

Version 01 Codebook

CODEBOOK INTRODUCTION FILE
1994 POST-ELECTION STUDY
(1994.TN)

AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDIES

1994 POST ELECTION SURVEY

[ENHANCED WITH 1992 AND 1993 DATA]

Principal Investigators

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Donald R. Kinder, and the National
Election Studies

ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER 6507

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AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 1994: [POST-ELECTION
 SURVEY ENHANCED WITH DATA FROM 1992 AND 1993]

(ICPSR 6507)

The 1994 NES/CPS American National Election Study, the 1992 Pre-Post Election Study and the 1993 Pilot Study Study, were conducted by the Center for Political Studies of the Institute for Social Research, under the general direction of principal investigators Steven J. Rosenstone, Warren E. Miller, and Donald R. Kinder. Santa Traugott is the Director of Studies for the National Election Studies and Giovanna Morchio the Study manager for NES.

The 1994 Election Study is the twenty-third in a series of studies of American national elections produced by the Political Behavior Program of the Survey Research Center and the Center for Political Studies, and it is the ninth such study to be conducted under the auspices of National Science Foundation Grants (SOC77-08885, SES-8207580, SES-8341310, SES-8808361 and SBR-9317631) providing long-term support for the national election studies.

Since 1978 the NES election studies have been designed by a National Board of Overseers, the members of which meet several times a year to plan content and administration of the major study components.

Board members during the planning of one or more of these studies included Thomas Mann, The Brookings Institution (Chair until February 1994); David C. Leege, Notre Dame University (Chair from February 1994), Larry Bartels, Princeton University, Charles Franklin, the University of Wisconsin, Stanley Feldman, University of Kentucky; Mary Jackman, University of California at Davis, Gary C. Jacobson, University of California at San Diego; Stanley Kelley, Jr., Princeton University; Douglas Rivers, Stanford University; Gina Sapiro, the University of Wisconsin, John Zaller, the University of California at Los Angeles; Warren E. Miller, Arizona State University, ex officio; Donald R. Kinder, and Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan, ex officio.

As part of the planning process, a special planning committee is appointed, a pilot study conducted, and a stimulus letter sent to the scholarly community soliciting input on study plans. The 1994 Study Planning Committee was chaired by Franklin and included Rosenstone (ex-officio), Leege and Sapiro from the Board of Overseers. Other scholars included Bruce Cain University of California, Berkeley; Laura Stoker, University of California, Berkeley; and Peverill Squire, University of Iowa.

David Leege chaired the 1992 Study Planning Committee which included from the Board Stanley Feldman, Mary Jackman, Douglas Rivers, Steven J. Rosenstone, Virginia Sapiro, and three other scholars: Paul Beck, Ohio State University; Jack Citrin, University of California at Berkeley; and Leonie Huddy, State University of New York at Stony Brook.

John Zaller chaired the 1993 Pilot Study Planning Committee which included several Board members

(Bartels, Legee, Jacobson and Rosenstone) and three other scholars: Jack Dennis, The University of Wisconsin; Charles Franklin, The University of Wisconsin; and Laura Stoker, University of California, Berkeley. While not officially a member of the Planning Committee, Douglas Strand, of University of California, Berkeley advised the Committee on many aspects of the proposed items on attitudes toward homosexuals and policy about homosexuals.

□>> 1994 ELECTION STUDY DESIGN AND CONTENT

The 1994 Election Study was designed to be simultaneously the third wave in a three wave panel, which began in 1992, and also a stand-alone cross-section data collection in the traditional NES time-series. Thus, there are two components to the 1994 Post-election Study: one is a fresh cross-section component, comprising 1136 respondents who were interviewed for the first time in the weeks following the November 8, 1994 general election, and the other is a set of 759 respondents who were initially interviewed in the 1992 Pre-election Study. All of these respondents were interviewed in the 1992 Post-Election Study, and 635 of the panel respondents also gave us an interview in the 1993 Pilot Study. The full set of 1795 respondents may be treated, with appropriate weighting, as a fully representative national cross-section.

The three-wave study was designed to exploit the special features of the 1992-1994 elections; a minority president struggling to forge a majority coalition in the face of a strong third-party challenge, and the replacement in 1992 of fully one-quarter of the House of Representatives. The design themes of the 1992-1994 Panel became particularly salient because of the electoral earthquake of the 1994 election, when the Republicans gained control of both houses of Congress first time since 1952.

The datafile has been enhanced, for panel respondents, with data from the 1992 and 1993 studies. Data from these earlier studies may be thought of as 'lagged' measures, for use in analysis of 1994 panel respondents. For a full description of the 1992 and 1993 study designs and content, the user is referred to the Appendices to this documentation, which contain the complete original study descriptions as they appear in the documentation for these studies.

Of the 1005 respondents who make up the 1992 NES post-election cross-section, (from which the 1992-93-94 Panel respondents were drawn) over a quarter resided in congressional districts that sent a new member to congress in 1992. Thus, the high turnover that occurred in the House in 1992 provides sufficient numbers of respondents to support detailed analysis of the processes by which newly-elected representatives shore up, or fail to shore up their support during their first term in office.

The congressional battery that has been in place in NES studies since 1978 was the chief vehicle used in 1992, 1993 and 1994 to evaluate respondents' attitudes towards Congress and their congressional representatives. (For 1993, these questions were modified as necessary to refer to "last November"s election and to the incumbent rather than to the congressional candidates). These questions include:

- * what respondents like and dislike about congressional candidates
- * whether and how they have been contacted by the candidates for summary evaluations (feeling' thermometers) of the candidates, whether they can recall congresssional candidates (1993: running in this district this past November')
- * whether they have had contact with the incumbent candidate
- * where they place congressional candidates on several issue dimensions
- * for their evaluations of congressional performance
- * what the most important issue discussed in the congressional campaign in their district

The core battery of congressional evaluations was supplemented by questions on term limits, (1992 and 1994) on the representative's vote on President Clinton's crime bill, (1994), or on the Persian Gulf war resolution (1992), on Clinton's deficit reduction package (1993), whether their Representative was implicated in the House banking scandal (1992) and on whether the respondent felt that his representative cared more about prestige and influence for him/herself rather than solving the problems of the congressional district(1994).

Another major theme of the 1992-1993-1994 Panel is the assessment of how well the "Clinton coalition" is faring. The 1992 Study, since it occurred in a Presidential year, had a full set of items bearing on the evaluation of candidate Clinton, some of which were repeated in 1993 and 1994. These repeated items include:

- * Summary evaluations (feeling thermometer) of Clinton
- * Traits and affects for Clinton
- * Placement of Clinton on several issue dimensions (92 and 94 only)
- * Placement of Clinton on liberal-conservative dimension
- * approval ratings of several aspects of Clinton's performance in office (93 and 94 only)
- * For whom R voted (92); recall of Presidential vote (94)
- * Evaluation of the economy

Each of the studies includes specific measures

relating to evaluation of Clinton, including likes/dislikes in 1992, opinion about NAFTA and the federal budget deficit in 1993, who the respondent would vote for if the election were held today (1993).

Emphasis on the panel aspects of the design should not obscure the fact that the 1994 data can be used to support cross-sectional analyses of the 1994 electorate. Note that almost all of the items listed below were also asked in the 1992 Election Study.

- * Campaign interest
- * Media exposure
- * Measures of partisanship (party likes/dislikes and party identification), which party would better handle certain public problems
- * Summary evaluations (feeling thermometers) on major political figures and social groups
- * Voting behavior
- * Views on issues: most important problem and several issue dimensions, including defense spending, assistance to blacks, spending and services trade-off, health insurance, women's role, and recent proposals to reform welfare.
- * Preferences on federal budget allocations
- * Electoral participation
- * Retrospective and prospective national and personal economic evaluations
- * Liberal-conservative self-placement
- * Political information held by respondent
- * Values, including moral traditionalism, egalitarianism, and attitudes toward race, as well as individual items on school prayer and abortion
- * Religious affiliation and behavior
- * Occupation, work force status, home ownership and residential mobility, nationality, education, income, and number of children being raised.

The 1992 Election Study, in addition to the topics already mentioned, included questions on social altruism and social connectedness of the respondent; assessments of U.S. involvement in the Persian Gulf War and U.S. foreign policy goals; opinions of the respondent about racial and ethnic stereotypes, on school integration and affirmative action; attitudes towards immigrants (particularly Hispanics and Asians); opinions on

immigration policy and bilingual education; and opinions on the rights of homosexuals; on sexual harassment and women's rights.

In addition to the congressional and Clinton evaluations already mentioned, the 1993 Pilot Study included a number of items intended to tap the sources and strength of support for Ross Perot.

As a pilot study, the 1993 Study included developmental work in a number of areas. One such area is the interest group basis of political attitudes. Questions were asked about the perceived interests of several groups (wealthy, poor, middle class, blacks, whites), as well as self and national interest in three domains: national health insurance, affirmative action, and school choice. The 1993 Study also includes a number of questions relating to attitudes toward homosexuals, and about policies affecting homosexuals. Finally, a number of experiments in the survey response were implemented in the study, including:

- * an experiment in wording of the vote choice for Representative question
- * reversing order of self versus political object placement on liberal-conservative 7-pt scale
- * certainty probe on liberal-conservative scale; self and other objects

□>> 1994 NOTES ON SURVEY ADMINISTRATION FOR 1992, 1993 AND 1994 STUDIES

Field Periods

Like the 1992 Pre-and Post-Election Study, the 1994 study design involved face-to face, paper and pencil interviews of respondents randomly selected from the SRC's national area probability sample. The 1994 field period was November 9, 1994 through January 9, 1995, with 40% of the 1795 interviews taken in the first week, and 68% of the interviews within three weeks of the November 8 General Election. This is a significant improvement over the performance of the 1992 Post Election Study, in which only 42.3% of the Post-Election interviews were taken at the end of three weeks.

In the 1992 Pre-Election Study, 2485 citizens were interviewed in person in the 9 weeks prior to the November 3, 1992 election of whom 1126 were cross section respondents. To permit analysis of the impact of the unfolding election campaign, a random half of the sample was released to the field on September 1 and the other half on October 1. In the weeks following the election, 2255 pre-election respondents were reinterviewed; 1005 of them were cross-section.

Sample Replicates

To more closely tailor the field effort to the actual sample performance, NES samples are randomly divided into "replicates" of varying sizes. The usual practice is hold some replicates in reserve. In 1992, additional replicates for both panel and cross section were released midway through the Pre-Election field period; in 1994, all panel sample was released at the beginning of the field period. It did not prove necessary to release additional cross-section replicates.

Response Rates for the 1994 Election Study

1994 Post Election

	N	Resp.Rate
X-Section	1036	72.1%
Panel	759	77.0%
Overall	1795	74.1%

Notes on the 1993 Pilot Study

The 1993 Pilot Study was a telephone reinterview of cross-section respondents to the NES 1992 Pre- and Post-election Study. Interviewing was carried out by the Telephone Facility of the Survey Research Center, the Institute for Social Research. The Field period was Sept. 23 - Nov. 24, 1993, roughly halfway between the 1992 and 1994 Election Studies. 750 interviews were taken, with a response rate of 74.6%. The study was CATI. The average interview length was 42 minutes. Because there were a number of experiments, each respondent was randomly assigned to one of four forms.

Randomization of the Feeling Thermometers in the 1993 Pilot Study

There are many survey questions, like the feeling thermometers, where lists of objects are presented for evaluation by respondents. It is extremely difficult, if not impossible to identify a single order for the items which eliminates response effects. An alternative is to randomize the order in which items on a list are presented to respondents. The AUTOQUEST CATI system has a randomizing function, and this was implemented for the feeling thermometers in the 1993 Pilot Study. No information as to the order in which the thermometer items were asked for a given respondent was preserved.

□>> 1994 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT IDENTIFICATION AND CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES

Congressional Ballot Cards, Candidate Lists,
and Candidate Numbers

In all NES Post-Election surveys since 1978, respondents have been asked several questions about their particular Congresspersons and Senators. These questions in the survey require the insertion by the interviewer, during pre-editing, of the names of candidates. See, for example, question B11, which includes feeling thermometers for the various candidates. Each candidate and Senator is assigned a unique number that reflects his or her incumbency status and party. (See Candidate Number Master Code). The Candidate Lists used by the interviewers, which show which candidates are associated with which congressional district and with which numbers they are tagged, are Notes 4 and 5 in the Master Codes section of this documentation.

Congressional District Determination

From 1978 through 1990, the congressional district in which an NES sample segment was located was determined by the SRC's sampling section. This was usually done by comparing very detailed maps of the sample segment and of congressional districts. Congressional district determination for the 1992 and 1994 studies presented complications due to the massive redistricting following the 1990 U.S. Census, and due to its panel nature -- movers had to be tracked and their new district determined.

Handling of Congressional Incumbency Where Redistricting has Occurred (1992)

Throughout the documentation for the 1992 study, whenever the word "incumbent" is used, its referent is a representative who was a member of the 102nd Congress; i.e., the Congress in session prior to the November 1992 General Election. Due to redistricting, any given incumbent's district for the 103rd Congress may consist of a fairly different geographical area from the area covered by the district prior to the boundary changes. Therefore, prior to 1992, the "incumbent" may or may not have been the representative for the particular piece of geography (the sample segment or census tract) in which the respondent lives. For each sample segment, we have included in the dataset its 1992 congressional district number, v3019, and its congressional district number in 1990, v3020. By comparing the two, it can be determined whether the "incumbent" in question was actually the respondent's incumbent prior to the 1992 general election.

Congressional District Assignments For Movers

Respondents to the 1992 Post-election Study were the recipients of several mailings, which we used to track address changes, and minimize panel attrition due to "lost" respondents. When the United States Post Office returned information indicating that respondents had changed their addresses, the study staff attempted to determine, usually by calling local election offices, in which congressional district the respondent now lived.

The substantive decision, for 1993 and for 1994 panel waves, was to ask the R to evaluate the congressional candidates in the district in which h/she was now living, and about whom h/she was presumably receiving information.

