Module 1 - CHARACTER JUDGEMENTS

Mod1_1

First, how much do you think people can change the kind of person they are?
[Completely, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all? / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or completely]?

1. Completely
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 2 - DEFENSIVE CONFIDENCE

Mod2_1

If you wanted to defend an opinion of yours, how successfully do you think you could do that?
[Extremely successfully, very successfully, moderately successfully, slightly successfully, or not successfully at all? / Not successfully at all, slightly successfully, moderately successfully, very successfully, or extremely successfully?]

1. Extremely successfully
2. Very successfully
3. Moderately successfully
4. Slightly successfully
5. Not successfully at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 3 - NEED FOR CLOSURE

How disorganized are the rooms that you personally live and work in most?
[Extremely disorganized, very disorganized, moderately disorganized, slightly disorganized, or not disorganized at all? / Not disorganized at all, slightly disorganized, moderately disorganized, very disorganized, or extremely disorganized?]

1. Extremely disorganized
2. Very disorganized
3. Moderately disorganized
4. Slightly disorganized
5. Not disorganized at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod3_2

Do you like unpredictable situations, dislike them, or neither like nor dislike them?

1. Like ➞ Mod3_3
2. Dislike ➞ Mod3_4
3. Neither like nor dislike ➞ Mod3_5
8. Don't know ➞ Mod3_5
9. Refused ➞ Mod3_6

Mod3_3

If R likes unpredictable situations:

Do you like unpredictable situations [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little? / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal ➞ Mod3_6
2. A moderate amount ➞ Mod3_6
3. A little ➞ Mod3_6
8. Don't know ➞ Mod3_6
9. Refused ➞ Mod3_6

Mod3_4

If R dislikes unpredictable situations:

Do you dislike unpredictable situations [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little? / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal ➞ Mod3_6
2. A moderate amount ➞ Mod3_6
3. A little  ==> Mod3_6
8. Don't know  ==> Mod3_6
9. Refused  ==> Mod3_6

IF R NEITHER LIKES NOR DISLIKES UNPREDICTABLE SITUATIONS (OR DK):

Mod3_5

Do you lean toward liking unpredictable situations, lean toward disliking unpredictable situations, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward liking
2. Lean toward disliking
3. Do not lean either way
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod3_6

How many of your important decisions do you make both quickly and confidently?
[All, most, about half, a few, or none? / None, a few, about half, most, or all?]

1. All
2. Most
3. About half
4. A few
5. None
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod3_7

When you don't understand the reason why something happens in your life, how uncomfortable does that make you feel?
[Extremely uncomfortable, very uncomfortable, moderately uncomfortable, slightly uncomfortable, or not uncomfortable at all? / Not uncomfortable at all, slightly uncomfortable, moderately uncomfortable, very uncomfortable, or extremely uncomfortable?]

1. Extremely uncomfortable
2. Very uncomfortable
3. Moderately uncomfortable
4. Slightly uncomfortable
5. Not uncomfortable at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod3_8

Of the situations when you see two people disagreeing with one another, in how many of them can you see how both people could be right?
[All of them, most of them, about half of them, a few of them, or none of them? / None of them, a few of them, about half of them, most of them, or all of them?]
Module 4 - BELIEF IN A JUST WORLD

How much of the time do people get what they deserve in life? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Once in a while
5. Never
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Module 5 - SELF MONITORING

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod5_A1-Mod5_A3 or else Intro.Mod5_B1 and Mod5_B1-Mod5_B3.

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod5_A1-Mod5_A3:

When you're with other people, how often do you put on a show to impress or entertain them? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Once in a while
5. Never
6. Don't know
7. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod5_A1-Mod5_A3:

How good or bad of an actor would you be?


**Mod5_A2**

[Excellent, good, fair, poor, or very poor? / Very poor, poor, fair, good, or excellent?]

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very poor
8. Don't know
9. Refused

---

**Mod5_A3**

When you're in a group of people, how often are you the center of attention?

[Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always  
2. Most of the time  
3. About half the time  
4. Once in a while  
5. Never  
6. Never in groups of people (VOL)  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused

---

**Intro.Mod5_B1**

The following statements concern your personal reactions to a number of different situations. No two statements are exactly alike, so please consider each statement carefully before answering. If a statement is true or mostly true as applied to you, answer true. If a statement is false or not usually true as applied to you, answer false.

---

**Mod5_B1**

I guess I put on a show to impress or entertain people.

1. True
2. False
8. Don't know
9. Refused

---

**Mod5_B2**

I would probably make a good actor.

1. True
2. False
Mod5_B3

In groups of people, I am rarely the center of attention.

1. True
2. False
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 6 - TRUST

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod6_A1-Mod6_A3 or else Mod6_B1.

Mod6_A1

Generally speaking, how often can you trust other people?
[Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Once in a while
5. Never
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod6_A2

What percent of people can you trust all of the time?
(NUMBER 0-100. PROBE FOR PERCENT. 8888=DON'T KNOW; 9999=REFUSED)

0 TO 100
8888. Don't know
9999. Refused

Mod6_A3

What percent of people can you never trust at all?
(NUMBER 0-100. PROBE FOR PERCENT. 8888=DON'T KNOW; 9999=REFUSED)

0 TO 100  => Module 7
8888. Don't know  => Module 7
9999. Refused  => Module 7
Mod6_B1

Generally speaking, would you say that most people CAN BE TRUSTED, or that you CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL in dealing with people?

1. Most people can be trusted
2. Can't be too careful
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 7 -VALUES

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Intro.Mod7_A1 and Mod7_A1-Mod7_A10, or else Mod7_B1-Mod7_B12.

Intro.Mod7_A1

Next, I will describe some people. Please tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod7_A1

First, [he/she] thinks it is important that every person in the world be treated equally. [He/She] believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life. Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod7_A2

It is important to [him/her] to live in secure surroundings. [He/She] avoids anything that might endanger [his/her] safety. IF NECESSARY, READ: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod7_A3**
[He/She] looks for adventures and likes to take risks. [He/She] wants to have an exciting life.

IF NECESSARY, READ: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod7_A4**
Tradition is important to [him/her]. [He/She] tries to follow the customs handed down by [his/her] religion or [his/her] family.

IF NECESSARY, READ: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod7_A5**
[He/She] seeks every chance [he/she] can to have fun. It is important to [him/her] to do things that give [him/her] pleasure.

IF NECESSARY, READ: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused
Mod7_A6

If R selected for Mod7_A1-Mod7_A10:

[He/She] believes that people should do what they're told. [He/She] thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no one is watching.

If necessary, read: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
7. Don't know
8. Refused

Mod7_A7

If R selected for Mod7_A1-Mod7_A10:

Being very successful is important to [him/her]. [He/She] hopes people will recognize [his/her] achievements.

If necessary, read: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
7. Don't know
8. Refused

Mod7_A8

If R selected for Mod7_A1-Mod7_A10:

Next, it's very important to [him/her] to help the people around [him/her]. [He/She] wants to care for their well-being.

If necessary, read: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?

1. Very much like you
2. Like you
3. Somewhat like you
4. A little like you
5. Not like you
6. Not like you at all
7. Don't know
8. Refused

If R selected for Mod7_A1-Mod7_A10:

It is important to [him/her] to be in charge and tell others what to do.
Mod7_A9  
[He/She] wants people to do what [he/she] says.  
IF NECESSARY, READ: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?  
1. Very much like you  
2. Like you  
3. Somewhat like you  
4. A little like you  
5. Not like you  
6. Not like you at all  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  

---

Mod7_A10  
It is important to [him/her] to make [his/her] own decisions about what [he/she] does. [He/She] likes to be free and not depend on others.  
IF NECESSARY, READ: Is this person very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not like you at all?  
1. Very much like you => Module 8  
2. Like you => Module 8  
3. Somewhat like you => Module 8  
4. A little like you => Module 8  
5. Not like you => Module 8  
6. Not like you at all => Module 8  
8. Don't know => Module 8  
9. Refused => Module 8  

---

Mod7_B1  
The next few questions are about how important things are to you. First, how important is it to you that every person in the world have the same opportunities in life?  
[Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all?]  
1. Extremely important  
2. Very important  
3. Moderately important  
4. Slightly important  
5. Not important at all  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  

---

Mod7_B2  
How important is it to you that you feel safe from harm?  
(IF NECESSARY, READ RESPONSE OPTIONS: [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all? / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?])
1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod7_B3

How important is it to you that you have an exciting life?
{IF NECESSARY, READ RESPONSE OPTIONS: [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?}

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod7_B4

How important is it to you that you follow traditions?
{IF NECESSARY, READ RESPONSE OPTIONS: [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?}

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod7_B5

How important is it to you have fun whenever you can?
{IF NECESSARY, READ RESPONSE OPTIONS: [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?}

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused
Mod7_B6
How important is it to you that people always follow rules?
(If necessary, read response options:
[Extremely important, very important, moderately important,
slightly important, or not important at all] / Not important at all,
slightly important, moderately important, very important,
or extremely important?)
1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Mod7_B7
How important is it to you that you are very successful?
(If necessary, read response options:
[Extremely important, very important, moderately important,
slightly important, or not important at all] / Not important at all,
slightly important, moderately important, very important,
or extremely important?)
1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Mod7_B8
How important is it to you that you help other people?
(If necessary, read response options:
[Extremely important, very important, moderately important,
slightly important, or not important at all] / Not important at all,
slightly important, moderately important, very important,
or extremely important?)
1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Mod7_B9
How important is it to you that you be in charge of other people who do what you tell them to do?
(If necessary, read response options:
[Extremely important, very important, moderately important,
slightly important, or not important at all] / Not important at all,
slightly important, moderately important, very important,
or extremely important?)
1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How important is it to you that you choose what you do in your life?
(If necessary, read response options: [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important])

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Earlier I asked you how important it is to you to be very successful. Now I'd like to ask you about two different kinds of success separately. Being successful financially, and being successful at getting other people's respect for your achievements.

First, how important is it to you that you be financially successful?
(If necessary, read response options: [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important])

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Now, how important is it to you that you be successful at getting other people's respect for your achievements?
(If necessary, read response options: [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important])

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused
slightly important, or not important at all / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?}

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 8 - BORROWING

Mod8_1

If you really needed to borrow money, could you borrow money from a family member or a close friend?

1. Yes
2. No
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod8_2

IF R COULD BORROW MONEY FROM FAMILY OR CLOSE FRIEND:

What is the largest TOTAL amount of money that you could borrow from all family members and close friends combined?

