Reviewing the cases which fall into these employment
              status categories, it appears that most cases describe
              past employment, in conformity with employment
              descriptions for nonworking retirees/ disabled.  However,
              cases  1945,2298,3161,3298 were ambiguous and have been
              coded 99 NA in this variable.  The industry codes which
              would have been otherwise assigned to these cases are,
              respectively, 412,441,060,932
              See CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
```

```
        Codes 010-990 and:

         998. DK
         999. NA
         000. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,70,75,80,
                  99 in Y17(1); 5,8,9 in Y17a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960697

        Y17h(1)

        IF R IS MARRIED OR PARTNERED and:
        SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING OR TLO /
        SPOUSE/PARTNER IS RETIRED /
        SPOUSE/PARTNER IS UNEMPLOYED OR DISABLED BUT HAS EVER WORKED :

        How many hours (does/did) (he/she) work in an average
        week?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            Hours worked data for nonworking homemaker/ student
            spouses (last 6 months)are found in Y17h(2).
            This variable represents PRESENT employment of spouses
            coded 10,17,18,20 in Y17(1), and represents PAST
            employment of spouses coded 15,16,40,50,60 in Y17(1).  Rs
            coded 70,75,80 in Y17(1) are Inap [see Y17h(2) for
            employment within past 6 months].
            The administration of spouse/partner employment questions
            differed from previous years in that a separate 'series'
            of questions was not administered for each employment
            status.  Because a single set of questions describing R's
            occupation, industry, and hours of work was administered
            regardless of employment status, the traditional "stack"
            variables have not been constructed.  However, for greater
            consistency with the "stack" format, there are 2 sets of
            variables representing questions Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),
            Y17fx(2), Y17g, Y17h, the first excluding occupation
            description information for nonworking homemakers/students
            who have worked in the last 6 months (but describing all
            others), and the second providing occupation data only for
            spouses in this category.  "Stack" variables traditionally
            omitted this data.
            Note:  if spouse was both currently working and retired or
            disabled, the interviewer may have asked (or the
            respondent may have preferred to respond) in terms of
            either current OR past employment for occupation
            description [Y17e/f, Y17fx(1),Y17fx(2)], industry
            description [Y17g], and number of hours worked [Y17h].
            Reviewing the cases which fall into these employment
            status categories, it appears that most cases describe
            past employment, in conformity with employment
            descriptions for nonworking retirees/ disabled.  However,
            cases 1945,2298,3161,3298 were ambiguous and have been
            coded 99 NA in this variable.  The hours which which would
            have been otherwise assigned to these cases are,
```

```
            respectively, 40,40,50,20.
            Number of hours worked, 1-96 and:

               97. Ninety-seven or more hours

               98. DK
               99. NA; RF
               00. Inap, 2,3,4,5,9 in Y2; 10,16,17,18,20,40,60,70,75,80,
                    99 in Y17(1); 5,8,9 in Y17a
```

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960698

          Y18

          Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a
          labor union?
          ----

           296   1. Yes
          1413   5. No

                     8. DK
                     9. NA

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960699

          Y18a

          IF R OR SOMEONE IN R'S HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:

          Who is it that belongs? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]
          ----

           175   11. Respondent only
            67   12. Spouse only
            22   13. Other household member only
            27   21. R and spouse
             3   22. R and other household member
             2   23. Spouse and other household member
                    31. R, spouse and other household member
                    32. R and two or more other household members
                    33. Spouse and two or more other household members

                    99. NA
          1418   00. Inap, 5,8,9 in Y18

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996

```
==============================
VAR 960700


        Y19


        CHECKPOINT - IS R ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

         481      1. Yes
        1233      5. No

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960701


        Y20


        IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 14 OR OLDER:

        Please look at page 21 of the booklet and tell me the
        letter of the income group that includes the income of
        all members of your family living here in 1995 before
        taxes.  This figure should include salaries, wages,
        pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.
        [IF UNCERTAIN:  What would be your best guess?]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Rs who do not live with a family member age 14 or older
            were not asked this question.  Their response to Y21 was
            duplicated in this variable.
            Note that in 53 cases, due to interviewer error in the Y19
            checkpoint administration, the Y20 family income question
            was not administered although R was not the only household
            member aged 14 and older.  These cases have been coded NA;
            their individual income data have not been duplicated here.
            Additional note:  In 14 cases, interviewers entered
            responses where R's individual income (Y20a/Y21) was
            higher than family income (Y20) [case IDs 1134, 1239,
            1287, 1420, 1615, 1649, 1703, 1809, 1950, 2287, 2302,
            2304, 3250, 3361].  In some of these 14 cases, the
            response for family income and R income may have been
            provided or entered in the incorrect order.

         41       1. A. None or less than $2,999
         35       2. B. $3,000-$4,999
         42       3. C. $5,000-$6,999
         46       4. D. $7,000-$8,999
         34       5. E. $9,000-$9,999
         36       6. F. $10,000-$10,999
         23       7. G. $11,000-$11,999
         35       8. H. $12,000-$12,999
         27       9. J. $13,000-$13,999
         34      10. K. $14,000-$14.999
         48      11. M. $15,000-$16,999
         68      12. N. $17,000-$19,999
         44      13. P. $20,000-$21,999
         70      14. Q. $22,000-$24,999
```

```
        110      15. R. $25,000-$29,999
        129      16. S. $30,000-$34,999
         98      17. T. $35,000-$39,999
         80      18. U. $40,000-$44,999
         86      19. V. $45,000-$49,999
        130      20. W. $50,000-$59,999
        144      21. X. $60,000-$74,999
         73      22. Z. $75,000-89,999
         54      23. AA. $90,000-$104,999
         77      24. BB. $105,000 and over

                 88. Refused
         37      98. DK
         53      99. NA
                 00. Inap, 1 in Y19 (these cases duplicated from Y20a/Y21)
```

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960702

          Y20a/Y21

          Y20a. IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 14 OR OLDER: /
          Y21. IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 14 OR OLDER:

          Y20a.(Looking at page 21 of the booklet)
          Now we are interested in the income that you yourself
          received in 1995, not including any of the income
          received by (your spouse and) the rest of your family.
          Please look at this page and tell me the income you
          yourself had in 1995 before taxes. This figure should
          include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest,
          and all other income.
          [IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?]
          Y21. Looking at page 21 of the booklet tell me the
          letter of the income group that includes the income you
          had in 1995 before taxes. This figure should include
          salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all
          other income.

               Note: In 14 cases, interviewers entered responses where
               R's individual income (Y20a/Y21) was higher than family
               income (Y20) [case IDs 1134, 1239, 1287, 1420, 1615, 1649,
               1703, 1809, 1950, 2287, 2302, 2304, 3250, 3361]. In some
               of these 14 cases, the response for family income and R
               income may have been provided or entered in the incorrect
               order.

          144   1. A. None or less than 2,999
           73   2. B. $3,000-4,999
           67   3. C. $5,000-6,999
           70   4. D. $7,000-8,999
           48   5. E. $9,000-9,999
           68   6. F. $10,000-10,999
           43   7. G. $11,000-11,999
           57   8. H. $12,000-12,999
```

```
     31       9. J. $13,000-13,999
     46      10. K. $14,000-14,999
     71      11. M. $15,000-15,999
     76      12. N. $17,000-19,999
     67      13. P. $20,000-21,999
     89      14. Q. $22,000-24,999
    135      15. R. $25,000-29,999
    117      16. S. $30,000-34,999
     92      17. T. $35,000-39,999
     73      18. U. $40,000-44,999
     49      19. V. $45,000-49,999
     65      20. W. $50,000-59,999
     68      21. X. $60,000-74,999
     35      22. Z. $75,000-89,999
     20      23. AA. $90,000-104,999
     28      24. BB. $105,000 and over

             88. Refused
     20      98. DK
      4      99. NA
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ===============================
VAR 960703

            Y22(1)

            In addition to being American, what do you consider your
            main ethnic group or nationality group?
            [MENTION 1]

                See ICPSR Nationality MASTER CODE.
                If R gave 3 or more nationalities, the first two were
                coded except when the nationality given in Y22a is not one
                of the first two listed. Then, the nationality mentioned
                in Y22a was coded as the first mention, and the first
                mention was coded as mention 2.
                Codes 1-96 and:

                   97. Other

                   98. DK
                   99. NA; RF
                   00. None; "just American"

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ===============================
VAR 960704

            Y22(2)

            In addition to being American, what do you consider your
            main ethnic group or nationality group?

          [MENTION 2]

              See ICPSR Nationality MASTER CODE.
              If R gave 3 or more nationalities, the first two were
              coded except when the nationality given in Y22a is not one
              of the first two listed. Then, the nationality mentioned
              in Y22a was coded as the first mention, and the first
              mention was coded as mention 2.
              Codes 1-96 and:

                 97. Other

                 00. Inap, 0,98,99 in Y22(1); no further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960705

          Y22(3)

          CHECKPOINT - NUMBER OF NATIONALITY GROUPS R MENTIONED

         1241   1. ONE NATIONALITY OR ETHNIC GROUP MENTIONED
          279   2. MORE THAN ONE NATIONALITY OR ETHNIC GROUP MENTIONED
          147   3. NO NATIONALITY/GROUP MENTIONED

                   9. R REFUSED OR DK ANSWER TO NATIONALITY OR ETHNICITY
                      (98,99 in Y22(1))

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960706

          Y22a

          IF R HAS IDENTIFIED WITH MORE THAN 1 NATIONALITY GROUP:

          With which of these groups do you most closely identify?

              Rs giving only 1 mention to Y22 were not asked this
              question; their single response to Y22 has been duplicated
              in this variable.
              Note that there were 30 cases which should have been
              coded 2 (more than 1 nationality) in Y22(3) but were
              erroneously coded 1 (only 1 nationality), with the
              result that Y22a was not asked (R's 'choice' was
              unknown).
              See ICPSR Nationality MASTER CODE codes 1-96 and:

                 90. None, neither

```
                    98. DK
                    99. NA
                    00. Inap, 1,3,9 in Y22(3)
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960707

          Y22b

          Were both your parents born in this country?

          1463   1. Yes
           247   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960708

          Y23

          Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent? /
          [Is R of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent?]

                  This question was addressed to the respondent if R did not
                  identify a hispanic group in Y22(1) or Y22(2). If R
                  mentioned a hispanic group in Y22(1)/Y22(2) then the
                  interviewer coded the appropriate response.

           149   1. Yes
          1561   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960709

          Y23a

          IF R HAS MENTIONED SPANISH/HISPANIC ETHNIC OR NATIONALITY GROUP:

          Please look at page 22 of the booklet and tell me which
          category best describes your Hispanic origin.

```

```
        68      1. Mexican
        20      2. Puerto Rican
         3      3. Cuban
         9      4. Latin American
         8      5. Central American
        25      6. Spanish
         4      7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                8. DK
        12      9. NA
      1565      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in Y23
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960710

          Y24/Y24a

          Y24.What kind of work did your father (or father
          substitute) do for a living while you were growing up?
          Y24a.What was his main occupation? What were his most
          important activities or duties?
          Y24b.What kind of business or industry was that?
          FATHER'S OCCUPATION - CPS 2-DIGIT OCCUPATION CODE
          ----

                98. DK
                99. NA
                00. Inap, no father/substitute when growing up

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960711

          Y25

          Where was it that you grew up?
          [IF UNITED STATES: Which state or state?]

                See ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY Master Code.
                If R grew up in more than one state or country, the place
                where R lived longest between ages 6 and 18 was coded.
                Codes 101-997 and:

                998. DK
                999. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960712

          Y26

          How long have you lived in your present
          (city/town/township/county)?

                If R gave fraction of year, the fraction was dropped when
                number of years was greater than 2.
                Number of years coded, codes 3-88 and:

                   00. Less than 6 months
                    1. 6-12 months; 1 year
                    2. 13-24 months; 2 years
                   89. 89 years or more
                   90. All of life

                   98. DK
                   99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960713

          Y27

          How long have you lived in this (house/condo/apartment)?

                If R gave fraction of year, the fraction was dropped when
                number of years was greater than 2.
                Number of years coded, codes 3-88 and:

                   00. Less than 6 months
                    1. 6-12 months; 1 year
                    2. 13-24 months; 2 years
                   89. 89 years or more
                   90. All of life

                   98. DK
                   99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960714

          Y28

          (Do you/ Does your family) own your home, pay rent, or
          what?

          1169   1. Own house

```
   486        2. Pay rent
    57        7. Other (specify)

              8. DK
     2        9. NA; RF
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960715

            Y29

            And finally, about how many miles do you drive in a
            typical day?

                 Codes 0- 600 and:

                  998. DK
                  999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960716

            Rand.A4

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Clinton in Pre questions A4-A9a(5)
            [Presidential candidates, 'Likes/Dislikes']

                 See Pre survey vars for 'likes/dislikes' mentions for
                 Clinton, Dole, and Perot [Clinton likes/dislikes are A4-
                 A5a(5)].
                 Codes 1,2,3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd candidate mentioned).

                    99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960717

            Rand.A6

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Dole in Pre questions A4-A9a(5)
            [Presidential candidates, 'Likes/Dislikes']

                 See Pre survey vars for 'likes/dislikes' mentions for
```

```
            Clinton, Dole, and Perot  [Dole likes/dislikes are A6-
            A7a(5)].
            Codes 1,2,3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd candidate mentioned).

                99. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960718

            Rand.A8

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Perot in Pre questions A4-A9a(5)
            [Presidential candidates, 'Likes/Dislikes']
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See Pre survey vars for 'likes/dislikes' mentions for
                Clinton, Dole, and Perot  [Perot likes/dislikes are A8-
                A9a(5)].
                Codes 1,2,3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd candidate mentioned).

                    99. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960719

            Rand.D1d

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Gore in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Gore thermometer is D1d].
                Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                    99. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960720

            Rand.D1e

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Kemp in Pre questions D1a-D1w
```

```
           [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
           ---------------------------------------------------------------

                   See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Kemp thermometer is D1e].
                   Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                   cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                   D1b, D1c).
                   Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                       99. NA

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960721

           Rand.D1f

           RANDOMIZATION Position of
           Choate/Campbell in Pre questions D1a-D1w
           [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
           ---------------------------------------------------------------

                   See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Choate/Campbell
                   thermometer is D1f].
                   Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                   cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                   D1b, D1c).
                   Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                       99. NA

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960722

           Rand.D1g

           RANDOMIZATION Position of
           Democratic House candidate in Pre questions D1a-D1w
           [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
           ---------------------------------------------------------------

                   See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Democratic House Candidate
                   thermometer is D1g].
                   Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                   cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                   D1b, D1c).
                   Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                       99. NA
                       00. Inap, no Democratic House candidate (House type race
                              24) or Washington DC

    NOTE:
```

    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
VAR 960723

            Rand.D1h

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Republican House candidate in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Republican House Candidate
                thermometer is D1h].
                Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                  99. NA
                  00. Inap, no Republican House candidate (House type race
                        14) or Washington DC

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
VAR 960724

            Rand.D1j

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Retiring House representative candidate in Pre questions
            D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Retiring House
                Representative thermometer is D1j].
                Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                  99. NA
                  00. Inap, no retiring House representative (House type
                        race 12,14,21,24) or Washington DC

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
VAR 960725

            Rand.D1k

            RANDOMIZATION Position of

            Hillary Clinton in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                    See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Hillary Clinton
                    thermometer is D1k].
                    Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                    cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                    D1b, D1c).
                    Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                       99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960726

            Rand.D1m

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Buchanan in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                    See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Buchanan thermometer is
                    D1m].
                    Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                    cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                    D1b, D1c).
                    Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                       99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960727

            Rand.D1n

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Jackson in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                    See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Jackson thermometer is
                    D1n].
                    Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                    cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                    D1b, D1c).
                    Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                       99. NA

 NOTE:

        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
    VAR 960728

            Rand.D1p

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Gingrich in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Gingrich thermometer is
                D1p].
                Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                    99. NA

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
    VAR 960729

            Rand.D1q

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Powell in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Powell thermometer is D1q].
                Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                    99. NA

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
    VAR 960730

            Rand.D1r

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Forbes in Pre questions D1a-D1w
            [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Forbes thermometer is D1r].
                Note: 1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all

```
                    cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                    D1b, D1c).
                    Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                        99. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960731

             Rand.D1s

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Gramm in Pre questions D1a-D1w
             [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
             ----------------------------------------------------------

                    See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Gramm thermometer is D1s].
                    Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                    cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                    D1b, D1c).
                    Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                        99. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960732

             Rand.D1t

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Farrakhan in Pre questions D1a-D1w
             [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
             ----------------------------------------------------------

                    See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Farrakhan thermometer is
                    D1t].
                    Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                    cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                    D1b, D1c).
                    Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                        99. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960733

             Rand.D1u
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          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Alexander in Pre questions D1a-D1w
          [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Alexander thermometer is
                D1u].
                Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                   99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960734

          Rand.D1v

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Elizabeth Dole in Pre questions D1a-D1w
          [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Elizabeth Dole thermometer
                is D1v].
                Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                   99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960735

          Rand.D1w

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Robertson in Pre questions D1a-D1w
          [Thermometers, D1d-D1w randomized]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See D1d-D1w in Pre survey vars [Robertson thermometer is
                D1w].
                Note:  1st, 2nd, 3rd positions in thermometers for all
                cases (not randomized) were Clinton, Dole, Perot (D1a,
                D1b, D1c).
                Codes 4-20 (positions 4th-20th in thermometers).

                   99. NA
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960736

          Rand.D2a

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Democratic party in Pre questions D2a,D2b
          [Major party thermometers]

               See D2a-D2b in Pre survey vars [Democratic party
               thermometer is D2a].
               Major party thermometers follow thermometers for
               individual political figures (D1a-D1w) and are randomized
               separately.
               Codes 1,2 (1st or 2nd party mentioned).

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960737

          Rand.D2b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Republican party in Pre questions D2a,D2b
          [Major party thermometers]

               See D2a-D2b in Pre survey vars [Republican party
               thermometer is D2b].
               Major party thermometers follow thermometers for
               individual political figures (D1a-D1w) and are randomized
               separately.
               Codes 1,2 (1st or 2nd party mentioned).

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960738

          Rand.E2

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Economy in Pre questions E1-E5
          [Presidential Performance, E2-E5 randomized]

See E1-E5 in Pre survey vars [Economy performance is E2].
Note: 1st Presidential Performance item (E1) was not
randomized.
Codes 2,3,4,5 (positions 2nd - 5th in Presidential
Performance items).

9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960739

Rand.E3

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Foreign Relations in Pre questions E1-E5
[Presidential Performance, E2-E5 randomized]

See E1-E5 in Pre survey vars [Foreign Relations
performance is E3].
Note: 1st Presidential Performance item (E1) was not
randomized.
Codes 2,3,4,5 (positions 2nd - 5th in Presidential
Performance items).

9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960740

Rand.E4

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Environment in Pre questions E1-E5
[Presidential Performance, E2-E5 randomized]

See E1-E5 in Pre survey vars [Environment performance is
E4].
Note: 1st Presidential Performance item (E1) was not
randomized.
Codes 2,3,4,5 (positions 2nd - 5th in Presidential
Performance items).

9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960741

Rand.E5

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Health Care in Pre questions E1-E5
[Presidential Performance, E2-E5 randomized]

    See E1-E5 in Pre survey vars [Health Care performance is
    E5].
    Note: 1st Presidential Performance item (E1) was not
    randomized.
    Codes 2,3,4,5 (positions 2nd - 5th in Presidential
    Performance items).

        9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960742

        Rand.E6

        RANDOMIZATION
        Order of Presidential candidate names read in texts of
        Pre questions E6a-E6d, E7, E8
        [Presidential candidate performance]

        See E6a-E6d,E7,E8 in Pre survey vars. For each
        respondent, order of the 3 presidential candidate names
        (Clinton, Dole, Perot) was randomized; the resulting order
        was then read consistently in the texts of questions E6a-
        E6b,E7,E8.

            1. Clinton, Dole, Perot
            2. Dole, Perot, Clinton
            3. Perot, Clinton, Dole
            4. Clinton, Perot, Dole
            5. Dole, Clinton, Perot
            6. Perot, Dole, Clinton

            9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960743

        Rand.E6a

        RANDOMIZATION Position of
        Environment in Pre questions E6a-E6d
        [Presidential candidate performance]

                See E6a-E6d in Pre survey vars [Environment candidate
                performance is E6a].
                Note: 5th, 6th candidate performance items were always E7
                and E8 (not randomized)
                Codes 1-4 (1st-4th Candidate Performance item).

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960744

            Rand.E6b

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Budget Deficit in Pre questions E6a-E6d
            [Presidential candidate performance]

                See E6a-E6d in Pre survey vars [Budget Deficit candidate
                performance is E6b].
                Note: 5th, 6th candidate performance items were always E7
                and E8 (not randomized)
                Codes 1-4 (1st-4th Candidate Performance item).

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960745

            Rand.E6c

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Public Education in Pre questions E6a-E6d
            [Presidential candidate performance]

                See E6a-E6d in Pre survey vars [Public Education candidate
                performance is E6c].
                Note: 5th, 6th candidate performance items were always E7
                and E8 (not randomized)
                Codes 1-4 (1st-4th Candidate Performance item).

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960746

Rand.E6d

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Reducing the Power of Special Interests in Pre questions
E6a-E6d
[Presidential candidate performance]

     See E6a-E6d in Pre survey vars [Reducing Speical Interests
     candidate performance is E6d].
     Note: 5th, 6th candidate performance items were always E7
     and E8 (not randomized)
     Codes 1-4 (1st-4th Candidate Performance item).

        9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960747

     Rand.F1

     RANDOMIZATION Position of
     Republican Party in Pre questions F1-F2a(5), F3-F4a(5)
     [Major parties, 'Likes/Dislikes']

     See Pre survey vars for 'like/dislikes' mentions for
     Republican Party and Democratic Party [Republican Party
     likes/dislikes are F1-F2a(5)].
     Codes 1,2 (1st, 2nd party mentioned) and:

        9. NA
        0. Inap, respondent not randomly selected for F1-F4
           questions (0 in E10)

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960748

     Rand.F3

     RANDOMIZATION Position of
     Democratic Party in Pre questions F1-F2a(5), F3-F4a(5)
     [Major parties, 'Likes/Dislikes']

     See Pre survey vars for 'like/dislikes' mentions for
     Republican Party and Democratic Party [Democratic Party
     likes/dislikes are F3-F4a(5)].
     Codes 1,2 (1st, 2nd party mentioned)

        9. NA
        0. Inap, respondent not randomly selected for F1-F4

```
                    questions (0 in E10)

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960749

          Rand.G1

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Clinton in Pre questions G1a-G3d(1)
          [Presidential candidates, affects]
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See Pre survey vars for Clinton, Dole, Perot affects
               [Clinton affects are G1a-G1d(1)].
               This variable describes whether Clinton's affects were
               administered 1st, 2nd or 3rd. All affects were
               administered for a candidate before another candidate's
               affects were asked.
               Codes 1,2,3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd candidate mentioned)

                    9. NA

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960750

          Rand.G2

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Dole in Pre questions G1a-G3d(1)
          [Presidential candidates, affects]
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See Pre survey vars for Clinton, Dole, Perot affects [Dole
               affects are G2a-G2d(1)].
               This variable describes whether Dole's affects were
               administered 1st, 2nd or 3rd. All affects were
               administered for a candidate before another candidate's
               affects were asked.
               Codes 1,2,3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd candidate mentioned)

                    9. NA

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960751

          Rand.G3

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
```

           Perot in Pre questions G1a-G3d(1)
           [Presidential candidates, affects]

                 See Pre survey vars for Clinton, Dole, Perot affects
                 [Perot affects are G3a-G3d(1)].
                 This variable describes whether Perot's affects were
                 administered 1st, 2nd or 3rd. All affects were
                 administered for a candidate before another candidate's
                 affects were asked.
                 Codes 1,2,3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd candidate mentioned)

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960752

           Rand.G1a

           RANDOMIZATION Position of
           Angry in Pre questions G1a-G1d(1)
           [4 Clinton affects]

                 See G1a-G1d(1) in Pre survey vars for Clinton affects
                 [Angry is G1a].
                 Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Clinton affect mentioned).

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960753

           Rand.G1b

           RANDOMIZATION Position of
           Hopeful in Pre questions G1a-G1d(1)
           [4 Clinton affects]

                 See G1a-G1d(1) in Pre survey vars for Clinton affects
                 [Hopeful is G1b].
                 Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Clinton affect mentioned).

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960754

              Rand.G1c

              RANDOMIZATION Position of
              Afraid in Pre questions G1a-G1d(1)
              [4 Clinton affects]

                   See G1a-G1d(1) in Pre survey vars for Clinton affects
                   [Afraid is G1c].
                   Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Clinton affect mentioned).

                        9. NA

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
     =============================
     VAR 960755

              Rand.G1d

              RANDOMIZATION Position of
              Proud in Pre questions G1a-G1d(1)
              [4 Clinton affects]

                   See G1a-G1d(1) in Pre survey vars for Clinton affects
                   [Proud is G1d].
                   Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Clinton affect mentioned).

                        9. NA

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
     =============================
     VAR 960756

              Rand.G2a

              RANDOMIZATION Position of
              Angry in Pre questions G2a-G2d(1)
              [4 Dole affects]

                   See G2a-G2d(1) in Pre survey vars for Dole affects [Angry
                   is G2a].
                   Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Dole affect mentioned).

                        9. NA

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
     =============================
     VAR 960757

Rand.G2b

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Hopeful in Pre questions G2a-G2d(1)
[4 Dole affects]

 See G2a-G2d(1) in Pre survey vars for Dole affects
 [Hopeful is G2b].
 Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Dole affect mentioned).

  9. NA

 NOTE:
 THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
 HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
 APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960758

Rand.G2c

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Afraid in Pre questions G2a-G2d(1)
[4 Dole affects]

 See G2a-G2d(1) in Pre survey vars for Dole affects [Afraid
 is G2c].
 Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Dole affect mentioned).

  9. NA

 NOTE:
 THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
 HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
 APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960759

Rand.G2d

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Proud in Pre questions G2a-G2d(1)
[4 Dole affects]

 See G2a-G2d(1) in Pre survey vars for Dole affects [Proud
 is G2d].
 Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Dole affect mentioned).

  9. NA

 NOTE:
 THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
 HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
 APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960760

          Rand.G3a

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Angry in Pre questions G3a-G3d(1)
          [4 Perot affects]

               See G3a-G3d(1) in Pre survey vars for Perot affects [Angry
               is G3a].
               Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Perot affect mentioned) and:

                  9. NA
                  0. Inap, Iw conducted after question withdrawn

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960761

          Rand.G3b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Hopeful in Pre questions G3a-G3d(1)
          [4 Perot affects]

               See G3a-G3d(1) in Pre survey vars for Perot affects
               [Hopeful is G3b].
               Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Perot affect mentioned) and:

                  9. NA
                  0. Inap, Iw conducted after question withdrawn

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960762

          Rand.G3c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Afraid in Pre questions G3a-G3d(1)
          [4 Perot affects]

               See G3a-G3d(1) in Pre survey vars for Perot affects
               [Afraid is G3c].
               Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Perot affect mentioned) and:

                  9. NA
                  0. Inap, Iw conducted after question withdrawn

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960763

         Rand.G3d

         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Proud in Pre questions G3a-G3d(1)
         [4 Perot affects]
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              See G3a-G3d(1) in Pre survey vars for Perot affects [Proud
              is G3d].
              Codes 1-4 (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Perot affect mentioned) and:

                 9. NA
                 0. Inap, Iw conducted after question withdrawn

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960764

         Rand.G5

         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Clinton in Pre questions G5-G7a
         [Presidential candidates, Liberal-conservative
         placements]
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              See G5-G7a in Pre survey vars for liberal-conservative
              placements of Presidential candidates [Clinton is G5-G5a].
              Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
              candidate placements (G8-G9a) and the 2 Major Party
              placements (G10-G11), and are randomized separately from
              both.
              In reference to the entire set of administered Liberal-
              Conservative placements affected by randomization (G5-
              G11), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
              1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 7
              placements.
              Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
              affected by randomization include any placements which
              follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
              prior administration (is never randomized).
              Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                 9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960765

         Rand.G6
```

```
          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Dole in Pre questions G5-G7a
          [Presidential candidates, Liberal-conservative
          placements]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  See G5-G7a in Pre survey vars for liberal-conservative
                  placements of Presidential candidates [Dole is G6-G6a].
                  Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
                  candidate placements (G8-G9a) and the 2 Major Party
                  placements (G10-G11), and are randomized separately from
                  both.
                  In reference to the entire set of administered Liberal-
                  Conservative placements affected by randomization (G5-
                  G11), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
                  1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 7
                  placements.
                  Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                  affected by randomization include any placements which
                  follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                  prior administration (is never randomized).
                  Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                      9. NA

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960766

          Rand.G7

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Perot in Pre questions G5-G7a
          [Presidential candidates, Liberal-conservative
          placements]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  See G5-G7a in Pre survey vars for liberal-conservative
                  placements of Presidential candidates [Perot is G7-G7a].
                  Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
                  candidate placements (G8-G9a) and the 2 Major Party
                  placements (G10-G11), and are randomized separately from
                  both.
                  In reference to the entire set of administered Liberal-
                  Conservative placements affected by randomization (G5-
                  G11), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
                  1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 7
                  placements.
                  Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                  affected by randomization include any placements which
                  follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                  prior administration (is never randomized).
                  Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                      9. NA
```

```
   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960767

             Rand.G8

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Democratic House Candidate in Pre questions G8-G9a
             [House candidates, Liberal-conservative placements]
             ----------------------------------------------------------

                  See G8-G9a in Pre survey vars for liberal-conservative
                  placements of Democratic and Republican House candidates
                  [Democratic candidate is G8-G8a].
                  House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
                  candidate placements (G5-G7a) and precede the 2 Major
                  Party placements (G10-G11), and are randomized separately
                  from both.
                  In reference to the entire set of administered Liberal-
                  Conservative placements affected by randomization (G5-
                  G11), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th
                  and 5th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                  Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                  affected by randomization include any placements which
                  follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                  prior administration (is never randomized).
                  Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned)

                     9. NA
                     0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate (House type race
                           24) or Washington DC

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960768

             Rand.G9

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Republican House Candidate in Pre questions G8-G9a
             [House candidates, Liberal-conservative placements]
             ----------------------------------------------------------

                  See G8-G9a in Pre survey vars for liberal-conservative
                  placements of Democratic and Republican House candidates
                  [Republican candidate is G9-G9a].
                  House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
                  candidate placements (G5-G7a) and precede the 2 Major
                  Party placements (G10-G11), and are randomized separately
                  from both.
                  In reference to the entire set of administered Liberal-
                  Conservative placements affected by randomization (G5-
                  G11), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th
                  and 5th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
```

Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned)

    9. NA
    0. Inap, no Republican House candidate (House type race
       14) or Washington DC

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960769

      Rand.G10

      RANDOMIZATION Position of
      Democratic Party in Pre questions G10-G11
      [Major parties, Liberal-conservative placements]

      See G10-G11 in Pre survey vars for liberal-conservative
      placements of major parties [Democratic Party is G10].
      Major party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
      placements (G5-G7a) and the 2 House candidate placements
      (G7-G9a), and are randomized separately from both.
      In reference to the entire set of administered Liberal-
      Conservative placements affected by randomization (G5-
      G11), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 6th
      and 7th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
      Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
      affected by randomization include any placements which
      follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
      prior administration (is never randomized).
      Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

        9. NA

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960770

      Rand.G11

      RANDOMIZATION Position of
      Republican Party in Pre questions G10-G11
      [Major parties, Liberal-conservative placements]

      See G10-G11 in Pre survey vars for liberal-conservative
      placements of major parties [Republican Party is G11].
      Major party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
      placements (G5-G7a) and the 2 House candidate placements
      (G7-G9a), and are randomized separately from both.

                    In reference to the entire set of administered Liberal-
                    Conservative placements affected by randomization (G5-
                    G11), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 6th
                    and 7th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                    affected by randomization include any placements which
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

                         9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960771

            Rand.H4

            RANDOMIZATION
            Order of major parties read in texts of Pre questions
            H4a-H4h
            [Party Performance]

                    See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars. For each respondent,
                    order of the 2 major parties was randomized; the resulting
                    order was then read consistently in the texts of all
                    questions H4a-H4h.

                        1. Democratic Party read first, Republican Party second
                        2. Republican Party read first, Democratic Party second

                        9. NA
                        0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                             questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960772

            Rand.H4a

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Nation's Economy in Pre questions H4a-H4h
            [Presidential candidate performance]

                    See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars [Nation's Economy is H4a].
                    Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                        9. NA
                        0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                             questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960773

          Rand.H4b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Foreign Affairs in Pre questions H4a-H4h
          [Presidential candidate performance]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars [Foreign Affairs is H4b].
                Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                   9. NA
                   0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                        questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960774

          Rand.H4c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Health Care in Pre questions H4a-H4h
          [Presidential candidate performance]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars [Foreign Affairs is H4c].
                Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                   9. NA
                   0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                        questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960775

          Rand.H4d

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Welfare Reform in Pre questions H4a-H4h
          [Presidential candidate performance]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                See H4a-H4h in survey vars [Foreign Affairs is H4d].
                Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                   9. NA
```

                        0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                           questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960776

          Rand.H4e

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Poverty in Pre questions H4a-H4h
          [Presidential candidate performance]

              See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars [Foreign Affairs is H4e].
              Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                 9. NA
                 0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                       questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960777

          Rand.H4f

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Budget Deficit in Pre questions H4a-H4h
          [Presidential candidate performance]

              See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars [Foreign Affairs is H4f].
              Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                 9. NA
                 0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                       questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960778

          Rand.H4g

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Pollution and Environment in Pre questions H4a-H4h
          [Presidential candidate performance]

              See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars [Foreign Affairs is H4g].

                    Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                         9. NA
                         0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                               questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960779

            Rand.H4h

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Crime in Pre questions H4a-H4h
            [Presidential candidate performance]

                    See H4a-H4h in Pre survey vars [Foreign Affairs is H4h].
                    Codes 1-8 (1st to 8th performance item mentioned) and:

                         9. NA
                         0. Inap, Respondent was not randomly selected for
                               questions H4a-H8 (0 in H4)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960780

            Rand.H5

            RANDOMIZATION
            Order of major parties read in text of Pre question H5
            (randomized).
            [Presidential candidate performance, Cut Social Security
            Benefits]

                    See H5 in Pre survey vars. For each respondent, order of
                    the 2 major parties was randomized; the resulting order
                    was then read in the text of question H5.

                         1. Democratic Party read first, Republican Party second
                         2. Republican Party read first, Democratic Party second

                         9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960781

            Rand.H6

```
          RANDOMIZATION
          Order of major parties read in text of Pre question H6
          (randomized).
          [Presidential candidate performance, Improve Race
          Relations]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See H6 in Pre survey vars.  For each respondent, order of
               the 2 major parties was randomized; the resulting order
               was then read in the text of question H6.

                  1. Democratic Party read first, Republican Party second
                  2. Republican Party read first, Democratic Party second

                  9. NA

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960782

          Rand.H7

          RANDOMIZATION
          Order of major parties read in text of Pre question H7
          (randomized).
          [Presidential candidate performance, Raise Taxes]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See H7 in Pre survey vars.  For each respondent, order of
               the 2 major parties was randomized; the resulting order
               was then read in the text of question H7.

                  1. Democratic Party read first, Republican Party second
                  2. Republican Party read first, Democratic Party second

                  9. NA

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960783

          Rand.H8

          RANDOMIZATION
          Order of major parties read in text of Pre question H8
          (randomized).
          [Presidential candidate performance, Keep Out of War]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See H8 in Pre survey vars.  For each respondent, order of
               the 2 major parties was randomized; the resulting order
               was then read in the text of question H8.
```

```
                          1. Democratic Party read first, Republican Party second
                          2. Republican Party read first, Democratic Party second

                          9. NA
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960784

            Rand.H13a

            RANDOMIZATION
            Order of House candidate names read in text of Pre
            question H13a
            [Incumbency Status, Districts with 2 major party
            candidates].

                 See H13a in Pre survey vars. For each respondent, order
                 of the 2 major parties was randomized; the resulting order
                 was then read in the text of question H13a.

                      1. Democratic candidate name read first, Republican
                           candidate name read second
                      2. Republican candidate name read first, Democratic
                           candidate name read second

                      9. NA
                      0. Inap, only one major party candidate (type race 14 or
                           24) or Washington DC

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960785

            Rand.K2a

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Intelligent in Pre questions K2a-j
            [9 Clinton traits]

                 See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Intelligent is K2a].
                 Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
                 and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
                 candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
                 traits were randomly determined to be administered either
                 2nd or 3rd).
                 Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

                      0. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
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    VAR 960786

                Rand.K2b

                RANDOMIZATION Position of
                Compassionate in Pre questions K2a-j
                [9 Clinton traits]

                    See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Compassionate is K2b].
                    Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
                    and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
                    candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
                    traits were randomly determined to be administered either
                    2nd or 3rd).
                    Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

                        0. NA

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
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    VAR 960787

                Rand.K2c

                RANDOMIZATION Position of
                Moral in Pre questions K2a-j
                [9 Clinton traits]

                    See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Moral is K2c].
                    Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
                    and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
                    candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
                    traits were randomly determined to be administered either
                    2nd or 3rd).
                    Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

                        0. NA

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
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    VAR 960788

                Rand.K2d

                RANDOMIZATION Position of
                Inspiring in Pre questions K2a-j
                [9 Clinton traits]

See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Inspiring is K2d].
Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
traits were randomly determined to be administered either
2nd or 3rd).
Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

    0. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960789

    Rand.K2e

    RANDOMIZATION Position of
    Provides Strong Leadership in Pre questions K2a-j
    [9 Clinton traits]

    See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Provides Strong Leadership
    is K2e].
    Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
    and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
    candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
    traits were randomly determined to be administered either
    2nd or 3rd).
    Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

        0. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960790

    Rand.K2f

    RANDOMIZATION Position of
    Really Cares About People Like You in Pre questions K2a-j
    [9 Clinton traits]

    See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Really Cares About People
    Like You is K2f].
    Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
    and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
    candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
    traits were randomly determined to be administered either
    2nd or 3rd).
    Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

        0. NA

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960791

         Rand.K2g

         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Knowledgeable in Pre questions K2a-j
         [9 Clinton traits]

            See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Knowledgeable is K2g].
            Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
            and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
            candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
            traits were randomly determined to be administered either
            2nd or 3rd).
            Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

               0. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960792

         Rand.K2h

         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Honest in Pre questions K2a-j
         [9 Clinton traits]

            See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Honest is K2h].
            Note: Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
            and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
            candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
            traits were randomly determined to be administered either
            2nd or 3rd).
            Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

               0. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960793

         Rand.K2j

         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Gets Things Done in Pre questions K2a-j
         [9 Clinton traits]

```
                   ------------------------------------------------------------
                   See K2a-j in Pre survey vars [Gets Things Done is K2j].
                   Note:  Clinton traits were administered before Dole traits
                   and Perot traits (Clinton's position among Presidential
                   candidates was not randomized; Dole traits and Perot
                   traits were randomly determined to be administered either
                   2nd or 3rd).
                   Codes 1-9 (1st to 9th Clinton Trait mentioned)

                         0. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960794

           Rand.K3

           RANDOMIZATION Position of
           Dole in Pre questions K2a-K4g
           [Presidential candidates, Traits, K3a-K4g randomized ]
           ------------------------------------------------------------

                   See K3a-K3g/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars for traits of Dole
                   and Perot[Dole traits are K3a-K3g].
                   This variable describes the order in which Dole and Perot
                   traits were administered.  Note that Clinton traits were
                   always asked previously (not randomized).  All traits were
                   asked about a candidate before the next candidate's traits
                   were administered.
                   Codes 1,2 (2nd or 3rd Presidential candidate for
                   administration of Traits questions)

                         9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960795

           Rand.K4

           RANDOMIZATION Position of
           Perot in Pre questions K2a-K4g
           [Presidential Candidates, Traits, K3a-K4g randomized ]
           ------------------------------------------------------------

                   See K3a-K3g/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars for traits of Dole
                   and Perot[Perot traits are K4a-K4g].
                   This variable describes whether Perot traits were
                   administered 2nd or 3rd.  Note that Clinton traits were
                   always asked first (not randomized).  All traits were
                   asked about a candidate before the next candidate's traits
                   were administered.
                   Codes 2,3 (2nd or 3rd Presidential candidate)
```

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960796

            Rand.K3/4a

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Moral in Pre questions K3a-K3g / K4a-K4g
            [7 Dole / Perot Traits]

                 See K3a-K3b/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars [Moral is K3a and
                 K4a].
                 The order of 7 traits was randomized once; that randomized
                 order applied both to Dole traits (K3a-K3g) and
                 PerotTraits (K4a-K4g). This variable describes the
                 position of this trait both within Dole's set of traits
                 and within Perot's set of traits.
                 Note: the set of Clinton traits were always asked first;
                 the sets of Dole and Perot traits were randomly determined
                 to be asked 2nd or 3rd [see Rand.K3 and Rand.K4].
                 Codes 1-7 (1st-7th Dole/Perot trait)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960797

            Rand.K3/4b

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Inspiring in Pre questions K3a-K3g / K4a-K4g
            [7 Dole / Perot Traits]

                 See K3a-K3b/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars [Inspiring is K3b
                 and K4b].
                 The order of 7 traits was randomized once; that randomized
                 order applied both to Dole traits (K3a-K3g) and
                 PerotTraits (K4a-K4g). This variable describes the
                 position of this trait both within Dole's set of traits
                 and within Perot's set of traits.
                 Note: the set of Clinton traits were always asked first;
                 the sets of Dole and Perot traits were randomly determined
                 to be asked 2nd or 3rd [see Rand.K3 and Rand.K4].
                 Codes 1-7 (1st-7th Dole/Perot trait)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:

THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960798

          Rand.K3/4c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Provides Strong Leadership in Pre questions K3a-K3g /
          K4a-K4g
          [7 Dole / Perot Traits]

               See K3a-K3b/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars [Provides Strong
               Leadership is K3c and K4c].
               The order of 7 traits was randomized once; that randomized
               order applied both to Dole traits (K3a-K3g) and
               PerotTraits (K4a-K4g). This variable describes the
               position of this trait both within Dole's set of traits
               and within Perot's set of traits.
               Note: the set of Clinton traits were always asked first;
               the sets of Dole and Perot traits were randomly determined
               to be asked 2nd or 3rd [see Rand.K3 and Rand.K4].
               Codes 1-7 (1st-7th Dole/Perot trait)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960799

          Rand.K3/4d

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Really Cares About People Like You in Pre questions K3a-
          K3g / K4a-K4g
          [7 Dole / Perot Traits]

               See K3a-K3b/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars [Really Cares About
               People Like You is K3d and K4d].
               The order of 7 traits was randomized once; that randomized
               order applied both to Dole traits (K3a-K3g) and
               PerotTraits (K4a-K4g). This variable describes the
               position of this trait both within Dole's set of traits
               and within Perot's set of traits.
               Note: the set of Clinton traits were always asked first;
               the sets of Dole and Perot traits were randomly determined
               to be asked 2nd or 3rd [see Rand.K3 and Rand.K4].
               Codes 1-7 (1st-7th Dole/Perot trait)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960800

          Rand.K3/4e

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Knowledgeable in Pre questions K3a-K3g / K4a-K4g
          [7 Dole / Perot Traits]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               See K3a-K3b/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars [Knowledgeable is
               K3e and K4e].
               The order of 7 traits was randomized once; that randomized
               order applied both to Dole traits (K3a-K3g) and
               PerotTraits (K4a-K4g).  This variable describes the
               position of this trait both within Dole's set of traits
               and within Perot's set of traits.
               Note:  the set of Clinton traits were always asked first;
               the sets of Dole and Perot traits were randomly determined
               to be asked 2nd or 3rd [see Rand.K3 and Rand.K4].
               Codes 1-7 (1st-7th Dole/Perot trait)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960801

          Rand.K3/4f

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Honest in Pre questions K3a-K3g / K4a-K4g
          [7 Dole / Perot Traits]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               See K3a-K3b/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars [Honest is K3f and
               K4f].
               The order of 7 traits was randomized once; that randomized
               order applied both to Dole traits (K3a-K3g) and
               PerotTraits (K4a-K4g).  This variable describes the
               position of this trait both within Dole's set of traits
               and within Perot's set of traits.
               Note:  the set of Clinton traits were always asked first;
               the sets of Dole and Perot traits were randomly determined
               to be asked 2nd or 3rd [see Rand.K3 and Rand.K4].
               Codes 1-7 (1st-7th Dole/Perot trait)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960802
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Rand.K3/4g

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Gets Things Done in Pre questions K3a-K3g / K4a-K4g
[7 Dole / Perot Traits]

See K3a-K3b/K4a-K4g in Pre survey vars [Gets Things Done
is K3g and K4g].
The order of 7 traits was randomized once; that randomized
order applied both to Dole traits (K3a-K3g) and
PerotTraits (K4a-K4g). This variable describes the
position of this trait both within Dole's set of traits
and within Perot's set of traits.
Note: the set of Clinton traits were always asked first;
the sets of Dole and Perot traits were randomly determined
to be asked 2nd or 3rd [see Rand.K3 and Rand.K4].
Codes 1-7 (1st-7th Dole/Perot trait)

9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960803

Rand.L1b

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Clinton in Pre questions L1b-L1d
[Presidential candidates, Services/Spending scale]

See L1b-L1d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is L1b].
Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
candidate placements (L1e-L1f) and the 2 Major Party
placements (L1g-L1h), and are randomized separately from
both.
In reference to the entire set of administered
Services/Spending placements affected by randomization
(L1b-L1h), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively)
the 1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of
7 placements.
Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960804

Rand.L1c

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Dole in Pre questions L1b-L1d
[Presidential candidates, Services/Spending scale]

See L1b-L1d in Pre survey vars [Dole is L1c].
Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
candidate placements (L1e-L1f) and the 2 Major Party
placements (L1g-L1h), and are randomized separately from
both.
In reference to the entire set of administered
Services/Spending placements affected by randomization
(L1b-L1h), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively)
the 1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of
7 placements.
Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

9. NA

NOTE:
THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960805

Rand.L1d

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Perot in Pre questions L1b-L1d
[Presidential candidates, Services/Spending scale]

See L1b-L1d in Pre survey vars [Perot is L1d].
Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
candidate placements (L1e-L1f) and the 2 Major Party
placements (L1g-L1h), and are randomized separately from
both.
In reference to the entire set of administered
Services/Spending placements affected by randomization
(L1b-L1h), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively)
the 1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of
7 placements.
Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

9. NA

NOTE:
THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960806

        Rand.L1e

        RANDOMIZATION Position of
        Democratic House candidate in Pre questions L1e-L1f
        [House Candidates, Services/Spending scale]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See L1e-L1f in Pre survey vars [Democratic House Candidate
            is L1e].
            House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
            candidate placements (L1b-L1d) and precede the 2 Major
            Party placements (L1g-L1h), and are randomized separately
            from both.
            In reference to the entire set of administered
            Services/Spending placements affected by randomization
            (L1b-L1h), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the
            4th and 5th placements within the full series of 7
            placements.
            Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
            affected by randomization include any placements which
            follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
            prior administration (is never randomized).
            Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned)

                9. NA
                0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate (House type race
                        24) or Washington DC; 0,8,9 in L1a; R did not
                        recognize name (997 in D1g)

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960807

        Rand.L1f

        RANDOMIZATION Position of
        Republican House candidate in Pre questions L1e-L1f
        [House Candidates, Services/Spending scale]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See L1e-L1f in Pre survey vars [Republican House Candidate
            is L1f].
            House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
            candidate placements (L1b-L1d) and precede the 2 Major
            Party placements (L1g-L1h), and are randomized separately
            from both.
            In reference to the entire set of administered
            Services/Spending placements affected by randomization
            (L1b-L1h), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the
            4th and 5th placements within the full series of 7
            placements.
            Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
            affected by randomization include any placements which
```

```
                follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                prior administration (is never randomized).
                Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned)

                   9. NA
                   0. Inap, no Republican House candidate (House type race
                        14) or Washington DC; 0,8,9 in L1a; R did not
                        recognize name (997 in D1h)

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960808

            Rand.L1g

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Democratic Party in Pre questions L1g-L1h
            [Major parties, Services/Spending scale]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See L1e-L1f in Pre survey vars [Democratic party is L1g]
                Major party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
                placements (L1b-L1d) and the 2 House candidate placements
                (L1e-L1f), and are randomized separately from both.
                In reference to the entire set of administered
                Services/Spending placements affected by randomization
                (L1b-L1h), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the
                6th and 7th placements within the full series of 7
                placements.
                Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                affected by randomization include any placements which
                follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                prior administration (is never randomized).
                Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

                   9. NA

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960809

            Rand.L1h

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Republican Party in Pre questions L1g-L1h
            [Major parties, Services/Spending scale]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See L1e-L1f in Pre survey vars [Republican party is L1h]
                Major party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
                placements (L1b-L1d) and the 2 House candidate placements
                (L1e-L1f), and are randomized separately from both.
                In reference to the entire set of administered
                Services/Spending placements affected by randomization
```

```
                    (L1b-L1h), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the
                    6th and 7th placements within the full series of 7
                    placements.
                    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                    affected by randomization include any placements which
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

                         9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960810

          Rand.L2b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Clinton in Pre questions L2b-L2d
          [Presidential candidates, Defense Spending scale]
          ----------------------------------------------------------

                    See L2b-L2d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is L2b]
                    Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
                    candidate placements (L2e-L2f) and the 2 Major Party
                    placements (L2g-L2h), and are randomized separately from
                    both.
                    In reference to the entire set of administered Defense
                    Spending placements affected by randomization (L2b-L2h),
                    codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the 1st, 2nd
                    and 3rd placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                    affected by randomization include any placements which
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                         9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960811

          Rand.L2c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Dole in Pre questions L2b-L2d
          [Presidential candidates, Defense Spending scale]
          ----------------------------------------------------------

                    See L2b-L2d in Pre survey vars [Dole is L2c]
                    Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
                    candidate placements (L2e-L2f) and the 2 Major Party
                    placements (L2g-L2h), and are randomized separately from
```

                    both.
                    In reference to the entire set of administered Defense
                    Spending placements affected by randomization (L2b-L2h),
                    codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the 1st, 2nd
                    and 3rd placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                    affected by randomization include any placements which
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                         9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960812

            Rand.L2d

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Perot in Pre questions L2b-L2d
            [Presidential candidates, Defense Spending scale]

                    See L2b-L2d in Pre survey vars [Perot is L2d]
                    Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
                    candidate placements (L2e-L2f) and the 2 Major Party
                    placements (L2g-L2h), and are randomized separately from
                    both.
                    In reference to the entire set of administered Defense
                    Spending placements affected by randomization (L2b-L2h),
                    codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the 1st, 2nd
                    and 3rd placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                    affected by randomization include any placements which
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned) and:

                         9. NA
                         0. Inap, IW conducted after question withdrawn

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960813

            Rand.L2e

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Democratic House candidate in Pre questions L2f-L2e
            [House candidates, Defense Spending scale]

                    See L2e-L2f in Pre survey vars [Democratic House candidate

```
                is L2e].
                House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
                candidate placements (L2b-L2d) and precede the 2 Major
                Party placements (L2g-L2h), and are randomized separately
                from both.
                In reference to the entire set of administered Defense
                Spending placements affected by randomization (L2b-L2h),
                codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th and
                5th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                affected by randomization include any placements which
                follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                prior administration (is never randomized).
                Codes 1,2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned)

                    9. NA
                    0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate (House type race
                          24) or Washington DC

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960814

                Rand.L2f

                RANDOMIZATION Position of
                Republican House candidate in Pre questions L2f-L2e
                [House candidates, Defense Spending scale]
                -----------------------------------------------------------

                See L2e-L2f in Pre survey vars [Republican House candidate
                is L2f].
                House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
                candidate placements (L2b-L2d) and precede the 2 Major
                Party placements (L2g-L2h), and are randomized separately
                from both.
                In reference to the entire set of administered Defense
                Spending placements affected by randomization (L2b-L2h),
                codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th and
                5th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                affected by randomization include any placements which
                follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                prior administration (is never randomized).
                Codes 1,2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned)

                    9. NA
                    0. Inap, no Republican House candidate (House type race
                          14) or Washington DC

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960815
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Rand.L2g

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Democratic Party in Pre questions L2g-L2h
[Major parties, Defense Spending scale]

    See L2g-L2h in Pre survey vars [Democratic party is L2g].
    Major Party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
    placements (L1b-L1d) and the 2 House candidate placements
    (L1e-L1f), and are randomized separately from both. In
    reference to the entire set of administered Defense
    Spending placements affected by randomization (L1b-L1h),
    codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 6th and
    7th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
    affected by randomization include any placements which
    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
    prior administration (is never randomized).
    Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned).

      9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960816

Rand.L2h

RANDOMIZATION Position of
Republican Party in Pre questions L2g-L2h
[Major parties, Defense Spending scale]

    See L2g-L2h in Pre survey vars [Republican party is L2h].
    Major Party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
    placements (L1b-L1d) and the 2 House candidate placements
    (L1e-L1f), and are randomized separately from both. In
    reference to the entire set of administered Defense
    Spending placements affected by randomization (L1b-L1h),
    codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 6th and
    7th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
    affected by randomization include any placements which
    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
    prior administration (is never randomized).
    Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned).

      9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960817

```
        Rand.L3b

        RANDOMIZATION Position of
        Clinton in Pre questions L3b-L3d
        [Presidential candidates, Government Health Insurance]
        -----------------------------------------------------------

              See L3b-L3d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is L3b].
              Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
              follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
              Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960818

        Rand.L3c

        RANDOMIZATION Position of
        Dole in Pre questions L3b-L3d
        [Presidential candidates, Government Health Insurance]
        -----------------------------------------------------------

              See L3b-L3d in Pre survey vars [Dole is L3c].
              Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
              follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
              Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960819

        Rand.L3d

        RANDOMIZATION Position of
        Perot in Pre questions L3b-L3d
        [Presidential candidates, Government Health Insurance]
        -----------------------------------------------------------

              See L3b-L3d in Pre survey vars [Perot is L3d].
              Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
              follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
              Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                  9. NA
                  0. Inap, IW conducted after question withdrawn

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
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    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960820


          Rand.L4b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Clinton in Pre questions L4b-L4d
          [Presidential candidates, Government Guranteed
          Job/Standard of Living]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See L4b-L4d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is L4b]
               Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
               follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
               Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                   9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960821


          Rand.L4c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Dole in Pre questions L4b-L4d
          [Presidential candidates, Government Guranteed
          Job/Standard of Living]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See L4b-L4d in Pre survey vars [Dole is L4c]
               Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
               follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
               Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                   9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960822


          Rand.L4d

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Perot in Pre questions L4b-L4d
          [Presidential candidates, Government Guranteed
          Job/Standard of Living]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See L4b-L4d in Pre survey vars [Perot is L4d]
               Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
               follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
               Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned) and:
```

```
                      9. NA
                      0. Inap, IW conducted after question withdrawn

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960823

             Rand.L5b

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Clinton in Pre questions L5b-L5d
             [Presidential candidates, Government Assistance to
             Blacks]
             ----------------------------------------------------------

                 See L5b-L5d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is Lb]
                 Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
                 follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
                 Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                     9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960824

             Rand.L5c

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Dole in Pre questions L5b-L5d
             [Presidential candidates, Government Assistance to
             Blacks]
             ----------------------------------------------------------

                 See L5b-L5d in Pre survey vars [Dole is Lc]
                 Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
                 follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
                 Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                     9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960825

             Rand.L6a

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Perot in Pre questions L5b-L5d
             [Presidential candidates, Government Assistance to
```

```
          Blacks]
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              See L5b-L5d in Pre survey vars [Perot is Ld]
              Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
              follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
              Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960826

          Rand.L6b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Food Stamps in Pre questions L6a-L6g
          [7 Federal Spending items]
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              See L6a-L6g in Pre survey vars [Food Stamps is L6a].
              Codes 1-7 (1st-7th spending item mentioned)

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960827

          Rand.L6c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Welfare Programs in Pre questions L6a-L6g
          [7 Federal Spending items]
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              See L6a-L6g in Pre survey vars [Welfare Programs is L6b].
              Codes 1-7 (1st-7th spending item mentioned)

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960828

          Rand.L6d

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          AIDS Research in Pre questions L6a-L6g
          [7 Federal Spending items]
```

```
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See L6a-L6g in Pre survey vars [AIDS Research is L6c].
                Codes 1-7 (1st-7th spending item mentioned)

                    9. NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960829

```
            Rand.L6e

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Foreign Aid in Pre questions L6a-L6g
            [7 Federal Spending items]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See L6a-L6g in Pre survey vars [Foreign Aid is L6d].
                Codes 1-7 (1st-7th spending item mentioned)

                    9. NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960830

```
            Rand.L6f

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Financial Aid to College Students in Pre questions L6a-
            L6g
            [7 Federal Spending items]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See L6a-L6g in Pre survey vars [Financial Aid to College
                Students is L6e].
                Codes 1-7 (1st-7th spending item mentioned)

                    9. NA
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960831

```
            Rand.L6g

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Assistance to the Homeless in Pre questions L6a-L6g
            [7 Federal Spending items]
            ------------------------------------------------------------
```

                    See L6a-L6g in Pre survey vars [Assistance to the Homeless
                    is L6f].
                    Codes 1-7 (1st-7th spending item mentioned)

                          9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960832

            Rand.L6h

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Preventing Illegal Immigration in Pre questions L6a-L6g
            [7 Federal Spending items]

                    See L6a-L6g in Pre survey vars [Preventing Illegal
                    Immigration is L6g].
                    Codes 1-7 (1st-7th spending item mentioned)

                          9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960833

            Rand.M1b

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Clinton in Pre questions M1b-M1d
            [Presidential candidates, Abortion scale]

                    See M1b-M1d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is M1b].
                    Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
                    candidate placements (M1e-M1f) and the 2 Major Party
                    placements (M1g-M1h), and are randomized separately from
                    both.
                    In reference to the entire set of administered Abortion
                    placements affected by randomization (M1b-M1h), codes 1,2
                    and 3 here represent (respectively) the 1st, 2nd and 3rd
                    placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                    affected by randomization include any placements which
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                          9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960834

          Rand.M1c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Dole in Pre questions M1b-M1d
          [Presidential candidates, Abortion scale]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See M1b-M1d in survey vars [Dole is M1c].
               Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
               candidate placements (M1e-M1f) and the 2 Major Party
               placements (M1g-M1h), and are randomized separately from
               both.
               In reference to the entire set of administered Abortion
               placements affected by randomization (M1b-M1h), codes 1,2
               and 3 here represent (respectively) the 1st, 2nd and 3rd
               placements within the full series of 7 placements.
               Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
               affected by randomization include any placements which
               follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
               prior administration (is never randomized).
               Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960835

          Rand.M1d

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Perot in Pre questions M1b-M1d
          [Presidential candidates, Abortion scale]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See M1b-M1d in Pre survey vars [Perot is M1d].
               Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 House
               candidate placements (M1e-M1f) and the 2 Major Party
               placements (M1g-M1h), and are randomized separately from
               both.
               In reference to the entire set of administered Abortion
               placements affected by randomization (M1b-M1h), codes 1,2
               and 3 here represent (respectively) the 1st, 2nd and 3rd
               placements within the full series of 7 placements.
               Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
               affected by randomization include any placements which
               follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
               prior administration (is never randomized).
               Codes 1-3 (1st, 2nd, 3rd Pres. candidate mentioned) and:

                    9. NA
                    0. Inap, IW conducted after question withdrawn
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960836

            Rand.M1e

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Democratic House candidate in Pre questions M1e-M1f
            [House candidates, Abortion scale]

                  See M1e-M1f in Pre survey vars [Democratic House candidate
                  is M1e].
                  House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
                  candidate placements (M1b-M1d) and precede the 2 Major
                  Party placements (M1g-M1h), and are randomized separately
                  from both. In reference to the entire set of administered
                  Abortion placements affected by randomization (M1b-M1h),
                  codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th and
                  5th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                  Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                  affected by randomization include any placements which
                  follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                  prior administration (is never randomized).
                  Codes 1,2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned) and:

                     9. NA
                     0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate (House type race
                           24) or Washington DC; 8,9 in M1a; R did not
                           recognize name (997 in D1g)

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960837

            Rand.M1f

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Republican House candidate in Pre questions M1e-M1f
            [House candidates, Abortion scale]

                  See M1e-M1f in Pre survey vars [Republican House candidate
                  is M1f].
                  House candidate placements follow the 3 Presidential
                  candidate placements (M1b-M1d) and precede the 2 Major
                  Party placements (M1g-M1h), and are randomized separately
                  from both. In reference to the entire set of administered
                  Abortion placements affected by randomization (M1b-M1h),
                  codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th and
                  5th placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                  Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                  affected by randomization include any placements which

```
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1,2 (1st or 2nd House candidate mentioned) and:

                      9. NA
                      0. Inap, no Republican House candidate (House type race
                            14) or Washington DC; 8,9 in M1a; R did not
                            recognize name (997 in D1h)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960838

            Rand.M1g

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Democratic Party in Pre questions M1g-M1h
            [Major parties, Abortion scale]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                    See M1g-M1h in Pre survey vars [Democratic Party is M1g].
                    Major Party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
                    placements (M1b-M1d) and the 2 House candidate placements
                    (M1e-M1f), and are randomized separately from both.  In
                    reference to the entire set of administered Abortion
                    placements affected by randomization (M1b-M1h), codes 1
                    and 2 here represent (respectively) the 6th and 7th
                    placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                    Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                    affected by randomization include any placements which
                    follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                    prior administration (is never randomized).
                    Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned).

