### Form A

**Cover Sheet**

**Pre-Election Survey**

1988 National Election Studies

Project 41

(495841)

Fall 1988

### Sample Label

|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|

**REMEMBER TO COMPLETE AND MAIL BACK THE INTERVIEWER DESCRIPTION BOOKLET**

### Interviewer's Label

|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|

### Instructions

12. **THE ADDRESS OR DESCRIPTION ON THE SAMPLE LABEL ABOVE WAS FOUND TO HAVE:**

   **(CHECK ONE)**
   - [ ] 1 HU
   - [x] 2 HUs
   - [x] 3 HUs
   - [x] 4 HUs
   - [ ] 5 or More HUs

   Do not attempt any interviews. Obtain HU locations within the structure and call your supervisor.

   **HU1 is uniquely described by adding to the sample address on the label the following description about the location of HU1 in the structure:**

   The unique and complete address or description for each of the additional HUs is (use street address/description and location of HU in the structure):

   **HU2:**

   **HU3:**

   **HU4:**

   **QUARTER CODE**

   - [ ] 1 2 3 4
   - [ ] 1 2 3 4
   - [ ] 1 2 3 4

   Make out an unlabelled coversheet for each of the additional HUs. Attempt an interview at HU1 and at each of the additional HUs.

   Call your supervisor later to obtain a sample ID for each of the additional HUs. Record the ID’s on the respective lines above. Enter the ID in Box 9 of the unlabelled Coversheet for each added HU(s). Add these IDs to your SAIL.

13. **Hello, my name is...**

### Householder Listing

14. **CALL RECORD**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CALL #</th>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>DAY OF WEEK</th>
<th>TIME</th>
<th>RESULT</th>
<th>COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF CONTACT AND/OR ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT</th>
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**CALL RECORD CONTINUED ON PAGE 3**
12. THE ADDRESS OR DESCRIPTION ON THE SAMPLE LABEL ABOVE WAS FOUND TO HAVE: (CHECK ONE)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 HU</th>
<th>2 HUs</th>
<th>3 HUs</th>
<th>4 HUs</th>
<th>5 OR MORE HUs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

--- Do not attempt any interviews. Obtain HU locations within the structure and call your supervisor.

HUI is uniquely described by adding to the sample address on the label the following description about the location of HUI in the structure:

The unique and complete address or description for each of the additional HUs is (use street address/description and location of HU in the structure):

QUARTER CODE

| HU2: |  |  |  |  |
|------|  |  |  |  |
| HU3: |  |  |  |  |
| HU4: |  |  |  |  |

Make out an unlabelled coversheet for each of the additional HUs. Attempt an interview at HUI and at each of the additional HUs.

Call your supervisor later to obtain a sample ID for each of the additional HUs. Record the ID’s on the respective lines above. Enter the ID in Box 0 of the unlabelled coversheet for each added HU(1). Add these ID’s to your SAS.

13. Hello, my name is , and I work for The University of Michigan’s Survey Research Center. Here is my identification (SHOW ID). The University is conducting a study throughout the nation, asking the American people about their feelings on a variety of topics, things like feelings about the economy, the upcoming presidential election, and some of the important issues facing the country these days. This address was selected as part of the study’s national sample, and I would like to interview a member of this household.

TURN TO P. 4, ITEM 15, HOUSEHOLD LISTING

14. CALL RECORD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a) CALL #</th>
<th>(b) DATE</th>
<th>(c) DAY OF WEEK</th>
<th>(d) TIME AM/PM</th>
<th>(e) WER ID</th>
<th>(f) RESULT CODE</th>
<th>(g) COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF CONTACT AND/OR ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

CALL RECORD CONTINUED ON PAGE 3
Hello, my name is [Name] and I work for The University of Michigan's Survey Research Center. Here is my identification (SHOW ID). The University is conducting a study throughout the nation, asking the American people about their feelings on a variety of topics, things like feelings about the economy, the upcoming presidential election, and some of the important issues facing the country these days. This address was selected as part of the study’s national sample, and I would like to interview a member of this household.

TURN TO P. 4, ITEM 15, HOUSEHOLD LISTING

10. Persuasion letter requested?
   1. YES  
   2. NO
   Date Requested

9. Total Calls (Call # of Final Call) ____________________

8. Your live ID ________

7. Length of call (Mins) ________

6. Date of call (Day of Final Call) ____________

5. Your liv No. ________

4. Sample Location ________

3. Sample address: a. Quarter Code 1 2 3 4

2. Congressional District ________

1. State ________

REMEMBER TO COMPLETE AND MAIL AN INTERVIEWER DESCRIPTION BOOKLET

14. CALL RECORD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a) CALL #</th>
<th>(b) DATE</th>
<th>(c) TIME</th>
<th>(d) AM/PM</th>
<th>(e) MER ID</th>
<th>(f) PHONE CODE</th>
<th>(g) COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF CONTACT AND/OR ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

CALL RECORD CONTINUED ON PAGE 3
RECONTACT INFORMATION

R1. Thank you for this interview. We value people like you who are willing to contribute their ideas to our research. We will be sending you a report of some of our findings as a way of expressing our appreciation for your cooperation. Our Regional Supervisor may also be calling or writing you to verify this interview. For these reasons I would like to verify your name, address, and telephone number. (FOR WOMEN OBTAIN THEIR FIRST NAME, NOT THEIR HUSBAND'S FIRST NAME.)

R1a. What is your full legal name as it appears on official documents such as your voter's registration, Social Security Card, or driver's license? (IF WOMEN: VERIFY SPELLING OF R's FULL NAME)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>TITLE:</th>
<th>MR</th>
<th>MRS</th>
<th>MISS</th>
<th>MS</th>
<th>OTHER, SPECIFY:</th>
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<tr>
<td>NAME REFUSED</td>
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</table>

R1b. (IF FEMALE) Has your legal name changed in the past three years due to marriage, divorce, or for any other reason?

1. YES  
2. NO

R1c. What is your address?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADDRESS REFUSED</th>
<th>STREET ADDRESS</th>
<th>CITY</th>
<th>STATE</th>
<th>ZIP CODE</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>GO TO R4</td>
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R2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

ADDRESS AT R1c ABOVE IS:

1. IDENTICAL TO SAMPLE LABEL ADDRESS  
2. CORRECTED VERSION OF SAMPLE LABEL ADDRESS (E.G., ROAD ADDED)  
3. DIFFERENT FROM SAMPLE LABEL ADDRESS

GO TO R4

R3. Is this a mailing address for your home, an address you will be moving to, a relative's address, the address of a friend, a business address, or what?

1. MAILING ADDRESS  
2. ADDRESS TO WHICH R IS MOVING  
3. RELATIVE  
4. FRIEND  
5. BUSINESS  
6. OTHER, SPECIFY:

R4. And, what is your telephone number?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AREA CODE</th>
<th>TELEPHONE NUMBER</th>
<th>R HAS NO PHONE</th>
<th>PHONE NUMBER REFUSED</th>
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GO TO R8

R5. Is your phone number listed in the current telephone directory?

1. YES, LISTED  
2. NO, NOT LISTED  
3. NOT SURE, DON'T KNOW

R5a. Is your phone listed in your name?

1. YES  
2. NO

R5b. In whose name is the phone listed? (And what relation is this person to you?)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP</th>
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</table>

NEXT PAGE, R6

---

Note: this page is identical for all 3 coversheets
R6. Do you have another place of residence or somewhere else you live during different times of the year?

1. YES

5. NO

R7a. We may wish to contact you at your other residence. May I have the address and phone number?

ADDRESS REFUSED

STREET ADDRESS

CITY

STATE

ZIP

TELEPHONE NUMBER

R HAS NO PHONE

PHONE REFUSED

R7. If for any reason we should have difficulty contacting you, could you give me the name, address, and telephone number of a close friend or relative who will know how to get in touch with you? (And what is this person's relationship to you?)

NAME:

RELATIONSHIP TO R:

ADDRESS:

TELEPHONE:

R8. IF R REFUSED ANY RECONTACT INFORMATION: WHAT IS YOUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE REASON(S) THE INFORMATION WAS REFUSED?

---

14. CALL RECORD (continued from page 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a) CALL #</th>
<th>(b) DATE</th>
<th>(c) DAY OF WEEK</th>
<th>(d) TIME AM/PM</th>
<th>(e) MER ID</th>
<th>(f) RESULT CODE</th>
<th>(g) COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF CONTACT AND/OR ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT</th>
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15 (a) - (c). In order to determine who to interview, I need to know who lives here at this address—not their names, just their ages and their relationship to you and whether any of the persons is not an American citizen. Let’s start with you—how old are you? Next I’d like the sex and age and relationship to you of each of the other members of this household who are living here now.

15 (d). (IF 17 YEARS OF AGE) Will (PERSON) be 18 years old on or before November 8, 1988?

15 (e). Are all of these people U.S. citizens? (Who is not a U.S. citizen?)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a) Household Member’s Relationship to Informant</th>
<th>(b) Sex</th>
<th>(c) Age</th>
<th>(d) 18 by Nov. 8</th>
<th>(e) U.S. Citizen</th>
<th>(f) Eligible Person</th>
<th>(g) Person Number</th>
<th>(h) Selected Respondent</th>
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</table>

16. You’ve said there are (REPEAT LISTING); does that include everyone living here at the present time? (IF NO, CORRECT ABOVE). (Now, I will use a selection procedure—I’m going to number the persons in this household to determine whom we need to interview—if it will take a second...)