(IF NEEDED, PROBE, What would be your best guess? RECORD IN U.S. DOLLARS)

1. Gave response in dollars
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod8_3

IF R COULD BORROW MONEY FROM FAMILY OR CLOSE FRIEND:
IF R GAVE AMOUNT THAT R COULD BORROW:

WHAT IS THE LARGEST TOTAL AMOUNT OF MONEY THAT YOU COULD BORROW FROM ALL FAMILY MEMBERS AND CLOSE FRIENDS COMBINED?

(ENTER LARGEST AMOUNT R COULD BORROW FROM ALL FAMILY MEMBERS AND CLOSE FRIENDS COMBINED. ENTER NUMBER) (RANGE 1 TO 9,999,999)

1 TO 9999999

Module 9 - SOCIOTROPIC VOTING

Mod9_1

What is your best guess of the average price of a gallon of regular unleaded gasoline across all of [STATE] today?

(IF R RESPONDS DK: What would be your best guess?)

(ROUND UP TO NEAREST CENT. PRICE ____ ____)

(DOLLARS AND CENTS) (RANGE 01.00 TO 9.99; 00.08=DON'T KNOW; 00.09=REFUSED)

0 TO 9.99
During a typical week, how many days do you drive an automobile?
{NUMBER OF DAYS. RANGE=0-7; 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED}

0 TO 7
888. Don't know
999. Refused

During a typical week, how many times do you notice the price of gasoline in your area?
{ENTER NUMBER. RANGE=0-100; 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED}

0 TO 100
888. Don't know
999. Refused

Of the adults in [STATE] who wanted to work during the second week of [MONTH], what percent of them would you guess were unemployed and looking for a job?
{ENTER NUMBER} {RANGE 0.0 - 100; 8888=DON'T KNOW; 9999=REFUSED}

0 TO 100.0
888. Don't know
999. Refused

Module 10 -RELIGION

Do you consider religion to be an IMPORTANT part of your life, or NOT?

1. Important
2. Not important  ==> Mod10_3
8. Don't know  ==> Mod10_3
9. Refused  ==> Mod10_3

IF RELIGION IS AN IMPORTANT PART OF R’S LIFE:

Would you say your religion provides SOME guidance in your day-to-day living, QUITE A BIT of guidance, or A GREAT DEAL of guidance in your day-to-day living?
1. Some
2. Quite a bit
3. A great deal
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms, or funerals?

1. Yes
5. No
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:

Do you go to religious services every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?

1. Every week
2. Almost every week
3. Once or twice a month
4. A few times a year
5. Never
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
IF R ATTENDS EVERY WEEK:

Would you say you go to religious services once a week, or more often than once a week?

1. Once a week
2. More often than once a week
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 11 -CHRISTIANITY

Respondent's major group religious identification from the ANES 2004 Study was preloaded for Module 11.

IF R IDENTIFIED SELF AS CHRISTIAN IN 2004:

Do you believe that Jesus Christ is the son of God, or do you believe that Jesus Christ is not the son of God?
1. Is son of God
2. Not son of God  ==> Mod11_3
8. Don't know  ==> Mod11_3
9. Refused  ==> Mod11_3

Mod11_2

IF R IDENTIFIED SELF AS CHRISTIAN IN 2004:
IF R BELIEVES JESUS CHRIST IS THE SON OF GOD:

How important is this belief to you personally?
[Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all? / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?]

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod11_3

IF R IDENTIFIED SELF AS CHRISTIAN IN 2004:

Do you believe that for the people who take Holy Communion, the bread and wine become the body and blood of Jesus Christ, or do you believe that does not happen?

1. Yes, does happen  ==> Mod11_5
5. No, does not happen  ==> Mod11_5
8. Don't know  ==> Mod11_5
9. Refused  ==> Mod11_5

Mod11_4

IF R IDENTIFIED SELF AS CHRISTIAN IN 2004:
IF R BELIEVES IN THE TRANSUBSTANTIATION OF THE EUCHARIST:

How important is this belief to you personally?
[Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, or not important at all? / Not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?]

1. Extremely important
2. Very important
3. Moderately important
4. Slightly important
5. Not important at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R IDENTIFIED SELF AS CHRISTIAN IN 2004:

Mod11_5

Have there been times in your life when you tried to be a good Christian, or is that not something you have tried to do?

1. Yes, have been times
5. No, not tried to do  ==> Mod11_8
8. Don't know  ==> Mod11_8
9. Refused  ==> Mod11_8

Mod11_6

When you have tried to be a good Christian, which did you try to do more: avoid doing sinful things yourself, or help other people?

(PROBE: Which did you try to do more?)

1. Avoid sin  ==> Mod11_8
2. Help others
8. Don't know  ==> Mod11_8
9. Refused  ==> Mod11_8

Mod11_7

When you have tried to be a good Christian, did you mostly try to help other people one at a time, or did you mostly join with groups of people who were helping many others all at once?

1. One at a time
2. Many at once
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod11_8

Do you believe that God gave people the responsibility to protect the natural environment, or that God gave people the right to use the environment however they choose, even if doing so does not protect the environment?

(PROBE: Which is closer to your view?)

1. Responsibility to protect
2. Right to use
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 12 -OPTIMISM/PESSIMISM

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod12_A1-Mod12_A8 or else Mod12_B1-Mod12_B8.
When you think about your future, are you generally optimistic, pessimistic, or neither optimistic nor pessimistic?

1. Optimistic
2. Pessimistic
3. Neither optimistic nor pessimistic
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Are you extremely optimistic, moderately optimistic, or slightly optimistic?

1. Extremely optimistic
2. Moderately optimistic
3. Slightly optimistic
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Are you extremely pessimistic, moderately pessimistic, or slightly pessimistic?

1. Extremely pessimistic
2. Moderately pessimistic
3. Slightly pessimistic
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Do you lean toward being optimistic, lean toward being pessimistic, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward being optimistic
2. Lean toward being pessimistic
3. Do not lean either way
8. Don't know
9. Refused

And when you think about the future of the United States as a whole, are you generally optimistic, pessimistic, or neither optimistic nor pessimistic?
1. Optimistic
2. Pessimistic => Module 12_A7
3. Neither => Module 12_A8
8. Don't know => Module 12_A8
9. Refused => Module 13

---

**Mod12_A6**

Are you extremely optimistic, moderately optimistic, or slightly optimistic?

1. Extremely optimistic => Module 13
2. Moderately optimistic => Module 13
3. Slightly optimistic => Module 13
8. Don't know => Module 13
9. Refused => Module 13

---

**Mod12_A7**

Are you extremely pessimistic, moderately pessimistic, or slightly pessimistic?

1. Extremely pessimistic => Module 13
2. Moderately pessimistic => Module 13
3. Slightly pessimistic => Module 13
8. Don't know => Module 13
9. Refused => Module 13

---

**Mod12_A8**

Do you lean toward being optimistic, lean toward being pessimistic, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward being optimistic => Module 13
2. Lean toward being pessimistic => Module 13
3. Do not lean either way => Module 13
8. Don't know => Module 13
9. Refused => Module 13

---

**Mod12_B1**

When you think about your own personal future, are you generally optimistic, pessimistic, or neither optimistic nor pessimistic?

1. Optimistic => Module 12_B2
2. Pessimistic => Module 12_B3
3. Neither optimistic nor pessimistic => Module 12_B4
8. Don't know => Module 12_B4
9. Refused => Module 12_B5
**Mod12_B2**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod12_B1-Mod12_B8:

IF R IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT PERSONAL FUTURE:

**Are you very optimistic, or somewhat optimistic?**

1. Very optimistic  ==> Mod12_B5
2. Somewhat optimistic  ==> Mod12_B5
8. Don't know  ==> Mod12_B5
9. Refused  ==> Mod12_B5

**Mod12_B3**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod12_B1-Mod12_B8:

IF R IS PESSIMISTIC ABOUT PERSONAL FUTURE:

**Are you very pessimistic, or somewhat pessimistic?**

1. Very pessimistic  ==> Mod12_B5
2. Somewhat pessimistic  ==> Mod12_B5
8. Don't know  ==> Mod12_B5
9. Refused  ==> Mod12_B5

**Mod12_B4**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod12_B1-Mod12_B8:

IF R NOT OPTIMISTIC NOR PESSIMISTIC ABOUT PERSONAL FUTURE (OR DK):

**Do you lean toward being optimistic, lean toward being pessimistic, or do you not lean either way?**

1. Lean toward being optimistic
2. Lean toward being pessimistic
3. Do not lean either way
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod12_B5**

And when you think about the future of the United States as a whole, are you generally optimistic, pessimistic, or neither optimistic nor pessimistic?

1. Optimistic  ==> Mod12_B7
2. Pessimistic  ==> Mod12_B8
3. Neither optimistic nor pessimistic  ==> Mod12_B8
8. Don't know  ==> Module 13
9. Refused  ==> Module 13

**Mod12_B6**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod12_A1-Mod12_A8:

IF R IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT FUTURE OF U.S.:

**Are you very optimistic, or somewhat optimistic?**

1. Very optimistic  ==> Module 13
2. Somewhat optimistic  ==> Module 13
8. Don't know  ==> Module 13
9. Refused  ==> Module 13
Mod12_B7

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod12_A1-Mod12_A8:
IF R IS PESSIMISTIC ABOUT FUTURE OF U.S.:

Are you very pessimistic, or somewhat pessimistic?

1. Very pessimistic  ==> Module 13
2. Somewhat pessimistic  ==> Module 13
8. Don't know  ==> Module 13
9. Refused  ==> Module 13

Mod12_B8

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod12_A1-Mod12_A8:
IF R NOT OPTIMISTIC NOR PESSIMISTIC ABOUT FUTURE OF U.S. (OR DK):

Do you lean toward being optimistic, lean toward being pessimistic, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward being optimistic
2. Lean toward being pessimistic
3. Do not lean either way
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 13 -SOCIAL NETWORKS

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either "things that were important to you" wording or "government and elections" wording in Mod13_1 (Mod13_2).

Mod13_1

During the last six months, did you talk with anyone face-to-face, on the phone, by email, or in any other way about [things that were important to you / government and elections], or did you not do this with anyone during the last six months?

1. Yes, did talk
5. No, did not talk  ==> Module 14
8. Don't know  ==> Module 14
9. Refused  ==> Module 14

Mod13_2

(What are the initials of the people who you talked with face-to-face, on the phone, by email, or in any other way during the past six months, about [things that were important to you / government and elections]?)