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960839

            Rand.M1h

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Republican Party in Pre questions M1g-M1h
            [Major parties, Abortion scale]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                    See M1g-M1h in Pre survey vars [Republican Party is M1h].
                    Major Party placements follow the 3 Presidential candidate
                    placements (M1b-M1d) and the 2 House candidate placements
                    (M1e-M1f), and are randomized separately from both.  In
                    reference to the entire set of administered Abortion
                    placements affected by randomization (M1b-M1h), codes 1
                    and 2 here represent (respectively) the 6th and 7th
```

                  placements within the full series of 7 placements.
                  Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                  affected by randomization include any placements which
                  follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                  prior administration (is never randomized).
                  Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned).

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960840

            Rand.M2b

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Clinton in Pre questions M2b-M2d
            [Presidential candidates, Crime scale]

                  See M2b-M2d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is M2b].
                  Note: In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
                  follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
                  Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960841

            Rand.M2c

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Dole in Pre questions M2b-M2d
            [Presidential candidates, Crime scale]

                  See M2b-M2d in Pre survey vars [Dole is M2c].
                  Note: In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
                  follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
                  Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960842

            Rand.M2d

```
          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Perot in Pre questions M2b-M2d
          [Presidential candidates, Crime scale]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See M2b-M2d in Pre survey vars [Perot is M2d].
              Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
              follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
              Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960843

          Rand.M3b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Clinton in Pre questions M3b-M3d
          [Presidential candidates, Jobs/Environment scale]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See M3b-M3d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is M3b].
              Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 Major
              Party placements (M3e-M3f), and are randomized separately
              from them.
              In reference to the entire set of administered
              Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M3b-
              M3f), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
              1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 5
              placements.
              Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
              affected by randomization include any placements which
              follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
              prior administration (is never randomized).
              Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                  9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960844

          Rand.M3c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Dole in Pre questions M3b-M3d
          [Presidential candidates, Jobs/Environment scale]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See M3b-M3d in Pre survey vars [Dole is M3c].
              Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 Major
              Party placements (M3e-M3f), and are randomized separately
```

from them.
In reference to the entire set of administered
Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M3b-
M3f), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 5
placements.
Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

      9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960845

       Rand.M3d

       RANDOMIZATION Position of
       Perot in Pre questions M3b-M3d
       [Presidential candidates, Jobs/Environment scale]

       See M3b-M3d in Pre survey vars [Perot is M3d].
       Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 Major
       Party placements (M3e-M3f), and are randomized separately
       from them.
       In reference to the entire set of administered
       Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M3b-
       M3f), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
       1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 5
       placements.
       Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
       affected by randomization include any placements which
       follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
       prior administration (is never randomized).
       Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

        9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960846

       Rand.M3e

       RANDOMIZATION Position of
       Democratic Party in Pre questions M3e-M3f
       [Major parties, Jobs/Environment scale]

       See M3e-M3f in Pre survey vars [Democratic Party is M3e].

Major Party placements follow Presidential candidate
placements (M3b-M3d), and are randomized separately from
them.
In reference to the entire set of administered
Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M3b-
M3f), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th
and 5th placements within the full series of 5 placements.
Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

        9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960847

          Rand.M3f

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Republican Party in Pre questions M3e-M3f
          [Major parties, Jobs/Environment scale]

          See M3e-M3f in Pre survey vars [Republican Party is M3f].
          Major Party placements follow Presidential candidate
          placements (M3b-M3d), and are randomized separately from
          them.
          In reference to the entire set of administered
          Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M3b-
          M3f), codes 1 and 2 here represent (respectively) the 4th
          and 5th placements within the full series of 5 placements.
          Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
          affected by randomization include any placements which
          follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
          prior administration (is never randomized).
          Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

             9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960848

          Rand.M4b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Clinton in Pre questions M4b-M4d
          [Presidential candidates, Environmental Regulation scale]

          See M4b-M4d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is M4b].

Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 Major
Party placements (M4e-M4f), and are randomized separately
from them.
In reference to the entire set of administered
Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M4b-
M4f), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 5
placements.
Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

      9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960849

            Rand.M4c

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Dole in Pre questions M4b-M4d
            [Presidential candidates, Environmental Regulation scale]

                See M4b-M4d in Pre survey vars [Dole is M4c].
                Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 Major
                Party placements (M4e-M4f), and are randomized separately
                from them.
                In reference to the entire set of administered
                Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M4b-
                M4f), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
                1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 5
                placements.
                Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
                affected by randomization include any placements which
                follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
                prior administration (is never randomized).
                Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 960850

            Rand.M4d

            RANDOMIZATION Position of
            Perot in Pre questions M4b-M4d
            [Presidential candidates, Environmental Regulation scale]

See M4b-M4d in Pre survey vars [Perot is M4d].
Presidential candidate placements precede the 2 Major
Party placements (M4e-M4f), and are randomized separately
from them.
In reference to the entire set of administered
Jobs/Environment placements affected by randomization (M4b-
M4f), codes 1,2 and 3 here represent (respectively) the
1st, 2nd and 3rd placements within the full series of 5
placements.
Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
affected by randomization include any placements which
follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
prior administration (is never randomized).
Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

     9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960851

     Rand.M4e

     RANDOMIZATION Position of
     Democratic party in Pre questions M4e-M4f
     [Major parties, Environmental Regulation scale]

     See M4e-M4f in Pre survey vars [Democratic Party is M4e].
     Major Party placements follow Presidential candidate
     placements (M4b-M4d), and are randomized separately from
     them.
     In reference to the entire set of administered
     Environmental Regulation placements affected by
     randomization (M4b-M4f), codes 1 and 2 here represent
     (respectively) the 4th and 5th placements within the full
     series of 5 placements.
     Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
     affected by randomization include any placements which
     follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
     prior administration (is never randomized).
     Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

     9. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960852

     Rand.M4f

     RANDOMIZATION Position of
     Republican party in Pre questions M4e-M4f

```
        [Major parties, Environmental Regulation scale]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See M4e-M4f in Pre survey vars [Republican Party is M4f].
             Major Party placements follow Presidential candidate
             placements (M4b-M4d), and are randomized separately from
             them.
             In reference to the entire set of administered
             Environmental Regulation placements affected by
             randomization (M4b-M4f), codes 1 and 2 here represent
             (respectively) the 4th and 5th placements within the full
             series of 5 placements.
             Note: For all 7-point scales, the full set of placements
             affected by randomization include any placements which
             follow self-placement; self-placement is always assigned
             prior administration (is never randomized).
             Codes 1-2 (1st or 2nd major party mentioned)

                 9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960853

          Rand.N1b

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Clinton in Pre questions N1b-N1d
          [Presidential candidates, Women's Role]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

             See N1b-N1d in Pre survey vars [Clinton is N1b].
             Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
             follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
             Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                 9. NA

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960854

          Rand.N1c

          RANDOMIZATION Position of
          Dole in Pre questions N1b-N1d
          [Presidential candidates, Women's Role]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

             See N1b-N1d in Pre survey vars [Dole is N1c].
             Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
             follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
             Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)
```

```
                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960855

           Rand.N1d

           RANDOMIZATION Position of
           Perot in Pre questions N1b-N1d
           [Presidential candidates, Women's Role]
           ------------------------------------------------------------

               See N1b-N1d in Pre survey vars [Perot is N1d].
               Note:  In all cases, Presidential candidate placements
               follow self-placement (self-placement not randomized).
               Codes 1-3 (1st-3rd Pres. candidate mentioned)

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960856

           Rand.N3a

           RANDOMIZATION
           Order of Presidential candidate names read in text of
           Pre question N3a
           [Who would R most like to see elected]
           ----------------------------------------------------------

               See N3a in Pre survey vars.  For each respondent, order of
               the 3 major Presidential candidates (Clinton, Dole, Perot)
               was randomized in the text of the question N3a.

                    1. Clinton, Dole, Perot
                    2. Dole, Perot, Clinton
                    3. Perot, Clinton, Dole
                    4. Clinton, Perot, Dole
                    5. Dole, Clinton, Perot
                    6. Perot, Dole, Clinton

                    9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960857

            Rand.N5a
```

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Social Security Benefits in Pre questions N5a-N5f
             [6 Federal Spending items]

                 See N5a-N5f in Pre survey vars [Social Security Benefits
                 is N5a].
                 Codes 1-6 (1st-6th spending item mentioned).

                     9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960858

             Rand.N5b

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Improve and Protect the Environment in Pre questions N5a-
             N5f
             [6 Federal Spending items]

                 See N5a-N5f in Pre survey vars [Improve and Protect the
                 Environment is N5b].
                 Codes 1-6 (1st-6th spending item mentioned).

                     9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960859

             Rand.N5c

             RANDOMIZATION Position of
             Public Schools in Pre questions N5a-N5f
             [6 Federal Spending items]

                 See N5a-N5f in Pre survey vars [Public School is N5c].
                 Codes 1-6 (1st-6th spending item mentioned).

                     9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960860

             Rand.N5d

```
         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Dealing with Crime in Pre questions N5a-N5f
         [6 Federal Spending items]
         -----------------------------------------------------------

              See N5a-N5f in Pre survey vars [Dealing with Crime is N5d].
              Codes 1-6 (1st-6th spending item mentioned).

                   9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960861

         Rand.N5e

         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Child Care in Pre questions N5a-N5f
         [6 Federal Spending items]
         -----------------------------------------------------------

              See N5a-N5f in Pre survey vars [Child Care is N5e].
              Codes 1-6 (1st-6th spending item mentioned).

                   9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960862

         Rand.N5f

         RANDOMIZATION Position of
         Poor People in Pre questions N5a-N5f
         [6 Federal Spending items]
         -----------------------------------------------------------

              See N5a-N5f in Pre survey vars [Poor People is N5f].
              Codes 1-6 (1st-6th spending item mentioned).

                   9. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960900

         Process.14

         1996 Post ID
         -----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
            Interviews range from 1001 to 2535 (Panel and Cross cases
            are not in separate series).
            There is a gap in the interview numbering at 2444.
            Cases in the range 4001-4187 are Post noninterviews or Pre
            only in 1996 (gaps at 4042, 4054, 4075, 4146, 4147, 4173,
            4186).
```

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960901

            Admin.26

            Post question 'form' variable

            This variable compares with the 'Form' variable of
            previous (non-CAPI) studies and describes the format of
            (questions included in) the instrument.
            The set of questions F1-F4 and the set of questions H1-H1a
            were each administered to a random half-sample of
            respondents. Half-samples were also randomly selected for
            administration of either the series D30-D30g or the series
            S30-S30g (identical questions administered in different
            locations within the Post instrument).

                    BOTH F1-F4 AND H1-H1a:
      243   1. R administered F1-F4, H1-H1a and D30
       63   2. R administered F1-F4, H1-H1a and S30

                    F1-F4 ONLY:
      259   3. R administered F1-F4 and D30 (not
                    administered H1-H1a)
      256   4. R administered F1-F4 and S30 (not
                    administered H1-H1a)

                    H1-H1a ONLY:
      237   5. R administered H1-H1a and D30 (not
                    administered F1-F4)
      205   6. R administered H1-H1a and S30 (not
                    administered F1-F4)

                    NEITHER F1-F4 NOR H1-H1a:
       26   7. R administered D30 (not administered F1-
                    F4 or H1-H1a)
      245   8. R administered S30 (not administered F1-
                    F4 or H1-H1a)

                0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960902

          Admin.28

          POST-ELECTION Day of interview

                Day of interiew 1-31 coded, except:

                    00. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960903

          Admin.29

          POST ELECTION Month of interview

          1352   11. November
           181   12. December
                   01. January

                   99. NA
           180   00. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960904

          Admin.30

          POST-ELECTION - Number of days since Election Day

                This variable is based on the date of interview. It
                counts the number of days after the election day (November
                5, 1996).

                  99. NA
                  00. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960905

          Admin.31

          POST-ELECTION Beginning time (local)
          ----

                24 hour clock is used, midnight to 11:59 p.m. (0000-2359),

```
                   except:

                   9999. NA
                   0000. Inap, no Post IW

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960906

              Admin.32

              POST-ELECTION Ending time (local)
              ------------------------------------------------------------

                   24 hour clock is used, midnight to 11:59 p.m. (0000-2359),
                   except:

                   9999. NA
                   0000. Inap, no Post IW

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960907

              Admin.33

              POST-ELECTION Interview length in minutes
              ------------------------------------------------------------

                   The actual number of minutes is coded, except:

                   999.0. NA
                   000.0. Inap, no post IW

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960908

              Admin.34

              POST-ELECTION Interview number
              ------------------------------------------------------------

                   This number records the sequence in which each
                   interviewer's interviews were completed.  01 is the first
                   interview taken by a particular interviewer.
                   Actual number is coded except:

                     99. NA
                     00. Inap, no Post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ==============================
 VAR 960909
```

            Admin.35

            POST-ELECTION Date of Beginning VQ file

                    This refers to the VQ file loaded when the interview began.
                    Changes were made to the VQ (CAPI application) while in
                    the field. Most changes were not significant, with a few
                    exceptions. In 39 cases, the early training VQ was used
                    in error. The significant effects of this error were the
                    following 1) absence of randomization 2) D11x instruction
                    changed from "SHOW BALLOT CARD" to "DO NOT SHOW BALLOT
                    CARD" 3) questions F3 and F4 skipped. In the Pre and Post
                    randomization variables, the unrandomized order in which
                    the questions were administered is coded for these cases,
                    and the half-sample checkpoints identify the
                    (unrandomized) selection or non-selection of these 39
                    cases for question series.
                    The next variable documents the VQ version in use at the
                    end of the interview; note that if an interview was
                    temporarily halted and a new VQ was installed prior to the
                    resumption of interviewing, the VQ in effect for some
                    questions would not be the VQ coded here.

             39   1. 10/14/96
            333   2. 10/30/96
            305   3. 11/11/96
            857   4. 11/14/96

                       9. NA
            180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ==============================
 VAR 960910

            Admin.36

            POST-ELECTION Date of Ending VQ file

                    This refers to the VQ file loaded when the interview
                    ended.
                    Changes were made to the VQ (CAPI application) while in
                    the field. Most changes were not significant, with a few
                    exceptions.

             39   1. 10/14/96
            321   2. 10/30/96
            296   3. 11/11/96

```
    872      4. 11/14/96

             9. NA
    180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960911

          Admin.37

          POST-ELECTION - Payment amount

               All Pre respondents were sent a check for $10.00 and a
               gift (message board), together with the contact letter
               requesting a Post interview. Note that even no-post cases
               (0 Inap in this variable) were sent the payment and gift.

    1534   10. $10 Respondent payment

             00. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960912

          Admin.38

          POST-ELECTION - Was interview tape recorded
          ----

     251   1. Yes
    1073   5. No

             9. NA
    180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960913

          Admin.39

          POST-ELECTION - Verification indicator

    1149   0. Not flagged for verification
      34   1. Flagged for verification
     320   2. Verified
      12   3. Verified with discrepancy
```

```
                4. Not verified
        19      5. Unable to verify

                9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960914

         Admin.40

         POST-ELECTION - Evaluation indicator

```
      1337      0. Interview not evaluated
         6      1. Interview evaluated by supervisor
       191      2. Interview evaluated by team leader

                9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960915

         Admin.41

         POST-ELECTION - Refusal conversion indicator

              This refers to interviews initially refused by someone
              when an interviewer was first attempting contact. The
              source of this refusal may or may not have been the
              Respondent.
              Conversion may be made by the initial interviewer or
              another interviewer. If the conversion is not made by the
              initial interviewer, the interviewer of record is the
              interviewer obtaining the conversion.

```
        27      1. Refusal conversion attempted
      1507      5. Not a refusal conversion situation

                9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960916

         Admin.42

         POST-ELECTION - Was persuasion letter sent?

```
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              One form of general persuasion letter was sent to all
              respondents.

         11       1. Persuasion letter was sent to R
       1523       5. No persuasion letter was sent to R

                  9. NA
        180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960917

          Admin.43

          POST-ELECTION - Number of telephone calls

              Number of calls is coded, except:

                 96. Inap, no Post IW
                 99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960918

          Admin.44

          POST-ELECTION - Number of face to face calls

              Number of calls is coded, except:

                 96. Inap, no Post IW
                 99. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960919

          Admin.45

          POST-ELECTION - Total number of calls (Phone + FtF)

              This variable adds the number of phone calls and face to
              face calls that were made to R's home in order to obtain
              the interview. This variable is comparable to the"number
```

```
            of calls" variable in past studies.
            Number of calls coded, except:

               99. NA
               00. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960920

            Admin.46

            POST-ELECTION - Final result code

        1528   1. Interview, complete
           6   5. Interview, partial
                51. Noninterview: refusal by R
           6   52. Noninterview: refusal by someone other
                       than R
          34   61. Noninterview: no contact
           6   63. Noninterview: permanent condition
          59   67. Noninterview: other reason

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960921

            Admin.47

            POST-ELECTION - Beginning mode, personal or telephone
            ----

            This is the mode when interview began

        777   1. Personal
        757   4. Telephone

                0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960922

            Admin.48

            SUMMARY - POST MODE ASSIGNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION

            Post mode in this variable refers to beginning mode
            (question Admin.47).

```

```
   749   1. Assigned to personal, administered as
                   personal IW
     7   2. Assigned to personal, administered as
                   telephone IW
    28   3. Assigned to telephone, administered as
                   personal IW
   750   4. Assigned to telephone, administered as
                   telephone IW

              0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960923

        Admin.49

        POST-ELECTION - Ending mode, personal or telephone
        ----------------------------------------------------------

            This is the mode when interview ended.

```
   776        1. Personal
   752        4. Telephone

              9. NA
   180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960924

        CSheet.25.

        POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET, CS Item 1.
        Does R still live at the address on sample label

```
  1501        1. Yes
    33        5. No

              9. NA
   180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960925

        CSheet.26.

```
          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET,CS Item 4.
          I need to verify that your full name is [Name of
          Respondent].
          I also need to verify that you were born on [Birth month
          and year].
          R NAME, BIRTH, AND GENDER ARE:
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     1494     1. Identical to Sample Label
       12     5. Not identical

               9. NA
      180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960926

```
          CSheet.27.

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET, CS Item 5.
          Describe the type of structure in which the respondent
          lives
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              Note that in some telephone cases the interviewer was
              still able to make this observation during the calls made.

       71      1. Mobile home
      924      2. Detached single family
       55      3. Multi-family
      171      4. Apartment house
       45      5. Condo complex
      114      7. Other (specify)
               8. DK

               9. NA, Inap, no Post IW
       35      0. Phone case and no observation made
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960927

```
          CSheet.28.

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item
          6c.
          Did R refuse initially?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              An error in the skip logic was printed on Post paper
              coversheets, and in many interview cases items 6c and 6d
              were not completed by the interviewer.  An attempt was
              made to recover information by reviewing call record
```

```
                    information for cases which were missing data in these 2
                    variables.

         36        1. Yes
        1497        5. No

                   9. NA
        180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960928

            CSheet.29

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6d.
            Did R break any appointment?

                    An error in the skip logic was printed on Post paper
                    coversheets, and in many interview cases items CD3c and
                    CD3d were not completed by the interviewer. An attempt
                    was made to recover information by reviewing call record
                    information for cases which were missing data in these 2
                    variables.

```
        1280        0. None
         197        1. One
          56        2. Two or more

                   9. NA; Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960929

            CSheet.30

            IF R HAS MADE CONTACT WITH SOMEONE AT THE HOUSHOLD UNIT/ PHONE
            NUMBER:

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6a.
            Was there resistance from this person?

                    This question can refer to resistance from anyone
                    contacted at the HU.

```
        106        1. Yes
        1428        5. No

                   9. NA
```

```
     180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960930

         CSheet.31

         POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item  6e(1).
         If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
         were given: . . .
         (A) Surveys are a waste of time; previous bad experience
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        1     1. Marked
     1533     5. Not marked

              9. NA
      180     0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960931

         CSheet.32

         POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6e(2).
         If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
         were given: . . .
         (B) Very ill
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        6     1. Marked
     1528     5. Not marked

              9. NA
      180     0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960932

         CSheet.33

         POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6e(3).
         If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
         were given: . . .
         (C) 'Too busy'
```

```
             -------------------------------------------------------------

       30      1. Marked
     1504      5. Not marked

               9. NA
      180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960933

          CSheet.34

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6e(4).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (D) Stressful family situation
          ----

        6   1. Marked
     1528   5. Not marked

               9. NA
      180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960934

          CSheet.35

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6e(5).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (E) Confidentiality
          ----

        1   1. Marked
     1533   5. Not marked

               9. NA
      180   0. Inap,no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960935

          CSheet.36

```

```
          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6e(6).
          If there was any resistance from R, what reasons were
          given: . . .
          (F) Invasion of privacy
          ----

             2   1. Marked
          1532   5. Not marked

                   9. NA
           180   0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960936

          CSheet.37

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6e(7).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (G) No reason given
          ----

            19   1. Marked
          1515   5. Not marked

                   9. NA
           180   0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960937

          CSheet.38

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          CONTACT DESCRIPTION PAGE, Item 6e(8).
          If there was any resistance from the R, what reasons
          were given: . . .
          (H) Other (specify)
          ----

            29   1. Marked
          1505   5. Not marked

                   9. NA
           180   0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960938

          CSheet.39

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z1.
          Other persons present at the interview were (CHECK ALL
          THAT APPLY):
          ----------------------------------------------------------

        649        1. No one (NO OTHER BOX CHECKED)
         60        2. Children under 6 only
         48        3. Older children only
         12        4. Children under 6 and older chldren
         75        5. Spouse only
         13        6. Spouse and children under 6
         20        7. Spouse and older children
                   8. Spouse, children under 6, older children
        566        9. Other relatives only
          7       10. Other relatives and children under 6
          1       11. Other relatives and older children
                  12. Other relatives, children under 6,
                         older children
          4       13. Other relatives and spouse
          2       14. Other relatives, spouse, children under
                         6
          1       15. Other relatives, spouse, older children
                  16. Other relatives, spouse, children under
                         6, older children
         41       17. Other adults only
          5       18. Other adults and children under 6
          5       19. Other adults and older children
          3       20. Other adults, children under 6, older
                         children
          1       21. Other adults and spouse
          2       22. Other adults, spouse, children under 6
                  23. Other adults, spouse, older children
          1       24. Other adults, spouse, children under 6,
                         older children
          2       25. Other adults and other relatives
                  26. Other adults, other relatives, children
                         under 6
          2       27. Other adults, other relatives, older
                         children
                  28. Other adults, other relatives, children
                         under 6, older children
                  29. Other adults, other relatives, spouse
          1       30. Other adults, other relatives, spouse,
                         children under 6
                  31. Other adults, other relatives, spouse,
                         older children
          1       32. Other adults, other relatives, spouse,
                         children under 6, older children (ALL
                         BOXES CHECKED)

                  99. NA
        180       00. Inap, no Post IW
```

```
  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960939

            CSheet.40

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z2.
            R's cooperation was:
            -----------------------------------------------------------

           938      1. Very good
           465      2. Good
            75      3. Fair
             4      4. Poor
             2      5. Very poor

                     9. NA
           180      0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960940

            CSheet.41

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z3.
            R's general level of  information about politics and
            public affairs seemed:
            -----------------------------------------------------------

           179      1. Very high
           434      2. Fairly high
           544      3. Average
           241      4. Fairly low
            87      5. Very low

                     9. NA
           180      0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 960941

            CSheet.42

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z4.
            Rate R's apparent intelligence:
```

```
            -----------------------------------------------------------

       168       1. Very high
       573       2. Fairly high
       667       3. Average
        72       4. Fairly low
         5       5. Very low

                 9. NA
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960942

         CSheet.43

         POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z5.
         How suspicious did R seem to be about the study, before
         the interview?

```
      1446       1. Not at all suspicious
        38       3. Somewhat suspicious
         1       5. Very suspicious

                 9. NA
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960943

         CSheet.44

         POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z6.
         Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?

```
       294       1. Very high
       511       2. Above average
       552       3. Average
       104       4. Below average
        22       5. Very low

                 9. NA
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996

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VAR 960944


        CSheet.45


        POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z7.
        How sincere did R seem to be in (his/her) answers?
        -----------------------------------------------------------


   1431      1. Completely sincere
     40      2. Usually sincere
     10      3. Often seemed to be insincere


              9. NA
    180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960945


        CSheet.46


        POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
        INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
        What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
        expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
        <1st mention>
        -----------------------------------------------------------


        15     10. Negative - general
        87     11. Negative - too long
         9     12. Negative - too complicated
        14     13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
         3     15. R wanted to stop before interview
                   completed.  After starting the
                   interview R made comments indicating
                   he/she regretted having agreed to be
                   interviewed
        26     20. R complained and/or interviewer
                   observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                   bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                   obviously hard for R
        18     22. R complained and/or interviewer
                   observed that R was confused by
                   questions, "couldn't understand the
                   scales," R was slow reader or non-
                   reader; interview was obviously hard
                   for R
        21     30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                   doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                   lack of knowledge or own suitability
                   for interview
        44     31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                   doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                   lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
                   candidates, names, elections issues, or
```

```
                           own lack of political participation
          5      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
                        process
         13      41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
          3      45. R became concerned about sampling
                        purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                        old folks home?" "why THIS
                        neighborhood?" "why/why not
                        blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
          7      50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
       1037      70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                        was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                        "pleasant," etc.)
        170      80. Neutral or no feedback (1st mention
                        only)

                 99. NA
        180      00. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960946

         CSheet.47

         POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
         What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
         expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
         <2nd mention>
         ----------------------------------------------------------

                 10. Negative - general
          3      11. Negative - too long
          8      12. Negative - too complicated
         16      13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
          2      15. R wanted to stop before interview
                        completed.  After starting the
                        interview R made comments indicating
                        he/she regretted having agreed to be
                        interviewed
         10      20. R complained and/or interviewer
                        observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                        bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                        obviously hard for R
         11      22. R complained and/or interviewer
                        observed that R was confused by
                        questions, "couldn't understand the
                        scales," R was slow reader or non-
                        reader; interview was obviously hard
                        for R
         14      30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                        doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                        lack of knowledge or own suitability
                        for interview
         21      31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                        doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
```

```
                    lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
                    candidates, names, elections issues, or
                    own lack of political participation
          7     40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
                    process
          5     41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
                45. R became concerned about sampling
                    purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                    old folks home?" "why THIS
                    neighborhood?" "why/why not
                    blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
          3     50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
         96     70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                     was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                    "pleasant," etc.)

                00. Inap, no Post IW; no further mention

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
  ==============================
  VAR 960947

            CSheet.48

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
            What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
            expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
            <3rd mention>
            ----------------------------------------------------------

                10. Negative - general
                11. Negative - too long
          1     12. Negative - too complicated
          3     13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
          9     15. R wanted to stop before interview
                    completed.  After starting the
                    interview R made comments indicating
                    he/she regretted having agreed to be
                    interviewed
          1     20. R complained and/or interviewer
                    observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                    bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                    obviously hard for R
          6     22. R complained and/or interviewer
                    observed that R was confused by
                    questions, "couldn't understand the
                    scales," R was slow reader or non-
                    reader; interview was obviously hard
                    for R
          2     30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                    doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                    lack of knowledge or own suitability
                    for interview
          9     31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                    doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                    lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
```

```
                        candidates, names, elections issues,
                        or own lack of political participation
        4       40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
                        process
        2       41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
        1       45. R became concerned about sampling
                        purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                        old folks home?" "why THIS
                        neighborhood?" "why/why not
                        blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
        5       50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
       27       70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                        was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                        "pleasant," etc.)

                00. Inap, no Post IW; no further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960948

         CSheet.49

         POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
         INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
         What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
         expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
         <4th mention>
         ----------------------------------------------------------

                10. Negative - general
                11. Negative - too long
                12. Negative - too complicated
                13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                15. R wanted to stop before interview
                        completed.  After starting the
                        interview R made comments indicating
                        he/she regretted having agreed to be
                        interviewed
        2       20. R complained and/or interviewer
                        observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                        bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                        obviously hard for R
        3       22. R complained and/or interviewer
                        observed that R was confused by
                        questions, "couldn't understand the
                        scales," R was slow reader or non-
                        reader; interview was obviously hard
                        for R
        1       30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                        doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                        lack of knowledge or own suitability
                        for interview
        5       31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                        doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                        lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
                        candidates, names, elections issues, or
```

```
                              own lack of political participation
          4      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
                     process
          1      41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
          2      45. R became concerned about sampling
                     purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                     old folks home?" "why THIS
                     neighborhood?" "why/why not
                     blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
          1      50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
          7      70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                     was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                      "pleasant," etc.)

                 00. Inap, no Post IW; no further mention

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960949

          CSheet.50

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
          What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
          expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
          <5th mention>
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                 10. Negative - general
                 11. Negative - too long
                 12. Negative - too complicated
                 13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                 15. R wanted to stop before interview
                     completed.  After starting the
                     interview R made comments indicating
                     he/she regretted having agreed to be
                     interviewed
                 20. R complained and/or interviewer
                     observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                     bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                      obviously hard for R
          2      22. R complained and/or interviewer
                     observed that R was confused by
                     questions, "couldn't understand the
                     scales," R was slow reader or non-
                     reader; interview was obviously hard
                     for R
                 30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                     doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                     lack of knowledge or own suitability
                     for interview
          1      31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                     doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                     lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
                     candidates, names, elections issues, or
                     own lack of political participation
```

```
   3      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
                 process
   1      41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
          45. R became concerned about sampling
                 purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                 old folks home?" "why THIS
                 neighborhood?" "why/why not
                 blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
          50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
   1      70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                 was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                 "pleasant," etc.)

          00. Inap, no Post IW; no further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960950

          CSheet.51

          POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
          INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
          What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
          expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
          <6th mention>

```
          10. Negative - general
          11. Negative - too long
          12. Negative - too complicated
          13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
          15. R wanted to stop before interview
                 completed.  After starting the
                 interview R made comments indicating
                 he/she regretted having agreed to be
                 interviewed
          20. R complained and/or interviewer
                 observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                 bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                 obviously hard for R
          22. R complained and/or interviewer
                 observed that R was confused by
                 questions, "couldn't understand the
                 scales," R was slow reader or non-
                 reader; interview was obviously hard
                 for R
   1      30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                 doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                 lack of knowledge or own suitability
                 for interview
          31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                 doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                 lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
                 candidates, names, elections issues,
                 or own lack of political participation
   2      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
```

```
                          process
     2        41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
              45. R became concerned about sampling
                      purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                      old folks home?" "why THIS
                      neighborhood?" "why/why not
                      blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
     1        50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
              70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                      was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                      "pleasant," etc.)

              00. Inap, no Post IW; no further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960951

            CSheet.52

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
            What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
            expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
            <7th mention>
            ----

                  10. Negative - general
                  11. Negative - too long
                  12. Negative - too complicated
                  13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                  15. R wanted to stop before interview
                         completed. After starting the
                         interview R made comments indicating
                         he/she regretted having agreed to be
                         interviewed
                  20. R complained and/or interviewer
                         observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                         bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                         obviously hard for R
                  22. R complained and/or interviewer
                         observed that R was confused by
                         questions, "couldn't understand the
                         scales," R was slow reader or non-
                         reader; interview was obviously hard
                         for R
                  30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                         doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                         lack of knowledge or own suitability
                         for interview
     1   31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                         doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                         lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
                         candidates, names, elections issues, or
                         own lack of political participation
                  40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
                         process
```

```
                    41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
                    45. R became concerned about sampling
                          purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                          old folks home?" "why THIS
                          neighborhood?" "why/why not
                          blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
           1        50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
           1        70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                          was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                          "pleasant," etc.)

                    00. Inap, no Post IW; no further mention

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ==============================
 VAR 960952

            CSheet.53

            POST-ELECTION COVERSHEET
            INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT, Item Z8.
            What was R's reaction to interview, after completion or
            expressed during interview? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.)
            <8th mention>
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                 Note that 8 was the maximum number of reactions recorded
                 by Post interviewers.

                    10. Negative - general
                    11. Negative - too long
                    12. Negative - too complicated
                    13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
                    15. R wanted to stop before interview
                          completed.  After starting the
                          interview R made comments indicating
                          he/she regretted having agreed to be
                          interviewed
                    20. R complained and/or interviewer
                          observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had
                          bad eyesight etc.; interview was
                          obviously hard for R
                    22. R complained and/or interviewer
                          observed that R was confused by
                          questions, "couldn't understand the
                          scales," R was slow reader or non-
                          reader; interview was obviously hard
                          for R
                    30. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                          doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                          lack of knowledge or own suitability
                          for interview
                    31. R expressed (especially repeatedly)
                          doubts/apologies/embarrassment over
                          lack of POLITICAL knowledge:
                          candidates, names, elections issues, or
                          own lack of political participation
```

```
     1      40. R was agitated or stressed by interview
                     process
            41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
            45. R became concerned about sampling
                     purpose or bias:  "why do you come to
                     old folks home?" "why THIS
                     neighborhood?" "why/why not
                     blacks/hispanics?" "why me?" etc.
            50. R could not read Respondent Booklet
     1      70. R appeared to enjoy the interview (R
                     was "cooperative"/ "interested"/
                     "pleasant," etc.)

            00. Inap, no Post IW; no further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960953

            IWR.10

            Post Interviewer of record ID

            Interviewer's 4-digit ID and:

            9999. NA
            0000. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960954

            IWR.13

            Post Supervisor ID

            Field Supervisor's 4-digit ID and:

            9999. NA
            0000. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960955

            IWR.14

            Post Interviewer gender

```
        207       1. Male
       1327       2. Female

                  9. NA
        180       0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960956

          IWR.15

          Post Interviewer education
          ----

                  1. 1-8 grades
                  2. Some high school
        114   3. High school graduate
        560   4. Some college
        611   5. College degree
        217   6. Master's degree
         32   7. PhD

                  9. NA
        180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960957

          IWR.16

          Post Interviewer race

       1413   1. White
         69   2. Black
         30   3. Native American
                  4. Asian
         15   7. Other

                  9. NA
        180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 960958

          IWR.17

```
        Post Interviewer ethnicicty
        ----------------------------------------------------------------

     1091      0. No ethnic identity coded
       64      1. Hispanic
      378      7. Other

                9. NA; Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960959

        IWR.18

        Post Interviewer languages
        ----------------------------------------------------------------

     1352      0. English (only)
      111      1. Spanish
       71      7. Other

                9. NA; Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960960

        IWR.19

        Post Interviewer experience
        ----------------------------------------------------------------

            Interviewer's years of experience, and:

              99. NA; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 960961

        IWR.20

        Post interviewer age (bracketed)
        ----------------------------------------------------------------

      147      1. 18-34 years
      107      2. 35-40 years
      248      3. 41-45 years
      317      4. 46-50 years
      162      5. 51-55 years
```

```
         149       6. 56-60 years
         226       7. 61-64 years
         178       8. 65-79 years

                   9. NA
         180       0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961001

          A1

          Some people don't pay much attention to political
          campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were
          VERY MUCH INTERESTED, SOMEWHAT INTERESTED, or NOT MUCH
          INTERESTED in following the political campaigns this
          year?
          ----

          489   1. Very much interested
          801   3. Somewhat interested
          244   5. Not much interested

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961002

          A2

          Did you watch any programs about the campaign on
          television?

         1162   1. Yes
          372   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961003

          A2a

```

```
        IF R WATCHED PROGRAMS ABOUT THE CAMPAIGNS ON TV:

        Would you say you watched A GOOD MANY, SEVERAL, or JUST
        ONE OR TWO?
        ----

        224   1. A good many
        506   3. Several
        432   5. Just one or two

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
        552   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A2; no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961004

        A3

        Do you ever discuss politics with your family or friends?

        1202   1. Yes
         332   5. No

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
         180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961005

        A3a

        IF R DISCUSSES POLITICS WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS:

        How many days in the past week did you talk about
        politics with family or friends?
        ----

        245   0. None
        212   1. One day
        263   2. Two days
        162   3. Three days
         83   4. Four days
         68   5. Five days
         29   6. Six days
        138   7. Every day

                 8. DK
        512   9. NA; Inap, 5,8,9 in A3; no post IW
```

```
  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961006


          A4

          Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
          for Congress -- that is, for the House of
          Representatives in Washington -- who ran in the November
          election from this district?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          922      1. Yes
          610      5. No

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961007


          A4a(1)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who were they?   [PROBE:   "Any others?"]
          1ST RECALLED NAME
          ----------------------------------------------------------

           30      31. Democratic candidate in open race
           28      32. Republican candidate in open race
          254      33. Democratic incumbent
          360      34. Republican incumbent
           56      35. Democratic challenger
           19      36. Republican challenger
          168      97. Name given not on candidate list for
                          this race

                   98. DK
                   99. NA
          792      00. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW;
                          Washington DC

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961008


          A4b(1)
```

```
          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:


          What is [NAME'S] party?
          RECALLED PARTY OF FIRST RECALLED CANDIDATE
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                This codes the party which R identified in association
                with name recalled.

          438       1. Democrat
          470       2. Republican
                    7. Other party (specify)

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          792       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961009

          A4c(1)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who were they?  [PROBE:  Any others?]
          ACTUAL PARTY - 1ST RECALLED CANDIDATE
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                Built from A4a(1).

          340       1. Democratic candidate (31,33,35)
          407       2. Republican candidate (32,34,36)
          168       7. Name given not on candidate list (97)

                    8. DK (98)
                    9. NA (99)
          792       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961010

          A4x(1)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who were they?  [PROBE:  Any others?]
          What was [NAME'S] party?
          1ST RECALL ACCURACY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                Built from A4a(1), A4b(1).
```

```
     690        1. Valid candidate name given and correct
                    party associated with name
      48        2. Valid candidate name given but
                    incorrect party associated with name
       9        3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA
                    for party associated with name
     163        4. Invalid candidate name given with any
                    mention of party associated with name
       5        5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or
                    NA for party associated with name
       7        6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -
                    any party mention
                7. No candidate name given (DK), DK or NA
                    for party mention (first mention only)
                    No candidate name mentioned (NA), DK
                    for party mention (first mention only)

                9. NA for candidate name and NA for party
                    mention
     792        0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961011

         A4a(2)

         IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

         Who were they? [PROBE: Any others?]
         2ND RECALLED NAME
         ----

          15   31. Democratic candidate in open race
          24   32. Republican candidate in open race
          25   33. Democratic incumbent
          62   34. Republican incumbent
         200   35. Democratic challenger
         118   36. Republican challenger
         157   97. Name given not on candidate list for
                        this race

                    98. DK
                    99. NA
        1092   00. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                        further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961012

         A4b(2)

         IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

```
        What was [NAME'S] party?
        RECALLED PARTY OF 2ND RECALLED CANDIDATE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             This codes the party which R identified in association
             with name recalled.

    326      1. Democrat
    290      2. Republican
             7. Other party (specify)

             8. DK
      2      9. NA
   1092      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                   further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961013

```
        A4c(2)

        IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

        Who were they?  [PROBE:  Any others?]
        ACTUAL PARTY - 2ND RECALLED CANDIDATE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             Built from A4a(2).

    240      1. Democratic candidate (31,33,35)
    204      2. Republican candidate (32,34,36)
    157      7. Name given not on candidate list (97)

             8. DK (98)
             9. NA (99)
   1092      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                   further mention
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961014

```
        A4x(2)

        IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

        Who were they?  [PROBE:  Any others?]
        What was [NAME'S] party?
        2ND RECALL ACCURACY
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             Built from A4a(2), A4b(2).
```

```
   420        1. Valid candidate name given and correct
                    party associated with name
    22        2. Valid candidate name given but
                    incorrect party associated with name
     2        3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA
                    for party associated with name
   153        4. Invalid candidate name given with any
                    mention of party associated with name
     4        5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or
                    NA for party associated with name
    21        6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -
                    any party mention

              9. NA for candidate name and NA for party
                    mention
  1092        0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                    further mention
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961015

         A4a(3)

         IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

         Who were they? [PROBE: Any others?]
         3RD RECALLED NAME
         ----

          5   31. Democratic candidate in open race
          1   32. Republican candidate in open race
          2   33. Democratic incumbent
         10   34. Republican incumbent
          3   35. Democratic challenger
          4   36. Republican challenger
         49   97. Name given not on candidate list for
                        this race

                  98. DK
                  99. NA
       1640   00. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                        further mention

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961016

         A4b(3)

         IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

         What was [NAME'S] party?

```
          RECALLED PARTY OF 3RD RECALLED CANDIDATE
          ----------------------------------------------------------------

          38      1. Democrat
          35      2. Republican
                  7. Other party (specify)

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1640      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                       further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961017

          A4c(3)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who were they?  [PROBE:  Any others?]
          ACTUAL PARTY - 3RD RECALLED CANDIDATE
          ----------------------------------------------------------------

             Built from A4a(3).

          10      1. Democratic candidate (31,33,35)
          15      2. Republican candidate (32,34,36)
          49      7. Name given not on candidate list (97)

                  8. DK (98)
                  9. NA (99)
        1640      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                       further mention

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961018

          A4x(3)

          IF R SAYS RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

          Who were they?  [PROBE:  Any others?]
          What was [NAME'S] party?
          3RD RECALL ACCURACY
          ----------------------------------------------------------------

             Built from A4a(3), A4b(3).

          24      1. Valid candidate name given and correct
                       party associated with name
           1      2. Valid candidate name given but
                       incorrect party associated with name
```

```
                 3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA
                     for party associated with name
        48       4. Invalid candidate name given with any
                     mention of party associated with name
         1       5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or
                     NA for party associated with name
                 6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -
                     any party mention

                 9. NA for candidate name and NA for party
                     mention
      1640       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in A4; no post IW; no
                     further mention
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961019
```

```
        B1

        Please look at page 1 of the booklet.
        I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our
        political leaders and other people who are in the news
        these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like
        you to rate that person using something we call the
        feeling thermometer.
        Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you
        feel favorable and warm toward the person.  Ratings
        between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't
        feel favorable toward that person and that you don't
        care too much for that person.  You would rate the
        person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel
        particular warm or cold toward the person.
        If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize,
        you don't need to rate that person.  Just tell me and
        we'll move on to the next one.
        -----------------------------------------------------------


        B1a
            [RB] (How would you rate)
        BILL CLINTON?
        BILL CLINTON THERMOMETER RATING
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        See B1 for complete question text.
        Order of Presidential candidate names B1a-B1c was
        randomized.
        Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the
        end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
        numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
        numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
        is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
        Ratings 0-100 and:

         996. Inap, no post IW
         997. R doesn't recognize name
```

```
                     998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                     999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961020

          B1b

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          BOB DOLE
          BOB DOLE THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              See B1 for complete question text.
              Order of Presidential candidate names B1a-B1c was
              randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
              numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
              is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
              Ratings 0-100 and:

               996. Inap, no post IW
               997. R doesn't recognize name
               998. DK where to rate; can't judge
               999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961021

          B1c

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          ROSS PEROT
          ROSS PEROT THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              See B1 for complete question text.
              Order of Presidential candidate names B1a-B1c was
              randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
              numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
              is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
              Ratings 0-100 and:

               996. Inap, no post IW
               997. R doesn't recognize name
```

```
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961022

          B1a1

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          [NAME #31,#33,#35]?
          DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE THERMOMETER RATING
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See B1 for complete question text.
                Order of names House candidate names B1a1-B1b1 was
                randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 996. Inap, no Democratic House candidate
                        (type race 24); Washington DC; no post
                        IW
                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961023

          B1b1

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          [NAME #32,#34,#36]?
          REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE THERMOMETER RATING
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See B1 for complete question text.
                Order of names House candidate names B1a1-B1b1 was
                randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                Ratings 0-100 and:
```

```
                      996. Inap, no Republican House candidate
                              (type race 14); Washington DC; no post
                              IW
                      997. R doesn't recognize name
                      998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                      999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961024

          B1c1

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          [NAME #41,#42]?
          RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE THERMOMETER RATING
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  See B1 for complete question text.
                  Retiring House Representative was always 6th name
                  administered (not randomized).
                  Ratings 0-100 and:

                   996. Inap, no retiring House representative
                           (type race 12,14,21,24); Washington DC;
                           no post IW
                   997. R doesn't recognize name
                   998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                   999. NA

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961025

          B1d

          [RB] (Still using the thermometer how would you rate)
          THE SUPREME COURT
          SUPREME COURT - THERMOMETER RATING
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                  See B1 for complete question text.
                  Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                  numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                  is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                  Ratings 0-100 and:

                   996. Inap, no post IW
                   997. R doesn't recognize name
                   998. DK where to rate; can't judge
```

```
                   999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961026

          B1e

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          CONGRESS
          CONGRESS - THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See B1 for complete question text.
               Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
               Ratings 0-100 and:

                996. Inap, no post IW
                997. R doesn't recognize name
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961027

          B1f

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          THE MILITARY
          THE MILITARY - THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See B1 for complete question text.
               Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
               Ratings 0-100 and:

                996. Inap, no post IW
                997. R doesn't recognize name
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA; RF
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961028

          B1g

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON
          FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON - THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See B1 for complete question text.
               Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
               Ratings 0-100 and:

                996. Inap, no post IW
                997. R doesn't recognize name
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961029

          B1h

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          BLACKS
          BLACKS - THERMOMETER RATING
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See B1 for complete question text.
               Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
               Ratings 0-100 and:

                996. Inap, no post IW
                997. R doesn't recognize name
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961030

          B1j

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          WHITES
          WHITES - THERMOMETER RATING
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                See B1 for complete question text.
                Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 996. Inap, no post IW
                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961031

          B1k

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          CONSERVATIVES
          CONSERVATIVES - THERMOMETER RATING
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                See B1 for complete question text.
                Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                Ratings 0-100 and:

                 996. Inap, no post IW
                 997. R doesn't recognize name
                 998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                 999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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==============================
VAR 961032

          B1L

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          LIBERALS
          LIBERALS - THERMOMETER RATING
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               See B1 for complete question text.
               Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
               Ratings 0-100 and:

                996. Inap, no post IW
                997. R doesn't recognize name
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961033

          B1m

          [RB] (How would you rate)
          LABOR UNIONS
          LABOR UNIONS - THERMOMETER RATING
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               See B1 for complete question text.
               Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
               Ratings 0-100 and:

                996. Inap, no post IW
                997. R doesn't recognize name
                998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                999. NA

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961034
```

```
        B1n

        [RB] (How would you rate)
        BIG BUSINESS
        BIG BUSINESS - THERMOMETER RATING
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See B1 for complete question text.
            Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
            Ratings 0-100 and:

             996. Inap, no post IW
             997. R doesn't recognize name
             998. DK where to rate; can't judge
             999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961035

        B1p

        [RB] (How would you rate)
        POOR PEOPLE
        POOR PEOPLE - THERMOMETER RATING
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See B1 for complete question text.
            Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
            Ratings 0-100 and:

             996. Inap, no post IW
             997. R doesn't recognize name
             998. DK where to rate; can't judge
             999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961036

        B1q
```

```
            [RB] (How would you rate)
            PEOPLE ON WELFARE
            PEOPLE ON WELFARE - THERMOMETER RATING
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  See B1 for complete question text.
                  Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                  numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                  is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                  Ratings 0-100 and:

                   996. Inap, no post IW
                   997. R doesn't recognize name
                   998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                   999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961037

            B1r

            (How would you rate)
            HISPANICS (HISPANIC-AMERICANS)
            HISPANICS - THERMOMETER RATING
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  See B1 for complete question text.
                  Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                  numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                  is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                  Ratings 0-100 and:

                   996. Inap, no post IW
                   997. R doesn't recognize name
                   998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                   999. NA; RF

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961038

            B1s

            [RB] (How would you rate)
```

```
        CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS
        CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS- THERMOMETER RATING
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See B1 for complete question text.
            Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
            Ratings 0-100 and:

             996. Inap, no post IW
             997. R doesn't recognize name
             998. DK where to rate; can't judge
             999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961039

        B1t

        [RB] (How would you rate)
        THE WOMEN'S MOVEMENT
        THE WOMEN'S MOVEMENT- THERMOMETER RATING
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See B1 for complete question text.
            Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
            Ratings 0-100 and:

             996. Inap, no post IW
             997. R doesn't recognize name
             998. DK where to rate; can't judge
             999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961040

        B1u

        [RB] (How would you rate)
        OLDER PEOPLE (THE ELDERLY)
        OLDER PEOPLE- THERMOMETER RATING
```

```
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                    See B1 for complete question text.
                    Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                    numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                    is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                    Ratings 0-100 and:

                     996. Inap, no post IW
                     997. R doesn't recognize name
                     998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                     999. NA; RF

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961041

            B1v

            [RB] (How would you rate)
            ENVIRONMENTALISTS
            ENVIRONMENTALISTS- THERMOMETER RATING
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                    See B1 for complete question text.
                    Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                    numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                    is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                    Ratings 0-100 and:

                     996. Inap, no post IW
                     997. R doesn't recognize name
                     998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                     999. NA; RF

    NOTE:
       THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
       HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
       APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961042

            B1w

            [RB] (How would you rate)
            GAY MEN AND LESBIANS, HOMOSEXUALS
            GAY MEN AND LESBIANS - THERMOMETER RATING
            ------------------------------------------------------------
```

                    See B1 for complete question text.
                    Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the post-election survey vars. The question
                    numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                    is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                    Ratings 0-100 and:

                     996. Inap, no post IW
                     997. R doesn't recognize name
                     998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                     999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961043

             B1x

             [RB] (How would you rate)
             THE CHRISTIAN COALITION
             THE CHRISTIAN COALITION - THERMOMETER RATING

                    See B1 for complete question text.
                    Order of group and other names B1d-B1x was randomized.
                    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the post-election survey vars. The question
                    numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                    is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
                    Ratings 0-100 and:

                     996. Inap, no post IW
                     997. R doesn't recognize name
                     998. DK where to rate; can't judge
                     999. NA; RF

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961044

             C1

             (Next I would like to ask you some questions about the
             candidates who ran in this district for the U.S. House
             of Representatives.)
             Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
             [NAME #31,#33,#35] the Democratic candidate for the U.S.
             House of Representatives?

Introductory sentence precedes question text only if first
name.
Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the post-election survey vars. The question
numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

```
437      1. Yes
722      5. No
314      7. "I don't know anything about this
              candidate"

         8. DK
  9      9. NA
229      0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate
              (type race 24); Washington DC; no Post
              IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961045

C1a(1)

IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC HOUSE
CANDIDATE:

Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
[NAME #31,#33,#35] the Democratic candidate for the U.S.
House of Representatives?
(What was that?)
(PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE.)
[MENTION 1]

Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
Codes 0001-9997 and:

```
9998. DK
8888. NA
0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C1; no Democratic
        House candidate (type race 24);
        Washington DC; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================

VAR 961046

       C1a(2)

       IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC HOUSE
       CANDIDATE:

       Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
       [NAME #31,#33,#35] the Democratic candidate for the U.S.
       House of Representatives?
       (What was that?)
       (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
       candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE.)
       [MENTION 2]

            Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
            C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C1; no further
                  mention; no Democratic House candidate
                  (type race 24); Washington DC; no post
                  IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961047

       C1a(3)

       IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC HOUSE
       CANDIDATE:

       Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
       [NAME #31,#33,#35] the Democratic candidate for the U.S.
       House of Representatives?
       (What was that?)
       (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
       candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE.)
       [MENTION 3]

            Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
            C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C1; no further
                  mention; no Democratic House candidate
                  (type race 24); Washington DC; no post
                  IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961048


        C1a(4)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC HOUSE
        CANDIDATE:

        Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
        [NAME #31,#33,#35] the Democratic candidate for the U.S.
        House of Representatives?
        (What was that?)
        (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
        candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE.)
        [MENTION 4]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
            C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C1; no further
                    mention; no Democratic House candidate
                    (type race 24); Washington DC; no post
                    IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961049


        C1a(5)

        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC HOUSE
        CANDIDATE:

        Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
        [NAME #31,#33,#35] the Democratic candidate for the U.S.
        House of Representatives?
        (What was that?)
        (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
        candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE.)
        [MENTION 5]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
            C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C1; no further
                    mention; no Democratic House candidate
                    (type race 24); Washington DC; no post
                    IW

  NOTE:
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    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961050

          C2

          Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
          about [NAME #31,#33,#35], the Democratic candidate for
          the U.S. House of Representatives?

               Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
               C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars. The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

          297   1. Yes
          861   5. No

                    8. DK
           10   9. NA
          543   0. Inap, 7 in C1; no Democratic House
                         candidate (type race 14); Washington
                         DC; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961051

          C2a(1)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
          HOUSE CANDIDATE:

          Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
          about [NAME #31,#33,#35], the Democratic candidate for
          the U.S. House of Representatives?
          (What was that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
          candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
          [MENTION 1]

               Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
               C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 7 in C1; 5,8,9 in C2; no

```
                       Democratic House candidate (type race
                       14); Washington DC; no post IW;

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961052

           C2a(2)

           IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
           HOUSE CANDIDATE:

           Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
           about [NAME #31,#33,#35], the Democratic candidate for
           the U.S. House of Representatives?
           (What was that?)
           (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
           candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
           [MENTION 2]
           ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
               C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               0000. Inap, 7 in C1; 5,8,9 in C2; no further
                       mention; no Democratic House candidate
                       (type race 14); Washington DC; no post
                       IW;

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961053

           C2a(3)

           IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
           HOUSE CANDIDATE:

           Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
           about [NAME #31,#33,#35], the Democratic candidate for
           the U.S. House of Representatives?
           (What was that?)
           (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
           candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
           [MENTION 3]
           ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
               C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:
```

```
            0000. Inap, 7 in C1; 5,8,9 in C2; no further
                    mention; no Democratic House candidate
                    (type race 14); Washington DC; no post
                    IW;
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961054

            C2a(4)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
            HOUSE CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
            about [NAME #31,#33,#35], the Democratic candidate for
            the U.S. House of Representatives?
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 4]

                Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

                0000. Inap, 7 in C1; 5,8,9 in C2; no further
                        mention; no Democratic House candidate
                        (type race 14); Washington DC; no post
                        IW;

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961055

            C2a(5)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC
            HOUSE CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
            about [NAME #31,#33,#35], the Democratic candidate for
            the U.S. House of Representatives?
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 5]

                Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
```

```
        Codes 0001-9997 and:

        0000. Inap, 7 in C1; 5,8,9 in C2; no further
              mention; no Democratic House candidate
              (type race 14); Washington DC; no post
              IW;
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961056

         C3

         Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
         [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for the
         U.S. House of Representatives?

             Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
             C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
             Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the post-election survey vars. The question
             numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
             is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

        478   1. Yes
        722   5. No
        301   7. "I don't know anything about this
                     candidate"

                 8. DK
         10   9. NA; RF
        198   0. Inap, no Republican House candidate
                     (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                     IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961057

         C3a(1)

         IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKED ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN HOUSE
         CANDIDATE:

         Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
         [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for the
         U.S. House of Representatives?
         (What was that?)
         (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
         candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
         [MENTION 1]
```

```
            --------------------------------------------------------
            Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
            C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            9998. DK
            0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C3; no Republican
                       House candidate (type race 14);
                       Washington DC; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961058

            C3a(2)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKED ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN HOUSE
            CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
            [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for the
            U.S. House of Representatives?
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
            candidate?" UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 2]

            Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
            C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
            Codes 0001-9997 and:

            0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C3; no further
                       mention; no Republican House candidate
                       (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                       IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961059

            C3a(3)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKED ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN HOUSE
            CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
            [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for the
            U.S. House of Representatives?
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
```

```
            candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 3]
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

                0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C3; no further
                       mention; no Republican House candidate
                       (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                       IW

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961060

            C3a(4)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKED ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN HOUSE
            CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
            [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for the
            U.S. House of Representatives?
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
            candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 4]
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                Codes 0001-9997 and:

                0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C3; no further
                       mention; no Republican House candidate
                       (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                       IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961061

            C3a(5)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKED ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN HOUSE
            CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you LIKED about
            [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for the
            U.S. House of Representatives?
```

```
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you liked about this
            candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 5]
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                    Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                    C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                    See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                    Codes 0001-9997 and:

                    0000. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in C3; no further
                            mention; no Republican House candidate
                            (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                            IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961062

```
            C4

            Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
            about [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for
            the U.S. House of Representatives?
            -------------------------------------------------------------

                    Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                    C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                    Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                    end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                    numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                    numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                    is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

            263     1. Yes
            939     5. No

                    8. DK
              9     9. NA; RF
            499     0. Inap, 7 in C3; no Republican House
                            candidate (type race 14); Washington
                            DC; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961063

```
            C4a(1)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
            HOUSE CANDIDATE:
```

```
          Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
          about [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for
          the U.S. House of Representatives?
          (What was that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
          candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
          [MENTION 1]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
               C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               9998. DK
               9999. NA
               0000. Inap, 7 in C3; 5,8,9 in C4; no
                       Republican House candidate (type race
                       14); Washington DC; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961064

```
          C4a(2)

          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
          HOUSE CANDIDATE:

          Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
          about [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for
          the U.S. House of Representatives?
          (What was that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
          candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
          [MENTION 2]
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
               C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
               See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
               Codes 0001-9997 and:

               0000. Inap, 7 in C3; 5,8,9 in C4; no further
                       mention; no Republican House candidate
                       (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                       IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961065

```
          C4a(3)
```

```
            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
            HOUSE CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
            about [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for
            the U.S. House of Representatives?
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 3]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                  C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                  See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                  Codes 0001-9997 and:

                  0000. Inap, 7 in C3; 5,8,9 in C4; no further
                          mention; no Republican House candidate
                          (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                          IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961066

```
            C4a(4)

            IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
            HOUSE CANDIDATE:

            Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
            about [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for
            the U.S. House of Representatives?
            (What was that?)
            (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
            candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
            [MENTION 4]
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
                  C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
                  See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
                  Codes 0001-9997 and:

                  0000. Inap, 7 in C3; 5,8,9 in C4; no further
                          mention; no Republican House candidate
                          (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                          IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961067

```
          C4a(5)


          IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DIDN'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN
          HOUSE CANDIDATE:

          Was there anything in particular that you DIDN'T LIKE
          about [NAME #32,#34,#36], the Republican candidate for
          the U.S. House of Representatives?
          (What was that?)
          (PROBE: "Anything else that you didn't like about this
          candidate?"  UNTIL R SAYS NONE)
          [MENTION 5]
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              Order of 2 major party House candidates randomized in C1-
              C4; 'likes' always precede 'dislikes' for each candidate.
              See PARTY-CANDIDATE Master Code.
              Codes 0001-9997 and:

              0000. Inap, 7 in C3; 5,8,9 in C4; no further
                    mention; no Republican House candidate
                    (type race 14); Washington DC; no Post
                    IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961068


          C5a

          IF R CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES 2 MAJOR PARTY
          CANDIDATES:

          Do you happen to know if either of these candidates
          [NAME #31,#33,#35] or [NAME #32,#34,#36]
          was already in the U. S. House of Representatives before
          the election?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              (NOTE:  PROBE IF R ANSWERS 'NO':  Do you mean "neither" or
              "don't know"?)
              Order in question text of Democratic and Republican House
              candidate names was randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
              numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
              is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

       458      1. Yes, Democratic candidate was
       570      2. Yes, Republican candidate was
         5      3. Both [VOLUNTEERED]
        75      5. Neither of them was
       351      7. No, don't know; not sure

                9. NA; RF
```

```
      246        0. Inap, only one major party House
                    candidate (type race 14 or 24) or
                    Washington DC; no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961069

          C5a(1)

          IF R CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES 2 MAJOR PARTY
          CANDIDATES:
          IF R HAS IDENTIFIED 1 HOUSE CANDIDATE AS INCUMBENT:

          CODE OF HOUSE CANDIDATE RECALLED AS INCUMBENT
          (2-CANDIDATE RACE)
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              Built from C5a.

      19       31. Democratic candidate in open race
      14       32. Republican candidate in open race
     424       33. Democratic incumbent
     548       34. Republican incumbent
      15       35. Democratic challenger
       8       36. Republican challenger
       5       90. Both [VOL]

               00. Inap, 0,5,7,9 in C5a

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961070

          C5b

          IF R'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES ONLY 1 MAJOR PARTY
          CANDIDATE:

          Do you happen to know if
          [NAME #31,33,32,34]
          was already in the House of Representatives before the
          election?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              (NOTE:  PROBE IF R ANSWERS 'NO':  Do you mean "no he
          wasn't" or "don't know"?)

      31        1. Yes, candidate was
       8        5. No, candidate was not
       5        7. No, don't know; not sure

                9. NA
    1666        0. Inap, two major party House candidates
```

```
                    in race (type race 12,21,55 or 65) or
                    Washington DC; no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961071


          C5b(1)

          IF R'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RACE INCLUDES ONLY 1 MAJOR PARTY
          CANDIDATE:
          IF R HAS IDENTIFIED HOUSE CANDIDATE AS INCUMBENT:

          CODE OF HOUSE CANDIDATE RECALLED AS INCUMBENT
          (UNOPPOSED RACE)
          -----------------------------------------------------------

             Built from C5b.

             31. Democratic candidate in open race
             32. Republican candidate in open race
             33. Democratic incumbent
       31    34. Republican incumbent
             35. Democratic challenger
             36. Republican challenger

             00. Inap, 0,5,7,9 in C5b

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961072


          C6

          Do you happen to know which party had the most members
          IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES in Washington before the
          election (this/last) month?
          (IF NECESSARY: "Which one?")
          -----------------------------------------------------------

        145      1. The Democrats
       1151      5. The Republicans

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961073
```

```
          C7


          Do you happen to know which party had the most members
          IN THE U.S. SENATE before the election (this/last) month?
          (IF NECESSARY: "Which one?")
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     130       1. The Democrats
    1097       5. The Republicans

               8. DK
       1       9. NA
     180       0. Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961074


          D1


          In talking to people about elections, we often find that
          a lot of people were not able to vote because they
          weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't
          have time.  How about you--did you vote in the
          elections  this November?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

    1175       1. Yes, voted
     359       5. No, didn't vote
               6. R refused to say whether voted

               8. DK
               9. NA
     180       0. Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961075


          D2


          IF R DID NOT VOTE:


          Were you registered to vote in this election?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

     170       1. Yes
     188       5. No

               8. DK
               9. NA
    1355       0. Inap, R voted (1 in D1); no post IW

  NOTE:
```

```
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961076

        D3/D3x

        IF R IS VOTER /
        IF R IS REGISTERED NONVOTER:

        Your residence is located in [county].
        Are you registered to vote in [county]?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

    1285      1. Yes, registered in county
      60      5. No, registered in another county

              8. DK
              9. NA
     369      0. Inap, R not registered (5,8,9 in D2);
                    no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961077              Character

        D3a

        IF R IS NOT REGISTERED IN COUNTY OF INTERVIEW:

        In what county and state are you registered?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            This variable has been blanked to protect the
            confidentiality of the respondent.

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961078

        D4

        IF R VOTED:

        Did you vote on election day -- that is, November 5th
        1996, or did you vote at some time before that?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

    1024      1. On election day
     151      5. Some time before

              8. DK
              9. NA
```

```
    539       0. Inap, R did not vote (5,6,8,9 in D1);
                      no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961079

          D4a

          IF R VOTED:
          IF R VOTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY:

          How long before November 5th did you vote?
          (PROBE:  "A few days, a week, longer than that?")
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          47      1. Less than one week, 1-6 days
          43      2. One week; 7 days
          40      3. 1-2 weeks; 8-14 days
          11      4. 2-3 weeks; 15-21 days
           1      5. 3-4 weeks; 22-28 days
           3      6. One month; 29-31 days
                  7. More than one month; 32-60 days
           2     11. A few days; a couple of days; several
                        days -- NFS
           2     12. A few weeks; a couple of weeks; several
                        weeks -- NFS
                 91. More than a few days -- NFS
                 92. More than a few weeks --NFS
           1     97. Other

                 98. DK; not sure
                 99. NA
        1563     00. Inap, R did not vote (5,6,8,9 in D1); R
                        voted but not before election day
                        (1,8,9 in D4); no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961080

          D5

          IF R VOTED:
          IF R VOTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY:

          Did you vote in person or by absentee ballot?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          54      1. In person
          97      5. By absentee

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
```

```
    1563        0. Inap, R did not vote (5,6,8,9 in D1); R
                    voted but not before election day
                    (1,8,9 in D4); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961081

          D7

          IF R VOTED:

          How about the election for President? Did you vote for
          a candidate for PRESIDENT?

       1160   1. Yes, voted for President
         15   5. No, didn't vote for President

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
        539   0. Inap, R did not vote (5,6,8,9 in D1);
                       no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961082

          D8

          IF R VOTED:
          IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT:

          Who did you vote for?
          ----

        600   1. Bill Clinton
        434   2. Bob Dole
         82   3. Ross Perot
         18   7. Other

                   8. Refused
          1   9. NA
        554   0. Inap, R did not vote (5,6,8,9 in D1); R
                       voted but not for President (5,8,9 in
                       D7); no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961083

```
        D8a

        IF R VOTED:
        IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT:

        Would you say that your preference for this candidate
        was STRONG or NOT STRONG?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        791     1. Strong
        341     5. Not strong

                8. DK
                9. NA
        580     0. Inap, 8,9 in D8; R did not vote
                        (5,6,8,9 in D1); R voted but not for
                        President (5,8,9 in D7); no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961084

        D9

        IF R VOTED:
        IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT:

        How long before the election did you decide that you
        were going to vote the way you did?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        322     01. Knew all along/from the first; always
                        vote for the same party; before the
                        convention/nomination (no mention of
                        Clinton, Dole or Perot); before the
                        primaries; 9 months or more
        148     02. Before the convention because of
                        Clinton's, Dole's or Perot's candidacy;
                        as soon as Clinton/Dole/Perot said he
                        would run; "months before"; "early on";
                        "long time/quite a bit before the
                        election"
        105     03. At the time of the Republican
                        convention/ when Dole was nominated;
                        just after the Republican convention; 3
                        months; July; "a few months";"2-3
                        months"
         49     04. During the Democratic convention when
                        Clinton was nominated; just after the
                        Democratic convention; 4 months; August
         75     05. After the convention(s); during the
                        campaign (NFS); 2 months; "a couple of
                        months"; September
         19     06. Five to seven weeks before the election
         88     07. One month; three weeks; October; after
                        the Presidential debates
         37     08. About two weeks before the election;
```

```
                                "ten days"
         95     09. In the last few days of the campaign;
                        the last part of it
         73     10. On election day
        117     11. During/after the primaries (not
                        codeable in 02); "several months"; 5-8
                        months
                12. After the vice-presidential debate
          3     97. Other

                98. DK
          2     99. NA
        580     00. Inap, 8,9 in D8; R did not vote
                        (5,6,8,9 in D1); R voted but not for
                        President (5,8,9 in D7); no Post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961085

          D10(1)

          IF R VOTED:
          IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT:

          If you could have cast more than one vote in the
          Presidential election this (past) November, is there any
          other candidate you would have found acceptable and have
          voted for?
          [MENTION 1]
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              [NOTE:  IWR INSTRUCTION:  DON'T TAKE THE SAME  NAME TWICE.]

         52      1. Bill Clinton
         62      2. Bob Dole
        160      3. Ross Perot
        691      4. No other candidate [VOL] (1st mention
                        only)
        168      7. Other (specify)

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
        580      0. Inap, R did not vote (5,6,8,9 in D1); R
                        voted but not for President (5,8,9 in
                        D7); 8,9 in D8; no Post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961086

          D10(2)

          IF R VOTED:
```

```
        IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT:

        If you could have cast more than one vote in the
        Presidential election this (past) November, is there any
        other candidate you would have found acceptable and have
        voted for?
        [MENTION 2]
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             [NOTE:  IWR INSTRUCTION:  DON'T TAKE THE SAME  NAME TWICE.]

                1. Bill Clinton
                2. Bob Dole
                3. Ross Perot
                7. Other (specify)

                8. DK
                9. NA
        1714    0. Inap, no further mention; R did not
                     vote (5,6,8,9 in D1); R voted but not
                     for President (5,8,9 in D7); 8,9 in D8;
                     4 in D10(1); no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961087

        D11/D11x

        IF R VOTED:

        [SHOW BALLOT CARD]
        Here is a list of candidates for the major races in this
        district.
        How about the election for the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
        in Washington?  Did you vote for a candidate for the
        U.S. House of Representatives?
        [DO NOT SHOW BALLOT CARD]
        How about the election for the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
        in Washington?  Did you vote for a candidate for the
        U.S. House of Representatives?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             If R responded that he/she was not registered in county of
             residence, then R was not shown the ballot card and the
             second question format was used.

        1079    1. Yes
          85    5. No

                8. DK; refused
           5    9. NA
         539    0. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                     in D1)

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961088

          D11a/D11xa

          IF R VOTED:
          IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

          Who did you vote for?
          CANDIDATE CODE OF HOUSE VOTE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

                 Code 97 includes cases where R volunteered that he/she
                 voted "a straight ticket" but no candidate for R's party
                 ran; it also includes cases where R insists that he/she
                 voted for a specific party's candidate but no candidate
                 from that party ran in R's district.
                 For Rs who voted outside of their interview location, code
                 97 includes candidates named by R but whose CD and party
                 are not known.  It also includes cases where R names a
                 candidate but the name is not among names of candidates
                 within a known 'outside' CD.

                 30. Third party or independent House
                       candidate on ballot card
           60      31. Democratic candidate - open House race
           28      32. Republican candidate - open House race
          286      33. Democratic House incumbent
          387      34. Republican House incumbent
          146      35. Democratic House challenger
          104      36. Republican House challenger

                       CODES 80-82: IF R VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW
                 80. Independent or minor party House
                       candidate
            2      81. Democratic candidate - open House race
            1      82. Republican candidate - open House race
            3      83. Democratic House incumbent
            7      84. Republican House incumbent
                 85. Democratic House challenger
            2      86. Republican House challenger
            1      91. Democrat - no name given
            4      92. Republican - no name given
                 97. Name not on candidate list for this race

                 98. DK; refused
            1      99. NA
          635      00. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                       in D1); R did not vote in House
                       election 5,8,9 in D11/D11x

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961089
```

```
          D11a(1)/D11x


          IF R VOTED:
          IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

          Who did you vote for?
          PARTY OF HOUSE VOTE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               Built from D11a/D11xa.

        498       1. Democratic candidate  (31,33,35,81,83,85,91)
        533       2. Republican candidate (32,34,36,82,84,86,92)
                  3. Third party/independent candidate (30,80)
         18       7. Name given not on Candidate List for
                       that race (97)

                  8. DK; refused (98)
          1       9. NA (99)
        635       0. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                       in D1); R did not vote in House
                       election 5,8,9 in D11/D11x
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961090

```
          D11xx

          Senate race in state of interview
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               Code 1 includes Kansas, which had 2 Senate races (regular
               Senate election and a special Senate election).
               Code 0 includes Washington DC.

        726       0. No race in state (AZ, CA, CT, FL, HI,
                       IN, MD, MO, NV, NY, OH, PA, UT, WA, WI)
        988       1. Race in state (AL, AR, CO, GA, IL, IA,
                       KS, LA, MA, MI, MN, MS, NE, NH, NJ, NM,
                       NC, OK, OR, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, WV, WY)
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961090A

```
          D11xx(1)

          Senate race in state of vote
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               This var is coded the same as D11xx (Senate race in state
               of interview) for all cases where R voted in the same
               state as state of interview (state in question Sample.1A
```

```
                is not different from state of interview in question
                Sample.1).

        724        0. No race in state (AZ, CA, CT, FL, HI,
                        IN, MD, MO, NV, NY, OH, PA, UT, WA, WI)
        990        1. Race in state (AL, AR, CO, GA, IL, IA,
                        KS, LA, MA, MI, MN, MS, NE, NH, NJ, NM,
                        NC, OK, OR, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, WV, WY)

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961091

        D12/D12x

        IF R VOTED:

        [SHOW BALLOT CARD]
        (Still looking at the list of candidates)
        How about the election for the United States Senate?
        Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
        [DO NOT SHOW BALLOT CARD]
        How about the election for the United States Senate?
        Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
        KANSAS:  How about the two elections for the United
        States Senate?  Did you vote for candidates for the U.S.
        Senate?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Some Rs are registered in states other than that of their
            residence.  If R is registered out of state, this variable
            applies to the out-of-state race (if one occurred), not to
            any Senate race in R's state of residence (if one
            occurred).
            If R responded that he/she was not registered in county of
            residence, then R was not shown the ballot card and the
            second question format was used.
            For voters residing in Kansas who were registered in the
            county of their residence (first question format), an
            exact equivalent of this question was not asked:  D12k(1a)
            and D12k(1b) were asked without a yes/no filter.  To
            include KS in-county voters in this variable, if R voted
            for one or more candidates in D12k(1a)/D12k(1b) then this
            variable has been coded Yes.

        636        1. Yes
         30        5. No
                   7. R volunteers:  No Senate race in state

                   8. DK; refused
                   9. NA
       1046        0. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                        in D1); no race in state of vote (0 in
                        D11xx(1))

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961092

       D12a/D12xa

       IF R LOCATION IS NOT KANSAS:
       IF R VOTED:

       Who did you vote for?
       CANDIDATE CODE OF SENATE VOTE

            For Kansas voters, data for R's vote in the regular senate
            election have been duplicated here; for vote in special
            Kansas election, see D12k(1a) and D12k(1b).
            There were no cases where R was not resident in Kansas but
            voted in Kansas (outside state of residence), so that no
            information was lost about the second Senate election in
            Kansas.

            10. Third party or independent Senate
                candidate on Ballot card
    126   11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
     95   12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
     77   13. Democratic Senate incumbent
    114   14. Republican Senate incumbent
    112   15. Democratic Senate challenger
     65   16. Republican Senate challenger

              CODES 80-82: IF R VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW
            80. Third party or independent Senate
                candidate
      1   81. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
      1   82. Republican candidate in open Senate race
      2   83. Democratic Senate incumbent
      8   84. Republican Senate incumbent
      1   85. Democratic Senate challenger
            86. Republican Senate challenger
      5   91. Democrat - no name given
      4   92. Republican - no name given
            97. Name given not on candidate list for
                this race

            98. DK; refused
            99. NA
    1078   00. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                in D1); R did not vote in Senate
                election; no race in state of vote (0
                in D11xx(1)); R voted in Kansas but did
                not vote in the regular Senate election

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961093

```
         D12a(1)/D12x

         IF R LOCATION IS NOT KANSAS:
         IF R VOTED:

         Who did you vote for?
         PARTY OF SENATE VOTE
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              Built from D12a/D12xa.
              For Kansas voters, data for R's vote in the regular senate
              election have been duplicated here.

    324       1. Democratic candidate
                     (11,13,15,81,83,85,91)
    287       2. Republican candidate
                     (12,14,16,82,84,86,92)
              3. Third party/independent candidate
                     (30,80)
     11       7. Name given not on Candidate List for
                     that race (97)

              8. DK; refused (98)
              9. NA (99)
   1078       0. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                     in D1); R did not vote in Senate
                     election; no race in state of vote (0
                     in D11xx(1)); R voted in Kansas but did
                     not vote in the regular Senate election
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961094

```
         D12k(1a)/D12

         IF R LOCATION IS KANSAS:
         IF R VOTED:

         [BALLOT CARD]
         We had two Senate races here in Kansas.
         Which candidates did you vote for?
         [NO BALLOT CARD]
         Who did you vote for?
         KANSAS FIRST MENTION - CANDIDATE CODE
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              Codes for R'S vote in the regular Kansas senate election
              have been duplicated in D12a.
              If R responded that he/she was not registered in county of
              residence, then R was not shown the ballot card and the
              second question format was used.

         93. Democratic candidate in special senate
                     election
         94. Republican candidate in special senate
                     election
```

```
     2      11. Democratic candidate in regular senate
                    election
     4      12. Republican candidate in regular senate
                    election

                    CODES 80-82: IF R VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW
            80. Third party or independent Senate
                    candidate
            81. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
            82. Republican candidate in open Senate race
            83. Democratic Senate incumbent
            84. Republican Senate incumbent
            85. Democratic Senate challenger
            86. Republican Senate challenger
            91. Democrat - no name given
            92. Republican - no name given
            97. Name given not on Candidate List for
                    this race

            98. DK; refused
            99. NA
   1706     00. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                    in D1); R location not Kansas; R did
                    not vote in Senate election; R voted
                    out of state (not in KS) and no race in
                    other state (0 in D11xx(1))
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961095

```
        D12k(1b)/D12

        IF R LOCATION IS KANSAS:
        IF R VOTED:

        [BALLOT CARD]
        We had two Senate races here in Kansas.
        Which candidates did you vote for?
        [NO BALLOT CARD]
        Who did you vote for?
        KANSAS FIRST MENTION - PARTY OF VOTE
        ----------------------------------------------------------

        Built from D12k(1a)/D12xk(1a).
        Codes for R'S vote in the regular Kansas senate election
        have been duplicated in D12a(1).
        If R responded that he/she was not registered in county of
        residence, then R was not shown the ballot card and the
        second question format was used.

     4      1. Democratic candidate (93,11,81,83,85,91)
     4      2. Republican candidate (94,12,82,84,86)
            3. Third party/ independent candidate (80)
            7. Name given not on Candidate List for
                    this race (97)
```

```
                  8. DK; refused (98)
                  9. NA (99)
         1706     0. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                     in D1); R location not Kansas; R did
                     not vote in Senate election; R voted
                     out of state (not in KS) and no race in
                     other state (0 in D11xx(1))

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961096


         D12k(2a)/D12

         IF R LOCATION IS KANSAS:
         IF R VOTED:

         [BALLOT CARD]
         We had two Senate races here in Kansas.
         Which candidates did you vote for?
         [NO BALLOT CARD]
         Who did you vote for?
         KANSAS SECOND MENTION - CANDIDATE CODE
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             Codes for R'S vote in the regular Kansas senate election
             have been duplicated in D12a(1).
             If R responded that he/she was not registered in county of
             residence, then R was not shown the ballot card and the
             second question format was used.

             93. Democratic candidate in special senate
                    election
             94. Republican candidate in special senate
                    election
      2      11. Democratic candidate in regular senate
                    election
             12. Republican candidate in regular senate
                    election

                 CODES 80-82: IF R VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW
             80. Third party or independent Senate
                    candidate
             81. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
             82. Republican candidate in open Senate race
             83. Democratic Senate incumbent
             84. Republican Senate incumbent
             85. Democratic Senate challenger
             86. Republican Senate challenger
             91. Democrat - no name given
             92. Republican - no name given
             97. Name given not on Candidate List for
                    this race

             98. DK; refused
             99. NA
         1706  00. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
```

```
                       in D1); R location not Kansas; R did
                       not vote in Senate election; R voted in
                       only 1 KS Senate election; R voted out
                       of state (not in KS) and no race in
                       other state (0 in D11xx(1))
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961097

             D12k(2b)/D12

             IF R LOCATION IS KANSAS:
             IF R VOTED:

             [BALLOT CARD]
             We had two Senate races here in Kansas.
             Which candidates did you vote for?
             [NO BALLOT CARD]
             Who did you vote for?
             KANSAS SECOND MENTION - PARTY CODE

                 Built from D12k(2a)/D12xk(2a).
                 Codes for R'S vote in the regular Kansas senate election
                 have been duplicated in D12a(1).
                 If R responded that he/she was not registered in county of
                 residence, then R was not shown the ballot card and the
                 second question format was used.

         4   1. Democratic candidate (93,11,81,83,85,91)
         4   2. Republican candidate (94,12,82,84,86,92)
                 3. Third party/ independent candidate (80)
                 7. Name given not on Candidate List for
                      this race (97)

                 8. DK; refused (98)
                 9. NA (99)
      1706   0. Inap, no post IW; R did not vote (5,8,9
                      in D1); R location not Kansas; R did
                      not vote in Senate election; R voted in
                      only 1 KS Senate election; R voted out
                      of state (not in KS) and no race in
                      other state (0 in D11xx(1))

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961098

             D14

             IF R DID NOT VOTE:

             How about the election for PRESIDENT? Did you prefer
```

```
          one of the candidates for President?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      283      1. Yes
       76      5. No

               8. DK
               9. NA
     1355      0. Inap, R voted or DK/refused/NA if
                    voted(1,6,8,9 in D1); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961099

```
          D14a

          IF R DID NOT VOTE:
          IF R PREFERRED ONE OF THE CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT:

          Who did you prefer?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      211      1. Clinton
       42      3. Dole
       29      5. Perot
        1      7. Other (specify)

               8. DK
               9. NA
     1431      0. Inap, no preference (5,8,9 in D14); R
                    voted or DK/refused/NA if voted
                    (1,6,8,9 inD1); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961100

```
          D14b

          IF R DID NOT VOTE:
          IF R PREFERRED ONE OF THE CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT:
          IF R IDENTIFIED PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE OF PREFERENCE:

          Would you say that your preference for this candidate
          was STRONG or NOT STRONG?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      200      1. Strong
       83      5. Not strong

               8. DK
               9. NA
     1431      0. Inap, 8,9 in D14a; no preference (5,8,9
```

```
                             in D14); R voted or DK/refused/NA if
                             voted (1,6,8,9 inD1); no post IW
```

```
   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961101
```

```
              D15/D15x

              IF R DID NOT VOTE:

              [SHOW BALLOT CARD] Here is a list of candidates for the
              major races in this district.
              How about the election for the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
              in Washington?  Did you prefer one of the candidates for
              the U.S. House of Representatives? /
              How about the election for the House of
              Representatives.  Did you prefer one of the candidates
              for the U.S. House of Representatives?
              -----------------------------------------------------------

                    Unlike previous years, and through an error in the
                    questionnaire, nonvoters not registered in the county of
                    interview were not asked the same version of this question
                    as nonvoters who were registered in the county of
                    interview.  Thus, all 'out of county' nonvoters (17 cases)
                    were not shown a ballot card (second version of question).
                    Specifically regarding 'out of county' nonvoters who may
                    have been registered in a CD different from the CD of
                    interview:   in past studies, all nonvoters were asked for
                    preference among candidates within the CD of interview,
                    regardless of where they were registered, and the ballot
                    card for CD of interview was presented to R.  In 1996 no
                    ballot card was shown and no other identification of CD
                    for candidate preference was offered to nonvoters
                    registered in a different CD.  Among the 17 'out of
                    county' nonvoters, no clear indication was found within
                    respondents' answers of preference for candidates from CDs
                    other than CD of interview, however it is unclear how the
                    'out of county' nonvoter responses would have differed if
                    the ballot card had been shown.

          171        1. Yes
          183        5. No

                     8. DK
                     9. NA
         1355        0. Inap, R voted or DK/refused/NA if voted
                        (1,6,8,9 in D1); no post IW
```

```
   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961102
```

```
         D15a/D15xa

         IF R DID NOT VOTE:
         IF R PREFERRED ONE OF THE CANDIDATES FOR HOUSE:

         Which candidate was that?/ Which candidate did you
         prefer?
         CANDIDATE CODE OF HOUSE PREFERENCE
         ----------------------------------------------------------

         17      31. Democratic House candidate in open race
          8      32. Republican House candidate in open race
         56      33. Democratic House incumbent
         55      34. Republican House incumbent
         22      35. Democratic challenger
         10      36. Republican challenger
          3      97. Name not on candidate list for this race

                 98. DK
                 99. NA
       1543      00. Inap, no preference (5,8,9 in D15); R
                     voted or DK/refused/NA if voted
                     (1,6,8,9 in D1); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961103

```
         D15a(1)

         IF R DID NOT VOTE:
         IF R PREFERRED ONE CANDIDATE FOR HOUSE RACE:

         Which candidate was that?/Which candidate did you prefer?
         PARTY CODE OF HOUSE PREFERENCE
         ----------------------------------------------------------

             Build from D15/D15x and D15a/D15xa.

         95       1. Democratic candidate (31,33,35)
         73       2. Republican candidate (32,34,36)
          3       7. Name given not on Candidate List for
                     that race (97)

                  8. DK (98)
                  9. NA (99)
       1543       0. Inap, no preference (5,8,9 in D15); R
                     voted or DK/refused/NA if voted
                     (1,6,8,9 in D1); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961104

```
        D30/S30

        HALF-SAMPLE CHECKPOINT
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Half of the respondents were randomly selected for
            administration of question D30a-D30g; the other half
            sample were administered S30a-S30g.

    769       0. R selected for administration of S30a-
                    S30g
    765       1. R selected for administration of D30a-
                    D30g

              9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961105

```
        D30/S30

        Now I am going to ask you what you think of the
        government's current activities in various areas of
        environmental policy.  In each case, just tell me
        whether you think the government should put less, the
        same amount, or more effort into that area than it does
        now.
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        D30a/S30a

        Do you think the government should put LESS, THE SAME
        AMOUNT, or MORE effort into
        Improving and protecting the environment?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See D30/S30 for full text.

    113       1. Less
    567       3. The same amount
    843       5. More

              8. DK
      9       9. NA; RF
    180       0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961106

```
        D30b/S30b

        (Do you think the government should put LESS, THE SAME
```

```
          AMOUNT, or MORE effort into)
          Reducing air pollution?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

              See D30/S30 for full text.

      67       1. Less
     541       3. The same amount
     913       5. More

               8. DK
       8       9. NA
     180       0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961107

```
          D30c/S30c

          (Do you think the government should put LESS, THE SAME
          AMOUNT, or MORE effort into)
          Managing natural resources that are important to our
          economy, such as timber and fisheries?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

              See D30/S30 for full text.

      77       1. Less
     544       3. The same amount
     887       5. More

               8. DK
       9       9. NA; RF
     180       0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961108

```
          D30d/S30d

          (Do you think the government should put LESS, THE SAME
          AMOUNT, or MORE effort into)
          Cleaning up lakes and parks for recreation such as
          hiking and boating?
          --------------------------------------------------------------

              See D30/S30 for full text.

      75       1. Less
     602       3. The same amount
     841       5. More
```

```
                    8. DK
          9         9. NA; RF
        180         0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961109

            D30e/S30e

            (Do you think the government should put LESS, THE SAME
            AMOUNT, or MORE effort into)
            Cleaning up hazardous or toxic waste?

                  See D30/S30 for full text.

          35   1. Less
         358   3. The same amount
        1120   5. More

                    8. DK
           9   9. NA; RF
         180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961110

            D30f/S30f

            (Do you think the government should put LESS, THE SAME
            AMOUNT, or MORE effort into)
            Reducing solid waste and garbage?

                  See D30/S30 for full text.

          57   1. Less
         493   3. The same amount
         958   5. More

                    8. DK
          10   9. NA; RF
         180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961111

            D30g/S30g
```

```
        (Do you think the government should put LESS, THE SAME
        AMOUNT, or MORE effort into)
        Addressing global warming?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             See D30/S30 for full text.

        229      1. Less
        633      3. The same amount
        560      5. More

                 8. DK
         13      9. NA; RF
        180      0. Inap, no post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
   ==============================
   VAR 961112

           E1

           (I am going to read a list of words and phrases people
           may use to describe political figures. For each, tell me
           whether the word or phrase describes the candidate name.)
           -----------------------------------------------------------

           E1a

           Think about Bill Clinton.  In your opinion, does the
           phrase "(he [is])....." describe Bill Clinton EXTREMELY
           WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
           MORAL
           -----------------------------------------------------------

                See E1 for full text.
                Note that, unlike previous years and though an oversight,
                this question was administered without the Respondent
                Booklet presentation of response options.
                Order of Clinton and Dole traits in E1a-E2d randomized
                (both traits asked for first candidate before traits are
                asked about second candidate).  For trait "Gets things
                done," Perot is always third.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

        123      1. Extremely well
        519      2. Quite well
        502      3. Not too well
        366      4. Not well at all

                 8. DK
          4      9. NA; RF
```

```
        180       0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961113

             E1b

             IF R GIVES OPINION ABOUT CLINTON AS 'MORAL:'

             How certain are you about this?
             VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
             -----------------------------------------------------------

        592       1. Very certain
        716       3. Pretty certain
        200       5. Not very certain

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        204       0. Inap, 8,9 in E1a; no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961114

             E1c

             Think about Bob Dole.  In your opinion, does the phrase
             "(he [is])....." describe Bob Dole EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
             WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
             MORAL
             -----------------------------------------------------------

                  See E1 for full text.
                  Note that, unlike previous years and though an oversight,
                  this question was administered without the Respondent
                  Booklet presentation of response options.
                  Order of Clinton and Dole traits in E1a-E2d randomized
                  (both traits asked for first candidate before traits are
                  asked about second candidate).  For trait "Gets things
                  done," Perot is always third.
                  Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                  collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                  end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                  numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                  numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                  is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

        194       1. Extremely well
        863       2. Quite well
        363       3. Not too well
        102       4. Not well at all
```

```
                 8. DK
          3      9. NA; RF
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961115

         E1d

         IF R GIVES OPINION ABOUT DOLE AS 'MORAL:'

         How certain are you about this?
         VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
         ----------------------------------------------------------

        511      1. Very certain
        849      3. Pretty certain
        162      5. Not very certain

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
        192      0. Inap, 8,9 in E2a; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961116

         E2a

         GETS THINGS DONE?
         (Does the phrase "gets things done" describe Bill
         Clinton EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT
         WELL AT ALL?)
         ----------------------------------------------------------

             See E1 for full text.
             Note that, unlike previous years and though an oversight,
             this question was administered without the Respondent
             Booklet presentation of response options.
             Order of Clinton and Dole traits in E1a-E2d randomized
             (both traits asked for first candidate before traits are
             asked about second candidate).  For trait "Gets things
             done," Perot is always third.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
             numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
             is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

        283      1. Extremely well
        849      2. Quite well
        273      3. Not too well
```

```
        76      4. Not well at all

                8. DK
         5      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961117

          E2b

          IF R GIVES OPINION WHETHER CLINTON 'GETS THINGS DONE:'

          How certain are you about this?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

        456   1. Very certain
        779   3. Pretty certain
        245   5. Not very certain

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
        233   0. Inap, 8,9 in E1c; no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961118

          E2c

          GETS THINGS DONE?
          (Does the phrase "gets things done" describe Bob Dole
          EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT
          ALL?)

               See E1 for full text.
               Note that, unlike previous years and though an oversight,
               this question was administered without the Respondent
               Booklet presentation of response options.
               Order of Clinton and Dole traits in E1a-E2d randomized
               (both traits asked for first candidate before traits are
               asked about second candidate). For trait "Gets things
               done," Perot is always third.
               Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars. The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

        167   1. Extremely well
```

```
        773       2. Quite well
        428       3. Not too well
         91       4. Not well at all

                  8. DK
          5       9. NA; RF
        180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961119

          E2d

          IF R GIVES OPINION WHETHER DOLE 'GETS THINGS DONE:'

          How certain are you about this?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          ----

          379   1. Very certain
          788   3. Pretty certain
          292   5. Not very certain

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          255   0. Inap, 8,9 in E2c; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961120

          E3a

          Now think about Ross Perot......
          GETS THINGS DONE?
          (Does the phrase "gets things done" describe Ross Perot
          EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT
          ALL?)

                  See E1 for full text.
                  Note that, unlike previous years and though an oversight,
                  this question was administered without the Respondent
                  Booklet presentation of response options.
                  Order of Clinton and Dole traits in E1a-E2d randomized
                  (both traits asked for first candidate before traits are
                  asked about second candidate). For trait "Gets things
                  done," Perot is always third.

          207   1. Extremely well
          569   2. Quite well
          407   3. Not too well
          208   4. Not well at all
```

```
                        8. DK
              13        9. NA; RF
             180        0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961121

             E3b

             IF R GIVES OPINION WHETHER PEROT  'GETS THINGS DONE:'

             How certain are you about this?
             VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN, or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
             ------------------------------------------------------------

                 See note E3a.

             431        1. Very certain
             684        3. Pretty certain
             275        5. Not very certain

                        8. DK
                        9. NA
             323        0. Inap, 8,9 in E3a; no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961122

             E3x

             CHECKPOINT - RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT?
             -----------------------------------------------------------

             150        0. No running incumbent in R's district
                           (type race 55,65)
            1383        1. Running incumbent in R's district (type
                           race 12,14,21,24)

                        9. Inap, Washington DC; no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961123

             E4

             IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:
```

```
        In general, do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way
        Representative [NAME #33 OR NAME #34] has been handling
        his/her job?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        927      1. Approve
        196      5. Disapprove

                 8. DK
        14       9. NA
        331      0. Inap, no running incumbent (0 in E3x);
                    Washington DC; no post iW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961124

        E4a/E4b

        IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:
        IF R APPROVES OF PERFORMANCE OF RUNNING HOUSE INCUMBENT /
        IF R DISAPPROVES OF PERFORMANCE OF RUNNING HOUSE INCUMBENT:

        E4a. Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        E4b. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        577      1. Approve strongly
        349      2. Approve not strongly
         81      4. Disapprove not strongly
        114      5. Disapprove strongly

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
                 0. Inap, 0 in E3x; 8,9 in E4; Washington
                    DC; no post iW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961125

        E5

        IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:

        Do you happen to know about how many years [NAME #33 OR
        NAME #34] has been in the House of Representatives?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

        601      1. Yes, R knows
        761      5. No

                 8. DK
          4      9. NA
```

```
        331      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; no post IW
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961126

```
        E5a

        IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:
        IF R SAYS R KNOWS ABOUT HOW MANY YEARS HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE
 HAS
        BEEN IN OFFICE:

        About how many?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Code actual number and:

               98. DK
               99. NA
               00. Inap, 0 in E3x; 5,8,9 in E5; Washington
                     DC; no post IW
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961127

```
        E5b

        IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:
        IF R DOESN'T KNOW HOW MANY YEARS HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE HAS BEEN
        IN OFFICE:

        Would you say LESS THAN 12 years, ABOUT 12 years, or
        MORE THAN 12 years?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        448      1. Less than 12 years
        190      3. About 12 years
         37      5. More than 12 years

                 8. DK
          1      9. NA; RF
        953      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; 1,8,9 in E5; Washington
                     DC; no post IW
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961128

```
        E6
```

```
         IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:

         How good a job would you say U.S. Representative [NAME
         #33 OR NAME #34] does of keeping in touch with the
         people in your district -- does he/she do a VERY GOOD
         job, FAIRLY GOOD, FAIRLY POOR, or a POOR job of keeping
         in touch with the people in this district?
         ---------------------------------------------------------

         306      1. Very good
         602      2. Fairly good
         202      3. Fairly poor
         145      4. Very poor

                  8. DK
          10      9. NA; RF
         331      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; Washington DC; no post
                        IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961129

```
         E7

         IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:

         One of the main issues considered by Congress this year
         was welfare reform.
         Did Representative [NAME #33 OR NAME #34] vote FOR or
         AGAINST the welfare reform bill?
         ---------------------------------------------------------

         437      1. For
         167      3. Against

                  8. DK
           6      9. NA; RF
         331      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; Washington DC; no post
                        IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961130

```
         E7a

         IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:
         IF R DOESN'T KNOW HOW REPRESENTATIVE VOTED ON WELFARE REFORM
         BILL:

         What would be your best guess?
         (Did [NAME #33 OR NAME #34] vote for or against the
```

```
         welfare reform bill?)
         --------------------------------------------------------------

         495      1. For
         183      3. Against

                  8. DK
           2      9. NA
         941      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; 1,3,9 in E7; Washington
                        DC; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961131

```
         E8

         IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:

         How often has Representative[NAME #33 OR NAME #34]
         supported President Clinton's legislative proposals?
         MORE THAN HALF the time, HALF, LESS THAN HALF the time,
         or are you not sure?
         --------------------------------------------------------------

         181      1. More than half
          85      2. Half
         179      3. Less than half

                  8. DK; not sure
           7      9. NA; RF
         331      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; Washington DC; no post
                        IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961132

```
         E8a

         IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:
         IF R SAYS REPRESENTATIVE HAS SUPPORTED CLINTON MORE THAN HALF
         THE TIME:

         Would you say it was almost always?
         --------------------------------------------------------------

         136      1. Yes
          38      5. No

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1533      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; 2-9 in E8; Washington
                        DC; no post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961133

            E8b

            IF RUNNING INCUMBENT IN R'S DISTRICT:
            IF R SAYS REPRESENTATIVE HAS SUPPORTED CLINTON LESS THAN HALF
            THE TIME:

            Would you say it was almost never?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

         102      1. Yes
          64      5. No

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        1535      0. Inap, 0 in E3x; 1,2,8,9 in E8;
                        Washington DC; no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961134

            E9

            Some people seem to follow what's going on in government
            and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an
            election going on or not.  Others aren't that
            interested.
            Would you say you follow what's going on in government
            and public affairs MOST OF THE TIME, SOME OF THE TIME,
            ONLY NOW AND THEN, or HARDLY AT ALL?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

         355      1. Most of the time
         611      2. Some of the time
         392      3. Only now and then
         173      4. Hardly at all

                  8. DK
           2      9. NA; RF
         180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961135

            E10
```

```
          HALF-SAMPLE CHECKPOINT
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                Half the respondents were randomly selected for
                administration of questions F1-F4.

     713        0. R not randomly selected for
                      administration of F1-F4
     821        1. R randomly selected for administration
                      of F1-F4

                9. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961136

          F1(1)

          What do you think are the most important problems facing
          this country?
          [PROBE:  "Any other important problems facing the
          country?"
          UNTIL R SAYS NONE.]
          MENTION 1
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See the IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code.
                Codes 001-997 and:

                 998. DK
                 999. NA
                 000. Inap, 0 in E10; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961137

          F1(2)

          What do you think are the most important problems facing
          this country?
          [PROBE:  "Any other important problems facing the
          country?"
          UNTIL R SAYS NONE.]
          MENTION 2
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See the IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code.
                Codes 001-997 and:

                 000. Inap, 0 in E10; no further mention; no
                         post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
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==============================
VAR 961138

            F1(3)

            What do you think are the most important problems facing
            this country?
            [PROBE:  "Any other important problems facing the
            country?"
            UNTIL R SAYS NONE.]
            MENTION 3
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 See the IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code.
                 Codes 001-997 and:

                  000. Inap, 0 in E10; no further mention; no
                           post IW

 NOTE:
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==============================
VAR 961139

            F1(4)

            What do you think are the most important problems facing
            this country?
            [PROBE:  "Any other important problems facing the
            country?"
            UNTIL R SAYS NONE.]
            MENTION 4
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                 See the IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code.
                 Codes 001-997 and:

                  000. Inap, 0 in E10; no further mention; no
                           post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961140

            F1a

            What do you think are the most important problems facing
            this country?
            CHECKPOINT - NUMBER OF MENTIONS FOR 'MOST IMPORTANT
            PROBLEM'
```

```
           ------------------------------------------------------------

           109       1. R has mentioned only one problem
           689       3. R has mentioned more than one problem
            23       5. R has not mentioned any problems

                     0. Inap, 0 in E10; no post IW

 NOTE:
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==============================
VAR 961141

           F2

           IF R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 'MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM:'

           Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the
           single most important problem the country faces?
           ------------------------------------------------------------

                Responses of Rs who mentioned only 1 problem were
                duplicated here.
                See the IMPORTANT PROBLEM Master Code.
                Codes 001-997 and:

                 998. DK
                 999. NA
                 000. Inap, 0 in E10; R has not mentioned any
                          problems (5 in F1a); no post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961142

           F3

           IF R HAS IDENTIFIED 'MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM:'

           How good a job is the government in Washington doing in
           dealing with this problem, a GOOD job, ONLY FAIR, or a
           POOR job?
           ------------------------------------------------------------

                Cases which were administered in error using an early-
                version training VQ (1 in question Admin.35) were
                administered without this question; these cases have been
                coded NA.

            56       1. A good job
           328       3. Only fair
           370       5. A poor job

                     8. DK
            40       9. NA
```

```
916        0. Inap, 0 in E10; R has not identified
                      any problems (5 in F1a); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961143

           F4

           IF R HAS IDENTIFIED 'MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM:'

           Which political party do you think would be most likely
           to get the government to do a better job in dealing with
           this problem--
           the REPUBLICANS, the DEMOCRATS, or WOULDN'T THERE BE
           MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM?

                Cases which were administered in error using an early-
                version training VQ (1 in question Admin.35) were
                administered without this question; these cases have been
                coded NA.

           157   1. The Republicans
           183   3. The Democrats
           405   5. There wouldn't be much difference
                          between them
            11   7. Neither party [vol]

                    8. DK
            40   9. NA
           916   0. Inap, 0 in E10; R has not identified
                          any problems (5 in F1a); no post IW

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961144

           F5

           Next, I am going to ask you to choose which of two
           statements I read comes closer to your own opinion. You
           might agree to some extent with both, but we want to
           know which one is closer to your views.
           [IF NECESSARY, PROBE "Which would you choose?" ONCE EACH
           QUESTION.]

           F5a

           ONE, the less government, the better;
           or TWO, there are more things that government should be
           doing?

```

                    See F5 for full text.

          687   1. The less government the better
          826   2. More things government should be doing

                       8. DK
           10   9. NA
          180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961145

          F5b

          ONE, we need a strong government to handle today's
          complex economic problems;
          or TWO, the free market can handle these problems
          without government being involved.

                    See F5 for full text.

          931   1. Need a strong gov't to handle complex
                          economic problems
          576   2. Free market can handle witout
                          government involvement

                       8. DK
            6   9. NA
                       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961146

          F5c

          ONE, the main reason government has become bigger over
          the years is because it has gotten involved in things
          that people should do for themselves;
          or TWO, government has become bigger because the
          problems we face have become bigger.

                    See F5 for full text.

          752   1. Govt is bigger because involved in
                          things people should handle themselves
          762   2. Govt has become bigger because problems
                          are bigger

                       8. DK

```
        5       9. NA; RF
      180       0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961147

          F5d

          ONE, it is more important to be a cooperative person who
          works well with others;
          or TWO, it is more important to be a self-reliant person
          able to take care of oneself.

              See F5 for full text.

      857   1. More important to be cooperative
      655   2. More important to be self-reliant

                8. DK
        9   9. NA
      180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961148

          F6

          How many times IN THE LAST WEEK have you watched
          "Jeopardy" or "Wheel of Fortune"?

              Codes 0-20 and:

                98. DK
                99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961149

          F7

          How many times IN THE LAST WEEK have you watched a
          sports event on TV?

              Codes 0-20 and:
```

```
                98. DK
                99. NA; Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
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     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961150

          F8

          Do you watch "ER" EVERY WEEK, MOST WEEKS, ONLY
          OCCASIONALLY or NOT AT ALL?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          157     1. Every week
          134     2. Most weeks
          375     3. Only occasionally
          866     4. Not at all

                  8. DK
            1     9. NA
          180     0. Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961151

          F9

          Do you watch "Frasier" EVERY WEEK, MOST WEEKS, ONLY
          OCCASIONALLY, or NOT AT ALL?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

           55     1. Every week
          118     2. Most weeks
          381     3. Only occasionally
          979     4. Not at all

                  8. DK
            1     9. NA
          180     0. Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961152

          F10

          How about "Dr. Quinn, Medicine Woman"?
          (Do you watch that show EVERY WEEK, MOST WEEKS, ONLY
          OCCASIONALLY, or NOT AT ALL?)
          -------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
       102      1. Every week
        75      2. Most weeks
       360      3. Only occasionally
       996      4. Not at all

                8. DK
         1      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961153

          F11

          Do you watch the show "Friends"
          (EVERY WEEK, MOST WEEKS, ONLY OCCASIONALLY, or NOT AT
          ALL?)

```
        73      1. Every week
       110      2. Most weeks
       312      3. Only occasionally
      1038      4. Not at all

                8. DK
         1      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961154

          F12

          How about "Prime Time Live"?
          (Do you watch this show EVERY WEEK, MOST WEEKS, ONLY
          OCCASIONALLY, or NOT AT ALL?)

```
       126      1. Every week
       209      2. Most weeks
       632      3. Only occasionally
       566      4. Not at all

                8. DK
         1      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996

```
==============================
VAR 961155


        F13

        There are a number of programs on radio in which people
        call in to voice their opinions about politics.
        Do you ever listen to political talk radio programs of
        this type?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        579       1. Yes, listen
        954       5. No, don't listen

                  8. DK
          1       9. NA
        180       0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961156


        F13a

        IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO PROGRAMS:

        How often do you listen to those programs --
        EVERY DAY, MOST DAYS, ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK, or ONLY
        OCCASIONALLY?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

         71       1. Every day
         72       2. Most days
        111       3. Once or twice a week
        324       4. Only occasionally

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
       1135       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in F13; no post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961157


        F13b

        IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO PROGRAMS:

        Some people listen carefully to these talk radio
        programs while others just keep them on in the
        background while they do other things.
        How about you?  When you turn on a political talk radio
        program, would you say you pay VERY CLOSE attention,
        FAIRLY CLOSE attention, OCCASIONAL attention, or VERY
```

```
         LITTLE attention?
         --------------------------------------------------------------

    130       1. Very close attention
    244       2. Fairly close attention
    151       3. Occasional attention
     53       4. Very little attention

              8. DK
              9. NA
   1135       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in F13; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961158

```
         F14

         IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO PROGRAMS:

         Do you ever listen to the Rush Limbaugh Show?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              [IWR INSTRUCTION: if R volunteers that they only watch him
              on TV, code '5' and continue w/out comment.]

    341       1. Yes, listen
    238       5. No, don't listen

              8. DK
              9. NA
   1135       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in F13; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961159

```
         F14a

         IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO PROGRAMS:
         IF R LISTENS TO RUSH LIMBAUGH:

         How often do you listen to Rush Limbaugh -- EVERY DAY,
         MOST DAYS, ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK, or ONLY OCCASIONALLY?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

     26       1. Every day
     30       2. Most days
     69       3. Once or twice a week
    216       4. Only occasionally

              8. DK
              9. NA
   1373       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in F13; 5,8,9 in F14; no
```

```
                     post IW

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961160

         F15

         Do you have access to the Internet or the World Wide Web
         ("the Web")?
         -------------------------------------------------------------

          404      1. Yes
         1122      5. No

                   8. DK
            5      9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961161

         F15a

         IF R HAS ACCESS TO THE INTERNET:

         Have you seen any information about this election
         campaign on the (Internet/the Web)?
         -----------------------------------------------------------

          102      1. Yes
          302      5. No

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
         1310      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in F15; no post IW

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961162

         G1

         As you know, the political parties try to talk to as
         many people as they can to get them to vote for their
         candidate.
         Did anyone from one of the POLITICAL PARTIES call you up
         or come around and talk to you about the campaign this
         year?
         -------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
      448        1. Yes
     1084        5. No

                 8. DK
        1        9. NA
      180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961163

          G1a

          IF POLITICAL PARTY CONTACTED R ABOUT CAMPAIGNS:

          (Did anyone from one of the political parties call you
          up or come around and talk to you about the campaign
          this year?)
          Which party was that?
          ----

      117   1. Democrats
      171   5. Republicans
      114   6. Both parties
       23   7. Other party - specify

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
     1266   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G1; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961164

          G2

          Other than someone from the two major parties, did
          anyone (else) call you up or come around and talk to you
          about supporting specific candidates in this last
          election?
          ----

      169   1. Yes
     1364   5. No

                 8. DK
        1   9. NA
      180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
```

```
==============================
VAR 961165


          G3


          We would like to find out about some of the things
          people do to help a party or a candidate win an election.
          During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try
          to show them why they should vote for or against one of
          the parties or candidates?
          ------------------------------------------------------------


           443       1. Yes
          1090       5. No

                     8. DK
             1       9. NA
           180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961166


          G4


          Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker
          on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front
          of your house?
          ------------------------------------------------------------


           156       1. Yes
          1377       5. No

                     8. DK
             1       9. NA
           180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961167


          G5


          Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches,
          dinners, or things like that in support of a particular
          candidate?
          ------------------------------------------------------------


            91       1. Yes
          1442       5. No

                     8. DK
             1       9. NA
           180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961168

          G6

          Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or
          candidates?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

            42       1. Yes
          1491       5. No

                     8. DK
             1       9. NA
           180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961169

          G7

          During an election year people are often asked to make a
          contribution to support campaigns.
          Did you give money to an INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE running
          for public office?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

            84       1. Yes
          1447       5. No

                     8. DK
             2       9. NA
           180       0. Inap, no Post IW

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961170

          G7a

          IF R MADE CONTRIBUTION TO CANDIDATE:

          Which party did that candidate belong to?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

            32       1. Democrats
            42       3. Republicans
             5       5. Other (specify)[VOL]
```

```
    3        6. Both a Democratic candidate and a
                  Republican candidate

             8. DK
             9. NA
  1630       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G7; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961171

```
        G8

        Did you give money to a POLITICAL PARTY during this
        election year?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

        98       1. Yes
      1434       5. No

                 8. DK
         2       9. NA
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961172

```
        G8a

        IF R MADE CONTRIBUTION TO PARTY?

        To which party did you give money?
        -------------------------------------------------------------

        38       1. Democrats
        50       3. Republicans
         7       5. Other (specify)[VOL]
         2       6. Both Democrats and Republicans [VOL]

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
      1616       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in G8; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961173

```
        G9

        Did you give any money to ANY OTHER GROUP that supported
```

```
        or opposed candidates?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        81      1. Yes
      1449      5. No

                8. DK
         2      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961174

```
        G10

        During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you
        about REGISTERING to vote or GETTING OUT TO VOTE?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

       569      1. Yes, someone did
       963      5. No, no one did

                8. DK
         1      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961175

```
        G11

        Were there any groups concerned with MORAL OR RELIGIOUS
        ISSUES that tried to encourage you to vote in a
        particular way?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

       199      1. Yes, there were groups
      1332      5. No, no groups tried to encourage

                8. DK
         1      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961176

```
        G12
```

```
         Was information about candidates, parties, or political
         issues made available in your place of worship before
         the election?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

       187      1. Yes
      1135      5. No, no information available
       206      7. No, don't attend church (VOL)

                8. DK
         2      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961177

```
         G13

         IF R HAS NOT INDICATED NONATTENDANCE AT CHURCH IN G12:

         Did the clergy or other church leaders at your place of
         worship encourage you to vote for a particular candidate
         or party?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        59      1. Yes
      1265      5. No

                8. DK
         2      9. NA
       386      0. Inap, R says he/she doesn't attend
                   church (7 in G12); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961178

```
         G13a(1)

         IF R ATTENDS CHURCH:
         IF CLERGY OR CHURCH LEADERS ENCOURAGED VOTE FOR SOME
 PARTICULAR
         CANDIDATE OR PARTY:

         Which candidate?
         [PROBE:  IF R SAYS CAN'T REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME: "Which
         election or what office?"  "Any others?"]
         MENTION 1
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             The codes for this variable have been slightly changed
             from previous years.
```

```
          PRESIDENTIAL:
11    01. Democratic Presidential candidate
            (1996: Clinton)
18    02. Republican Presidential candidate
            (1996: Dole)
      03. Independent/3rd party Presidential
            candidate (1996: Perot)
 2    05. Anti-Democratic Presidential candidate
            (1996: Anti-Clinton)
      06. Anti-Republican Presidential candidate
            (1996: Anti-Dole)


          SENATE:
      11. Democratic Senate candidate in state
            without incumbent
      12. Republican Senate candidate in state
            without incumbent
      13. Democratic Senate incumbent candidate
 1    14. Republican Senate incumbent candidate
      15. Republican Senate challenger candidate
      16. Republican Senate challenger candidate
      93. Democratic Senate candidate for KS
            special election
      94. Republican Senate candidate for KS
            special election
          HOUSE:
      31. Democratic House candidate in district
            without incumbent
      32. Republican House candidate in district
            without incumbent
 1    33. Democratic House incumbent candidate
      34. Republican House incumbent candidate
      35. Democratic House challenger candidate
 1    36. Republican House challenger candidate


          OTHER PARTY-SPECIFIC:
      71. Democratic Candidate(s)--NA which
            candidate(s)
      72. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which
            candidate(s)
      73. Other Democratic Candidate--any office
            level
      74. Other Republican Candidate--any office
            level
      80. Other independent or minor party
            candidate--any office level
 2    81. Democratic Party
 5    82. Republican Party
 1    85. Anti-'Democrats'; against any
            Democratic candidate exc. Presidential
      86. Anti-'Republicans'; against any
            Republican candidate exc. Presidential
      89. Other party (only)


          NON-PARTY-SPECIFIC:
10    90. Vote on particular issue
 1    95. Other candidate(s) for state/local
            offices (office level given but party
            NA)
 4    96. Other groups or individuals which are
```

```
                    neither parties nor organized
                    supporters of specific candidates;
                    advice to vote/ not vote
             97. Candidate name given but party/office
                    level NA (low priority)

             98. Don't know, can't remember
       2     99. NA
    1655     00. Inap, R does not attend church (7 in
                    G12); no encouragement given (5,8,9 in
                    G13); no post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961179

          G13a(2)

          IF R ATTENDS CHURCH:
          IF CLERGY OR CHURCH LEADERS ENCOURAGED VOTE FOR SOME
 PARTICULAR
          CANDIDATE OR PARTY:

          Which candidate?
          [PROBE: IF R SAYS CAN'T REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME: "Which
          election or what office?" "Any others?"]
          MENTION 2

             The codes for this variable have been slightly changed
             from previous years.

                   PRESIDENTIAL:
      1   01. Democratic Presidential candidate
                    (1996: Clinton)
      4   02. Republican Presidential candidate
                    (1996: Dole)
             03. Independent/3rd party Presidential
                    candidate (1996: Perot)
      1   05. Anti-Democratic Presidential candidate
                    (1996: Anti-Clinton)
             06. Anti-Republican Presidential candidate
                    (1996: Anti-Dole)

                   SENATE:
      1   11. Democratic Senate candidate in state
                     without incumbent
             12. Republican Senate candidate in state
                     without incumbent
      1   13. Democratic Senate incumbent candidate
             14. Republican Senate incumbent candidate
             15. Republican Senate challenger candidate
             16. Republican Senate challenger candidate
             93. Democratic Senate candidate for KS
                     special election
             94. Republican Senate candidate for KS
                     special election
```

```
                              HOUSE:
                     31. Democratic House candidate in district
                          without incumbent
                     32. Republican House candidate in district
                          without incumbent
           2         33. Democratic House incumbent candidate
                     34. Republican House incumbent candidate
                     35. Democratic House challenger candidate
                     36. Republican House challenger candidate

                              OTHER PARTY-SPECIFIC:
                     71. Democratic Candidate(s)--NA which
                          candidate(s)
                     72. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which
                          candidate(s)
                     73. Other Democratic Candidate--any office
                          level
                     74. Other Republican Candidate--any office
                          level
                     80. Other independent or minor party
                          candidate--any office level
                     81. Democratic Party
           4         82. Republican Party
           1         85. Anti-'Democrats'; against any
                          Democratic candidate exc. Presidential
                     86. Anti-'Republicans'; against any
                          Republican candidate exc. Presidential
                     89. Other party (only)

                              NON-PARTY-SPECIFIC:
           3         90. Vote on particular issue
                     95. Other candidate(s) for state/local
                          offices (office level given but party
                          NA)
                     96. Other groups or individuals which are
                          neither parties nor organized
                          supporters of specific candidates;
                          advice to vote/ not vote
           1         97. Candidate name given but party/office
                          level NA (low priority)

                     00. Inap, R does not attend church (7 in
                          G12); no encouragement given (5,8,9 in
                          G13); no post IW; no further mention
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961180

          G13a(3)

          IF R ATTENDS CHURCH:
          IF CLERGY OR CHURCH LEADERS ENCOURAGED VOTE FOR SOME
 PARTICULAR
          CANDIDATE OR PARTY:
```

```
Which candidate?
[PROBE:  IF R SAYS CAN'T REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME: "Which
election or what office?"  "Any others?"]
MENTION 3
-----------------------------------------------------------

        The codes for this variable have been slightly changed
        from previous years.

                PRESIDENTIAL:
          01. Democratic Presidential candidate
                (1996: Clinton)
          02. Republican Presidential candidate
                (1996: Dole)
          03. Independent/3rd party Presidential
                candidate (1996: Perot)
          05. Anti-Democratic Presidential candidate
                (1996: Anti-Clinton)
          06. Anti-Republican Presidential candidate
                (1996: Anti-Dole)

                SENATE:
 1        11. Democratic Senate candidate in state
                without incumbent
          12. Republican Senate candidate in state
                without incumbent
          13. Democratic Senate incumbent candidate
          14. Republican Senate incumbent candidate
          15. Republican Senate challenger candidate
          16. Republican Senate challenger candidate
          93. Democratic Senate candidate for KS
                special election
          94. Republican Senate candidate for KS
                special election

                HOUSE:
          31. Democratic House candidate in district
                without incumbent
          32. Republican House candidate in district
                without incumbent
          33. Democratic House incumbent candidate
          34. Republican House incumbent candidate
          35. Democratic House challenger candidate
          36. Republican House challenger candidate

                OTHER PARTY-SPECIFIC:
          71. Democratic Candidate(s)--NA which
                candidate(s)
          72. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which
                candidate(s)
          73. Other Democratic Candidate--any office
                level
          74. Other Republican Candidate--any office
                level
          80. Other independent or minor party
                candidate--any office level
 1        81. Democratic Party
          82. Republican Party
          85. Anti-'Democrats'; against any
                Democratic candidate exc. Presidential
```

```
                   86. Anti-'Republicans'; against any
                       Republican candidate exc. Presidential
                   89. Other party (only)

                       NON-PARTY-SPECIFIC:
            1      90. Vote on particular issue
                   95. Other candidate(s) for state/local
                       offices (office level given but party
                       NA)
                   96. Other groups or individuals which are
                       neither parties nor organized
                       supporters of specific candidates;
                       advice to vote/ not vote
                   97. Candidate name given but party/office
                       level NA (low priority)

                   00. Inap, R does not attend church (7 in
                           G12); no encouragement given (5,8,9 in
                           G13); no post IW; no further mention
```

 NOTE:
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   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961181

          G14

          HALF-SAMPLE CHECKPOINT

               Half the respondents were randomly selected for
          administration of questions H1-H1b.