**SELECTION TABLE A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>If the number of eligible persons is:</th>
<th>Interview the person numbered:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 or more</td>
<td>1</td>
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</table>

**FOR OFFICE USE**

- # Persons
- Household Composition
- # Eligible Adults (✓)
- # Children:
  - 0-4 years
  - 5-9 years
  - 10-13 years
  - 14-17 years

15 (f). Enter a check mark (✓) in column (f) for each person eligible for selection. Eligible persons are U.S. citizens who will be 18 on or before Nov. 8, 1988. In other words, if (d) is "no" and/or (e) is "no," DO NOT enter a check mark in (f).

15 (g). In column (g) assign a sequential number to each eligible person checked in column (f). First number checked MALES from oldest to youngest and then continue the numbering with checked FEMALES, again from oldest to youngest.

15 (h). Use the selection table above to select a respondent. In the first column circle the total number of eligible persons [the highest number assigned in column (g)]. The corresponding number in the second column of the selection table denotes the person selected to be interviewed. Enter "A" in column (h) for this person.

17. □ NO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT (NO ADULTS 18 OR NO U.S. CITIZEN)—CODE RESULT 'NI' NER

*These pages are identical for all 3 coversheets.*
INTERVIEWER'S LABEL

3. Interview ID #: __ __ __ __

4. If int Taken, int # __ __ __ __

5. Total Minutes Taken
   to Complete this Form: __ __ __

COPY FROM SAMPLE LABEL

1. Sample ID:
   [Redacted]

2. Sample Address:
   [Redacted]

INTERVIEWER DESCRIPTION BOOKLET

This booklet MUST be completed for each coversheet finalized as an interview or a Noninterview.

A coversheet finalized as Nonsample (NER, House Vacant, etc.) does not need to have this Description Booklet accompany it to Ann Arbor.

Be sure to record "EXACT TIME" start and end on pages 1 and 5.
0. EXACT TIME NOW: ____________

1. Describe the type of structure in which the respondent lives (sample address).

   01. MOBILE HOME 02. DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY 03. MULTI-FAMILY 04. APARTMENT HOUSE 05. CONDO COMPLEX 07. OTHER, (SPECIFY): ____________

2. Is there a building manager or a security guard whose cooperation you need in order to gain access to the R's housing unit?

   1. YES   2. NO   GO TO Q.3

2a. Check the box below which best describes the situation.

   □ 1. Building Manager or Gatekeeper must let you in the building (on the grounds, into the mobile home park) but then you are free to attempt contact with R's HU.
   □ 2. Gatekeeper must get permission from someone in R's HU before you are allowed to make contact with the household.
   □ 7. Other, (DESCRIBE SITUATION): ____________________________________________________________________________________________

3. Is it necessary to make contact with this household via an intercom?

   1. YES   2. NO   GO TO Q.4

3a. Does the intercom system have special codes that do not relate to the sample address (apartment number)?

   1. YES   2. NO   GO TO Q.4

   DESCRIBE: ____________________________________________________________________________________________

4. ENTER HERE ANYTHING ELSE about the conditions of access: vicious dog, impassable roads, unsafe neighborhood, no means of contacting the household, etc.

   ____________________________________________________________________________________________

5. This sample ID became: ____________

   1. INTERVIEW OR PARTIAL INTERVIEW   5. NON-INTERVIEW

   TURN TO P. 3, Q. 13   NEXT PAGE, Q. 8
6. Were you able to make contact with someone at this housing unit?

6a. Was the person you talked with a HU resident or someone else (e.g., maid, babysitter)?
   1. HU RESIDENT
   2. OTHER, Specify: ____________________________

6b. What is the reason for no contact? (CHECK ONE.)
   1. NOBODY HOME AT ANY CALL; NO INFO ABOUT HOUSEHOLD COULD BE OBTAINED
   2. ALL OCCUPANTS AWAY DURING ENTIRE STUDY PERIOD (e.g., long vacation, illness); INFO OBTAINED FROM NEIGHBOR, MANAGER, ETC.
   3. NOBODY ANSWERED DOOR BUT THINK SOMEONE IN HU WHEN VISIT(S) MADE
   4. COULD NOT OBTAIN ACCESS TO HU

6c. Who verified that this HU is currently occupied?
   1. UNABLE TO VERIFY
   2. NEIGHBOR
   3. BUILDING MANAGER
   4. OTHER, Specify: ____________________________

7. Were you able to identify the respondent in this household—(get a household listing)?
   1. YES, COMPLETE
   2. YES, BUT LISTING MAY BE OR IS INCOMPLETE
   3. NO LISTING OBTAINED
   GO TO Q. 10

8. Age of R: ________ (approx. if necessary)

9. Sex of R: 1. MALE 2. FEMALE

10. What is the estimated income of R's household?
    1. UNDER $20,000
    2. $20,000 - $50,000
    3. $50,000 - $80,000
    4. $80,000 OR ABOVE
    5. CANT GUESS

11. The race of R's household is: (CIRCLE ONE: definitely / probably)
    1. WHITE
    2. BLACK
    3. AMERICAN INDIAN
    4. ASIAN
    5. OTHER, Specify: ____________________________

12. Is R or R's household of Hispanic origin? (CIRCLE ONE: definitely / probably)
    1. YES
    5. NO
    6. CANT GUESS
For purposes of comparing households where an interview is obtained with households that are nonresponse, it is important to know the kind of interaction that occurred both between the interviewer and the informant(s) and the interviewer and the respondent.

The questions on this page refer to your experience with ANY of the household members (informants) you had contact with while trying to finalize the coversheet. If you had contact with more than one informant in the household, please give us your view of the overall interaction with the members of the HU.

13. Did you speak with an informant (other than the selected R) while attempting to obtain the interview?

   1. YES  
   2. NO  
   NEXT PAGE, Q. 15

   3. DON'T KNOW WHO R IS; NO HOUSEHOLD LISTING OBTAINED

   9. NO CONTACT WITH ANYONE IN THE HOUSEHOLD

   TURN TO P. 5, Q. 22

13a. In your judgement (was/were) the informant(s) generally: (CHECK ONE)

   1. COOPERATIVE AND HELPFUL
   2. NEUTRAL; NOT OBSTRUCTIVE
   3. OBSTRUCTIVE; TRIED OR DID PREVENT INFORMANT FROM SPEAKING TO RESPONDENT
   5. REFUSED TO GIVE HU LISTING

13b. Were appointments made through the informant(s) broken?

   1. YES  
   2. NO  
   9. INFORMANT DID NOT MAKE APPOINTMENTS FOR R

13c. If there was any resistance from any informant what were the reasons given? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

   0. NO RESISTANCE AT ALL
   01. NOT INTERESTED; DOESN'T WANT
   02. SURVEYS ARE WASTE OF TIME; PREVIOUS BAD EXPERIENCE
   03. AGAINST RELIGION
   04. *TOO BUSY*
   05. DEMENTED OR OTHERWISE INCOMPETENT
   06. VERY ILL
   07. STRESSFUL FAMILY SITUATION
   08. R IS AWAY
   09. CONFIDENTIALITY
   10. DOES NOT SPEAK ENGLISH (OR SPANISH)
   99. NO REASON GIVEN

13d. (Was/Were) Informant(s): (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

   1. SUSPICIOUS
   2. HOSTILE
   3. RUDE
   4. THREATENING
   5. POLITE BUT FIRM

   7. OTHER, SPECIFY: ________________________________

14. DESCRIBE HERE ANYTHING ELSE YOU THINK WE SHOULD KNOW ABOUT ANY OF YOUR INTERACTIONS WITH THE INFORMANT(S) IN THIS HOUSEHOLD.

   ________________________________
The questions on this page refer to your interactions with the Respondent.

15. INTERVIEW CHECKPOINT

☐ 1. NO INTERVIEW OBTAINED  ☐ 2. INTERVIEW OBTAINED→ GO TO Q. 18

16. Did you ever have any contact with the Respondent?

☐ 1. YES  ☐ 5. NO CONTACT WITH RESPONDENT  ☐ 9. DON'T KNOW; NO HOUSEHOLD LISTING

17. Did you determine that R was not competent to do an interview?

☐ 1. YES  ☐ 5. NO→ GO TO Q. 18

17a. Why did you do so?

1. R APPEARED SENILE OR OTHERWISE INCOMPETENT

2. R DOES NOT SPEAK ENGLISH OR SPANISH

3. R IS DEAF OR VERY HARD OF HEARING

☐ 7. OTHER, SPECIFY:

18. Did R refuse initially?

☐ 1. YES  ☐ 5. NO. R WILLING→ 18a. Did R break any appointments?

☐ 0. NONE  ☐ 1. ONE  ☐ 2. TWO OR MORE

19. If there was any resistance from the respondent what were the reasons given? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

☐ 0. NO RESISTANCE AT ALL  ☐ 01. NOT INTERESTED; DOESN'T VOTE

☐ 02. SURVEYS ARE WASTE OF TIME; PREVIOUS BAD EXPERIENCE

☐ 03. AGAINST RELIGION  ☐ 04. "TOO BUSY"

☐ 05. VERY ILL  ☐ 06. STRESSFUL FAMILY SITUATION

☐ 07. CONFIDENTIALITY  ☐ 09. NO REASON GIVEN

☐ 97. OTHER, SPECIFY:

20. Was the Respondent: (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

☐ 1. SUSPICIOUS  ☐ 2. HOSTILE  ☐ 3. RUDE  ☐ 4. THREATENING

☐ 5. (IF NON-INTERVIEW) POLITE BUT FIRM

☐ 7. OTHER, SPECIFY:

21. DESCRIBE HERE ANYTHING ELSE YOU THINK WE SHOULD KNOW ABOUT ANY ASPECT OF YOUR INTERACTIONS WITH THE RESPONDENT.
1. INTERVIEWER'S LABEL

2. Quarter Code from Sample Label or item 1 on cover sheet:
   1  2  3  4

3. Form Type:
   A  B

4. Interview taken in Primary Area:

5. Your Interview Number: ________

6. Date Interview Completed: ________

7. Length of Interview: ________ (Minutes)

8. Time at the beginning of post-interview editing: ________

9. Time at the end of post-interview editing: ________

10. Total Time to post-interview edit: ________

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

This interview is completely voluntary--If we should come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let us know and we'll go on to the next question.