[RECORD UP TO 10 NAMES]. [ACCEPT MAX REMAINING NUMBER]. [INTERVIEWER, DO NOT ENTER TWO IDENTICAL NAMES. IF THE SAME NAME IS OFFERED TWICE, PROBE: "You gave the same name / initials twice. If you meant to refer to a different person the second time, please give that person a different name or initial." AFTER EACH NAME, PROBE, "Who else?" UNTIL UNPRODUCTIVE OR THREE NAMES ARE ENTERED.]

99. Refused  ==> Module 14
IF R HAD AT LEAST 1 NETWORK PERSON MENTIONED IN Mod13_2:

**AFTER EACH NAME, ASK/CONFIRM SEX**

1. Male
2. Female
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod13_3 and Mod13_4 repeated for 1st 3 mentions from Mod13_2.

IF R HAD AT LEAST 1 NETWORK PERSON MENTIONED IN Mod13_2:

**FOR THE FIRST 3 (MAX) PERSONS MENTIONED:**

**Mod13_3**

How close do you feel to [PERSON]?
[Extremely close, very close, moderately close, slightly close, or not close at all? / Not close at all, slightly close, moderately close, very close, or extremely close?]

1. Extremely close
2. Very close
3. Moderately close
4. Slightly close
5. Not close at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R HAD AT LEAST 1 NETWORK PERSON MENTIONED IN Mod13_2:

**FOR THE FIRST 3 (MAX) PERSONS MENTIONED:**

**Mod13_4**

During the last six months, about how many days did you talk to [PERSON]?

1. Number of days [0-185]
2. Frequency given [__ times per week/month]
3. Every day
4. Never
5. Other (SPECIFY)
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod13_5 is asked if R gave exactly 2 mentions in Mod13_2. If R gave 3 or more mentions from Mod13_2, then Mod13_6 is asked.

IF R GAVE EXACTLY 2 NETWORK MENTIONS IN Mod13_2:

**Mod13_5**

Please think about the relations between the two people you mentioned. During the last six months, about how many days would you guess they talked to each other?
1. Number of days [0-185]  => Mod13_7
2. Frequency given [__ times per week/month]  => Mod13_7
3. Every day  => Mod13_7
4. Never  => Mod13_7
5. Other (SPECIFY)  => Mod13_7
8. Don't know  => Mod13_7
9. Refused  => Mod13_7

Mod13_6 is repeated for 1st and 2nd mentions, 1st and 3rd mentions, and for 2nd and 3rd mentions.

---

**Mod13_6**

Please think about the relations between these people. First think about [PERSON] and [PERSON]. During the last six months, about how many days would you guess they talked to each other?

1. Number of days [0-185]
2. Frequency given [__ times per week/month]
3. Every day
4. Never
5. Other (SPECIFY)
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod13_7 is repeated for 1st 3 mentions from Mod13_2.

---

**Mod13_7**

IF R HAD AT LEAST 1 NETWORK PERSON MENTIONED IN Mod13_2:
FOR THE FIRST 3 (MAX) PERSONS MENTIONED:

In general, how different are [PERSON]'s opinions about government and elections from your own views? [Extremely different, very different, moderately different, slightly different, or not different at all?] / Not different at all, slightly different, moderately different, very different, or extremely different?]

1. Extremely different
2. Very different
3. Moderately different
4. Slightly different
5. Not different at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod13_8-Mod13_11 are repeated for 1st 3 mentions from Mod13_2. The order in which "Democrat" and "Republican" are read in Mod13_8 question text is randomized.
Generally speaking, does [PERSON] probably think of [himself/herself] as a [Democrat, Republican / Republican, Democrat], Independent, or what?

1. Democrat
2. Republican ➞ Mod13_10
3. Independent ➞ Mod13_11
4. Other ➞ Mod13_11
5. No preference ➞ Mod13_11
6. Don't know ➞ Mod13_11
7. Refused ➞ Mod13_12

Would [he/she] call [himself/herself] a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong ➞ Mod13_12
2. Not very strong ➞ Mod13_12
3. Don't know ➞ Mod13_12
4. Refused ➞ Mod13_12

Would [he/she] call [himself/herself] a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong ➞ Mod13_12
2. Not very strong ➞ Mod13_12
3. Don't know ➞ Mod13_12
4. Refused ➞ Mod13_12

Does [he/she] think of [himself/herself] as closer to the Democratic Party or the Republican Party?

1. Closer to Democratic
2. Closer to Republican
3. Neither (VOL)
4. Don't know
5. Refused

Mod13_12 is repeated for 1st 3 mentions from Mod13_2.
Mod13_12

IF R HAD AT LEAST 1 NETWORK PERSON MENTIONED IN Mod13_2:
FOR THE FIRST 3 (MAX) PERSONS MENTIONED:

How interested is [PERSON] in information about what's going on in
government and politics?
[Extremely interested, very interested, moderately interested, slightly
interested, or not interested at all? / Not interested at all, slightly
interested, moderately interested, very interested, or extremely
interested?]

1. Extremely interested
2. Very interested
3. Moderately interested
4. Slightly interested
5. Not interested at all
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Mod13_13 and Mod13_14 are repeated for 1st 3 mentions from
Mod13_2.

Mod13_13

IF R HAD AT LEAST 1 NETWORK PERSON MENTIONED IN Mod13_2:
FOR THE FIRST 3 (MAX) PERSONS MENTIONED:

How much time would it take to drive from your home to [PERSON]'s
home?

1. Time given [in minutes/hours/days]  ==> Module 14
2. Can't drive there (VOL)  ==> Module 14
3. Lives with [NAME] (VOL)  ==> Module 14
4. Don't know
5. Refused

Mod13_14

IF R HAD AT LEAST 1 NETWORK PERSON MENTIONED IN Mod13_2:
IF R SAYS CANNOT DRIVE TO HOME OF NETWORK PERSON:

How many miles would you guess it is from your home to [PERSON]'s
home?

{RANGE=0-88887, 88887=88887 OR MORE, 88888=DON'T KNOW, 99999=REFUSED}

0 TO 88887
88888. Don't know
99999. Refused

Module 14 -ATTENTION TO POLITICS

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either
Mod14_A1-Mod14_A3 or Mod14_B1-Mod14_B2.
Mod14_A1

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod14_A1-Mod14_A3:

How interested are you in information about what's going on in government and politics?
[Extremely interested, very interested, moderately interested, slightly interested, or not interested at all? / Not interested at all, slightly interested, moderately interested, very interested, or extremely interested?]

1. Extremely interested
2. Very interested
3. Moderately interested
4. Slightly interested
5. Not interested at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod14_A2

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod14_A1-Mod14_A3:

How closely do you pay attention to information about what's going on in government and politics?
[Extremely closely, very closely, moderately closely, slightly closely, or not closely at all? / Not closely at all, slightly closely, moderately closely, very closely, or extremely closely?]

1. Extremely closely
2. Very closely
3. Moderately closely
4. Slightly closely
5. Not closely at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod14_A3

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod14_A1-Mod14_A3:

How often do you pay attention to what's going on in government and politics?
[All the time, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or all the time?]

1. All the time  ==> Module 15
2. Most of the time  ==> Module 15
3. About half the time  ==> Module 15
4. Once in a while  ==> Module 15
5. Never  ==> Module 15
8. Don't know  ==> Module 15
9. Refused  ==> Module 15

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod14_B1-Mod14_B2:

Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about
Mod14_B1

you? Would you say that you have been VERY MUCH interested, SOMEWHAT interested, or NOT MUCH interested in the political campaigns this year?

1. Very much interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not much interested
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod14_B1-Mod14_B2:

Mod14_B2

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs [most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?] / hardly at all, only now and then, some of the time, or most of the time?]

1. Most of the time
2. Some of the time
3. Only now and then
4. Hardly at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 15 -AMBIVALENCE

R was randomly assigned to 1 of 4 groups determining question selection and question order in Module 15:

1. Mod15_5  THEN: Mod15_1-Mod15_4
2. Mod15_6-Mod15_9 THEN: Mod15_5
3. Mod15_1-Mod15_4 THEN: Mod15_5
4. Mod15_5  THEN: Mod15_6-Mod15_9

[Respondents were asked either Mod15_1-Mod15_4 or else Mod15_6-Mod15_9; all respondents were asked Mod15_5 but were randomly assigned for administration of Mod15_5 either before or after other Module 15 questions].

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod15_1-Mod15_4:

Intro.Mod15_1

You might have favorable thoughts or feelings about the federal government in Washington. Or you might have unfavorable thoughts or feelings about the federal government in Washington. Or you might have some of each. I would like to ask you first about any favorable thoughts and feelings you might have about the federal government in Washington. Then in a moment, I'll ask you some separate questions about any unfavorable thoughts and feelings you might have.
Mod15_1

First, do you have ANY favorable thoughts or feelings about the federal government in Washington, or do you NOT have any?

1. Do have
2. Do not have  ==> Mod15_3
8. Don't know  ==> Mod15_3
9. Refused  ==> Mod15_3

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod15_1-Mod15_4:
IF R HAS FAVORABLE THOUGHTS ABOUT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:

Mod15_2

How favorable are your favorable thoughts and feelings about the federal government in Washington?
[Extremely favorable, very favorable, moderately favorable, or slightly favorable? / Slightly favorable, moderately favorable, very favorable, or extremely favorable?]

1. Extremely favorable
2. Very favorable
3. Moderately favorable
4. Slightly favorable
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod15_1-Mod15_4:

Mod15_3

Do you have ANY unfavorable thoughts or feelings about the federal government in Washington, or do you NOT have any?

1. Do have
2. Do not have  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)
8. Don't know  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)
9. Refused  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod15_1-Mod15_4:
IF R HAS UNFAVORABLE THOUGHTS ABOUT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:

Mod15_4

How unfavorable are your unfavorable thoughts and feelings about the federal government in Washington?
[Extremely unfavorable, very unfavorable, moderately unfavorable, or slightly unfavorable? / Slightly unfavorable, moderately unfavorable, very unfavorable, or extremely unfavorable?]

1. Extremely unfavorable  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)
2. Very unfavorable  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)
3. Moderately unfavorable  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)
4. Slightly unfavorable  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)
8. Don't know  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)
9. Refused  ==> Mod15_5 (group 3) or Module 16 (group 1)

How conflicting are your thoughts and feelings about the federal government?
Mod15_5

government in Washington? [Extremely conflicting, very conflicting, moderately conflicting, slightly conflicting, or not conflicting at all? / Not conflicting at all, slightly conflicting, moderately conflicting, very conflicting, or extremely conflicting?]