          786   0. R not randomly selected for
                       administration of H1-H1a
          748   1. R randomly selected for administration
                       of H1-H1a

                   9. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961182

          H1

          Do you think there are any important differences in what
          the Republicans and Democrats stand for?
          ----

          487   1. Yes, differences
          250   5. No, no differences

                   8. DK
            1   9. NA

```
      966       0. Inap, 0 in G14; no Post IW
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961183

```
          H1a(1)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          MENTION 1
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              See H1 for full text.
              See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

              9998. DK
              9999. NA
              0000. Inap, 0 in G14; 5,8,9 in H1; no Post IW
```

NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961183A

```
          H1b(1)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          PARTY REFERENCE - MENTION 1
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              See H1 for full text.
              Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
              than parties are coded "7."   However, if the candidates
              are referred to as leaders or representatives of the
              parties, the response is coded with the appropriate code
              category.

      166       1. Democratic party mention
        3       2. Democratic Presidential candidate
                      mention
                4. Republican Presidential candidate
                      mention
      189       5. Republican Party mention
                6. Other party mentioned instead
      112       7. Unclear party reference-- some
```

```
                          substantive area of party difference
                          mentioned, but party reference is not
                          clear; reference to candidate rather
                          than party

                     8. DK (998 in H1a(1))
            6        9. NA (999 in H1a(1))
         1227        0. Inap, 0 in G14;  5,8,9 in H1; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961184

          H1a(2)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          MENTION 2

               See H1 for full text.
               See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

               0000. Inap, 0 in G14; 5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                        in H1a(1); no further mention; no Post
                        IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961184A

          H1b(2)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          PARTY REFERENCE - MENTION 2

               See H1 for full text.
               Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
               than parties are coded "7."   However, if the candidates
               are referred to as leaders or representatives of the
               parties, the response is coded with the appropriate code
               category.

          163   1. Democratic party mention
```

```
     2        2. Democratic Presidential candidate
                    mention
     1        4. Republican Presidential candidate
                    mention
   177        5. Republican Party mention
              6. Other party mentioned instead
    77        7. Unclear party reference-- some
                    substantive area of party difference
                    mentioned, but party reference is not
                    clear; reference to candidate rather
                    than party

              0. Inap, 0 in G14;  5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                    in H1a(1); no further mention; no post
                    IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961185

          H1a(3)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          MENTION 3

              See H1 for full text.
              See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

              0000. Inap, 0 in G14; 5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                    in H1a(1); no further mention; no Post
                    IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961185A

          H1b(3)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          PARTY REFERENCE - MENTION 3

              See H1 for full text.

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
than parties are coded "7." However, if the candidates
are referred to as leaders or representatives of the
parties, the response is coded with the appropriate code
category.

```
     110      1. Democratic party mention
       2      2. Democratic Presidential candidate
                    mention
       2      4. Republican Presidential candidate
                    mention
     107      5. Republican Party mention
              6. Other party mentioned instead
      46      7. Unclear party reference-- some
                    substantive area of party difference
                    mentioned, but party reference is not
                    clear; reference to candidate rather
                    than party

              0. Inap, 0 in G14;  5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                    in H1a(1); no further mention;  no post
                    IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961186

          H1a(4)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          MENTION 4

              See H1 for full text.
              See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

              0000. Inap, 0 in G14; 5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                       in H1a(1); no further mention; no Post
                       IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961186A

          H1b(4)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

```
          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          PARTY REFERENCE - MENTION 4
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See H1 for full text.
                Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
                than parties are coded "7."   However, if the candidates
                are referred to as leaders or representatives of the
                parties, the response is coded with the appropriate code
                category.

          77      1. Democratic party mention
           2      2. Democratic Presidential candidate
                        mention
           3      4. Republican Presidential candidate
                        mention
          73      5. Republican Party mention
                  6. Other party mentioned instead
          28      7. Unclear party reference-- some
                        substantive area of party difference
                        mentioned, but party reference is not
                        clear; reference to candidate rather
                        than party

                  0. Inap, 0 in G14;  5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                        in H1a(1); no further mention;  no post
                        IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961187

```
          H1a(5)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          MENTION 5
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See H1 for full text.
                See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

                0000. Inap, 0 in G14;  5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                        in H1a(1); no further mention; no Post
                        IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================

VAR 961187A

       H1b(5)

       IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
       REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

       What are those differences?
       [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
       "NONE."]
       PARTY REFERENCE - MENTION 5

          See H1 for full text.
          Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
          than parties are coded "7."   However, if the candidates
          are referred to as leaders or representatives of the
          parties, the response is coded with the appropriate code
          category.

    40   1. Democratic party mention
     4   2. Democratic Presidential candidate
             mention
          4. Republican Presidential candidate
             mention
    42   5. Republican Party mention
          6. Other party mentioned instead
    15   7. Unclear party reference-- some
             substantive area of party difference
             mentioned, but party reference is not
             clear; reference to candidate rather
             than party

          0. Inap, 0 in G14; 5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
             in H1a(1); no further mention; no post
             IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=================================
VAR 961188

       H1a(6)

       IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
       REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

       What are those differences?
       [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
       "NONE."]
       MENTION 6

          See H1 for full text.
          See PARTY DIFFERENCES Master Code.

          0000. Inap, 0 in G14; 5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
             in H1a(1); no further mention; no Post

```
                    IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961188A

          H1b(6)

          IF R SAYS THERE ARE DIFFERENCES IN WHAT THE DEMOCRATS AND
          REPUBLICANS STAND FOR:

          What are those differences?
          [PROBE: "Any other important differences?" UNTIL R SAYS
          "NONE."]
          PARTY REFERENCE - MENTION 6
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              See H1 for full text.
              Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather
              than parties are coded "7."   However, if the candidates
              are referred to as leaders or representatives of the
              parties, the response is coded with the appropriate code
              category.

          24      1. Democratic party mention
           2      2. Democratic Presidential candidate
                       mention
                  4. Republican Presidential candidate
                       mention
          27      5. Republican Party mention
                  6. Other party mentioned instead
          10      7. Unclear party reference-- some
                       substantive area of party difference
                       mentioned, but party reference is not
                       clear; reference to candidate rather
                       than party

                  0. Inap, 0 in G14;  5,8,9 in H1; 998,999
                       in H1a(1); no further mention;  no post
                       IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961189

          H3

          Now we have a set of questions concerning various public
          figures.  We want to see how much information about them
          gets out to the public from television, newspapers and
          the like.
          [PAUSE AFTER EACH NAME.  RECORD EXACTLY WHAT IS SAID BUT
          DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW.]
          -----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
        H3a

        The first name is Al Gore.
        What job or political office does he now hold?
        AL GORE - R'S KNOWLEDGE OF POLITICAL OFFICE
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See H3 for full text.

    1347      1. Correctly identified Al Gore (as Vice-
                    President)
      23      5. Identification incomplete or wrong

              8. DK; R makes no attempt to guess
       6      9. NA
     180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961190

```
        H3b

        William Rehnquist?
        (What job or political office does he now hold?)
        WILLIAM REHNQUIST - R'S KNOWLEDGE OF POLITICAL OFFICE
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See H3 for full text.

     143      1. Correctly identifies Rehnquist as Chief
                    Justice of the Supreme Court
     398      5. Identification incomplete or wrong

              8. DK; R makes no attempt to guess
       3      9. NA
     180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961191

```
        H3c

        Boris Yeltsin?
        (What job or political office does he now hold?)
        BORIS YELTSIN - R'S KNOWLEDGE OF POLITICAL OFFICE
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See H3 for full text.

     992      1. Correctly identifies Yeltsin as
                    President of Russia or as
```

```
                               leader/head/top man of Russia
         199        5. Identification incomplete or wrong
                           (incl. leader of Soviet Union/former
                           Soviet Union)

                    8. DK; R makes no attempt to guess
           2        9. NA
         180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961192

         H3d

         Newt Gingrich?
         (What job or political office does he now hold?)
         NEWT GINGRICH - R'S KNOWLEDGE OF POLITICAL OFFICE

              See H3 for full text.

         887   1. Correctly identifies Gingrich as
                           Speaker of the House of Representatives
         303   5. Identification incomplete or wrong

                    8. DK; R makes no attempt to guess
           4   9. NA
         180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961193

         H4

         Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE laws to protect homosexuals
         against job discrimination?
         ----

         918   1. Favor
         520   5. Oppose

                    8. DK
          30   9. NA
         180   0. Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961194
```

```
        H4a/H4b

        IF R FAVORS LAWS TO PROTECT HOMOSEXUALS AGAINST JOB
        DISCRIMINATION /
        IF R OPPOSES LAWS TO PROTECT HOMOSEXUALS AGAINST JOB
        DISCRIMINATION /

        H4a. Do you favor such laws STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        H4b. Do you oppose such laws STRONGLY or NOT STRONLGY?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        572      1. Favor strongly
        346      2. Favor not strongly
        188      4. Oppose not strongly
        330      5. Oppose not strongly

                 8. DK
                 9. NA
        276      0. Inap, 8,9 in H4; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961195

```
        H5

        Do you think homosexuals should be allowed to serve in
        the United States Armed Forces or don't you think so?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        1019     1. Homosexuals should be allowed to serve
         464     5. Homosexuals should not be allowed to
                     serve

                 8. DK
          16     9. NA
         180     0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961196

```
        H5a/H5b

        IF R FAVORS ALLOWING HOMOSEXUALS TO SERVICE IN THE ARMED
 FORCES /
        IF R FAVORS ALLOWING HOMOSEXUALS TO SERVICE IN THE ARMED
 FORCES:

        H5a. Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY that
             homosexuals should be allowed to serve in the
             United States Armed Forces?
        H5b. Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY that
             homosexuals should not be allowed to serve in the
```

```
          United States Armed Forces?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

   650       1. Feel strongly - should be allowed to
                    serve
   368       2. Feel not strongly - should be allowed
                    to serve
   100       4. Feel not strongly - should not be
                    allowed to serve
   362       5. Feel strongly - should not be allowed
                    to serve

             8. DK
     1       9. NA
   231       0. Inap, 8,9 in H5; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961197

```
        H6

        Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE the death penalty for persons
        convicted of murder?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

   1168      1. Favor
    316      5. Oppose

             8. DK
    10       9. NA
   180       0. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961198

```
        H6a/H6b

        IF R FAVORS THE DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER /
        IF R OPPOSES THE DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER:

        H6a. Do you favor the death penalty for persons
             convicted of murder STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        H6b. Do you oppose the death penalty for persons
             convicted of murder STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

   917       1. Favor strongly
   250       2. Favor not strongly
   143       4. Oppose not strongly
   173       5. Oppose strongly

             8. DK
```

```
                    9. NA
          230       0. Inap, 8,9 in H6; no post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961199

          H6c

          Looking at page 2 of the booklet, please tell me how
          much you AGREE or DISAGREE with the following statement:
          Mothers should remain at home with young children and
          not work.
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          262       1. Agree strongly
          397       2. Agree somewhat
          304       3. Neither agree nor disagree
          267       4. Disagree somewhat
          298       5. Disagree strongly

                    8. DK
            3       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961200

          H7

          (Not looking at the booklet)
          Which level of government do you think should be most
          involved in dealing with ENVIRONMENTAL problems --
          The national government, state governments, or local
          governments?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          553       1. National government
          624       3. State governments
          317       5. Local governments

                    8. DK
           14       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961201

          H8
```

```
          What about  welfare issues?
          Which level of government do you think should be most
          involved in dealing with WELFARE issues --
          The national government, state governments, or local
          governments?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          444       1. National government
          764       3. State governments
          302       5. Local governments

                    8. DK
            8       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961202

          H9

          What about CRIME?
          (Which level of government do you think should be most
          involved in dealing with crime --
          The national government, state governments, or local
          governments?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          461       1. National government
          616       3. State governments
          425       5. Local governments

                    8. DK
            9       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961203

          H11

          We find that people differ in how much faith and
          confidence they have in various levels of government in
          this country.
          In your case, do you have more faith and confidence in
          NATIONAL GOVERNMENT, the GOVERNMENT OF THIS STATE, or in
          the LOCAL GOVERNMENT around here?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          440       1. National government
          539       3. Government of this state
          476       5. The local government around here
```

```
                    8. DK
         28         9. NA
        180         0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961204


         H12

         Which level of government do you have the least faith
         and confidence in:  the NATIONAL GOVERNMENT, the
         GOVERNMENT OF THIS STATE, or the LOCAL GOVERNMENT around
         here?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        686         1. National government
        268         3. Government of this state
        485         5. The local government around here

                    8. DK
         25         9. NA
        180         0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961205


         J2

         Some people feel that if black people are not getting
         fair treatment in jobs, the government in Washington
         ought to see to it that they do.
         Others feel that this is not the federal government's
         business.
         Have you had enough interest in this question to favor
         one side over the other?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        990         1. Yes, have interest in question
        532         5. No, haven't had interest in question

                    8. DK
          5         9. NA
        180         0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961206
```

```
         J2a

         How do you feel?
         Should the government in Washington see to it that black
         people get fair treatment in jobs or is this not the
         federal government's business?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         476       1. Government should see to blacks' fair
                         treatment in jobs
         467       5. This is not the federal government's
                         business
          41       7. Other

                   8. DK
           1       9. NA
         724       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in J2; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961207

```
         J2a(1)/J2a(2

         IF R FEELS THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO FAIR TREATMENT IN
         JOBS FOR BLACKS /
         IF R FEELS THAT THIS IS NOT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S BUSINESS:

         J2a1. Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY (that the
               government in Washington should see to it that
               Black people get fair treatment in jobs)?
         J2a2. Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY (that this is
               not the federal government's business)?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         398       1. Strongly think that federal government
                         should see to fair treatment
          78       2. Not strongly think that federal
                         government should see to fair treatment
         385       4. Not strongly think that this is not the
                         federal government's business
          64       5. Strongly think that this is not the
                         federal government's business

                   8. DK
                   9. NA
         789       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in J2; 7,8,9 in J2a; no
                         Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961208

```
         J3
```

```
        Some people say that because of past discrimination,
        blacks should be given preference in hiring and
        promotion.  Others say that such preference in hiring
        and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks
        advantages they haven't earned.
        What about your opinion -- are you FOR or AGAINST
        preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?
        -------------------------------------------------------

      250       1. For preferential hiring and promotion
                   of blacks
     1159       5. Against preferential hiring and
                   promotion of blacks
       93       7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                8. DK
       14       9. NA
      180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961209

```
        J3a/J3b

        IF R FAVORS PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION FOR BLACKS /
        IF R OPPOSES PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION FOR BLACKS:

        J3a. Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion
             STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        J3b. Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion
             STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
        -------------------------------------------------------

        Built from J3, J3a/b.

      156       1. Favor strongly
       94       2. Favor not strongly
      239       4. Oppose not strongly
      919       5. Oppose strongly

                8. DK
                9. NA
      305       0. Inap, 7,8,9 in J3; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961210

```
        J4

        Looking at page 3 of the booklet:
        Some people feel that the government in Washington
```

```
        should make every effort to improve the social and
        economic position of blacks. Suppose these people are
        at one end of a scale, at point 1.  Others feel that the
        government should not make any special effort to help
        blacks because they should help themselves.  Suppose
        these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of
        course, some other people have opinions somewhere in
        between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.
        -----------------------------------------------------------


        J4a

        Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
        you thought much about this?
        R'S POSITION - AID TO BLACKS 7-POINT SCALE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             See J4 for full text.

     69        1. Govt should make every effort to help
                      blacks
     74        2.
    154        3.
    408        4.
    218        5.
    243        6.
    233        7. Govt should not make special effort to
                      help blacks

               8. DK
    186        9. NA; Inap, no Post IW
    128        0. Haven't thought much about this

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961211


        J4b

        [RB] Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
        CLINTON POSITION - AID TO BLACKS 7-POINT SCALE
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             See J4 for full text.
             Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in J4a-J4c randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
             numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
             is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

    161        1. Govt should make every effort to help
                      blacks
    272        2.
    380        3.
    319        4.
```

```
        150      5.
         93      6.
         43      7. Govt should not make special effort to
                       help blacks

                 8. DK
          7      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961212

        J4c

        [RB] Where would you place Bob Dole on this scale?
        DOLE POSITION - AID TO BLACKS 7-POINT SCALE

            See J4 for full text.
            Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in J4a-J4c randomized.
            Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the post-election survey vars. The question
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

```
         21      1. Govt should make every effort to help
                       blacks
         47      2.
        166      3.
        382      4.
        362      5.
        265      6.
        122      7. Govt should not make special effort to
                       help blacks

                 8. DK
         12      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961213

        J4d

        [RB] Where would you place Ross Perot on this scale?
        PEROT POSITION - AID TO BLACKS 7-POINT SCALE

            See J4 for full text.
            Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in J4a-J4c randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the post-election survey vars. The question
numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

```
      29       1. Govt should make every effort to help
                      blacks
      50       2.
     112       3.
     375       4.
     226       5.
     227       6.
     178       7. Govt should not make special effort to
                      help blacks

               8. DK
      22       9. NA
     180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961214

          J5

          Turning to page 4 of the booklet:
          Which of the following views comes closest to your
          opinion on the issue of school prayer? Just give me the
          number of your choice.
          1. BY LAW, PRAYERS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
          2. THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME
                      WHEN CHILDREN CAN PRAY SILENTLY IF THEY WANT TO.
          3. THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME
                      WHEN CHILDREN AS A GROUP, CAN SAY A GENERAL PRAYER
                      NOT TIED TO A PARTICULAR RELIGIOUS FAITH.
          4. BY LAW, PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD SCHEDULE A TIME WHEN ALL
                      CHILDREN WOULD SAY A CHOSEN CHRISTIAN PRAYER.
          7   OTHER - specify [VOL.]
          ----

          186   1. Not allowed in public schools
          839   2. Allow children to pray silently
          335   3. Schedule time for general prayer
          139   4. Christian prayer required
           29   7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                   8. DK
            5   9. NA
          180   0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================

VAR 961215

       J5a

       IF R HAS AN OPINION ABOUT SCHOOL PRAYER:

       Do you favor that choice strongly or not strongly?

    1265   1. Favor strongly
     259   5. Favor not strongly

            8. DK
       1   9. NA
     186   0. Inap, 8,9 in J5; no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961216

       J6

       How afraid are you that a member of your family, or a
       close friend, or you yourself might be the victim of an
       assault during the coming year?
       Would you say you are VERY AFRAID, SOMEWHAT AFRAID, A
       LITTLE BIT AFRAID, or NOT AFRAID?
       ----

     160   1. Very afraid
     474   2. Somewhat afraid
     499   3. A little bit afraid
     396   4. Not afraid

            8. DK
      5   9. NA
     180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961217

       J7

       Do you favor or oppose a ban on the sale of all
       handguns, except those that are issued to law
       enforcement officers?
       ----

     707   1. Favor
     807   5. Oppose

            8. DK
      8   9. NA

```
      180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961218

           J8

           IF INTERVIEW IS ASSIGNED TO TELEPHONE ADMINISTRATION:

           Do you have a gun in the house?

               Codes 1 and 5 apply to interviews assigned to telephone
               mode and administered in telephone mode (4 in question
               Admin.49). Interviews assigned to personal mode skipped
               this question; if an interview was assigned to personal
               mode but was actually administered by telephone this
               question was also skipped (1 and 2 in question Admin.48).
               If an interview was assigned as telephone but was in fact
               conducted in person (3 in question Admin.48), this screen
               appeared and the interviewer was instructed to code 7;
               however, in a few such instances the interviewer asked the
               question, and the respones in such cases have been coded 2
               or 6.

      326   1. Yes
        2   2. Yes - assigned phone IW is conducted in
                   person, IWR asked this question in error
      410   5. No
        4   6. No - assigned phone IW is conducted in
                   person, IWR asked this question in error
       22   7. Question not asked--assigned phone
                   interview is conducted in person (3 in
                   question Admin.49 and IWR correctly
                   skipped this question)

               8. DK
       13   9. NA
      936   0. Inap, interview administered as
                   personal IW (1 or 2 in question
                   Admin.48); no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961219

           J9

           Each year the government in Washington has to make
           decisions about taxes, spending, and the deficit.  We'd
           like to know your opinions about what the government
           should do about the budget.
           Do you favor an increase in the federal budget deficit

```
          in order to increase spending on domestic programs like
          Medicare, education, and highways?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          615       1. Yes, favor
          878       5. No, don't favor

                    8. DK
            6       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961220


          J10

          Do you favor cuts in spending on domestic programs like
          Medicare, education and highways in order to cut the
          taxes paid by ordinary Americans?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              See J9 for full introductory text.

          390       1. Yes, favor
         1113       5. No, don't favor

                    8. DK
            7       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961221


          J11

          Do you favor an increase in the federal budget deficit
          in order to cut the taxes paid by ordinary Americans?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              See J9 for full introductory text.

          423       1. Yes, favor
         1062       5. No, don't favor

                    8. DK
            8       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
```

```
==============================
VAR 961222

          K1

          Overall, how would you rate the air quality in our
          nation?
          Very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          90      1. Very good
         982      2. Fairly good
         366      3. Fairly bad
          72      4. Very bad

                  8. DK
           4      9. NA
         180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961223

          K2

          What about in your local community?
          Is the air quality very good, fairly good, fairly bad,
          or very bad?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

         364      1. Very good
         861      2. Fairly good
         204      3. Fairly bad
          95      4. Very bad

                  8. DK
           3      9. NA
         180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961224

          K3

          Overall, how would you rate the safety of drinking water
          in our nation?
          Very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

         155      1. Very good
         972      2. Fairly good
         306      3. Fairly bad
          79      4. Very bad
```

```
                 8. DK
         3       9. NA
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW


  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961225


         K4


         What about in your local community?
         Is the safety of drinking water in your local community
         very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?
         ----------------------------------------------------------


       412       1. Very good
       816       2. Fairly good
       215       3. Fairly bad
        81       4. Very bad

                 8. DK
         3       9. NA
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW


  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961226


         K5


         Here are a few more questions about what the government
         should do about the budget.
         Do you favor increases in the taxes paid by ordinary
         Americans in order to increase spending on domestic
         programs like Medicare, education and highways?
         ----------------------------------------------------------


       432       1. Yes, favor
      1070       5. No, don't favor

                 8. DK
         9       9. NA
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW


  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961227


         K6
```

```
         Do you favor cuts in spending on domestic programs like
         Medicare, education, and highways in order to cut the
         federal budget deficit?
         -----------------------------------------------------------

              See K5 for introductory sentence.

      446        1. Yes, favor
     1048        5. No, don't favor

                 8. DK
       11        9. NA
      180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961228

```
         K7

         Do you favor increases in taxes paid by ordinary
         Americans in order to cut the federal budget deficit?
         -----------------------------------------------------------

              See K5 for introductory sentence.

      321        1. Yes, favor
     1192        5. No, don't favor

                 8. DK
        7        9. NA
      180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961229

```
         L1

         Looking at page 5 of the booklet:
         I am going to read several statements.  After each one,
         I would like you to tell me whether you AGREE STRONGLY
         with the statement, AGREE SOMEWHAT, NEITHER AGREE NOR
         DISAGREE, DISAGREE SOMEWHAT, or DISAGREE STRONGLY.
         -----------------------------------------------------------

         L1a

         [RB] The first statement is:
         Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure
         that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed.
         -----------------------------------------------------------

              See L1 for full text. Respondent booklet used.
```

```
        720      1. Agree strongly
        539      2. Agree somewhat
        116      3. Neither agree nor disagree
        100      4. Disagree somewhat
         54      5. Disagree strongly

                 8. DK
          4      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961230

        L1b

        [RB] (Still on p.5)
        We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this
        country.

            See L1 for full text.

        311   1. Agree strongly
        518   2. Agree somewhat
        211   3. Neither agree nor disagree
        270   4. Disagree somewhat
        216   5. Disagree strongly

                 8. DK
          4   9. NA
        180   0. Inap, no Post IW

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961231

        L1c

        [RB] (Still on p. 5)
        One of the big problems in this country is that we don't
        give everyone an equal chance.

            See L1 for full text.

        259   1. Agree strongly
        473   2. Agree somewhat
        258   3. Neither agree nor disagree
        374   4. Disagree somewhat
        163   5. Disagree strongly

                 8. DK
```

```
      5       9. NA
    180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961232

          L1d

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          This country would be better off if we worried less
          about how equal people are.

              See L1 for full text.

          307   1. Agree strongly
          506   2. Agree somewhat
          232   3. Neither agree nor disagree
          304   4. Disagree somewhat
          178   5. Disagree strongly

                    8. DK
            5   9. NA
          180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961233

          L1e

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          It is not really that big a problem if some people have
          more of a chance in life than others.

              See L1 for full text.

          129   1. Agree strongly
          433   2. Agree somewhat
          297   3. Neither agree nor disagree
          439   4. Disagree somewhat
          230   5. Disagree strongly

                    8. DK
            5   9. NA
          180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
```

VAR 961234

          L1f

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          If people were treated more equally in this country we
          would have many fewer problems.
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               See L1 for full text.

          381       1. Agree strongly
          551       2. Agree somewhat
          241       3. Neither agree nor disagree
          265       4. Disagree somewhat
           91       5. Disagree strongly

                    8. DK
            4       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961235

          L2a

          Now I am going to read several statements about helping
          others.
          (Still looking at p.5 of the booklet)
          Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each
          one.
          One should always find ways to help others less
          fortunate than oneself.
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          686       1. Agree strongly
          695       2. Agree somewhat
          106       3. Neither agree nor disagree
           36       4. Disagree somewhat
            7       5. Disagree strongly

                    8. DK
            4       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961236

          L2b

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          A person should always be concerned about the well-being

```
          of others.
          --------------------------------------------------------------

               See L2a for introduction.

        703       1. Agree strongly
        673       2. Agree somewhat
         93       3. Neither agree nor disagree
         51       4. Disagree somewhat
          9       5. Disagree strongly

                  8. DK
          4       9. NA
        180       0. Inap, no Post IW

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961237

          L2c

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          It is best not to get too involved in taking care of
          other people's needs.
          --------------------------------------------------------------

               See L2a for introduction.

         72       1. Agree strongly
        470       2. Agree somewhat
        264       3. Neither agree nor disagree
        510       4. Disagree somewhat
        213       5. Disagree strongly

                  8. DK
          4       9. NA
        180       0. Inap

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961238

          L2d

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          People tend to pay more attention to the well-being of
          others than they should.
          --------------------------------------------------------------

               See L2a for introduction.

         86       1. Agree strongly
        271       2. Agree somewhat
        304       3. Neither agree nor disagree
```

```
        645        4. Disagree somewhat
        220        5. Disagree strongly

                   8. DK
          4        9. NA
        180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961239

```
        L3a

        Not using the booklet: We're interested in how much
        people learn about television news personalities.
        Take Tom Brokaw.
        Do you happen to know which network he works for-- is it
        CBS, CNN or which?
        -----------------------------------------------------------

         88        1. ABC
        715        2. NBC
        225        3. CBS
         25        4. CNN
        120        5. Don't watch/have television [VOL]
         17        6. R gave number or call letter of TV
                       channel only (NFS) [VOL]
          2        7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                   8. DK
          6        9. NA
        180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961240

```
        L3b

        IF R HAS NOT INDICATED 'DON'T WATCH TELEVISION' IN L3a:

        What about Peter Jennings?
        (Do you happen to know what network he works for?)
        -----------------------------------------------------------

           See L3a for introduction.

        736        1. ABC
        124        2. NBC
        118        3. CBS
         21        4. CNN
         16        6. R gave number or call letter of TV
                       channel only (NFS) [VOL]
          1        7. Other (specify) [VOL]
```

```
                    8. DK
        7           9. NA
      300           0. Inap, 5 in L3a; no Post IW
```

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ===============================
VAR 961241

          L3c

          IF R HAS NOT INDICATED 'DON'T WATCH TELEVISION' IN L3a:

          What about Dan Rather?
          (Do you happen to know what network he works for?)

               See L3a for introduction.

```
      117           1. ABC
      130           2. NBC
      778           3. CBS
       11           4. CNN
       13           6. R gave number or call letter of TV
                         channel only (NFS) [VOL]
        4           7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                    8. DK
        5           9. NA
      300           0. Inap, 5 in L3a; no Post IW
```

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ===============================
VAR 961242

          L3d

          IF R HAS NOT INDICATED 'DON'T WATCH TELEVISION' IN L3a:

          What about Bernard Shaw?
          (Do you happen to know what network he works for?)

               See L3a for introduction.

```
       24           1. ABC
       29           2. NBC
       54           3. CBS
      491           4. CNN
        4           6. R gave number or call letter of TV
                         channel only (NFS) [VOL]
        7           7. Other (specify) [VOL]

                    8. DK
```

```
          9        9. NA
        300        0. Inap, 5 in L3a; no Post IW

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961243

          L4

          What do you think of your personal financial situation
          these days?
          Would you say that your personal financial situation is
          VERY GOOD, GOOD, NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD, BAD, or VERY BAD?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

        118        1. Very good
        564        2. Good
        592        3. Neither good nor bad
        173        4. Bad
         77        5. Very bad

                   8. DK
          8        9. NA
        180        0. Inap, no Post IW

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961244

          M1a

          (Again looking at page 5 of the booklet)
          Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with these
          statements.  The first is:
          Public officials don't care much what people like me
          think.
          -----------------------------------------------------------

        263        1. Agree strongly
        665        2. Agree somewhat
        221        3. Neither agree nor disagree
        327        4. Disagree somewhat
         50        5. Disagree strongly

                   8. DK
          4        9. NA
        180        0. Inap, no Post IW

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961245
```

```
        M1b

        [RB] (Still on p. 5)
        People like me don't have any say about what the
        government does.
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            See M1a for introduction.

        212     1. Agree strongly
        474     2. Agree somewhat
        150     3. Neither agree nor disagree
        514     4. Disagree somewhat
        179     5. Disagree strongly

                8. DK
          4     9. NA
        180     0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961246

```
        M1c

        [RB] (Still on p. 5)
        Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated
        that a person like me can't really understand what's
        going on.
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            See M1a for introduction.

        289     1. Agree strongly
        637     2. Agree somewhat
        157     3. Neither agree nor disagree
        315     4. Disagree somewhat
        130     5. Disagree strongly

                8. DK
          5     9. NA
        180     0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961247

```
        M2a

        [RB] (Still on p.5)
        Now I am going to read several statements.
        After each one, I would like you to tell me whether you
        agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
```

```
          disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
          this statement.  The first statement is...
          The newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown
          of our society.
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          456      1. Agree strongly
          607      2. Agree somewhat
          219      3. Neither agree nor disagree
          138      4. Disagree somewhat
           99      5. Disagree strongly

                   8. DK
            6      9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961248

          M2b

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          The world is always changing and we should adjust our
          view of moral behavior to those changes.

               See M2a for introduction.

```
          138      1. Agree strongly
          423      2. Agree somewhat
          187      3. Neither agree nor disagree
          411      4. Disagree somewhat
          367      5. Disagree strongly

                   8. DK
            4      9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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==============================
VAR 961249

          M2c

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          This country would have many fewer problems if there
          were more emphasis on traditional family ties

               See M2a for introduction.

```
          772      1. Agree strongly
          523      2. Agree somewhat
```

```
         126        3. Neither agree nor disagree
          75        4. Disagree somewhat
          28        5. Disagree strongly

                    8. DK
           5        9. NA
         180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961250

          M2d

          [RB] (Still on p. 5)
          We should be more tolerant of people who choose to live
          according to their own moral standards, even if they are
          very different from our own.

              See M2a for introduction.

```
         262        1. Agree strongly
         589        2. Agree somewhat
         272        3. Neither agree nor disagree
         261        4. Disagree somewhat
         138        5. Disagree strongly

                    8. DK
           4        9. NA
         180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961251

          M3

          Not using the booklet - People have different ideas
          about the government in Washington. These ideas don't
          refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular, but
          just to the government in general. We want to see how
          you feel about these ideas. For example:
          --VAR
          M3a

          How much of the time do you think you can trust the
          government in Washington to do what is right--
          JUST ABOUT ALWAYS, MOST OF THE TIME, or ONLY SOME OF THE
          TIME?

              See M3 for full text.

```
        35        1. Just about always
       458        2. Most of the time
      1023        3. Only some of the time
         8        4. Never [VOL]

                  8. DK
         8        9. NA
       180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961252

          M4

          Do you think that people in government WASTE A LOT of
          the money we pay in taxes, WASTE SOME OF IT, or DON'T
          WASTE VERY MUCH of it?

              See M3 for full text.

```
       920        1. Waste a lot
       585        3. Waste some
        20        5. Don't waste very much

                  8. DK
         5        9. NA
       180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961253

          M5

          Would you say the government is pretty much RUN BY A FEW
          BIG INTERESTS looking out for themselves or that it is
          RUN FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL THE PEOPLE?

              See M3 for full text.

```
      1061        1. Gov't run by a few big interests
       409        5. Gov't run for the benefit of all

                  8. DK
        15        9. NA
       180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

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   APPLY TO 1996

```
==============================
VAR 961254

          M6

          Do you think that QUITE A FEW of the people running the
          government are crooked, NOT VERY MANY are, or do you
          think HARDLY ANY of them are crooked?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               See M3 for full text.

          653      1. Quite a few are crooked
          726      3. Not very many are crooked
          134      5. Hardly any are crooked

                   8. DK
           10      9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961255

          M7

          How much do you feel that having elections makes the
          government pay attention to what the people think --
          A GOOD DEAL, SOME, or NOT MUCH?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               See M3 for full text.

          658      1. A good deal
          644      3. Some
          220      5. Not much

                   8. DK
            7      9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961256

          M8

          Over the years, how much attention do you feel the
          government pays to what people think when it decides
          what to do --
          A GOOD DEAL, SOME, or NOT MUCH?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               See M3 for full text.
```

```
         238      1. A good deal
         953      3. Some
         331      5. Not much

                  8. DK
           6      9. NA
         180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
VAR 961257

         N1

         Many people say they have less time these days to do
         volunteer work.
         What about you, were you able to devote any time to
         volunteer work in the last 12 months?
         ----

         640   1. Yes
         888   5. No

                  8. DK
           5   9. NA
         180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
VAR 961258

         N2

         Generally speaking, would you say that most people can
         be trusted, that you can't be too careful in dealing
         with people?
         ----

         771   1. Most people can be trusted
         746   5. You can't be too careful in dealing
                        with people

                  8. DK
           7   9. NA
         180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
VAR 961259
```

```
          N3

          Do you think most people would try to take advantage of
          you if the got the chance or would they try to be fair?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          540       1. Most people would try to take advantage
          967       5. They would try to be fair

                    8. DK
           12       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961260

          N4

          Do you have any neighbors that you know and talk to
          regularly?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

         1199       1. Yes
          329       5. No

                    8. DK
            6       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961261

          N4a

          IF R HAS NEIGHBORS THAT R TALKS TO REGULARLY:

          About how many (do you talk to regularly)?
          (Would that be JUSE ONE, TWO OR THREE, FOUR OR FIVE, or
          MORE THAN FIVE?)
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          116       1. Just one
          539       2. Two or three
          259       4. Four or five
          284       5. More than five

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          515       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in N4; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961262

          N5

          If you were selected to serve on a jury, would you be
          happy to do so or would you rather not serve?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          861      1. Happy to do it
          663      5. Rather not serve

                   8. DK
            8      9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961263

          N6

          In the last twelve months, have you worked with others
          or joined an organization in your community to do
          something about some community problem?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          357      1. Yes
         1171      5. No

                   8. DK
            6      9. NA
          180      0. Inap, no Post IW

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961264

          N7

          Many people are finding it more difficult to make
          contributions to church or charity as much as they used
          to.
          How about you, were you able to contribute any money to
          church or charity in the last 12 months?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

         1184      1. Yes
          342      5. No

                   8. DK
            8      9. NA
```

```
        180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961265

          N8

          Would you say that your personal income tax burden has
          gone up, gone down, or stayed about the same during
          Clinton's time as President?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          485       1. Gone up
           74       3. Gone down
          934       5. Stayed about the same

                    8. DK
           12       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961266

          N8a/N8b

          IF R'S TAX BURDEN HAS GONE UP DURING CLINTON PRESIDENCY /
          IF R'S TAX BURDEN HAS GONE DOWN DURING CLINTON PRESIDENCY:

          N8a. Would you say it has gone up A LOT or A LITTLE?
          N8b. Would you say it has gone down A LOT or A LITTLE?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                    Built from N8 and N8a/b.

          205       1. Gone up a lot
          280       2. Gone up a little
          934       3. Same (5 in N8)
           49       4. Gone down a little
           25       5. Gone down a lot

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          221       0. Inap, 8,9 in N8; no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961267

          N10
```

```
        Some people think that if a company has a history of
        discriminating against blacks when making hiring
        decisions, then they should be required to have an
        affirmative action program that gives blacks preference
        in hiring.
        What do you think?  Should companies that have
        discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative
        action program?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

    746      1. Yes, they should have to have
                   affirmative action
    668      5. No, they should not have to have
                   affirmative action
     64      7. Other (specify) [VOL]

             8. DK
     16      9. NA
    180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961268

```
        N10a/N10b

        IF R FEELS THAT COMPANIES WHICH HAVE DISCRIMINATED SHOULD HAVE
        TO HAVE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION /
        IF R FEELS THAT COMPANIES WHICH HAVE DISCRIMINATED SHOULD NOT
        HAVE TO HAVE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION:

        N10a. Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY (that they
               should have to have affirmative action)?
        N10b. Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY (that they
               should not have to have affirmative action)?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            Built from N10 and N10a/b.

    483      1. Strongly  feel should have to have
                   affirmative action
    262      2. Not strongly  feel should have to have
                   affirmative action
    199      4. Not strongly feel should not have to
                   have affirmative action
    468      5. Strongly feel should not have to have
                   affirmative action

             8. DK
             9. NA
    300      0. Inap, 7,8,9 in N10; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996

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==============================
VAR 961269


          N11

          (Looking at page 6 of the booklet)
          We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
          conservatives.  Here is a seven-point scale on which the
          political views that people might hold are arranged from
          extremely liberal to extremely conservative.
          -------------------------------------------------------------


          N11a

          Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
          you thought much about this?
          R SELF-PLACEMENT - LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE 7-POINT SCALE
          -------------------------------------------------------------

              See N11 for full text.

          21        1. Extremely liberal
          141       2. Liberal
          155       3. Slightly liberal
          394       4. Moderate
          226       5. Slightly conservative
          262       6. Conservative
          49        7. Extremely conservative

                    8. DK
          186       9. NA; Inap, no Post IW
          276       0. Haven't thought much about it

  NOTE:
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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961270


          N11aa

          IF R PLACED SELF AS 'MODERATE' ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE /
          IF R RESPONDED DK OR 'HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH' TO PLACEMENT ON
          LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

          If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
          liberal or a conservative?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          167       1. Liberal
          99        3. Moderate; middle of the road [vol]
          323       5. Conservative
          75        7. Refuses to choose [vol]

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          1040      0. Inap, 1-3, 5-7,9 in N11a; no Post IW

  NOTE:
```

```
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961271

          N11a(1)

          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE AT N11a/N11aa:

           How certain are you of this?
           VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
           ------------------------------------------------------------

          610       1. Very certain
          619       3. pretty certain
          213       5. Not very certain

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          271       0. Inap, 9 in N11a; 7,8,9 in N11aa; no
                           Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961272

          N11x

          SUMMARY - SELF-PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE 7-POINT
          SCALE
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              Built from N11a, N11aa.

          484       1. Liberal  (1/2/3,0; 0/4/8,1)
          131       3. Moderate (0/4/8,3; 4,7/8/9)
          860       5. Conservative (5/6/7,0; 0/4/8,5)
           45       7. Refuses to choose (0/8,7)

                    8. DK (0/8,8)
            6       9. NA to entire question series (NA in
                          N11a) or NA to follow-up question N11aa
                          (0/8,9)
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961273

          N11b

          [RB] Where would you place Clinton on this scale?
          CLINTON PLACEMENT - LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE 7-POINT SCALE
```

```
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            See N11 for full text.
            Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in N11b-d randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

      143       1. Extremely liberal
      444       2. Liberal
      378       3. Slightly liberal
      262       4. Moderate
      114       5. Slightly conservative
       72       6. Conservative
       29       7. Extremely conservative

                8. DK
       16       9. NA
      180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961274

            N11b(1)

            IF R HAS PLACED CLINTON ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

            How certain are you of Clinton's position on this scale?
            VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
            ----

      428   1. Very certain
      739   3. Pretty certain
      272   5. Not very certain

                8. DK
                9. NA
      272   0. Inap, 8,9 in N11b; no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961275

            N11c

            [RB] Where would you place Dole on this scale?
            DOLE PLACEMENT - LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE 7-POINT SCALE

            See N11 for full text.
```

Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in N11b-d randomized.
Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the
end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

```
 17      1. Extremely liberal
 39      2. Liberal
104      3. Slightly liberal
199      4. Moderate
309      5. Slightly conservative
641      6. Conservative
100      7. Extremely conservative

         8. DK
 14      9. NA
180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961276

        N11c(1)

        IF R HAS PLACED DOLE ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

        How certain are you of Dole's position on this scale?
        VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN or NOT VERY CERTAIN?

```
387      1. Very certain
718      3. Pretty certain
302      5. Not very certain

         8. DK
         9. NA
305      0. Inap, 8,9 in N11c; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961277

        N11e

        IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

        [RB] Where would you place [NAME #31, #33, #35] on this
        scale?
        DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-
        CONSERVATIVE 7-POINT SCALE

```
            See N11 for full text.
            Order of House candidates in N11e-N11f randomized.
            Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
            collection of randomization variables that appear at the
            end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

       39      1. Extremely liberal
      201      2. Liberal
      289      3. Slightly liberal
      273      4. Moderate
      100      5. Slightly conservative
       39      6. Conservative
        8      7. Extremely conservative

               8. DK
       23      9. NA
      281      0. Inap, 7,8,9 in N11x; no Democratic
                  House candidate (type race 24);
                  Washington DC; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961278

            N11e(1)

            IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:
            IF R HAS PLACED DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE ON LIBERAL-
            CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

            How certain are you of [NAME #31,#33,#35]'s position on
            this scale?
            VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
            ----

       172   1. Very certain
       398   3. Pretty certain
       379   5. Not very certain

                8. DK
                9. NA
       765   0. Inap, 8,9 in N11e; 7,8,9 in N11x; no
                   Democratic House candidate (type race
                   24); Washington DC; no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961279

            N11f

```
          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:


          [RB] Where would you place [NAME #32, #34, #36] on this
          scale?
          REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENT ON LIBERAL-
          CONSERVATIVE 7-POINT SCALE
          -----------------------------------------------------------


               See N11 for full text.
               Order of House candidates in N11e-N11f randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

          4        1. Extremely liberal
         30        2. Liberal
         68        3. Slightly liberal
        221        4. Moderate
        314        5. Slightly conservative
        303        6. Conservative
         50        7. Extremely conservative

                   8. DK
         22        9. NA
        251        0. Inap, 7,8,9 in N11x; no Republican
                      House candidate (type race 14);
                      Washington DC; no Post IW

   NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961280


          N11f(1)


          IF R HAS PLACED SELF ON LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SCALE:
          IF R HAS PLACED REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE ON LIBERAL-
          CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

          How certain are you of [NAME #32,#34,#36]'s position on
          this scale?
          VERY CERTAIN, PRETTY CERTAIN or NOT VERY CERTAIN?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

        203       1. Very certain
        440       3. Pretty certain
        345       5. Not very certain

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
        724       0. Inap, 8,9 in N11f; 7,8,9 in N11x; no
                     Republican House candidate (type race
                     14); Washington DC; no Post IW


   NOTE:
```

```
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961281

            N12

            Do you feel you are asked to pay much more than you
            should in federal income taxes, somewhat more than you
            should, about the right amount, or less than you should?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

            282      1. Much more
            554      2. Somewhat more
            550      3. About right
             36      4. Less than should
             87      7. Don't pay at all [VOL]

                     8. DK
             15      9. NA
            180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961282

            N13

            Some political leaders think federal income taxes should
            be cut by 15% over the next three years.  Other
            political leaders think this would be a bad policy for
            the government to follow.
            Do you have an opinion on this matter, or haven't you
            thought much about this?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

            763      1. Yes, have an opinion
             99      5. No, no opinion
            661      7. Haven't thought much about this

                     8. DK
             11      9. NA
            180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961283

            N14

            IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:

            [RB] Looking on page 7 of the booklet, which of these
```

```
          statements best describes what you would like to see
          happen over the next three years?
          Over the next three years, federal income taxes:
          R'S POSITION - TAX CUT
          -----------------------------------------------------------

     308      1. Should not be cut
     150      2. Should be cut by 10%
     170      3. Should be cut by 15%
      46      4. Should be cut by 20%
      26      5. Should be cut by 30%
      49      6. Should be cut by more than 30%

               8. DK
       3       9. NA
     951       0. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in N13; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961284

```
          N14a

          IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:

          (Still looking at the booklet, what do you think is)
          Clinton's position? (On a tax cut?)
          CLINTON POSITION - TAX CUT
          -----------------------------------------------------------

               See N14 for introductory text.
               Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in N14a-N14c randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

     461      1. Should not be cut
     168      2. Should be cut by 10%
      48      3. Should be cut by 15%
      13      4. Should be cut by 20%
       7      5. Should be cut by 30%
       2      6. Should be cut by more than 30%

               8. DK
       3       9. NA
     951       0. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in N13; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961285

N14b

IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:

(Still looking at the booklet, what do you think is)
Dole's position? (On a tax cut?)
DOLE POSITION - TAX CUT

     See N14 for introductory text.
     Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in N14a-N14c randomized.
     Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
     collection of randomization variables that appear at the
     end of the post-election survey vars. The question
     numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
     is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

```
    73      1. Should not be cut
    57      2. Should be cut by 10%
   546      3. Should be cut by 15%
    28      4. Should be cut by 20%
    10      5. Should be cut by 30%
     6      6. Should be cut by more than 30%

            8. DK
     1      9. NA
   951      0. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in N13; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961286

     N14c

IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:

(Still looking at the booklet, what do you think is)
Perot's position? (On a tax cut?)
PEROT POSITION - TAX CUT

     See N14 for introductory text.
     Order of Clinton, Dole and Perot in N14a-N14c randomized.
     Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
     collection of randomization variables that appear at the
     end of the post-election survey vars. The question
     numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
     is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

```
   171      1. Should not be cut
    77      2. Should be cut by 10%
    86      3. Should be cut by 15%
    82      4. Should be cut by 20%
    61      5. Should be cut by 30%
    72      6. Should be cut by more than 30%
```

```
                    8. DK
           3        9. NA
         951        0. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in N13; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961287

            N15

            IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:

            There has been a great deal of talk about the probable
            effects of a 15% reduction of federal income taxes over
            the next three years.
            Have you read or heard anything about this?
            ----

           482   1. Yes
           280   5. No

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
           951   0. Inap, 5,7,8,9 in N13; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961288

            N16a

            IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:
            IF R HAS HEARD OR READ ABOUT EFFECTS OF POSSIBLE 15% FEDERAL TAX
            CUT:

            I am going to read a few of these ideas, and I would
            like you to tell me whether you think they would or
            would not happen.
            If federal income taxes were reduced by 15%, inflation
            would get worse.
            Do you think this would or would not happen?
            ----

           194   1. Would happen
           267   5. Would not happen

                    8. DK
             1   9. NA
          1232   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in N15; 5,7,8,9 in N13; no
                       Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
```

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     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961289

          N16b

          IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:
          IF R HAS HEARD OR READ ABOUT EFFECTS OF POSSIBLE 15% FEDERAL TAX
          CUT:

          More people would be employed.
          (Do you think this would or would happen?)  (If federal
          income taxes were reduced by 15%?)
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               See N16a for introductory text.

          241       1. Would happen
          230       5. Would not happen

                    8. DK
            1       9. NA
         1232       0. Inap 5,8,9 in N15; 5,7,8,9 in N13; no
                           Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961290

          N16c

          IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:
          IF R HAS HEARD OR READ ABOUT EFFECTS OF POSSIBLE 15% FEDERAL TAX
          CUT:

          Most of the savings would go to business and not to the
          ordinary taxpayer like me.
          (Do you think this would or would not happen?) (If
          federal income taxes were reduced by 15%?)
          -------------------------------------------------------------

               See N16a for introductory text.

          252       1. Would happen
          216       5. Would not happen

                    8. DK
            3       9. NA
         1232       0. Inap 5,8,9 in N15; 5,7,8,9 in N13; no
                           Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
================================
```

VAR 961291

      N16d

      IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:
      IF R HAS HEARD OR READ ABOUT EFFECTS OF POSSIBLE 15% FEDERAL TAX
      CUT:

      Government programs and services would be cut back to
      get along on less money.
      (Do you think this would or would not happen?)
      (If federal income taxes were reduced by 15%?)

         See N16a for introductory text.

   392   1. Would happen
    83   5. Would not happen

           8. DK
     1   9. NA
  1232   0. Inap 5,8,9 in N15; 5,7,8,9 in N13; no
               Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961292

      N16e

      IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:
      IF R HAS HEARD OR READ ABOUT EFFECTS OF POSSIBLE 15% FEDERAL TAX
      CUT:

      Government deficit spending would go up.
      (Do you think this would or would not happen?)
      (If federal income taxes were reduced by 15%?)

         See N16a for introductory text.

   301   1. Would happen
   163   5. Would not happen

           8. DK
     2   9. NA
  1232   0. Inap 5,8,9 in N15; 5,7,8,9 in N13; no
               Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961293

      N16f

```
          IF R HAS OPINION ABOUT 15% TAX CUT:
          IF R HAS HEARD OR READ ABOUT EFFECTS OF POSSIBLE 15% FEDERAL TAX
          CUT:

          The government would receive about the same amount of
          tax money as now because the economy would be stronger.
          (Do you think this would or would not happen?)
          (If federal income taxes were reduced by 15%?)
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See N16a for introductory text.

       227       1. Would happen
       239       5. Would not happen

                 8. DK
         3       9. NA
      1232       0. Inap 5,8,9 in N15; 5,7,8,9 in N13; no
                     Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961294

          P1

          Looking at page 8 of the booklet, here is a list of
          groups.
          Please read over the list and tell me the number for
          those groups you feel particularly close to -- people
          who are most like you in their ideas and interests and
          feelings about things.
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          P1a

          [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
          'POOR PEOPLE'
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See P1 for full text.

       409       1. Mentioned/marked
      1110       5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
         9       9. DK/NA to entire series
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961295
```

```
        P1b

        [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
        'ASIAN-AMERICANS'
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See P1 for full text.

        84       1. Mentioned/marked
      1435       5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
         9       9. DK/NA to entire series
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961296

        P1c

        [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
        'LIBERALS'
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See P1 for full text.

       210       1. Mentioned/marked
      1309       5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
         9       9. DK/NA to entire series
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961297

        P1d

        [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
        'THE ELDERLY'
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See P1 for full text.

       622       1. Mentioned/marked
       897       5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
         9       9. DK/NA to entire series
       180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961298

         P1e

         [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
         'BLACKS'
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              See P1 for full text.

       238      1. Mentioned/marked
      1281      5. Not mentioned/marked

                8. Refused entire series
         9      9. DK/NA to entire series
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961299

         P1f

         [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
         'LABOR UNIONS'
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              See P1 for full text.

       163      1. Mentioned/marked
      1356      5. Not mentioned/marked

                8. Refused entire series
         9      9. DK/NA to entire series
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961300

         P1g

         [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
         'FEMINISTS'
         ------------------------------------------------------------

              See P1 for full text.

       163      1. Mentioned/marked
      1356      5. Not mentioned/marked
```

```
                 8. Refused entire series
        9        9. DK/NA to entire series
      180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961301

          P1h

          [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
          'SOUTHERNERS'

              See P1 for full text.

      220   1. Mentioned/marked
     1299   5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
        9   9. DK/NA to entire series
      180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961302

          P1j

          [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
          'BUSINESS PEOPLE'

              See P1 for full text.

      384   1. Mentioned/marked
     1135   5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
        9   9. DK/NA to entire series
      180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961303

          P1k

          [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
          'YOUNG PEOPLE'
```

```
           --------------------------------------------------------------

              See P1 for full text.

    521       1. Mentioned/marked
    998       5. Not mentioned/marked

              8. Refused entire series
      9       9. DK/NA to entire series
    180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961304

           P1m

           [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
           'CONSERVATIVES'

              See P1 for full text.

    435   1. Mentioned/marked
   1084   5. Not mentioned/marked

              8. Refused entire series
      9   9. DK/NA to entire series
    180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961305

           P1n

           [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
           'HISPANIC AMERICANS'

              See P1 for full text.

    159   1. Mentioned/marked
   1360   5. Not mentioned/marked

              8. Refused entire series
      9   9. DK/NA to entire series
    180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
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```

VAR 961306

        P1p

        [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
        'WOMEN'
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See P1 for full text.

        662      1. Mentioned/marked
        857      5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
          9      9. DK/NA to entire series
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961307

        P1q

        [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
        'WORKING-CLASS PEOPLE'
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See P1 for full text.

        936      1. Mentioned/marked
        583      5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
          9      9. DK/NA to entire series
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961308

        P1r

        [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
        'WHITES'
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See P1 for full text.

        605      1. Mentioned/marked
        914      5. Not mentioned/marked

                 8. Refused entire series
          9      9. DK/NA to entire series
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961309

          P1s

          [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
          'MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE'

               See P1 for full text.

          937   1. Mentioned/marked
          582   5. Not mentioned/marked

                   8. Refused entire series
            9   9. DK/NA to entire series
          180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961310

          P1t

          [RB] GROUPS R FEELS CLOSE TO
          'MEN'

               See P1 for full text.

          423   1. Mentioned/marked
         1096   5. Not mentioned/marked

                   8. Refused entire series
            9   9. DK/NA to entire series
          180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961311

          P2

          (Turning to page 9 of the booklet)
          Now I have some questions about different groups in our
          society.
          I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the
          characteristics of the people in a group can be rated.