REVIEWED BY:

☐ SUPERVISOR ________ (DATE)

☐ FIELD OFFICE ________ (DATE)
SECTION A

A0. EXACT TIME NOW: __________

A1. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have been very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in the political campaigns so far this year?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED  3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED  5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

A2. Who do you think will be elected President in November?

1. BUSH
2. DUKAKIS
7. OTHER, SPECIFY: __________

A2a. Do you think the Presidential race will be close, or will (NAME GIVEN IN A2) win by quite a bit?

☐ 1. CLOSE RACE  ☐ 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT  ☐ 8. DON'T KNOW

A2b. Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will one candidate win by quite a bit?

☐ 1. CLOSE RACE  ☐ 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT  ☐ 8. DON'T KNOW
A3. How about here in (R’s STATE)? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state? (IF NECESSARY: Which candidate will win in this state?)

1. BUSH
2. DUKAKIS
3. OTHER, SPECIFY:

A3a. Do you think the Presidential race will be close here in (R’s STATE) or will (NAME GIVEN A3) win by quite a bit?

☐ 1. CLOSE RACE
☐ 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
☐ 8. DON’T KNOW

A3b. Do you think the Presidential race will be close here in (R’s STATE) or will one candidate win by quite a bit?

☐ 1. CLOSE RACE
☐ 3. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
☐ 8. DON’T KNOW

A4. Generally speaking, would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election this fall, or that you don’t care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL
3. DON’T CARE VERY MUCH
8. DON’T KNOW
B1. Now I'd like to ask you about the good and bad points of the two major candidates for President. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Bush that might make you want to vote for him?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, B2

B1a. (What is that?) (PROBE: "Anything Else?" Until R says "NO.")

____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
B2. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Bush that might make you want to vote AGAINST him?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, B3

B2a. (What is that?) (PROBE: "Anything Else?" Until R says "NO.")
B3. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Dukakis that might make you want to vote for him?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, B4

B3a. (What is that?) (PROBE: "Anything else?" Until S says "NO.")
B4. Is there anything in particular about Mr. Dukakis that might make you want to vote against him?

1. YES

2. NO

3. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, SECTION C

B4a. (What is that?) (PROBE: "Anything Else?" Until R says "NO.")
SECTION C

C1. How many days in the past week did you talk about politics with your family or friends?

NUMBER OF DAYS 7. EVERY DAY 0. NONE 8. DON'T KNOW

C2. How many days in the past week did you watch the news on TV?

NUMBER OF DAYS 7. EVERY DAY 0. NONE 8. DON'T KNOW

C2a. (RB, P. 1) Please turn to page one of this booklet. How much attention did you pay to news on TV about the campaign for President - A GREAT DEAL, QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?

1. A GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. SOME 4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE 6. DK
C3. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?

NUMBER OF DAYS

1. EVERY DAY
2. SOME
3. QUITE A BIT
4. VERY LITTLE
5. NONE
6. DON'T KNOW

GO TO C4

C3a. Which paper or papers did you read? (If in any doubt and ask for City where published if not part of newspaper's title)

TITLE

CITY WHERE PUBLISHED

C3b. Did you read about the campaign in any newspaper?

1. YES
2. NO

GO TO C4

C3c. (R.B., STILL P. 1) How much attention did you pay to newspaper articles about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?

1. A GREAT DEAL
2. QUITE A BIT
3. SOME
4. VERY LITTLE
5. NONE
6. DK

C4. How about magazines -- did you read about the campaign in any magazines?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, C5

C4a. (R.B., STILL P. 1) How much attention did you pay to magazine articles about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?

1. A GREAT DEAL
2. QUITE A BIT
3. SOME
4. VERY LITTLE
5. NONE
6. DK
C5. Did you listen to any speeches or discussions about the campaign on the radio?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>3. NO</th>
<th>6. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>GO TO C6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C5a. Would you say you listened to a **good many**, **several**, or just one or two?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. GOOD MANY</th>
<th>3. SEVERAL</th>
<th>5. ONE OR TWO</th>
<th>6. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

C6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling his job as president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. APPROVE</th>
<th>3. DISAPPROVE</th>
<th>6. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

C6a. Do you approve **strongly** or **not strongly**?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. STRONGLY</th>
<th>2. NOT STRONGLY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

C6b. Do you disapprove **strongly** or **not strongly**?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>5. STRONGLY</th>
<th>4. NOT STRONGLY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
D1. (R.B., p. 2) This past year several candidates ran for the Republican presidential nomination. Which one of these candidates do you personally think would make the best President, or don't you have an opinion on this?

01. GEORGE BUSH

02. ROBERT DOLE

03. PIERRE DUFONT

04. ALEXANDER HAIG

05. JACK KEMP

06. PAT ROBERTSON

97. OTHER; SPECIFY

00. NO OPINION ON THIS

96. DON'T LIKE ANY OF THEM

98. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, D2
D2. (R.B., P. 3) Which one of these Democratic candidates do you think would make the best President or don't you have an opinion?

10. MICHAEL DUKAKIS

--->

D2a. Do you think Dukakis would make a much better President than any other Democratic candidate or would some other Democratic candidate be nearly as good?

1. MUCH BETTER
2. NEARLY AS GOOD
3. DK

--->

D3

11. BRUCE BABBITT
12. JOSEPH BIDEN
13. RICHARD GEPHARDT
14. ALBERT GORE
15. GARY HART
16. JESSE JACKSON
17. PAUL SIMON

97. OTHER, SPECIFY

00. NO OPINION ON THIS

--->

DO NOT PROBE

96. DON'T LIKE ANY OF THEM

98. DON'T KNOW

--->

NEXT PAGE, D3
D3. KANSAS, MICHIGAN, WYOMING

This state held its Democratic presidential nominating caucus in [_____] and its Republican caucus in [_____].. In talking to people about caucuses, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they didn't meet party qualifications, they were sick or they just didn't have time. How about you -- did you vote in either of those caucuses?

1. YES, VOTED

5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE

4. OK, CAN'T REMEMBER

NEXT PAGE, D4

---

D3a. Did you vote in the Republican or the Democratic (primary/caucus)?

1. REPUBLICAN

5. DEMOCRATIC

8. DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER

NEXT PAGE, D4

---

D3b. (BALLOT CARD)

Here is a list of the Republican Presidential candidates in your state's caucus. Who did you vote for?

98. DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER

---

D3c. (BALLOT CARD)

Here is a list of the Democratic Presidential candidates in your state's (primary/ caucus). Who did you vote for?

98. DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER

---

D3. ALL OTHER STATES

This state held a Presidential (primary/ caucus) election in [_____]... In talking to people about elections, we find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they didn't meet party qualifications, they were sick or they just didn't have time. How about you -- did you vote in that primary election/caucus?
I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days.

I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person.

Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person and that you don't care too much for that person.

You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

Our first person is Robert Dole. How would you rate him using the thermometer?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROBE FOR &quot;I DON'T KNOW&quot; RESPONSE: When you say &quot;don't know&quot; do you mean that you don't know who the person is, or do you have something else in mind?</th>
<th>RATING (RECORD ACTUAL NUMBER)</th>
<th>DK PROBE USED? (X=YES)</th>
<th>R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME</th>
<th>DK WHERE TO RATE: CAN'T JUDGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. ROBERT DOLE</td>
<td>a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Mario Cuomo (pron. Kwe-mo)</td>
<td>b</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. George Bush</td>
<td>c</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Michael Dukakis</td>
<td>d</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Pat Robertson</td>
<td>e</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Ted Kennedy</td>
<td>f</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Ronald Reagan</td>
<td>g</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Lloyd Bentsen</td>
<td>h</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. REPUBLICAN VP Candidate</td>
<td>j</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. Mikhail Gorbachev (pron. Mick-ale Gore-be-choff)</td>
<td>k</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. Jesse Jackson</td>
<td>m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. Oliver North</td>
<td>n</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D5. (RB, STILL ON P. 4) And still using the thermometer, how would you rate the following:

- The Democratic Party
- The Republican Party

RATE DK WHERE TO
(RECORD RATE; CAN'T ACTUAL JUDGE MEMBER) 998
SECTION E

E1. I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and bad points about the two national parties. Is there anything in particular that you like about the Democratic Party?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW  

GO TO E2

E1a. [IF NECESSARY: What is that?] (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO")

E2. Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic Party?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW  

NEXT PAGE, E3

E2a. [IF NECESSARY: What is that?] (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Democratic Party? -- until R says "NO")
E3. Is there anything in particular that you like about the Republican Party?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E4

E3a. (IF NECESSARY: What is that?) (PROBE: Anything else you like about the Republican Party? -- until R says "NO")

E4. Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Republican Party?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, SECTION F

E4a. (IF NECESSARY: What is that?) (PROBE: Anything else you don't like about the Republican Party? -- until R says "NO")
SECTION F

F1. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living here) are **better off** or **worse off** financially than you were a year ago?

1. BETTER OFF  3. SAME  5. WORSE OFF  8. DON'T KNOW

---

Fla. Is that **much better off** or **somewhat better off**?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMewhat BETTER

Fib. Is that **much worse off** or **somewhat worse off**?