1. Extremely conflicting  ==> Mod15_1/Mod15_6/Module 16 (group 1/4/3)
2. Very conflicting  ==> Mod15_1/Mod15_6/Module 16 (group 1/4/3)
3. Moderately conflicting  ==> Mod15_1/Mod15_6/Module 16 (group 1/4/3)
4. Slightly conflicting  ==> Mod15_1/Mod15_6/Module 16 (group 1/4/3)
5. Not conflicting at all  ==> Mod15_1/Mod15_6/Module 16 (group 1/4/3)
8. Don't know  ==> Mod15_1/Mod15_6/Module 16 (group 1/4/3)
9. Refused  ==> Mod15_1/Mod15_6/Module 16 (group 1/4/3)

Mod15_6

Is there anything in particular that you like about the federal government in Washington?

1. Yes  ==> Mod15_8
2. No  ==> Mod15_8
8. Don't know  ==> Mod15_8
9. Refused  ==> Mod15_8

Mod15_7

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod15_6-Mod15_9:
IF R SAYS THERE SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:

IF NECESSARY, ASK "What is that?" (PROBE: "Is there anything else you like about the federal government in Washington?") {UNTIL RESPONDENT SAYS NO}

1. Gave response ______
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod15_8

Is there anything in particular that you dislike about the federal government in Washington?

1. Yes  ==> Mod15_5 (group 2) or Module 16 (group 4)
2. No  ==> Mod15_5 (group 2) or Module 16 (group 4)
8. Don't know  ==> Mod15_5 (group 2) or Module 16 (group 4)
9. Refused  ==> Mod15_5 (group 2) or Module 16 (group 4)

Mod15_9

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod15_6-Mod15_9:
IF R SAYS THERE SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:

IF NECESSARY, ASK: What is that? (PROBE: "Is there anything else you dislike about the federal government in Washington?") {UNTIL RESPONDENT SAYS NO}.

1. Gave response ______  ==> Mod15_5 (group 2) or Module 16 (group 4)
8. Don't know  ==> Mod15_5 (group 2) or Module 16 (group 4)
Module 16 -EFFICACY

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod16_A1-Mod16_A2 or else Mod16_B1-Mod16_B2

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod16_A1-Mod16_A2:

How much would you say the work and decisions of the President of the United States can affect what happens in the United States? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all? / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod16_A1-Mod16_A2:

And how much can the U.S. Congress affect what happens in the United States? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all? / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod16_B1-Mod16_B2:

How much would you say the work and decisions of the President of the United States can affect the nation? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all? / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod16_B1-Mod16_B2:

And how much can the U.S. Congress affect the nation?
[A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all? / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod16_3

How much would you say the President of the United States can affect how you personally live your life?
[A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all? / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod16_4

And how much can the U.S. Congress affect how you personally live your life?
[A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all? / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?]

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod16_A5-Mod16_A6 or else Mod16_B5-Mod16_B6.
Mod16_A5

I'd like to read you a few statements about public life. I'll read them one at a time. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of them.

'Public officials don't care much what people like me think.'
Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly?

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree somewhat
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Mod16_A6

'People like me don't have any say about what the government does.'
Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly?

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree somewhat
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Mod16_B5

How much do public officials care what people like you think? A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
6. Don't know
7. Refused

Mod16_B6

How much can people like you affect what the government does? A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
Module 17 - TRUST IN GOVERNMENT

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered one of the following 3 sets of questions (1/3 each): Mod17_A1-Mod17_A2; Mod17_B1-Mod17_B4; Mod17_C1-Mod17_C4.

**Mod17_A1**
How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right? Just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

1. Just about always
2. Most of the time
3. Only some of the time
4. Never (VOL)
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod17_A2**
How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in [STATE] to do what is right? Just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

1. Just about always => Module 18
2. Most of the time => Module 18
3. Only some of the time => Module 18
4. Never (VOL) => Module 18
8. Don't know => Module 18
9. Refused => Module 18

**Mod17_B1**
How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government in Washington to make decisions in a fair way?
[Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Once in a while
5. Never
8. Don't know
9. Refused
IF R SELECTED FOR Mod17_B1-Mod17_B4:

**Mod17_B2**

How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in [STATE] to make decisions in a fair way?
[Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Once in a while
5. Never
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod17_B1-Mod17_B4:

**Mod17_B3**

How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government in Washington to do what is best for the country?
[Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Once in a while
5. Never
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod17_B1-Mod17_B4:

**Mod17_B4**

How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in [STATE] to do what is best for [STATE]?
[Always, most of the time, about half the time, once in a while, or never? / Never, once in a while, about half the time, most of the time, or always?]

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Once in a while
5. Never
8. Don't know
9. Refused

=> Module 18

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod17_C1-Mod17_C4:

**Mod17_C1**

On a scale from 0 to 100, what percent of the time do you think you can trust the federal government in Washington to make decisions in a fair way?
way?
{ROUND TO WHOLE NUMBERS, 0-100; 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED}

0 TO 100
888. Don't know
999. Refused

Mod17_C2
What percent of the time do you think you can trust the government in [STATE] to make decisions in a fair way?
{ROUND TO WHOLE NUMBERS, 0-100; 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED}

0 TO 100
888. Don't know
999. Refused

Mod17_C3
What percent of the time do you think you can trust the federal government in Washington to do what is best for the country?
{ROUND TO WHOLE NUMBERS, 0-100; 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED}

0 TO 100
888. Don't know
999. Refused

Mod17_C4
What percent of the time do you think you can trust the government in [STATE] to do what is best for [STATE]?
{ROUND TO WHOLE NUMBERS, 0-100; 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED}

0 TO 100
888. Don't know
999. Refused

Module 18 -MEDIA

For Module 18, respondents were randomly selected to be administered either VERSION 1 questions Mod18_A1-Mod18_A8 ("typical day/week") or else VERSION 2 questions Mod18_B1-Mod18_B8 ("typical day/week in the past year").

Mod18_A1
During a typical week, how many days do you watch or read news on the Internet, not including sports?
{PROBE: IF R REPORTS NO INTERNET ACCESS, PROBE FOR A NUMBER,} {NUMBER, RANGE=0-7; 8=DON'T KNOW; 9=REFUSED}
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mod18_A2</th>
<th>On a typical day when you watch or read the news on the Internet, about how much time do you spend watching or reading news on the Internet, not including sports?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Mod18_A1-Mod18_A8: If Mod18_A2: On a typical day when you watch or read the news on the Internet, about how much time do you spend watching or reading news on the Internet, not including sports?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Mod18_A5: During a typical week, how many days do you read NEWS in a printed newspaper, not including sports?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Mod18_A5: During a typical week, how many days do you watch news on TV, not including sports?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mod18_A6: On a typical day when you watch TV news, about how much time do you spend watching news on TV, not including sports?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Mod18_A7**

During a typical week, how many days do you listen to news on the radio, not including sports?

(NUMBER. RANGE=0-7; 8=DON'T KNOW; 9=REFUSED)

- 0 TO 7 ➞ 0 --> Module 19
- 8. Don't know ➞ Module 19
- 9. Refused ➞ Module 19

**Mod18_A8**

On a typical day when you listen to radio news, about how much time do you spend listening to news on the radio, not including sports?

(MULTIPLE RESPONSE FOR HOURS AND MINUTES)

- _____ hours _____ minutes ➞ Module 19
- 88. Don't know ➞ Module 19
- 99. Refused ➞ Module 19

**Mod18_B1**

During a typical week in the past year, how many days did you watch or read news on the Internet, not including sports?

(PROBE: IF R REPORTS NO INTERNET ACCESS, PROBE FOR A NUMBER.) (NUMBER. RANGE=0-7; 8=DON'T KNOW; 9=REFUSED)

- 0 TO 7 ➞ 0 --> Mod18_B3
- 8. Don't know ➞ Mod18_B3
- 9. Refused ➞ Mod18_B3

**Mod18_B2**

On a typical day when you watched or read the news on the Internet in the past year, about how much time did you spend watching or reading news on the Internet, not including sports?

(MULTIPLE RESPONSE FOR HOURS AND MINUTES)

- _____ hours _____ minutes
- 88. Don't know
- 99. Refused

**Mod18_B3**

During a typical week in the past year, how many days did you read
**Mod18_B3**

**NEWS in a printed newspaper, not including sports?**

*{NUMBER. RANGE=0-7; 8=DON'T KNOW; 9=REFUSED}*

- **0 TO 7** => 0 --> Mod18_B5
- 8. Don't know => Mod18_B5
- 9. Refused => Mod18_B5

---

**Mod18_B4**

**On a typical day when you read a printed newspaper during the last year, about how much time did you spend reading a newspaper, not including sports?**

*{MULTIPLE RESPONSE FOR HOURS AND MINUTES}*

- _____ hours _____ minutes
- 88. Don't know
- 99. Refused

---

**Mod18_B5**

**During a typical week in the past year, how many days did you watch news on TV, not including sports?**

*{NUMBER. RANGE=0-7; 8=DON'T KNOW; 9=REFUSED}*

- **0 TO 7** => 0 --> Mod18_B7
- 8. Don't know => Mod18_B7
- 9. Refused => Mod18_B7

---

**Mod18_B6**

**On a typical day when you watched TV news during the last year, about how much time did you spend watching news on TV, not including sports?**

*{MULTIPLE RESPONSE FOR HOURS AND MINUTES}*

- _____ hours _____ minutes
- 88. Don't know
- 99. Refused

---

**Mod18_B7**

**During a typical week in the past year, how many days did you listen to news on the radio, not including sports?**

*{NUMBER. RANGE=0-7; 8=DON'T KNOW; 9=REFUSED}*

- **0 TO 7** => 0 --> Module 19
- 8. Don't know => Module 19
- 9. Refused => Module 19
Mod18_B8

On a typical day when you listened to news on the radio in the past year, about how much time did you spend listening to news on the radio, not including sports?

(MULTIPLE RESPONSE FOR HOURS AND MINUTES)

______ hours ______ minutes

88. Don’t know
99. Refused

Module 19 -PARTY IDENTIFICATION

In Module 19, respondents were randomly selected to be administered either VERSION 1 party ID questions Mod19_A1-Mod19_A4 ("Generally speaking...") or else VERSION 2 party ID questions Mod19_B1-Mod19_B4 ("As of today..."). Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either "Republican" or "Democrat" first in Mod19_A1 and Mod19_A4 question wording.

Mod19_A1

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as [a Republican, a Democrat / a Democrat, a Republican], an Independent, or what?