In some instances, information about where a respondent was now living was not available until the field period, when interviewers were able to track the respondents by talking to former neighbors, etc. In 1994, the interviewers were instructed to contact local electoral offices directly to determine if R's change of address involved also a change of congressional district. A candidate list for R's new district was then prepared, and used to pre-edit the respondent's questionnaire. A similar procedure was used in the 1993 Pilot Study.

A Reliability Check of Congressional District Assignments

Since one of the chief themes of the 1992-93-94 Panel Study is the evaluation over time of respondents' attitudes toward their congressional representatives, and because of the complications of following movers and of redistricting, NES staff made an intensive effort to assess the both the accuracy and the stability of congressional district assignments. Their findings will appear as Technical Report 52, "Accuracy and Stability of Congressional District Assignments in the 1992-93-94 National Election Studies." That report will be available by early June, 1995.

For the 1994 Election Study, we decided to send the entire set of sample segment selections to an outside source for computerized matching of congressional district boundaries and the Census geocodes for the SRC sample segments. In this process, we completely checked the 1992 Congressional District assignments. Approximately 71, or 2.8% of the 1992 respondents (N = 2485) were assigned to the wrong congressional district, because of errors in the original determination of the district (misreading maps, incorrect information from local election offices, etc.) These misassignments were corrected for the 1994 field work, but not for the 1993 Pilot Study, where 4.5% of the 750 respondents were misassigned. In both the 1992 and 1994 Studies, all other causes of being asked about the wrong congressional candidates (e.g., wrongly pre-edited questionnaires, inappropriate determination of congressional districts for movers) totaled less than one percent of the respondents.

More important than these errors is the simple question of the stability of the congressional objects themselves. The candidates we ask the respondent to evaluate can change, because a) the respondent moves; b) his/her incumbent does not stand for re-election, or c) there is redistricting. respondent lives. 3% of the panel respondents were affected by 1993 and 1994 redistricting, so that they were not asked to evaluate the same candidates in 1992 and 1994. Incumbents did not run in the general election for 15% of the panel cases, so the congressional candidates they were asked to evaluate in 1994 were different than 1993 or 1992. About

8% of the panel respondents moved between their initial 1992 interview and the 1994 Election Study.

Finally, it should be noted that about 3% of the 1994 respondents are registered in districts different than the one in which they were interviewed. Consequently, their vote choice was between a different set of candidates than those about whom they were asked.

This dataset contains a number of variables, V940022-V940032, V940080, V937004, and V937007, which record the various contingencies discussed above. Users interested in more detail about these matters should request Technical Report 52 from NES Project Staff.

□>> 1994 FILE STRUCTURE

The AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 1994 PRE- AND POST-ELECTION SURVEY [ENHANCED WITH DATA FROM 1993 AND 1992] are available from ICPSR in logical record length (LRECL) format. The data are sorted in ascending order by respondent number, and contains variables for 1,795 respondents.

A machine-readable codebook, which provides complete formatting and other information for all variables accompanies the data. In addition, a set of SAS and SPSS control statements has been prepared for this collection. The control statements contain formatting information as well as variable labels, value labels and missing data specifications for all variables in the collection.

The data can also be accessed directly through software packages that do not use SAS or SPSS control statements by specifying the record locations of the desired variables. The record locations for all variables are provided in the codebook.

□
>> 1994 NOTES ON CONFIDENTIAL VARIABLES, 1994

Starting with the 1986 Election Study, occupation code variables have been released in somewhat less detail than in years past. The dataset includes a two-digit code with 71 categories corresponding to Census Bureau occupational groupings. Those who have need of the full occupation code for their research should contact the NES project staff for information about the conditions under which access to these data may be provided.

Similarly, the National Election Studies have not included information for census tracts or minor civil divisions since 1978. Permission to use the more detailed geographic information for scholarly research may be

obtained from the Board of Overseers. More information about this is available from NES project staff.

Coding of the new religious denomination variable is in some cases based on an alphabetic "other, please specify" variable. This variable is restricted for reasons of confidentiality, but access may be provided to legitimate scholars under established NES procedures.

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>> 1994 OPEN-ENDED MATERIALS

Traditionally, the Election Studies have contained several minutes of open-ended responses (for example, the congressional candidates likes and dislikes). Responses to these questions are Coded and appear on the datafile. Other scholars have developed alternative or supplemental coding schemes for the questions. The Board of Overseers wishes to encourage these efforts but in ways that respect the NES and SRC obligation to protect the privacy and anonymity of respondents. Circumstances under which individuals may have access to transcribed versions of these questions have been worked out and those interested should contact the NES project staff for further details.

Special Note: the frequencies appearing in this codebook are weighted by V940006, TIME SERIES WEIGHT.

□>> 1994 CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The following example from the 1948 NES study provides the standard format for codebook variable documentation.

Note that NES studies which are not part of the Time-Series usually omit marginals and the descriptive content in lines 2-5 (except for variable name).

Line

```

1  =====
2  VAR 480026   NAME-R NOT VT-WAS R REG TO VT
3              COLUMNS 61   - 61
4              NUMERIC
5              MD=0 OR GE 8
6
7              Q. 17.   (IF R DID NOT VOTE)  WERE YOU REGISTERED (ELIGIBLE)
8              TO VOTE.
9              .....
10
11             82       1.  YES
12             149     2.  NO
13
```

14	0	8. DK
15	9	9. NA
16	422	0. INAP., R VOTED

Line 2 - VARIABLE NAME. Note that in the codebook the variable name (usually a 'number') does not include the "V" prefix which is used in the release SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files) for all variables including those which do not have 'number' names. For example the variable "VERSION" in the codebook is "VVERSION" in the data definition files.

Line 2 - "NAME". This is the variable label used in the SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files). Some codebooks exclude this.

Line 3 - COLUMNS. Columns in the ASCII data file (.dat file).

Line 4 - CHARACTER OR NUMERIC. If numeric and the variable is a decimal rather than integer variable, the number of decimal places is also indicated (e.g. "NUMERIC DEC 4")

Line 5 - Values which are assigned to missing by default in the Study's SAS and and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files).

Line 7 - Actual question text for survey variables or a description of non-survey variables (for example, congressional district). Survey items usually include the question number (for example "B1a.") from the Study questionnaire; beginning in 1996 non-survey items also have unique item numbers (for example "CSheet.1").

Line 9 - A dashed or dotted line usually separates question text from any other documentation which follows.

Line 10- When present, annotation provided by Study staff is presented below the question text/description and preceding code values.

Lines 11-16

Code values are listed with descriptive labels. Valid codes (those not having 'missing' status in line 5) are presented first, followed by the values described in line 5. For continuous variables, one line may appear providing the range of possible values. A blank line usually separates the 'valid' and 'missing' values.

Lines 11-16

Marginals are usually provided for discrete variables. The counts may be unweighted or weighted; check the Study codebook introductory text to determine weight usage.

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>> 1994 ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were corrected or recoded to missing data values. Consistency checks were performed. Statements bracketed in "<" and ">"

signs in the body of the codebook were added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

ICPSR has added frequencies to the codebook text for most variables in which the entire coding scheme is listed in the codebook, and a frequency addendum is provided for those variables with an extensive coding scheme.

ERRATA IN DATA - 1992 Congressional Districts

Late in 1994 it became apparent that in some cases of the 1992 NES Study an incorrect congressional district number had been assigned. These errors affect all questions related to House race which are administered according to assigned-CD candidate names. Below is a listing of affected 1992 (pre) case IDs with correct congressional districts, however no data have been changed in the 1992 data as a result. Data users can delete these cases from affected vars if desired. NES plans in 1995 to produce a technical report examining the 1992 incidence of CD misassignment and its possible effects on 1992 NES data.

92 PRE ID	OLD ST/CD	CORRECT ST/CD	CORRECT TYPERACE
0001	3405	3406	12
0006	4404	4406	21
0007	4404	4406	21
0008	3405	3404	12
0056	2103	2101	12
0059	2103	2101	12
0071	3405	3404/3406	12/12
0124	1205	1209	12
0137	3306	3305	12
0167	3306	3305	12
0180	3306	3305	12
0188	4707	4708	12
0211	2103	2101	12
0212	4404	4406	21
0233	1319	1317	12
0249	2310	2312	12
0304	7144	7148	21
0332	2310	2312	12
0345	4707	4708	12
0355	1319	1317	12
0376	3405	3404/3406	12/12
0381	1319	1317	12
0383	7144	7148	21
0428	4707	4708	12
0441	1302	1301	12
0442	1302	1301	12
0452	3405	3404	12
0508	3405	3404	12
0524	4404	4406	21
0587	4707	4708	12
0703	3405	3404	12
0709	3306	3305	12
0710	3306	3305	12
0746	1205	1209	12
0753	7144	7148	21
0757	7144	7148	21
0770	1205	1209	12
0781	4707	4708	12

0808	7144	7148	21
0828	2310	2312	12
0865	3405	3404	12
0866	1319	1317	12
0867	1319	1317	12
0879	3306	3305	12
0932	2310	2312	12
0938	7144	7148	21
0943	2103	2101	12
0945	4404	4406	21
0986	1205	1209	12
0992	1205	1209	12
1007	1319	1317	12
1013	1319	1317	12
1045	4707	4708	12
1058	7144	7148	21
1059	7144	7148	21
1065	1302	1301	12
1068	1302	1301	12
1085	7144	7148	21
1087	7144	7148	21
1092	7144	7148	21
1096	3306	3305	12
1119	7144	7148	21
1122	7144	7148	21
1123	7144	7148	21
1124	7144	7148	21
1125	7144	7148	21
2322	4707	4708	12
2358	4707	4708	12
2468	4707	4708	12
2496	4707	4708	12
2595	4707	4708	12

□>> 1994 VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST: 1994 VARIABLES

VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL
-----	-----
VERSION	NES VERSION NUMBER
DSETNO	NES DATASET NUMBER
94STUDY	ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER

SAMPLING INFORMATION

940001	94PO: 1994 CASE ID
940002	94PO: 94 Panel/cross-section indicator
940003	94PO: 93 Pilot indicator
940004	94PO: Full Sample Weight
940005	94PO: Panel only weight
940006	94PO: Time series weight
940007	94PO: Form yellow/blue
940008	94PO: Primary area code
940009	94PO: Primary area name
940010	94PO: Area segment of R's household
940011	94PO: Census region in 1994
940012	94PO: State abbreviation

940013 94PO: ICPSR State code
 940014 94PO: Fips state code
 940015 94PO: Congressional district number
 940016 94PO: ICPSR State & Congressional District
 940017 94PO: Type of House race
 940018 94PO: Type of Senate race
 940019 94PO: Type of governor race

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT ASSIGNMENT INFORMATION

940020 94PO: State/Congressional district for voter outstate
 940021 94PO: FIPS state/county
 940022 94PO: Panel Summary 1992,1994: R moved 1992-94
 940023 94PO: Panel Summary 1994: Redistricting in 1994
 940024 94PO: Panel Summary 1992: 1992 Congressional district
 assignment wrong
 940025 94PO: Summary 1993: 1993 Congressional district
 assignment wrong
 940026 94PO: Error in administration of candidate list - 1994
 940027 94PO: Summary 1994: R's registration in Congressional
 dist of interview
 940028 94PO: Summary 1994: Candidate names administered in '94
 same as R's dist
 940029 94PO: Summary 1992, 1994: Did R evaluate same incumbent
 in 1992 and 1994
 940030 94PO: Panel Summary 1992,94: Did R evaluate same
 incumbent in '92 '93
 940031 94PO: Panel Summary 1993,94: Did R elaluate same
 incumbent in '93 '94
 940032 94PO: Panel Summary 92-94: Did R elaluate same incumbent
 in 92-94

INTERVIEW ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

940033 94PO: Month of Interview
 940034 94PO: Day of interview
 940035 94PO: Year of interview
 940036 94PO: Number of days since election
 940037 94PO: Interviewer interview number
 940038 94PO: Length of interview
 940039 94PO: Length of pre-edit
 940040 94PO: Length of post-edit
 940041 94PO: Number of phone calls to housing unit
 940042 94PO: Number of face to face calls to housing unit
 940043 94PO: Total Number of calls
 940044 94PO: Interview within/out range
 940045 94PO: Interview face to face/phone
 940046 94PO: Administration/mode summary
 940047 94PO: Language of interview
 940048 94PO: Final result of interview
 940049 94PO: Panel same address/moved
 940050 94PO: Panel different sex/name/age
 940051 94PO: Panel name different
 940052 94PO: Panel sex different
 940053 94PO: Panel age different
 940054 94PO: Cross-section number of housing units at sample
 location
 940055 94PO: Cross-section source of household listing

940056 94PO: Cross-section selection table
 940057 94PO: Person number selected as R
 940058 94PO: Number of eligible adults

SAMPLING VARIABLES

940059 94PO: 1990 Belt code
 940060 94PO: 1990 population in 1000'S
 940061 94PO: Size of place
 940062 94PO: 1980 Census tract/ed indicator
 940063 94PO: 1994 sampling error stratum code
 940064 94PO: 1994 sampling error computation unit code
 940065 94PO: Census Region for 1992 panel
 940066 94PO: 1980 SMSA code
 940067 94PO: 1980 CMSA code

R'S RESISTANCE TO INTERVIEW

940068 94PO: Recontact: Name obtained?
 940069 94PO: Recontact: Address same?
 940070 94PO: How recontact address is different
 940071 94PO: Recontact: Phone number obtained?
 940072 94PO: Recontact: Phone listed in directory?
 940073 94PO: Recontact: Phone listed in R's name?
 940074 94PO: Recontact: Other residence?
 940075 94PO: Recontact: Contact address given
 940076 94PO: Recontact: Problem to interview by phone?
 940077 94PO: Contact description: Type of housing unit
 940078 94PO: Contact description: Gatekeeper required for
 entrance?
 940079 94PO: Gatekeeper description
 940080 94PO: Panel Summary 1992-94: When R's moved
 940081 94PO: Contact description: Initial refusal?
 940082 94PO: Contact description: Broken appointment?
 940083 94PO: Resistance to interview?
 940084 94PO: Reason for resistance - Waste of time
 940085 94PO: Reason for resistance - Very ill
 940086 94PO: Reason for resistance - Too busy
 940087 94PO: Reason for resistance - Difficult family situation
 940088 94PO: Reason for resistance - Confidentiality
 940089 94PO: Reason for resistance - Privacy
 940090 94PO: Reason for resistance - No special reason
 940091 94PO: Reason for resistance - Other reason
 940092 94PO: Refusal conversion indicator
 940093 94PO: Persuasion letter sent
 940094 94PO: Payment amount
 940095 94PO: Check sent/jan95
 940096 94PO: Verification indicator
 940097 94PO: Evaluation indicator
 940098 94PO: Interview taped?