5. MUCH WORSE  4. SOMEWHAT WORSE

---

F2. Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you (and your family living here) will be **better off** financially, or **worse off**, or just about the same as now?

1. BETTER YEAR FROM NOW  3. SAME  5. WORSE YEAR FROM NOW  8. DK

---

F2a. Is that **much better off** or **somewhat better off**?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMEWHAT BETTER

F2b. Is that **much worse off** or **somewhat worse off**?

5. MUCH WORSE  4. SOMEWHAT WORSE

---

NEXT PAGE, F3

NEXT PAGE, F3
F3. Do you think that over the last year (your/family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?

1. GONE UP MORE
2. STAYED ABOUT EVEN
3. FALLEN BEHIND
4. DON'T KNOW

F3a. Has it gone up a lot or a little more?
1. A LOT
2. A LITTLE

F3b. Has it fallen behind a lot or a little?
1. A LOT
2. A LITTLE

F4. Over the past year have the economic policies of the federal government made you (and your family living here) better off, worse off, or haven't they made much of a difference either way?

1. BETTER OFF
2. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE
3. WORSE OFF
4. DON'T KNOW

F4a. Is that much better off or somewhat better off?
1. MUCH BETTER
2. SOMewhat BETTER

F4b. Is that much worse off or somewhat worse off?
1. MUCH WORSE
2. SOMewhat WORSE
SECTION G

G1. Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward the candidates for President. I want you to tell me whether something about that person, or something he has done, has made you have certain feelings like anger or pride.

Has George Bush...because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done--ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES, HAVE FELT</th>
<th>3. NO; NEVER FELT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. angry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. hopeful</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. afraid of him</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G2. Think about Michael Dukakis. Has Michael Dukakis...because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done...ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES, HAVE FELT</th>
<th>3. NO; NEVER FELT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. angry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. hopeful</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. afraid of him</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G3. Think about Jesse Jackson. Has Jesse Jackson...because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done...ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES, HAVE FELT</th>
<th>3. NO; NEVER FELT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. angry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. hopeful</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. afraid of him</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the economy?

1. APPROVE  3. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO G5

G4a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY  2. NOT STRONGLY

G4b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY  6. NOT STRONGLY

G5. (RB, P. 5) We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a 7-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative.

1  2  3  4  5  6  7
EXTREMELY LIBERAL  SLIGHTLY MODERATE; SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE  EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
LIBERAL  LIBERAL  MIDDLE OF CONSERVATIVE  ROAD  CONSERVATIVE

G5a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

RATING

8. DON'T KNOW  0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

NEXT PAGE, G5d

G5b. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

☐ 1. RATING AT G5a IS 4
☐ 2. ALL OTHERS -> NEXT PAGE, G5e

G5c. If you had to choose would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?

1. LIBERAL  3. MODERATE, MIDDLE OF ROAD  5. CONSERVATIVE  7. REFUSES TO CHOOSE  8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, G5e
G5d. If you had to choose would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?

1. LIBERAL
2. MEDIUM
3. MODERATE
4. CONSERVATIVE
5. REFUSES TO CHOOSE
6. DO NOT PROBE
7. DON'T KNOW

G5n. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on the scale?

________ RATING
8. DO NOT PROBE
9. DON'T KNOW

G5p. Where would you place George Bush on the scale?

________ RATING
8. DO NOT PROBE
9. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, SECTION II

G5a. (RB, STILL ON P. 5) Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?

9. DO NOT PROBE
10. DK

G5b. (Where would you place) George Bush on this scale?

9. DO NOT PROBE
10. DK

G5c. (Where would you place) Jesse Jackson?

9. DO NOT PROBE
10. DK

G5d. The Republican party?

9. DO NOT PROBE
10. DK

G5e. The Democratic party?

9. DO NOT PROBE
10. DK

G5f. Ronald Reagan?

9. DO NOT PROBE
10. DK

G5g. What the federal government is doing now?

9. DO NOT PROBE
10. DK
SECTION H

H1. Let's talk about the country as a whole. Would you say that things in the country are generally going very well, fairly well, not too well, or not well at all?

1. VERY WELL  2. FAIRLY WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL  5. NOT WELL AT ALL  6. DON'T KNOW

H2. Would you say that over the past year, the level of unemployment in the country has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. BETTER  3. STAYED SAME  5. WORSE  6. DON'T KNOW

H2a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMewhat BETTER

H2b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE  4. SOMewhat WORSE

H3. Would you say that over the past year, inflation has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. BETTER  3. STAYED SAME  5. WORSE  6. DON'T KNOW

H3a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMewhat BETTER

H3b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE  4. SOMewhat WORSE
H4. How about the economy. Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER  3. STAYED THE SAME  5. GOTTEN WORSE  9. DK
GO TO H5

H4a. Would you say *much* better or *somewhat* better?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMEWHAT BETTER

H4b. Would you say *much* worse or *somewhat* worse?

5. MUCH WORSE  4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
GO TO H5

H5. Over the past year would you say that the economic policies of the federal government have made the nation's economy *better*, *worse*, or *haven't they made much difference* either way?

1. BETTER  3. HAVEN'T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE  5. WORSE  8. DON'T KNOW
GO TO H6

H5a. Would you say *much* better or *somewhat* better?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMEWHAT BETTER

H5b. Would you say *much* worse or *somewhat* worse?

5. MUCH WORSE  4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
GO TO H6

H6. What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the national economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

1. GET BETTER  3. STAY THE SAME  5. GET WORSE  8. DON'T KNOW

H7. There's a lot of talk these days about the budget deficit that has resulted because the federal government has spent more money than it has taken in. Do you personally feel the budget deficit is a *very serious* problem, a *somewhat serious* problem, or *not much of a problem*?

1. VERY SERIOUS  2. SOMEWHAT SERIOUS  3. NOT MUCH  8. DON'T KNOW
In order to reduce the size of the federal budget deficit are you willing or not willing to pay more in federal taxes?

1. WILLING
2. WILLING, BUT: (SPECIFY QUALIFICATIONS)
3. NOT WILLING
4. NOT WILLING UNLESS: (SPECIFY QUALIFICATIONS)
5. DON'T KNOW

What about the economic conditions in this state. Would you say that over the past year economic conditions in this state have gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER
2. STAYED THE SAME
3. GOTTEN WORSE
4. DON'T KNOW

H9a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER
2. SOMewhat BETTER

H9b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE
4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
SECTION 1

J1. During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown WEAKER, STAYED ABOUT THE SAME, or has it grown STRONGER?

1. WEAKER  3. STAYED THE SAME  5. STRONGER  8. DON'T KNOW

J2. Looking ahead, do you think the problem of keeping out of war would be handled better in the next four years by the Republicans, by the Democrats, or about the same by both?

1. BETTER BY REPUBLICANS  5. BETTER BY DEMOCRATS  3. SAME BY BOTH  8. DON'T KNOW

J3. I am going to read you a statement about U.S. foreign policy and I would like you to tell me whether you AGREE or DISAGREE.

This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world.

1. AGREE  3. DISAGREE  8. DON'T KNOW

J4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling our relations with foreign countries?

1. APPROVE  5. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, SECTION K

J4a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY  2. NOT STRONGLY

J4b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

3. STRONGLY  4. NOT STRONGLY
SECTION K

K1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

1. REPUBLICAN

5. DEMOCRAT

2. INDEPENDENT

3. NO PREFERENCE

4. OTHER PARTY

Kia. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. STRONG

5. NOT VERY STRONG

Kib. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. STRONG

5. NOT VERY STRONG

Kic. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN

5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC

3. NEITHER
Think about George Bush. In your opinion does the phrase “he is intelligent” describe George Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Extremely Well (1)</th>
<th>Quite Well (2)</th>
<th>Not Too Well (3)</th>
<th>Not Well At All (4)</th>
<th>Do Not Know (5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. INTELLIGENT</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. (How about) Compassionate</td>
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<td>c. Moral</td>
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<td>d. Inspiring</td>
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<td>e. Provides strong leadership</td>
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<td>f. Decent</td>
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<td>g. Really cares about people like you</td>
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<td>h. Knowledgeable</td>
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<td>i. Honest</td>
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Think about Michael Dukakis. In your opinion, does "intelligent" describe Michael Dukakis extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>EXTREMELY WELL (1)</th>
<th>QUITE WELL (2)</th>
<th>NOT TOO WELL (3)</th>
<th>NOT WELL AT ALL (4)</th>
<th>DO NOT KNOW (8)</th>
</tr>
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<td>a. INTELLIGENT</td>
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<td>b. (How about) Compassionate</td>
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</table>
K4. (RB, STILL ON P. 6) Think about Jesse Jackson. In your opinion, does “intelligent” describe Jesse Jackson extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristic</th>
<th>Extremely Well (1)</th>
<th>Quite Well (2)</th>
<th>Not Too Well (3)</th>
<th>Not Well At All (4)</th>
<th>Do Not Know (8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. INTELLIGENT</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Compassionate</td>
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<td>j. Honest</td>
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</table>
L1. (RB, P. 7) Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education in order to reduce spending. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale at point 1. Other people feel it is important for the government to provide many more services even if it means an increase in spending. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GOVERNMENT SERVICES/GOVERNMENT SPENDING</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FEWER SERVICES, REDUCE SPENDING</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MANY MORE SERVICES, INCREASE SPENDING</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Lia. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- DO NOT PROBE

f. Where would you place the Republican party on this scale?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

f. The Democratic Party?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

Lib. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

Llc. (Where would you place) George Bush (on this scale)?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

Lld. Jesse Jackson?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

Lle. What the federal government is doing now?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

Llf. The Republican party?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

Llg. The Democratic party?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK

Llh. Ronald Reagan?