```

```
        P2a

        [RB] In the first statement a score of 1 means that you
        think almost all of the people in that group tend to be
        "hard-working." A score of 7 means that you think most
        people in the group are "lazy."  A score of 4 means that
        you think that most people in the group are not closer
        to one end or the other, and of course, you may choose
        any number in between.
        Where would you rate whites in general on this scale
        (hard-working)?
        'HARDWORKING' - WHITES
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             See P2 for full question text.
             Whites are always administered first for this scale.
             Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P2b and P2c randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
             numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
             is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

        128      1. Hardworking
        321      2.
        394      3.
        537      4.
         84      5.
         12      6.
          7      7. Lazy

                 8. DK
         42      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961312

        P2b

        [RB] (Where would you rate) Blacks?
        'HARDWORKING' -BLACKS
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             See P2 for full question text.
             Whites are always administered first for this scale.
             Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P2b and P2c randomized.
             Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
             collection of randomization variables that appear at the
             end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
             numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
             numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
             is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].
```

```
            58       1. Hardworking
           114       2.
           251       3.
           643       4.
           254       5.
           122       6.
            34       7. Lazy

                     8. DK
            42       9. NA
           180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961313

          P2c

          [RB] (Where would you rate) Hispanic-Americans?
          'HARDWORKING' -Hispanic-Americans

                See P2 for full question text.
                Whites are always administered first for this scale.
                Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P2b and P2c randomized.
                Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars. The question
                numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

```
            70       1. Hardworking
           178       2.
           339       3.
           593       4.
           185       5.
            65       6.
            12       7. Lazy

                     8. DK
            42       9. NA
           180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961314

          P3a

          The next set asks if people in each group tend to be
          "intelligent" or "unintelligent"
          Turning to page 10 of the booklet:
          (Where would you rate) Whites (in general on this

```
          scale)?
          'INTELLIGENT' - WHITES
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See P2 for full question text.
              Whites are always administered first for this scale.
              Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P3b and P3c randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
              numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
              is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

         141      1. Intelligent
         357      2.
         384      3.
         527      4.
          42      5.
          13      6.
           6      7. Unintelligent

                   8. DK
          55      9. NA
         180      0. Inap, no Post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961315

          P3b

          [RB] (Still on page 10)
          (Where would you rate) Blacks?
          'INTELLIGENT' - BLACKS
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See P2 for full question text.
              Whites are always administered first for this scale.
              Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P3b and P3c randomized.
              Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
              collection of randomization variables that appear at the
              end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
              numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
              numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
              is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

          68      1. Intelligent
         131      2.
         265      3.
         722      4.
         200      5.
          67      6.
          12      7. Unintelligent

                   8. DK
          56      9. NA
```

```
      180        0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961316

          P3c

          [RB] (Still on page 10)
           (Where would you rate) Hispanic-Americans?
          'INTELLIGENT' - HISPANIC AMERICANS
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See P2 for full question text.
                Whites are always administered first for this scale.
                Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P3b and P3c randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
                numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
                numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
                is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

       50        1. Intelligent
      115        2.
      241        3.
      724        4.
      225        5.
       59        6.
       13        7. Unintelligent

                 8. DK
       57        9. NA
      180        0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961317

          P4a

          Do people in these groups tend to be "trustworthy" or do
          they tend to be "not trustworthy"?
          Turning to page 11 of the booklet:
          (Where would you rate) Whites (in general on this scale)?
          'TRUSTWORTHY' - WHITES
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                See P2 for full question text.
                Whites are always administered first for this scale.
                Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P4b and P4c randomized.
                Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
                collection of randomization variables that appear at the
                end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
```

```
            numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
            numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
            is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

     67        1. Trustworthy
    299        2.
    373        3.
    621        4.
     69        5.
     24        6.
     13        7. Untrustworthy

               8. DK
     60        9. NA
    180        0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961318

          P4b

          [RB]  (Still on page 11)
          (Where would you rate) Blacks?
          'TRUSTWORTHY' - BLACKS
          ---------------------------------------------------------

               See P2 for full question text.
               Whites are always administered first for this scale.
               Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P4b and P4c randomized.
               Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
               collection of randomization variables that appear at the
               end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
               numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
               numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
               is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

     35        1. Trustworthy
    141        2.
    254        3.
    707        4.
    230        5.
     73        6.
     18        7. Untrustworthy

               8. DK
     61        9. NA
    180        0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961319

          P4c
```

```
[RB] (Still on page 11)
 (Where would you rate) Hispanic-Americans?
'TRUSTWORTHY' - HISPANIC AMERICANS
-------------------------------------------------------------

        See P2 for full question text.
        Whites are always administered first for this scale.
        Order of Blacks and Hispanics in P4b and P4c randomized.
        Randomization:  Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the
        end of the post-election survey vars.  The question
        numbers for randomization variables follow survey question
        numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for question B1a there
        is a randomization variable Rand.B1a].

    33      1. Trustworthy
   132      2.
   272      3.
   714      4.
   193      5.
    61      6.
    22      7. Untrustworthy

            8. DK
    62      9. NA
   180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961320

```
        P5

        Turning to page 12 of the booklet:
        Some people think that the government in Washington
        ought to reduce income differences between the rich and
        the poor.  Suppose these people are at one end of a
        scale at point 1.  Other people think that the
        government should not concern itself with reducing
        income different between the rich and the poor.  Suppose
        these people are at the other end of a scale at point
        7.  And, of course, some other people have opinions at
        points 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.
        Where would you place yourself on this scale or haven't
        you thought much about this?
        R'S POSITION - REDUCE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RICH AND POOR
        7-POINT SCALE
        -------------------------------------------------------------

        115      1. Reduce differences between rich and poor
        126      2.
        166      3.
        245      4.
        150      5.
        170      6.
        202      7. Govt should not concern itself
```

```
                     8. DK
         190         9. NA; Inap, no Post IW
         345         0. Haven't thought much about it

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961321

             Q1

             (Not using the booklet)
             Some people have proposed that a woman on welfare who
             has another child not be given an increase in her
             welfare check.
             Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE this change in welfare policy?
             -----------------------------------------------------------

         1013        1. Favor
          458        5. Oppose

                     8. DK
           24        9. NA
          180        0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961322

             Q1a/Q1b

             IF R FAVORS LAW THAT WOULD NOT ALLOW INCREASE IN WELFARE
             PAYMENTS FOR ADDITIONAL CHILDREN /
             IF R OPPOSES LAW THAT WOULD NOT ALLOW INCREASE IN WELFARE
             PAYMENTS FOR ADDITIONAL CHILDREN:

             Q1a. Do you favor this change STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
             Q1b. Do you oppose this change STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
             -----------------------------------------------------------

          763        1. Favor strongly
          249        2. Favor not strongly
          198        4. Oppose strongly
          260        5. Oppose not strongly

                     8. DK
                     9. NA
          243        0. Inap, 8,9 in Q1; no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
```

VAR 961323

       Q2

       Another proposal is to put a two year limit on how long
       someone can receive welfare benefits.
       Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE this two year limit?

    1167   1. Favor
     330   5. Oppose

            8. DK
      14   9. NA
     180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961324

       Q2a/Q2b

       IF R FAVORS 2-YEAR LIMIT ON WELFARE BENEFITS/
       IF R OPPOSES 2-YEAR LIMIT ON WELFARE BENEFITS:

       Q2a. Do you favor the two year limit STRONGLY or NOT
           STRONGLY?
       Q2b. Do you oppose the two year limit STRONGLY or NOT
           STRONGLY?
       ----

     860   1. Favor strongly
     303   2. Favor not strongly
     150   4. Oppose not strongly
     179   5. Oppose strongly

            8. DK
       2   9. NA
     217   0. Inap, 8,9 in Q2; no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961325

       Q3

       Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign
       countries who are permitted to come to the United States
       to live should be INCREASED A LOT, INCREASED A LITTLE,
       LEFT THE SAME as it is now, DECREASED A LITTLE, or
       DECREASED A LOT?
       ----

      27   1. Increased a lot

```
         52      2. Increased a little
        557      3. Left the same as it is now
        448      4. Decreased a little
        415      5. Decreased a lot

                 8. DK
         14      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961326

         Q4

         Do you think that immigrants who come to the U.S. should
         be eligible as soon as they come here for government
         services such as Medicaid, Food Stamps, Welfare, or
         should they have to be here a year or more?
         ----

        183   1. Eligible as soon as they come here
       1309   5. Have to wait a year

                 8. DK
         16   9. NA
        180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961327

         Q5

         Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign
         imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say
         that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt
         American exports.
         Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE placing new limits on imports, or
         haven't you thought much about this?
         ----

        452   1. Favor
        394   5. Oppose

                 8. DK
        189   9. NA; Inap, no Post IW
        658   0. Haven't thought much about this

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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```

VAR 961328

       Q6

       Which of the network news programs do you watch most
       often  -- "World News Tonight" on ABC, "NBC Nightly
       News," "The CBS Evening News," or some other network
       news program?
       -----------------------------------------------------------

    304      1. ABC World News Tonight
    365      2. NBC Nightly News
    333      3. The CBS Evening News
    121      4. CNN [VOL]
     29      5. Local news only [VOL]
     24      6. R gave number or call letters of TV
               channel (NFS) [VOL]
     65      7. R mentions multiple news programs or
               multiple channels; "watch them all"
               [VOL]
     25      8. 'MacNeil/Lehrer' or 'News Hour with Jim
               Lehrer' or PBS [VOL]
      3      9. Don't have/don't watch TV [VOL]
    197    10. Watch no network news program [VOL]
      7    11. "Watch whatever is on" [VOL]
     34    12. Other (specify) [VOL]

            98. DK
      9    99. NA
    180    00. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961329

       Q7

       Did you watch the first televised presidential debate
       held on October 6, 1996 between Bill Clinton and Bob
       Dole?
       -----------------------------------------------------------

    771      1. Yes, watched
    753      5. No, didn't watch

            8. DK
      6    9. NA
    180    0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961330

       Q7a

```
          IF R WATCHED FIRST PRESIDENTIAL DEBATE:

          Did you watch the entire debate or just part of it?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          325     1. Watched entire debate
          446     5. Just part of it

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
          943     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in Q7; no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961331

```
          Q8

          Did you watch the second televised presidential debate
          held on October 16, 1996 between Bill Clinton and Bob
          Dole?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          722     1. Yes, watched
          801     5. No, didn't watch

                  8. DK
            6     9. NA
          180     0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961332

```
          Q8a

          IF R WATCHED SECOND PRESIDENTIAL DEBATE:

          Did you watch the entire debate or just part of it?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          282     1. Watched entire debate
          440     5. Just part of it

                  8. DK
                  9. NA
          992     0. Inap, 5,8,9 in Q8; no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================

VAR 961333

      Q9

     Did you read about the campaign in any magazines?
     ----

    512   1. Yes
   1016   5. No

           8. DK
      6   9. NA
    180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961334

      Q9a

     IF R READ ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN IN MAGAZINES:

     [RB, P. 13] How much attention did you pay to magazine
     articles about the campaign for President -- A GREAT
     DEAL, QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?
     ----

     48   1. A great deal
    107   2. Quite a bit
    237   3. Some
    111   4. Very little
      9   5. None

           8. DK
           9. NA
   1202   0. Inap, 5,8,9 in Q9; no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961335

      Q10

     Did you listen to any speeches or discussions about the
     campaign on the radio?
     ----

    604   1. Yes
    924   5. No

           8. DK
      6   9. NA
    180   0. Inap, no Post IW

```
     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961336

             Q10a

             IF R LISTENED TO ANY SPEECHES OR DISCUSSION ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN
             ON THE RADIO:

             Would you say you listened to A GOOD MANY, SEVERAL, or
             JUST ONE OR TWO?
             -----------------------------------------------------------

             111      1. A good many
             213      3. Several
             280      5. Just one or two

                      8. DK
                      9. NA
            1110      0. Inap, 5,8,9 in Q10; no Post IW

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961337

             Q11

             Looking again at p. 13 in the booklet:
             In general, how much attention did you pay to news about
             the campaign for President  --  A GREAT DEAL, QUITE A
             BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?
             -----------------------------------------------------------

             199      1. A great deal
             444      2. Quite a bit
             581      3. Some
             250      4. Very little
              54      5. None

                      8. DK
               6      9. NA
             180      0. Inap, no Post IW

     NOTE:
        THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
        HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
        APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961338

             Q12

             (Still on p. 13 in the booklet)
             In general, how much attention did you pay to news about
```

```
        the campaigns for election to Congress -- that is, the
        House of Representatives in Washington  --  A GREAT
        DEAL, QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        87      1. A great deal
       191      2. Quite a bit
       553      3. Some
       516      4. Very little
       180      5. None

                8. DK
         7      9. NA
       180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961339

```
          Q13

          (Not using the booklet)
          How much of the time do you think you can trust the
          media to report the news fairly?
          JUST ABOUT ALWAYS, MOST OF THE TIME, ONLY SOME OF THE
          TIME, or ALMOST NEVER?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          82      1. Just about always
         475      2. Most of the time
         817      3. Only some of the time
         131      4. Almost never
          19      5. None of the time [VOL]

                  8. DK
           6      9. NA
         180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961340

```
          Q14

          Looking at page 14 of the booklet:
          Here is a question about political parties.
          Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with
          your view?  You can just tell me the number of the
          opinion you choose:
          1. A CONTINUATION OF THE TWO-PARTY SYSTEM OF DEMOCRATS
             AND REPUBLICANS
          2. ELECTIONS IN WHICH CANDIDATES RUN AS INDIVIDUALS
             WITHOUT PARTY LABELS
          3. THE GROWTH OF ONE OR MORE PARTIES THAT COULD
```

```
            EFFECTIVELY CHALLENGE THE DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS
            ----------------------------------------------------------

         631       1. A continuation of the two party system
                      of Democrats and Republicans
         478       2. Elections in which candidates run as
                      individuals without party labels
         396       3. The growth of one or more parties that
                      could effectively challenge the
                      Democrats and Republicans

                   8. DK
          12       9. NA
         180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961341

```
         R1

         (Not using the booklet)
         In terms of general attitudes and beliefs, how similar
         would you say other people are to you--
         VERY SIMILAR, SOMEWHAT SIMILAR, NOT VERY SIMILAR, or NOT
         AT ALL SIMMIILAR
         ----------------------------------------------------------

         193       1. Very similar
        1040       2. Somewhat similar
         219       3. Not very similar
          60       4. Not at all similar

                   8. DK
          10       9. NA
         180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961342

```
         R2

         Are you a smoker?
         ----------------------------------------------------------

         362       1. Yes
        1166       5. No

                   8. DK
           6       9. NA
         180       0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:

```
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961343

          R2a

          IF R IS NOT A SMOKER:

          Have you ever smoked?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          534      1. Yes
          632      5. No

                   8. DK
            6      9. NA
          542      0. Inap, 1 in R2; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961344

          R3

          There are many types of organizations, groups, and
          charities that people might be involved with.  We're
          interested in what kinds of groups you might be involved
          with.  I'm going to read you a list of different types
          of organizations.  For each type, could you tell me the
          name or names of the organizations you are involved with?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

              THIS TEXT BEGINS THE SET OF QUESTIONS R3-R7w  ('GROUPS').

              Variables V961344-V961453 document the questions asked about
              22 categories of groups.
              Variables V961454-V961458 are comprehensive summaries about all
              22 categories of groups.

              For each of the 22 group categories (e.g. Labor Unions), the
              following are determined:

              1) How many groups from this category R is involved with (up
                 to 4 mentions);
              2) Membership in the groups from this category;
              3) Payment of dues/contributions to the groups from this
                 category;
              4) Participation in activities/meetings of the groups from
                 this category;
              5) How often politics is discussed by the groups from this
                 category;

              For every group category, there are 5 category summary
              variables which correspond to 1)-5) above.  Each of the
              category summary variables is descriptive of all mentions
```

            (up to 4 specific groups) for the particular category.
            These variables are documented below.

            GROUP CATEGORY   VARIABLES
            Labor unions   V961344-V961348
            Business/work   V961349-V961353
            Veterans   V961354-V961358
            Church/syn.   V961359-V961363
            Other religious   V961364-V961368
            Elderly/senior   V961369-V961373
            Ethnic   V961374-V961378
            Women's   V961379-V961383
            Polit. issue   V961384-V961388
            Nonpart. Civic   V961389-V961393
            Liberal or Cons.   V961394-V961398
            Pol. Pty/Cand   V961399-V961403
            Children's   V961404-V961408
            Literary, Art   V961409-V961413
            Hobby   V961414-V961418
            Neighborhood   V961419-V961423
            Fraternal   V961424-V961428
            Service Needy   V961429-V961433
            Educational   V961434-V961438
            Cultural   V961439-V961443
            Self-Help   V961444-V961448
            Other   V961449-V961553

            [Note: For users who are interested in data for the individual
            groups-- Group1, Group2, Group3, Group4-- comprising a
            group category, the specific responses to the dues, activities,
            and political discussion questions [2) to 4) above] for each
            specific group within a category can be obtained using the
            procedure described in the special Appendix, "ACCESSING
            GROUP-SPECIFIC POST DATA (SECTION R)." Note that the textual
            identifications of the Group1, Group2, Group3 and Group4
            mentions are not available, but that the identities of
            Groups 1-4 are consistent in all variables within a category.]

        Our first type of group is labor unions.
        (Are you involved with any labor unions?)
        Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
        GROUPS ARE NAMED)
        SUMMARY - NUMBER OF LABOR UNIONS MENTIONED

            See R3 for full text and note.
            Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
            involved with any...').

        1319   0. No, not involved with any
         183   1. One
          24   2. Two
           7   3. Three
           1   4. Four

                  9. Inap, no Post IW

    NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

```
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961345

          R4a

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LABOR UNIONS:

          How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
          Are you a member of this group?
          LABOR UNION MENTIONS
          MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

               See R3 for full text and note.
               The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
               are consistently identified in all questions.

          7        0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                          MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
        179        1. Group 1 only
          4        2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                          MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
         17       12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
                  23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                          MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
          7      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                 124. Groups 1,2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                          MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
          1     1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                          this type (0,8,9 in R3a)
        180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
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   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961346

          R5a

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LABOR UNIONS:

          In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
          money to this group?
          LABOR UNION MENTIONS
          DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.
            A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
            type of contribution.

     46       0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                    to any group mentioned by R
                    PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
    154       1. Group 1 only
      2       2. Group 2 only
              3. Group 3 only
              4. Group 4 only
                    PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
     10      12. Groups 1 and 2
             13. Groups 1 and 3
             14. Groups 1 and 4
             23. Groups 2 and 3
             24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and4
                    PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
      2     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
            124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
            134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
      1    1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any labor
                    unions (0,8,9 in R3a)
    180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961347

         R6a

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LABOR UNIONS:

         In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
         activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
         of this group?
         LABOR UNION MENTIONS
         MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
         -----------------------------------------------------------

         See R3 for full text and note.
         The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
         are consistently identified in all questions.
         A group is coded if R has attended a meeting and/or taken
         part in any activities.

    120       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                    mentioned
                    ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
     86       1. Group 1 only
```

```
   2        2. Group 2 only
            3. Group 3 only
            4. Group 4 only
                  ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
   5       12. Groups 1 and 2
   1       13. Groups 1 and 3
           14. Groups 1 and 4
           23. Groups 2 and 3
           24. Groups 2 and 4
   1       34. Groups 3 and 4
                  ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
          123. Groups 1 and 2
          124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
          134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                  ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
         1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any labor
                  unions (0,8,9 in R3a)
 180     9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961348

          R7a

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LABOR UNIONS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          LABOR UNION MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY

              See R3 for full text and note.
              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.
              A group is coded if politics is discussed "often" or
              "sometimes."

```
 103       0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                  "often" or "sometimes"
                  DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
  98       1. Group 1 only
   1       2. Group 2 only
           3. Group 3 only
           4. Group 4 only
                  DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
  11      12. Groups 1 and 2
          13. Groups 1 and 3
          14. Groups 1 and 4
   1      23. Groups 2 and 3
          24. Groups 2 and 4
          34. Groups 3 and 4
                  DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
```

```
              123. Groups 1,2 and 3
              124. Groups 1,2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2,3 and 4
                      DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
         1   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any labor
                      unions (0,8,9 in R3a)
       180   9999. Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961349

        R3b

        How about other organizations associated with your work
        such as a business or professional association or a farm
        organization?
        Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
        GROUPS ARE NAMED)
        SUMMARY - NUMBER OF BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED GROUP
        MENTIONS

            See R3 for full text and note.
            Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
            involved with any...').

       1272   0. No, not involved with any
        164   1. One
         51   2. Two
         32   3. Three
         15   4. Four

                 9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961350

        R4b

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED GROUPS:

        How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
        Are you a member of this group?
        BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED GROUP MENTIONS
        MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4

```
                  are consistently identified in all questions.

        13        0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
       160        1. Group 1 only
         3        2. Group 2 only
         1        3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
        49       12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
        23      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
         1      124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
         1      134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
        11     1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3b)
       180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961351

        R5b

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED  GROUPS:

        In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
        money to this group?
        BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED GROUP MENTIONS
        DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
        -----------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.
             A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
             type of contribution.

        61        0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                        to any group mentioned by R
                        PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
       118        1. Group 1 only
         3        2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
        44       12. Groups 1 and 2
         1       13. Groups 1 and 3
```

```
    1      14. Groups 1 and 4
           23. Groups 2 and 3
           24. Groups 2 and 4
           34. Groups 3 and 4
                   PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
   24     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
          124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
    1     134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
    9    1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                   this type (0,8,9 in R3b)
  180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961352

         R6b

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED  GROUPS:

         In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
         activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
         of this group?
         BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED GROUP MENTIONS
         MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
         ------------------------------------------------------------

   79       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                   mentioned
                   ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
  117       1. Group 1 only
   11       2. Group 2 only
    3       3. Group 3 only
            4. Group 4 only
                   ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
   25      12. Groups 1 and 2
    9      13. Groups 1 and 3
           14. Groups 1 and 4
    2      23. Groups 2 and 3
           24. Groups 2 and 4
           34. Groups 3 and 4
                   ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
   11     123. Groups 1 and 2
    1     124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
    1     134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
    1     234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
    2    1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                   this type (0,8,9 in R3b)
  180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

```
  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961353

           R7b

           IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED  GROUPS:

           How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
           sometimes, rarely or never?
           BUSINESS OR WORK-RELATED MENTIONS
           DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
           ------------------------------------------------------------

           156      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                            "often" or "sometimes"
                         DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
            56      1. Group 1 only
             9      2. Group 2 only
             3      3. Group 3 only
                    4. Group 4 only
                         DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
            14     12. Groups 1 and 2
             5     13. Groups 1 and 3
                   14. Groups 1 and 4
             3     23. Groups 2 and 3
                   24. Groups 2 and 4
             1     34. Groups 3 and 4
                         DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
            11    123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                  124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
             1    134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
             1    234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
             2   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                            this type (0,8,9 in R3b)
           180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961354

           R3c

           Veterans organizations such as the American Legion or
           the Veterans of Foreign wars?
           Which ones?  (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
           GROUPS ARE NAMED)
           SUMMARY - NUMBER OF VETERANS GROUP MENTIONS
           ------------------------------------------------------------

               See R3 for full text and note.
```

```
            Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
            involved with any...').

        1413      0. No, not involved with any
          92      1. One
          21      2. Two
           5      3. Three
           3      4. Four

                  9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961355


            R4c

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY VETERANS GROUPS:

            How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
            Are you a member of this group?
            VETERANS GROUP MENTIONS
            MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See R3 for full text and note.
                The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
                are consistently identified in all questions.

          24      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
          72      1. Group 1 only
           1      2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
          19     12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
           2    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
           3   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3c)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
```

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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961356


          R5c

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY VETERANS GROUPS:

          In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
          money to this group?
          VETERANS GROUP MENTIONS
          DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
          ----------------------------------------------------------

               See R3 for full text and note.
               The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
               are consistently identified in all questions.
               A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
               type of contribution.

          26      0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                         to any group mentioned by R
                         PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
          72      1. Group 1 only
           2      2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                         PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
          15     12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
           1     23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                         PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
           4    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
           1   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3c)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961357


          R6c

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY VETERANS GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
```

```
        VETERANS GROUP MENTIONS
        MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
        --------------------------------------------------------------

        70      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                      mentioned
                      ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
        35      1. Group 1 only
         1      2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                      ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
        13     12. Groups 1 and 2
         1     13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
         1    123. Groups 1 and 2
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
             1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3c)
       180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961358

```
        R7c

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY VETERANS GROUPS:

        How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
        sometimes, rarely or never?
        VETERANS GROUP MENTIONS
        DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
        --------------------------------------------------------------

        79      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                      "often" or "sometimes"
                      DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
        28      1. Group 1 only
         4      2. Group 2 only
         1      3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                      DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
         6     12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
         2     23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
```

```
          34. Groups 3 and 4
                 DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
     1   123. Groups 1,2 and 3
         124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
         134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
         234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                 DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
         1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                  this type (0,8,9 in R3c)
   180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961359

         R3d

         Are you a member of a local church, parish or synagogue?
         Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
         GROUPS ARE NAMED)
         SUMMARY - NUMBER OF CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE MENTIONS

              See R3 for full text and note.
              Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
              involved with any...').

   637   0. No, not involved with any
   861   1. One
    30   2. Two
     6   3. Three
              4. Four

              9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961360

         R4d

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE:

         How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
         Are you a member of this group?
         CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE MENTIONS
         MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

              See R3 for full text and note.
              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.

```
        46        0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                         MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
       833        1. Group 1 only
         3        2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                         MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
        10       12. Groups 1 and 2
         3       13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                         MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
         2      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
               1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3d)
       180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961361


        R5d


        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE:

        In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
        money to this group?
        CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE  MENTIONS
        DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.
             A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
             type of contribution.

        74        0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                        to any group mentioned by R
                         PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
       806        1. Group 1 only
         1        2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                         PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
        12       12. Groups 1 and 2
         1       13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
```

```
      1      23. Groups 2 and 3
             24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and 4
                    PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
      2     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
            124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
            134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
           1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

           9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3d)
    180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961362

          R6d

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          -----------------------------------------------------------

    226       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                    mentioned
                    ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
    650       1. Group 1 only
      3       2. Group 2 only
              3. Group 3 only
              4. Group 4 only
                    ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
     12      12. Groups 1 and 2
      1      13. Groups 1 and 3
             14. Groups 1 and 4
      1      23. Groups 2 and 3
             24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and 4
                    ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
      4     123. Groups 1 and 2
            124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
            134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
           1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

           9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3d)
    180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
```

    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961363

          R7d

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          CHURCH/PARISH/SYNAGOGUE MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          ----

          764   0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                         "often" or "sometimes"
                       DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          124   1. Group 1 only
            3   2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                         DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
            2   12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
            1   23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                         DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
            3   123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                 124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
                1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3d)
          180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961364

          R3e

          How about other organizations such affiliated with your
          religion besides that, such as the Knights of Columbus
          or B'nai B'rith, or a bible study group?
          Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUP MENTIONS

             See R3 for full text and note.

```
              Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
              involved with any...').

         1337     0. No, not involved with any
          150     1. One
           28     2. Two
            9     3. Three
           10     4. Four

                  9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961365

```
              R4e

              IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS:

              How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
              Are you a member of this group?
              OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUP MENTIONS
              MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
              -------------------------------------------------------------

                  See R3 for full text and note.
                  The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
                  are consistently identified in all questions.

           15     0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
          139     1. Group 1 only
            2     2. Group 2 only
            1     3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
           23    12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
            1    23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
            9   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
            2   124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
            5  1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3e)
          180  9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961366

          R5e

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS:

          In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
          money to this group?
          OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUP MENTIONS
          DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              See R3 for full text and note.
              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.
              A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
              type of contribution.

      69        0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                      to any group mentioned by R
                      PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
     103        1. Group 1 only
       3        2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                      PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
      15       12. Groups 1 and 2
       1       13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
       1       24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
       2      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
       1      234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
       2     1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3e)
     180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961367

          R6e

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
```

```
        OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUP MENTIONS
        MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
        --------------------------------------------------------------

        48      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                   mentioned
                   ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
       112      1. Group 1 only
                2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
         1      4. Group 4 only
                   ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
        22     12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
         1     24. Groups 2 and 4
         1     34. Groups 3 and 4
                   ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
         8    123. Groups 1 and 2
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
         4   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

              9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3e)
       180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961368

        R7e

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS:

        How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
        sometimes, rarely or never?
        OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUP MENTIONS
        DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
        --------------------------------------------------------------

       159      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                   "often" or "sometimes"
                   DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
        31      1. Group 1 only
         2      2. Group 2 only
         1      3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                   DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
         2     12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
```

```
    1      34. Groups 3 and 4
                   DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
          123. Groups 1,2 and 3
          124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
          134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
    1    1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                   this type (0,8,9 in R3e)
  180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961369

         R3f

         Organizations for the elderly or senior citizens?
         Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
         GROUPS ARE NAMED)
         SUMMARY - NUMBER OF ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUP MENTIONS

             See R3 for full text and note.
             Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
             involved with any...').

```
    1357      0. No, not involved with any
     155      1. One
      18      2. Two
       4      3. Three
               4. Four

               9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961370

         R4f

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUPS:

         How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
         Are you a member of this group?
         ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUP MENTIONS
         MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.

```
      15        0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
     145        1. Group 1 only
       2        2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
      12       12. Groups 1 and 2
       2       13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
       1      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
             1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3f)
     180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961371


         R5f

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUPS:

         In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
         money to this group?
         ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUP MENTIONS
         DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
         -----------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.
             A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
             type of contribution.

      45        0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                        to any group mentioned by R
                        PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
     117        1. Group 1 only
       3        2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                        PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
      10       12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
```

```
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
         2     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
               234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
              1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3f)
       180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961372

          R6f

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          -----------------------------------------------------------

       110       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                     mentioned
                     ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
        56       1. Group 1 only
         3       2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                     ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
         5      12. Groups 1 and 2
                13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
         1      23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                     ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
         2     123. Groups 1 and 2
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
               234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                     ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
              1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3f)
       180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
```

```
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961373

          R7f

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          ELDERLY/SENIOR GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          ----------------------------------------------------------

          99      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                        "often" or "sometimes"
                     DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          72      1. Group 1 only
           1      2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
           4     12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
           1    123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
               1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3f)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961374

          R3g

          Organizations representing your own particular
          nationality or ethnic group such as the Polish-American
          Congress, the Mexican-American Legal Defense, or the
          National Association for the Advancement of Colored
          People?
          Which ones?  (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUP MENTIONS
          ----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
             See R3 for full text and note.
             Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
             involved with any...').

       1476      0. No, not involved with any
         51      1. One
          6      2. Two
          1      3. Three
                 4. Four

                 9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961375

```
         R4g

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUPS:

         How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
         Are you a member of this group?
         ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUP MENTIONS
         MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.

        5        0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                      MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
       47        1. Group 1 only
        1        2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                      MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
        4       12. Groups 1 and 2
                13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                      MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
        1      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
               234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
              1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

              9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3g)
      180     9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:

    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961376

            R5g

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUPS:

            In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
            money to this group?
            ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUP MENTIONS
            DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY

                See R3 for full text and note.
                The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
                are consistently identified in all questions.
                A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
                type of contribution.

        21   0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                        to any group mentioned by R
                        PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
        31   1. Group 1 only
                  2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
         5   12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
         1   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
               1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3g)
       180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961377

            R6g

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUPS:

            In the last 12 months have you taken part in any

```
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          22       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                      mentioned
                      ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
          31       1. Group 1 only
           1       2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                      ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
           3      12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
                  23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
           1     123. Groups 1 and 2
                 124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
                1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3g)
         180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961378


          R7g


          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          ETHNIC/NATIONALITY GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          28       0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                      "often" or "sometimes"
                      DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          27       1. Group 1 only
           2       2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                      DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
                  12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
```

```
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                      DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
       1     123. Groups 1,2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
               234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
             1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3g)
       180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961379

         R3h

         Organizations mainly interested in issues promoting the
         rights or the welfare of women -- an organization such
         as the National Organization for women, or the Eagle
         Forum, or the American Association of University Women?
         Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
         GROUPS ARE NAMED)
         SUMMARY - NUMBER OF WOMEN'S GROUP MENTIONS

             See R3 for full text and note.
             Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
             involved with any...').

```
      1511       0. No, not involved with any
        19       1. One
         4       2. Two
                 3. Three
                 4. Four

                 9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961380

         R4h

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY WOMENS' GROUPS:

         How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
         Are you a member of this group?
         WOMEN'S GROUP MENTIONS
         MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

```
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          See R3 for full text and note.
          The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
          are consistently identified in all questions.

   4       0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                 MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
  18       1. Group 1 only
           2. Group 2 only
           3. Group 3 only
           4. Group 4 only
                 MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
   1      12. Groups 1 and 2
          13. Groups 1 and 3
          14. Groups 1 and 4
          23. Groups 2 and 3
          24. Groups 2 and 4
          34. Groups 3 and 4
                 MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
         123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
         124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
         134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
         234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                 MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
        1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

        9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                 this type (0,8,9 in R3h)
 180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961381


          R5h

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY WOMENS' GROUPS:

          In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
          money to this group?
          WOMEN'S GROUP MENTIONS
          DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          See R3 for full text and note.
          The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
          are consistently identified in all questions.
          A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
          type of contribution.

   7       0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                 to any group mentioned by R
                 PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
  15       1. Group 1 only
           2. Group 2 only
           3. Group 3 only
```

```
                4. Group 4 only
                      PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
         1    12. Groups 1 and 2
              13. Groups 1 and 3
              14. Groups 1 and 4
              23. Groups 2 and 3
              24. Groups 2 and 4
              34. Groups 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
             123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
             124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
             134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
             234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
            1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3h)
        180  9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961382


         R6h

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY WOMENS' GROUPS:

         In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
         activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
         of this group?
         WOMEN'S GROUPS MENTIONS
         MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
         -------------------------------------------------------------

         10      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                      mentioned
                      ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
         11      1. Group 1 only
                 2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                      ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
          2     12. Groups 1 and 2
                13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
               123. Groups 1 and 2
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
               234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
              1234. Groups 1,2,3,4
```

```
         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                   this type (0,8,9 in R3h)
     180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961383

          R7h

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY WOMENS' GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          WOMEN'S GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY

```
     13      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                   "often" or "sometimes"
                   DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
      9      1. Group 1 only
             2. Group 2 only
             3. Group 3 only
             4. Group 4 only
                   DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
      1     12. Groups 1 and 2
            13. Groups 1 and 3
            14. Groups 1 and 4
            23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                   DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
           123. Groups 1,2 and 3
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
           134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
           234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
          1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

          9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                   this type (0,8,9 in R3h)
     180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961384

          R3i

          Organizations active on any particular political issues
          such as the environment or abortion (on either side), or
          gun control (on either side) or consumer's rights, or
          the rights of taxpayers or any other issues?

```
        Which ones?  (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
        GROUPS ARE NAMED)
        SUMMARY - NUMBER OF POLITICAL ISSUE GROUP MENTIONS
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See R3 for full text and note.
            Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
            involved with any...').

     1436      0. No, not involved with any
       58      1. One
       24      2. Two
        9      3. Three
        7      4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961385

         R4i

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY POLITICAL ISSUE GROUPS:

         How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
         Are you a member of this group?
         POLITICAL ISSUE GROUP MENTIONS
         MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
         ------------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.

      9       0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                    MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
     56       1. Group 1 only
      1       2. Group 2 only
              3. Group 3 only
              4. Group 4 only
                    MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
     17      12. Groups 1 and 2
      2      13. Groups 1 and 3
             14. Groups 1 and 4
             23. Groups 2 and 3
      1      24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
      7     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
            124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
            134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
      5    1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

           9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
```

```
                           this type (0,8,9 in R3i)
        180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961386


         R5i


         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY POLITICAL ISSUE GROUPS:

         In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
         money to this group?
         POLITICAL ISSUE GROUP MENTIONS
         DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
         ----------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.
             A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
             type of contribution.

         22      0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                     to any group mentioned by R
                     PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
         46      1. Group 1 only
          1      2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                     PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
         17     12. Groups 1 and 2
          1     13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                     PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
          6    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
               234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                     PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
          5   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                     this type (0,8,9 in R3i)
        180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961387


         R6i
```

```
          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY POLITICAL ISSUE GROUPS:


          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          POLITICAL ISSUE GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          -------------------------------------------------------------


          69       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                         mentioned
                         ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
          20       1. Group 1 only
           1       2. Group 2 only
           1       3. Group 3 only
           1       4. Group 4 only
                         ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
           5      12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
                  23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                         ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
                 123. Groups 1 and 2
                 124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
           1     134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
                1234. Groups 1,2,3,4


                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3i)
         180    9999. Inap, no Post IW


 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961388


          R7i


          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY POLITICAL ISSUE GROUPS:


          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          POLITICAL ISSUE GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          -------------------------------------------------------------


          27       0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                         "often" or "sometimes"
                         DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          43       1. Group 1 only
                   2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
```

```
                        DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
        18      12. Groups 1 and 2
         4      13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                        DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
         3     123. Groups 1,2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
         1     234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
         2    1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

              9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3i)
       180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961389

        R3j

        Nonpartisan civic organizations interested in the
        political life of the community or nation --such as the
        League of Women's Voters or a better government
        association?
        Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
        GROUPS ARE NAMED)
        SUMMARY - NUMBER OF CIVIC GROUP MENTIONS

            See R3 for full text and note.
            Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
            involved with any...').

      1504   0. No, not involved with any
        22   1. One
         6   2. Two
                3. Three
         2   4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961390

        R4j

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CIVIC GROUPS:

```
        How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
        Are you a member of this group?
        CIVIC GROUP MENTIONS
        MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.

     4      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                    MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
    20      1. Group 1 only
            2. Group 2 only
            3. Group 3 only
            4. Group 4 only
                    MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
     4     12. Groups 1 and 2
           13. Groups 1 and 3
           14. Groups 1 and 4
           23. Groups 2 and 3
           24. Groups 2 and 4
           34. Groups 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
          123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
          124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
          134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
     2   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3j)
   180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961391

        R5j

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CIVIC GROUPS:

        In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
        money to this group?
        CIVIC GROUP MENTIONS
        DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
        ------------------------------------------------------------

            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.
            A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
            type of contribution.

     9      0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                    to any group mentioned by R
```

```
                   PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
       14      1. Group 1 only
               2. Group 2 only
               3. Group 3 only
               4. Group 4 only
                   PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
        5     12. Groups 1 and 2
              13. Groups 1 and 3
              14. Groups 1 and 4
              23. Groups 2 and 3
              24. Groups 2 and 4
              34. Groups 3 and 4
                   PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
             123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
             124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
             134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
             234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
        2   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                     this type (0,8,9 in R3j)
      180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961392

          R6j

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CIVIC GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          CIVIC GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY

```
        6      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                     mentioned
                   ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
       18      1. Group 1 only
        1      2. Group 2 only
               3. Group 3 only
               4. Group 4 only
                   ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
        3     12. Groups 1 and 2
              13. Groups 1 and 3
        1     14. Groups 1 and 4
              23. Groups 2 and 3
              24. Groups 2 and 4
              34. Groups 3 and 4
                   ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
             123. Groups 1 and 2
             124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
             134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
```

```
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                     ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
        1   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                     this type (0,8,9 in R3j)
      180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961393


         R7j

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CIVIC GROUPS:

         How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
         sometimes, rarely or never?
         CIVIC GROUP MENTIONS
         DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        12      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                     "often" or "sometimes"
                     DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
        12      1. Group 1 only
         1      2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                     DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
         4     12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                     DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
              123. Groups 1,2 and 3
         1    124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                     DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
             1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3j)
      180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961394


         R3k
```

```
         Organizations that support general liberal or
         conservative causes such as Americans for Democratic
         Action or the Conservative Caucus?
         Which ones?  (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
         GROUPS ARE NAMED)
         SUMMARY - NUMBER OF LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUP MENTIONS
         ----------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
             involved with any...').

     1531      0. No, not involved with any
        3      1. One
                2. Two
                3. Three
                4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961395

         R4k

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUPS:

         How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
         Are you a member of this group?
         LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUP MENTIONS
         MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
         ----------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.

      1      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                   MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
      2      1. Group 1 only
             2. Group 2 only
             3. Group 3 only
             4. Group 4 only
                   MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
            12. Groups 1 and 2
            13. Groups 1 and 3
            14. Groups 1 and 4
            23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                   MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
           123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
           134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
           234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
```

```
            1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3k)
       180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961396

            R5k

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUPS:

            In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
            money to this group?
            LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUP MENTIONS
            DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY

                See R3 for full text and note.
                The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
                are consistently identified in all questions.
                A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
                type of contribution.

         3   0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                        to any group mentioned by R
                        PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
                  1. Group 1 only
                  2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
                 12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
                123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
               1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3k)
        180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961397

          R6k

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          ----

      3   0. No meetings or activities in any group
                mentioned
                ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
          1. Group 1 only
          2. Group 2 only
          3. Group 3 only
          4. Group 4 only
                ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
        12. Groups 1 and 2
        13. Groups 1 and 3
        14. Groups 1 and 4
        23. Groups 2 and 3
        24. Groups 2 and 4
        34. Groups 3 and 4
                ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
       123. Groups 1 and 2
       124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
       134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
       234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
     1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

        9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                this type (0,8,9 in R3k)
    180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961398

          R7k

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          ----

      3   0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                "often" or "sometimes"
                DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          1. Group 1 only

```
                  2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                       DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
                 12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                       DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
                123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                       DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
               1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                       this type (0,8,9 in R3k)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961399

          R3L

          Organizations active in supporting candidates for
          elections such as a political party organization?
          Which ones?  (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUP MENTIONS
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              See R3 for full text and note.
              Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
              involved with any...').

        1486      0. No, not involved with any
          42      1. One
           5      2. Two
           1      3. Three
                  4. Four

                  9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961400

          R4L

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUPS:
```

```
        How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
        Are you a member of this group?
        CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUP MENTIONS
        MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.

     6      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                    MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
    37      1. Group 1 only
     2      2. Group 2 only
            3. Group 3 only
            4. Group 4 only
                    MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
     3     12. Groups 1 and 2
           13. Groups 1 and 3
           14. Groups 1 and 4
           23. Groups 2 and 3
           24. Groups 2 and 4
           34. Groups 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
          123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
          124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
          134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
         1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3L)
   180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961401

        R5L

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUPS:

        In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
        money to this group?
        CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUP MENTIONS
        DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
        -----------------------------------------------------------

            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.
            A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
            type of contribution.

    25      0. No payment of any dues or contributions
```

```
                      to any group mentioned by R
                      PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
         21      1. Group 1 only
                 2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                      PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
          1     12. Groups 1 and 2
                13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
          1    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
               234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
              1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

              9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3L)
        180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
  ===============================
  VAR 961402


         R6L

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUPS:

         In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
         activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
         of this group?
         CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUP MENTIONS
         MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
         -----------------------------------------------------------

         31      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                      mentioned
                      ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
         16      1. Group 1 only
                 2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                      ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
          1     12. Groups 1 and 2
                13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
               123. Groups 1 and 2
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
```

```
                  134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                  234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                          ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
                 1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                          this type (0,8,9 in R3L)
         180     9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961403

          R7L

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          CANDIDATE SUPPORT GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY

```
          11       0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                          "often" or "sometimes"
                          DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          35       1. Group 1 only
                   2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                          DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
           1      12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
                  23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                          DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
           1     123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                 124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                          DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
                1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                          this type (0,8,9 in R3L)
         180     9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961404

          R3m

         Groups in which children might participate, such as Girl
         Scouts, 4-H, youth sports leagues such as soccer or
         Little League?
         Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
         GROUPS ARE NAMED)
         SUMMARY - NUMBER OF CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUP MENTIONS

             See R3 for full text and note.
             Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
             involved with any...').

     1289   0. No, not involved with any
      146   1. One
       65   2. Two
       23   3. Three
       11   4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961405

         R4m

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUPS:

         How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
         Are you a member of this group?
         CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUP MENTIONS
         MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.

       72   0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                      MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
      112   1. Group 1 only
        7   2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                   MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
       29   12. Groups 1 and 2
        2   13. Groups 1 and 3
        1   14. Groups 1 and 4
        2   23. Groups 2 and 3
              24. Groups 2 and 4
              34. Groups 3 and 4
                   MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
       14   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
        1   124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
             134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
             234. Groups 2, 3 and 4

```
                     MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
          5     1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3m)
        180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961406


          R5m

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUPS:

          In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
          money to this group?
          CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUP MENTIONS
          DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              See R3 for full text and note.
              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.
              A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
              type of contribution.

         53        0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                         to any group mentioned by R
                         PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
        119        1. Group 1 only
          7        2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                         PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
         39       12. Groups 1 and 2
          3       13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
          2       23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
          1       34. Groups 3 and 4
                         PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
         14      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
          1      124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
          1      134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
          5     1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3m)
        180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961407


          R6m

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          41       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                          mentioned
                          ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
         128       1. Group 1 only
           5       2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
           1       4. Group 4 only
                          ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
          45      12. Groups 1 and 2
           1      13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
           1      23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                          ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
          13     123. Groups 1 and 2
           1     124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
           2     234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                          ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
           7    1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                          this type (0,8,9 in R3m)
         180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961408


          R7m

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          CHILDREN' ACTIVITY GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          225      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                          "often" or "sometimes"
                          DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
```

```
      8      1. Group 1 only
      6      2. Group 2 only
      2      3. Group 3 only
             4. Group 4 only
                    DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
            12. Groups 1 and 2
            13. Groups 1 and 3
            14. Groups 1 and 4
      1     23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
      1     34. Groups 3 and 4
                    DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
           123. Groups 1,2 and 3
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
      1    134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
      1    234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
          1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

          9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                   this type (0,8,9 in R3m)
    180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961409

          R3n

          Literary, art, discussion or study groups?
          Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUP MENTIONS

             See R3 for full text and note.
             Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
             involved with any...').

     1480   0. No, not involved with any
       40   1. One
        6   2. Two
        4   3. Three
        4   4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961410

          R4n

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUPS:

```
        How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
        Are you a member of this group?
        LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUP MENTIONS
        MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.

        4      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                       MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
       37      1. Group 1 only
               2. Group 2 only
               3. Group 3 only
               4. Group 4 only
                       MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
        7     12. Groups 1 and 2
              13. Groups 1 and 3
              14. Groups 1 and 4
              23. Groups 2 and 3
              24. Groups 2 and 4
              34. Groups 3 and 4
                       MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
        3    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
             124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
             134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
             234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                       MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
        3   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                       this type (0,8,9 in R3n)
      180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961411

        R5n

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUPS:

        In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
        money to this group?
        LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUP MENTIONS
        DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
        ------------------------------------------------------------

             See R3 for full text and note.
             The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
             are consistently identified in all questions.
             A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
             type of contribution.

       26      0. No payment of any dues or contributions
```

```
                     to any group mentioned by R
                     PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
          17      1. Group 1 only
           2      2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                     PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
           5     12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
           1     23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
           1    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                     PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
           2   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3n)
         180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961412

          R6n

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

           6      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                     mentioned
                     ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
          34      1. Group 1 only
           1      2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                     ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
           6     12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                     ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
           3    123. Groups 1 and 2
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
```

```
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
        4   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3n)
      180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961413


          R7n


          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          LITERARY/ ART/ DISCUSSION GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          39      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                       "often" or "sometimes"
                       DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          9       1. Group 1 only
          1       2. Group 2 only
          2       3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                       DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
          2      12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                       DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
          1     123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                       DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
               1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                       this type (0,8,9 in R3n)
      180      9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961414


          R3p
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```
          Hobby clubs, sports or country clubs, bowling leagues,
          or other groups for leisure time activities?
          Which ones?  (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUP MENTIONS
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See R3 for full text and note.
              Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
              involved with any...').

      1258      0. No, not involved with any
       210      1. One
        50      2. Two
        12      3. Three
         4      4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961415

          R4p

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUPS:

          How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
          Are you a member of this group?
          HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUP MENTIONS
          MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

              See R3 for full text and note.
              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.

        15       0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
       201       1. Group 1 only
         1       2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
        46      12. Groups 1 and 2
         1      13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
         1      24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
         8     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
               134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
         1     234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
         2    1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4
```

```
                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3p)
         180     9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961416

           R5p

           IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUPS:

           In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
           money to this group?
           HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUP MENTIONS
           DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY

               See R3 for full text and note.
               The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
               are consistently identified in all questions.
               A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
               type of contribution.

           59   0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                         to any group mentioned by R
                         PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
          161   1. Group 1 only
            3   2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                         PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
           38   12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
                  23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                         PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
           11   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                 124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
            1   234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
            3   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3p)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961417

```
          R6p

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          56        0. No meetings or activities in any group
                         mentioned
                         ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
         167        1. Group 1 only
           3        2. Group 2 only
                    3. Group 3 only
                    4. Group 4 only
                         ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
          37       12. Groups 1 and 2
           1       13. Groups 1 and 3
                   14. Groups 1 and 4
                   23. Groups 2 and 3
           1       24. Groups 2 and 4
                   34. Groups 3 and 4
                         ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
           8      123. Groups 1 and 2
                  124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                  134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                  234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                         ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
           3     1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                          this type (0,8,9 in R3p)
         180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961418

          R7p

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          HOBBY/ SPORTS GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

         216        0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                         "often" or "sometimes"
                         DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
          52        1. Group 1 only
           1        2. Group 2 only
```

```
     2        3. Group 3 only
               4. Group 4 only
                      DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
     3       12. Groups 1 and 2
             13. Groups 1 and 3
             14. Groups 1 and 4
             23. Groups 2 and 3
             24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and 4
                      DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
     1      123. Groups 1,2 and 3
            124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
            134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
     1      234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
           1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

           9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3p)
   180     9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961419

          R3q

          Associations related to where you live --neighborhood or
          community associations, homeowners' or condominium
          associations, or block clubs?
          Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUP
 MENTIONS

              See R3 for full text and note.
              Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
              involved with any...').

```
       1330      0. No, not involved with any
        188      1. One
         13      2. Two
          2      3. Three
          1      4. Four

                 9. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961420

          R4q

```
        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUPS:


        How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
        Are you a member of this group?
        NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUP MENTIONS
        MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
        -------------------------------------------------------------

            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.

      9       0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                     MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
    182       1. Group 1 only
      1       2. Group 2 only
              3. Group 3 only
              4. Group 4 only
                     MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
     11      12. Groups 1 and 2
             13. Groups 1 and 3
             14. Groups 1 and 4
             23. Groups 2 and 3
             24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and 4
                     MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
      1     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
            124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
            134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                     MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
           1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

           9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                     this type (0,8,9 in R3q)
    180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961421

         R5q

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUPS:

         In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
         money to this group?
         NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUP MENTIONS
         DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
         -------------------------------------------------------------

            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.
            A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
            type of contribution.
```

```
    56        0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                     to any group mentioned by R
                     PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
   137        1. Group 1 only
     3        2. Group 2 only
              3. Group 3 only
              4. Group 4 only
                     PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
     6       12. Groups 1 and 2
     2       13. Groups 1 and 3
             14. Groups 1 and 4
             23. Groups 2 and 3
             24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and 4
                     PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
            123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
            124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
            134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                     PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
           1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

           9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                     this type (0,8,9 in R3q)
   180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961422


          R6q

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

    51        0. No meetings or activities in any group
                     mentioned
                     ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
   142        1. Group 1 only
     1        2. Group 2 only
              3. Group 3 only
              4. Group 4 only
                     ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
     8       12. Groups 1 and 2
             13. Groups 1 and 3
             14. Groups 1 and 4
             23. Groups 2 and 3
             24. Groups 2 and 4
             34. Groups 3 and 4
                     ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
     1      123. Groups 1 and 2
```

```
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
         1   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3q)
       180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961423

          R7q

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          NEIGHBORHOOD OR COMMUNITY GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY

```
       153      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                      "often" or "sometimes"
                      DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
        46      1. Group 1 only
         2      2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                      DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
         3     12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                      DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
              123. Groups 1,2 and 3
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
             1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3q)
       180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961424

R3r

Service or fraternal organizations such as the Lions or
Kiwanis or a local women's club or a college fraternity
or sorority?
Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
GROUPS ARE NAMED)
SUMMARY - NUMBER OF SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUP MENTIONS

        See R3 for full text and note.
        Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
        involved with any...').

   1410   0. No, not involved with any
    106   1. One
     17   2. Two
              3. Three
      1   4. Four

              9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961425

        R4r

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUPS:

        How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
        Are you a member of this group?
        SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUP MENTIONS
        MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

        See R3 for full text and note.
        The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
        are consistently identified in all questions.

      4   0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                    MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
    103   1. Group 1 only
              2. Group 2 only
              3. Group 3 only
              4. Group 4 only
                  MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
     16   12. Groups 1 and 2
            13. Groups 1 and 3
            14. Groups 1 and 4
            23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                   MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
           123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
           134. Groups 1, 3 and 4

```
            234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
      1    1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3r)
    180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961426

            R5r

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUPS:

            In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
            money to this group?
            SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUP MENTIONS
            DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY

                See R3 for full text and note.
                The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
                are consistently identified in all questions.
                A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
                type of contribution.

```
     27      0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                    to any group mentioned by R
                    PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
     87      1. Group 1 only
             2. Group 2 only
             3. Group 3 only
             4. Group 4 only
                    PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
      9     12. Groups 1 and 2
            13. Groups 1 and 3
            14. Groups 1 and 4
            23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                    PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
      1    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
           134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
           234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
          1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3r)
    180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961427

          R6r

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          36      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                          mentioned
                          ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
          76      1. Group 1 only
           3      2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                          ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
           8     12. Groups 1 and 2
           1     13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                          ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
                123. Groups 1 and 2
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                          ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
               1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                          this type (0,8,9 in R3r)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961428

          R7r

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          SERVICE OR FRATERNAL GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          103     0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                          "often" or "sometimes"
```

```
                              DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
            14      1. Group 1 only
             3      2. Group 2 only
                    3. Group 3 only
                    4. Group 4 only
                              DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
             4     12. Groups 1 and 2
                   13. Groups 1 and 3
                   14. Groups 1 and 4
                   23. Groups 2 and 3
                   24. Groups 2 and 4
                   34. Groups 3 and 4
                              DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
                  123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                  124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                  134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                  234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                              DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
                 1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                       this type (0,8,9 in R3r)
           180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961429

            R3s

            Organizations that provide services in such fields as
            health or service to the needy-- for instance, a
            hospital, a cancer or heart drive, or a group like the
            Salvation Army that works for the poor?
            Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
            GROUPS ARE NAMED)
            SUMMARY - NUMBER OF SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUP MENTIONS

                See R3 for full text and note.
                Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
                involved with any...').

          1379   0. No, not involved with any
           111   1. One
            29   2. Two
             8   3. Three
             7   4. Four

                    9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961430

R4s

IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUPS:

How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
Are you a member of this group?
SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUP MENTIONS
MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

        See R3 for full text and note.
        The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
        are consistently identified in all questions.

    53   0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                    MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
    70   1. Group 1 only
     4   2. Group 2 only
            3. Group 3 only
            4. Group 4 only
                    MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
    16   12. Groups 1 and 2
           13. Groups 1 and 3
           14. Groups 1 and 4
     2   23. Groups 2 and 3
           24. Groups 2 and 4
           34. Groups 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
     5   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
          124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
          134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
     5   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3s)
   180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961431

        R5s

        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUPS:

        In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
        money to this group?
        SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUP MENTIONS
        DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY

        See R3 for full text and note.
        The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
        are consistently identified in all questions.

```
              A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
              type of contribution.

      60        0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                      to any group mentioned by R
                      PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
      66        1. Group 1 only
       5        2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                      PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
      16       12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
       3      123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
       5     1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                      this type (0,8,9 in R3s)
     180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961432

          R6s

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

      64        0. No meetings or activities in any group
                      mentioned
                      ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
      69        1. Group 1 only
       4        2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                      ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
      11       12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
       1       23. Groups 2 and 3
       1       24. Groups 2 and 4
```

```
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                    ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
         4    123. Groups 1 and 2
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
         1   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3s)
       180  9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961433

            R7s

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUPS:

            How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
            sometimes, rarely or never?
            SERVICE TO NEEDY GROUP MENTIONS
            DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY

```
       129      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                    "often" or "sometimes"
                    DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
        18      1. Group 1 only
         1      2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
         1      4. Group 4 only
                    DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
         4     12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
         1     23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                    DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
         1    123. Groups 1,2 and 3
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
             1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

            9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3s)
       180  9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996

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VAR 961434


          R3t

          Educational institutions-- local schools, your own
          school or college, organizations associated with
          education such as school alumni associations or school
          service organizations such as the PTA?
          Which ones?  (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL GROUP MENTIONS
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          See R3 for full text and note.
          Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
          involved with any...').

     1253      0. No, not involved with any
      232      1. One
       38      2. Two
        7      3. Three
        4      4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961435


          R4t

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY EDUCATIONAL GROUPS:

          How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
          Are you a member of this group?
          EDUCATIONAL GROUP MENTIONS
          MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
          ------------------------------------------------------------

          See R3 for full text and note.
          The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
          are consistently identified in all questions.

       28      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                   MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
      209      1. Group 1 only
        2      2. Group 2 only
        1      3. Group 3 only
               4. Group 4 only
                   MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
       33     12. Groups 1 and 2
              13. Groups 1 and 3
              14. Groups 1 and 4
              23. Groups 2 and 3
              24. Groups 2 and 4
              34. Groups 3 and 4
```

```
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
         6    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
         1    134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
         1   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

              9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3t)
       180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
 ===============================
 VAR 961436

            R5t

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY EDUCATIONAL GROUPS:

            In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
            money to this group?
            EDUCATIONAL GROUP MENTIONS
            DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                 See R3 for full text and note.
                 The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
                 are consistently identified in all questions.
                 A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
                 type of contribution.

        80       0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                       to any group mentioned by R
                       PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
       170       1. Group 1 only
         4       2. Group 2 only
                 3. Group 3 only
                 4. Group 4 only
                       PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
        20      12. Groups 1 and 2
                13. Groups 1 and 3
                14. Groups 1 and 4
                23. Groups 2 and 3
                24. Groups 2 and 4
                34. Groups 3 and 4
                       PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
         3     123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
               124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
         1     134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
         1     234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                       PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
         2    1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

              9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3t)
       180    9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961437

            R6t

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY EDUCATIONAL GROUPS:

            In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
            activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
            of this group?
            EDUCATIONAL GROUP MENTIONS
            MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
            ----------------------------------------------------------

            97       0. No meetings or activities in any group
                           mentioned
                           ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
           155       1. Group 1 only
             4       2. Group 2 only
                     3. Group 3 only
                     4. Group 4 only
                           ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
            20      12. Groups 1 and 2
                    13. Groups 1 and 3
                    14. Groups 1 and 4
                    23. Groups 2 and 3
                    24. Groups 2 and 4
             1      34. Groups 3 and 4
                           ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
             2     123. Groups 1 and 2
                   124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                   134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                   234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                           ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
             2    1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                   9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                           this type (0,8,9 in R3t)
           180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961438

            R7t

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY EDUCATIONAL GROUPS:

            How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
            sometimes, rarely or never?
            EDUCATIONAL GROUP MENTIONS
            DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
```

```
        ----------------------------------------------------------

    212      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                   "often" or "sometimes"
                   DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
     60      1. Group 1 only
      1      2. Group 2 only
      1      3. Group 3 only
             4. Group 4 only
                   DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
      5     12. Groups 1 and 2
            13. Groups 1 and 3
      1     14. Groups 1 and 4
            23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                   DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
           123. Groups 1,2 and 3
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
      1    134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
           234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                   DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
          1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

          9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                   this type (0,8,9 in R3t)
    180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961439

          R3u

          Organizations that are active in providing cultural
          services to the public --for example, museums,
          symphonies, or public radio or television?
          Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF CULTURAL SERVICE GROUP MENTIONS

              See R3 for full text and note.
              Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
              involved with any...').

     1431   0. No, not involved with any
       70   1. One
       21   2. Two
        3   3. Three
        9   4. Four

                9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961440

          R4u

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CULTURAL SERVICE GROUPS:

          How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
          Are you a member of this group?
          CULTURAL SERVICE GROUP MENTIONS
          MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
          ----------------------------------------------------------

              See R3 for full text and note.
              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.

          11      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
          64      1. Group 1 only
           2      2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
          15     12. Groups 1 and 2
           1     13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
           2    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
           8   1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

               9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3u)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961441

          R5u

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CULTURAL SERVICE GROUPS:

          In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
          money to this group?
          CULTURAL SERVICE GROUP MENTIONS
          DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
          ----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.
            A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
            type of contribution.