INTERVIEWER VARIABLES

940099 94PO: Field supervisor ID
 940100 94PO: Interviewer of record ID
 940101 94PO: Interviewer gender
 940102 94PO: Interviewer education
 940103 94PO: Interviewer race
 940104 94PO: Interviewer ethnicity
 940105 94PO: Interviewer languages

940106 94PO: Interviewer years of experience
 940107 94PO: Interviewer age bracketed

R'S ATTENTION TO CAMPAIGN/MEDIA

940124 94PO: Interest in politics
 940125 94PO: Read paper?
 940126 94PO: Watch news?
 940127 94PO: Listen to radio?
 940128 94PO: Discuss politics?
 940129 94PO: Frequency of political discussion
 940130 94PO: Number of days politics discussed in past week

R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY

940131 94PO: Does R like Democratic party?
 940132 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #1
 940133 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #2
 940134 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #3
 940135 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #4
 940136 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #5
 940137 94PO: Does R dislike Democratic party?
 940138 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #1
 940139 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #2
 940140 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #3
 940141 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #4
 940142 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #5

R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY

940143 94PO: Does R like Republican party?
 940144 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #1
 940145 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #2
 940146 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #3
 940147 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #4
 940148 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #5
 940149 94PO: Does R dislike Republican party?
 940150 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #1
 940151 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #2
 940152 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #3
 940153 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #4
 940154 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #5

R'S ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON AS PRESIDENT

940201 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton
 940202 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - scale
 940203 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - economy
 940204 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - economy scale
 940205 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - foreign policy
 940206 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - foreign policy scale
 940207 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - health care
 940208 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - health care scale
 940209 94PO: How much R cares about outcome of house race

RECALL OF CANDIDATES

940210 94PO: Does R recall names of House candidates?
 940211 94PO: #1 recall house - Code
 940212 94PO: #1 recall house - Party
 940213 94PO: #1 recall house - Summary
 940214 94PO: #1 recall house - Accuracy
 940215 94PO: #2 recall house - Code
 940216 94PO: #2 recall house - Party
 940217 94PO: #2 recall house - Summary
 940218 94PO: #2 recall house - Accuracy
 940219 94PO: #3 recall house - Code
 940220 94PO: #3 recall house - Party
 940221 94PO: #3 recall house - Summary
 940222 94PO: #3 recall house - Accuracy

FEELING THERMOMETER

940223 94PO: Feel thermometer-Clinton
 940224 94PO: Feel thermometer-Perot
 940225 94PO: Feel thermometer-Dole
 940226 94PO: Feel thermometer-Quayle
 940227 94PO: Feel thermometer-Gore
 940228 94PO: Feel thermometer-Jackson
 940229 94PO: Feel thermometer-Hillary
 940230 94PO: Feel thermometer-C Powell
 940231 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate Democratic candidate
 940232 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate Republican candidate
 940233 94PO: Feel thermometer-Tennessee only Senate Democratic
 candidate
 940234 94PO: Feel thermometer-Tennessee only Senate Republican
 candidate
 940235 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate candidate term not up
 940236 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate candidate 1 no race
 940237 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate candidate 2 no race
 940238 94PO: Feel thermometer-House Democrat
 940239 94PO: Feel thermometer-House Republican
 940301 94PO: Feel thermometer-Democratic Party
 940302 94PO: Feel thermometer-Republican Party
 940303 94PO: Feel thermometer-political parties in general
 940304 94PO: Feel thermometer-Hispanics
 940305 94PO: Feel thermometer-Blacks
 940306 94PO: Feel thermometer-conservatives
 940307 94PO: Feel thermometer-labor unions
 940308 94PO: Feel thermometer-womens movement
 940309 94PO: Feel thermometer-people on welfare
 940310 94PO: Feel thermometer-environmentalists
 940311 94PO: Feel thermometer-liberals
 940312 94PO: Feel thermometer-poor people
 940313 94PO: Feel thermometer-whites
 940314 94PO: Feel thermometer-big business
 940315 94PO: Feel thermometer-chrst fundamentalists
 940316 94PO: Feel thermometer-elderly
 940317 94PO: Feel thermometer-illegal immigrants
 940318 94PO: Feel thermometer-gays, lesbians
 940319 94PO: Feel thermometer-wealthy people

CONGRESS APPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL

940320 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress
 940321 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress-scale
 940322 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress-health care
 940323 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress-health care scale

VOTING BEHAVIOR -- 1992 ELECTION

940324 94PO: Voted in 1992?
 940325 94PO: Presidential vote in 1992

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES -- 1992

940401 94PO: Does R like Democratic candidate?
 940402 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #1
 940403 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #2
 940404 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #3
 940405 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #4
 940406 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #5
 940407 94PO: Does R dislike Democratic candidate?
 940408 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #1
 940409 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #2
 940410 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #3
 940411 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #4
 940412 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #5

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES -- 1992

940413 94PO: Does R like Republican candidate?
 940414 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #1
 940415 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #2
 940416 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #3
 940417 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #4
 940418 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #5
 940419 94PO: Does R dislike Republican candidate?
 940420 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #1
 940421 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #2
 940422 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #3
 940423 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #4
 940424 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #5
 940425 94PO: Checkpoint: no House candidates

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT ISSUES

940426 94PO: District issue #1
 940427 94PO: District issue #2
 940428 94PO: District issue #3
 940429 94PO: Checkpoint: no district issues
 940430 94PO: Most important district issue

INCUMBENCY OF CANDIDATE

940431 94PO: Either House candidate incumbent?
 940432 94PO: Which House candidate was incumbent?
 940433 94PO: Party of House candidate incumbent
 940434 94PO: If only 1 candidate ran - was candidate

incumbent?
 940435 94PO: If only 1 candidate ran - candidate number of
 House incumbent
 940436 94PO: If only 1 candidate ran - party of House
 incumbent
 940501 94PO: Checkpoint: Democratic candidate in House race?

INTERACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE

940502 94PO: Contact w/Democratic House candidate?
 940503 94PO: Met Democratic House candidate
 940504 94PO: Attended meeting where Democratic House candidate
 spoke
 940505 94PO: Talked to staff of Democratic House candidate
 940506 94PO: Received mail from Democratic House candidate
 940507 94PO: Read news about Democratic House candidate
 940508 94PO: Heard Democratic House candidate on radio
 940509 94PO: Saw Democratic House candidate on tv
 940510 94PO: Other contact with Democratic House candidate
 940511 94PO: Anyone else have contact with Democratic House
 candidate?

INTERACTION WITH REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE

940512 94PO: Checkpoint: Republican candidate in House race?
 940513 94PO: Contact w/Republican House candidate?
 940514 94PO: Met Republican House candidate
 940515 94PO: Attended meeting where Republican House candidate
 spoke
 940516 94PO: Talked to staff of Republican House candidate
 940517 94PO: Recieved mail from Republican House candidate
 940518 94PO: Read news about Republican House candidate
 940519 94PO: Heard Republican House candidate on radio
 940520 94PO: Saw Republican House candidate on tv
 940521 94PO: Other contact with Republican House candidate
 940522 94PO: Anyone else contact Republican House candidate?

R'S VOTING BEHAVIOR

940601 94PO: Did R vote?
 940602 94PO: Was R registered?
 940603 94PO: Where was R registered?
 940604 94PO: FIPS state/county code of R
 940605 94PO: FIPS state/county R registered
 940606 94PO: Checkpoint: did R register and vote?
 940607 94PO: Did R vote on election day or before?
 940608 94PO: How long before election day did R vote?
 940609 94PO: Voted in person or absentee?
 940610 94PO: Checkpoint: registered in county/state of
 interview?
 940611 94PO: Checkpoint: blue or yellow ballot card?
 940612 94PO: Did R vote for House candidate?
 940613 94PO: R's House vote
 940614 94PO: R's house vote - party
 940615 94PO: Checkpoint: Senate race?
 940616 94PO: Did R vote for Senate Candidate?
 940617 94PO: R's Senate vote

940618 94PO: R's Senate vote - party
 940619 94PO: Checkpoint: Gubernatorial race?
 940620 94PO: Did R vote for Gubernatorial candidate?
 940621 94PO: R's Gubernatorial vote
 940622 94PO: R's Gubernatorial vote - party
 940623 94PO: Checkpoint: blue or yellow ballot card?
 940624 94PO: Nonvoter-House candidate preference?
 940625 94PO: Nonvoter-House candidate preferred
 940626 94PO: Nonvoter-House candidate preferred-party
 940627 94PO: Checkpoint: incumbent in House race?

R'S CONTACT WITH REPRESENTATIVE

940628 94PO: Did R have contact w/House representative?
 940629 94PO: House contact- express opinion
 940630 94PO: House contact- seek information
 940631 94PO: House contact- seek help
 940632 94PO: Did R get response from House representative?
 940633 94PO: Was R satisfied w/response from House
 representative?
 940634 94PO: Anyone else in contact with House representative?
 940635 94PO: Did that person get a response?
 940636 94PO: Was person satisfied w/response?
 940637 94PO: Approve/disapprove House incumbent's performance
 940638 94PO: Approve/disapprove House incumbent - scale

R'S KNOWLEDGE OF INCUMBENT

940639 94PO: Would House representative be helpful?
 940640 94PO: Has House representative done anything special for
 district?
 940641 94PO: Does R know # years House representative in
 office?
 940642 94PO: How many years House representative in office?
 940643 94PO: Less than or greater than 12 years in office?
 940644 94PO: House incumbent's support for Clinton
 940645 94PO: House incumbent supports Clinton almost always
 940646 94PO: House incumbent supports Clinton almost never
 940647 94PO: House incumbent supports Clinton half the time
 940648 94PO: Did House incumbent vote for crime bill?
 940649 94PO: R's guess re: House incumbent's vote on crime
 bill
 940650 94PO: Does House incumbent care more about solving
 problems/prestige
 940651 94PO: Does R favor/oppose term limits?

PARTY IDENTIFICATION

940652 94PO: Is R Republican, Democrat or Independent?
 940653 94PO: Is R strong Republican/Democrat?
 940654 94PO: Is R closer to Republican/Democratic Party?
 940655 94PO: Party identification summary

PROBLEMS FACING COUNTRY

940701 94PO: Does R follow public affairs?

940702 94PO: Most important problem facing country #1
 940703 94PO: Most important problem facing country #2
 940704 94PO: Most important problem facing country #3
 940705 94PO: Checkpoint: most important problems facing
 country
 940706 94PO: Which problem facing country is most important?
 940707 94PO: Best political party to deal w/most important
 problem

PARTY DIFFERENCES

940708 94PO: Any differences between Democratic/Republican
 parties?
 940709 94PO: Party difference #1
 940710 94PO: Party difference #1 content code
 940711 94PO: Party difference #2
 940712 94PO: Party difference #2 content code
 940713 94PO: Party difference #3
 940714 94PO: Party difference #3 content code
 940715 94PO: Party difference #4
 940716 94PO: Party difference #4 content code
 940717 94PO: Party difference #5
 940718 94PO: Party difference #5 content code
 940719 94PO: Party difference #6
 940720 94PO: Party difference #6 content code

R'S CONTACT WITH POLITICAL PARTIES

940801 94PO: Did parties contact R?
 940802 94PO: Which party contacted R?
 940803 94PO: Did anyone else contact R about candidates?
 940804 94PO: Support asked for candidate #1
 940805 94PO: Support asked for candidate #2
 940806 94PO: Did anyone talk to R about voting/registering?
 940807 94PO: Did any moral/religious groups contact R?
 940808 94PO: Did R advise anyone about voting?
 940809 94PO: Did R display button/sticker/sign?
 940810 94PO: Did R go to meetings, rallies etc.?
 940811 94PO: Did R do any other work for party/candidate?
 940812 94PO: Did R contribute to candidate?
 940813 94PO: Party of candidate contribution
 940814 94PO: Did R contribute to political party?
 940815 94PO: Party of contribution
 940816 94PO: Did R contribute to any other group?

FEDERAL SPENDING

940817 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for
 environment
 940818 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for foreign
 aid
 940819 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for social
 security
 940820 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for welfare
 940821 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for aids
 research
 940822 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for food
 stamps

940823 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for public schools
 940824 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for child care
 940825 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for crime
 940826 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for health care
 940827 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for defense

APTITUDE/TENDENCIES OF POLITICAL PARTIES

940828 94PO: Which party would raise taxes?
 940829 94PO: Which party would best handle the economy?
 940830 94PO: Which party would best handle pollution?
 940831 94PO: Which party would best handle crime?
 940832 94PO: Which party would best handle foreign affairs?
 940833 94PO: Which party would fix health care?
 940834 94PO: Which party would reform welfare?

R'S FEELINGS ABOUT PRESIDENT CLINTON

940835 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R angry?
 940836 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R hopeful?
 940837 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R afraid?
 940838 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R proud?

POLITICAL RULER: LIBERAL TO CONSERVATIVE

940839 94PO: R self-rated, liberal/conservative scale
 940840 94PO: If R had to choose: liberal/conservative?
 940841 94PO: Clinton: liberal/conservative scale
 940842 94PO: Certainty about Clinton on liberal/conservative scale
 940843 94PO: House Democratic candidate: liberal/conservative scale
 940844 94PO: Certainty about House Democrat on liberal/conservative scale
 940845 94PO: House Republican: liberal/conservative scale
 940846 94PO: Certainty about House Republican on liberal/conservative scale
 940847 94PO: Democratic party: liberal/conservative scale
 940848 94PO: Republican party: liberal/conservative scale
 940901 94PO: Is United States on right/wrong track?