1. Republican  
2. Democrat  
3. Independent  
4. Other  
5. No preference (VOL)  
6. Don't know  
7. Refused

Mod19_A2

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong  
2. Not very strong  
3. Don't know  
4. Refused

Mod19_A3

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong
2. Not very strong => Module 20
8. Don't know => Module 20
9. Refused => Module 20

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod19_A1-Mod19_A4 ("Generally speaking"):
IF R DOES NOT THINK OF SELF AS REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

Mod19_A4

Do you think of yourself as closer to the [Republican/ Democratic] Party or to the [Democratic/Republican] Party?

1. Closer to Republican => Module 20
2. Neither (VOL) => Module 20
3. Closer to Democratic => Module 20
8. Don't know => Module 20
9. Refused => Module 20

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either "Republican" or "Democrat" first in Mod19_B1 and Mod19_B4 question wording.

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod19_B1-Mod19_B4 ("As of today"):

Mod19_B1

As of today, do you think of yourself as [a Republican, a Democrat / a Democrat, a Republican], an Independent, or what?

1. Republican => Mod_B3
2. Democrat => Mod_B4
3. Independent => Mod_B4
4. Other => Mod_B4
5. No preference (VOL) => Mod_B4
8. Don't know => Mod_B4
9. Refused => Module 20

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod19_B1-Mod19_B4 ("As of today"):
IF R THINKS OF SELF AS REPUBLICAN:

Mod19_B2

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong => Module 20
2. Not very strong => Module 20
8. Don't know => Module 20
9. Refused => Module 20

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod19_B1-Mod19_B4 ("As of today"):
IF R THINKS OF SELF AS DEMOCRAT:

Mod19_B3

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong => Module 20
2. Not very strong => Module 20
8. Don't know  ==> Module 20
9. Refused  ==> Module 20

If R selected for Module 19_B4 ("As of today"):
If R does not think of self as Republican or Democrat:
Do you think of yourself as closer to the [Republican/Democratic] Party or to the [Democratic/Republican] Party?
1. Closer to Republican
2. Neither (VOL)
3. Closer to Democratic
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 20 -ABORTION

2/3 respondents were randomly assigned to the following: a selection from the 7 sets of questions found in series Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35 (7 abortion scenarios of 5 questions each); the remaining 1/3 respondents were administered Mod20_B1. The 7 question sets in series Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35 are:

1. Mod20_A1-Mod20_A5  hurt woman's health
2. Mod20_A6-Mod20_A10  cause woman's death
3. Mod20_A11-Mod20_A15  non-rape incest
4. Mod20_A16-Mod20_A20  rape
5. Mod20_A21-Mod20_A25  birth defect
6. Mod20_A26-Mod20_A30  wrong sex of child
7. Mod20_A31-Mod20_A35  financial hardship

R’s selection of question sets from Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35 was determined by randomly selecting for each set (independently) 1/2 of the 2/3 respondents already assigned to a selection from Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35; respondents could be administered 0-7 question sets, with the order of any administered question sets randomized.

Intro.Mod20_A1
Next, I'd like to describe a series of circumstances in which a woman might have an abortion. For each one, please tell me whether you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose it being LEGAL for the woman to have an abortion in that circumstance.

Mod20_A1
[First / Next], do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose abortion being LEGAL if staying pregnant would hurt the woman’s health but is very unlikely to cause her to die?
1. Favor
2. Oppose  ==> Mod20_A3
3. Neither  ==> Mod20_A4
8. Don't know  ==> Mod20_A4
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

**Mod20_A2**

IF R ASSIGNED TO SELECTION OF QUESTION SETS FROM Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35:
IF R SELECTED FOR 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (Mod20_A1-Mod20_A5):
IF R FAVORS LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (NONFATAL HURT TO WOMAN'S HEALTH):

Do you favor that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> Mod20_A5
2. Not strongly  ==> Mod20_A5
8. Don't know  ==> Mod20_A5
9. Refused  ==> Mod20_A5

**Mod20_A3**

IF R ASSIGNED TO SELECTION OF QUESTION SETS FROM Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35:
IF R SELECTED FOR 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (Mod20_A1-Mod20_A5):
IF R OPPOSES LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (NONFATAL HURT TO WOMAN'S HEALTH):

Do you oppose that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Not strongly  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

**Mod20_A4**

IF R ASSIGNED TO SELECTION OF QUESTION SETS FROM Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35:
IF R SELECTED FOR 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (Mod20_A1-Mod20_A5):
IF R DOES NOT FAVOR OR OPPOSE LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (NONFATAL HURT TO WOMAN'S HEALTH):

Do you lean toward favoring it, lean toward opposing it, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward favoring  ==> Mod20_A5
2. Lean toward opposing  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. Do not lean  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

**Mod20_A5**

IF R ASSIGNED TO SELECTION OF QUESTION SETS FROM Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35:
IF R SELECTED FOR 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (Mod20_A1-Mod20_A5):
IF R FAVORS LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (NONFATAL HURT TO WOMAN'S HEALTH) / IF R LEANS TOWARD FAVORING LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 1ST SET OF QUESTIONS (NONFATAL HURT TO WOMAN'S HEALTH):

Do you think it should be legal for a pregnant woman to have an abortion for that reason [only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or at any time during the pregnancy? / at any time during the pregnancy, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed?]
1. Only during the first three months ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Only during the first six months ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. At any time during the pregnancy ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A6

[First / Next], do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose abortion being LEGAL if staying pregnant could cause the woman to die?

1. Favor
2. Oppose ==> Mod20_A8
3. Neither ==> Mod20_A9
8. Don't know ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A7

Do you favor that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly ==> Mod20_A10
2. Not strongly ==> Mod20_A10
8. Don't know ==> Mod20_A10
9. Refused ==> Mod20_A10

Mod20_A8

Do you oppose that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Not strongly ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A9

Do you lean toward favoring it, lean toward opposing it, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward favoring ==> Mod20_A10
2. Lean toward opposing ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. Do not lean ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused

Do you think it should be legal for a pregnant woman to have an abortion for that reason [only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus’s major organs have fully formed, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or at any time during the pregnancy? / at any time during the pregnancy, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus’s major organs have fully formed?

1. Only during the first three months
2. Only during the first six months
3. At any time during the pregnancy
4. Don’t know
5. Refused
1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod20_A14

Do you lean toward favoring it, lean toward opposing it, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward favoring
2. Lean toward opposing
3. Do not lean
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod20_A15

Do you think it should be legal for a pregnant woman to have an abortion for that reason [only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed, or at any time during the pregnancy?]

1. Only during the first three months
2. Only during the first six months
3. At any time during the pregnancy
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod20_A16

[First / Next], do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose abortion being LEGAL if the pregnancy was caused by the woman being raped?

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither
8. Don't know
9. Refused
Mod20_A17

Do you favor that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> Mod20_A20
2. Not strongly  ==> Mod20_A20
8. Don't know  ==> Mod20_A20
9. Refused  ==> Mod20_A20

Mod20_A18

Do you oppose that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Not strongly  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A19

Do you lean toward favoring it, lean toward opposing it, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward favoring  ==> Mod20_A20
2. Lean toward opposing  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. Do not lean  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A20

Do you think it should be legal for a pregnant woman to have an abortion for that reason [only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or at any time during the pregnancy? / at any time during the pregnancy, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed?]

1. Only during the first three months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Only during the first six months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. At any time during the pregnancy  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused

=> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

---

**Mod20_A21**

[First / Next], do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose abortion being LEGAL if the fetus will be born with a serious birth defect?

1. Favor
2. Oppose  => Mod20_A23
3. Neither  => Mod20_A24
8. Don't know  => Mod20_A24
9. Refused  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21

---

**Mod20_A22**

Do you favor that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  => Mod20_A25
2. Not strongly  => Mod20_A25
8. Don't know  => Mod20_A25
9. Refused  => Mod20_A25

---

**Mod20_A23**

Do you oppose that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Not strongly  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21

---

**Mod20_A24**

Do you lean toward favoring it, lean toward opposing it, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward favoring  => Mod20_A25
2. Lean toward opposing  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. Do not lean  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  => NEXT abortion set or Module 21
Mod20_A25

IF R FAVORS LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 5th SET OF QUESTIONS (BIRTH DEFECT) / IF R LEANS TOWARD FAVORING LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 5th SET OF QUESTIONS (BIRTH DEFECT):

Do you think it should be legal for a pregnant woman to have an abortion for that reason [only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or at any time during the pregnancy? / at any time during the pregnancy, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed?]

1. Only during the first three months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Only during the first six months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. At any time during the pregnancy  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A26

IF R ASSIGNED TO SELECTION OF QUESTION SETS FROM Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35:  IF R SELECTED FOR 6th SET OF QUESTIONS (Mod20_A26-Mod20_A30):

[First / Next], do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose abortion being LEGAL if the child will not be the sex the woman wants it to be?

1. Favor  ==> Mod20_A28
2. Oppose  ==> Mod20_A29
3. Neither  ==> Mod20_A29
8. Don't know  ==> Mod20_A29
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A27

IF R ASSIGNED TO SELECTION OF QUESTION SETS FROM Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35:  IF R SELECTED FOR 6th SET OF QUESTIONS (Mod20_A26-Mod20_A30):

IF R FAVORS LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 6th SET OF QUESTIONS (UNDESIRED SEX OF CHILD):

Do you favor that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> Mod20_A30
2. Not strongly  ==> Mod20_A30
8. Don't know  ==> Mod20_A30
9. Refused  ==> Mod20_A30

Mod20_A28

IF R ASSIGNED TO SELECTION OF QUESTION SETS FROM Mod20_A1-Mod20_A35:  IF R SELECTED FOR 6th SET OF QUESTIONS (Mod20_A26-Mod20_A30):

IF R OPPOSES LEGAL ABORTION FOR REASON GIVEN IN 6th SET OF QUESTIONS (UNDESIRED GENDER OF CHILD):

Do you oppose that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Not strongly  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

**Mod20_A29**

Do you lean toward favoring it, lean toward opposing it, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward favoring  ==> Mod20_A30
2. Lean toward opposing ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. Do not lean  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

**Mod20_A30**

Do you think it should be legal for a pregnant woman to have an abortion for that reason [only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus’s major organs have fully formed, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or at any time during the pregnancy? / at any time during the pregnancy, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus’s major organs have fully formed?]

1. Only during the first three months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Only during the first six months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. At any time during the pregnancy  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don’t know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

**Mod20_A31**

[First / Next], do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose abortion being LEGAL if having the child would be extremely difficult for the woman financially?