- RATING
- DO NOT PROBE
- 8. DK
L2. (R2, F. 8) Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defense. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GREATLY DECREASE</td>
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<tr>
<td>DEFENSE SPENDING</td>
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<td>GREATLY INCREASE</td>
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<td>DEFENSE SPENDING</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

L2a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B. DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>G. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DO NOT PROBE</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

f. Where would you place the Republican party on this scale?
g. the Democratic Party?

Next page, L3

L2b. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RATING</th>
<th>DO NOT PROBE</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>S. DK</td>
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L2c. (Where would you place) George Bush (on this scale)?

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<tr>
<td>b.</td>
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L2d. Jesse Jackson?

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<th>c.</th>
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L2e. What the federal government is doing now

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<tr>
<th>d.</th>
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L2f. The Republican party?

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<th>e.</th>
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</table>

L2g. The Democratic party?

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<th>f.</th>
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L2h. Ronald Reagan?

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<th>g.</th>
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| h.     |        |
There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and hospital costs. Some people feel there should be a government insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital expenses for everyone. Others feel that all medical expenses should be paid by individuals, and through private insurance plans like Blue Cross or other company paid plans.

**HEALTH INSURANCE**

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<thead>
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<th>1</th>
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<th>7</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN</td>
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<tr>
<td>PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN</td>
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</table>

**1. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven’t you thought much about this?**

- 8. DON’T KNOW
- 0. HAVEN’T THOUGHT MUCH
- DO NOT PROBE

**b. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?**

**c. George Bush?**

**2. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?**

**3. Where would you place George Bush (on this scale)?**

**4. The Republican Party?**

**5. The Democratic Party?**
LA. (RB, P. 10) Some people feel the government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on their own.

**JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING**

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<tr>
<th>1</th>
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<th>7</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GOVERNMENT SEE TO JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING</td>
<td>GOVERNMENT LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD</td>
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</table>

LAc. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>O. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH</th>
<th>S. DO NOT PROBE</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. George Bush?</td>
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LAb. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?

<table>
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<tr>
<th>RATING</th>
<th>S. DK</th>
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<td>b.</td>
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LAc. Where would you place George Bush (on this scale)?

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<tr>
<th>RATING</th>
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<td>c.</td>
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LAd. Jesse Jackson?

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<th>RATING</th>
<th>S. DK</th>
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<td>d.</td>
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LAE. What the federal government is doing now

<table>
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<tr>
<th>RATING</th>
<th>S. DK</th>
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<td>a.</td>
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LAF. The Republican party?

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LAG. The Democratic party?

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<th>RATING</th>
<th>S. DK</th>
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<td>g.</td>
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LAh. Ronald Reagan?

<table>
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<tr>
<th>RATING</th>
<th>S. DK</th>
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L5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. FORM A (YELLOW COVERSHEET)
2. FORM B (BLUE COVERSHEET) ----> NEXT PAGE, L7

L6. (RB. P.11) Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7

GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP
BLACKS

BLACKS SHOULD HELP
THEMSELVES

L6a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

B. DON'T KNOW
O. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
DO NOT PROBE

f. Where would you place the Republican party on this scale?

RATING

DO NOT PROBE
8. DK

g. the Democratic Party?

TURN TO P. 36, L5

L6b. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?

RATING

DO NOT PROBE
8. DK

L6c. (Where would you place) George Bush (on this scale)?

b.

c.

d.

e.

L6d. Jesse Jackson?

f.

g.

L6e. What the federal government is doing now

h.

L6f. The Republican party?

L6g. The Democratic party?

L6h. Ronald Reagan?

TURN TO P. 36, L5
L7. (RS, F.12) Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minorities. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP</th>
<th>MINORITIES SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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</table>

L7a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
<th>0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH DO NOT PROBE</th>
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f. Where would you place the Republican party on this scale?

g. the Democratic Party?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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L7b. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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<td>8.</td>
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L7c. (Where would you place) George Bush (on this scale)?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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L7d. Jesse Jackson?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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L7e. What the federal government is doing now?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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L7f. The Republican party?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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<td>8.</td>
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</table>

L7g. The Democratic party?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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<td>8.</td>
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L7h. Ronald Reagan?

RATING DO NOT PROBE 8. DK

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<td>8.</td>
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NEXT PAGE, L8
L8. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, for which of the following programs would you like to see spending increased and for which would you like to see spending decreased.

| L8a. Should federal spending on social security be increased, decreased, or kept about the same? |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|       | INCREASED (1) | SAME (2) | DECREASED (3) | CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL) (7) | DON'T KNOW (8) |
|       |               |          |               |                            |                  |
| L8b. (Should federal spending on) b. Food stamps be increased, decreased, or kept about the same? |
| L8c. Aid to the Contras in Nicaragua? |
| L8d. Star Wars? |
| L8e. Fighting the disease AIDS? |

L9. Which party is more likely to cut social security: the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. DEMOCRATS</th>
<th>3. NOT MUCH</th>
<th>5. REPUBLICANS</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

L10. Which party is more likely to raise taxes: the Democrats, the Republicans or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. DEMOCRATS</th>
<th>3. NOT MUCH</th>
<th>5. REPUBLICANS</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
SECTION M

M1. Over the last few years, do you think our chances of getting into a war have increased, decreased, or haven't they changed?

   1. INCREASED  3. HAVEN'T CHANGED  5. DECREASED  8. DON'T KNOW
   GO TO M2

   M1a. Have they increased a lot or a little?
   1. LOT  2. LITTLE
   GO TO M2

   M1b. Have they decreased a lot or a little?
   1. LOT  2. LITTLE
   3. LOT  4. LITTLE
   GO TO M2

M2. The United States and the Soviet Union have recently reached agreements to reduce the number of nuclear arms. Do you approve or disapprove of these agreements?

   1. APPROVE  5. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW
   GO TO M3

   M2a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
   1. STRONGLY  2. NOT STRONGLY
   3. STRONGLY  4. NOT STRONGLY

   M2b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
   5. STRONGLY  6. NOT STRONGLY

M3. Do you favor or oppose using American military forces in the Middle East to protect oil shipments?

   1. FAVOR  3. DEPENDS  5. OPPOSE  8. DON'T KNOW
   GO TO M3

   M3a. Do you favor the use of American military forces strongly or not strongly?
   1. STRONGLY  2. NOT STRONGLY

   M3b. Do you oppose the use of American military forces strongly or not strongly?
   5. STRONGLY  6. NOT STRONGLY
(RB, P. 13) Some people feel it is important for us to try to cooperate more with Russia, while others believe we should be much tougher in our dealings with Russia.

Some people feel it is important for us to try to cooperate more with Russia, while others believe we should be much tougher in our dealings with Russia.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRY TO COOPERATE MORE</th>
<th>GET MUCH TOUGHER WITH RUSSIA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M4a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- DO NOT PROBE

GO TO M5

M4b. Where would you place Michael Dukakis on this scale?

M4c. (Where would you place) George Bush (on this scale)?

M4d. Jesse Jackson?

M4e. What the federal government is doing now.

M4f. The Republican party?

M4g. The Democratic party?

M4h. Ronald Reagan?

M5. Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports, or haven't you thought much about this?

- 1. FAVOR NEW LIMITS
- 5. OPPOSE NEW LIMITS
- 6. DON'T KNOW
- 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
- DO NOT PROBE
### SECTION N

N1. Here are some more questions about federal spending. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, for which of the following programs would you like to see spending increased and for which would you like to see spending decreased?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INCREASED (1)</th>
<th>SAME (2)</th>
<th>DECREASED (3)</th>
<th>CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL) (7)</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW (8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N1a. Should federal spending on improving and protecting the environment be increased, decreased or kept about the same?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N1b. (Should federal spending on) financial aid for college students be increased, decreased or kept about the same?</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>N1c. Government assistance for the unemployed?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>N1d. Space and scientific research?</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>N1e. Programs that assist blacks?</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N1f. Childcare?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>N1g. Public schools?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>N1h. Should federal spending on care for the elderly be increased, decreased or kept about the same?</td>
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<tr>
<td>N1j. The homeless?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>N1k. The war on drugs?</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
2. (RB, P. 14) Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's rights. Some people feel that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry, and government. Others feel that women's place is in the home.

WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE AN
EQUAl ROLE

WOMEN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME

N1a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH</th>
<th>1. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. DO NOT PROBE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GO TO N3

N2b. Where would you place Michael Dukakis?

N2c. Where would you place George Bush?

N2d. The Republican party?

N2e. The Democratic party?

N2f. Ronald Reagan?

N3. How about the drug problem in the United States. Do you personally feel that this is a very important problem, somewhat important, or not much of a problem?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. VERY IMPORTANT</th>
<th>3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT</th>
<th>5. NOT MUCH OF A PROBLEM</th>
<th>8. DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

NEXT PAGE, N4

N3a. Which candidate do you think will do a better job of solving this problem, Bush or Dukakis?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. BUSH</th>
<th>2. NEITHER (VOL)</th>
<th>3. BOTH (VOL)</th>
<th>5. DUKAKIS</th>
<th>8. DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
(RB, P.15) There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED

2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER

3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED

4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE

5. OTHER, SPECIFY: ____________________________

6. DON'T KNOW
N5. So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the national elections this coming November or not?

1. YES, WILL VOTE
2. NO, WILL NOT VOTE
3. DON'T KNOW

N5a. Who do you think you will vote for in the election for President?

(PROBE: We all know the election is some time away and people are not certain at this point who they will vote for. Still, who do you think you will vote for in the election for President?)

- 5. George Bush
- 1. Michael Dukakis
- 7. Other, specify:

N5b. Would you say that your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong?