R'S PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION

940902 94PO: Is R better/worse off than last year?
 940903 94PO: Is R much better/worse off than last year?
 940904 94PO: Will R be better/worse off next year?
 940905 94PO: Will R be much better/worse off next year?
 940906 94PO: Were R's federal taxes higher/lower in 1993?
 940907 94PO: Were R's federal taxes much higher/lower in 1993?
 940908 94PO: Has economy gotten better/worse in past year?
 940909 94PO: Has economy gotten much better/worse in past year?
 940910 94PO: Will economy get better/worse next year?
 940911 94PO: Have policies made economy better/worse in past

year?
 940912 94PO: Have policies made economy much better/worse in
 past year?

PARTY SYSTEM

940913 94PO: Does R favor 2-party system/no parties/multiple
 parties?

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

940914 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: society should ensure equal
 opportunity
 940915 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: gone too far with equal
 rights
 940916 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: big problem- not giving
 everyone equal chance
 940917 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: better not to worry about
 equal opportunity
 940918 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: lack of equal opportunity not
 a problem
 940919 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: fewer problems if equal
 opportunity

ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON

940920 94PO: How well does moral describe Clinton?
 940921 94PO: How well does strong leadership describe Clinton?
 940922 94PO: How well does cares about you describe Clinton?
 940923 94PO: How well does knowledgeable describe Clinton?
 940924 94PO: How well does gets things done describe Clinton?
 940925 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: raise taxes to reduce deficit
 940926 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: cut health/education to
 reduce deficit
 940927 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: increase health/education
 even if more taxes

7-POINT SCALES

940928 94PO: 7-point scale: equal role for women
 940929 94PO: 7-point scale: defense spending
 940930 94PO: 7-point scale: job/standard of living
 940931 94PO: CLINTON 7-point scale: job/standard of living
 940932 94PO: House Democrat 7-point scale: job/standard of
 living
 940933 94PO: House Republican 7-point scale: job/standard of
 living
 940934 94PO: Democratic Party 7-point scale: job/Standard of
 living
 940935 94PO: Republican Party 7-point scale: job/Standard of
 living
 940936 94PO: 7-point scale: aid to Blacks
 940937 94PO: Clinton 7-point scale: aid to Blacks
 940938 94PO: Democratic Party 7-point scale: aid to Blacks
 940939 94PO: Republican Party 7-point scale: aid to Blacks
 940940 94PO: 7-point scale: services/spending
 940941 94PO: Clinton 7-point scale: services/spending

940942 94PO: House Democrat 7-point scale: services/spending
 940943 94PO: House Republican 7-point scale: services/spending
 940944 94PO: Democratic Party 7-point scale: services/spending
 940945 94PO: Republican Party 7-point scale: services/spending
 940946 94PO: R favors/opposes no welfare increase if more kids
 940947 94PO: Degree of favor/opposition to no extra welfare for
 extra kids
 940948 94PO: R favors/opposes 2 year limit for welfare
 940949 94PO: Degree of favor/opposition to 2 year welfare
 limit
 940950 94PO: 7-point scale: federal health insurance
 940951 94PO: Clinton 7-point scale: federal health insurance
 940952 94PO: House Democrat 7-point scale: federal health
 insurance
 940953 94PO: House Republican 7-point scale: federal health
 insurance
 940954 94PO: Democratic Party 7-point scale: federal health
 insurance
 940955 94PO: Republican Party 7-point scale: federal health
 insurance

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

941001 94PO: R favors/opposes preference in hiring Blacks
 941002 94PO: Degree of favor/opposition to preferential
 hiring of Blacks
 941003 94PO: Is it government's role to insure blacks/whites
 in same schools?
 941004 94PO: Does R think gov't should insure blacks/whites
 in same schools?
 941005 94PO: How much change in position of blacks?

R'S KNOWLEDGE

941006 94PO: R's knowledge - Gore
 941007 94PO: R's knowledge - Rehnquist
 941008 94PO: R's knowledge - Yeltsin
 941009 94PO: R's knowledge - Foley
 941010 94PO: R's Knowledge - final decision on
 constitutionality of law
 941011 94PO: R's knowledge - responsibility to nominate
 federal judges
 941012 94PO: Party in control of House before last election
 941013 94PO: Party in control of Senate before last election
 941014 94PO: R's view: circumstances that allow for legal
 abortion

U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

941015 94PO: Has U.S. position in world grown stronger/weaker
 in past year
 941016 94PO: Should U.S. immigration be
 increased/decreased/left the same
 941017 94PO: Should preventing nuclear proliferation be
 foreign policy goal?
 941018 94PO: Should spreading democracy be foreign policy
 goal?

941019 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: U.S should stay home
 941020 94PO: R's opinion: prayer in public schools
 941021 94PO: Strength of R's opinion: prayer in public schools

R'S HEALTH CARE

941022 94PO: Does R have health insurance?
 941023 94PO: Is R satisfied with health plan?
 941024 94PO: Is R's health plan a serious problem?
 941025 94PO: Can R afford health care?

 941026 94PO: R's satisfaction with available health care
 941027 94PO: Has R put off dental/medical treatment due to lack of money?
 941028 94PO: R's satisfaction with U.S. health care

R AGREES/DISAGREES:

941029 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Newer lifestyles contribute to breakdown of society
 941030 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Adjust morals to change
 941031 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Emphasize traditional family ties
 941032 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Tolerate different moral stands
 941033 94PO: How often R trusts government
 941034 94PO: How much government wastes tax money
 941035 94PO: Is government run by big interests?
 941036 94PO: How many people in government are crooked?
 941037 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Public officials dont care
 941038 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: People like R have no say
 941039 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Politcs/government is too complicated
 941040 94PO: R favors/opposes Clinton crime bill
 941041 94PO: R favors/opposes death penalty
 941042 94PO: Strength of R's favor/opposition to death penalty

ROLE OF RELIGION IN R'S LIFE

941043 94PO: Is religion important to R?
 941044 94PO: Amount of guidance R receives from religion
 941045 94PO: How often does R pray?
 941046 94PO: How often does R read the bible?
 941047 94PO: R's opinion on the authority of the bible

R'S OPINION ON STATUS OF BLACKS

941048 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Blacks have gotten less than they deserve
 941049 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: No special favors for blacks
 941050 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Blacks need to try harder
 941051 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Difficult for blacks to work out of lower class due to slavery/discrimination
 941100 94PO: Checkpoint: cross-section /panel

R'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCES AND PRACTICES

941101 94PO: Does R attend religious services?
 941102 94PO: Is R part of a denomination?
 941103 94PO: How often R attends religious services

 941104 94PO: R attends religious services once a week or more
 941105 94PO: R is protestant/catholic/jewish/other
 941106 94PO: R's religious denomination
 941107 94PO: Baptist type
 941108 94PO: Is R affiliated with larger Baptist group
 941109 94PO: Lutheran type
 941110 94PO: Methodist type
 941111 94PO: Presbyterian type
 941112 94PO: Reformed type
 941113 94PO: Church of brethren type
 941114 94PO: 'christian' type
 941115 94PO: Church of christ type
 941116 94PO: Church of god type
 941117 94PO: 'other' subgroupings
 941118 94PO: Name of 'other' subgroups
 941119 94PO: Is church/denomination christian?
 941120 94PO: Is R Jewish orthodox/conservative/reform?
 941121 94PO: Is R Protestant
 fundamentalist/evangelical/charismatic/
 pentecostal?
 941122 94PO: R's religion - summary
 941123 94PO: Checkpoint: R's church attendance
 941124 94PO: Was political information available at place of
 worship?
 941125 94PO: Did clergy support a partiular candidate/party?
 941126 94PO: #1 candidate clergy supported
 941127 94PO: #2 candidate clergy supported
 941128 94PO: #3 candidate clergy supported

PERSONAL INFORMATION

941201 94PO: Month of birth
 941202 94PO: Year of birth
 941203 94PO: Recoded age
 941204 94PO: Marital status
 941205 94PO: Checkpoint: cross-section/panel

R'S EDUCATION

941206 94PO: Highest grade of education
 941207 94PO: Dis R get high school diploma or equivalent?
 941208 94PO: Highest degree of education
 941209 94PO: R's education - summary

EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER

941210 94PO: Checkpoint: married/partnered
 941211 94PO: Highest grade of spouse's education
 941212 94PO: Did spouse get high school diploma/equivalent

941213 94PO: Highest degree in spouse's education
 941214 94PO: Spouse's education - summary

R'S WORK STATUS

941215 94PO: R's employment status
 941216 94PO: R's employment status - summary
 941217 94PO: If unemployed- has R ever worked for pay?
 941218 94PO: If retired- when did R retire?
 941219 94PO: If disabled- has R ever worked for pay?
 941220 94PO: If homemaker/student- is R working now?
 941221 94PO: If unemployed homemaker/student- has R worked in
 past 6 months?

R WORKING OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

941222 94PO: R working- occupation
 941223 94PO: R working- collapsed occupation code
 941224 94PO: R working- prestige score
 941225 94PO: Is R working for industry?
 941226 94PO: Is R working for self/other?
 941227 94PO: Is R working for government?
 941228 94PO: R working- number of hours
 941229 94PO: R working- wants more/fewer hours
 941230 94PO: R working- worried/not worried about losing job
 941231 94PO: Checkpoint: R working now/temporarily laid off
 941232 94PO: R working- laid off in past?
 941233 94PO: R working- pay/hours cut?

R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR DISABLED

941234 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- occupation
 941235 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- collapsed
 occupation code
 941236 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- prestige
 941237 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- industry
 941238 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- works for self
 941239 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- works for
 government
 941240 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- worked in past 6
 months
 941241 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- hours worked
 941242 94PO: Checkpoint: R unemployed/retired/disabled
 941243 94PO: R retired/disabled- working now
 941244 94PO: R retired/disabled- lookng for work
 941245 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- worried/not
 worried about finding a job

R HOMEMAKER/STUDENT

941246 94PO: R homemaker/student- occupation
 941247 94PO: R homemaker/student- collapsed occupation
 941248 94PO: R homemaker/student- prestige
 941249 94PO: R homemaker/student- industry
 941250 94PO: R homemaker/student- worked for self
 941251 94PO: R homemaker/student- worked for government
 941252 94PO: R homemaker/student- hours worked

941253 94PO: R homemaker/student- looking for work
 941254 94PO: R homemaker/student- worried/not worried about
 finding a job

R'S OCCUPATION DATA - STACKED

941255 94PO: Recode1. R's occupation stacked
 941256 94PO: Recode2. R's occupation headings
 941257 94PO: Recode3. R's prestige bracketed
 941258 94PO: Recode4. R's industry stacked
 941259 94PO: Recode5. R employed self/other
 941260 94PO: Recode6. R employed by government
 941261 94PO: Recode7. R's # hours worked per week
 941262 94PO: Recode8. R worried/not worried about loosing job
 941263 94PO: Recode9. R had job in past 6 months
 941264 94PO: Recode10. R looking for job now
 941265 94PO: Recode11. R ever worked for pay

OCCUPATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER

941301 94PO: Checkpoint: r married/partnered
 941302 94PO: Spouse employment status
 941303 94PO: Spouse employment status - summary
 941304 94PO: Spouse unemployed-ever worked for pay
 941305 94PO: Spouse retired- when retired
 941306 94PO: Spouse disabled- ever work for pay
 941307 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- working now
 941308 94PO: Spouse unemployed homemaker/student-worked in
 past 6 months
 941309 94PO: Spouse working- occupation
 941310 94PO: Spouse working- collapsed occupation code
 941311 94PO: Spouse working- prestige
 941312 94PO: Spouse working- industry
 941313 94PO: Spouse working- work for self
 941314 94PO: Spouse working- work for government
 941315 94PO: Spouse working- no. hours
 941316 94PO: Spouse working- wants more/fewer hours
 941317 94PO: Spouse working- worried/not worried about losing
 job
 941318 94PO: Checkpoint: Spouse working/temporarily laid off
 941319 94PO: Spouse working- layoff in past 6 months
 941320 94PO: Spouse working- pay/hours cut?

SPOUSE/PARTNER UNEMPLOYED/RETIRED/DISABLED

941321 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- occupation
 941322 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- collapsed
 occupation
 941323 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- prestige
 941324 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- industry
 941325 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- works for
 self
 941326 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- works for
 government
 941327 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- job in past
 6 months
 941328 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- hours worked

941329 94PO: Checkpoint: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled
 941330 94PO: Spouse retired/disabled- working now
 941331 94PO: Spouse retired/disabled- looking for work
 941332 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- worried/not
 worried about finding a job

SPOUSE/PARTNER HOMEMAKER/STUDENT

941333 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- occupation
 941334 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- collapsed occupation
 code
 941335 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- prestige
 941336 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- industry
 941337 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- worked for self
 941338 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- worked for government
 941339 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- hours worked
 941340 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- looking for job
 941341 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student- worried/not worried
 about finding job

SPOUSE/PARTNER'S OCCUPATION DATA - STACKED

941342 94PO: Recode1001. spouse occupation stack
 941343 94PO: Recode1002. spouse occup headings
 941344 94PO: Recode1003. spouse prestige bracket
 941345 94PO: Recode1004. spouse industry stacked
 941346 94PO: Recode1005. spouse employed self/other
 941347 94PO: Recode1006. spouse employ government
 941348 94PO: Recode1007. spouse # hours work a week
 941349 94PO: Recode1008. spouse worried/not worried about
 loosing Job
 941350 94PO: Recode1009. spouse had job past 6 months
 941351 94PO: Recode1010. spouse looking for job now
 941352 94PO: Recode1011. spouse ever worked for pay

UNION MEMBERSHIP

941401 94PO: Anyone in labor union?
 941402 94PO: Who belongs to labor union?