1. Favor  ==> Mod20_A33
2. Oppose  ==> Mod20_A34
3. Neither  ==> Mod20_A34
8. Don’t know  ==> Mod20_A34
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

**Mod20_A32**

Do you favor that strongly or not strongly?
Mod20_A33

Do you oppose that strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> Mod20_A35
2. Not strongly  ==> Mod20_A35
8. Don't know  ==> Mod20_A35
9. Refused  ==> Mod20_A35

Mod20_A34

Do you lean toward favoring it, lean toward opposing it, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward favoring  ==> Mod20_A35
2. Lean toward opposing  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. Do not lean  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21

Mod20_A35

Do you think it should be legal for a pregnant woman to have an abortion for that reason [only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or at any time during the pregnancy? / at any time during the pregnancy, only during the first six months of the pregnancy, before most fetuses can survive outside the mother, or only during the first three months of pregnancy, before the fetus's major organs have fully formed?] 

1. Only during the first three months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
2. Only during the first six months  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
3. At any time during the pregnancy  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
8. Don't know  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
9. Refused  ==> NEXT abortion set or Module 21
There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. I am going to read you a short list of opinions. Please tell me which one of the opinions best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

One. By law, abortion should never be permitted.
Two. The law should permit abortion only in cases of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger.
Three. The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the abortion has been clearly established.
Four. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice.

1. Abortion should never be permitted
2. Abortion should be permitted in cases of rape, incest, or if woman's life is in danger
3. Abortion should be permitted if need is clearly established
4. Abortion is always a personal choice
5. Other (VOL)
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 21 - TOLERANCE

For Module 21, respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod21_A1 or else Mod21_B1.

If R randomly assigned to Mod21_B1:

This next question is about a man who admits he is in favor of terrorism against the United States by Muslims. Suppose he wrote a book criticizing the United States that is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing the book or oppose removing the book?

1. Favor removing book => Module 22
2. Oppose removing book => Module 22
8. Don't know => Module 22
9. Refused => Module 22
removing the book or oppose removing the book?
1. Favor removing book
2. Oppose removing book
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Module 22 -JUSTICE**

For Module 22, respondents were randomly selected to be administered questions (Mod22_1-Mod22_4) in forward or reverse order.

**Intro.Mod22**

IF R ADMINISTERED Mod21_1-Mod22_4 IN FORWARD ORDER /
IF R ADMINISTERED Mod21_1-Mod22_4 IN REVERSE ORDER:

[Next, I'd like to ask you about what happens when members of four groups of people are suspected of committing a crime in America: the first group is all people suspected of committing a crime. The other groups are poor people, white people, and black people./ Next, I'd like to ask you about what happens when members of four groups of people are suspected of committing a crime in America: the first group is black people suspected of committing a crime. The other groups are white people, poor people, and all people.]

**Mod22_1**

[First, what / What] percent of ALL the people who are suspected of committing a crime in America do you think are treated fairly by the police?

(PROBE FOR A PERCENT FROM 0 TO 100. NUMBER 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED)

0 TO 100  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
888. Don't know  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
999. Refused  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22

**Mod22_2**

What percent of all the POOR people who are suspected of committing a crime in America do you think are treated fairly by the police?

(NUMBER. PROBE FOR PERCENT FROM 0 TO 100. 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED)

0 TO 100  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
888. Don't know  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
999. Refused  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22

**Mod22_3**

What percent of the WHITE people who are suspected of committing a crime in America do you think are treated fairly by the police?

(NUMBER. PROBE FOR PERCENT FROM 0 TO 100. 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED)
0 TO 100  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
888. Don't know  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
999. Refused  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22

IF R ADMINISTERED Mod21_1-Mod22_4 IN FORWARD ORDER /
IF R ADMINISTERED Mod21_1-Mod22_4 IN REVERSE ORDER:

Mod22_4

[What / First, what] percent of the BLACK people who are suspected of committing a crime in America do you think are treated fairly by the police?
(NUMBER. PROBE FOR PERCENT FROM 0 TO 100. 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED)

0 TO 100  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
888. Don't know  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22
999. Refused  ==> Next forward/reverse or Module 22

Module 23 -GENDER

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod23_A1-Mod23_A2 or else Mod23_B1-Mod23_B2.

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod23_A1-Mod23_A2:

Imagine that two people are running against one another for President of the United States in 2008. And imagine that you agree more with one person about what the federal government should and should not do, and you also think that person's background and experience better prepare someone to be President. If it turned out that that person was a woman, would that reduce your chances of voting for her at all, would it increase your chances of voting for her at all, or would it have no effect on whether you'd vote for her?

1. Reduce chances
2. Increase chances
3. No effect  ==> Mod23_3
8. Don't know  ==> Mod23_3
9. Refused  ==> Mod23_3

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod23_A1-Mod23_A2:
IF GENDER OF WOMAN CANDIDATE WOULD REDUCE CHANCE OF VOTING FOR HER /
IF GENDER OF WOMAN CANDIDATE WOULD INCREASE CHANCE OF VOTING FOR HER:

Mod23_A2

Would it [reduce / increase] your chances of voting for her a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little?

1. A great deal  ==> Mod23_3
2. A moderate amount  ==> Mod23_3
3. A little  ==> Mod23_3
8. Don't know  ==> Mod23_3
9. Refused  ==> Mod23_3
Imagine that a man and a woman are running against one another for President of the United States in 2008. And imagine that you agree more with the woman than with the man about what the federal government should and should not do. And imagine that you think the woman's background and experience make her a better candidate for President than the man. Would the fact that she is a woman reduce your chances of voting for her at all, would it increase your chances of voting for her at all, or would it have no effect on whether you'd vote for her?

1. Reduce chances
2. Increase chances
3. No effect
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Would it [reduce / increase] your chances of voting for her a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little?

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
8. Don't know
9. Refused

In your opinion, in the best government the U.S. could have, what percent of elected officials would be men?

{NUMBER. PROBE FOR PERCENT. 888=DON'T KNOW; 999=REFUSED}

0 TO 100
888. Don't know
999. Refused

Do you think that most men candidates who run for political office are better suited emotionally to work in government than are most women candidates, that most women candidates are better suited emotionally to work in government than are most men candidates, or do you think men and women candidates are equally suited emotionally to work in government?

1. Men
2. Women
3. Equal
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF MEN ARE BETTER SUIT ED EMOTIONALLY TO WORK IN GOVERNMENT /
Mod23_5

**IF WOMEN ARE BETTER SUITED EMOTIONALLY TO WORK IN GOVERNMENT:**

**A great deal better suited, moderately better suited, or slightly better suited?**

1. A great deal better
2. Moderately better
3. Slightly better
8. Don't know
9. Refused

For Mod23_6-Mod23_13 questions on crime and education, respondents were randomly assigned to have either questions evaluating Democrat in Congress (Mod23_6-Mod23_9) or else questions evaluating Republican in Congress (Mod23_10-Mod23_13) administered first. This same order was used for the administration of evaluation questions on abortion for Democrat in Congress (Mod23_14-Mod23_15) and Republican in Congress (Mod23_16-Mod23_17).

Intro.Mod23_6/10

**Now I have some questions about how men and women who are Democrats and Republicans are likely to handle issues in the U.S. Congress.**

In the evaluations for Democrat Congressperson (Mod23_6-Mod23_9 and Republican Congressperson (Mod23_10-Mod23_13), the order in which the questions on crime and the questions on education were administered was randomized.

Mod23_6

**Who would do a better job in the U.S. Congress handling crime - a Democrat who is a man, a Democrat who is a woman, or would they do an equally good or bad job?**

1. Man
2. Woman
3. Equal
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod23_7

**IF MAN DEMOCRAT WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING CRIME / IF WOMAN DEMOCRAT WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING CRIME:**

**A great deal better, moderately better, or slightly better?**

1. A great deal better
2. Moderately better
3. Slightly better
8. Don't know
9. Refused
Who would do a better job in the U.S. Congress handling education - a Democrat who is a man, a Democrat who is a woman, or would they do an equally good or bad job?

1. Man
2. Woman
3. Equal  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
8. Don't know  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
9. Refused  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24

IF MAN DEMOCRAT WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING EDUCATION / IF WOMAN DEMOCRAT WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING EDUCATION:

A great deal better, moderately better, or slightly better?

1. A great deal better
2. Moderately better
3. Slightly better
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Who would do a better job in the U.S. Congress handling crime - a Republican who is a man, a Republican who is a woman, or would they do an equally good or bad job?

1. Man
2. Woman
3. Equal  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
8. Don't know  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
9. Refused  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24

IF MAN REPUBLICAN WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING CRIME / IF WOMAN REPUBLICAN WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING CRIME:

A great deal better, moderately better, or slightly better?

1. A great deal better
2. Moderately better
3. Slightly better
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Who would do a better job in the U.S. Congress handling education - a Republican who is a man, a Republican who is a woman, or would they do an equally good or bad job?

1. Man
2. Woman
3. Equal  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
8. Don't know  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
9. Refused  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
Mod23_13

IF MAN REPUBLICAN WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING EDUCATION / IF WOMAN REPUBLICAN WOULD DO A BETTER JOB IN CONGRESS HANDLING EDUCATION:

A great deal better, moderately better, or slightly better?

1. A great deal better
2. Moderately better
3. Slightly better
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod23_14

Which Congressional Representative do you think would be more likely to support abortion being legal in all circumstances - a Democrat who is a man, a Democrat who is a woman, or would they be equally likely?

1. Man
2. Woman
3. Equal  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
8. Don't know  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
9. Refused  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24

Mod23_15

IF MAN DEMOCRAT IN CONGRESS MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT ABORTION IN ALL CASES / IF WOMAN DEMOCRAT IN CONGRESS MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT ABORTION IN ALL CASES:

A great deal more likely, moderately more likely, or slightly more likely?

1. A great deal more likely
2. Moderately more likely
3. Slightly more likely
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod23_16

Which Congressional Representative do you think would be more likely to support abortion being legal in all circumstances - a Republican who is a man, a Republican who is a woman, or would they be equally likely?

1. Man
2. Woman
3. Equal  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
8. Don't know  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24
9. Refused  ==> Next Mod23_6-Mod23_16 or Module 24

Mod23_17

IF MAN REPUBLICAN IN CONGRESS MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT ABORTION IN ALL CASES / IF WOMAN REPUBLICAN IN CONGRESS MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT ABORTION IN ALL CASES:

A great deal more likely, moderately more likely, or slightly more likely?