1. STRONG
2. NOT STRONG
3. DON'T KNOW

N5c. If you were going to vote, who do you think you would vote for in the election for President?

(PROBE: We all know the election is some time away and that people are not certain at this point who they will vote for. Still, who do you think you would vote for in the election for President?)

- 5. George Bush
- 1. Michael Dukakis
- 7. Other, specify:

N5d. Would you say that your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong?

1. STRONG
2. NOT STRONG
3. DON'T KNOW
SECTION F

P0. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. FORM A (YELLOW COVERSHEET)
2. FORM B (BLUE COVERSHEET) --> TURN TO P. 49, SECTION Q

P1. Ronald Reagan was elected President in November 1980 and took office in January 1981. He will soon be leaving office after eight years as President. Is there anything in particular you like about what he has done as President?

1. YES  5. NO  --> GO TO P2

P1a. What is that? (PROBE: Anything else you like about what he has done as President? until R says "NO")

P2. Is there anything in particular you don't like about what he has done as President?

1. YES  5. NO  --> NEXT PAGE, P3

P2a. What is that? (PROBE: Anything else? until R says "NO")
P3. (R.B., P.16). In your opinion does the phrase "intelligent" describe Ronald Reagan _extremely well_, _quite well_, _not too well_, or _not well at all_?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>EXTREMELY WELL (1)</th>
<th>QUITE WELL (2)</th>
<th>NOT TOO WELL (3)</th>
<th>NOT WELL AT ALL (4)</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW (0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P3a. INTELLIGENT</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>P3b. (How about) Compassionate?</td>
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<td>P3c. Moral</td>
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<tr>
<td>P3d. Inspiring</td>
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<tr>
<td>P3e. Provides strong leadership?</td>
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<td>P3f. Decent</td>
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<td>P3g. Really cares about people like you</td>
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<tr>
<td>P3h. Knowledgeable</td>
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<tr>
<td>P3j. Honest</td>
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</table>

P4a. How we would like to know something about the _feelings_ you have toward Ronald Reagan.

- Has Reagan—because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done—ever made you feel:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feeling</th>
<th>1. YES, HAVE FELT</th>
<th>5. NO; NEVER FELT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P4a. angry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P4b. hopeful</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P4c. afraid of him</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P4d. proud</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
P5. Would you say that compared to 1980, the level of unemployment in the country has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER  3. STAYED THE SAME  5. GOTTEN WORSE  8. DK

GO TO P6

P5a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMewhat BETTER

P5b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE  4. SOMewhat WORSE

P6. Would you say that compared to 1980, inflation has gotten better, stayed about the same or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER  3. STAYED THE SAME  5. GOTTEN WORSE  8. DK

NEXT PAGE, P7

P6a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER  2. SOMewhat BETTER

P6b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE  6. SOMewhat WORSE
P7. Would you say that over the past eight years the economic policies of the Reagan administration have made the nation’s economy better, worse, or haven’t they made much difference either way?

1. BETTER
2. HAVEN’T MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE
3. WORSE
4. DON’T KNOW

GO TO P8

P7a. Is that much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER

P7b. Is that much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE
4. SOMEWHAT WORSE

GO TO P8

P8. Have you personally been helped or have you been hurt by the Reagan administration’s economic program?

1. HELPED
2. MADE NO DIFFERENCE
3. HURT
4. DK

P9. Have the policies of the Reagan administration made the United States more secure or less secure from its foreign enemies than it was in 1980, or hasn’t this changed very much?

1. MORE SECURE
2. HASN’T CHANGED MUCH
3. LESS SECURE
4. DON’T KNOW

NEXT PAGE, P10

P9a. Would you say that it is much more secure or somewhat more secure?

1. MUCH MORE SECURE
2. SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE

P9b. Would you say that it is much less secure or somewhat less secure?

5. MUCH LESS SECURE
4. SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE

NEXT PAGE, P10
P10. Would you say that compared to 1980 the federal budget deficit has gotten smaller, stayed about the same or gotten larger?

1. SMALLER  3. ABOUT THE SAME  5. LARGER  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO P11  

P10a. Would you say that the budget deficit is much smaller or somewhat smaller?

1. MUCH SMALLER  2. SOMEWHAT SMALLER

P10b. Would you say that the budget deficit is much larger or somewhat larger?

5. MUCH LARGER  4. SOMEWHAT LARGER

GO TO P11

P11. Are the people running the federal government now more honest or less honest than those who were running the government in 1980, or hasn't this changed much?

1. MORE HONEST  3. HASN'T CHANGED MUCH  5. LESS HONEST  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO P12

P11a. Would you say that they are much more honest or somewhat more honest?

1. MUCH MORE  2. SOMEWHAT MORE

P11b. Would you say that they are much less honest or somewhat less honest?

5. MUCH LESS  4. SOMEWHAT LESS

GO TO P12

P12. Have federal efforts to protect blacks from racial discrimination increased, decreased, or stayed about the same as they were in 1980?

1. INCREASED  3. SAME  5. DECREASED  8. DK

NEXT PAGE, P13

P12a. Do you approve or disapprove of this increase?

1. APPROVE  2. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW

P12b. Do you approve or disapprove of this decrease?

5. APPROVE  2. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW
P13. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan has handled his job as President?

1. APPROVE

5. DISAPPROVE

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P.55
SECTION Y

P13a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY

2. NOT STRONGLY

P13b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

5. STRONGLY

4. NOT STRONGLY

TURN TO P.55
SECTION Y
Ronald Reagan was elected President in November 1980 and took office in January 1981. He will soon be leaving office after eight years as President. During these eight years, some federal programs have increased, some have decreased, and others have remained about the same.

Q1. Have federal efforts to improve and protect the environment increased, decreased, or stayed about the same as they were in 1980, or haven't you paid much attention?

1. INCREASED
2. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME
3. DECREASED
4. DK
5. NOT MUCH ATTENTION
6. DON'T KNOW

Q1a. Do you approve or disapprove of increasing programs to improve and protect the environment?

1. APPROVE
2. DISAPPROVE
3. DON'T KNOW

Q1b. Do you think that programs to improve and protect the environment should have stayed about the same, or been increased or decreased?

1. STAYED THE SAME
2. INCREASED
3. DECREASED
4. DON'T KNOW

Q1c. Do you approve or disapprove of decreasing programs to improve and protect the environment?

1. APPROVE
2. DISAPPROVE
3. DON'T KNOW
Q2. Have social security benefits been increased, decreased, or stayed about the same as they were in 1980, or haven't you paid much attention to this?

1. INCREASED  3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME  5. DECREASED  8. DK  0. NOT MUCH ATTENTION

Do you approve or disapprove of the increase in social security benefits?

Q2a.

1. APPROVE  2. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW

Q2b. Do you think that social security benefits should have stayed the same, or should they have been increased or decreased?

1. INCREASED  3. STAYED THE SAME  5. DECREASED  8. DON'T KNOW

Q2c. Do you approve or disapprove of the decrease in social security benefits?

1. APPROVE  2. DISAPPROVE  8. DON'T KNOW
Q3. Has government spending on defense been **increased**, **decreased**, or has it **stayed about the same** as it was in 1980, or haven’t you paid much attention to this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. INCREASED</th>
<th>3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME</th>
<th>5. DECREASED</th>
<th>8. DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>O. NOT MUCH ATTENTION</strong></td>
<td><strong>DON'T KNOW</strong></td>
<td><strong>DON'T KNOW</strong></td>
<td><strong>DON'T KNOW</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NEXT PAGE, Q4**

Q3a. Do you approve or disapprove of the increase in government spending on defense?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. APPROVE</th>
<th>2. DISAPPROVE</th>
<th>3. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Q3b. Do you think that gov’t spending on defense should have **increased** or **decreased** as it was in 1980, or should it have **stayed the same**?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. INCREASED</th>
<th>2. DISCREASED</th>
<th>3. STAYED THE SAME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Q3c. Do you approve or disapprove of the **decrease** in government spending for defense?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. APPROVE</th>
<th>2. DISAPPROVE</th>
<th>3. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Q4. Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been **increased**, **decreased**, or **stayed about the same** as it was in 1980, or haven't you paid much attention to this?

1. **INCREASED**
2. **STAYED THE SAME**
3. **DECREASED**
4. **DK**
5. **NOT MUCH ATTENTION, DON'T KNOW**

**NEXT PAGE, Q5**

Q5a. Do you approve or disapprove of the increased in assistance for the poor?

1. **APPROVE**
2. **DISAPPROVE**
3. **DON'T KNOW**

Q5b. Do you think that government spending on assistance to the poor **should have stayed about the same as it was in 1980**, or should have been increased or decreased?

1. **INCREASED**
2. **DECREASED**
3. **STAYED THE SAME**
4. **DON'T KNOW**

Q5c. Do you approve or disapprove of the decrease in assistance to the poor?

1. **APPROVE**
2. **DISAPPROVE**
3. **DON'T KNOW**
Q5. Compared to 1980 has federal spending on public schools been **increased**, **decreased**, or **stayed about the same**, or haven't you paid much attention to this?

1. INCREASED
2. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME
3. DECREASED
4. DK
5. NOT MUCH ATTENTION

TURN TO P. 55, SECTION Y

Q5a. Do you approve or disapprove of the increase in federal spending for public schools?

1. APPROVE
2. DISAPPROVE
3. DON'T KNOW

Q5b. Do you think that federal spending on public schools should have stayed the same as it was in 1980, or should it have been increased, or decreased?

1. INCREASED
2. STAYED THE SAME
3. DECREASED
4. DON'T KNOW

Q5c. Do you approve or disapprove of the decrease in federal spending for public school?