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

941403 94PO: Checkpoint: family members over 14 years old?
 941404 94PO: Family income
 941405 94PO: R's income
 941406 94PO: Does R belong to social class?
 941407 94PO: R's social class
 941408 94PO: Is R average/upper middle/working social class?
 941409 94PO: Social class- summary
 941410 94PO: Is R close to middle/working class people?
 941411 94PO: Checkpoint: cross section/panel

R'S ETHNIC GROUP IDENTITY

941412 94PO: R's ethnic group #1
 941413 94PO: R's ethnic group #2

941414 94PO: Number of ethnic groups given
 941415 94PO: Closest ethnic group
 941416 94PO: Both parents born in U.S.?
 941417 94PO: Checkpoint: Did R mention Hispanic
 941418 94PO: Is R hispanic
 941419 94PO: R type hispanic

R'S BACKGROUND

941420 94PO: Place R was born
 941421 94PO: Place R grew up
 941422 94PO: Where was R brought up?
 941423 94PO: How long in community?
 941424 94PO: R last community- city?
 941425 94PO: R last community-state/country

R'S RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

941426 94PO: How long lived in residence?
 941427 94PO: R own/pay rent?
 941428 94PO: R have children?
 941429 94PO: No. R's children under 6
 941430 94PO: No. children under 6 living with R
 941431 94PO: No. R's children 6-18 years
 941432 94PO: No. children 6-18 living with R

POST INTERVIEW DESCRIPTION VARIABLES

941433 94PO: Time ending
 941434 94PO: R's gender
 941435 94PO: R's race
 941436 94PO: Other person at interview
 941437 94PO: R's level of cooperation
 941438 94PO: R's level of information
 941439 94PO: R's apparent intelligence
 941440 94PO: R'S suspiciousness
 941441 94PO: R's interest in interview
 941442 94PO: R's sincerity
 941443 94PO: Did R report income correctly?
 941444 94PO: Estimate of R's family income
 941445 94PO: Interview entirely in english
 941446 94PO: Other language used
 941447 94PO: #1 reaction to interview
 941448 94PO: #2 reaction to interview
 941449 94PO: #3 reaction to interview
 941450 94PO: #4 reaction to interview
 941451 94PO: #5 reaction to interview
 941452 94PO: #6 reaction to interview
 941453 94PO: #7 reaction to interview
 941454 94PO: #8 reaction to interview
 941455 94PO: #9 reaction to interview
 941456 94PO: #10 reaction to interview
 941457 94PO: #11 reaction to interview
 941458 94PO: #12 reaction to interview

FEELING THERMOMETER PROBES

941501 94PO: V223 Clinton feeling thermometer probe
 941502 94PO: V224 Perot feeling thermometer probe
 941503 94PO: V225 Dole feeling thermometer probe
 941504 94PO: V226 Quayle feeling thermometer probe
 941505 94PO: V227 Gore feeling thermometer probe
 941506 94PO: V228 Jackson feeling thermometer probe
 941507 94PO: V229 Hillary feeling thermometer probe
 941508 94PO: V230 C Powell feeling thermometer probe
 941509 94PO: V231 Senate Democrat feeling thermometer probe
 941510 94PO: V232 Senate Republican feeling thermometer probe
 941511 94PO: V233 Tennessee Senate Democrat feeling
 thermometer probe
 941512 94PO: V234 Tennessee Senate Republican feeling
 thermometer probe
 941513 94PO: V235 Tennessee Senate incumbent feeling
 thermometer probe
 941514 94PO: V236 Tennessee Senator 1 no state race feeling
 thermometer probe
 941515 94PO: V237 Tennessee Senator 2 no state race feeling
 thermometer probe
 941516 94PO: V238 House Democrat feeling thermometer probe
 941517 94PO: V239 House Republican feeling thermometer probe
 941518 94PO: V301 Democratic party feeling thermometer probe
 941519 94PO: V302 Republican party feeling thermometer probe
 941520 94PO: V303 Political parties feeling thermometer probe
 941521 94PO: V304 Hispanics feeling thermometer probe
 941522 94PO: V305 Blacks feeling thermometer probe
 941523 94PO: V306 Conservatvs feeling thermometer probe
 941524 94PO: V307 Labor unions feeling thermometer probe
 941525 94PO: V308 Women's movement feeling thermometer probe
 941526 94PO: V309 Welfare feeling thermometer probe
 941527 94PO: V310 Environmentalist feeling thermometer probe
 941528 94PO: V311 Liberals feeling thermometer probe
 941529 94PO: V312 Poor people feeling thermometer probe
 941530 94PO: V313 Whites feeling thermometer probe
 941531 94PO: V314 Big busness feeling thermometer probe
 941532 94PO: V315 Christian fund feeling thermometer probe
 941533 94PO: V316 Elderly feeling thermometer probe
 941534 94PO: V317 Illegal immigirant feeling thermometer
 probe
 941535 94PO: V318 Gays/lesbians feeling thermometer probe
 941536 94PO: V319 Wealthy feeling thermometer probe

□>> 1994 VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST: 1992 VARIABLES

SAMPLING INFORMATION

923004 1992 Pre-Election Study Case ID
 923005 1992 Panel or Cross-Section Indicator
 923006 1990 Post Election Study Case ID
 923007 Panel Status For The 1991 Panel/Pilot
 Study
 923008 Full Sample Weight
 923009 Panel Only Weight
 923010 Pre-Post Indicator: 1992 Election Study
 923011 Pre-Election Form-Sample Indicator
 923012 Primary Area Code (3 digits)
 923013 PRIMARY AREA NAME

923014 Census Region
 923015 State Abbreviation
 923016 ICPSR State and 1992 Congressional District
 923017 ICPSR State Code
 923018 FIPS State Code
 923019 1992 Congressional District Number (2 digits)
 923020 1990 Congressional District Number
 923021 Type of Race: House of Representatives
 923022 Type of Race: Senate

PRE-ELECTION INFORMATION

923023 Pre-Election Sample Releases and Replicates
 923024 Pre-Election Sample Release -- Summary
 923025 Pre-Election: Beginning Time (local)--Exact Time
 Now
 923026 Pre-Election: Date of Interview: MONTH
 923027 Pre-Election: Date Interview: Day
 923028 Pre-Election: Interviewer's Interview Number
 923029 Pre-Election: Interview Length in Minutes
 923030 Pre-Election: Post-Edit Length, in Minutes
 923031 Pre-Election: Mode of Interview: Telephone or Personal
 923032 Pre-Election: Total Number of Calls to Obtain
 Interview
 923033 Pre-Election: Result Code
 923034 Reasons for using telephone questionnaire
 923035 Was Name Obtained
 923036 R's Address
 923037 Address Different From Sample Label
 923038 Phone Number Obtained
 923039 Is Number Listed in the Phone Directory
 923040 Is Phone Listed in R's Name
 923041 Does R Have Other Residence
 923042 Contact Information
 923043 Reason for not Interviewing by Phone
 923044 Type of Structure in Which R Lives
 923045 Is Cooperation Needed to Gain Access to Housing Unit
 923046 Instructions for Gaining Access to Housing Unit

R'S RESISTANCE TO INTERVIEW

923047 Refusal Conversion Indicator
 923048 Persuasion Letter Requested
 923049 Type of Incentive Sent to Selected Household
 923050 Amount of Payment Offered to R
 923051 Amount of Payment Made to R
 923052 Did R Refuse Interview Initially
 923053 Did R Break Any Appointment
 923054 Reason for Resistance to Interview: Waste of Time
 923055 Reason for Resistance to Interview: Very Ill
 923056 Reason for Resistance to Interview: 'Too Busy'
 923057 Reason for Resistance to Interview: Stressful Family
 Situation
 923058 Reason for Resistance to Interview: Confidentiality
 923059 Reason for Resistance to Interview: Invasion of
 Privacy
 923060 Reason for Resistance to Interview: Other

GEOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

923061 FIPS State and County Codes
 923062 Tract/Enumeration District Indicator
 923063 FIPS 1980 SMSA Code
 923064 FIPS 1990 CMSA Codes
 923065 Size of Place of Interview - 1990
 923066 Actual Population of Interview Location - 1990
 923067 1990 Belt Code

SAMPLING VARIABLES

923068 Sampling Error Code - Combined Panel/Cross-Section
 923069 Sampling Error Code - Panel Only
 923070 Cross-Section: Number of Household Units
 923071 Panel Only: R Found Not Living at Sample Label Address
 923072 Cross-Section: Household Listing
 923073 Cross-Section: Selection Table
 923074 Cross-Section: Person Number Selected As R
 923075 Cross-Section: Number of Persons in Household
 923076 Cross Section: Number of Politically Eligible Adults
 in HH
 923077 Cross Section: Household Composition Code
 923078 Household Description for Panel and Cross-Section
 923079 Cross-Section: Number of Children Under 6 Years Old in
 HH
 923080 Cross-Section: Number of Children 6-9 Years Old in HH
 923081 Cross-Section: Number of Children 10-13 Years Old in
 HH
 923082 Cross-Section: Number of Children 14-17 Years Old in
 HH

INTERVIEWER VARIABLES

923083 Interviewer's ID Number
 923084 Supervisor ID Number
 923085 Interviewer's Race
 923086 Interviewer's Ethnicity
 923087 Interviewer's Age Bracketed
 923088 Interviewer's Years of Experience
 923089 Interviewer's Gender
 923090 Interviewer's Education
 923101 Interest in the Campaign

INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

923102 Prediction of Winner in Presidential Election
 923103 Does R Think Presidential Race Will Be Close
 923104 Which Presidential Candidate Does R Think Will Carry
 State
 923105 Does R Think the Presidential Race Will Be Close in
 State
 923106 Does R Care Which Party Wins the Presidential Election
 923107 Did R Vote in 1988 Presidential Election
 923108 Vote for President in 1988

BUSH AS CANDIDATE

923109 Is There Anything About Bush That Would Make R Vote

For Him
 923110 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - First Mention
 923111 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Second Mention
 923112 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Third Mention
 923113 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Fourth Mention
 923114 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Fifth Mention
 923115 Is There Anything About Bush That Would Make R Vote
 Against Him
 923116 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - First Mention
 923117 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Second Mention
 923118 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Third Mention
 923119 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Fourth Mention
 923120 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Fifth Mention
 923121 Is There Anything About Clinton That Would Make R Vote
 For Him

CLINTON AS CANDIDATE

923122 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - First Mention
 923123 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Second Mention
 923124 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Third Mention
 923125 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Fourth Mention
 923126 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Fifth Mention
 923127 Is There Anything About Clinton That Would Make R Vote
 Against Him
 923128 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - First Mention
 923129 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Second Mention
 923130 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Third Mention
 923131 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Fourth Mention
 923132 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Fifth Mention
 923133 Is There Anything About Perot That Would Make R Vote
 For Him

PEROT AS CANDIDATE

923134 Reasons Would Vote For Perot - First Mention
 923135 Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Second Mention
 923136 Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Third Mention
 923137 Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Fourth Mention
 923138 Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Fifth Mention
 923139 Is There Anything About Perot That Would Make R Vote
 Against Him
 923140 Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - First Mention
 923141 Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Second Mention
 923142 Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Third Mention
 923143 Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Fourth Mention
 923144 Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Fifth Mention

R'S ATTENTION TO CAMPAIGN/MEDIA

923145 Satisfaction With Presidential Candidates
 923201 How Often Did R Watch News on TV in the Past Week
 923202 How Much Attention Did R Give to the Presidential
 Campaign News on TV
 923203 How Often Did R Read a Daily Newspaper in the Past
 Week
 923204 Did R Read About the Campaign in Any Newspaper

923205 How Much Attention Did R Give to Campaign News in the Newspaper
 923206 Did R Read About the Campaign in Any Magazines
 923207 How Much Attention Did R Give to the Campaign News in Magazines
 923208 Did R Listen to Campaign Speeches or Discussions on the Radio
 923209 How Many Campaign Speeches/Discussions Did R Listen to on the Radio
 923210 Did R Listen/Watch Call-In Radio/TV Talk Shows
 923211 Does R Recall Seeing Any Presidential Campaign Advertisements on TV
 923212 Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - First Mention
 923213 Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Second Mention
 923214 Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Third Mention
 923215 Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Fourth Mention
 923216 Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Fifth Mention

R'S PARTICIPATION IN PRIMARY/CAUCUS

923301 Did R Vote in Caucus/Primary Election
 923302 Did R Vote in Republican or Democratic Primary/Caucus
 923303 Which Republican Did R Vote For in State Primary/Caucus
 923304 Which Democratic Did R Vote For in State Primary/Caucus

FEELING THERMOMETERS

923305 Feeling Thermometer - George Bush
 923306 Feeling Thermometer - Bill Clinton
 923307 Feeling Thermometer - Ross Perot
 923308 Feeling Thermometer - Dan Quayle
 923309 Feeling Thermometer - Albert Gore
 923310 Feeling Thermometer - Anita Hill
 923311 Feeling Thermometer - Tom Foley

 923312 Feeling Thermometer - Barbara Bush
 923313 Feeling Thermometer - Hillary Clinton
 923314 Feeling Thermometer - Clarence Thomas
 923315 Feeling Thermometer - Pat Buchanan
 923316 Feeling Thermometer - Jesse Jackson
 923317 Feeling Thermometer - Democratic Party
 923318 Feeling Thermometer - Republican Party

R'S ASSESSMENT OF BUSH AS PRESIDENT (PRE-ELECTION)

923319 Approves/Disapproves of Bush's Handling of His Job as President
 923320 How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of His Job
 923321 Approves/Disapproves of Bush's Handling of Foreign Relations
 923322 How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Foreign Relations
 923323 Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of the Economy
 923324 How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of

- Economy
- 923325 Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of Persian Gulf Crisis
- 923326 How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of Gulf

R'S OPINION ABOUT CANDIDATES AND PARTIES

Candidate Best Able to Handle...