1. A great deal more likely
2. Moderately more likely
3. Slightly more likely
Module 24 - TAX

This next question is about the percent of people's income that they should pay in taxes to the federal government. Which one of the following opinions best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

One: People who make more money should pay a larger percent of their income in taxes to the government than people who make less money.
Two: people who make more money should pay a smaller percent of their income in taxes to the government than people who make less money.
Three: the amount of money people make should not determine what percent of their income they pay in taxes.

1. Larger percent
2. Smaller percent
3. Income should not determine tax rate
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Do you think that big companies should pay a LARGER percent of their profits in taxes than small businesses do, that big companies should pay a SMALLER percent of their profits in taxes than small businesses do, or that big companies and small businesses should pay the SAME percent of their profits in taxes?

1. Larger
2. Smaller
3. The same
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Mod24_A3-Mod24_A4 or Mod23_B3.

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod24_A3-Mod24_A4:

When a person dies and leaves money to someone else, do you think the federal government should require that some of this money be paid in taxes, or that the federal government should not do this?

1. Should
2. Should not
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod24_A3-Mod24_A4:
IF R THINKS GOVT SHOULD REQUIRE MONEY PAID IN TAXES WHEN SOMEONE DIES AND LEAVES MONEY TO ANOTHER PERSON:

Mod24_A4

Do you think that a bigger percent of the money should be paid in taxes when the person who died left more money, that a smaller percent should be paid in taxes when the person who died left more money, or that the same percent should be paid in taxes no matter how much the person left?

1. Larger percent  ==> Module 25
2. Smaller percent  ==> Module 25
3. The same percent  ==> Module 25
8. Don't know  ==> Module 25
9. Refused  ==> Module 25

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod24_B3:

Mod24_B3

There has been a lot of talk recently about doing away with the tax on large inheritances, the so-called estate tax. Do you favor or oppose doing away with the estate tax?

1. Favor doing away with tax
2. Oppose doing away with tax
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 25 -PARTISAN DIFFERENCES

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Module 25 Democrat questions (Mod25_1-Mod25_2) or the Module 25 Republican questions (Mod25_3-Mod25_4) administered first.

Mod25_1

How similar would you say that U.S. citizens who think of themselves as Democrats are to each other? [Extremely similar, very similar, moderately similar, slightly similar, or not similar at all? / Not similar at all, slightly similar, moderately similar, very similar, or extremely similar?]

1. Extremely similar
2. Very similar
3. Moderately similar
4. Slightly similar
5. Not similar at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod25_2

Among U.S. citizens who think of themselves as Democrats, how much disagreement do you think there is about how this country should be run? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none? / None, a little, a
**moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. A great deal</td>
<td>Mod25_3 or Module 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. A lot</td>
<td>Mod25_3 or Module 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. A moderate amount</td>
<td>Mod25_3 or Module 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. A little</td>
<td>Mod25_3 or Module 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. None</td>
<td>Mod25_3 or Module 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Don't know</td>
<td>Mod25_3 or Module 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Refused</td>
<td>Mod25_3 or Module 26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**How similar would you say that U.S. citizens who think of themselves as Republicans are to each other?**

[Extremely similar, very similar, moderately similar, slightly similar, or not similar at all? / Not similar at all, slightly similar, moderately similar, very similar, or extremely similar?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Extremely similar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Very similar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Moderately similar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Slightly similar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Not similar at all</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Don't know</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Among U.S. citizens who think of themselves as Republicans, how much disagreement do you think there is about how this country should be run?**

[A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none? / None, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. A great deal</td>
<td>Module 26 or Mod25_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. A lot</td>
<td>Module 26 or Mod25_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. A moderate amount</td>
<td>Module 26 or Mod25_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. A little</td>
<td>Module 26 or Mod25_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. None</td>
<td>Module 26 or Mod25_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Don't know</td>
<td>Module 26 or Mod25_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Refused</td>
<td>Module 26 or Mod25_1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Module 26 -VOTING**

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either "Bill Clinton" or "George W. Bush" first in [question wording].

IF R SELECTED TO HAVE BILL CLINTON NAME FIRST /
IF R SELECTED TO HAVE GEORGE W. BUSH NAME FIRST:

Suppose that an election were being held today that would determine
who the President of the United States is for the next four years. And imagine that the only candidates allowed to run in that election were [Bill Clinton and George W. Bush/ George W. Bush and Bill Clinton]. And imagine that you voted in that election. Who would you vote for: [Bill Clinton or George W. Bush/ George W. Bush or Bill Clinton]?

1. Clinton
3. Bush
5. Neither/other (VOL)
8. Don’t know
9. Refused

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either the Mod26_A2-Mod26_A3 turnout questions or the Mod26_B2-Mod26_B6 turnout questions.

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod26_A2-Mod26_A3:

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you--did you vote in the elections this November?

1. Yes
2. No => Mod26_7
8. Don’t know => Mod26_7
9. Refused => Mod26_7

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod26_A2-Mod26_A3:
IF R VOTED:

[Did you vote in person on election day, or did you vote by mail? / Did you vote in person on election day, or did you mail in an absentee ballot before election day?]

1. Voted in person => Mod26_13
2. Voted by mail => Mod26_13
8. Don’t know => Mod26_13
9. Refused => Mod26_13

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod26_B2-Mod26_B6:

The next question is about the election that was held on November 7, [NUMBER OF DAYS] ago. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, they didn’t have time, or something else happened to prevent them from voting. And sometimes, people who USUALLY vote or who PLANNED to vote forget that something UNUSUAL happened on election day this year that prevented them from voting THIS time. So please think carefully for a minute about the election held on November 7, [PAUSE] and past elections in which you may have voted and answer the following
questions about your voting behavior.

**Mod26_B2**

During the past 6 years, did you usually vote in national, state, and local elections, or did you usually NOT vote?

1. Usually vote
2. Usually not vote
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod26_B3**

During the months leading up to the election held on November 7, did you ever plan to vote in that election, or didn't you plan to do that?

1. Did plan to vote
2. Did not plan to vote
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod26_B4**

In the election held on November 7, did you definitely vote in person on election day, definitely mail in a completed absentee ballot before election day, definitely not vote, or are you not completely sure whether you voted in that election?

1. Definitely voted in person  ==> Mod26_13
2. Definitely voted by mail  ==> Mod26_13
3. Definitely did not vote  ==> Mod26_7
4. Not completely sure
8. Don't know  ==> Mod26_B6
9. Refused  ==> Mod26_7

**Mod26_B5**

What makes you not completely sure about this?

1. Gave response ______
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**Mod26_B6**

If you had to guess, would you say that you probably did vote in the election held on November 7, or probably did not vote in that election?

1. Probably did vote
2. Probably did not vote
8. Don't know
9. Refused

If R is residing in Washington D.C., the interview skips to Module 27.

---

**Mod26_7**

**In the election, did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives in your district?**

1. Yes
2. No \(\Rightarrow\) Mod26_10
8. Don't know \(\Rightarrow\) Mod26_10
9. Refused \(\Rightarrow\) Mod26_10

---

**Mod26_8**

**Which candidate did you prefer?**

*(RECORD NAME. IF R CANNOT RECALL NAME, RECORD DESCRIPTION.)*

1. Gave response ______
8. Don't know
9. Refused

---

**Mod26_9**

**Was [that candidate /[NAME]] a Democrat, a Republican, or something else?**

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Other
8. Don't know
9. Refused

If nonvoter resides in a state without a 2006 Senate race, the interview skips to Module 27.

---

**Mod26_10**

**Did you prefer one of the candidates for U.S. Senate in your state?**

1. Yes \(\Rightarrow\) Module 27
2. No \(\Rightarrow\) Module 27
8. Don't know \(\Rightarrow\) Module 27
9. Refused \(\Rightarrow\) Module 27
IF SENATE RACE IN STATE:
IF R DID NOT VOTE:
IF R PREFERRED A U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE:

Which candidate did you prefer?
{RECORD NAME. IF R CANNOT RECALL NAME, RECORD DESCRIPTION.}

1. Gave response _____
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF SENATE RACE IN STATE:
IF R DID NOT VOTE:
IF R PREFERRED A U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE:

Was [that candidate /[NAME]] a Democrat, Republican, or something else?

1. Democrat  ==> Module 27
2. Republican  ==> Module 27
3. Other  ==> Module 27
8. Don't know  ==> Module 27
9. Refused  ==> Module 27

IF R VOTED:

How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES?

1. Yes
2. No  ==> Mod26_16
8. Don't know  ==> Mod26_16
9. Refused  ==> Mod26_16

IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:

Who did you vote for?
{RECORD NAME. IF R CANNOT RECALL NAME, RECORD DESCRIPTION.}

1. Gave response _____
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED FOR CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:

Was [that candidate /[NAME]] a Democrat, a Republican, or something else?

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Other
8. Don't know
9. Refused

If voter resides in a state without a 2006 Senate race, the interview skips to Module 27.

---

**Mod26_16**

**IF SENATE RACE IN STATE:**

**IF R VOTED:**

**How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?**

1. Yes
2. No  ==> Module 27
8. Don't know  ==> Module 27
9. Refused  ==> Module 27

---

**Mod26_17**

**IF SENATE RACE IN STATE:**

**IF R VOTED:**

**IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE:**

**Who did you vote for?**

{RECORD NAME. IF R CANNOT RECALL NAME, RECORD DESCRIPTION.}

1. Gave response _____
8. Don't know
9. Refused

---

**Mod26_18**

**IF SENATE RACE IN STATE:**

**IF R VOTED:**

**IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE:**

**Was [that candidate /[NAME]] a Democrat, Republican, or something else?**

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Other
8. Don't know
9. Refused

---

**Module 27 -BRANCHING - PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL**

Respondents were randomly assigned to either "A" (strongly/not strongly) or "B" (extremely strongly/ moderately strongly/slightly strongly) follow-up questions for Module 27 Presidential approval items: job as President; economy; foreign relations; terrorism.
Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president?