     16     0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                  to any group mentioned by R
                  PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
     64     1. Group 1 only
            2. Group 2 only
            3. Group 3 only
            4. Group 4 only
                  PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
     13    12. Groups 1 and 2
          13. Groups 1 and 3
          14. Groups 1 and 4
          23. Groups 2 and 3
          24. Groups 2 and 4
          34. Groups 3 and 4
                  PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
      4   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
         124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
         134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
         234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                  PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
      6  1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                  this type (0,8,9 in R3u)
    180  9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961442


        R6u


        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CULTURAL SERVICE GROUPS:

        In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
        activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
        of this group?
        CULTURAL SERVICE GROUP MENTIONS
        MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
        ----------------------------------------------------------

     49     0. No meetings or activities in any group
                  mentioned
                  ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
     37     1. Group 1 only
      2     2. Group 2 only
            3. Group 3 only
            4. Group 4 only
                  ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
      6    12. Groups 1 and 2
      2    13. Groups 1 and 3
```

```
            14. Groups 1 and 4
            23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                    ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
       2   123. Groups 1 and 2
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
       1   134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
           234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
       4  1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

          9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3u)
     180  9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961443

          R7u

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY CULTURAL SERVICE GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          CULTURAL SERVICE GROUP MENTIONS
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY

```
      75      0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                    "often" or "sometimes"
                    DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
      20      1. Group 1 only
       2      2. Group 2 only
       1      3. Group 3 only
       2      4. Group 4 only
                    DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
       3     12. Groups 1 and 2
            13. Groups 1 and 3
            14. Groups 1 and 4
            23. Groups 2 and 3
            24. Groups 2 and 4
            34. Groups 3 and 4
                    DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
           123. Groups 1,2 and 3
           124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
           134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
           234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                    DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
          1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

          9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                    this type (0,8,9 in R3u)
     180  9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:

    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961444

            R3v

            Support or self-help groups such as AA or Gamblers'
            Anonymous?
            Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
            GROUPS ARE NAMED)
            SUMMARY - NUMBER OF SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUP MENTIONS

                See R3 for full text and note.
                Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
                involved with any...').

         1491   0. No, not involved with any
           36   1. One
            5   2. Two
            1   3. Three
            1   4. Four

                   9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961445

            R4v

            IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUPS:

            How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
            Are you a member of this group?
            SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUP MENTIONS
            MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY

                See R3 for full text and note.
                The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
                are consistently identified in all questions.

          8   0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
         29   1. Group 1 only
          1   2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
          3   12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4

```
           34. Groups 3 and 4
                  MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
     1   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
         124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
         134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
         234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                  MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
     1  1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                  this type (0,8,9 in R3v)
   180   9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961446

          R5v

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUPS:

          In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
          money to this group?
          SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUP MENTIONS
          DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY

              See R3 for full text and note.
              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.
              A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
              type of contribution.

```
    16      0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                  to any group mentioned by R
                  PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
    22      1. Group 1 only
     1      2. Group 2 only
            3. Group 3 only
     1      4. Group 4 only
                  PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
     2     12. Groups 1 and 2
           13. Groups 1 and 3
           14. Groups 1 and 4
           23. Groups 2 and 3
           24. Groups 2 and 4
           34. Groups 3 and 4
                  PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
     1    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
          124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
          134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
          234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                  PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
         1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

         9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                  this type (0,8,9 in R3v)
```

```
      180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961447

          R6v

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUPS:

          In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
          activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
          of this group?
          SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUP MENTIONS
          MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          12      0. No meetings or activities in any group
                        mentioned
                        ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
          25      1. Group 1 only
                  2. Group 2 only
                  3. Group 3 only
                  4. Group 4 only
                        ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
           4     12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4
                 23. Groups 2 and 3
                 24. Groups 2 and 4
                 34. Groups 3 and 4
                        ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
           1    123. Groups 1 and 2
                124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
           1   1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3v)
         180    9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961448

          R7v

          IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUPS:

          How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
          sometimes, rarely or never?
          SUPPORT/SELF-HELP GROUP MENTIONS
```

```
          DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
          ---------------------------------------------------------------

          37        0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                          "often" or "sometimes"
                          DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
           5        1. Group 1 only
                    2. Group 2 only
                    3. Group 3 only
                    4. Group 4 only
                          DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
           1       12. Groups 1 and 2
                   13. Groups 1 and 3
                   14. Groups 1 and 4
                   23. Groups 2 and 3
                   24. Groups 2 and 4
                   34. Groups 3 and 4
                          DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
                  123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                  124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                  134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                  234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                          DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
                 1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                          this type (0,8,9 in R3v)
         180     9999. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961449

          R3w

          Any other organizations?
          Which ones? (PROBE: "Any others?" UNTIL R SAYS NO OR 4
          GROUPS ARE NAMED)
          SUMMARY - NUMBER OF OTHER GROUP MENTIONS

              See R3 for full text and note.
              Code 0 includes DK/NA responses to filter ('Are you
              involved with any...').

        1436   0. No, not involved with any
          79   1. One
          15   2. Two
           3   3. Three
           1   4. Four

                  9. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996

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VAR 961450


        R4w


        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER GROUPS:


        How about the [NAME OF GROUP]?
        Are you a member of this group?
        OTHER GROUP MENTIONS
        MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY
        -----------------------------------------------------------


            See R3 for full text and note.
            The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
            are consistently identified in all questions.


        10      0. Not a member of any group mentioned by R
                        MEMBER OF ONE GROUP:
        72      1. Group 1 only
                2. Group 2 only
                3. Group 3 only
                4. Group 4 only
                        MEMBER OF TWO GROUPS:
        13     12. Groups 1 and 2
               13. Groups 1 and 3
               14. Groups 1 and 4
               23. Groups 2 and 3
               24. Groups 2 and 4
               34. Groups 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF THREE GROUPS:
         3    123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
              124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
              134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
              234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        MEMBER OF FOUR GROUPS:
             1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4


             9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3w)
        180  9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961451


        R5w


        IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER GROUPS:


        In the past 12 months have you paid dues or given any
        money to this group?
        OTHER GROUP MENTIONS
        DUES AND CONTRIBUTIONS SUMMARY
        -----------------------------------------------------------


            See R3 for full text and note.
```

              The groups identified as Group1, Group2, Group3 or Group4
              are consistently identified in all questions.
              A group is coded if R has paid dues and/or made any other
              type of contribution.

        1458   0. No payment of any dues or contributions
                      to any group mentioned by R
                      PAYMENT TO ONE GROUP:
          59   1. Group 1 only
           2   2. Group 2 only
                   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                      PAYMENT TO TWO GROUPS:
          12   12. Groups 1 and 2
                  13. Groups 1 and 3
                  14. Groups 1 and 4
                  23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO THREE GROUPS:
           3   123. Groups 1, 2 and 3
                 124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                      PAYMENT TO FOUR GROUPS:
                1234. Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3w)
         180   9999. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961452

         R6w

         IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER GROUPS:

         In the last 12 months have you taken part in any
         activities sponsored by this group or attended a meeting
         of this group?
         OTHER GROUP MENTIONS
         MEETINGS AND ACTIVITIES SUMMARY
         ----

         43   0. No meetings or activities in any group
                      mentioned
                      ACTIVITIES IN ONE GROUP:
         47   1. Group 1 only
          2   2. Group 2 only
          1   3. Group 3 only
                   4. Group 4 only
                      ACTIVITIES IN TWO GROUPS:
          4   12. Groups 1 and 2
                 13. Groups 1 and 3
                 14. Groups 1 and 4

```
                  23. Groups 2 and 3
                  24. Groups 2 and 4
                  34. Groups 3 and 4
                        ACTIVITIES IN THREE GROUPS:
          1    123. Groups 1 and 2
                 124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                 134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                 234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                        ACTIVITIES IN FOUR GROUPS:
                1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                        this type (0,8,9 in R3w)
        180     9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
================================
VAR 961453

           R7w

           IF R IS INVOLVED WITH ANY OTHER GROUPS:

           How often does this group discuss politics-- often,
           sometimes, rarely or never?
           OTHER GROUP MENTIONS
           DISCUSSION OF POLITICS "OFTEN" or "SOMETIMES" - SUMMARY
           ----------------------------------------------------------

           59       0. No group mentioned discusses politics
                           "often" or "sometimes"
                           DISCUSS IN ONE GROUP:
           30       1. Group 1 only
            3       2. Group 2 only
                    3. Group 3 only
                    4. Group 4 only
                           DISCUSS IN TWO GROUPS:
            6      12. Groups 1 and 2
                   13. Groups 1 and 3
                   14. Groups 1 and 4
                   23. Groups 2 and 3
                   24. Groups 2 and 4
                   34. Groups 3 and 4
                           DISCUSS IN THREE GROUPS:
                  123. Groups 1,2 and 3
                  124. Groups 1, 2 and 4
                  134. Groups 1, 3 and 4
                  234. Groups 2, 3 and 4
                           DISCUSS IN FOUR GROUPS:
                 1234. Groups 1,2,3,4

                 9996. Inap, R not involved with any groups of
                         this type (0,8,9 in R3w)
        180      9999. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
VAR 961454

             R3x

             SUMMARY - TOTAL NUMBER OF GROUPS MENTIONED BY R

                  Built from R3a-w.

                    99. NA; Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
VAR 961455

             R4x

             SUMMARY - TOTAL NUMBER OF GROUPS IN WHICH R REPORTED
             BEING A MEMBER

                  Built from R4a-w.

                    99. NA; Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
VAR 961456

             R5x

             SUMMARY - TOTAL NUMBER OF GROUPS TO WHICH R REPORTED
             PAYING DUES OR CONTRIBUTIONS

                  Built from R5a-w.

                    99. NA; Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
    ==============================
VAR 961457

             R6x

             SUMMARY - TOTAL NUMBER OF GROUPS FOR WHICH R REPORTED
             MEETINGS OR ACTIVITIES

             Built from R6a-w.

                99. NA; Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961458

          R7x

          SUMMARY - TOTAL NUMBER OF GROUPS FOR WHICH R REPORTED
          POLITICAL DISCUSSION "OFTEN" OR "SOMETIMES"

             Built from R7a-w.

                99. NA; Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961459

          T1

          On the whole, are you satisfied, fairly satisfied, not
          very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way
          democracy works in the United States?
          ----

          418   1. Satisfied
          798   2. Fairly satisfied
          258   3. Not very satisfied
           37   4. Not at all satisfied

                   8. DK
            9   9. NA
          180   0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961460

          T2

          [RB, P.15] Looking at page 15 in the booklet:
          In some countries, people believe their elections are
          conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe
          that their elections are conducted unfairly.
          Thinking of the last election in the United States,
          where would you place it on this scale of one to five

```
          where 1 means that the last election was conducted
          fairly and 5 means that the last election was conducted
          unfairly?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          746       1. Last election conducted fairly
          394       2.
          227       3.
           92       4.
           54       5. Last election conducted unfairly

                    8. DK
           10       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961461

          T3

          (Not using the booklet)
          Do you usually think of yourself as close to any
          particular political party?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          870       1. Yes
          655       5. No

                    8. DK
            6       9. NA
          180       0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961462

          T3(1)

          IF R THINKS OF SELF AS CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY:

          Which party is that?
          MENTION 1
          -----------------------------------------------------------

          472       1. Democratic Party
          387       3. Republican Party
           11       5. Other party (specify)

                    8. DK
                    9. NA
          844       0. Inap, 5,8,9 in T3; no Post IW

 NOTE:
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    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961463

          T3(2)

          IF R THINKS OF SELF AS CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY:

          Which party is that?
          MENTION 2
          -------------------------------------------------------------

                  1. Democratic Party
                  3. Republican Party
                  5. Other party (specify)

                  0. Inap, 5,8,9 in T3; 8,9 in T3(1);  no
                        further mention; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961464

          T3b

          CHECKPOINT
          NUMBER OF PARTIES R MENTIONED AS 'CLOSE TO'
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          655      0. No party (5 in T3)
          870      1. One party
                   2. Two or more parties

                   9. Inap, 8,9 in T3;  8,9 in T3(1); no Post
                         IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961465

          T3c

          IF R THINKS OF SELF AS CLOSE TO MORE THAN ONE POLITICAL PARTY /
          IF R DOESN'T THINK OF SELF AS CLOSE TO A POLITICAL PARTY:

          Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the
          political parties than the others?
          -------------------------------------------------------------

          320      1. Yes
          335      5. No
```

```
                         8. DK
                         9. NA
            1059         0. Inap, 1,9 in T3b; no Post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961466

            T3d

            IF R THINKS OF SELF AS CLOSE TO 2 OR MORE POLITICAL PARTIES BUT
            'A LITTLE CLOSER' TO ONE PARTY /
            IF R DOESN'T THINK OF SELF AS CLOSE TO A POLITICAL PARTY BUT  'A
            LITTLE CLOSER' TO ONE PARTY:

            Which party is that?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

             199       1. Democratic Party
             105       3. Republican Party
              15       5. Other party (specify)

                       8. DK
               1       9. NA
            1394       0. Inap, 9 in T3b; 5,8,9 in T3c; no Post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961467

            T3e

            IF R THINKS OF SELF AS CLOSE TO 2 OR MORE POLITICAL PARTIES BUT
            'A LITTLE CLOSER' TO ONE PARTY /
            IF R DOESN'T THINK OF SELF AS CLOSE TO A POLITICAL PARTY BUT  'A
            LITTLE CLOSER' TO ONE PARTY:

            Do you feel VERY CLOSE to this party, SOMEWHAT CLOSE, or
            NOT VERY CLOSE?
            ------------------------------------------------------------

             257       1. Very close
             719       3. Somewhat close
             212       5. Not very close

                       8. DK
                       9. NA
             525       0. Inap, 1,9 in T3b; 5,8,9 in T3c; 8,9 in
                             T3d; no Post IW

   NOTE:
      THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
      HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
      APPLY TO 1996
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==============================
VAR 961468


        T4


        Looking at page 16 in the booklet:
        Some people say that political parties in the United
        States care what ordinary people think.  Others say that
        political parties in the United States don't care what
        ordinary people think.
        Using the scale in the booklet, where 1 means that
        political parties care about what ordinary people think,
        and 5 means that they don't care what ordinary people
        think, where would you place yourself?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        149      1. Political parties care about what
                    ordinary people think
        421      2.
        570      3.
        269      4.
        111      5. They don't care what ordinary people
                    think

                 8. DK
          8      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961469


        T5


        Looking at page 17 in the booklet:
        Some people say that political parties are neccessary to
        make our political system work in the United States.
        Others think that political parties are not needed in
        the United States.
        Using the scale in the booklet, (where 1 means that
        political parties are necessary to make our political
        system work, and 5 means that political parties are not
        needed in the United States), where would you place
        yourself?
        ------------------------------------------------------------

        372      1. Political parties are necessary to make
                    our political system work
        476      2.
        394      3.
        185      4.
         86      5. Political parties are not needed in the
                    United States

                 8. DK
          9      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

```
 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961470

            T7

            Looking at page 18 in the booklet.
            I'd like to know what you think about each of our
            political parties.
            After I read the name of a political party, please rate
            it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly
            dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like
            that party.  If I come to a party you haven't heard of
            or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.
            ------------------------------------------------------------

            T7a

            The first party is:
            The Democratic party.
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See T7 for full text.

            38      0. Strongly dislike
            48      1.
            84      2.
           146      3.
           149      4.
           289      5.
           118      6.
           197      7.
                    8.
            78      9.
           166     10. Strongly like

                   98. DK
           188     99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
============================
VAR 961471

            T7b

            (Still looking at page 18 in the booklet)
            The Republican Party
            ------------------------------------------------------------

                See T7 for full text.

            49      0. Strongly dislike
            59      1.
```

```
         112      2.
         142      3.
         171      4.
         343      5.
         181      6.
         155      7.
         168      8.
          93      9.
          39     10. Strongly like

                 98. DK
         188     99. NA; Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961472

          T7c

          (Still looking at page 18 in the booklet)
          The Reform Party

              See T7 for full text.

```
         101      0. Strongly dislike
          56      1.
         112      2.
         136      3.
         158      4.
         398      5.
          86      6.
          45      7.
          27      8.
          12      9.
           6     10. Strongly like

                 98. DK
         199     99. NA; Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961473

          T8a

          (Still looking at page 18 in the booklet)
          And now, using the same scale, I'd like to ask you how
          much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again,
          if I come to a leader you haven't heard of or you feel
          you do not know enough about, just say so.
          The first political leader is
          Bill Clinton.

```
        See T7 for full text.

103      0. Strongly dislike
 81      1.
110      2.
100      3.
 89      4.
148      5.
162      6.
193      7.
237      8.
119      9.
177     10. Strongly like

        98. DK
189     99. NA; Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961474

        T8b

        (Still looking at page 18 in the booklet)
        Bob Dole

        See T7 for full text.

 57   0. Strongly dislike
 57   1.
 95   2.
128   3.
196   4.
301   5.
212   6.
177   7.
163   8.
 83   9.
 38   10. Strongly like

        98. DK
190   99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961475

        T8c

        (Still looking at page 18 in the booklet)
        Ross Perot

```

```
          See T7 for full text.

     131      0. Strongly dislike
     125      1.
     137      2.
     187      3.
     184      4.
     337      5.
     159      6.
      93      7.
      65      8.
      27      9.
      21     10. Strongly like

             98. DK
     193     99. NA; Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961476

```
          T9

          What do you think about the state of the economy these
          days in the United States?
          Would you say that the state of the economy is VERY
          GOOD, GOOD, NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD, BAD, or VERY BAD?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

      98      1. Very good
     641      2. Good
     551      3. Neither bad nor good
     179      4. Bad
      48      5. Very bad

              8. DK
       7      9. NA
     180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961477

```
          T10

          Would you say that over the past twelve months, the
          state of the economy in the United States has GOTTEN
          BETTER, STAYED ABOUT THE SAME, or GOTTEN WORSE?
          -----------------------------------------------------------

     403      1. Gotten better
     947      3. Stayed about the same
     168      5. Gotten worse
```

```
                     8. DK
           6         9. NA
         180         0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961478

            T10a/T10b

            IF R THINKS U.S. ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN BETTER IN PAST 12 MONTHS /
            IF R THINKS U.S. ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN WORSE IN PAST 12 MONTHS:

            T10a. Would you say MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better?
            T10b. Would you say MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

          53         1. Gotten much better
         350         2. Gotten somewhat better
         947         3. Same (3 in T10)
         129         4. Gotten somewhat worse
          39         5. Gotten much worse

                     8. DK
                     9. NA
         196         0. Inap, 8,9 in T10; no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961479

            T11

            Looking at page 19 of the booklet, some people say that
            members of Congress know  what ordinary people think.
            Others say that members of Congress don't know much
            about what ordinary people think.
            Using the scale in the booklet, (where 1 means that the
            members of Congress know what ordinary people think, and
            5 means that the members of Congress don't know much
            about what ordinary people think), where would you place
            yourself?
            ----------------------------------------------------------

          62         1. Members of Congress know what ordinary
                        people think
         296         2.
         529         3.
         439         4.
         190         5. Members of Congress don't know much
                        about what ordinary people think

                     8. DK
```

```
       10        9. NA
      180        0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961480

            T12

         During the past twelve months, have you had any contact
         with a member of Congress in any way?
         ----

         212   1. Yes
        1315   5. No

                   8. DK
           6   9. NA
         180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961481

            T13

         Looking at page 20 of the booklet, some people say it
         makes a difference who is in power. Others say that it
         doesn't make a difference who is in power.
         Using the scale in the booklet, (where 1 means that it
         makes a difference who is in power and 5 means that it
         doesn't make a difference who is in power), where would
         you place yourself?
         ----

         429   1. It makes a difference who is in power
         561   2.
         282   3.
         162   4.
          88   5. It doesn't make a difference who is in
                         power

                   8. DK
           8   9. NA
         180   0. Inap, no Post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961482

            T14

```
         Looking at page 21 of the booklet, some people say that
         no matter who people vote for, it won't make any
         difference to what happens.  Others say that who people
         vote for can make a difference to what happens.
         Using the scale in the booklet, (where 1 means that
         voting won't make a difference to what happens and 5
         means that voting can make a difference),  where would
         you place yourself?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

         69      1. Voting won't make a difference to what
                      happens
         87      2.
        174      3.
        522      4.
        672      5. Voting can make a difference

                 8. DK
          8      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961483

```
         T15

         Looking at page 22 of the booklet, when people are asked
         to express an opinion, do you believe most people in the
         United States usually say what they think about politics
         or do you believe most people usually hide what they
         really think about politics?
         Using the scale in the booklet, (where 1 means that most
         people in the United States usually say what they think
         about politics, and 5 means that most people usually
         hide what they really think), where would you place
         yourself?
         ------------------------------------------------------------

        374      1. Most people in the United States
                      usually say what they think about
                      politics
        535      2.
        317      3.
        199      4.
         92      5. Most people in the United States
                      usually hide what they think about
                      politics

                 8. DK
          7      9. NA
        180      0. Inap, no Post IW
```

  NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS

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    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961484


          T16

          Looking at page 23 of the booklet,
          In politics people sometimes talk of left and right.
          Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10
          where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
          ------------------------------------------------------------

           16       0. Left
           17       1.
           63       2.
           82       3.
          111       4.
          532       5.
          168       6.
          157       7.
          133       8.
           51       9.
           78      10. Right

                   98. DK
          195      99. NA; Inap, no Post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961485


          Rand.B1a1

          Position of Democratic House candidate and Republican
          House candidate in Thermometers
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                House candidate thermometers were always administered as
                the 4th and 5th thermometers, but the order in which they
                were administered was randomized.

                   1. Democratic House candidate first,
                       Republican House candidate second
                   2. Republican House candidate first,
                       Democratic House candidate second

                   9. NA; Inap, no Post IW
                   0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate; no
                       Republican House candidate; Washington
                       DC

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961486
```

Rand.B1d

Position of The Supreme Court in Thermometers

      The Presidential candidates were always administered as
      the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
      and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
      representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
      thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
      the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
      the 7th-25th thermometers.
      Codes 7-25 and:

        99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961487

      Rand.B1e

      Position of Congress in Thermometers

      The Presidential candidates were always administered as
      the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
      and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
      representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
      thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
      the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
      the 7th-25th thermometers.
      Codes 7-25 and:

        99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
   THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
   HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
   APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961488

      Rand.B1f

      Position of The Military in Thermometers

      The Presidential candidates were always administered as
      the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
      and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
      representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
      thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
      the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
      the 7th-25th thermometers.
      Codes 7-25 and:

```
                    99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
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VAR 961489

            Rand.B1g

            Position of The Federal Government in Washington in Thermometers
            --------------------------------------------------------------

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer.  The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                       99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961490

            Rand.B1h

            Position of Blacks in Thermometers
            -----------------------------------------------------------

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer.  The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                       99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961491

            Rand.B1j

            Position of Whites in Thermometers
            -----------------------------------------------------------
```

The Presidential candidates were always administered as
the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
the 7th-25th thermometers.
Codes 7-25 and:

           99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961492

          Rand.B1k

          Position of Conservatives in Thermometers

          The Presidential candidates were always administered as
          the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
          and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
          representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
          thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
          the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
          the 7th-25th thermometers.
          Codes 7-25 and:

             99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961493

          Rand.B1L

          Position of Liberals in Thermometers

          The Presidential candidates were always administered as
          the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
          and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
          representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
          thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
          the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
          the 7th-25th thermometers.
          Codes 7-25 and:

             99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT

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    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961494

            Rand.B1m

            Position of Labor Unions in Thermometers
            ---------------------------------------------------------------

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer.  The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                       99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961495

            Rand.B1n

            Position of Big Business in Thermometers
            ---------------------------------------------------------------

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer.  The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                       99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961496

            Rand.B1p

            Position of Poor People in Thermometers
            ---------------------------------------------------------------

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer.  The remaining
```

                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                        99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961497

            Rand.B1r

            Position of People on Welfare in Thermometers

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                        99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961498

            Rand.B1r

            Position of Hispanics in Thermometers

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                        99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961499

Rand.B1s

Position of Christian Fundamentalists in Thermometers

            The Presidential candidates were always administered as
            the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
            and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
            representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
            thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
            the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
            the 7th-25th thermometers.
            Codes 7-25 and:

               99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961500

            Rand.B1t

            Position of The Women's movement in Thermometers

            The Presidential candidates were always administered as
            the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
            and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
            representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
            thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
            the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
            the 7th-25th thermometers.
            Codes 7-25 and:

               99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961501

            Rand.B1u

            Position of Older people in Thermometers

            The Presidential candidates were always administered as
            the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
            and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
            representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
            thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
            the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
            the 7th-25th thermometers.
            Codes 7-25 and:

                    99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961502

            Rand.B1v

            Position of Environmentalists in Thermometers

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                       99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961503

            Rand.B1w

            Position of Gay men and Lesbians, homosexuals in Thermometers
            ----

                    The Presidential candidates were always administered as
                    the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
                    and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
                    representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
                    thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
                    the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
                    the 7th-25th thermometers.
                    Codes 7-25 and:

                       99. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
=============================
VAR 961504

            Rand.B1x

            Position of The Christian Coalition in Thermometers
            ----

The Presidential candidates were always administered as
the first 3 thermometers, the House candidates as the 4th
and 5th thermometers, and the retiring House
representative as the 6th thermometer. The remaining
thermometers for groups and institutions (e.g. Congress,
the Supreme Court) were administered in random order as
the 7th-25th thermometers.
Codes 7-25 and:

```
     99. NA; Inap, no post IW
```

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961505

          Rand.C1

          Order of House Democratic and Republican candidates in
          administration of 'Likes/Dislikes' questions

          The 'Likes' and 'Dislikes' questions were both
          administered for the first candidate before being
          administered for the second candidate ('Likes' always
          precede 'Dislikes') . This variable indicates whether the
          'Likes/Dislikes' set of questions was asked first for the
          Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate.

             1. Democratic House candidate first,
                 Republican House candidate second
             2. Republican House candidate first,
                 Democratic House candidate second

             9. NA; Inap, no post IW
             0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate; no
                 Republican House candidate; Washington
                 DC

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961506

          Rand.E1a

          Order of Clinton and Dole in administration of Traits
          questions

          Two 'traits' questions were asked each for Clinton and
          Dole, and both traits were asked for the first candidate
          before being asked about the second candidate. The order
          of the candidates was randomized but not the order of the
          traits. (One question was asked about Perot, who always
          came third).

```
                    1. Clinton first, Dole second
                    2. Dole first, Clinton second

                    9. NA; Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961507


           Rand.J4b

           Order of Clinton, Dole, Perot in administration of Aid
           to Blacks 7-point scale
           ----------------------------------------------------------

                 Self-placement preceded the placements of the presidential
                 candidates.  This variables describes the order of the
                 placements for Clinton, Dole and Perot after self-
                 placement.

                    1. Clinton, Dole, Perot
                    2. Dole, Perot Clinton
                    3. Perot, Clinton, Dole
                    4. Clinton, Perot, Dole
                    5. Dole, Clinton, Perot
                    6. Perot, Dole, Clinton

                    9. NA; Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961508


           Rand.N11b

           Order of Clinton, Dole in administration of Liberal-
           Conservative 7-point scale
           ----------------------------------------------------------

                 Self-placement preceded the placements of the presidential
                 candidates.  This variables describes the order of the
                 placements for Clinton and Dole after self-placement
                 (placement was not asked for Perot).

                    1. Clinton, Dole
                    2. Dole, Clinton

                    9. NA; Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
```

```
==============================
VAR 961509

          Rand.N11e

          Order of Democratic and Republican House candidates in
          administration of Liberal-Conservative 7-point scale
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  After R self-placement, the Liberal-Conservative placement
                  questions were asked about Clinton and Dole, and the House
                  candidate placements were always asked afterwards (third
                  or fourth placements after R's self-placement).  This
                  variable describes whether the Democratic or Republican
                  candidate was administered first after the two
                  presidential candidates.

                      1. Democratic House candidate first,
                          Republican House candidate second
                      2. Republican House candidate first,
                          Democratic House candidate second

                      9. NA; Inap, no opinion in N13; no post IW
                      0. Inap, no Democratic House candidate; no
                          Republican House candidate; Washington
                          DC

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961510

          Rand.N14a

          Order of Clinton, Dole, Perot in administration of Tax
          Cut scale
          ------------------------------------------------------------

                  Self-placement preceded the placements of the presidential
                  candidates.  This variables describes the order of the
                  placements for Clinton, Dole and Perot after self-
                  placement.

                      1. Clinton, Dole, Perot
                      2. Dole, Perot Clinton
                      3. Perot, Clinton, Dole
                      4. Clinton, Perot, Dole
                      5. Dole, Clinton, Perot
                      6. Perot, Dole, Clinton

                      9. NA; Inap, no post IW

  NOTE:
     THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
     HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
     APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 961511
```

Rand.P2b

Order of Blacks and Hispanics in administration of
'Hardworking' scale

        The 'Hardworking' scale was always asked about Whites
        first. This variable describes whether the same question
        was afterwards administered first for Blacks or first for
        Hispanics.

             1. Blacks, Hispanics
             2. Hispanics, Blacks

             9. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961512

        Rand.P3b

        Order of Blacks and Hispanics in administration of
        'Intelligent' scale

        The 'Intelligent' scale was always asked about Whites
        first. This variable describes whether the same question
        was afterwards administered first for Blacks or first for
        Hispanics.

             1. Blacks, Hispanics
             2. Hispanics, Blacks

             9. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
===============================
VAR 961513

        Rand.P4b

        Order of Blacks and Hispanics in administration of
        'Trustworthy' scale

        The 'Trustworthy' scale was always asked about Whites
        first. This variable describes whether the same question
        was afterwards administered first for Blacks or first for
        Hispanics.

             1. Blacks, Hispanics
             2. Hispanics, Blacks

```
                    9. NA; Inap, no post IW

 NOTE:
    THIS VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION DESCRIBES ONE OF THE 1996 VARIABLES THAT
    HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 1997 PILOT DATA FILE; ANY MARGINALS AND INAPS
    APPLY TO 1996
==============================
VAR 970001

    97PI: 1997 Pilot Case ID

==============================
VAR 970002

    97PI: 1996 Post-Election Case ID

==============================
VAR 970003

    97PI: R Panel Status

           1        PARTICIPATED IN 1996
           2        PARTICIPATED IN 1996 AND 1994
           3        PARTICIPATED IN 1996, 1994, AND 1992

==============================
VAR 970004

    97PI: FIPS State Code

           01       ALABAMA
           02       ALASKA
           04       ARIZONA
           05       ARKANSAS
           06       CALIFORNIA
           08       COLORADO
           09       CONNECTICUT
           10       DELEWARE
           11       WASHINGTON DC
           12       FLORIDA
           13       GEORGIA
           15       HAWAII
           16       IDAHO
           17       ILLINOIS
           18       INDIANA
           19       IOWA
           20       KANSAS
           21       KENTUCKY
           22       LOUISIANA
           23       MAINE
           24       MARYLAND
           25       MASSACHUSETTS
           26       MICHIGAN
           27       MINNESOTA
           28       MISSISSIPPI
           29       MISSOURI
           30       MONTANA
           31       NEBRASKA
           32       NEVADA
```

```
              33        NEW HAMPSHIRE
              34        NEW JERSEY
              35        NEW MEXICO
              36        NEW YORK
              37        NORTH CAROLINA
              38        NORTH DAKOTA
              39        OHIO
              40        OKLAHOMA
              41        OREGON
              42        PENNSYLVANIA
              44        RHODE ISLAND
              45        SOUTH CAROLINA
              46        SOUTH DAKOTA
              47        TENNESSEE
              48        TEXAS
              49        UTAH
              50        VERMONT
              51        VIRGINIA
              53        WASHINGTON
              54        WEST VIRGINIA
              55        WISCONSIN
              56        WYOMING
```

```
==============================
VAR 970005

    97PI: R Congressional District

==============================
VAR 970006

    97PI: Date and Time of VQ

              1         11:44:26 09/04/97
              2         13:38:48 09/09/97
              3         16:55:44 09/11/97

==============================
VAR 970007

    A0.

    97PI: R contacted by other polit

    Let me begin by asking, other than this University of Michigan
    study, since last year's presidential election, did you
    participate  in any other survey or poll about politics?

              1         YES
              5         NO

              8         DON'T KNOW/RECALL, NOT SURE

==============================
VAR 970008

    A1a.

    97PI: A-S: Split Ballot - Early v. Late
    Random split half - A1-A5 and S1-S5
```

```
        1          R assigned to A1-A5
        2          R assigned to S1-S5
```

==============================
VAR 970009

```
    A1/S1.

    97PI: Attention to govt/pub

    Some people seem to follow what's going on in the government
    and public affairs most of the time, whether there is an
    election or not.  Others  aren't that interested.

    Would you say that you follow what's going on in government and
    public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now
    and then, or hardly at all?

    Note: This variable combines the early and late placements of A1
    and S1.

        1          MOST OF THE TIME
        3          SOME OF THE TIME
        5          ONLY NOW AND THEN
        7          HARDLY AT ALL
```

==============================
VAR 970010

```
    A2/S2

    97PI: People attitudes similar to

    In terms of general attitudes and beliefs, how similar would
    you say other people are to you -- very similar, somewhat
    similar, not very similar, or not at all similar?

    Note: This variable combines the early and late placements of A2
    and S2.

        1          VERY SIMILAR
        3          SOMEWHAT SIMILAR
        5          NOT VERY SIMILAR
        7          NOT AT ALL SIMILAR

        8          DK
        9          NA; RF
```

==============================
VAR 970011

```
    A3/S3

    97PI: Can one trust people

    Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be
    trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with
    people?
```

Note: This variable combines the early and late placements of A3
and S3.

```
        1       MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED
        5       CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL IN DEALING WITH PEOPLE

        8       DK
        9       NA; RF
```

==============================
VAR 970012

A4/S4

97PI: People take advantage of R

Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of
you if they got the chance or would they try to be fair?

Note: This variable combines the early and late placements of A4
and S4.

```
        1       TAKE ADVANTAGE
        5       TRY TO BE FAIR

        0       INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN
```

==============================
VAR 970013

A5/S5

97PI: How often trust in govt

People have different ideas about the government in Washington.
These ideas don't refer to the Democrats or Republicans in
particular, but just to the government in general. We want to
see how you feel about these ideas. For example:

How much of the time can you trust the government in Washington
to do what is right -- just about always, most of the time, or
only some of the time?

Note: This variable combines the early and late placements of A5
and S5.

```
        1       JUST ABOUT ALWAYS
        3       MOST OF THE TIME
        5       ONLY SOME OF THE TIME
        7       NONE OF THE TIME [VOL]

        9       NA; RF
```

==============================
VAR 970014

B0.

97PI: People like R have say in

        [FIRST USE OF THE RB]

        Please take out the respondent booklet and open it to page 1.

        Please tell me how much you agree with the statement: "People
        like me don't have any say in what the government does."

                1   AGREE STRONGLY
                2   AGREE SOMEWHAT
                3   NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
                4   DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
                5   DISAGREE STRONGLY

                8   DK

==============================
VAR 970015

        B1.

        97PI: Days watch ntl news last

        Putting the booklet aside for a moment, this group of questions
        is about the media: TV, newspapers, and radio.

        First, how many days in the past week did you watch the
        national news on TV?

                0   NONE
                1   ONE
                2   TWO
                3   THREE
                4   FOUR
                5   FIVE
                6   SIX
                7   SEVEN

                8   DK

==============================
VAR 970016

        B2.

        97PI: Days watch local news last

        How many days in the past week did you watch the local TV news,
        for example, "Eyewitness News" or "Action News"?

                0   NONE
                1   ONE
                2   TWO
                3   THREE
                4   FOUR
                5   FIVE
                6   SIX
                7   SEVEN

                8   DK

```
==============================
VAR 970017

     B3.

     97PI: Days read newspaper last

     How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?

             0       NONE
             1       ONE
             2       TWO
             3       THREE
             4       FOUR
             5       FIVE
             6       SIX
             7       SEVEN

             8       DK

==============================
VAR 970018

     B4.

     97PI: R listen to pol talk radio

     There are a number of programs on radio in which people call in
     to voice their opinions about politics.

     Do you ever listen to political talk radio programs of this
     type?

             1       YES, LISTEN
             5       NO, DON'T LISTEN

==============================
VAR 970019

     B4a.

     97PI: Freq R listens to talk radio

     IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO:

     How often do you listen to those programs -- every day, most
     days, once or twice a week, or only occasionally?

             1       EVERY DAY
             3       MOST DAYS
             5       ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK
             7       ONLY OCCASIONALLY

             0       INAP, 5 IN B4

==============================
VAR 970020

     B4b.
```

97PI: Atten paid to pol talk radio

IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO:

Some people listen carefully to these talk radio programs while others just keep them on in the background while they do other things.

How about you? When you turn on a political talk radio program, would you say you pay very close attention, fairly close attention, occasional attention, or very little attention?

```
          1         VERY CLOSE ATTENTION
          3         FAIRLY CLOSE ATTENTION
          5         OCCASIONAL ATTENTION
          7         VERY LITTLE ATTENTION

          0         INAP, 5 IN B4
          8         DK
          9         NA; RF
```

==============================
VAR 970021

B4c.

97PI: R ever listen to Limbaugh

IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO:

Do you ever listen to the Rush Limbaugh Show?

IWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ONLY WATCH HIM ON TV, CODE '5' AND CONTINUE W/O COMMENT.

```
          1         YES, LISTEN
          5         NO, DON'T LISTEN

          0         INAP, 5 IN B4
```

==============================
VAR 970022

B4d.

97PI: Freq R listen to Limbaugh

IF R LISTENS TO THE RUSH LIMBAUGH SHOW:

How often do you listen to Rush Limbaugh -- every day, most days, once or twice a week, or only occasionally?

```
          1         EVERY DAY
          3         MOST DAYS
          5         ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK
          7         ONLY OCCASIONALLY

          0         INAP, 5 IN B4, 5 IN B4C
```

```
==============================
VAR 970023

    B4e.

    97PI: Know what EIB stands for

    IF R LISTENS TO THE RUSH LIMBAUGH SHOW:

    Thinking about the Rush Limbaugh radio program, do you happen
    to know what the initials E.I.B. stand for?

             1         EXCELLENCE IN BROADCASTING
             5         ANYTHING ELSE

             0         INAP, 5 IN B4, 5 IN B4C
             8         DON'T KNOW, CAN'T SAY

==============================
VAR 970024A

    C1(1)

    97PI: Which groups most like R-Mention 1

    We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
    think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
    feelings about things.  Thinking about the different groups
    in society, which ones would you say are most like you?
    (Any other groups?)

    (PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')

    MENTION 1

            See Master Codes

             998    DK
             999    NA

==============================
VAR 970024B

    C1(2)

    97PI: Which groups most like R-Mention 2

    (We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
    think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
    feelings about things.  Thinking about the different groups
    in society, which ones would you say are most like you?)
    (Any other groups?)

    (PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')

    MENTION 2

            See Master Codes.

             0.    998,999 in C1(1); no further mention
```

```
==============================
VAR 970024C

     C1(3)

     97PI: Which groups most like R-Mention 3

     (We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
     think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
     feelings about things.  Thinking about the different groups
     in society, which ones would you say are most like you?)
     (Any other groups?)

     (PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')

     MENTION 3

             See Master Codes.

              0.    998,999 in C1(1); no further mention

==============================
VAR 970024D

     C1(4)

     97PI: Which groups most like R-Mention 4
     (Any other groups?)

     (PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')

     (We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
     think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
     feelings about things.  Thinking about the different groups
     in society, which ones would you say are most like you?)

     MENTION 4

             See Master Codes.

              0.    998,999 in C1(1); no further mention

==============================
VAR 970024E

     C1(5)

     97PI: Which groups most like R-Mention 5
     (Any other groups?)

     (PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')

     (We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
     think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
     feelings about things.  Thinking about the different groups
     in society, which ones would you say are most like you?)

     MENTION 5
```

          See Master Codes.

            0.   998,999 in C1(1); no further mention

===============================
VAR 970024F

    C1(6)

    97PI: Which groups most like R-Mention 6

    (We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
    think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
    feelings about things. Thinking about the different groups
    in society, which ones would you say are most like you?)
    (Any other groups?)

    (PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')

    MENTION 6

          See Master Codes.

            0.   998,999 in C1(1); no further mention

===============================
VAR 970024G

    C1(7)

    97PI: Which groups most like R-Mention 7

    (We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
    think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
    feelings about things. Thinking about the different groups
    in society, which ones would you say are most like you?)
    (Any other groups?)

    (PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')

    MENTION 7

          See Master Codes.

            0.   998,999 in C1(1); no further mention

===============================
VAR 970025

    C1(i)

    97 PI: IWR CHECKPOINT - # of groups

            This variable is the interviewer's assessment
            of number of groups mentioned in R's response.

            0 IWR SELECTED NO GROUPS
            1 IWR SELECTED (IDENTIFIED) 1 GROUP
            2 IWR SELECTED (IDENTIFIED) 2 OR MORE GROUPS

```
==============================
VAR 970026

    C1(ii)

    97 PI:  Actual # of groups

            This variable is the actual number of groups
            mentioned in R's response.
            Note: if 6 is coded here, the 'choice' mention
            (C1a) is coded in summary C1x.

        IWR CHECKPOINT C1(i) CORRECT:
           0 No groups -- 'CHOICE' NOT ASKED
           1 Only 1 group   -- 'CHOICE' NOT ASKED
           2 2 or more groups -- 'CHOICE' ASKED

        IWR CHECKPOINT C1(ii) NOT CORRECT:
           5 Only 1 group but IWR identified 2 or more groups and asked
                   'Choice' --'CHOICE' SAME AS INITIAL MENTION
           6 Only 1 group but IWR identified 2 or more groups and asked
                   'Choice' -- 'CHOICE' NOT SAME AS INITIAL MENTION
           7 2 or more groups but IWR identified 1 group--'CHOICE' NOT ASKED

==============================
VAR 970027

    C1a

    97 PI: Choice - which group most like R

    IF R HAS MENTIONED 2 OR MORE GROUPS AND
    IWR HAS IDENTIFIED MORE THAN 1 GROUP /
    IF R HAS MENTIONED ONLY 1 GROUP BUT
    IWR HAS IDENTIFIED MORE THAN 1 GROUP:

     Of the groups you've just mentioned, which one do you feel
    closest to?

        See C1(ii) above.

            See Master Codes.

             998.  DK
             999.  NA
             000.  Inap, no groups (0 in C1(ii)); only 1 group
              and IWR checkpoint correct (1 in C1(ii));
              2 groups but IWR identified only 1 group
              (7 in C1(ii))

==============================
VAR 970028

    C1x

    97 PI: Summary - which group most like R

    We are interested in finding out what kinds of people you
    think are most like you --in their ideas and interests and
    feelings about things.  Thinking about the different groups
```

in society, which ones would you say are most like you?
(Any other groups?)
(PROBE UNTIL R SAYS 'NO')
(Of the groups you've just mentioned, which one do you feel
closest to?)

        If R identified only 1 group and was not asked
        the 'choice' question [1 in C1(ii)] this variable
        duplicates R's single mention in C1(1).
        This variable is identical to C1a for all cases
        where IWR asked the followup 'choice' question
        [2,5,6 in C1(ii)]. For cases where the 'choice' question
        should have been asked but was not [7 in C1(ii)]
        this variable contains the first valid response given by
        R [C1(1)]. In all cases where R gave only one response but
        was asked the 'choice' question by the IWR [5,6 in C1(ii)],
        the 'choice' mention rather than initial mention is
        included here.

        See Master Codes.

         998. DK
         999. NA
         000. Inap, no groups (0 in C1a2)

==============================
VAR 970029

    C2.

    97PI: R recall Representative

    Thinking about specific political leaders, do you happen to
    remember the name of your representative in congress -- that
    is, your member of the House of Representatives in Washington?

    [IF NECESSARY:] (What is the name?)

            1   YES, NAMES [REPRESENTATIVE]
            3   YES, NAMES SOMEONE ELSE (SPECIFY)
            5   NO

==============================
VAR 970030

    C3.

    97PI: R recall Senator names

    And how about the two U.S. Senators from your state. Do you
    happen to remember what their names are?

    [IF NECESSARY:] (What are their names?)

            1   YES, NAMES [SENATOR 1] AND [SENATOR 2]
            2   YES, NAMES [SENATOR 1] BUT DK OTHER SENATOR
            3   YES, NAMES [SENATOR 2] BUT DK OTHER SENATOR
            4   YES, BUT NAMES ONE OR TWO OTHER SENATORS   (SPECIFY)
            5   NO, DK, CAN'T RECAL

D1.

[USING THE RB]

Now looking at page 2 of the booklet, I'd like to get your feelings
toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the
news these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to
rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer.

Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable
and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees
mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person and that you
don't care too much for that person.

You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel
particularly warm or cold toward the person. If we come to a person
whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person.
Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

==============================
VAR 970031

        D1a.

        97PI: FT Clinton

        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate) Bill Clinton?

        See D1 for complete question text.

                Ratings 0-100 and:

                997   R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970032

        D1b.

        97PI: FT Representative

        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate) [Representative]?

        See D1 for complete question text.

                Ratings 0-100 and:

                997   R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                998   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970033

        D1c.

         97PI: FT Senator 1

         (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
         (How would you rate) [Senator 1]

         See D1 for complete question text.

                 Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997   R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                 998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                 999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970034

         D1d.

         97PI: FT Senator 2

         (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
         (How would you rate) [Senator 2]

         See D1 for complete question text.

                 Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997   R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                 998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                 999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970035

         D1e.

         97PI: FT Trent Lott

         (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
         (How would you rate) Trent Lott?

         See D1 for complete question text.

         Note: Order of names D1e-D1i was randomized. Randomization is
         documented within the collection of randomization
         variables at the end of the survey variables. The
         question numbers for the randomization variables closely
         follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

                 Ratings 0-100 and:

                 997   R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
                 998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                 999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970036

         D1f.

```
    97PI: FT Hillary Clinton

    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate) Hillary Clinton?

    See D1 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of names D1e-D1i was randomized.  Randomization is
    documented within the collection of randomization
    variables at the end of the survey variables.  The
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
    follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

          Ratings 0-100 and:

          996     INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN
          997     R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
          998     DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
          999     NA; RF
```

===============================
VAR 970037

```
    D1g.

    97PI: FT Al Gore

    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate) Al Gore?

    See D1 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of names D1e-D1i was randomized.  Randomization is
    documented within the collection of randomization
    variables at the end of the survey variables.  The
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
    follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

          Ratings 0-100 and:

          997     R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
          998     DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
          999     NA; RF
```

===============================
VAR 970038

```
    D1h.

    97PI: FT Rush Limbaugh

    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate) Rush Limbaugh?

    See D1 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of names D1e-D1i was randomized.  Randomization is
    documented within the collection of randomization
    variables at the end of the survey variables.  The
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
```

       follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

              Ratings 0-100 and:

              997   R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970039

     D1i.

     97PI: FT Newt Gingrich

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Newt Gingrich?

     See D1 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of names D1e-D1i was randomized. Randomization is
     documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables. The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

              Ratings 0-100 and:

              997   R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
              998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              998   NA; RF

     D2. And still using the feeling thermometer, how would you rate
     the following groups?

==============================
VAR 970040

     D2a.

     97PI: FT Blacks

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Blacks?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized. Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables. The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

              Ratings 0-100 and:

              998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
              999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970041

D2b.

97PI: FT Whites

(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate) Whites?

See D2 for complete question text.

Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
is documented within the collection of randomization
variables at the end of the survey variables. The
question numbers for the randomization variables closely
follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

          Ratings 0-100 and:

          998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
          999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970042

     D2c.

     97PI: FT Hispanics

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Hispanics?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables. The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

          Ratings 0-100 and:

          998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
          999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970043

     D2d.

     97PI: FT Men

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)

     (How would you rate) Men?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables. The

```
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
    follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

            Ratings 0-100 and:

            997     INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN
            998     DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
            999     NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970044

    D2e.

    97PI: FT Women

    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate) Women?

    See D2 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.  Randomization
    is documented within the collection of randomization
    variables at the end of the survey variables.  The
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
    follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

            Ratings 0-100 and:

            997     INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN
            998     DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
            999     NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970045

    D2f.

    97PI: FT The Federal Government

    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate) The Federal Government?

    See D2 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.  Randomization
    is documented within the collection of randomization
    variables at the end of the survey variables.  The
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
    follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

            Ratings 0-100 and:

            998     DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
            999     NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970046

    D2g.
```

        97PI: FT Congress

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Congress?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

             Ratings 0-100 and:

             998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
             999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970047

     D2h.

     97PI: FT Supreme Court

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Supreme Court?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

             Ratings 0-100 and:

             998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
             999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970048

     D2i.

     97PI: FT Christian Fundamentalists

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Christian Fundamentalists?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

```
             Ratings 0-100 and:

             998      DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
             999      NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970049

     D2ja.

     97PI: FT Opponents of Abortion

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Opponents of Abortion?

     Note: R assigned either Opponents of Abortion/Supporters of
     Abortion or Pro-Choice People/Pro-Life People.

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

             Ratings 0-100 and:

             997      INAP, ASSIGNED D2JB
             998      DK
             999      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970050

     D2jb.

     97PI: FT Pro-life people

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Pro-life people?

     Note: R assigned either Opponents of Abortion/Supporters of
     Abortion or Pro-Choice People/Pro-Life People.

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

             Ratings 0-100 and:

             997      INAP, ASSIGNED D2JA
             998      DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
             999      NA; RF

==============================
```

VAR 970051

    D2ka.

    97PI: FT Supporters of Abortion

    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate) Supporters of Abortion?

    Note: R assigned either Opponents of Abortion/Supporters of
    Abortion or Pro-Choice People/Pro-Life People.

    See D2 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
    is documented within the collection of randomization
    variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
    follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

        Ratings 0-100 and:

        997   INAP, ASSIGNED TO D2KB
        998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
        999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970052

    D2kb.

    97PI: FT Pro-choice people

    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate) Pro-choice people?

    Note: R assigned either Opponents of Abortion/Supporters of
    Abortion or Pro-Choice People/Pro-Life People.

    See D2 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
    is documented within the collection of randomization
    variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
    question numbers for the randomization variables closely
    follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

        Ratings 0-100 and:

        997   INAP, ASSIGNED D2KA
        998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
        999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970053

    D2l.

    97PI: FT Feminists

        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate) Feminists?

        See D2 for complete question text.

        Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
        is documented within the collection of randomization
        variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
        question numbers for the randomization variables closely
        follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

                Ratings 0-100 and:

                998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970054

        D2m.

        97PI: FT Gays and Lesbians

        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate) Gays and Lesbians?

        See D2 for complete question text.

        Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
        is documented within the collection of randomization
        variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
        question numbers for the randomization variables closely
        follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

                Ratings 0-100 and:

                998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
                999   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970055

        D2n.

        97PI: FT Labor Unions

        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate) Labor Unions?

        See D2 for complete question text.

        Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
        is documented within the collection of randomization
        variables at the end of the survey variables.   The
        question numbers for the randomization variables closely
        follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

                Ratings 0-100 and:

                998   DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

```
        999        NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970056

     D2o.

     97PI: FT Big Business

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) Big Business?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables.  The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

             Ratings 0-100 and:

             998        DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
             999        NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970057

     D2p.

     97PI: FT People on Welfare

     (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
     (How would you rate) People on welfare?

     See D2 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of group names D2a-D2p randomized.   Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization
     variables at the end of the survey variables.  The
     question numbers for the randomization variables closely
     follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

             Ratings 0-100 and:

             998        DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
             999        NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970058

     97PI: Early v Late Placement - E1a/L17a

     Variable relates to the split ballot placement of
     questions E1a/E1b and L17a/L17b.

             1        R ASSIGNED E1A - L17B
             2        R ASSIGNED E1B-L17A

==============================
```

VAR 970059

    E1a/L17a

    97PI: How likely to vote Representative

    Now, not using the booklet, if an election were held today, how
    likely is it that you would vote for your current
    representative, [REPRESENTATIVE NAME]? Very likely, somewhat
    likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

    Note: This variable combines the responses from question E1a and
    L17a.

        1   VERY LIKELY
        2   SOMEWHAT LIKELY
        3   NOT VERY LIKELY
        4   NOT AT ALL LIKELY
        5   R DOESN'T VOTE [VOL]

        8   DK
        9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970060

    E1b/L17b.

    97PI: Percent chance to vote Representative

    Now, not using the booklet, if an election were held today, how
    likely is it that you would vote for your current
    representative, [REPRESENTATIVE NAME], where zero means there
    is no chance that you would vote for [HIM/HER] and 100 means
    you would be certain to vote for [HIM/HER]?

    Note: This variable combines the responses from question E1b and
    L17b.

        Percentages 0-100 and:

        996   INAP, 8 IN E1a OR L17a
        997   R DOESN'T VOTE [VOL]
        998   NOT SURE, CAN'T SAY
        999   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970061

    F0.

    97PI: Respondent Booklet color

    For the next few questions, I need to know the color of the
    cover on your booklet. (Could you please tell me the color of
    the cover on your booklet?)

        1   BLUE
        5   YELLOW
        7   R DOESN'T HAVE BOOKLET

```
==============================
VAR 970062
    F1a.

    Looking at page 3 of the booklet, there is a list of groups.

    Please read over the list and tell me the number for those
    groups you feel particularly close to -- people who are most like
    you in their ideas and interests and feelings about things.

    Note: Each group chosen from the list is indicated as mentioned/
    not mentioned in V970062-V970078.

    POOR PEOPLE
    ASIAN-AMERICANS
    LIBERALS
    THE ELDERLY
    BLACKS
    LABOR UNIONS
    FEMINISTS
    SOUTHERNERS
    BUSINESS PEOPLE
    YOUNG PEOPLE
    CONSERVATIVES
    HISPANIC-AMERICANS
    WOMEN
    WORKING-CLASS PEOPLE
    WHITES
    MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE
    MEN
    NONE OF THESE [VOL.]

    97PI: R feel close to Poor People

    IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Poor People"

    See F1a for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
            5       NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 5,7 in F0
            8       REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9       DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970063

    97PI: R feel close Asian-Americans

    IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Asian-Americans"

    See F1a for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
```

                5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                0   INAP, 5,7 IN F0
                8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970064

     97PI: R feel close to Liberals

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Liberals"

     See F1a for complete question text.

                1   MENTIONED/MARKED
                5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                0   INAP, 5,7 IN F0
                8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970065

     97PI: R feel close to The Elderly

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "The Elderly"

     See F1a for complete question text.

                1   MENTIONED/MARKED
                5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                0   INAP, 5,7 IN F0
                8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970066

     97PI: R feel close to Blacks

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Blacks"

     See F1a for complete question text.

                1   MENTIONED/MARKED
                5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                0   INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
                8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

```
==============================
VAR 970067

    97PI: R feel close to Labor Unions

    IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Labor Unions"

    See F1a for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
            5       NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
            8       REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9       DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970068

    97PI: R feel close to Feminists

    IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Feminists"

    See F1a for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
            5       NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
            8       REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9       DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970069

    97PI: R feel close to Southerners

    IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Southerners"

    See F1a for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
            5       NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
            8       REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9       DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970070

    97PI: R feel close to Business People

    IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:
```

      [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Business People"

      See F1a for complete question text.

              1   MENTIONED/MARKED
              5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
              8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
              9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970071

      97PI: R feel close to Young People

      IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

      [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Young People"

      See F1a for complete question text.

              1   MENTIONED/MARKED
              5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
              8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
              9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970072

      97PI: R feel close to Conservatives

      IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

      [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Conservatives"

      See F1a for complete question text.

              1   MENTIONED/MARKED
              5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 5,7 IN F0
              8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
              9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970073

      97PI: R feel close to Hispanic

      IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

      [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Hispanic-Americans"

      See F1a for complete question text.

              1   MENTIONED/MARKED

                    5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                    0   INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
                    8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                    9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970074

     97PI: R feel close to Women

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Women"

     See F1a for complete question text.

                    1   MENTIONED/MARKED
                    5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                    0   INAP, 5, 7 IN F0
                    8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                    9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970075

     97PI: R feel close to Working Class

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Working-Class People"

     See F1a for complete question text.

                    1   MENTIONED/MARKED
                    5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                    0   INAP, 5,7 IN F0
                    8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                    9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970076

     97PI: R feel close to Whites

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Whites"

     See F1a for complete question text.

                    1   MENTIONED/MARKED
                    5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

                    0   INAP, 5,7 IN F0
                    8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
                    9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

```
==============================
VAR 970077

     97PI: R feel close to Middle-Class

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Middle-Class People"

     See F1a for complete question text.

               1         MENTIONED/MARKED
               5         NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

               0         INAP, 5,7 IN F0
               8         REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
               9         DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970078

     97PI: R feel close to Men

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Men"

     See F1a for complete question text.

               1         MENTIONED/MARKED
               5         NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

               0         INAP, 5,7 IN F0
               8         REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
               9         DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970079

     F1a1.

     97PI: Group R closest to

     IF R HAS A BLUE BOOKLET:

     Look at the list again.  Of the groups you just mentioned,
     which one do you feel the closest to?

               01        POOR PEOPLE
               02        ASIAN-AMERICANS
               03        LIBERALS
               04        THE ELDERLY
               05        BLACKS
               06        LABOR UNIONS
               07        FEMINISTS
               08        SOUTHERNERS
               09        BUSINESS PEOPLE
               10        YOUNG PEOPLE
               11        CONSERVATIVES
               12        HISPANIC-AMERICANS
```

```
        13       WOMEN
        14       WORKING-CLASS PEOPLE
        15       WHITES
        16       MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE
        17       MEN

        00       INAP, 5,7 IN F0, NONE IN F1
        96       DON'T FEEL CLOSEST TO ANY OF THESE [VOL]
```

=============================
    F1b. [USING RB, IF AVAILABLE]

    Looking at page 3 of the booklet, there is a list of groups.

    Please read over the list and tell me the number for those
    groups you feel particularly close to -- people who are most like
    you in their ideas and interests and feelings about things.

    F1b. [NO RB]

    I'll read a list of groups. Please tell me the number for those
    groups you feel particularly close to -- people who are most like
    you in their ideas and interests and feelings about things.

    BLACKS
    WHITES
    CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS
    MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE
    WORKING-CLASS PEOPLE
    HISPANIC-AMERICANS
    YOUNG PEOPLE
    WOMEN
    POOR PEOPLE
    PEOPLE AT YOUR PLACE OF WORSHIP
    PEOPLE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
    PEOPLE AT WORK
    AMERICANS IN GENERAL
    NONE OF THESE [VOL.]

    Note: Each group from the list is indicated as mentioned/not
    mentioned in V970080-V970092.

=============================
VAR 970080

    97PI: R feel close to Blacks

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Blacks"

    See F1b for complete question text.

        1   MENTIONED/MARKED
        5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

        0   INAP, 1 IN F0.
        8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
        9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES
```

```
==============================
VAR 970081

    97PI: R feel close to Whites

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Whites"

    See F1b for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
            5       NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 1 IN F0.
            8       REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9       DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970082

    97PI: R feel close to Christian Fund

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Christian Fundamentalists"

    See F1b for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
            5       NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 1 IN F0.
            8       REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9       DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970083

    97PI: R feel close to Middle Class

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Middle-Class People"

    See F1b for complete question text.