- 923327 ...The Nation's Economy
- 923328 ...Foreign Affairs
- 923329 ...Poverty
- 923330 ...Pollution and the Environment
- 923331 ...Health Care
- 923332 ...the Budget Deficit

R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY

- 923401 Whether R Likes Anything About the Democratic Party
- 923402 Likes About the Democratic Party - First Mention
- 923403 Likes About the Democratic Party - Second Mention
- 923404 Likes About the Democratic Party - Third Mention
- 923405 Likes About the Democratic Party - Fourth Mention
- 923406 Likes About the Democratic Party - Fifth Mention
- 923407 Whether R Dislikes Anything About the Democratic Party
- 923408 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - First Mention
- 923409 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Second Mention
- 923410 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Third Mention
- 923411 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Fourth Mention
- 923412 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Fifth Mention

R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY

- 923413 Whether R Likes Anything About the Republican Party
- 923414 Likes About the Republican Party - First Mention
- 923415 Likes About the Republican Party - Second Mention
- 923416 Likes About the Republican Party - Third Mention
- 923417 Likes About the Republican Party - Fourth Mention
- 923418 Likes About the Republican Party - Fifth Mention
- 923419 Whether R Dislikes Anything About the Republican Party
- 923420 Dislikes About the Republican Party - First Mention
- 923421 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Second Mention
- 923422 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Third Mention
- 923423 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Fourth Mention
- 923424 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Fifth Mention

R'S PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION

- 923425 Better/Worse Off Financially Than a Year Ago
- 923426 How Much Better/Worse Off Financially Than a Year Ago
- 923427 Better/Worse Off Financially a Year From Now
- 923428 Much or Somewhat Better/Worse Off a Year From Now
- 923429 Income Stayed At/Above/Below the Cost of Living

923430 Income Gone Up/Fallen Behind the Cost of Living
 923431 Federal Economic Policy Has Affected R Financially
 923432 How Much Federal Economic Policy Has Affected R
 Financially
 923433 Been Able to Buy/Had to Put Off Buying Things During
 Past Year
 923434 Put Off Medical/Dental Treatment Due to Lack of Money
 923435 Borrow Money to Make Ends Meet
 923436 Dip Into Savings to Make Ends Meet
 923437 Look for Job, Work 2nd Job/More Hours to Make Ends
 Meet
 923438 Able to Save Any Money Over the Past Year
 923439 Fallen Behind in Rent/House Payments This Past Year

R HAS RECEIVED PAYMENTS

923440 Receive Payments From Social Security
 923441 Receive Payments From Food Stamps
 923442 Receive Payments From Medicare
 923443 Receive Payments From Medicaid
 923444 Receive Payments From Unemployment Compensation
 923445 Receive Payments From AFDC
 923446 Receive Payments From Veterans Benefits
 923447 Receive Payments From Government Retirement Pensions
 923448 Receive Payments From Disability Payments
 923449 Receive Payments From Workman's Compensation
 923450 Presidential Candidate Most Likely to Raise Taxes

R'S FEELINGS ABOUT CANDIDATE: BUSH

923501 Whether Bush Makes R Angry
 923502 Whether Bush Makes R Hopeful
 923503 Whether Bush Makes R Afraid
 923504 Whether Bush Makes R Proud

R'S FEELINGS ABOUT CANDIDATE: CLINTON

923505 Whether Clinton Makes R Angry
 923506 Whether Clinton Makes R Hopeful
 923507 Whether Clinton Makes R Afraid
 923508 Whether Clinton Makes R Proud

IDEOLOGICAL PLACEMENT

923509 Ideological Placement
 923510 Interviewer Checkpoint: Ideological Placement
 923511 Ideological Placement if Moderate/Middle of Road
 923512 Ideological Placement if DK/Haven't Thought Much
 923513 Summary: Ideological Placement
 923514 Ideological Placement - Bush
 923515 Ideological Placement - Clinton
 923516 Ideological Placement - Ross Perot
 923517 Ideological Placement - The Republican Party
 923518 Ideological Placement - The Democratic Party
 923519 Whether Political Candidates Should Display Higher
 Moral Standards

QUALITIES OF A TRUE AMERICAN

923520 Getting Ahead Through Own Effort
 923521 Believing in God
 923522 Treating People of All Races Equally
 923523 Speaking English

R'S OPINION ON NATIONAL ISSUES/PROBLEMS

923524 Racial/Ethnic Groups Should Maintain Distinct
 Cultures
 923525 Those Who Avoided Vietnam Should Have Served Despite
 Beliefs
 923526 Things in This Country Are Going in the Right
 Direction
 923527 Level of Unemployment Has Gotten Better/Worse in Past
 Year

R'S OPINION ON ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

923528 How Much Better/Worse is the Level of Unemployment
 923529 Inflation Has Gotten Better/Worse in the Past Year
 923530 How Much Better/Worse is Inflation
 923531 Nation's Economy Has Gotten Better/Worse in Past Year
 923532 How Much Better/Worse is the Nation's Economy
 923533 Economy Has Gotten Better/Worse in Last Few Months
 923534 How Much Better/Worse is Economy in Past Few Months
 923535 Economy Has Gotten Better/Worse Compared to Four Years
 Ago
 923536 How much Better/Worse is Economy Compared to Four
 Years Ago
 923537 Economy Will Get Better/Worse in Next 12 Months
 923538 America's Ability to Compete in World Economy Gotten
 Better/Worse
 923539 How Much Better/Worse is America's Ability to Compete
 in World Economy
 923540 Standard of Living Will be Better/Worse 20 Years From
 Now
 923541 Federal Economic Policies Have Made Economy
 Better/Worse
 923542 How Much Better/Worse Have Federal Economic Policies
 Made Economy
 923543 Economic Conditions in State Have Gotten Better/Worse
 923544 How Much Better/Worse Are Economic Conditions in State

R'S OPINION ON POLITICAL PARTIES

Which Party Would Do a Better Job...

923545 ...Handling Economy
 923546 ...Handling Foreign Affairs
 923547 ...Solving Problem of Poverty
 923548 ...Making Health Care More Affordable
 923549 ...Cut Social Security Benefits

TAXES AND THE DEFICIT

- 923550 Which Party is More Likely to - Raise Taxes
 923551 Who is More to Blame for Federal Budget Deficit

R'S OPINION ON MILITARY ISSUES

- 923601 Unites States' World Position Has Grown
 Weaker/Stronger
 923602 Party Best Able to Keep United States Out of War
 923603 Should U.S. Maintain Military Power Through High
 Defense Spending
 923604 U.S. Should Not Concern Itself With Problems in Other
 Parts of World
 923605 How Willing Should U.S. be to Use Force to Solve Intl.
 Problems
 923606 How Worried is R About U.S. Getting into a Nuclear War
 923607 How Worried is R About U.S. Getting into Conventional
 War
 923608 Did U.S. Do the Right Thing in Sending Military Forces
 to Persian Gulf
 923609 Was One Party Was More in Favor of Military Force in
 Persian Gulf
 923610 Which Party Supported Use of Force in Persian Gulf
 More

INCUMBENT'S SUPPORT OF PERSIAN GULF WAR

- 923611 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Candidate Named
 923612 Remembers How Incumbent Voted on Use of Force in
 Persian Gulf
 923613 Did Incumbent Vote For/Against Use of Force
 923614 Would R Have Gussed Incumbent Would Vote For/Against
 Use of Force
 923615 Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of War in Persian
 Gulf
 923616 Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of Gulf War

EFFECTS OF PERSIAN GULF WAR

- 923617 Did Anything Good Come Out of the Persian Gulf War for
 the U.S.
 923618 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - First Mention
 923619 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Second Mention
 923620 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Third Mention
 923621 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Fourth Mention
 923622 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Fifth Mention
 923623 Did Anything Bad Come Out of the War for the U.S.
 Besides Losing Lives
 923624 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - First Mention
 923625 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Second Mention
 923626 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Third Mention
 923627 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Fourth Mention
 923628 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Fifth Mention
 923629 Was the War Worth the Cost
 923630 Should the War Have Continued After Kuwait Was
 Liberated

PARTY IDENTIFICATION

923631 Party Identification
 923632 Strength of Party Identification
 923633 Is R Closer to Republican/Democratic Party
 923634 Summary: Party Identification

QUALITIES DESCRIBING CANDIDATE: BUSH

923635 How Well Does "Intelligent" Describe Bush
 923636 How Well Does "Compassionate" Describe Bush
 923637 How Well Does "Moral" Describe Bush
 923638 How Well Does "Inspiring" Describe Bush
 923639 How Well Does "Provides Strong Leadership" Describe Bush
 923640 How Well Does "Really Cares About People Like You" Describe Bush
 923641 How Well Does "Knowledgeable" Describe Bush
 923642 How Well Does "Honest" Describe Bush
 923643 How Well Does "Gets Things Done" Describe Bush

QUALITIES DESCRIBING CANDIDATE: CLINTON

923644 How Well Does "Intelligent" Describe Clinton
 923645 How Well Does "Compassionate" Describe Clinton
 923646 How Well Does "Moral" Describe Clinton
 923647 How Well Does "Inspiring" Describe Clinton
 923648 How Well Does "Provides Strong Leadership" Describe Clinton
 923649 How Well Does "Really Cares About People Like You" Describe Clinton
 923650 How Well Does "Knowledgeable" Describe Clinton
 923651 How Well Does "Honest" Describe Clinton
 923652 How Well Does "Gets Things Done" Describe Clinton

GOVERNMENT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALES:

923701 Respondent
 923702 George Bush
 923703 Bill Clinton
 923704 The Republican Party
 923705 The Democratic Party
 923706 The Federal Government

DEFENSE SPENDING SCALES:

923707 Respondent
 923708 George Bush
 923709 Bill Clinton
 923710 The Republican Party
 923711 The Democratic Party
 923712 The Federal Government

HEALTH CARE AND HEALTH INSURANCE

923713 Can R Afford Health Care
 923714 Does R Have Health Insurance
 923715 Satisfaction With Quality of Available Health Care
 923716 Should Gov't Insurance Plan Cover All Medical Expenses
 923717 Should Government Require Parental Leave

JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:

923718 Respondent
 923719 George Bush
 923720 Bill Clinton
 923721 The Republican Party
 923722 The Democratic Party
 923723 The Federal Government

 923724 Governmental Support of Social and Economic
 Position of Blacks

INCREASE/DECREASE SPENDING ON FEDERAL BUDGET PROGRAMS (See also Variables 3811-3819)

923725 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Food Stamps
 923726 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Welfare
 923727 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on AIDS Research
 923728 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Financial Aid
 For Students
 923729 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Programs That
 Assist Blacks
 923730 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Solving Problem
 of Homeless
 923731 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Programs That
 Assist Blacks

VIEWS ON ABORTION

923732 Respondent's Position on Abortion
 923733 Respondent's View of Bush's Position on Abortion
 923734 Respondent's View of Clinton's Position on Abortion
 923735 Would Respondent Favor/Oppose Parental Consent Law for
 Teenage Abortions
 923736 How Strongly Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Parental
 Consent Law for Abortions
 923737 Would Respondent Favor/Oppose Government Funding for
 Abortions
 923738 How Strongly Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Government
 Funding for Abortions
 923739 Spousal Notification Law for Married Women Seeking
 Abortion
 923740 How Strongly Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Spousal
 Notification Law

VIEWS ON SEXUAL HARASSMENT

923741 Respondent's View of Seriousness of Sexual Harassment
 in the Work Place
 923742 Has Respondent or Anyone Respondent Knows Been Subject
 to Sexual Harassment in Workplace

- 923743 Status of Protection for Women From Sexual Harassment
in Workplace
- 923744 Is Respondent More Inclined to Believe the Woman/Man
in Sexual Harassment

CONGRESSIONAL ISSUES AND PROBLEMS

- 923745 Should Gov't Provide Child Care Assistance to Low/Mid
Income Parents
- 923746 Dealing With Urban Unrest/Rioting Scale - R
- 923747 Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Term Limits For Congress
- 923748 Has Respondent Heard/Read About Problems in Savings
and Loan Business
- 923749 Respondent's View of Who is to Blame for Problems of
Savings and Loan Business
- 923801 Women's Rights Scale - R
- 923802 Does Respondent Favor/Oppose New Limits on Foreign
Imports
- 923803 Respondent's View of Japanese Business Competition and
U.S. Response

RESPONDENTS PLANS FOR NOVEMBER ELECTION

- 923804 Does Respondent Expect to Vote in November
- 923805 Who Will Respondent Vote for in the Presidential
Election
- 923806 How Strong is Respondent's Preference for Presidential
Candidate
- 923807 If "No" in v 3804: Who Would Respondent Vote for in
the Presidential Election
- 923808 If "No" in v 3804: Strength of Respondent's Preference
for President
- 923809 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Volunteered Ross
Perot in V 3807
- 923810 Was Perot Ever Respondent's First Choice for President

INCREASE/DECREASE SPENDING ON FEDERAL BUDGET PROGRAMS (See also Variables 3725-3731)

- 923811 Increase/Decrease Spending on Social Security
- 923812 Increase/Decrease Spending on Science and Technology
- 923813 Increase/Decrease Spending on Child Care
- 923814 Increase/Decrease Spending on Dealing with Crime
- 923815 Increase/Decrease Spending on Improving and Protecting
the Environment
- 923816 Increase/Decrease Spending on Government Assistance
to the Unemployed
- 923817 Increase/Decrease Spending on Poor people
- 923818 Increase/Decrease Spending on Public schools
- 923819 Increase/Decrease Spending on Aid to Big Cities

R'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE AND PRACTICE

- 923820 Is Religion an Important Part of Respondent's Life
- 923821 Amount of Guidance in Daily Living Provided by
Respondent's Religion

923822 How Often Does Respondent Pray
 923823 How Often Does Respondent Read the Bible
 923824 Respondent's View of the Bible
 923825 How Often Does Respondent Watch/Listen to Religious Programs
 923826 Does Respondent Attend Religious Services Apart From Weddings/Baptisms/Funerals
 923827 Does Respondent Consider Self Part of a Particular Church or Denomination
 923828 How Often Does Respondent Attend Religious Services
 923829 Does Respondent Attend Religious Services More Than Once a Week

Denomination/Affiliation

923830 Does Respondent Consider Self Protestant/Roman Catholic/Jewish
 923831 Respondent's Church/Denomination
 923832 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Baptist
 923833 Is Respondent's Church Affiliated With Larger Baptist Group/Strictly Local
 923834 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Lutheran
 923835 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Methodist
 923836 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Presbyterian
 923837 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Reformed
 923838 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Brethren
 923839 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Christian
 923840 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Church/Churches of Christ
 923841 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Church of God
 923842 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Holiness/Pentecostal
 923843 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Other
 923844 Is "Other" Group Mentioned in V3843 Christian
 923845 If Jewish: Is Respondent Orthodox/Conservative/Reform
 923846 Description of Respondent's Kind of Christianity
 923847 Is Respondent a Born-Again Christian
 923848 Is Respondent Officially a Member of a Place of Worship
 923849 Does Respondent Participate in Religious Group Outside of Place of Worship
 923850 Respondent's Religious Affiliation - Summary