1. Approve  ==> Mod27_A2 or Mod27_B2
2. Disapprove  ==> Mod27_A3 or Mod27_B3
3. Neither approve nor disapprove  ==> Mod27_A4 or Mod27_B4
4. Don't know  ==> Mod27_A4 or Mod27_B4
5. Refused  ==> Mod27_5

If R selected for Mod27_A questions:
If R approves George W. Bush job as president:

Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> Mod27_5
2. Not strongly  ==> Mod27_5
3. Don't know  ==> Mod27_5
4. Refused  ==> Mod27_5

If R selected for Mod27_B questions:
If R approves George W. Bush job as president:

Do you approve extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly  ==> Mod27_5
2. Moderately strongly  ==> Mod27_5
3. Slightly strongly  ==> Mod27_5
4. Don't know  ==> Mod27_5
5. Refused  ==> Mod27_5
IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_B QUESTIONS:
IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH JOB AS PRESIDENT:

Mod27_B3
Do you disapprove extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly ==> Mod27_5
2. Moderately strongly ==> Mod27_5
3. Slightly strongly ==> Mod27_5
8. Don't know ==> Mod27_5
9. Refused ==> Mod27_5

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_B QUESTIONS:
IF R NEITHER APPROVES NOR DISAPPROVES G.W. BUSH JOB AS PRESIDENT (OR DK):

Mod27_B4
Do you lean toward approving, lean toward disapproving, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward approving
2. Lean toward disapproving
3. Do not lean
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Mod27_5
Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling the economy?

1. Approve ==> Mod27_A6 or Mod27_B6
2. Disapprove ==> Mod27_A7 or Mod27_B7
3. Neither approve nor disapprove ==> Mod27_A8 or Mod27_B8
8. Don't know ==> Mod27_A8 or Mod27_B8
9. Refused ==> Mod27_9

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_A QUESTIONS:
IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING ECONOMY:

Mod27_A6
Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly ==> Mod27_9
2. Not strongly ==> Mod27_9
8. Don't know ==> Mod27_9
9. Refused ==> Mod27_9

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_A QUESTIONS:
IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING ECONOMY:

Mod27_A7
Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly ==> Mod27_9
2. Not strongly ==> Mod27_9
8. Don't know ==> Mod27_9
9. Refused ==> Mod27_9
IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_A QUESTIONS:
IF R NEITHER APPROVES NOR DISAPPROVES G.W. BUSH HANDLING ECONOMY (OR DK):

**Mod27_A8**
Do you lean toward approving, lean toward disapproving, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward approving  ==> Mod27_9
2. Lean toward disapproving  ==> Mod27_9
3. Do not lean  ==> Mod27_9
4. Don't know  ==> Mod27_9
5. Refused  ==> Mod27_9

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_B QUESTIONS:
IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING ECONOMY:

**Mod27_B6**
Do you approve extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly  ==> Mod27_9
2. Moderately strongly  ==> Mod27_9
3. Slightly strongly  ==> Mod27_9
4. Don't know  ==> Mod27_9
5. Refused  ==> Mod27_9

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_B QUESTIONS:
IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING ECONOMY:

**Mod27_B7**
Do you disapprove extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly  ==> Mod27_9
2. Moderately strongly  ==> Mod27_9
3. Slightly strongly  ==> Mod27_9
4. Don't know  ==> Mod27_9
5. Refused  ==> Mod27_9

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_B QUESTIONS:
IF R NEITHER APPROVES NOR DISAPPROVES G.W. BUSH HANDLING ECONOMY (OR DK):

**Mod27_B8**
Do you lean toward approving, lean toward disapproving, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward approving
2. Lean toward disapproving
3. Do not lean
4. Don't know
5. Refused

**Mod27_9**
Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling our relations with foreign countries?
1. Approve => Mod27_A10 or Mod27_B10
2. Disapprove => Mod27_A11 or Mod27_B11
3. Neither approve nor disapprove => Mod27_A12 or Mod27_B12
8. Don't know => Mod27_A12 or Mod27_B12
9. Refused => Mod27_13

**Mod27_A10**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_A QUESTIONS:

IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH ON FOREIGN RELATIONS:

Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly => Mod27_13
2. Not strongly => Mod27_13
8. Don't know => Mod27_13
9. Refused => Mod27_13

**Mod27_A11**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_A QUESTIONS:

IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH ON FOREIGN RELATIONS:

Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly => Mod27_13
2. Not strongly => Mod27_13
8. Don't know => Mod27_13
9. Refused => Mod27_13

**Mod27_A12**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_A QUESTIONS:

IF R NEITHER APPROVES NOR DISAPPROVES G.W. BUSH ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (OR DK):

Do you lean toward approving, lean toward disapproving, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward approving => Mod27_13
2. Lean toward disapproving => Mod27_13
3. Do not lean => Mod27_13
8. Don't know => Mod27_13
9. Refused => Mod27_13

**Mod27_B10**

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_B QUESTIONS:

IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH ON FOREIGN RELATIONS:

Do you approve extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly => Mod27_13
2. Moderately strongly => Mod27_13
3. Slightly strongly => Mod27_13
8. Don't know => Mod27_13
9. Refused => Mod27_13

IF R SELECTED FOR Mod27_B QUESTIONS:

IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH ON FOREIGN RELATIONS:
**Mod27_B11**

Do you disapprove extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly  ==> Mod27_13
2. Moderately strongly  ==> Mod27_13
3. Slightly strongly  ==> Mod27_13
8. Don't know  ==> Mod27_13
9. Refused  ==> Mod27_13

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**Mod27_B12**

If R selected for Mod27_B questions:

If R neither approves nor disapproves G.W. Bush on foreign relations (or DK): Do you lean toward approving, lean toward disapproving, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward approving
2. Lean toward disapproving
3. Do not lean
8. Don't know
9. Refused

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**Mod27_13**

Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling terrorism?

1. Approve  ==> Mod27_A14 or Mod27_B14
2. Disapprove  ==> Mod27_A15 or Mod27_B15
3. Neither approve nor disapprove  ==> Mod27_A16 or Mod27_B16
8. Don't know  ==> Module 28
9. Refused  ==> Module 28

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**Mod27_A14**

If R selected for Mod27_A questions:

If R approves George W. Bush handling terrorism:

Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> Module 28
2. Not strongly  ==> Module 28
8. Don't know  ==> Module 28
9. Refused  ==> Module 28

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**Mod27_A15**

If R selected for Mod27_A questions:

If R disapproves George W. Bush handling terrorism:

Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

1. Strongly  ==> Module 28
2. Not strongly  ==> Module 28
8. Don't know  ==> Module 28
9. Refused  ==> Module 28
Mod27_A16

Do you lean toward approving, lean toward disapproving, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward approving  ==> Module 28
2. Lean toward disapproving  ==> Module 28
3. Do not lean  ==> Module 28
8. Don't know  ==> Module 28
9. Refused  ==> Module 28

Mod27_B14

Do you approve extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly  ==> Module 28
2. Moderately strongly  ==> Module 28
3. Slightly strongly  ==> Module 28
8. Don't know  ==> Module 28
9. Refused  ==> Module 28

Mod27_B15

Do you disapprove extremely strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly?

1. Extremely strongly  ==> Module 28
2. Moderately strongly  ==> Module 28
3. Slightly strongly  ==> Module 28
8. Don't know  ==> Module 28
9. Refused  ==> Module 28

Mod27_B16

Do you lean toward approving, lean toward disapproving, or do you not lean either way?

1. Lean toward approving
2. Lean toward disapproving
3. Do not lean
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 28 -ECONOMY

Mod28_1

Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year, the nation's economy has gotten better,
stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. Better
2. Stayed about the same
3. Worse
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Module 29 -DEATH

On another subject now. When you think about the possibility of your own death, how upsetting is that?
[Extremely upsetting, very upsetting, moderately upsetting, slightly upsetting, or not upsetting at all? / Not upsetting at all, slightly upsetting, moderately upsetting, very upsetting or extremely upsetting?]

1. Extremely upsetting
2. Very upsetting
3. Moderately upsetting
4. Slightly upsetting
5. Not upsetting at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How likely do you think it is that a majority of all people on Earth will die all at once sometime during the next 100 years because of a single event?
[Extremely likely, very likely, moderately likely, slightly likely, or not likely at all? / Not likely at all, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely?]

1. Extremely likely
2. Very likely
3. Moderately likely
4. Slightly likely
5. Not likely at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

IWR -INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS

The order in which interviewer observation questions were administered was randomized.

How hard did the respondent work to answer the questions accurately?
Extremely hard, very hard, moderately hard, slightly hard, or not hard at
How difficult was it for the respondent to understand the questions?
Extremely difficult, very difficult, moderately difficult, slightly difficult, or
not difficult at all?
1. Extremely difficult
2. Very difficult
3. Moderately difficult
4. Slightly difficult
5. Not difficult at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How difficult was it for the respondent to come up with answers to the
questions? Extremely difficult, very difficult, moderately difficult, slightly
difficult, or not difficult at all?
1. Extremely difficult
2. Very difficult
3. Moderately difficult
4. Slightly difficult
5. Not difficult at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How intelligent would you say the respondent is? Much above average, a
little above average, average, a little below average, or much below
average?
1. Much above average
2. A little above average
3. Average
4. A little below average
5. Much below average
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How reluctant to begin the interview did the respondent seem? Extremely
reluctant, very reluctant, moderately reluctant, slightly reluctant, or not
reluctant at all?
1. Extremely reluctant
2. Very reluctant
3. Moderately reluctant
4. Slightly reluctant
5. Not reluctant at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How cooperative was the respondent? Extremely cooperative, very cooperative, moderately cooperative, slightly cooperative, or not cooperative at all?
1. Extremely cooperative
2. Very cooperative
3. Moderately cooperative
4. Slightly cooperative
5. Not cooperative at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

When you started speaking to the respondent, how suspicious did [HE/SHE] seem to be about who you are and why you were calling? Extremely suspicious, very suspicious, moderately suspicious, slightly suspicious, or not suspicious at all?
1. Extremely suspicious
2. Very suspicious
3. Moderately suspicious
4. Slightly suspicious
5. Not suspicious at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

During the interview, how worried did the respondent seem about reporting personal information?
1. Extremely worried
2. Very worried
3. Moderately worried
4. Slightly worried
5. Not worried at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How concerned did the respondent seem to be that you might not be who you say you are, or that you are not really doing what you said you are doing? Extremely concerned, very concerned, moderately concerned, slightly concerned, or not concerned at all?
1. Extremely concerned
2. Very concerned
3. Moderately concerned
4. Slightly concerned
5. Not concerned at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How interested was the respondent in the interview? Extremely interested, very interested, moderately interested, slightly interested, or not interested at all?

1. Extremely interested
2. Very interested
3. Moderately interested
4. Slightly interested
5. Not interested at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

How much did the respondent enjoy the interview? A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. Not at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused

Please indicate which of the following complaints the respondent made about the interview.

(CODE ALL THAT APPLY.)

1. Survey is too long
2. Survey is too complicated
3. Survey is boring, tedious, repetitive
4. Respondent wanted to stop before interview completed
   After starting the interview, respondent said
5. he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
6. None
8. Don't know
9. Refused