            1       MENTIONED/MARKED
            5       NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 1 IN F0.
            8       REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9       DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

==============================
VAR 970084

    97PI: R feel close to Working Class

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:
```

[RB] Groups R feels close to: "Working-Class People"

See F1b for complete question text.

             1   MENTIONED/MARKED
             5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

             0   INAP, 1 IN F0.
             8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
             9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

===============================
VAR 970085

     97PI: R feel close to Hispanics

     IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Hispanic-Americans"

     See F1b for complete question text.

             1   MENTIONED/MARKED
             5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

             0   INAP, 1 IN F0.
             8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
             9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

===============================
VAR 970086

     97PI: R feel close to Young People

     IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: 'Young People'

     See F1b for complete question text.

             1   MENTIONED/MARKED
             5   NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

             0   INAP, 1 IN F0.
             8   REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
             9   DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

===============================
VAR 970087

     97PI: R feel close to Women

     IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

     [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Women"

     See F1b for complete question text.

             1   MENTIONED/MARKED

```
          5        NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

          0        INAP, 1 IN F0.
          8        REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
          9        DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES
```

==============================
VAR 970088

    97PI: R feel close to Poor People

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Poor People"

    See F1b for complete question text.

```
          1        MENTIONED/MARKED
          5        NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

          0        INAP, 1 IN F0.
          8        REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
          9        DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES
```

==============================
VAR 970089

    97PI: R feel close to People..Worship

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "People at Your Place of Worship"

    See F1b for complete question text.

```
          1        MENTIONED/MARKED
          5        NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

          0        INAP, 1 IN F0.
          8        REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
          9        DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES
```

==============================
VAR 970090

    97PI: R feel close to People..Neighbor

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "People in Your Neighborhood"

    See F1b for complete question text.

```
          1        MENTIONED/MARKED
          5        NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

          0        INAP, 1 IN F0.
          8        REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
          9        DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES
```

```
===============================
VAR 970091

    97PI: R feel close to People..work

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "People at Work"

    See F1b for complete question text.

            1        MENTIONED/MARKED
            5        NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0        INAP, 1 IN F0.
            8        REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9        DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

===============================
VAR 970092

    97PI: R feel close to Americans

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    [RB] Groups R feels close to: "Americans in General"

    See F1b for complete question text.

            1        MENTIONED/MARKED
            5        NOT MENTIONED/NOT MARKED

            0        INAP, 1 IN F0.
            8        REFUSED ENTIRE SERIES
            9        DK/NA TO ENTIRE SERIES

===============================
VAR 970093

    F1b1.

    97PI: Group R closest to

    IF R HAS A YELLOW BOOKLET OR NO BOOKLET:

    Look at the list again.  Of the groups you just mentioned,
    which one do you feel the closest to?

            01       BLACKS
            02       WHITES
            03       CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS
            04       MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE
            05       WORKING CLASS PEOPLE
            06       HISPANICS
            07       YOUNG PEOPLE
            08       WOMEN
            09       POOR PEOPLE
            10       PEOPLE AT YOUR PLACE OF WORSHIP
            11       PEOPLE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
            12       PEOPLE AT WORK
```

          13   AMERICANS IN GENERAL

          00   INAP, NONE IN F1b1, 1 IN F0
          96   DON'T FEEL CLOSE TO ANY OF THESE [VOL]
          99   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970094

     F2.

     97PI: Num days R talk to closest

     IF R MENTIONS CLOSEST GROUP:

     How many days in the past week did you talk to [closest group]?

              0   NONE
              1   ONE
              2   TWO
              3   THREE
              4   FOUR
              5   FIVE
              6   SIX
              7   SEVEN

              8   DK
              9   NA, RF; 13 OR 96 in F1b1; NO CODE '1' IN V970080-V970092

==============================
VAR 970095

     F3.

     97PI: Belong to interest group

     IF R MENTIONS CLOSEST GROUP:

     Do you belong to any organizations or take part in any
     activities that represent the interests and view points of
     [closest group]?

              1   YES
              5   NO

              0   INAP, 13 OR 96 in F1b1; NO CODE '1' IN V970080-V970092
              9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970096

     G1. [USING RB] Some people think the government should provide
     fewer services even in areas such as health and education in
     order to reduce spending. Suppose these people are at one end
     of a scale, at point 1. Other people feel it is important for
     the government to provide many more services even if it means an
     increase in spending.

     Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of
     course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at

        points 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

        Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought
        much about this?

        G1.

        97PI: Scale serv/spend - self

        [RB] Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
        you thought much about this?

                1   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE
                           SPENDING A LOT
                2
                3
                4
                5
                6
                7   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES,
                           INCREASE SPENDING A LOT

                96   HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

==============================
VAR 970097

        G2a.

        97PI: Scale serv/spend - Dem Party

        [RB] (Where would you place) the Democratic Party (on this scale)?

        Note: Order of G2a and G2b randomized. Randomization information
        is documented within the collection of randomization variables
        that appear at the end of the survey variables. The question
        numbers for the randomization variables closely follow survey
        question numbers, preceded by "Rand"

                1   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE
                           SPENDING A LOT
                2
                3
                4
                5
                6
                7   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES,
                           INCREASE SPENDING A LOT

                0   INAP, 96 IN G1
                8   DK
                9   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970098

        G2b.

        97PI: Scale serv/spend - Rep Party

[RB] (Where would you place) the Republican Party (on this scale)?

Note: Order of G2a and G2b randomized. Randomization information
is documented within the collection of randomization variables
that appear at the end of the survey variables. The question
numbers for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand"

        1   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE
                 SPENDING A LOT
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES,
                 INCREASE SPENDING A LOT

        0   INAP, 96 IN G1
        8   DK
        9   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970099

    G3.

    97PI: Scale serv/spend - Blacks

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Blacks (on this scale)?

    Note: Order of G3- G8 randomized. Randomization information
    is documented within the collection of randomization variables
    that appear at the end of the survey variables. The question
    numbers for the randomization variables closely follow survey
    question numbers, preceded by "Rand"

        1   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE
                 SPENDING A LOT
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES,
                 INCREASE SPENDING A LOT

        0   INAP, 96 IN G1
        8   DK
        9   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970100

    G4.

    97PI: Scale serv/spend - Whites

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Whites (on this scale)?

Note: Order of G3- G8 randomized. Randomization information is
documented within the collection of randomization variables that
appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand"

        1   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE
                    SPENDING A LOT
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES,
                    INCREASE SPENDING A LOT

        0   INAP, 96 IN G1
        8   DK
        9   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970101

    G5.

    97PI: Scale serv/spend - Gays/Lesbians

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Gays and Lesbians (on this scale)?

    Note: Order of G3- G8 randomized. Randomization information is
    documented within the collection of randomization variables that
    appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
    for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand"

        1   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE
                    SPENDING A LOT
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7   GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES,
                    INCREASE SPENDING A LOT

        0   INAP, 96 IN G1; INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION
                    WITHDRAWN
        8   DK
        9   NA; RF

==============================
VAR 970102

    G6.

    97PI: Scale serv/spend - Christian Fund

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Christian Fundamentalists (on
    this scale)?

Note: Order of G3- G8 randomized. Randomization information is
documented within the collection of randomization variables that
appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
        1       GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE
                SPENDING A LOT
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7       GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES,
                INCREASE SPENDING A LOT

        0       INAP, 96 IN G1; INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION
                WITHDRAWN
        8       DK
        9       NA; RF
```

==============================
VAR 970103

    H1.

    97PI: R party ID

    The next few questions do not require the booklet.

    Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a
    Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

```
        1       DEMOCRAT
        2       REPUBLICAN
        3       INDEPENDENT
        4       OTHER PARTY
        5       NO PREFERENCE

        8       DK
        9       NA; RF
```

==============================
VAR 970104

    H1a.

    97PI: R partisan strength

    IF R CONSIDERS SELF REPUBLICAN /
    IF R CONSIDERS SELF DEMOCRAT:

    a.   Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very
          strong Republican?
    b.   Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very
          strong Democrat?

```
        1       STRONG
        5       NOT VERY STRONG
```

```
            0          INAP, 3,4,5,8,9 IN H1
            8          DK

==============================
VAR 970105

     H1b.

     97PI: R closer to Rep/Dem

     IF R CONSIDERS SELF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER:

     Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or
     to the Democratic Party?

            1          CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
            3          NEITHER [VOL]
            5          CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC

            0          INAP, 1,2,8,9 IN H1
            8          DK
            9          NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970106

     H1c.

     97PI: Summary - Party ID

     SUMMARY - PARTY ID

            0          STRONG DEMOCRAT
            1          WEAK DEMOCRAT
            2          INDEPENDENT-DEMOCRAT
            3          INDEPENDENT-INDEPENDENT
            4          INDEPENDENT-REPUBLICAN
            5          WEAK REPUBLICAN
            6          STRONG REPUBLICAN
            7          OTHER; MINOR PARTY; REFUSES TO SAY

            8          APOLITICAL
            9          NA

==============================
VAR 970107

     blkdem

     97PI: How do blacks vote - Dem

     Generally, how do you think Blacks tend to vote in national
     elections? Do Blacks tend to vote Democratic, tend to vote
     Republican, or are they evenly split?

     Note: R randomly assigned to question wording blkdem/blkrep to vary
     which party came first in the question wording.

            1          VOTE REPUBLICAN
            3          VOTE DEMOCRATIC
```

```
          5         EVENLY SPLIT

          0         INAP, ASSIGNED TO BLKREP
          8         DK

=============================
VAR 970108

     blkrep

     97PI: How do blacks vote - Rep

     Generally, how do you think Blacks tend to vote in national
     elections? Do Blacks tend to vote Republican, tend to vote
     Democratic, or are they evenly split?

     Note: R randomly assigned to question wording blkdem/blkrep to vary
     which party came first in the question wording.

          1         VOTE REPUBLICAN
          3         VOTE DEMOCRATIC
          5         EVENLY SPLIT

          0         INAP, ASSIGNED TO BLKDEM
          8         DK

=============================
VAR 970109

     blkadem

     97PI: All Blacks vote Dem

     IF R SAYS THAT BLACKS VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

     Would you say that almost all Blacks vote Democratic?

     Note: R randomly assigned to blkadem/blkbdem follow-up.

          1         YES
          5         NO

          0         INAP, ASSIGNED TO BLKBDEM, 1,5,8 in blkrep or blkdem
          8         DK

=============================
VAR 970110

     blkbdem

     97PI: Perct Blacks vote Dem

     IF R SAYS THAT BLACKS VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

     What percentage do you think vote Democratic?  If you think all
     Blacks vote Democratic, then you would say 100 percent.  If
     you think only a few more than half vote Democratic, you might
     use a number closer to 50 percent.  You can use any percentage
     between 50 and 100 percent.
```

```
     Note: R randomly assigned to blkadem/blkbdem follow-up:

             Percentages 50-100 and:

             000     INAP, ASSIGNED BLKADEM, 1,5,8 in blkrep or blkdem
             998     DK
             999     NA, RF

===============================
VAR 970111

     blkarep

     97PI: All Blacks vote Rep

     IF R SAYS THAT BLACKS VOTE REPUBLICAN:

     Would you say that almost all Blacks vote Republican?

     Note: R randomly assigned to blkarep/blkbrep follow-up:

             1       YES
             5       NO

             0       INAP, ASSIGNED BLKBREP, 3,5,8 in blkrep or blkdem

===============================
VAR 970112

     blkbrep

     97PI: Perct Blacks vote Rep

     IF R SAYS THAT BLACKS VOTE REPUBLICAN:

     What percentage do you think vote Republican?  If you think all
     Blacks vote Republican, then you would say 100 percent.  If
     you think only a few more than half vote Republican, you might
     use a number closer to 50 percent.  You can use any percentage
     between 50 and 100 percent.

     Note: R randomly assigned to blkarep/blkbrep follow-up:

             Percentages 50-100 and:

             000      INAP, ASSIGNED BLKAREP, 3,5,8 in blkrep or blkdem

===============================
VAR 970113

     whidem

     97PI: How do whites vote - Dem

     Generally, how do you think whites tend to vote in national
     elections? Do whites tend to vote Democratic, tend to vote
     Republican, or are they evenly split?

     Note: R randomly assigned to question wording whidem/whirep to vary
     which party came first in the question wording.
```

```
            1          VOTE REPUBLICAN
            3          VOTE DEMOCRATIC
            5          EVENLY SPLIT

            0          INAP, ASSIGNED WHIREP
            8          DK
```

==============================
VAR 970114

     whirep

     97PI: How do whites vote - Rep

     Generally, how do you think whites tend to vote in national
     elections? Do whites tend to vote Republican, tend to vote
     Democratic, or are they evenly split?

     Note: R randomly assigned to question wording whidem/whirep to vary
     which party came first in the question wording.

```
            1          VOTE REPUBLICAN
            3          VOTE DEMOCRATIC
            5          EVENLY SPLIT

            0          INAP, ASSIGNED WHIDEM
            8          DK
            9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970115

     whiadem

     97PI: All Whites vote Dem

     IF R SAYS THAT WHITES VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

     Would you say that almost all Whites vote Democratic?

     Note: R randomly assigned to whiadem/whibdem follow-up.

```
            1          YES
            5          NO

            0          INAP, ASSIGNED WHIBDEM, 1,5,8,9 in whirep or whidem
```

==============================
VAR 970116

     whibdem

     97PI: Perct Whites vote Dem

     IF R SAYS THAT WHITES VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

     What percentage do you think vote Democratic? (If you think
     all Whites vote Democratic, then you would say 100 percent. If
     you think only a few more than half vote Democratic, you might

```
      use a number closer to 50 percent.  You can use any percentage
      between 50 and 100 percent.)

      Note: R randomly assigned to whiadem/whibdem follow-up.

              Percentages 50-100 and:

              0        INAP, ASSIGNED WHIADEM, 1,5,8,9 in whirep or whidem

==============================
VAR 970117

      whiarep

      97PI: All Whites vote Rep

      IF R SAYS THAT WHITES VOTE REPUBLICAN:

      Would you say that almost all Whites vote Republican?

      Note: R randomly assigned to whiarep/whibrep follow-up.

              1        YES
              5        NO

              0        INAP, ASSIGNED WHIBREP, 3,5,8,9 in whirep or whidem
              8        DK

==============================
VAR 970118

      whibrep

      97PI: Perct Whites vote Rep

      IF R SAYS THAT WHITES VOTE REPUBLICAN:

      What percentage do you  think vote Republican?  (If you think
      all Whites vote Republican, then you would say 100 percent.  If
      you think only a few more than half vote Republican, you might
      use a number closer to 50 percent.  You can use any percentage
      between 50 and 100 percent.)

      Note: R randomly assigned to whiarep/whibrep follow-up.

              Percentages 50-100 and:

              000      INAP, ASSIGNED WHIAREP, 3, 5, 8, 9 in whirep or whidem
              998      DK

==============================
VAR 970119

      mendem

      97PI: How do men vote - Dem

      Generally, how do you think men tend to vote in national
      elections? Do men tend to vote Democratic, tend to vote
      Republican, or are they evenly split?
```

```
     Note: R randomly assigned to mendem/menrep question wording to vary
     which party came first in the question wording.

            1        VOTE REPUBLICAN
            3        VOTE DEMOCRATIC
            5        EVENLY SPLIT

            0        INAP, ASSIGNED MENREP
            8        DK
```

===============================
VAR 970120

```
     menrep

     97PI: How do men vote - Rep

     Generally, how do you think men tend to vote in national
     elections? Do men tend to vote Republican, tend to vote
     Democratic, or are they evenly split?

     Note: R randomly assigned to mendem/menrep question wording to vary
     which party came first in the question wording.

            1        VOTE REPUBLICAN
            3        VOTE DEMOCRATIC
            5        EVENLY SPLIT

            0        INAP, ASSIGNED MENDEM
            8        DK
            9        NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970121

```
     menadem

     97PI: All Men vote Dem

     IF R SAYS THAT MEN VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

     Would you say that almost all men vote Democratic?

     Note: R randomly assigned to menadem/menbdem follow-up.

            1        YES
            5        NO

            0        INAP, ASSIGNED MENBDEM, 1, 5, 8, 9 in menrep or mendem
            8        DK
```

===============================
VAR 970122

```
     menbdem

     97PI: Perct Men vote Dem

     IF R SAYS THAT MEN VOTE DEMOCRATIC:
```

```
    What percentage do you  think vote Democratic?  (If you think
    all Men vote Democratic, then you would say 100 percent.  If
    you think only a few more than half vote Democratic, you might
    use a number closer to 50 percent.  You can use any percentage
    between 50 and 100 percent.)

    Note: R randomly assigned to menadem/menbdem follow-up.

            Percentages 50-100 and:

            000        INAP, ASSIGNED MENADEM, 1, 5, 8, 9 in menrep or mendem
            998        DK
```

```
==============================
VAR 970123

    menarep

    97PI: All Men vote Rep

    IF R SAYS THAT MEN VOTE REPUBLICAN:

    Would you say that almost all men vote Republican?

    Note: R randomly assigned to menarep/menbrep  follow-up.

            1          YES
            5          NO

            0          INAP, ASSIGNED MENBREP, 3,5,8,9 in menrep or mendem
            8          DK
```

```
==============================
VAR 970124

    menbrep

    97PI: Perct Men vote Rep

    IF R SAYS THAT MEN VOTE REPUBLICAN:

    What percentage do you  think vote Republican?  (If you think
    all Men vote Republican, then you would say 100 percent.  If
    you think only a few more than half vote Republican, you might
    use a number closer to 50 percent.  You can use any percentage
    between 50 and 100 percent.)

    Note: R randomly assigned to menarep/menbrep follow-up.

            Percentages 50-100 and:

            000        INAP, ASSIGNED MENAREP, 3,5,8,9 in menrep or mendem
            998        DK
```

```
==============================
VAR 970125

    womdem
```

97PI: How do women vote - Dem

Generally, how do you think women tend to vote in national
elections? Do women tend to vote Democratic, tend to vote
Republican, or are they evenly split?

Note: R randomly assigned to womdem/womrep question wording to vary
which party came first in the question wording.

          1   VOTE REPUBLICAN
          3   VOTE DEMOCRATIC
          5   EVENLY SPLIT

          0   INAP, ASSIGNED WOMREP
          8   DK

===============================
VAR 970126

     womrep

     97PI: How do women vote - Rep

     Generally, how do you think women tend to vote in national
     elections? Do women tend to vote Republican, tend to vote
     Democratic, or are they evenly split?

     Note: R randomly assigned to womdem/womrep question wording to vary
     which party came first in the question wording.

          1   VOTE REPUBLICAN
          3   VOTE DEMOCRATIC
          5   EVENLY SPLIT

          0   INAP, ASSIGNED WOMDEM
          8   DK
          9   NA, RF

===============================
VAR 970127

     womadem

     97PI: All women vote Dem

     IF R SAYS THAT WOMEN VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

     Would you say that almost all Women vote Democratic?

     Note: R randomly assigned to womadem/wombdem follow-up:

          1   YES
          5   NO

          0   INAP, ASSIGNED WOMBDEM, 1,5,8,9 in womrep or womdem
          8   DK
          9   NA, RF

===============================
VAR 970128

wombdem

97PI: Percentage women vote Dem

IF R SAYS THAT WOMEN VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

What percentage do you think vote Democratic? (If you think
all women vote Democratic, then you would say 100 percent. If
you think only a few more than half vote Democratic fill party
selected], you might use a number closer to 50 percent. You
can use any percentage between 50 and 100 percent.)

Note: R randomly assigned to womadem/wombdem follow-up.

     Percentages 50-100 and:

     000   INAP, ASSIGNED WOMADEM, 1,5,8,9 in womrep or womdem
     998   DK
     999   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970129

womarep

97PI: All women vote Rep

IF R SAYS THAT WOMEN VOTE REPUBLICAN:

Would you say that almost all Women vote Republican?

Note: R randomly assigned to womarep/wombrep follow-up:

     1   YES
     5   NO

     0   INAP, ASSIGNED WOMBREP, 3,5,8,9 in womrep or womdem

==============================
VAR 970130

wombrep

97PI: Percentage women vote Rep

IF R SAYS THAT WOMEN VOTE REPUBLICAN:

What percentage do you think vote Republican? (If you think
all women vote Republican, then you would say 100 percent. If
you think only a few more than half vote Republican, you might
use a number closer to 50 percent. You can use any percentage
between 50 and 100 percent.)

Note: R randomly assigned to womarep/wombrep follow-up.

     Percentages 50-100 and:

     000   INAP, ASSIGNED WOMAREP, 3,5,8,9 in womrep or womdem

```
==============================
VAR 970131


     cfdem


     97PI: How do cf vote - Dem


     Generally, how do you think Christian Fundamentalists  tend to
     vote in national elections? Do Christian Fundamentalists tend
     to vote Democratic, tend to vote Republican, or are they evenly
     split?


     Note: R randomly assigned to cfdem/cfrep question wording to vary which
     party came first in the question wording.


             1         VOTE REPUBLICAN
             3         VOTE DEMOCRATIC
             5         EVENLY SPLIT

             0         INAP, ASSIGNED CFREP
             8         DK
             9         NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970132


     cfrep


     97PI: How do cf vote - Rep


     Generally, how do you think Christian Fundamentalists  tend to
     vote in national elections? Do Christian Fundamentalists tend
     to vote Republican, tend to vote Democratic, or are they evenly
     split?


     Note: R randomly assigned to cfdem/cfrep question wording to vary which
     party came first in the question wording.


             1         VOTE REPUBLICAN
             3         VOTE DEMOCRATIC
             5         EVENLY SPLIT

             0         INAP, ASSIGNED CFDEM
             8         DK

==============================
VAR 970133


     cfadem


     97PI: All CF vote Dem


     IF R SAYS THAT CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS VOTE DEMOCRATIC:


     Would you say that almost all Christian Fundamentalists vote
     Democratic?


     Note: R randomly assigned to cfadem/cfbdem follow-up.


             1         YES
```

```
        5         NO

        0         INAP, ASSIGNED CFBDEM, 1,5,8,9 in cfrep or cfdem
        8         DK
```

==============================

VAR 970134

    cfbdem

    97PI: Perct CF vote Dem

    IF R SAYS THAT CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

    What percentage do you think vote Democratic? (If you think
    all Christian Fundamentalists vote Democratic, then you would
    say 100 percent. If you think only a few more than half vote
    Democratic, you might use a number closer to 50 percent. You
    can use any percentage between 50 and 100 percent.)

    Note: R randomly assigned to cfadem/cfbdem follow-up.

            Percentages 50-100 and:

            000   INAP, ASSIGNED CFADEM, 1,5,8,9 in cfrep or cfdem
            998   DK

==============================

VAR 970135

    cfarep

    97PI: All CF vote Rep

    IF R SAYS THAT CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS VOTE REPUBLICAN:

    Would you say that almost all Christian Fundamentalists vote
    Republican?

    Note: R randomly assigned to cfarep/cfbrep follow-up.

            1   YES
            5   NO

            0   INAP, ASSIGNED CFBREP, 3,5,8,9 in cfrep or cfdem
            8   DK

==============================

VAR 970136

    cfbrep

    97PI: Perct CF vote Rep

    IF R SAYS THAT CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS VOTE REPUBLICAN:

    What percentage do you think vote Republican? (If you think
    all Christian Fundamentalists vote Republican, then you would
    say 100 percent. If you think only a few more than half vote
    Republican, you might use a number closer to 50 percent. You

can use any percentage between 50 and 100 percent.)

Note: R randomly assigned to cfarep/cfbrep follow-up.

        Percentages 50-100 and:

        000   INAP, ASSIGNED CFAREP, 3,5,8,9 in cfrep or cfdem
        998   DK

==============================
VAR 970137

    glrep

    97PI: How do gays/lesbians vote - Dem

    Generally, how do you think gays and lesbians tend to vote in
    national elections? Do gays and lesbians tend to vote
    Republican, tend to vote Democratic, or are they evenly split?

    Note: R randomly assigned to glrep/gldem question wording to vary which
    party came first in the question wording.

        1   VOTE REPUBLICAN
        3   VOTE DEMOCRATIC
        5   EVENLY SPLIT

        0   INAP, ASSIGNED GLDEM
        8   DK
        9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970138

    gldem

    97PI: How do gays/lesbians vote - Rep

    Generally, how do you think gays and lesbians tend to vote in
    national elections? Do gays and lesbians tend to vote
    Democratic, tend to vote Republican, or are they evenly split?

    Note: R randomly assigned to glrep/gldem question wording to vary which
    party came first in the question wording.

        1   VOTE REPUBLICAN
        3   VOTE DEMOCRATIC
        5   EVENLY SPLIT

        0   INAP, ASSIGNED GLREP
        8   DK

==============================
VAR 970139

    gladem
    97PI: All GL vote Dem

    IF R SAYS THAT GAYS AND LESBIANS VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

```
      Would you say that almost all gays and lesbians vote
      Democratic?

      Note:  R randomly assigned to gladem/glbdem follow-up.

             1         YES
             5         NO

             0         INAP, ASSIGNED GLBDEM, 1,5,8,9 in glrep or gldem
             8         DK

==============================
VAR 970140

      glbdem

      97PI: Perct GL vote Dem

      IF R SAYS THAT GAYS AND LESBIANS VOTE DEMOCRATIC:

      What percentage do you think vote Democratic?  (If you think
      all gays and lesbians vote Democratic, then you would say 100
      percent.  If you think only a few more than half vote
      Democratic, you might use a number closer to 50 percent.  You
      can use any percentage between 50 and 100 percent.)

      Note: R randomly assigned to gladem/glbdem follow-up.

             Percentages 50-100 and:

             000       INAP, ASSIGNED GLADEM, 1,5,8,9 in glrep or gldem
             998       DK

==============================
VAR 970141

      glarep

      97PI: All GL vote Rep

      IF R SAYS THAT GAYS AND LESBIANS VOTE REPUBLICAN:

      Would you say that almost all gays and lesbians vote Republican?

      Note: R randomly assigned to glarep/glbrep follow-up.

             1         YES
             5         NO

             0         INAP, ASSIGNED GLBREP, 3,5,8,9 in glrep or gldem
             8         DK

==============================
VAR 970142

      glbrep

      97PI: Perct GL vote Rep
```

```
     IF R SAYS THAT GAYS AND LESBIANS VOTE REPUBLICAN:

     What percentage do you think vote Republican?  (If you think
     all gays and lesbians vote Republican, then you would say 100
     percent.  If you think only a few more than half vote
     Republican, you might use a number closer to 50 percent.  You
     can use any percentage between 50 and 100 percent.)

     Note: R randomly assigned to glarep/glbrep follow-up.

             Percentages 50-100 and:

             00        INAP, ASSIGNED GLAREP, 3,5,8,9 in glrep or gldem
```

==============================
VAR 970143

```
     97PI: Sumry: threat by early-late by grp

     This variable describes the order and assignment to threat
     level that each case received.  Every case has data for
     Blacks and for Christian Fundamentalists.  Cases were
     randomly assigned to a 'high threat' or 'low threat'
     condition, independently for each group.  In addition, the
     order in which the questions about the two groups were asked
     was randomly varied, first Blacks ("early") and then Christian
     Fundamentalists ("late"), or first Christian Fundamentalists
     ("early") and then Blacks ("late").  V970143 is a summary
     variable provides a mapping of assignment to threat level and
     order for each possible combination.

     Note:  Questions K1-K13a (V970194-V970199) were asked in
     between the "early" and "late" group questions.

             1        LO BE + LO CFL
             2        LO BE + HI CFL
             3        HI BE + LO CFL
             4        HI BE + LO CFL
             5        LO CFE + LO BL
             6        LO CFE + HI BL
             7        HI CFE + HI BL
             8        HI CFE + HI BL
```

==============================
VAR 970144

```
     Jb4.

     97PI: LO thret cultrl-Blacks Sumry

     Some leaders in the Black community feel that American youth
     should be able to learn about black history in school.  To
     remedy this, it has been proposed that high school courses
     include some information on African-American history.  Do you
     favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.
```

```
            1       FAVOR
            5       OPPOSE

            0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LOW THREAT CONDITION IN
                    CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
            8       DK
```

==============================
VAR 970145

    Jb5.

    97PI: LO thret poli-Blacks Sumry

    Some Black leaders are worried that the government does not pay
    enough attention to the opinions of Blacks. To remedy this,
    it has been proposed that governors do more to find out about
    the opinions of Black citizens. Do you favor or oppose this
    proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

            1   FAVOR
            5   OPPOSE

            0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LOW THREAT CONDITION IN
                    POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970146

    Jb6.

    97PI: LO thret econ-Blacks Sumry

    Studies show that Blacks have a much higher unemployment rate
    than Whites. To remedy this, it has been proposed that large
    businesses try to hire more Blacks.   Do you favor or oppose
    this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

            1   FAVOR
            5   OPPOSE

            0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LOW THREAT CONDITION IN
                    ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970147

    beloc

        97PI: LO thret cultrl-Blacks (erly)

    Some leaders in the Black community feel that American youth
    should be able to learn about black history in school. To
    remedy this, it has been proposed that high school courses
    include some information on African-American history. Do you
    favor or oppose this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

            1   FAVOR
            5   OPPOSE

            0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                        CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
            8   DK

==============================
VAR 970148

    belop

    97PI: LO thret poli-Blacks (erly)

    Some Black leaders are worried that the government does not pay
    enough attention to the opinions of Blacks. To remedy this,
    it has been proposed that governors do more to find out about
    the opinions of Black citizens. Do you favor or oppose this
    proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

            1   FAVOR
            5   OPPOSE

            0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                        CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970149

    beloe

    97PI: LO thret econ-Blacks (erly)

    Studies show that Blacks have a much higher unemployment rate
    than Whites. To remedy this, it has been proposed that large
    businesses try to hire more Blacks.   Do you favor or oppose
    this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

```
          1         FAVOR
          5         OPPOSE

          0         INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                    CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
          8         DK
          9         NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970150

    blloc

    97PI: LO thret cultrl-Blacks (late)

    Some leaders in the Black community feel that American youth
    should be able to learn about black history in school. To
    remedy this, it has been proposed that high school courses
    include some information on African-American history. Do you
    favor or oppose this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

```
          1         FAVOR
          5         OPPOSE

          0         INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                    CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
          8         DK
```

==============================
VAR 970151

    bllop

    97PI: LO thret poli-Blacks (late)

    Some Black leaders are worried that the government does not pay
    enough attention to the opinions of Blacks. To remedy this,
    it has been proposed that governors do more to find out about
    the opinions of Black citizens. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

```
          1         FAVOR
          5         OPPOSE

          0         INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                    CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
          8         DK
          9         NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970152

blloe

97PI: LO thret econ-Blacks (late)

Studies show that Blacks have a much higher unemployment rate
than Whites. To remedy this, it has been proposed that large
businesses try to hire more Blacks. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
located following the survey variables.

            1   FAVOR
            5   OPPOSE

            0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                      CONDITION IN ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970153

     Jb1.

     97PI: HI thret cultrl-Blacks Sumry

     Some leaders in the black community feel that American youth
     should be educated about black history. To remedy this, it has
     been proposed that high schools require students to take a
     course in African-American history. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

            1   FAVOR
            5   OPPOSE

            0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO HIGH THREAT CONDITION IN
                      CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
          8   DK

==============================
VAR 970154

     Jb2.

     97PI: HI thret poli-Blacks Sumry

     Some Black leaders are worried that the government does not pay
     enough attention to the opinions of Blacks. To remedy this,
     it has been proposed that governors be required to appoint more
     Blacks to public office. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

            1   FAVOR

                5   OPPOSE

                0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO HIGH THREAT CONDITION IN
                           POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
                8   DK
                9   NA, RF

=============================
VAR 970155

        Jb3.

        97PI: HI thret econ-Blacks Sumry

        Studies show that Blacks have a much higher unemployment rate
        than Whites. To remedy this, it has been proposed that large
        businesses be required to hire at least 15% Blacks. Do you
        favor or oppose this proposal?

        Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
        were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
        located following the survey variables.

                1   FAVOR
                5   OPPOSE

                0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO HIGH THREAT CONDITION IN
                            ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
                8   DK

=============================
VAR 970156

        behic

        97PI: HI thret cultrl-Blacks (erly)

        Some leaders in the black community feel that American youth
        should be educated about black history. To remedy this, it has
        been proposed that high schools require students to take a
        course in African-American history. Do you favor or oppose
        this proposal?

        Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
        were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
        located following the survey variables.

                1   FAVOR
                5   OPPOSE

                0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                           CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
                8   DK

=============================
VAR 970157

        behip

        97PI: HI thret poli-Blacks (erly)

Some Black leaders are worried that the government does not pay
enough attention to the opinions of Blacks. To remedy this,
it has been proposed that governors be required to appoint more
Blacks to public office. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
located following the survey variables.

         1   FAVOR
         5   OPPOSE

         0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                 CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
         8   DK

==============================
VAR 970158

     behie

     97PI: Hi thret econ-Blacks (erly)

     Studies show that Blacks have a much higher unemployment rate
     than Whites. To remedy this, it has been proposed that large
     businesses be required to hire at least 15% Blacks. Do you
     favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

         1   FAVOR
         5   OPPOSE

         0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                 CONDITION IN ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
         8   DK

==============================
VAR 970159

     blhic

     97PI: HI thret cultrl-Blacks (late)

     Some leaders in the black community feel that American youth
     should be educated about black history. To remedy this, it has
     been proposed that high schools require students to take a
     course in African-American history. Do you favor or oppose
     this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

         1   FAVOR
         5   OPPOSE

```
         0           INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                     CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
         8           DK
```

==============================
VAR 970160

    blhip

    97PI: HI thret poli-Blacks (late)

    Some Black leaders are worried that the government does not pay
    enough attention to the opinions of Blacks. To remedy this,
    it has been proposed that governors be required to appoint more
    Blacks to public office. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

```
         1           FAVOR
         5           OPPOSE

         0           INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                     CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
         8           DK
         9           NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970161

    blhie

    97PI: HI thret econ-Blacks (late)

    Studies show that Blacks have a much higher unemployment rate
    than Whites. To remedy this, it has been proposed that large
    businesses be required to hire at least 15% Blacks. Do you
    favor or oppose this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

```
         1           FAVOR
         5           OPPOSE

         0           INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                     CONDITION IN ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR BLACKS
         8           DK
```

==============================
VAR 970162

    Jc4.

    97PI: LO thret cultrl-Chrstn Fund Sumry

    Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders feel that American youth
    should be more aware of the role of Christians in American

history. To remedy this, it has been proposed that high school
courses include some information about the role of Christians
in American history.   Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
located following the survey variables.

        1   FAVOR
        5   OPPOSE

        0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LOW THREAT CONDITION IN CULTURAL
                DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
        8   DK
        9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970163

    Jc5.

    97PI: LO thret poli-Chrstn Fund Sumry

    Some leaders of Christian groups are worried that the
    government does not pay enough attention to the concerns of
    Christian Fundamentalists. To remedy this, it has been proposed
    that governors do more to find out the opinions of Christian
    Fundamentalists. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

        1   FAVOR
        5   OPPOSE

        0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LOW THREAT CONDITION IN POLITICAL
                DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
        8   DK

==============================
VAR 970164

    Jc6.

    97PI: LO thret econ-Chrstn Fund Sumry

    Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders have become concerned
    about the financial well-being of Christian schools. To remedy
    this, it has been proposed that Christian schools not have to
    pay property taxes. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.

        1   FAVOR
        5   OPPOSE

        0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LOW THREAT CONDITION IN ECONOMIC

```
                          DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
          8          DK
          9          NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970165

     cfeloc

     97PI: LO thret cultrl-Chrstn Fund (erly)

     Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders feel that American youth
     should be more aware of the role of Christians in American
     history.  To remedy this, it has been proposed that high school
     courses include some information about the role of Christians
     in American history.   Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

          1          FAVOR
          5          OPPOSE

          0          INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                     CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
          8          DK

==============================
VAR 970166

     cfelop

     97PI: LO thret poli-Chrstn Fund (erly)

     Some leaders of Christian groups are worried that the
     government does not pay enough attention to the concerns of
     Christian Fundamentalists. To remedy this, it has been proposed
     that governors do more to find out the opinions of Christian
     Fundamentalists.  Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

          1          FAVOR
          5          OPPOSE

          0          INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                     CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
          8          DK

==============================
VAR 970167

     cfeloe

     97PI: LO thret econ-Chrstn Fund (erly)

     Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders have become concerned
```

about the financial well-being of Christian schools. To remedy
this, it has been proposed that Christian schools not have to
pay property taxes. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
located following the survey variables.

          1   FAVOR
          5   OPPOSE

          0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                     CONDITION IN ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
          8   DK

==============================
VAR 970168

     cflloc

     97PI: LO thret cultrl-Chrstn Fund (late)

     Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders feel that American youth
     should be more aware of the role of Christians in American
     history. To remedy this, it has been proposed that high school
     courses include some information about the role of Christians
     in American history.   Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

          1   FAVOR
          5   OPPOSE

          0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                     CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
          8   DK
          9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970169

     cfllop

     97PI: LO thret poli-Chrstn Fund (late)

     Some leaders of Christian groups are worried that the
     government does not pay enough attention to the concerns of
     Christian Fundamentalists. To remedy this, it has been proposed
     that governors do more to find out the opinions of Christian
     Fundamentalists. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

          1   FAVOR
          5   OPPOSE

```
              0         INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                        CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
              8         DK
```

==============================
VAR 970170

     cflloe

     97PI: LO thret econ-Chrstn Fund (late)

     Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders have become concerned
     about the financial well-being of Christian schools. To remedy
     this, it has been proposed that Christian schools not have to
     pay property taxes. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

```
              1         FAVOR
              5         OPPOSE

              0         INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON LOW THREAT
                        CONDITION IN ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
              8         DK
              9         NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970171

     Jc4.

     97PI: HI thret cultrl-Chrstn Fund Sumry

     Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders feel that American youth
     should understand that this is a Christian nation. To remedy this,
     it has been proposed that high schools require students to take a
     course that shows how Christians and Christian principles were
     responsible for the founding of our country. Do you favor or
     oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

```
              1         FAVOR
              5         OPPOSE

              0         INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO HIGH THREAT CONDITION IN CULTURAL
                        DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
              8         DK
```

==============================
VAR 970172

     Jc2.

     97PI: HI thret poli-Chrstn Fund Sumry

Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders are worried that the
government does not pay enough attention to the opinions of
Christian Fundamentalists. To remedy this, it has been proposed
that governors be required to appoint more Christian
Fundamentalists to public office. Do you favor or oppose this
proposal?

Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
located following the survey variables.

```
        1       FAVOR
        5       OPPOSE

       0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO HIGH THREAT CONDITION IN POLITICAL
                DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970173

```
     Jc3.
```

97PI: HI thret econ-Chrstn Fund Sumry

Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders are concerned about the
financial well-being of Christian schools. To remedy this, it
has been proposed that Christian schools receive money from
local property taxes, just like the public schools. Do you
favor or oppose this proposal?

Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
located following the survey variables.

```
        1       FAVOR
        5       OPPOSE

        0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO HIGH THREAT CONDITION IN ECONOMIC
                DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970174

```
     cfehic
```

97PI: HI thret cultrl-Chrstn Fund (erly)

Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders feel that American youth
should understand that this is a Christian nation. To remedy
this, it has been proposed that high schools require students
to take a course that shows how Christians and Christian
principles were responsible for the founding of our country.
Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are

located following the survey variables.

```
         1       FAVOR
         5       OPPOSE

         0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                 CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
         8       DK
```

==============================
VAR 970175

     cfhip

     97PI: HI thret poli-Chrstn Fund (erly)

     Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders are worried that the
     government does not pay enough attention to the opinions of
     Christian Fundamentalists. To remedy this, it has been proposed
     that governors be required to appoint more Christian
     Fundamentalists to public office. Do you favor or oppose this
     proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

```
         1       FAVOR
         5       OPPOSE

         0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                 CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
         8       DK
         9       NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970176

     cfehie

     97PI: HI thret econ-Chrstn Fund (erly)

     Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders are concerned about the
     financial well-being of Christian schools. To remedy this, it
     has been proposed that Christian schools receive money from
     local property taxes, just like the public schools. Do you
     favor or oppose this proposal?

     Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
     were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
     located following the survey variables.

```
         1       FAVOR
         5       OPPOSE

         0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO EARLY TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                 CONDITION IN ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
         8       DK
         9       NA, RF
```

```
==============================
VAR 970177


    cflhic


    97PI: HI thret cultrl-Chrstn Fund (late)


    Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders feel that American youth
    should understand that this is a Christian nation.  To remedy
    this, it has been proposed that high schools require students
    to take a course that shows how Christians and Christian
    principles were responsible for the founding of our country.
    Do you favor or oppose this proposal?


    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.


            1       FAVOR
            5       OPPOSE

            0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                    CONDITION IN CULTURAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
            8       DK

==============================
VAR 970178


    cfehip


    97PI: HI thret poli-Chrstn Fund (late)


    Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders are worried that the
    government does not pay enough attention to the opinions of
    Christian Fundamentalists. To remedy this, it has been proposed
    that governors be required to appoint more Christian
    Fundamentalists to  public office. Do you favor or oppose this
    proposal?


    Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
    were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
    located following the survey variables.


            1       FAVOR
            5       OPPOSE

            0       INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                    CONDITION IN POLITICAL DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
            8       DK
            9       NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970179


    cflhie


    97PI: HI thret econ-Chrstn Fund (late)


    Some Christian Fundamentalist leaders are concerned about the
    financial well-being of  Christian schools. To remedy this, it
```

      has been proposed that Christian schools receive money from
      local property taxes, just like the public schools. Do you
      favor or oppose this proposal?

      Note: The three threat domains, cultural, political, and economic,
      were asked about in random order.   Randomization variables are
      located following the survey variables.

              1   FAVOR
              5   OPPOSE

              0   INAP, NOT ASSIGNED TO LATE TREATMENT ON HIGH THREAT
                      CONDITION IN ECONOMIC DOMAIN FOR CH. FUND.
              8   DK
              9   NA, RF

=============================
VAR 970180

      bprjord

      97PI: Black prejudice q order

      Each groups battery included two prejudice items designed to measure
      prejudice. These two items always followed the threat domain items for
      that group, hence were asked either 'early' or 'late.' The summary
      variable V970143, identifies when they were asked. Each pair of items
      was randomly ordered as well, documented here in V970180.

              1   BLTRYHD FIRST
              2   BLFAVRS FIRST

=============================
VAR 970181

      Jb7.

      97PI: Comb erly-late Blks & try hard

      [USING RB] (Please look/Still looking on page 5) Please tell
      me how much you agree with the following statement:

      "It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if
      blacks would only try harder, they could be just as well off
      as Whites."

              1   AGREE STRONGLY
              2   AGREE SOMEWHAT
              3   NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
              4   DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
              5   DISAGREE STRONGLY

              8   DK
              9   NA, RF

=============================
VAR 970182

      Jb8.

97PI: Comb erly-late Blks & spec favs

[USING RB] (Please look/Still looking on page 5) Please tell
me how much you agree with the following statement:

"Irish, Italian, and Jewish, and many other minorities overcame
prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same
without any special favors."

```
        1       AGREE STRONGLY
        2       AGREE SOMEWHAT
        3       NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
        4       DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
        5       DISAGREE STRONGLY

        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970183

    cfprjord

    97PI: CF prejudice q order

    Each groups battery included two prejudice items designed to measure
    prejudice. These two items always followed the threat domain items for
    that group, hence were asked either 'early' or 'late.' The summary
    variable V970143 identifies when they were asked. Each pair of items
    was randomly ordered as well, documented here in V970183.

```
        1       CFLDRPSH FIRST
        2       CFPEACE FIRST
```

==============================
VAR 970184

    Jc7.

    97PI: Comb erly-late CF leaders push

    [USING RB] (Please look/Still looking at page 5 of the
    booklet) Please tell me how much you agree with the following
    statement: "Religious leaders are pushing too hard to have
    their beliefs written into law."

```
        1       AGREE STRONGLY
        2       AGREE SOMEWHAT
        3       NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
        4       DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
        5       DISAGREE STRONGLY

        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970185

    Jc8.

97PI: Comb erly-late CFs shd live peace

[USING RB] (Please look/Still looking at page 5) Please tell
me how much you agree with the following statement:

"Catholics, Jews, and most Protestants have overcome their
prejudices and have lived peacefully together without demanding
that everybody should adopt their beliefs. Christian
Fundamentalists should do the same."

            1   AGREE STRONGLY
            2   AGREE SOMEWHAT
            3   NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
            4   DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
            5   DISAGREE STRONGLY

            8   DK

==============================
VAR 970186

    Jb9.

    97PI: Rate blacks on trust scale

    [USING RB]

    Now I have some more questions about different groups in our
    society. Please turn to page 6 in the respondent booklet.
    There you will see a 7-point scale on which the characteristics
    of the people in a group can be rated. In the first scale a
    score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
    that group tend to be trustworthy. A score of 7 means that you
    think most people in the group are not trustworthy. A
    score of 4 means that you think that most people in the group
    are not closer to one end or the other, and of course, you may
    choose any number in between.

    Where would you rate Blacks in general on this scale
    (trustworthy)?

    Note: Variables V970188-V970193 were asked, as a group and
    without any randomization, after all questions about the second
    group were completed and immediately preceding K4 (V970194).

            1   TRUSTWORTHY
            2
            3
            4
            5
            6
            7   UNTRUSTWORTHY

            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970187

    Jb9.

        97PI: Rate CFs on trust scale

    Where would you rate Christian Fundamentalists in general on
    this scale (trustworthy)?

                1   TRUSTWORTHY
                2
                3
                4
                5
                6
                7   UNTRUSTWORTHY

                8   DK
                9   NA,RF

==============================
VAR 970188

    Jb10.

    97PI: Rate Blacks on intell scale

    [RB]
    The next set asks if people in each group tend to be
    'intelligent' or 'unintelligent.' Turning to page 7 in the
    booklet:

    Where would you rate Blacks in general on this scale?

                1   INTELLIGENT
                2
                3
                4
                5
                6
                7   UNINTELLIGENT

                8   DK
                9   NA,RF

==============================
VAR 970189

    Jc10.

    97PI: Rate CFs on intell scale

    [RB]

    (Where would you rate) Christian Fundamentalists (in general on
    this scale)?

                1   INTELLIGENT
                2
                3
                4
                5
                6

```
          7         UNINTELLIGENT

          8         DK
          9         NA,RF

==============================
VAR 970190

     Jb11.

     97PI: Rate Blacks on tolerant scale

     Do people in these groups tend to be 'tolerant' or do they tend
     to be 'intolerant?'  Turing to page 8 in the booklet:

     Where would you rate Blacks in general on this scale?

          1         TOLERANT
          2
          3
          4
          5
          6
          7         INTOLERANT

          8         DK
          9         NA,RF

==============================
VAR 970191

     Jc11.

     97PI: Rate CFs on tolerant scale
     [RB]  (Where would you rate) Christian fundamentalists (in
     general on this scale)?

          1         TOLERANT
          2
          3
          4
          5
          6
          7         INTOLERANT

          8         DK
          9         NA,RF

==============================
VAR 970192

     J12.

     97PI: R view on school prayer
     [USING RB]

     Looking at page 9 of the booklet, which of the following views
     comes closest to your opinion on the issue of school prayer?
     Just give me the number of your choice.
```

```
          1          BY LAW, PRAYERS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED IN PUBLIC
                     SCHOOLS.
          2          THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME
                     WHEN CHILDREN CAN PRAY SILENTLY IF THEY WANT TO.
          3          THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO SCHEDULE TIME
                     WHEN CHILDREN, AS A GROUP, CAN SAY A GENERAL PRAYER
                     NOT TIED TO A PARTICULAR RELIGIOUS FAITH.
          4          BY LAW, PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD SCHEDULE A TIME WHEN
                     ALL CHILDREN WOULD SAY A CHOSEN CHRISTIAN PRAYER.

          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970193

     J13.

     97PI: R scale help blacks

     [USING RB]

     Now looking at page 10 of the booklet, some people feel that
     the government in Washington should make every effort to
     improve the social and economic position of Blacks. (Suppose
     these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1.) Others
     feel that the government should not make any special effort to
     help Blacks because they should help themselves. (Suppose these
     people are at the other end, at point 7.) And, of course, some
     other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2,
     3, 4, 5, or 6.

     Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you
     thought much about this?

```
          1          GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
          2
          3
          4
          5
          6
          7          BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES
          8          DK

          9          NA, RF
          96         HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS
```

==============================
VAR 970194

     K1.

     97PI: Clinton job approval

     For the next question you will not need the booklet.

     First, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Bill
     Clinton is handling his job as president?

     Note: Questions K1-K3a were asked between questions about the

      'early' group and 'late' group in section J.

              1   APPROVE
              5   DISAPPROVE

              8   DK
              9   NA, RF

    ===============================
    VAR 970195

        K1a.

        97PI: Clinton job strength

        IF R APPROVES OF WAY CLINTON IS HANDLING JOB /
        IF R DISAPPROVES OF WAY CLINTON IS HANDLING JOB:

        a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly
        b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

        Note: Questions K1-K3a were asked between questions about the
        'early' group and 'late' group in section J.

              1   APPROVE STRONGLY
              2   APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
              4   DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
              5   DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY

              0   INAP, 8,9 IN K1
              8   DK
              9   NA, RF

    ===============================
    VAR 970196

        K2.

        97PI: Congress job approval

        Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has
        been handling its job?

        Note: Questions K1-K3a were asked between questions about the
        'early' group and 'late' group in section J.

              1   APPROVE
              5   DISAPPROVE

              8   DK
              9   NA, RF

    ===============================
    VAR 970197

        K2a.

        97PI: Congress approval strength

        IF R APPROVES OF WAY CONGRESS IS HANDLING JOB /

        IF R DISAPPROVES OF WAY CONGRESS IS HANDLING JOB:

    a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
    b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

    Note: Questions K1-K3a were asked between questions about the
    'early' group and 'late' group in section J.

            1   APPROVE STRONGLY
            2   APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
            4   DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
            5   DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY

            0   INAP, 8,9 IN K2
            8   DK

==============================
VAR 970198

    K3.

    97PI: Representative approval

    Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Representative
    [REPRESENTATIVE] has been handling [HIS/HER] job?

    Note: Questions K1-K3a were asked between questions about the
    'early' group and 'late' group in section J.

            1   APPROVE
            5   DISAPPROVE

            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970199

    K3a.

    97PI: Representative approval

    IF R APPROVES OF WAY REPRESENTATIVE IS HANDLING JOB /
    IF R DISAPPROVES OF WAY REPRESENTATIVE IS HANDLING JOB:

    a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
    b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

    Note: Questions K1-K3a were asked between questions about the
    'early' group and 'late' group in section J.

            1   APPROVE STRONGLY
            2   APPROVE NOT STRONGLY
            4   DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
            5   DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY

            0   INAP, 8,9 IN K3
            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

```
==============================
VAR 970200

    K4.

    97PI: Congress not get much

    [USING RB]

    Now looking at page 11 of the booklet.  Now we return to
    a few more questions about the federal government in
    Washington.

    Think about the U.S. Congress.  In your opinion, does the
    phrase  "Doesn't get much accomplished" describe the U.S.
    Congress extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well
    at all?

    Note: Question K4 came after question J13 (V970193) in the
    interview.

            1       EXTREMELY WELL
            2       QUITE WELL
            3       NOT TOO WELL
            4       NOT WELL AT ALL

            8       DK

==============================
VAR 970201

    K5.

    97PI: Congress too partisan

    [RB] What about, "Too involved in partisan politics?"

    (Does the phrase "Too involved in partisan politics" describe
    the U.S. Congress extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
    not well at all?)

            1       EXTREMELY WELL
            2       QUITE WELL
            3       NOT TOO WELL
            4       NOT WELL AT ALL

            8       DK
            9       NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970202

    K6.

    97PI: Congress too Conservative

    [RB] What about "Too conservative"?

    (Does the phrase "Too conservative" describe the U.S. Congress
    extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
```

```
     Note:  R randomly assigned to question wording "Too conservative"
     (V970202) or "Too liberal" (V970204)

             1          EXTREMELY WELL
             2          QUITE WELL
             3          NOT TOO WELL
             4          NOT WELL AT ALL

             0          INAP, R ASKED Too Liberal
             8          DK
```

==============================
VAR 970203

```
     K7.

     97PI: Congress too liberal - follow-up

     IF "TOO CONSERVATIVE" DESCRIBES CONGRESS NOT TOO WELL OR NOT
     WELL AT ALL:

     [RB] What about "Too liberal"?

     (Does the phrase "Too liberal" describe the U.S. Congress
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

             1          EXTREMELY WELL
             2          QUITE WELL
             3          NOT TOO WELL
             4          NOT WELL AT ALL

             0          INAP, 1,2,8,9 IN K6
             8          DK
             9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970204

```
     K6.

     97PI: Congress too liberal

     [RB] What about "Too liberal"?

     (Does the phrase "Too liberal" describe the U.S. Congress
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

     Note: R randomly assigned to question wording "Too conservative"
     (V970202) or "Too liberal" (V970204)

             1          EXTREMELY WELL
             2          QUITE WELL
             3          NOT TOO WELL
             4          NOT WELL AT ALL

             0          INAP, R ASKED Too Conservative
             8          DK
             9          NA, RF
```

```
==============================
VAR 970205

    K7.

    97PI: Congress too Conservative - follow-up

    IF "TOO LIBERAL" DESCRIBES CONGRESS NOT TOO WELL OR NOT WELL AT
    ALL:

    [RB] What about "Too conservative"?

    (Does the phrase "Too conservative" describe the U.S. Congress
    extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

             1        EXTREMELY WELL
             2        QUITE WELL
             3        NOT TOO WELL
             4        NOT WELL AT ALL

             0        INAP, 1,2,8,9 IN K6
             8        DK
             9        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970206

    K9.

    97PI: Congress doesn't care

    What about, "Doesn't care about what ordinary Americans think"?

    (Does the phrase "Doesn't care about what ordinary Americans
    think"  describe the U.S. Congress extremely well, quite well,

             1        EXTREMELY WELL
             2        QUITE WELL
             3        NOT TOO WELL
             4        NOT WELL AT ALL

             8        DK
             9        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970207

    K10.

    97PI: Congress corrupt

    What about, "Corrupt"?

    (Does the phrase "Corrupt" describe the U.S. Congress extremely
     well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

             1        EXTREMELY WELL
             2        QUITE WELL
             3        NOT TOO WELL
             4        NOT WELL AT ALL
```

```
         8       DK
         9       NA
```

===============================
VAR 970208

```
    K11.

    97PI: Clinton not get much

    Think about President Clinton.  In your opinion, does the
    phrase "Doesn't get much accomplished" describe President
    Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well
    at all?

         1       EXTREMELY WELL
         2       QUITE WELL
         3       NOT TOO WELL
         4       NOT WELL AT ALL

         8       DK
         9       NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970209

```
    K12.

    97PI: Clinton too partisan

    What about, "Too involved in partisan politics?"

    (Does the phrase "Too involved in partisan politics" describe
    President Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
    not well at all?)

         1       EXTREMELY WELL
         2       QUITE WELL
         3       NOT TOO WELL
         4       NOT WELL AT ALL

         8       DK
         9       NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970210

```
    K14.

    97PI: Clinton too conservative

    [RB]

    What about "Too conservative"?

    (Does the phrase Too conservative" describe President Clinton
    extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

    Note: R randomly assigned to question wording 'Too conservative'
```

(V970210) or 'Too liberal' (V970212)

```
        1       EXTREMELY WELL
        2       QUITE WELL
        3       NOT TOO WELL
        4       NOT WELL AT ALL

        0       INAP, R ASKED Too Liberal
        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

=============================
VAR 970211

    K15.

    97PI: Clinton too liberal - follow-up

    IF "TOO CONSERVATIVE" DESCRIBES CLINTON NOT TOO WELL OR NOT
    WELL AT ALL:
    [RB]

    What about "Too liberal"?

    (Does the phrase "Too liberal" describe President Clinton
    extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

```
        1       EXTREMELY WELL
        2       QUITE WELL
        3       NOT TOO WELL
        4       NOT WELL AT ALL

        0       INAP, 1,2,8,9 IN K14
        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

=============================
VAR 970212

    K14.

    97PI: Clinton too liberal

    [RB]

    What about "Too liberal"?

    (Does the phrase "Too liberal" describe President Clinton
    extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

    Note: R randomly assigned to question wording 'Too conservative'
    (V970210) or 'Too liberal' (V970212)

```
        1       EXTREMELY WELL
        2       QUITE WELL
        3       NOT TOO WELL
        4       NOT WELL AT ALL

        0       INAP, R ASKED Too Conservative
        8       DK
```

```
         9          NA, RF

=============================
VAR 970213

     K15.

     97PI: Clinton too conservative - follow-up

     IF "TOO LIBERAL" DESCRIBES CLINTON  NOT TOO WELL OR NOT WELL AT
     ALL:
     [RB]

     What about "Too conservative"?

     (Does the phrase Too conservative" describe President Clinton
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

         1          EXTREMELY WELL
         2          QUITE WELL
         3          NOT TOO WELL
         4          NOT WELL AT ALL

         0          INAP, 1,2,8,9 IN K14
         8          DK
         9          NA, RF

=============================
VAR 970214

     K16.

     97PI: Clinton doesn't care

     [RB] What about, "Doesn't care about what ordinary Americans
     think"?

     (Does the phrase "Doesn't care about what ordinary Americans
     think" describe President Clinton extremely well, quite well,
     not too well, or not well at all?)

         1          EXTREMELY WELL
         2          QUITE WELL
         3          NOT TOO WELL
         4          NOT WELL AT ALL

         8          DK
         9          NA, RF

=============================
VAR 970215

     K17.

     97PI: Clinton corrupt

     [RB] What about, "Corrupt"?

     (Does the phrase "Corrupt" describe President Clinton extremely
      well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
```

```
          1          EXTREMELY WELL
          2          QUITE WELL
          3          NOT TOO WELL
          4          NOT WELL AT ALL

          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970216

```
     K18.

     97PI: Supr Court not get much

     [RB] Think about the Supreme Court.  In your opinion, does the
     phrase "Doesn't get much accomplished" describe the Supreme
     Court extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
     all?

          1          EXTREMELY WELL
          2          QUITE WELL
          3          NOT TOO WELL
          4          NOT WELL AT ALL

          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970217

```
     K19.

     97PI: Supr Court too partisan

     [RB] What about, "Too involved in partisan politics?"

     (Does the phrase "Too involved in partisan politics" describe
     the Supreme Court extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
     not well at all?)