1. APPROVE
2. DISAPPROVE
3. DON'T KNOW
SECTION Y

Y1. What is the month, date and year of your birth?

MONTH   DATE   YEAR

Y2. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife)--or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never married?

1. MARRIED AND LIVING WITH SPOUSE (OR SPOUSE IN SERVICE)
2. NEVER MARRIED
5. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED
4. SEPARATED
7. PARTNERS; NOT MARRIED (VOL)

Y3. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?

GRADES OF SCHOOL
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12

COLLEGE
13 14 15 16 17+

Y3a. Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES  3. NO

Y3b. What is the highest degree that you have earned?

______________________________
EDUCATION SEQUENCE FOR SPOUSE

Y3e. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (SEE Y2, P. 55)

1. R IS MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER (BOX "1" OR BOX "7" MARKED AT Y2, P. 55)
2. ALL OTHERS...->NEXT PAGE, Y4

Y3d. What is the highest grade of school or year of college (your husband/your wife/your partner) has completed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADES OF SCHOOL</th>
<th>COLLEGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12</td>
<td>13 14 15 16 17 18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Y3e. Did (he/she) get a high school degree or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES 5. NO

Y3f. What is the highest degree that (he/she) has earned?

Y3g. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R IS MALE AND MARRIED
2. ALL OTHERS...->NEXT PAGE, Y4

Y3h. (RB, P. 17) Is she working now, temporarily laid off, or unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?

1. WORKING NOW 2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF 4. UNEMPLOYED
5. RETIRED 6. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 7. HOMEMAKER 8. STUDENT
We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what?

1. Working Now

2. Temporarily Laid Off

4. Unemployed

5. Retired

6. Permanently Disabled

7. Homemaker

8. Student

4a. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. Yes
2. No

Turn to
P.60, Y10

5a. When did you retire?

Year

Turn to P.60, Y10

6a. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. Yes
2. No

Turn to
P.60, Y10

7a. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. Yes
2. No

Next Page.
Y5, Working Now

8a. In the last six months, did you do any work for pay?

1. Yes
2. No

Turn to
P.62, Y16

P.63, Y21
WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY Laid Off

Y5. What is your main occupation? What sort of work do you do?

Y5a. What are your most important activities or duties?

Y5b. What do they make or do where you work? What kind of business or industry is that in? (Probe for detailed information about the product made where you work or the kind of service provided.)

Y6. Do you work for someone else, are you self-employed, or what?
   1. SOMEONE ELSE   2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF   3. SELF ONLY
   GO TO Y7

Y6a. Are you employed by a federal, state or local government?
   1. YES   2. NO

Y7. About how many hours do you work on your job in the average week?

Y7a. Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours than you want to work, or generally about right?
   1. MORE   2. FEWER   3. ABOUT RIGHT

Y8. How worried are you about losing your job in the near future: a LOT, somewhat, or not much at all?
   1. A LOT   2. SOMEWHAT   3. NOT MUCH AT ALL   4. DON'T KNOW: REFUSED
Y9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE Y4 (P. 57)

☐ 1. R IS WORKING NOW

☐ 2. R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF-->TURN TO P. 63, Y21

Y9a. Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?

1. YES 5. NO

Y9b. During the last six months, have you had a reduction in your work hours or have you taken a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice?

1. YES 5. NO

TURN TO P. 63, Y21
UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED

Y10. What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

Y10a. What were your most important activities or duties?

Y10b. What do they make or do where you work? What kind of business or industry is that in? (Probe for detailed information about the product made where you work, or the kind of service provided.)

Y11. Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE  2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  3. SELF ONLY

Go to Y12

Y11a. Were you employed by a federal, state or local government?

1. YES  5. NO

Y12. Have you had a job in the past six months?

1. YES  5. NO (NEXT PAGE, Y13)

Y12a. About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week?

HOURS A WEEK
Y13. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

SEE Y4, P.57

☐ 1. R IS UNEMPLOYED --> GO TO Y13
☐ 2. R IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED

Y14. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES 3. NO

TURN BACK TO P.58, "WORKING NOW"

Y15. Are you looking for work at the present time?

1. YES 5. NO

Y15a. How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT 3. SOMewhat 5. NOT MUCH AT ALL 8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED

TURN TO P. 63, Y21
HOMEMAKER OR STUDENT

Y16. What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

Y16a. What were your most important activities or duties?

Y17. What do they make or do where you worked? What kind of (business/industry) was that in? (Probe for detailed information about product made or kind of service provided.)

Y18. Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF 3. SELF ONLY

GO TO Y19

Y18a. Were you employed by a federal, state or local government?

1. YES

5. NO

Y19. About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week?

HOURS A WEEK

Y20. Are you looking for work at the present time?

1. YES

5. NO

Y20a. How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT

3. SOMEWHAT

5. NOT MUCH AT ALL

8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
1. R is married and female

☐ 2. ALL OTHERS --> TURN TO P. 70, Y38

---

Y22. (RB, still on P. 17) We'd like to know about (your husband/your partner). Is he working now, temporarily laid off, or is he unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what?

1. Working now

2. Temporarily laid off

3. Unemployed

4. Unemployed

5. Retired

6. Permanently disabled

7. Homemaker

8. Student

---

Y22a. Has he ever done any work for pay?

1. Yes

2. No

TURN TO P. 66, Y28

Y22b. When did he retire?

YEAR

TURN TO P. 66, Y28

Y22c. Has he ever done any work for pay?

1. Yes

2. No

TURN TO P. 66, Y28

Y22d. Is he doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. Yes

2. No

NEXT PAGE, Y23

Y22e. In the last six months, did he do any work for pay?

1. Yes

2. No

TURN TO P. 68, Y33

TURN TO P. 70, Y38
Y23. What is his main occupation? (What sort of work does he do?)

Y23a. What are his most important activities or duties?

Y23b. What do they make or do where he works? What kind of (business/industry) is that in? (PROBE FOR DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT PRODUCT MADE OR KIND OF SERVICE PROVIDED.)

Y24. Does he work for someone else, is he self-employed, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE  2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  3. SELF ONLY

GO TO Y25

Y24a. Is he employed by a federal, state or local government?

1. YES  5. NO

Y25. About how many hours does he work on his job in the average week?

HOURS A WEEK

Y25a. Is that more hours than he wants to work, fewer hours than he wants to work, or generally about right?

5. MORE  1. FEWER  3. ABOUT RIGHT

Y26. How worried is he about losing his job in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT  3. SOMewhat  5. NOT MUCH AT ALL  8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED
Y27. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE Y22 (P. 63)

1. HUSBAND IS WORKING NOW

2. HUSBAND TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ... TURN TO P. 70, Y38

Y27a. Was he out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?

1. YES

2. NO

Y27b. During the last six months, has he had a reduction in his work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice?

1. YES

2. NO

TURN TO P. 70, Y38
UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED

Y28. What kind of work did he do on his last regular job? (What was his occupation?)

Y28a. What were his most important activities or duties?

Y28b. What do they make or do where he worked? What kind of (business/industry) was that in? (PROBE FOR DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT PRODUCT MADE OR KIND OF SERVICE PROVIDED.)

Y29. Did he work for someone else, was he self-employed, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE  2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF  3. SELF ONLY

GO TO Y30

Y29a. Was he/she employed by a federal, state or local government?

1. YES  3. NO

Y30. Has (he/she) had a job in the past six months?

1. YES  3. NO

GO TO Y32

Y30a. About how many hours did (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the average week?

HOURS A WEEK
Y31. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

- 1. HUSBAND IS UNEMPLOYED --> GO TO Y32
- 2. HUSBAND IS RETIRED OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED

Y31a. Is he doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES
2. NO

TURN BACK TO P. 64, "WORKING NOW"

Y32. Is he looking for work at the present time?

1. YES
2. NO

Y32a. How worried is he about not being able to find a job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. NOT MUCH AT ALL
4. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED

TURN TO P. 70, Y38
Y33. What kind of work did he do on his last regular job? (What was his occupation?)

__________________________________________________________________________

Y33a. What were his most important activities or duties?

__________________________________________________________________________

Y34. What do they make or do where he worked? What kind of (business/industry) was that in? (PROBE FOR DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT PRODUCT MADE OR KIND OF SERVICE PROVIDED.)

__________________________________________________________________________

Y35. Did he work for someone else, was he self-employed, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE 2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF 3. SELF ONLY

NEXT PAGE, Y36

Y35a. Was he employed by a federal, state or local government?

1. YES 2. NO
Y36. About how many hours did he work on his job in the average week?

HOURS A WEEK

Y37. Is he looking for work at the present time?

1. YES  5. NO

Y37a. How worried is he about not being able to find a job in the near future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

1. A LOT  3. SOMEWHAT  5. NOT MUCH AT ALL  8. DON'T KNOW; REFUSED

NEXT PAGE, Y38
Y3B. Do you or does anyone else in this household belong to a labor union?
1. YES  5. NO  -->NEXT PAGE, Y39

Y3Ba. Who is it that belongs? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
A. RESPONDENT
C. R'S WIFE
D. R'S HUSBAND
E. SOMEONE ELSE
1. If the only family member age 14 or older, turn to p. 73, Y41.
2. All others.

Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the combined income of all members of your family living here in 1987 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (If uncertain: What would be your best guess?)

1. R is the only family member age 14 or older—turn to p. 73, Y41.
2. All others.

Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the combined income of all members of your family living here in 1987 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (If uncertain: What would be your best guess?)