PERSONAL INFORMATION

923901 Respondent's Date of Birth - Month
 923902 Respondent's Date of Birth - Year
 923903 Respondent's Recoded Age
 923904 Respondent's Marital Status

R'S EDUCATION

923905 Years of Education Completed - R
 923906 Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass
 Equivalency Test
 923907 Highest Degree Earned - R
 923908 Summary: R's Education

EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER

923909 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Married/Living with
 Partner
 923910 Years of Education Completed - Respondent's
 Spouse/Partner
 923911 Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Get High School
 Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test
 923912 Highest Degree Earned - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 923913 Summary: Spouse's Education

R'S OCCUPATION SECTION

923914 Respondent's Working Status
 923915 Summary: Respondent's Working Status
 923916 If Unemployed: Has Respondent Ever Worked for Pay
 923917 If Retired: When Did Respondent Retire
 923918 If Disabled: Has Respondent Ever Worked for Pay
 923919 If Homemaker/Student: Is Respondent Doing Any Work for
 Pay at Present
 923920 If Unemployed Homemaker/Student: Has Respondent Worked
 for Pay in Last 6 Months
 923921 If Working/Temporarily Laid Off: Respondent's
 Occupation
 923922 Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code
 923923 Prestige Score
 923924 Respondent's Industry/Business
 923925 Is Respondent Self-Employed/Works for Someone Else
 923926 Is Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local
 Government
 923927 Number of Hours Worked Per Week by R
 923928 Is Respondent Satisfied with Number of Hours Worked
 923929 How Worried is Respondent About Losing Job

OCCUPATION - R WORKING OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

923930 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent is
 Working/Temporarily Laid Off
 923931 Was Respondent Out of Work/Laid Off During Last 6
 Months
 923932 Has Respondent Had Pay Cut/Reduction in Work Hours in
 Past 6 Months
 923933 Respondent's Last Occupation - Collapsed Census
 Occupation Code
 923934 Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code
 923935 Prestige Score
 923936 Respondent's Last Occupation - Census Industry Code

923937 Was Respondent Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else
 923938 Was Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local
 Government
 923939 Has Respondent Had a Job in the Past 6 Months
 923940 Number of Hours Per Week Respondent Worked

OCCUPATION - R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR DISABLED

923941 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Employment Status
 923942 Is Respondent Doing Any Work for Pay at the Present
 Time
 923943 Is Respondent Looking for Work at the Present Time
 923944 How Worried is Respondent About Not Being Able to Find
 a Job

R'S OCCUPATIONAL DATA - STACKED

923945 Respondent's Last Occupation - Census Occupation Code
 923946 Respondent's Last Occupation - Collapsed 1980
 Occupation Code
 923947 Respondent's Last Occupation - Prestige Score
 923948 Respondent's Last Occupation - Census Industry Code
 923949 Was Respondent Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else
 923950 Was Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local
 Government
 923951 Number of Hours Respondent Worked in Average Week
 923952 Is Respondent Looking for Work at the Present Time
 923953 How Worried is Respondent About Not Being Able to Find
 a Job
 923954 Respondent's Present/Last Occupation - Census
 Occupation Code
 923955 Respondent's Current/Former Occupation - Collapsed
 Code
 923956 Respondent's Current/Former/Occupation - Census
 Industry Code
 923957 Was Respondent Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else
 923958 Is/Was Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local
 Government
 923959 Number of Hours Respondent Works/Worked on Job in
 Average Week
 923960 How Worried is Respondent About Losing Job/Not Being
 able to Find a Job
 923961 Has Respondent (If Unemployed/Disabled) Had a Job in
 the Last 6 Months
 923962 Is Respondent (If Unemployed/Retired/Disabled) Looking
 for Work at Present Time
 923963 Has Respondent (If Unemployed/Permanently Disabled)
 Ever Done Any Work For Pay

OCCUPATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER

924001 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent's Marital Status
 924002 Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Working Now
 924003 Summary: Working Status of Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924004 Has Spouse/Partner (If Unemployed) Ever Worked for Pay

924005 When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire
 924006 Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever
 Done Any Work for Pay
 924007 Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student)
 Doing Any Work for Pay
 924008 Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last
 6 Months for Pay
 924009 Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner -
 Census Occupation code
 924010 Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code - Respondent's
 Spouse/Partner
 924011 Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924012 Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924013 Respondent's Spouse/Partner was Self-Employed/Worked
 for Someone Else
 924014 Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by
 Federal/State/Local Government
 924015 Number of Hours Worked by Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 in Average Week
 924016 Does Respondent's Spouse/Partner Work More/Fewer Hours
 Than He/She Wants
 924017 How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About
 Losing His/Her Job

OCCUPATION - SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKING NOW OR
 TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

924018 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Employment Status of
 Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924019 Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Been Out of Work/Laid
 Off in Last 6 Months
 924020 Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Had Reduction in
 Hours/Pay in Last Six Months
 924021 Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924022 Collapsed Census Occupation Code - Respondent's
 Spouse/Partner
 924023 Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924024 Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924025 Respondent's Spouse/Partner Worked for Someone
 Else/Was Self-Employed
 924026 Was Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by
 Federal/State/Local Government
 924027 Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner had a Job in the Last
 6 Months
 924028 Number of Works Worked By Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 in Average Week

OCCUPATION - SPOUSE/PARTNER UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED
 OR DISABLED

924029 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Employment Status of
 Respondent's Spouse/Partner
 924030 Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Doing Any Work for Pay
 as the Present Time
 924031 Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Looking for Work at the
 Present Time

924032 How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About
Losing His/Her Job

924033 Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner

924034 Collapsed Census Occupation Code - Respondent's
Spouse/Partner

924035 Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner

924036 Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner

924037 Respondent's Spouse/Partner Worked for Someone
Else/Was Unemployed

924038 Was Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by
Federal/State/Local Government

924039 Number of Hours Worked by Respondent's Spouse/Partner
in Average Week

924040 Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Looking for Work at the
Present Time

924041 How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About Not
Being Able to find a Job

SPOUSE/PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL DATA - STACKED

924042 Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner

924043 Collapsed Census Occupation Code - Respondent's
Spouse/Partner

924044 Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner

924045 Respondent's Spouse/Partner Works/Worked for Someone
Else or Is/Was Unemployed

924046 Was Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by
Federal/State/Local Government

924047 Number of Hours Worked by Respondent's Spouse/Partner
in Average Week

924048 How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About
Losing His/Her Job

924049 Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Had a Job in the Past
6 Months

924050 Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Looking For Work at the
Present Time

924051 Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Ever Done Any Work For
Pay

UNION MEMBERSHIP

924101 Does Anyone in Respondent's Household Belong to a
Labor Union

924102 Who in Respondent's Household Belongs to a Labor Union

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

924103 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Only HH Member Age
14 or Older

924104 Respondent's Family Income Before Taxes

924105 Respondent's Income Before Taxes

SHORT FORM VARIABLES

924106 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Only HH

Member Age 14 or Older

924107 Respondent's Family Income Before Taxes
 924108 Family Income Category
 924109 Was Respondent's Income Before Taxes Above/Below
 \$24,999
 924110 Respondent's Income

R'S CLASS IDENTITY

924111 Does Respondent Think of Self as Belonging to a Social
 Class
 924112 Does Respondent Think of Self as Middle Class or
 Working Class
 924113 If Middle Class: Is Respondent Average/Upper Middle
 Class
 924114 Summary: Respondent's Social Class
 924115 Does Respondent Feel Closer to Middle/Working Class

R'S ETHNIC GROUP IDENTITY

924116 Respondent's Main Ethnic/Nationality Group (Other Than
 American) - 1st Mention
 924117 Respondent's Main Ethnic/Nationality Group (Other Than
 American) - 2nd Mention
 924118 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Number of Groups Mentioned
 924119 Ethnic/National Group R Identifies Most Closely
 924120 Both Parents Born in This Country
 924121 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Hispanic Group Mentioned/Not
 Mentioned
 924122 Is R of Spanish/Hispanic Origin/Descent
 924123 Category Best Describing Hispanic Origin

R'S BACKGROUND

924124 Birthplace
 924125 Where R Grew Up
 924126 Occupation of Father - Collapsed Occupation Code
 924127 Did Mother Have a Job
 924128 Occupation of Mother - Collapsed Occupation Code
 924129 Type of Community R Grew Up In
 924130 How Long R Has Lived in Present
 City/Town/Township/County
 924131 Where Lived Previously - City
 924132 Where Lived Previously - State/Country
 924133 Distance to Previous Residence

RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

924134 How Long R Has Lived at Current Residence
 924135 Does R/Family Own/Rent Home
 924136 Does R Have Any Children

924137 Number of Children Under Age 6
 924138 Number of Children Under Age 6 Living With R
 924139 Number of Children Between 6-18 Years Old
 924140 Number of Children Between Age 6-18 Living With R
 924141 Responsible for Raising Any Other Children
 924142 How Many Additional Children Live With R
 924143 Ending Time of Interview

CONDITIONS OF PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW

924201 Sex
 924202 Race
 924203 Other Persons Present at Interview
 924204 Cooperation
 924205 Level of Information About Politics/Public Affairs
 924206 Intelligence
 924207 Level of Suspicion About the Study Before Interview
 924208 Interest in the Interview
 924209 Sincerity of Answers
 924210 Did R Report Income Correctly
 924211 Estimate of Family Income by Interviewer
 924212 Interview in English/Translated into Another Language
 924213 What Language Was Interview Translated Into
 924214 Reaction to Interview - 1st Mention
 924215 Reaction to Interview - 2nd Mention
 924216 Reaction to Interview - 3rd Mention
 924217 Reaction to Interview - 4th Mention
 924218 Reaction to Interview - 5th Mention
 924219 Reaction to Interview - 6th Mention
 924220 Reaction to Interview - 7th Mention
 924221 Reaction to Interview - 8th Mention
 924222 Reaction to Interview - 9th Mention
 924223 Reaction to Interview - 10th Mention

PROBE INDICATORS FOR PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW

924224 George Bush
 924225 Bill Clinton
 924226 Ross Perot
 924227 Dan Quayle
 924228 Albert Gore
 924229 Anita Hill
 924230 Tom Foley
 924231 Barbara Bush
 924232 Hillary Clinton
 924233 Clarence Thomas
 924234 Pat Buchanan
 924235 Jesse Jackson
 924236 The Democratic Party
 924237 The Republican Party

POST-ELECTION SURVEY

1992 POST-ELECTION INFORMATION

925001 Case ID Number

925002 Sample-Form Indicator
 925003 Mode of Interview - Telephone/Personal
 925004 Beginning Time of Interview
 925005 Date of Interview - Month
 925006 Date of Interview - Day
 925007 Interviewer's Interview Number
 925008 Interview Length in Minutes
 925009 Length of Pre-Edit
 925010 Length of Post-Edit in Minutes
 925011 Total Number of Calls
 925012 Result Code

SAMPLING INFORMATION

925013 Short/Panel-Form Only: Reasons for Using Short-Form
 925014 Is R Living at Sample Address
 925015 Recontact: Was Name Obtained
 925016 Recontact: Interviewer Checkpoint: Address Obtained
 925017 Recontact: If Address Different From Sample Label
 925018 Recontact: Was Phone Number Obtained
 925019 Recontact: Is Phone Listed in Current Directory
 925020 Recontact: Is Phone Listed in Name
 925021 Recontact: Does R Have Another Residence
 925022 Recontact: Name/Phone of Contact Person for R
 925023 Refusal Conversion Indicator
 925024 Persuasion Letter Requested
 925025 R Payment Offered - Amount
 925026 R Payment Paid - Amount
 925027 Contact Description: Did R Refuse Initially
 925028 Contact Description: Did R Break Any Appointments

R'S RESISTANCE TO INTERVIEW

925029 Waste of Time
 925030 Very Ill
 925031 Too Busy
 925032 Stressful Family Situation
 925033 Confidentiality
 925034 Invasion of Privacy
 925035 Other Reason

INTERVIEWER INFORMATION

925036 Interviewer's ID Number
 925037 Supervisor's ID Number
 925038 Interviewer's Race
 925039 Interviewer's Ethnicity
 925040 Interviewer's Age Bracketed
 925041 Interviewer's Yrs of Experience - Up to Sept 1, 1992
 925042 Interviewer's Gender
 925043 Interviewer's Education

GEOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

925101 ICPSR State/Congressional District - R Voting Outside
 Sample Address
 925102 Interest in Political Campaigns
 925103 Did R Watch Programs About Campaign on TV

925104 Number of Campaign Programs R Watched on TV
 925105 Does R Ever Discuss Politics With Family/Friends
 925106 How Often R Discusses Politics With Family/Friends
 925107 Number of Days in Past Week That R Talked Politics
 With Family/Friends
 925108 How Much R Cared About Outcome of U.S. House Elections
 925109 Does R Remember Names of Candidates for U.S. House of
 Representatives

HOUSE CAMPAIGN

925110 Number of House Candidate - 1st Mention
 925111 Party of House Candidate - 1st Mention
 925112 Collapsed Code: House Candidate - 1st Mention
 925113 Knowledge of Names/Parties: House Candidate - 1st
 Mention

 925114 Number of House Candidate - 2nd Mention
 925115 Party of House Candidate - 2nd Mention
 925116 Collapsed Code: House Candidate - 2nd Mention
 925117 Knowledge of Names/Parties: House Candidate - 2nd
 Mention

 925118 Number of House Candidate - 3rd Mention
 925119 Party of House Candidate - 3rd Mention
 925120 Collapsed Code: House Candidate - 3rd Mention
 925121 Knowledge of Names/Parties: House Candidate - 3rd
 Mention

SENATE CAMPAIGN

925201 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: U.S. Senate Race in State

 925202 Does R Remember Names of Candidates for U.S. Senate

 925203 Number of Senate Candidate - 1st Mention
 925204 Party of Senate Candidate - 1st Mention
 925205 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 1st Mention
 925206 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate - 1st
 Mention

 925207 Number of Senate Candidate - 2nd Mention
 925208 Party of Senate Candidate - 2nd Mention
 925209 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 2nd Mention
 925210 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate - 2nd
 Mention