          1          EXTREMELY WELL
          2          QUITE WELL
          3          NOT TOO WELL
          4          NOT WELL AT ALL

          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970218

```
     K20.

     97PI: Supreme Court too conservative

     What about "Too conservative"?

     (Does the phrase "Too conservative" describe the Supreme Court
```

```
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

     Note:  R randomly assigned to question wording 'Too conservative'
     (V970218) or 'Too liberal' (V970220)

             1         EXTREMELY WELL
             2         QUITE WELL
             3         NOT TOO WELL
             4         NOT WELL AT ALL

             0         INAP, R ASKED Too Liberal
             8         DK
             9         NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970219

     K21.

     97PI: Supreme Court too liberal - follow-up

     IF "TOO CONSERVATIVE" DESCRIBES THE SUPREME COURT NOT TOO WELL OR
     NOT WELL AT ALL:

     What about "Too liberal"?

     (Does the phrase "Too liberal" describe the Supreme Court
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

             1         EXTREMELY WELL
             2         QUITE WELL
             3         NOT TOO WELL
             4         NOT WELL AT ALL

             0         INAP, 1,2,8,9 in K20
             8         DK
             9         NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970220

     K20.

     97PI: Supreme Court too liberal

     What about "Too liberal"?

     (Does the phrase "Too liberal" describe the Supreme Court
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

     Note:  R randomly assigned to question wording 'Too conservative'
     (V970218) or 'Too liberal' (V970220)

             1         EXTREMELY WELL
             2         QUITE WELL
             3         NOT TOO WELL
             4         NOT WELL AT ALL

             0         INAP, ASSIGNED Too Conservative
             8         DK
```

```
         9         NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970221

     K21.

     97PI: Supreme Court too conservative - follow-up

     IF "TOO LIBERAL" DESCRIBES THE SUPREME COURT NOT TOO WELL OR NOT
     WELL AT ALL:

     What about "Too conservative"?

     (Does the phrase "Too conservative" describe the Supreme Court
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

             1         EXTREMELY WELL
             2         QUITE WELL
             3         NOT TOO WELL
             4         NOT WELL AT ALL

             0         INAP, 1,2,8,9 IN K20
             8         DK
             9         NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970222

     K23.

     97PI: Supr Court doesn't care

     [RB] What about, "Doesn't care about what ordinary Americans
     think"?

     (Does the phrase "Doesn't care about what ordinary Americans
     think" describe the Supreme Court extremely well, quite well,
     not too well, or not well at all?)

             1         EXTREMELY WELL
             2         QUITE WELL
             3         NOT TOO WELL
             4         NOT WELL AT ALL

             8         DK
             9         NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970223

     K24.

     97PI: Supr Court corrupt

     [RB] What about, "Corrupt"?

     (Does the phrase "Corrupt" describe the Supreme Court
     extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)
```

```
        1         EXTREMELY WELL
        2         QUITE WELL
        3         NOT TOO WELL
        4         NOT WELL AT ALL

        8         DK
        9         NA;RF
```

==============================

VAR 970224

    L0a.

    [USING RB]

    [USING RB] Once again a few questions about groups. Please TURN BACK to
    page 10 in the booklet, some people feel that the government in
    Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic
    position of Blacks. (Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at
    point 1). Others feel that the government should not make any special
    effort to help Blacks because they should help themselves. (Suppose these
    people are at the other end, at point 7.) And, of course, some
    other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2,
    3, 4, 5, or 6.

    97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Dem Party

    [RB] (Where would you place) the Democratic Party (on this
    scale)?

    Note: Order of L0a-L0b randomized. Randomization information is
    documented within the collection of randomization variables that
    appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
    for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand"

        1   GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7   BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES

        0   INAP, 96 IN J13
        8   DK
        9   NA, RF

==============================

VAR 970225

    L0b.

    97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Rep Party

    [RB] (Where would you place) the Republican Party (on this
    scale)?

    Note: Order of L0a-L0b randomized. Randomization information
    is documented within the collection of randomization variables

```

        that appear at the end of the survey variables.  The question
        numbers for the randomization variables closely follow survey
        question numbers, preceded by "Rand"

                1          GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
                2
                3
                4
                5
                6
                7          BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES

                0          INAP, 96 IN J13
                8          DK
                9          NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970226

     L0c.

     97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Blacks

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Blacks  (on this scale)?

     Note: Order of L0c-L0f randomized.  Randomization information
     is documented within the collection of randomization variables
     that appear at the end of the survey variables.  The question
     numbers for the randomization variables closely follow survey
     question numbers, preceded by "Rand"

                1          GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
                2
                3
                4
                5
                6
                7          BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES

                0          INAP, 96 IN J13
                8          DK
                9          NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970227

     L0d.

     97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Whites

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Whites (on this scale)?

     Note: Order of L0c-L0f randomized.  Randomization information is
     documented within the collection of randomization variables that
     appear at the end of the survey variables.  The question numbers
     for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand"

                1          GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
                2

```
              3
              4
              5
              6
              7   BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES

              0   INAP, 96 IN J13
              8   DK
              9   NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970228

    L0e.

    97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Gays/Lesbian

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Gays and Lesbians (on this
    scale)?

    Note: Order of L0c-L0f randomized. Randomization information is
    documented within the collection of randomization variables that
    appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
    for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
              1          GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
              2
              3
              4
              5
              6
              7          BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES

              0          INAP, 96 IN J13
              8          DK
              9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970229

    L0f

    97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Christian Fu

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Christian Fundamentalists (on
    this scale)?

    Note: Order of L0c-L0f randomized. Randomization information is
    documented within the collection of randomization variables that
    appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
    for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
              1          GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
              2
              3
              4
              5
              6
```

            7   BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES

            0   INAP, 96 IN J13
            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970230

    [USING RB]
    Now, please turn to page 12 in the booklet, the page labeled
    "Women's Rights". [PAUSE AS NEEDED UNTIL R IS ON PAGE 12.]
    Recently, there has been a lot of talk about women's rights.
    Some people feel that women should have an equal role with men
    in running business, industry, and government. Suppose these
    people are at one end of a scale, at point 1. Others feel that
    a woman's place is in the home. Suppose these people are at the
    other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people
    have opinions somewhere in between, at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

    Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
    you thought much about this?

    L1.

    97PI: womens rights scale - self

    [RB] Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
    you thought much about this?

    See L1 for complete question text.

            1   WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
            2
            3
            4
            5
            6
            7   A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

            9   NA, RF
            96   HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

==============================
VAR 970231

    L2a.

    97PI: womens rights scale - Dem Party

    [RB] (Where would you place) the Democratic Party (on this
    scale)?

    See L1 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of L2a-L2b randomized. Randomization information is
    documented within the collection of randomization variables that
    appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
    for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
          1          WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
          2
          3
          4
          5
          6
          7          A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

          0          INAP, 96 IN L1
          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970231A

     L2b.

     97PI: womens rights scale - Rep Party

     [RB] (Where would you place) the Republican Party (on this
     scale)?

     See L1 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of L2a-L2b randomized. Randomization information is
     documented within the collection of randomization variables that
     appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
     the randomization variables closely follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
          1          WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
          2
          3
          4
          5
          6
          7          A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

          0          INAP, 96 IN L1
          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970232

     L3.

     97PI: womens rights scale - Blacks

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Blacks (on this scale)?

     See L1 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of L2a-L3 randomized. Randomization information is
     documented within the collection of randomization variables that
     appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
     for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
          1          WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
          2
          3
          4
          5
          6
          7          A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

          0          INAP, 96 IN L1
          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970233

     L4.

     97PI: womens rights scale - Whites

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Whites (on this scale)?

     See L1 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of L4-L8 randomized. Randomization information is
     documented within the collection of randomization variables that
     appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
     for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
          1          WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
          2
          3
          4
          5
          6
          7          A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

          0          INAP, 96 IN L1
          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970234

     L5.

     97PI: womens rights scale - CF

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Christian Fundamentalists (on this
     scale)?

     See L1 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of L4-L8 randomized. Randomization information is
     documented within the collection of randomization variables that
     appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
     for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
          1          WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
```

```
            2
            3
            4
            5
            6
            7           A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

            0           INAP, 96 IN L1
            8           DK
            9           NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970235

    L6.

    97PI: womens rights scale - G/L

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Gays and Lesbians (on
    this scale)?

    See L1 for complete question text.

    Order of L4-L8 randomized.

    Randomization information is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the
    end of the survey variables. The question numbers for the
    randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
            1           WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
            2
            3
            4
            5
            6
            7           A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

            0           INAP, 96 IN L1
            8           DK
            9           NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970236

    L7.

    97PI: womens rights scale - Women

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Women (on this scale)?

    See L1 for complete question text.

    Note: Order of L4-L8 randomized. Randomization information is
    documented within the collection of randomization variables that
    appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
    for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
    numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
        1           WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7           A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

        0           INAP, 96 IN L1
        8           DK
        9           NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970237

     L8.

     97PI: womens rights scale - Men

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Men (on this scale)?

     See L1 for complete question text.

     Note: Order of L4-L8 randomized. Randomization information is
     documented within the collection of randomization variables that
     appear at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers
     for the randomization variables closely follow survey question
     numbers, preceded by "Rand"

```
        1           WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7           A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

        0           INAP, 96 IN L1
        8           DK
```

==============================
VAR 970238

     sbintro

     97PI: Split Ballot - Intro v. No Intro

     variable pertains to the split balloting on question M1
     and M2.

```
        1           R ASSIGNED TO M1
        2           R ASSIGNED TO M2
```

==============================
VAR 970239

     M1.

     97PI: Ever contacted Rep (w/ intro)

        Now I want to ask you a few questions about contacts you may
        have initiated with government officials, or someone on the
        staff of such officials, about problems or issues that you were
        concerned about. We're interested in any kind of contact you
        might have initiated -- either in person or by phone, letter,
        fax or Email.

        First, have you ever contacted Representative [REPRESENTATIVE]
        or anyone in [HIS/HER] office?

                1   YES
                5   NO

                0   INAP, ASSIGNED M2
                8   DK

==============================
VAR 970240

        M2.

        97PI: Ever contacted rep (no intro)

        Have you ever contacted Representative [REPRESENTATIVE] or
        anyone in [HIS/HER] office?

                1   YES
                5   NO

                0   INAP, ASSIGNED M1

==============================
VAR 970241

        M3.

        97PI: Contacted Rep this year

        Now, think just about this year, that is, since January first,
        1997. Did you contact Representative [REPRESENTATIVE] or
        anyone in [HIS/HER] office this year?

                1   YES
                5   NO

                0   INAP, 5 IN M1 OR M2

==============================
VAR 970242

        M3a-1.

        97PI: Express Opinion - Rep

        Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
        problem you had?

        Note: the question allowed for multiple mentions V970242-V970245 are
        the variables for whether a type of contact was mentioned or not.

```
            1       MARKED
            5       NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 0,5 IN M3.
```

==============================
VAR 970243

    M3a-2.

    97PI: Get Info - Rep

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    Note: the question allowed for multiple mentions V970242-V970245 are
    the variables for whether a type of contact was mentioned or not.

```
            1       MARKED
            5       NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 0,5 IN M3.
```

==============================
VAR 970244

    M3a-3.

    97PI: Get Help w/ Problem - Rep

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    Note: the question allowed for multiple mentions V970242-V970245 are
    the variables for whether a type of contact was mentioned or not.

```
            1       MARKED
            5       NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 0,5 IN M3.
```

==============================
VAR 970245

    M3a-4.

    97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Rep

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    Note: the question allowed for multiple mentions V970242-V970245 are
    the variables for whether a type of contact was mentioned or not.

```
            1       MARKED
            5       NOT MARKED

            0       INAP, 0,5 IN M3.
```

==============================

VAR 970246

    M3b-1.

    97PI: What issues involved: Rep - Men 1

    What issue or issues were involved?

    [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

    See appendix for codes.

    Codes 01-97 and:

           00   INAP, 0,5 IN M3, 5 IN M3A-1
           98   DK
           99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970247

    M3b-2.

    97PI: What issues involved: Rep - Men 2

    What issue or issues were involved?

    [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

    See appendix for codes.

    Codes 01-97 and:

           00   INAP, 0,5 IN M3, 5 IN M3A-1, NO FURTHER MENTION
           98   DK
           99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970248

    M3b-3.

    97PI: What issues involved: Rep - Men 3

    What issue or issues were involved?

    [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

    See appendix for codes.

    Codes 01-97 and:

           00   INAP, 0,5 IN M3, 5 IN M3A-1, NO FURTHER MENTION
           98   DK
           99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970249

    M4.

97PI: Contacted Sen 1 this year

(Still thinking about this year,) what about Senator [SENATOR
1]? Did you contact Senator [SENATOR 1] or anyone in [HIS/HER]
 office this year?

         1   YES
         5   NO

         8   DK

==============================
VAR 970250

    M4a-1

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

    97PI: Express Opinion - Sen1

             1   MARKED
             5   NOT MARKED

             0   INAP, 8,5 IN M4.

==============================
VAR 970251

    M4a-2.

    97PI: Get Info - Sen1

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

             1   MARKED
             5   NOT MARKED

             0   INAP, 8,5 IN M4.

==============================
VAR 970252

    M4a-3

    97PI: Get Help w/ Problem - Sen1

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

             1   MARKED
             5   NOT MARKED

```
         0         INAP, 8,5 IN M4.
```

==============================
VAR 970253

    M4a-4

    97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Sen1

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

```
         1         MARKED
         5         NOT MARKED

         0         INAP, 8,5 IN M4.
```

==============================
VAR 970254

    M4b-1.

    97PI: What issues involved: Sen1 - Men 1

    What issue or issues were involved?

    See appendix for codes.

    Codes 01-97 and:

```
         00        INAP, 8,5 IN M4, 5 IN M4A-1
         98        DK
         99        NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970255

    M4b-2.

    97PI: What issues involved: Sen1 - Men 2

    See appendix for codes.

    Codes 01-97 and:

```
         00        INAP, 8,5 IN M4, 5 IN M4A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
         98        DK
         99        NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970256

    M4b-3.

    97PI: What issues involved: Sen1 - Men 3

    See appendix for codes.

```
    Codes 01-97 and:

            00      INAP, 8,5 IN M4, 5 IN M4A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
            98      DK
            99      NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970256A

    M5.

    97PI: Contacted Sen 2 this year

    Still thinking about this year,) what about Senator [SENATOR
    2]? Did you contact Senator [SENATOR 2] or anyone in [HIS/HER]
    office this year?

            1   YES
            5   NO

            8   DK
          9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970257

    M5a-1.

    97PI: Express Opinion - Sen2

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

            1   MARKED
            5   NOT MARKED

            0   INAP, 5,8,9 IN M5.

==============================
VAR 970258

    M5a-2.

    97PI: Get Info - Sen2

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

            1   MARKED
            5   NOT MARKED

            0   INAP, 5,8,9 IN M5.

==============================
VAR 970259

    M5a-3.

    97PI: Get Help w/ Problem - Sen2

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

              1   MARKED
              5   NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 5,8,9 IN M5.

==============================
VAR 970260

     M5a-4.

     97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Sen2

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

              1   MARKED
              5   NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 5,8,9 IN M5.

==============================
VAR 970261

     M5b-1.

     97PI: What issues involved: Sen2 - Men 1

     What issue or issues were involved?

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

              00   INAP, 5,8,9 IN M5, 5 IN M5A-1
              98   DK
              99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970262

     M5b-2.

     97PI: What issues involved: Sen2 - Men 2

     What issue or issues were involved?

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

              00   INAP, 5,8,9 IN M5, 5 IN M5A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
              98   DK
              99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970263

M5b-3.

97PI: What issues involved: Sen2 - Men 3

What issue or issues were involved?

See appendix for codes.

Codes 01-97 and:

           00   INAP, 8, 5 IN M5, 5 IN M5A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
           98   DK
           99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970264

     M6.

     97PI: Contacted White House this

     What about someone in the White House? (Did you contact someone
     in the White House this year?)

           1   YES
           5   NO

==============================
VAR 970265

     M6a-1.

     97PI: Express Opinion - WhiHs

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

           1   MARKED
           5   NOT MARKED

           0   INAP, 5 IN M6.

==============================
VAR 970266

     M6a-2.

     97PI: Get Info - WhiHs

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

           1   MARKED
           5   NOT MARKED

```
         0         INAP, 5 IN M6.

==============================
VAR 970267

    M6a-3.

    97PI: Get Help w/ Problem - WhiHs

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

         1         MARKED
         5         NOT MARKED

         0         INAP, 5 IN M6.

==============================
VAR 970268

    M6a-4.

    97PI: Other Reason for Contact - WhiHs

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?

    [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

         1         MARKED
         5         NOT MARKED

         0         INAP, 5 IN M6.

==============================
VAR 970269

    M6b-1.

    97PI: What issues involved: WhiHs - Men 1

    See appendix for codes.

    What issue or issues were involved?

    [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

    Codes 01-97 and:

         00        INAP, 5 IN M6, 5 IN M6a-1
         98        DK
         99        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970270

    M6b-2.
```

97PI: What issues involved: WhiHs - Men 2

What issue or issues were involved?

[ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

See appendix for codes.

Codes 01-97 and:

```
        00      INAP, 5 IN M6, 5 IN M6a-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
        98      DK
        99      NA, RF
```

```
==============================
```
VAR 970271

M7.

97PI: Contacted state legislator

What about your state Senator or Representative in STATE
CAPITAL?

(Did you contact one of these public officials or someone in
their office this year?)

```
        1       YES
        5       NO

        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

```
==============================
```
VAR 970272

M7a-1.

97PI: Express Opinion - State

Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
problem you had?

[CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

```
        1       MARKED
        5       NOT MARKED

        0       INAP, 8,9,5 IN M7.
```

```
==============================
```
VAR 970273

M7a-2.

97PI: Get Info - State

Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
problem you had?

```
     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

             1       MARKED
             5       NOT MARKED

             0       INAP, 8,9,5 IN M7.
```

==============================
VAR 970274

     M7a-3.

     97PI: Get Help w/ Problem - State

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

             1   MARKED
             5   NOT MARKED

             0   INAP, 8,9,5 IN M7.

==============================
VAR 970275

     M7a-4.

     97PI: Other Reason for Contact - State

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

             1   MARKED
             5   NOT MARKED

             0   INAP, 8,9,5 IN M7.

==============================
VAR 970276

     M7b-1.

     97PI: What issues involved: State - Men 1

     What issue or issues were involved?

     [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00   INAP, 8,9,5 IN M7, 5 IN M7A-1
             98   DK
             99   NA, RF
```

```
==============================
VAR 970277

    M7b-2.

    97PI: What issues involved: State - Men 2

    What issue or issues were involved?

    [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

    See appendix for codes.

    Codes 01-97 and:

            00      INAP, 8.9,5 IN M7, 5 IN M7A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
            98      DK
            99      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970278

    M7b-3.

    97PI: What issues involved: State - Men 3

    What issue or issues were involved?

    [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

    See appendix for codes.

    Codes 01-97 and:

            00      INAP, 8,9,5 IN M7, 5 IN M7A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
            98      DK
            99      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970279

    M8.

    97PI: Contacted local official

    What about a local official?  (Did you contact a local public
    official this year?)

            1       YES
            5       NO

            8       DK

==============================
VAR 970280

    M8a-1.

    Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
    problem you had?
```

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

     97PI: Express Opinion - Local

              1   MARKED
              5   NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 8,5 IN M8.

=============================
VAR 970281

     M8a-2.

     97PI: Get Info - Local

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

              1   MARKED
              5   NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 8,5 IN M8.

=============================
VAR 970282

     M8a-3.

     97PI: Get Help w/ Problem - Local

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

              1   MARKED
              5   NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 8,5 IN M8.

=============================
VAR 970283

     M8a-4.

     97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Local

     Was it to express an opinion, get information, or to get help with a
     problem you had?

     [CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

              1   MARKED
              5   NOT MARKED

              0   INAP, 8,5 IN M8.

```
==============================
VAR 970284

     M8b-1.

     97PI: What issues involved: Local - Men 1

     What issue or issues were involved?

     [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00       INAP, 8,5 IN M8, 5 IN M8A-1
             98       DK
             99       NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970285

     M8b-2.

     97PI: What issues involved: Local - Men 2

     What issue or issues were involved?

     [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00       INAP, 8,5 IN M8, 5 IN M8A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
             98       DK
             99       NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970286

     M8b-3.

     97PI: What issues involved: Local - Men 3

     What issue or issues were involved?

     [ENTER ALL ISSUES THAT R MENTIONS, BUT DO NOT PROBE.]

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00       INAP, 8,5 IN M8, 5 IN M8A-1, NO FURTHER MENTIONS
             98       DK
             99       NA, RF

     M9.
```

    [USING RB] People are sometimes asked to call or write to government
    officials in Washington about a political issue. We're interested in
    whether this has happened to you this year, that is, since the first of
    January of 1997. Please look at page 13 of the booklet, and tell me if
    any of these types of people encouraged you to contact your Senator or
    Representative in Congress or someone in the White House, about a
    political issue this year? [CHECK ALL THAT R REPORTS, BUT DO NOT PROBE]

    Note: the variables V970287-V970239A denote R's selections from the
    following list in the marked/unmarked manner.

    A FAMILY MEMBER
    A FRIEND OR NEIGHBOR
    YOUR EMPLOYER
    SOMEBODY ELSE AT WORK
    SOMEBODY AT YOUR PLACE OF WORSHIP
    SOMEBODY FROM AN ORGANIZATION THAT YOU BELONG TO
    NO ONE [VOL.]
    OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL.]

    M9a.

==============================
VAR 970287

    97PI: Family encourage contact

            1   MARKED
            5   NOT MARKED

            8   DK

==============================
VAR 970288

    M9b.

    97PI: Friend encourage contact

    See M9 for complete question wording.

            1   MARKED
            5   NOT MARKED

            8   DK

==============================
VAR 970289

    M9c.

    97PI: Employer encourage contact

    See M9 for complete question wording.

            1   MARKED
            5   NOT MARKED

            8   DK

```
==============================
VAR 970290

     M9d.

     97PI: Co-worker encourage contact

     See M9 for complete question wording.

             1        MARKED
             5        NOT MARKED

             8        DK

==============================
VAR 970291

     M9e.

     97PI: Worship encourage contact

     See M9 for complete question wording.

             1        MARKED
             5        NOT MARKED

             8        DK

==============================
VAR 970292

     M9f.

     97PI: Organization encourage contact

     See M9 for complete question wording.

             1        MARKED
             5        NOT MARKED

             8        DK

==============================
VAR 970293

     M9g.

     97PI: Media encourage contact

     See M9 for complete question wording.

             1        MARKED
             5        NOT MARKED

             8        DK

==============================
VAR 970293A

     M9h.
```

```
      97PI: Other encourage contact

      See M9 for complete question wording.

              1         MARKED
              5         NOT MARKED

              8         DK

==============================
VAR 970294

      M10.

      97PI: See ads encouraging contact

      Thinking about this year, do you recall seeing or hearing any
      advertisements on the television or in the newspaper
      encouraging people to contact their Senator or Representative
      in Congress,  or someone in the White House?

              1         YES
              5         NO

              8         DK

==============================
VAR 970295

      M10a1.

      97PI: Issue involved ads - Men 1

      What was the issue involved?

      See appendix for codes.

      Codes 01-97 and:

              00        INAP, 5, 8 IN M10
              98        DK
              99        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970296

      M10a2.

      97PI: Issue involved ads - Men 2

      What was the issue involved?

      See appendix for codes.

      Codes 01-97 and:

              00        INAP, 5, 8 IN M10, NO FURTHER MENTION
              98        DK
              99        NA, RF
```

```
==============================
VAR 970297

     M10a3.

     97PI: Issue involved ads - Men 3

     What was the issue involved?

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00      INAP, 5, 8 IN M10, NO FURTHER MENTION
             98      DK
             99      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970298

     M11.

     97PI: Received mail encourage contact

     Thinking about this year, do you recall receiving any mail
     encouraging people to contact their Senator or Representative
     in Congress, or someone in the White House?

             1       YES
             5       NO

             8       DK

==============================
VAR 970299

     M11a1.

     97PI: What issue involved mail - Men 1

     What was the issue involved?

     See appendix for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00      INAP, 5, 8 IN M11
             98      DK
             99      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970300

     M11a2.

     97PI: What issue involved mail - Men 2

     What was the issue involved?
```

      See appendix for codes.

      Codes 01-97 and:

              00   INAP, 5, 8 IN M11, NO FURTHER MENTION
              98   DK
              99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970301

      M11a3.

      97PI: What issue involved mail - Men 3

      What was the issue involved?

      See appendix for codes.

      Codes 01-97 and:

              00   INAP, 5, 8 IN M11, NO FURTHER MENTION
              98   DK
              99   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970302

      N1.

      97PI: Lib/Con Scale -Self

      [USING RB] Please turn to page 14 in the respondent booklet.
      We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
      conservatives. In your booklet is a seven-point scale on which
      the political views that people might hold are arranged from
      extremely liberal to extremely conservative.

      Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you
      thought much about this?

      Note: For N1, N1a, N2 and N3, interviewers implemented an
      'active timing' experiment to measure respondent response
      latency in answering these questions. For each of these
      questions, the interviewer pressed a key when she or he
      finished reading the question and again pressed a key when
      the respondent began speaking to answer the question.
      After entering the respondent's answer, the interviewer
      responded to a checkpoint question on whether the timing
      was accurate or not. Elapsed response times for each of
      these questions are found in V970360 to V970363 in the
      timing section at the end of the codebook.

              1   EXTREMELY LIBERAL
              2   LIBERAL
              3   SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
              4   MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
              5   SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
              6   CONSERVATIVE
              7   EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

```
                96        HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS
```

==============================
VAR 970303

```
     N1a.

     97PI: Accuracy - Self

     This variable reports the interviewer's assessment of the accuracy of
     the active timing of R's actual answering the previous question.  These
     timings are given in the timing portion of the codebook, V970360-V97063.

                1        ACCURATE TIMING
                2        NO - R INTERRUPTED MY READING THE QUESTION TO GIVE A
                         RESPONSE
                3        NO - R ASKED ME TO RQ OR ASKED A QUESTION BEFORE
                         GIVING HIS/HER ANSWER
                4        NO - ALL OTHER INACCURATE TIMINGS
```

==============================
VAR 970304

```
     N1a.

     97PI: Lib/Con Scale Had to Choose

     IF R SAYS DK, HAVEN'T THOUGHT OR MODERATE FOR SELF-PLACEMENT ON
     LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE ON LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE SCALE:

     If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or
     a conservative?

                1        LIBERAL
                3        MIDDLE OF THE ROAD [VOL]
                5        CONSERVATIVE
                7        REFUSES TO CHOOSE [VOL]

                0        INAP, 1,2,3,4,5,6,7 IN N1
                8        DK
```

==============================
VAR 970305

```
     N1a.

     97PI: Accuracy - Had to Choose

                1        ACCURATE TIMING
                2        NO - R INTERRUPTED MY READING THE QUESTION TO GIVE A
                         RESPONSE
                3        NO - R ASKED ME TO RQ OR ASKED A QUESTION BEFORE
                         GIVING HIS/HER ANSWER
                4        NO - ALL OTHER INACCURATE TIMINGS

                0        INAP, 1,2,3,4,5,6,7 IN N1
```

==============================
VAR 970305A

97PI: Lib/Con Scale Self-Placement - Summary

Note: See N1/N1a for complete question texts. Built from N1/N1a.

```
          1          LIBERAL (1/2/3,0; 96/4/8,1)
          3          MODERATE (96/4,3; 4,7/8/9)
          5          CONSERVATIVE (5/6/7,0; 96/4/8,2)
          7          REFUSED TO CHOOSE (96.7)

          8          DK (96, 0)
```

==============================
VAR 970306

     N2.

     97PI: Lib/Con scale Clinton

     (Still using the booklet)

     (Where would you place) Bill Clinton (on this scale)?

     [IWER: ENTER '1' WHEN YOU FINISH READING THE QUESTION]

```
          1          EXTREMELY LIBERAL
          2          LIBERAL
          3          SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          4          MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          5          SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          6          CONSERVATIVE
          7          EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

          0          INAP, 7,8 IN N1A
          8          DK
          9          NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970307

     N3a.

     97PI: Accuracy - Clinton

```
          1          ACCURATE TIMING
          2          NO - R INTERRUPTED MY READING THE QUESTION TO GIVE A
                     RESPONSE
          3          NO - R ASKED ME TO RQ OR ASKED A QUESTION BEFORE
                     GIVING HIS/HER ANSWER
          4          NO - ALL OTHER INACCURATE TIMINGS

          0          INAP, 0 in N2
```

==============================
VAR 970308

     N3.

     97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Rep

(Still using the booklet)

(Where would you place) U.S. REP (on this scale)?

[IWER: ENTER '1' WHEN YOU FINISH READING THE QUESTION]

```
        1       EXTREMELY LIBERAL
        2       LIBERAL
        3       SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
        4       MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
        5       SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
        6       CONSERVATIVE
        7       EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

        0       INAP, 7,8 IN N1A
        8       DK
        9       NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970309

N4a.

97PI: Accuracy - Rep

```
        1       ACCURATE TIMING
        2       NO - R INTERRUPTED MY READING THE QUESTION TO GIVE A
                RESPONSE
        3       NO - R ASKED ME TO RQ OR ASKED A QUESTION BEFORE
                GIVING HIS/HER ANSWER
        4       NO - ALL OTHER INACCURATE TIMINGS
```

==============================
VAR 970310

N4.

97PI: Lib/Con scale - US Congress

[RB] (Where would you place) the US Congress (on this scale)?

Note: Order of instiution names N4-N5 randomized. Randomization
is documented within the collection of randomization variables
at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
preceded by "Rand."

```
        1       EXTREMELY LIBERAL
        2       LIBERAL
        3       SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
        4       MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
        5       SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
        6       CONSERVATIVE
        7       EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

        0       INAP, 96 IN N1 OR 7,8 IN N1A
        8       DK
```

==============================
VAR 970311

N5.

97PI: Lib/Con scale - Supr Court

[RB] (Where would you place) the Supreme Court (on this scale)?

Note: Order of instiution names N4-N5 randomized. Randomization
is documented within the collection of randomization variables
at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
preceded by "Rand."

```
         1        EXTREMELY LIBERAL
         2        LIBERAL
         3        SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
         4        MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
         5        SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
         6        CONSERVATIVE
         7        EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

         0        INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
         8        DK
         9        NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970312

N6.

97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Dem Party

[RB] (Where would you place) the Democratic party (on this
scale)?

Note: Order of party names N6-N7 randomized. Randomization
is documented within the collection of randomization variables
at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
preceded by "Rand."

```
         1        EXTREMELY LIBERAL
         2        LIBERAL
         3        SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
         4        MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
         5        SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
         6        CONSERVATIVE
         7        EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

         0        INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
         8        DK
         9        NA, RF
```

==============================
VAR 970313

N7.

97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Rep Party

    [RB] (Where would you place) the Republican Party (on this
    scale)?

    Note: Order of party names N6-N7 randomized. Randomization
    is documented within the collection of randomization variables
    at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
    the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
    preceded by "Rand."

            1   EXTREMELY LIBERAL
            2   LIBERAL
            3   SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
            4   MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
            5   SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
            6   CONSERVATIVE
            7   EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

            0   INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
            8   DK

==============================
VAR 970314

    N8.

    97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Govt Policy

    [RB] (Where would you place) current U.S. government policy
    (on this scale)?

            1   EXTREMELY LIBERAL
            2   LIBERAL
            3   SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
            4   MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
            5   SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
            6   CONSERVATIVE
            7   EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

            0   INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
            8   DK
            9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970315

    N9.

    97PI: Lib/Con scale - Blacks

    [RB] (Where would you place) most Blacks (on this scale)?

    Note: Order of group names N9-N14 randomized. Randomization
    is documented within the collection of randomization variables
    at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
    the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
    preceded by "Rand."

            1   EXTREMELY LIBERAL
            2   LIBERAL
            3   SLIGHTLY LIBERAL

```
            4          MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
            5          SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
            6          CONSERVATIVE
            7          EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

            0          INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
            8          DK
            9          NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970316

     N10.

     97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Whites

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Whites (on this scale)?

     Note: Order of group names N9-N14 randomized. Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization variables
     at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
     the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
     preceded by "Rand."

```
            1          EXTREMELY LIBERAL
            2          LIBERAL
            3          SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
            4          MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
            5          SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
            6          CONSERVATIVE
            7          EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

            0          INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
            8          DK
            9          NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970317

     N11.

     97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Men

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Men (on this scale)?

     Note: Order of group names N9-N14 randomized. Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization variables
     at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for
     the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
     preceded by "Rand."

```
            1          EXTREMELY LIBERAL
            2          LIBERAL
            3          SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
            4          MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
            5          SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
            6          CONSERVATIVE
            7          EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

            0          INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
```

```
          8        DK
          9        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970318

     N12.

     97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Women

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Women (on this scale)?

     Note:  Order of group names N9-N14 randomized. Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization variables
     at the end of the survey variables.  The question numbers for
     the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
     preceded by "Rand."

          1        EXTREMELY LIBERAL
          2        LIBERAL
          3        SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          4        MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          5        SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          6        CONSERVATIVE
          7        EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

          0        INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
          8        DK
          9        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970319

     N13.

     97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Christian Fund

     [RB] (Where would you place) most Christian Fundamentalists (on
      this scale)?

     Note:  Order of group names N9-N14 randomized. Randomization
     is documented within the collection of randomization variables
     at the end of the survey variables.  The question numbers for
     the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers,
     preceded by "Rand."

          1        EXTREMELY LIBERAL
          2        LIBERAL
          3        SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
          4        MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
          5        SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
          6        CONSERVATIVE
          7        EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

          0        INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
          8        DK
          9        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970320
```

N14.

97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Gays/Lesbians

[RB] (Where would you place) most Gays and Lesbians (on this scale)?

Note: Order of group names N9-N14 randomized. Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables at the end of the survey variables. The question numbers for the randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand."

```
        1        EXTREMELY LIBERAL
        2        LIBERAL
        3        SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
        4        MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
        5        SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
        6        CONSERVATIVE
        7        EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

        0        INAP, 7, 8 IN N1A
        8        DK
        9        NA, RF
```

=============================
VAR 970321

N16.

97PI: How much tax does the govt

These next two questions are about the federal government in Washington.

First, do you think that people in government waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?

```
        1        WASTE A LOT
        3        WASTE SOME
        5        DON'T WASTE VERY MUCH

        8        DK, NOT SURE
```

=============================
VAR 970322

N17.

97PI: What spending is wasteful - men 1

What types of government spending do you consider to be wasteful?

PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS 'No'

See appendix B for codes.

```
     Codes 01-97 and:

             98      DK
             99      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970323

     N17.

     97PI: What spending is wasteful - men 2

     What types of government spending do you consider to be
     wasteful?

     PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS 'No'

     See appendix B for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00      INAP, NO FURTHER MENTION
             98      DK
             99      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970324

     N17.

     97PI: What spending is wasteful - men 3
     What types of government spending do you consider to be
     wasteful?

     PROBE: Anything else? UNTIL R SAYS 'No'

     See appendix B for codes.

     Codes 01-97 and:

             00      INAP, NO FURTHER MENTION
             98      DK
             99      NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970325

     P0.

     97PI: Religion imp part of pol thinking

     In this section, we're interested in the role of religion in
     politics.   First, do you consider religion to be an important
     part of your political  thinking, or not?

             1       IMPORTANT PART
             5       NOT IMPORTANT

             8       DK
             9       NA, RF
```

```
==============================
VAR 970326

     P1.

     97PI: Religion guide to political

     IF RELIGION IMPORTANT PART OF R'S POLITICAL THINKING

     Would you say that your religion provides some guidance in your
     political thinking, quite of bit of guidance, or a great deal
     of guidance in your political thinking?

              1        SOME GUIDANCE
              3        QUITE A BIT OF GUIDANCE
              5        A GREAT DEAL OF GUIDANCE

              0        INAP, 5,8,9 IN P0
              8        DK
              9        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970327

     P2.

     97PI: Pol active imp for relig

     Religion has had an increasing impact on the political views of
     many Americans.  Which of the following two statements comes
     closer to your view:

     "Organized religious groups of all kinds should stay out of
     politics"

     or

     "It is important for organized religious groups to stand up for
      their beliefs in politics."

     [PROBE ONCE: "If you had to choose..." THEN RQ]

              1        ORGANIZED RELIGIOUS GROUPS OF ALL TYPES SHOULD STAY
                       OUT OF POLITICS
              5        IT IS IMPORTANT FOR ORGANIZED RELIGIOUS GROUPS TO
                       STAND UP FOR THEIR BELIEFS IN POLITICS

              8        DK
              9        NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970328

     P3.

     97PI: Church/State separation

     Which comes closer to your view:
```

"The government should take special steps to protect America's
religious heritage"

     or

"There should be a high degree of separation between church and
 state."

[PROBE ONCE: "If you had to choose..." THEN RQ]

        1   THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE SPECIAL STEPS TO PROTECT
                  AMERICA'S RELIGIOUS HERITAGE
        5   THERE SHOULD BE A HIGH DEGREE OF CHURCH/STATE
                  SEPARATION

        8   DK
        9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970329

    P4.

    97PI: Relig in politics divide

    Which comes closer to your view:

    "The influence of religion on American politics threatens to
    divide us as a country"

    or

    "Religious people must take political action in order to
    protect their rights."

    [PROBE ONCE: "If you had to choose..." THEN RQ]

        1   THE INFLUENCE OF RELIGION ON AMERICAN POLITICS
                  THREATENS TO DIVIDE US AS A COUNTRY
        5   RELIGIOUS PEOPLE MUST TAKE POLITICAL ACTION IN ORDER
                  TO PROTECT THEIR RIGHTS

        8   DK
        9   NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970330

    P5.

    97PI: Religious groups first priority

    [USING RB] Please turn to page 15 of the respondent booklet.

    I'd like you to think for a moment about religious
    organizations in the United States. Churches and synagogues
    have many different goals. On page 15 of the booklet, several
    different goals are listed.   If you had to choose among them,
    which one would be the highest priority, the most important thing
    religious groups should do?

You can just give me the number of your choice.

```
          1         RELIGIOUS GROUPS SHOULD: GIVE THEIR MEMBERS A PLACE OF
                    SHELTER FROM THE BURDENS OF LIFE
          2         ENCOURAGE THEIR MEMBERS TO BECOME ACTIVE IN POLITICS
          3         PROTECT THEIR MEMBERS FROM THE FALSE TEACHINGS OF
                    OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS
          4         ENCOURAGE THEIR MEMBERS TO FORM SOCIAL ACTION GROUPS
                    IN THE CONGREGATION

          8         DK
          9         NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970331

P5a.

97PI: Religious groups second

(Still on page 15 of the booklet)

Which would be your second choice?

```
          1         GIVE THEIR MEMBERS A PLACE OF SHELTER FROM THE
                     BURDENS OF LIFE
          2         ENCOURAGE THEIR MEMBERS TO BECOME ACTIVE IN POLITICS
          3         PROTECT THEIR MEMBERS FROM THE FALSE TEACHINGS OF
                     OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS
          4         ENCOURAGE THEIR MEMBERS TO FORM SOCIAL ACTION GROUPS
                     IN THE CONGREGATION

          0         INAP, 8,9 IN P5
          8         DK
          9         NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970332

P5b.

97PI: Religious groups last priority

(Still on page 15 of the booklet)

Which is least important (goal of religious groups)?

```
          1         GIVE THEIR MEMBERS A PLACE OF SHELTER FROM THE
                     BURDENS OF LIFE
          2         ENCOURAGE THEIR MEMBERS TO BECOME ACTIVE IN POLITICS
          3         PROTECT THEIR MEMBERS FROM THE FALSE TEACHINGS OF
                     OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS
          4         ENCOURAGE THEIR MEMBERS TO FORM SOCIAL ACTION GROUPS
                     IN THE CONGREGATION

          0         INAP, 8,9 IN P5; 8, 9 IN P5A; INTERVIEW CONDUCTED
                    AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN
          8         DK
```

```
==============================
VAR 970333

    P6.

    97PI: Partial-birth abortion ban

    There has been discussion recently about a proposed law to ban
    certain types of late-term abortions, sometimes called partial
    birth abortions.  Do you favor or oppose a ban on these types
    of abortions?

            1       FAVOR STRONGLY
            2       FAVOR NOT STRONGLY
            4       OPPOSE STRONGLY
            5       OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
            8       DK
            9       NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970334

    T1.

    97PI: R ever not want to do NES

    These last few questions concern other times we've interviewed
    you in the past.  We have contacted you several times to ask
    you to participate in the National Election Studies and you've
    always been very generous with your time.  Do you recall ever
    feeling that you would prefer not to do an interview when we
    contacted you?

            1       YES
            5       NO

            0       INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN
            8       DK

==============================
VAR 970334A

    T1a.

    97PI: Why R did not want to do

    [RB]

    Looking at page 16 of the booklet, which of the following was
    most important in making you feel like you didn't want to be
    interviewed?  Was it [READ LIST, THEN PROBE "Which one was most
    important?" AS NEEDED UNTIL R CHOOSES MOST IMPORTANT ONE]

            1       LACK OF INTEREST IN POLITICS
            2       INCONVENIENT TIMES TO BE INTERVIEWED
            3       LENGTH OF INTERVIEW
            4       BEING INTERVIEWED TOO MANY TIMES
            5       WORRIED ABOUT WHO WILL SEE THE ANSWERS YOU GIVE
            6       OTHER [SPECIFY] [VOL]
```

```
            0             INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN, 5
                          IN T1

==============================
VAR 970334B

     T2.

     97PI: Number of times R Iwed by NES

     How many times were you interviewed by the National Election
     Studies?

     [IF 'NOT SURE', PROBE: "What would be your best guess?"]

            1             ONE
            2             TWO
            3             THREE
            4             FOUR
            5             FIVE
            6             SIX
            7             MORE THAN SIX TIMES

            8             NOT SURE, DON'T REMEMBER [AFTER PROBE]
            9             NA, RF

==============================
VAR 970335

     T3.

     97PI: If R knew, would R do first

     Think back to when we first contacted you for an interview.  If
     we had told you in advance that we would want to interview you
     several more times over the next few years, do you think you
     would have agreed to do an interview?

            1             YES, WOULD HAVE DONE AN INTERVIEW
            3             NO, WOULD NOT HAVE DONE AN INTERVIEW
            5             WOULDN'T HAVE MADE ANY DIFFERENCE
            8             DON'T KNOW, CAN'T SAY [VOL] [DON'T PROBE]

            0             INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN, 1
                          IN T1

==============================
VAR 970336

     T4.

     97PI: Did R have only one IWER

     Did the same person interview you for all the surveys or did
     you talk to more than one interviewer?

            1             SAME PERSON INTERVIEWED ME
            3             TALKED TO MORE THAN ONE INTERVIEWER
            5             DON'T RECALL
```

```
            0           INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN
```

===============================
VAR 970337

     T4a.

     97PI: Did having only one IWER

     Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following
     statement:

     "Having the same interviewer every time made me feel more like
     participating in the study."

```
            1           AGREE
            5           DISAGREE
            6           DIDN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE
            7           OTHER [SPECIFY] [VOL]

            0           INAP, INTERVIEW CONDUCTED AFTER QUESTION WITHDRAWN, 3
                        OR 5 IN T4
```

===============================
VAR 970338

     T5.

     97PI: Did receiving money help

     Still thinking about other times we've interviewed you in the
     past, did receiving money for being interviewed make you more
     likely or less likely to agree to be interviewed?

```
            1           MORE LIKELY
            5           LESS LIKELY
            6           MADE NO DIFFERENCE [VOL]
            7           DON'T RECALL RECEIVING ANY MONEY [VOL]

            8           DK
            9           NA, RF
```

===============================
VAR 970339

     97PI: Length of interview

===============================
VAR 970340

     97PI: Section A Length

===============================
VAR 970341

     97PI: Section B Length

===============================
VAR 970342

97PI: Section C Length

```
=============================
VAR 970343
```

97PI: Section D Length

```
=============================
VAR 970344
```

97PI: Section E Length

```
=============================
VAR 970345
```

97PI: Section F Length

```
=============================
VAR 970346
```

97PI: Section G Length

```
=============================
VAR 970347
```

97PI: Section H Length

```
=============================
VAR 970348
```

97PI: Section J1 Length

```
=============================
VAR 970349
```

97PI: Section J2 Length

```
=============================
VAR 970350
```

97PI: Section K1 Length

```
=============================
VAR 970351
```

97PI: Section K2 Length

```
=============================
VAR 970352
```

97PI: Section L Length

```
=============================
VAR 970353
```

97PI: Section M Length

```
=============================
VAR 970354
```

97PI: Section N Length

===============================
VAR 970356

    97PI: Section P Length

===============================
VAR 970358

    97PI: Section S Length

===============================
VAR 970359

    97PI: Section T Length

===============================
VAR 970360

    97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Self

===============================
VAR 970361

    97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Had Choose

===============================
VAR 970362

    97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Clinton

===============================
VAR 970363

    97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Rep

===============================
VAR 970364

    97PI: Iwer of Record

===============================
VAR 970365

    97PI: Refusal Conversion Flag

            1   REFUSAL CONVERSION ATTEMPTED
            0   NOT A REFUSAL CONVERSION SITUATION

===============================
VAR 970366

    97PI: Other interviewer

            0   INAP, NO REFUSAL CONVERSION

===============================
VAR 970367

     97PI: Result Date

==============================
VAR 970368

     97PI: Last Call Number

==============================
VAR 970369

     97PI: Iwer Gender

            1   MALE
            2   FEMALE

==============================
VAR 970370

     97PI: Iwer Race

            1   WHITE
            2   BLACK
            7   OTHER

==============================
VAR 970371

     Rand.D1e

     97PI: Pos of Trent Lott in FTs

     See D1e - D1i in survey variable
     [Trent Lott is D1e]
     Codes 5 - 9

            99   NA

==============================
VAR 970372

     Rand.D1f

     97PI: Pos of Hillary Clinton in FTs

     See D1e - D1i in survey variable
     [Hillary Clinton is D1f]
     Codes 5 - 9

            99   NA

==============================
VAR 970373

     Rand.D1g

     97PI: Pos of Al Gore in FTs

     See D1e - D1i in survey variable
     [Al Gore is D1g]
     Codes 5 - 9

```
            99      NA

==============================
VAR 970374

     Rand.D1h

     97PI: Pos of Rush Limbaugh in FTs

     See D1e - D1i in survey variable
     [Rush Limbaugh is D1h]
     Codes 5 - 9

            99      NA

==============================
VAR 970375

     Rand.D1i

     97PI: Pos of Newt Gingrich in FTs

     See D1e - D1i in survey variable
     [Newt Gingrich is D1i]
     Codes 5 - 9

            99      NA

==============================
VAR 970376

     Rand.D2a

     97PI: Pos of Blacks in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Blacks are D2a]
     Codes 1 - 16

            99      NA

==============================
VAR 970377

     Rand.D2b

     97PI: Pos of Whites in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Whites are D2b]
     Codes 1 - 16

            99      NA

==============================
VAR 970378

     Rand.D2c
```

```
      97PI: Pos of Hispanics in FTs

      See D2a - D2p in survey variable
      [Hispanics are D2c]
      Codes 1 - 16

              99       NA

=============================
VAR 970379

      Rand.D2d

      97PI: Pos of Men in FTs

      See D2a - D2p in survey variable
      [Men are D2d]
      Codes 1 - 16

              99       NA

=============================
VAR 970380

      Rand.D2e

      97PI: Pos of Women in FTs

      See D2a - D2p in survey variable
      [Women are D2e]
      Codes 1 - 16

              99       NA

=============================
VAR 970381

      Rand.D2f

      97PI: Pos of Federal Government in FTs

      See D2a - D2p in survey variable
      [Federal Government is D2f]
      Codes 1 - 16

              99       NA

=============================
VAR 970382

      Rand.D2g

      97PI: Pos of Congress in FTs

      See D2a - D2p in survey variable
      [Congress is D2g]
      Codes 1 - 16

              99       NA
```

```
==============================
VAR 970383

     Rand.D2h

     97PI: Pos of Supreme Court in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Supreme Court is D2h]
     Codes 1 - 16

              99        NA

==============================
VAR 970384

     Rand.D2i

     97PI: Pos of CFs in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [CFs are D2i]
     Codes 1 - 16

              99        NA

==============================
VAR 970385

     Rand.D2j

     97PI: Pos of opponents/pro-life in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Opponents/Pro Life are D2j]
     Codes 1 - 16

              99        NA

==============================
VAR 970386

     Rand.D2k

     97PI: Pos of supporters/pro-life in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Supporters/Pro Life are D2k]
     Codes 1 - 16

              99        NA

==============================
VAR 970387

     Rand.D2l

     97PI: Pos of Feminists in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
```

```
     [Feminists are D2l]
     Codes 1 - 16

             99      NA

==============================
VAR 970388

     Rand.D2m

     97PI: 97PI: Pos of Gays/Lesbians in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Gays/Lesbians are D2m]
     Codes 1 - 16

             99      NA

==============================
VAR 970389

     Rand.D2n

     97PI: 97PI: Pos of Labor Unions in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Labor Unions are D2n]
     Codes 1 - 16

             99      NA

==============================
VAR 970390

     Rand.D2o

     97PI: Pos of Big Business in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [Big Business are D2o]
     Codes 1 - 16

             99      NA

==============================
VAR 970391

     Rand.D2p

     97PI: Pos of People on Welfare in FTs

     See D2a - D2p in survey variable
     [People on Welfare are D2p]
     Codes 1 - 16

             99      NA

==============================
VAR 970392
```

Rand.G2a

97PI: Rand - Pos of Dem in Spen/Service

See G2a - G2b in survey variable
[Dem in Spend/Serv is G2a]
Codes 1 - 2

            9   NA

==============================
VAR 970393

    Rand.G2b

    97PI: Rand - Pos of Rep in Spend/Serv

    See G2a - G2b in survey variable
    [Rep in Spend/Serv is G2b]
    Codes 1 - 2

            9   NA

==============================
VAR 970394

    Rand.G3

    97PI: Rand - Pos of Blacks in Spend/Serv

    See G3 - G6 in survey variable
    [Blacks in Spend/Serv is G3]
    Codes 3 - 8

            9   NA

==============================
VAR 970395

    Rand.G4

    97PI: Rand - Pos of Whites in Spend/Serv
    See G3 - G6 in survey variable
    [Whites in Spend/Serv is G4]
    Codes 3 - 8

            9   NA

==============================
VAR 970396

    Rand.G5

    97PI: Rand - Pos of GL in Spend/Serv

    See G3 - G6 in survey variable
    [GL in Spend/Serv is G5]
    Codes 3 - 8

            9   NA

```
==============================
VAR 970397

     Rand.G6

     97PI: Rand - Pos of CFs in Spend/Serv

     See G3 - G6 in survey variable
     [CF in Spend/Serv is G6]
     Codes 3 - 8

            9        NA

==============================
VAR 970398

     Rand.behic

     97PI: Pos of behic in behic-behie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA

==============================
VAR 970399

     Rand.behip

     97PI: Pos of behip in behic-behie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA

==============================
VAR 970400

     Rand.behie

     97PI: Pos of behie in behic-behie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA

==============================
VAR 970401

     Rand.beloc

     97PI: Pos of beloc in beloc-beloc Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA

==============================
VAR 970402
```

Rand.belop

97PI: Pos of belop in beloc-beloe Rand

Codes 1 - 3

          9   NA

==============================
VAR 970403

Rand.beloe

97PI: Pos of beloe in beloc-beloe Rand

Codes 1 - 3

          9   NA

==============================
VAR 970404

Rand.cfehic

97PI: Pos of cfehic in cfehic-cfehie Rand

Codes 1 - 3

          9   NA

==============================
VAR 970405

Rand.cfehip

97PI: Pos of cfehip in cfehic-cfehie Rand

Codes 1 - 3

          9   NA

==============================
VAR 970406

Rand.cfehip

97PI: Pos of cfehip in cfehic-cfehie Rand

Codes 1 - 3

          9   NA

==============================
VAR 970407

Rand.cfeloc

97PI: Pos of cfeloc in cfeloc-cfeloe Rand

```
     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA
==============================
VAR 970408

     Rand.cfelop

     97PI: Pos of cfelop in cfeloc-cfeloe Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA
==============================
VAR 970409

     Rand.cfeloe

     97PI: Pos of cfeloe in cfeloc-cfeloe Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA
==============================
VAR 970410

     Rand.blhic

     97PI: Pos of blhic in blhic-blhie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA
==============================
VAR 970411

     Rand.blhip

     97PI: Pos of blhip in blhic-blhie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA
==============================
VAR 970412

     Rand.blhie

     97PI: Pos of blhie in blhic-blhie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

            9        NA
==============================
```

```
VAR 970413

     Rand.blloc

     97PI: Pos of blloc in blloc-blloe Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

          9        NA

=============================
VAR 970414

     Rand.bllop

     97PI: Pos of bllop in blloc-blloe Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

          9        NA

=============================
VAR 970415

     Rand.blloe

     97PI: Pos of blloe in blloc-blloe Rand
     Codes 1 - 3

          9        NA

=============================
VAR 970416

     Rand.cflhic

     97PI: Pos of cflhic in cflhic-cflhie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

          9        NA

=============================
VAR 970417

     Rand.cflhie

     97PI: Pos of cflhie in cflhic-cflhie Rand

     Codes 1 - 3

          9        NA

=============================
VAR 970418

     Rand.cflhie

     97PI: Pos of cflhie in cflhic-cflhie Rand
```

```
    Codes 1 - 3

            9       NA

=============================
VAR 970419

    Rand.cflloc

    97PI: Pos of cflloc in cflloc-cflloe Rand

    Codes 1 - 3

            9       NA

=============================
VAR 970420

    Rand.cfllop

    97PI: Pos of cfllop in cflloc-cflloe Rand

    Codes 1 - 3

            9       NA

=============================
VAR 970421

    Rand.cflloe

    97PI: Pos of cflloe in cflloc-cflloe Rand

    Codes 1 - 3

            9       NA

=============================
VAR 970422

    Rand.L0a

    97PI: Rand-Pos of Dem in Aid to Blks

    See L0a - L0c
    [Dem in Aid to Blks L0a]
    Codes 1-2

            9       NA

=============================
VAR 970423

    Rand.L0b

    97PI: Rand-Pos of Rep in Aid to Blks

    See L0a - L0c
    [Rep in Aid to Blks L0b]
    Codes 1-2
```

```
            9       NA

==============================
VAR 970424

     Rand.L0c

     97PI: Rand-Pos of Blacks in Aid to Blks

     See L0a - L0c
     [Blacks in Aid to Blks L0c]
     Codes 1-2

            9       NA

==============================
VAR 970425

     Rand.L0d

     97PI: Rand-Pos of Whites in Aid to Blks

     See L0d - L0f
     [Whites in Aid to Blks L0d]
     Codes 3 - 8

            9       NA

==============================
VAR 970426

     Rand.L0e

     97PI: Rand-Pos of GL in Aid to Blks

     See L0d - L0f
     [GL in Aid to Blks L0e]
     Codes 3 - 8

            9       NA

==============================
VAR 970427

     Rand.L0f

     97PI: Rand-Pos of CFs in Aid to Blks

     See L0d - L0f
     [CFs in Aid to Blks L0f]
     Codes 3 - 8

            9       NA

==============================
VAR 970428

     Rand.L2a
```

```
     97PI: Rand-Pos of Dem in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [Dem in Womans Place L2a]
     Codes 1 - 2

             9        NA

============================
VAR 970429

     Rand.L2b

     97PI: Rand-Pos of Rep in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [Rep in Womans Place L2b]
     Codes 1 - 2

             9        NA

============================
VAR 970430

     Rand.L3

     97PI: Rand-Pos of Blcks in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [Blcks in Womans Place L3]
     Codes 1 - 2

             9        NA

============================
VAR 970431

     Rand.L4

     97PI: Rand-Pos of whts in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [Whites in Womans Place L4]
     Codes 3 - 8

             9        NA

============================
VAR 970432

     Rand.L5

     97PI: Rand-Pos of CFs in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [CFs in Womans Place L5]
     Codes 3 - 8

             9        NA
```

```
================================
VAR 970433

     Rand.L6

     97PI: Rand-Pos of GLs in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [GLs in Womans Place L6]
     Codes 3 - 8

             9        NA

================================
VAR 970434

     Rand.L8

     97PI: Rand-Pos of Women in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [Women in Womans Place L7]
     Codes 3 - 8

             9        NA

================================
VAR 970435

     Rand.L7

     97PI: Rand-Pos of Men  in Womans Place

     See L2a - L8
     [Men in Womans Place L8]
     Codes 3 - 8

             9        NA

================================
VAR 970436

     Rand.N4

     97PI: Rand-Pos Congress in Lib/Con

     See N4 - N5
     [Congress in Lib/Con N5]
     Codes 1 - 2

             99       NA

================================
VAR 970437

     Rand.N5

     97PI: Rand-Pos Sup Court in Lib/Con

     See N5 - N6
```

    [Sup Court in Lib/Con N6]
    Codes 1 - 2

            99   NA

    ==============================
    VAR 970438

    Rand.N6

    97PI: Rand-Pos Dem Party in Lib/Con

    See N6 - N7
    [Dem Party in Lib/Con N6]
    Codes 3 - 4

            99   NA

    ==============================
    VAR 970439

    Rand.N7

    97PI: Rand-Pos Rep Prty in Lib/Con

    See N6 - N7
    [Rep Prty in Lib/Con N7]
    Codes 3 - 4

            99   NA

    ==============================
    VAR 970440

    Rand.N8

    97PI: Rand-Pos Govt Policy in Lib/Con

    See N8
    [Govt Policy in Lib/Con N8]
    Codes 5

            99   NA

    ==============================
    VAR 970441

    Rand.N9

    97PI: Rand-Pos Blcks in Lib/Con

    [Not randomized due to application error]
    Codes 6 - 11

            99   NA

    ==============================
    VAR 970442

    Rand.N10

      97PI: Rand-Pos Whites in Lib/Con

      See N10 - N14
      [Whites in Lib/Con N10]
      Codes 6 - 11

            99   NA

=============================
VAR 970443

      Rand.N11

      97PI: Rand-Pos Men in Lib/Con

      See N10 - N14
      [Men in Lib/Con N11]
      Codes 6 - 11

            99   NA

=============================
VAR 970444

      Rand.N12

      97PI: Rand-Pos Women in Lib/Con

      See N10 - N14
      [Women in Lib/Con N12]
      Codes 6 - 11

            99   NA

=============================
VAR 970445

      Rand.N13

      97PI: Rand-Pos CFs in Lib/Con

      See N10 - N14
      [CFs in Lib/Con N13]
      Codes 6 - 11

            99   NA

=============================
VAR 970446

      Rand.N14

      97PI: Rand-Pos GLs in Lib/Con
      See N10 - N14
      [GLs in Lib/Con N14]
      Codes 6 - 11

            99   NA
=============================