A. None or less than $2,999 01 N. $17,000-$19,999 12
B. $3,000-$4,999 02 O. $20,000-$21,999 13
C. $5,000-$6,999 03 P. $22,000-$24,999 14
D. $7,000-$8,999 04 Q. $25,000-$29,999 15
E. $9,000-$9,999 05 R. $25,000-$29,999 16
F. $10,000-$10,999 06 S. $30,000-$34,999 17
G. $11,000-$11,999 07 T. $35,000-$39,999 18
H. $12,000-$12,999 08 U. $40,000-$44,999 19
I. $13,000-$13,999 09 V. $45,000-$49,999 20
J. $14,000-$14,999 10 W. $50,000-$59,999 21
K. $15,000-$15,999 11 X. $60,000-$69,999 22
L. $16,000-$16,999 12 Y. $75,000-$89,999 23
AA. $90,000 AND OVER

98. R refused to answer—turn to p. 74, Y42.
(RB, STILL ON P. 18) How we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1967, not including any of the income received by (your spouse and) the rest of your family. Please look at this page and tell us the income you yourself had in 1967 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (If uncertain: What would be your best guess?)

Turn to P. 74, Y42

98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER --> TURN TO P. 74, Y42

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. None or Less Than $2,999</th>
<th>M. $17,000 - $19,999</th>
<th>12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B. $3,000 - $4,999</td>
<td>F. $20,000 - $21,999</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. $5,000 - $6,999</td>
<td>G. $22,000 - $24,999</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. $7,000 - $8,999</td>
<td>H. $25,000 - $29,999</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. $9,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>I. $30,000 - $36,999</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. $10,000 - $10,999</td>
<td>J. $35,000 - $39,999</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. $11,000 - $11,999</td>
<td>K. $40,000 - $44,999</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. $12,000 - $12,999</td>
<td>L. $45,000 - $49,999</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. $13,000 - $13,999</td>
<td>M. $50,000 - $59,999</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. $14,000 - $14,999</td>
<td>N. $60,000 - $74,999</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. $15,000 - $16,999</td>
<td>O. $75,000 - $89,999</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. $17,000 - $19,999</td>
<td>AA. $90,000 AND OVER</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Turn to p. 74, Y42
Y41. (RB. STILL ON P.18) Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income you had in 1987 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

80. R REFUSED TO ANSWER    NEXT PAGE, Y42

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Group</th>
<th>Letter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. None or less than $2,999</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. $3,000-$4,999</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. $5,000-$6,999</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. $7,000-$8,999</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. $9,000-$9,999</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. $10,000-$10,999</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. $11,000-$11,999</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. $12,000-$12,999</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. $60,000-$64,999</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. $75,000-$89,999</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA. $90,000 and over</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
There's been some talk these days about different social classes. Most people say they belong either to the middle class or the working class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in one of these classes?

| 1. YES | 2. NO | 3. DON'T KNOW |

**Y42a. Which one?**
(RECORD ONE)

| 1. MIDDLE CLASS | 2. WORKING CLASS |

**Y42b. If you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class?**

| 1. MIDDLE CLASS | 2. WORKING CLASS |

**Y42c. Would you say that you are about average middle class or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?**

| 4. AVERAGE MIDDLE | 5. UPPER MIDDLE |

**Y42d. Would you say you feel pretty close to middle class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?**

| 1. CLOSE | 5. NOT CLOSER |

**Y42e. Would you say that you are about average working class or that you are in the upper part of the working class?**

| 1. AVERAGE WORKING | 2. UPPER WORKING |

**Y42f. Would you say you feel pretty close to working class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?**

| 2. CLOSE | 5. NOT CLOSER |
Y43. Is your religious preference Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish or something else?

- PROTESTANT
- 300. ROMAN CATHOLIC
- 300. JEWISH
- SOMETHING ELSE: OTHER
- 998. MORE, NO PREFERENCE

Go to Y43d

Y43a. (What church or denomination is that?)

Y43b. (IF BAPTIST): Is that Southern Baptist or something else?

Y43c. (Is that a Christian faith?)

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK

Go to Y44

Y43d. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK

Y44. Do you go to a (church/synagogue) every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?

1. EVERY WEEK 2. ALMOST EVERY WEEK 3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH 4. A FEW TIMES A YEAR 5. NEVER

Go to Y45

Y44a. Would you say that you go to a (church/synagogue) once a week or more often than once a week?

1. MORE OFTEN 2. JUST ONCE A WEEK

Y45. In the past week did you watch or listen to religious programs on radio or TV?

1. YES 5. NO

Next page, Y46

Y45a. About how many times (did you watch or listen)?

NUMBER OF TIMES
Y46. In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group?

- ONE GROUP MENTIONED IN Y46
- MORE THAN ONE GROUP MENTIONED IN Y46

Y46a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

Y46b. With which of these groups do you most closely identify?

Y47. Were both your parents born in this country?

- YES
- NO
- DON'T KNOW

Y47a. CHECKPOINT

- SOME HISPANIC GROUP MENTIONED IN Y46 — NEXT PAGE, Y48a, ASK IF NECESSARY
- NO HISPANIC GROUP MENTIONED IN Y46 — NEXT PAGE, Y48
Y48. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent?

1. YES  5. NO  6. DON'T KNOW  DO NOT PROBE

GO TO Y49

Y48a. (R.B. P. 19) Please look at the booklet and tell me which category best describes your Hispanic origin.

- 1. MEXICAN
- 2. PUERTO-RICAN
- 3. CUBAN
- 4. LATIN AMERICAN
- 5. CENTRAL AMERICAN
- 6. SPANISH
- 7. OTHER; SPECIFY

Y49. What kind of work did your father (or FATHER SUBSTITUTE) do for a living while you were growing up? (What was his main occupation?)

Y49a. What were his most important activities or duties?

Y49b. What kind of business or industry was that?
YSO. Other than being a homemaker, did your mother (or mother substitute) have a job while you were growing up?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO YS1

YSOa. What kind of work did she do while you were growing up? (What was her main occupation?)

YSOb. What were her most important activities or duties?

YSOc. What kind of business or industry was that?

YS1. Where were you born? (If United States: Which state?)

YS2. Where was it that you grew up? (If United States: Which state or states?)
Y53. (RB. P. 20) Looking at this list, please tell me where you were mostly brought up?

☐ 1. ON A FARM

☐ 2. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM

☐ 3. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE)

☐ 4. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY (50,000 - 100,000)

☐ 5. IN A LARGE CITY (100,000 - 500,000)

☐ 6. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY

☐ 7. IN A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000)

☐ 8. IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY

Y54. How long have you lived in your present (CITY/TOWN/TOWNSHIP/COUNTY)?

MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS ✤ ☐ YEARS ☐ 90. ALL OF LIFE

NEXT PAGE, Y55

Y54a. Where did you live before you moved here? (PROBE FOR COUNTY IF LIVED IN RURAL AREA)

CITY ____________________________ COUNTY ____________________________ STATE ____________________________

FOREIGN COUNTRY (SPECIFY): ___________________________________
Y55. How long have you lived in this (house/apartment)?

- [ ] MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS  
- [ ] YEARS  
- [ ] ALL OF LIFE

Y56. (Do you/Does your family) own your home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWN  
2. RENT  
7. OTHER (SPECIFY):

Y57. EXACT TIME NOW:

TURN TO COVER SHEET, PAGE 2 FOR "RECONTACT INFORMATION"
THIS IS A BLANK PAGE
21. Respondent's sex is:
   1. MALE
   2. FEMALE

22. Respondent's race is:
   1. WHITE
   2. BLACK
   3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE
   4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER

23. Other persons present at interview were (CHECK MORE THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY):
   A. CHILDREN
   B. OLDER CHILDREN
   C. SPOUSE
   D. OTHER RELATIVES
   E. OTHER ADULTS

24. Respondent's cooperation was:
   1. VERY GOOD
   2. GOOD
   3. FAIR
   4. POOR
   5. VERY POOR

25. Respondent's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:
   1. VERY HIGH
   2. FAIRLY HIGH
   3. AVERAGE
   4. FAIRLY LOW
   5. VERY LOW

26. Rate R's apparent intelligence:
   1. VERY HIGH
   2. ABOVE AVERAGE
   3. AVERAGE
   4. BELOW AVERAGE
   5. VERY LOW

27. How suspicious did R seem to be about the study, before the interview?
   1. NOT AT ALL SUSPICIOUS
   2. SOMewhat SUSPICIOUS
   3. VERY SUSPICIOUS
28. Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?

1. VERY HIGH  
2. ABOVE AVERAGE  
3. AVERAGE  
4. BELOW AVERAGE  
5. VERY LOW  

29. How sincere did R seem to be in (his/her) answers?

1. COMPLETELY SINCERE  
2. USUALLY SINCERE  
3. OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE  

GO TO 211  

210. Were there any particular parts of the interview for which you doubted R's sincerity? If so, name these by section or question numbers.

__________________________________________________________________  

__________________________________________________________________  

211. Do you feel R reported income correctly?

1. YES, THINK R REPORTED CORRECTLY
2. NO, THINK R REPORTED INCORRECTLY
3. NO, THINK R REPORTED DISHONESTLY
4. R REFUSED INCOME QUESTIONS

GO TO 212

211a. If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what R's family income is:

$____________ BEFORE TAXES IN 1987

212. Was this interview conducted entirely in English, or was it necessary to translate some (or all) questions into another language?

1. INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ENTIRELY IN ENGLISH
2. SOME (OR ALL) QUESTIONS TRANSLATED INTO ANOTHER LANGUAGE

NEXT PAGE, THUMBNAIL SKETCH

212a. What language?

NEXT PAGE, THUMBNAIL SKETCH
THUMBNAIL SKETCH

DONT FORGET TO FILL OUT THE INTERVIEWER DESCRIPTION BOOKLET