 925211 Number of Senate Candidate - 3rd Mention
 925212 Party of Senate Candidate - 3rd Mention
 925213 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 3rd Mention
 925214 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate - 3rd
 Mention

CALIFORNIA SENATE RACE

925215 Does R Remember Names of Candidates in California
 Senate Race

 925216 Number of Senate Candidate: California - 1st Mention
 925217 Party of Senate Candidate: California - 1st Mention

925218 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 1st Mention,
California

925219 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA - 1st
Mention

925220 Number of Senate Candidate: California - 2nd Mention

925221 Party of Senate Candidate: California - 2nd Mention

925222 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 2nd Mention,
California

925223 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA - 2nd
Mention

925224 Number of Senate Candidate: California - 3rd Mention

925225 Party of Senate Candidate: California - 3rd Mention

925226 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 3rd Mention,
California

925227 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA - 3rd
Mention

925228 Number of Senate Candidate: California - 4th Mention

925229 Party of Senate Candidate: California - 4th Mention

925230 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 4th Mention,
California

925231 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA - 4th
Mention

FEELING THERMOMETERS: POLITICAL FIGURES AND GROUPS

925301 Feeling Thermometer - George Bush

925302 Feeling Thermometer - Bill Clinton

925303 Feeling Thermometer - Ross Perot

925304 Feeling Thermometer - Democratic U.S. Senate Candidate

925305 Feeling Thermometer - Republican U.S. Senate Candidate

925306 Feeling Thermometer - Democratic U.S. Senate
Candidate, California

925307 Feeling Thermometer - Republican U.S. Senate
Candidate, California

925308 Feeling Thermometer - Dem/Rep Senator: Term not up in
state with race

925309 Feeling Thermometer - Senator #1

925310 Feeling Thermometer - Senator #2

925311 Feeling Thermometer - Democratic House Candidate

925312 Feeling Thermometer - Republican House Candidate

925313 Feeling Thermometer - Retiring Democratic
Representative

925314 Feeling Thermometer - Third Party/Independent House
Candidate

925315 Feeling Thermometer - James Stockdale

FEELING THERMOMETERS: GROUPS

925316 Feeling Thermometer - Labor Unions

925317 Feeling Thermometer - Feminists

925318 Feeling Thermometer - People On Welfare

925319 Feeling Thermometer - Conservatives

925320 Feeling Thermometer - Poor People

925321 Feeling Thermometer - Catholics

925322 Feeling Thermometer - Big Business

925323 Feeling Thermometer - Blacks

925324 Feeling Thermometer - The Women's Movement

925325 Feeling Thermometer - The Federal Government in
Washington

925326 Feeling Thermometer - Liberals

925327 Feeling Thermometer - Hispanic-Americans

925328 Feeling Thermometer - The Military

925329 Feeling Thermometer - Environmentalists

925330 Feeling Thermometer - Lawyers

925331 Feeling Thermometer - Illegal Immigrants

925332 Feeling Thermometer - Southerners

925333 Feeling Thermometer - Whites

925334 Feeling Thermometer - Jews

925335 Feeling Thermometer - Gay Men and Lesbians

925336 Feeling Thermometer - Immigrants

925337 Feeling Thermometer - Congress

925338 Feeling Thermometer - Christian Fundamentalists

925339 Feeling Thermometer - Asian-Americans

925340 Feeling Thermometer - The Police

R'S LIKES/DISLIKES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES

925401 Whether R Liked Anything About Democratic Candidate
for U.S. House

925402 What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 1st Mention

925403 What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 2nd Mention

925404 What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 3rd Mention

925405 What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 4th Mention

925406 What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 5th Mention

925407 Whether R Disliked Anything About Democratic Candidate
for U.S. House

925408 What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 1st Mention

925409 What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 2nd Mention

925410 What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 3rd Mention

925411 What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 4th Mention

925412 What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S.
House - 5th Mention

925413 Whether R Liked Anything About Republican Candidate
for U.S. House

925414 What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
House - 1st Mention

925415 What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
House - 2nd Mention

925416 What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
House - 3rd Mention

925417 What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
House - 4th Mention

925418 What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
House - 5th Mention

925419 Whether R Disliked Republican Candidate for U.S. House

- 925420 What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 1st Mention
- 925421 What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 2nd Mention
- 925422 What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 3rd Mention
- 925423 What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 4th Mention
- 925424 What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 5th Mention

IMPORTANT ISSUES - HOUSE CAMPAIGN

- 925425 Most Important Issue - 1st Mention
- 925426 Most Important Issue - 2nd Mention
- 925427 Most Important Issue - 3rd Mention
- 925428 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Whether R Mentioned Issues
- 925429 Most Important Issue to R in U.S. House Campaign
- 925430 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Type of Race/Number of Candidates
- 925431 Did R Prefer One of the Candidates Because of This Issue
- 925432 Candidate R Preferred for U.S. House
- 925433 Party of U.S. House Candidate Named in V 5432
- 925434 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Type of Race/Number of Candidates
- 925435 Whether Either U.S. House Candidate Was An Incumbent
- 925436 Candidate Number Code - U.S. House Incumbent
- 925437 Party of U.S. House Incumbent
- 925438 If Only 1 House Candidate: Was Candidate Incumbent
- 925439 If Only 1 House Candidate: Candidate Number Code
- 925440 Only 1 House Candidate: Party of Candidate
- 925501 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Democratic Candidate

PERSONAL CONTACT WITH DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES

- 925502 R Had Contact With Democratic House Candidate
- 925503 R Met Democratic House Candidate Personally
- 925504 R Attended Meeting Where Democratic House Candidate Spoke
- 925505 R Talked With U.S. House Candidate's Staff/Office
- 925506 R Received Mail from Democratic House Candidate
- 925507 R Read About Democratic House Candidate in Newspaper/Magazine
- 925508 R Heard Democratic House Candidate on Radio
- 925509 R Saw Democratic House Candidate on TV
- 925510 R Had Contact With Democratic House Candidate in Other Ways
- 925511 Does R Know Anyone Who Had Contact With Democratic House Candidate

PERSONAL CONTACT WITH REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

925512 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Republican Candidate
 925513 R Had Contact With Republican House Candidate
 925514 R Met Republican House Candidate Personally
 925515 R Attended Meeting Where Republican House Candidate
 Spoke
 925516 R Talked to Republican House Candidate's Staff/Office
 925517 R Received Mail From Republican House Candidate
 925518 R Read About Republican House Candidate in
 Newspaper/Magazine
 925519 R Heard Republican House Candidate on Radio
 925520 R Saw Republican House Candidate on TV
 925521 R Had Contact With Republican House Candidate in Other
 Ways
 925522 Does R Know Anyone Who Has Had Contact With Republican
 House Candidate

VOTING SECTION: VOTERS

925601 Did R Vote in Elections in November
 925602 Was R Registered to Vote in November Election
 925603 Is R Registered to Vote at Current Address
 925604 County/State of Voter Registration
 925605 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: R Voted/Did Not Vote
 925606 R Voted In Person/By Absentee Ballot
 925607 Where Did R Go to Vote in the November Election
 925608 Did R Vote for a Candidate for President
 925609 Who Did R Vote for in the Presidential Election
 925610 Strength of Preference for Presidential Candidate
 925611 How Long Before Election Did R Decide How to Vote

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE

925612 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Presidential Vote
 Voted for George Bush:
 925613 Did R Ever Think of Voting for Clinton/Perot
 925614 Which Candidate (Clinton/Perot) Did R Think of Voting
 for
 Voted for Bill Clinton:
 925615 Did R Ever Think of Voting for Bush/Perot
 925616 Which Candidate (Bush/Perot) Did R Think of Voting for
 Voted for Ross Perot:
 925617 Did R Ever Think of Voting for Clinton/Bush
 925618 Which Candidate (Clinton/Bush) Did R Think of Voting
 for
 925619 Consideration of Other Candidates - Summary
 925620 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: VOTING RESPONDENT; Registered
 In/Outside State of IW

925621 Did R Vote For U.S. House Candidate
 925622 Who R Voted For in U.S. House Election
 925623 Candidate Named - U.S. House of Representatives
 925624 Strength of Preference for U.S. House Candidate

STATE SENATE RACES

925625 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Senate Race in State

925626 Did R Vote for U.S. Senate Candidate
 925627 Who R Voted For in U.S. Senate Election
 925628 Candidate Named - U.S. Senate
 925629 U.S. Senate Candidate R Voted For
 925630 Candidate Named - U.S. Senate, California
 925631 2nd U.S. Senate Candidate R Voted For - California
 925632 2nd Candidate Named - U.S. Senate, California
 925633 Did R Prefer One Candidate for President
 925634 Presidential Candidate R Preferred
 925635 Strength of Preference for Presidential Candidate

925636 Did R Prefer One Candidate for U.S. House
 925637 U.S. House Candidate Preferred by R
 925638 Candidate Named - U.S. House

SPOUSE/PARTNER VOTED

925639 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Martial Status

925640 Did Spouse/Partner Vote in November Election

CONTACT WITH U.S. HOUSE INCUMBENT

925701 Did R/Family Contact U.S. House Incumbent/Office
 925702 Reason for Contact With House Incumbent - Express
 Opinion
 925703 Reason for Contact With House Incumbent - Seek
 Information
 925704 Reason for Contact With House Incumbent - Seek Help On
 a Problem
 925705 Did R Get Response From House Incumbent/Office
 925706 Level of Satisfaction With Response From House
 Incumbent
 925707 Does R Know Anyone Else Who Contacted House
 Incumbent/Office
 925708 Did Those Who Contacted House Incumbent Get a Response
 925709 Level of Satisfaction of Those Who Contacted House
 Incumbent
 925710 Approval Rating of House Incumbent
 925711 Strength of Approval Rating of House Incumbent
 925712 Helpfulness of House With Another Problem
 925713 Anything Special Done by House Incumbent for District
 925714 Is House Incumbent Keeping in Touch with R's District
 925715 Has R Heard/Read About U.S. Representatives Writing
 Bad Checks
 925716 Opinion on Bad Checks Written by U.S. Representatives

PROBLEMS WITH THE HOUSE BANK

- 925717 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Candidate List Includes House Incumbent
- 925718 Did House Incumbent Write Any Bad Checks
- 925719 Did House Incumbent Write A Lot/A Few Bad Checks
- 925720 Does R Think That Reps Who Wrote Bad Checks Broke Any Laws

IMPORTANT NATIONAL PROBLEMS

- 925721 How Often R Follows Government/Public Affairs
- 925722 Most Important Problem - 1st Mention
- 925723 Most Important Problem - 2nd Mention
- 925724 Most Important Problem - 3rd Mention
- 925725 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Important Problem
- 925726 The Single Most Important Problem the Country Faces
- 925727 How Good A Job Government is Doing With This Problem
- 925728 Political Party Most Likely to Get Gov't to Do Better Job on Problem

R'S OPINION ON VARIOUS POLITICAL ISSUES
(See also Variables 5922-5938)

- 925729 Opinion on Less/More Government
- 925730 Government/Free Market Should Handle Economic Problems
- 925731 Reason Government Has Become Bigger Over the Years
- 925732 Better When One Party Controls Both Presidency and Congress

PARTY CONTACTS WITH R DURING THE CAMPAIGN

- 925801 Political Party Contact R to Talk About Campaign
- 925802 Which Party Contacted R to Talk About Campaign
- 925803 Anyone Else Contact R About Supporting Specific Candidates
- 925804 Which Candidate Was R Asked to Support - 1st Mention
- 925805 Which Candidate Was R Asked to Support - 2nd Mention
- 925806 Which Candidate Was R Asked to Support - 3rd Mention

R'S POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

- 925807 Did R Try to Influence Someone Else's Vote
- 925808 Was R Contacted in Order to Influence His/Her Vote
- 925809 Did R Wear Button/Use Car Sticker/Place Sign in Window During Campaign
- 925810 Did R Attend Political Meetings/Rallies to Support a Candidate
- 925811 Was R Invited to Political Rallies/Meetings to Support a Candidate
- 925812 Did R Do Any Other Work for One of the Parties/Candidates
- 925813 Was R Asked to do Work for Candidate/Party

R'S POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

925814 Did R Use \$ 1 Political Contribution Option on Federal
Tax Return

925815 Did R Give Money to a Candidate Running for Public
Office

925816 Party of Candidate to Whom R Made Contribution

925817 Did R Give money to a Political Party During Election
Year

925818 Political Party to Which R Gave Money

925819 Did R Give Money to Other Group That Supported/Opposed
Candidates

925820 Did Anyone Talk to R About Registering to Vote/Voting

925821 Did R Receive Requests Through Mail for Political
Contributions

925822 How Many Mail Requests for Political Contributions Did
R Receive

925823 Did R Contribute Because of Mail Received

925824 Did R Receive Telephone Requests for Political
Contributions

925825 How Many Telephone Requests for Political
Contributions Did R Receive

925826 Did R Contribute Because of Telephone Calls

925827 Was R Contacted in Person for Political Contributions

925828 Did R Receive Quite a Few Personal Contacts for
Contributions

925829 Did R Contribute Because of Personal Contacts

PARTY DIFFERENCES

925901 Does R See Important Differences Between Parties

925902 Important Differences: Party Reference - 1st Mention

925903 Party Difference Content Code - 1st Mention

925904 Important Differences: Party Reference - 2nd Mention

925905 Party Difference Content Code - 2nd Mention

925906 Important Differences: Party Reference - 3rd Mention

925907 Party Difference Content Code - 3rd Mention

925908 Important Differences: Party Reference - 4th Mention

925909 Party Difference Content Code - 4th Mention

925910 Important Differences: Party Reference - 5th Mention

925911 Party Difference Content Code - 5th Mention

925912 Important Differences: Party Reference - 6th Mention

925913 Party Difference Content Code - 6th Mention

925914 Whether One Party is More Conservative at the National
Level

925915 Party R Thinks is More Conservative

POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE

925916 Job/Political Office Held by Dan Quayle

925917 Job/Political Office Held by William Rehnquist

925918 Job/Political Office Held by Boris Yeltsin

925919 Job/Political Office Held by Tom Foley

925920 Who Has Final Responsibility to Decide
Constitutionality of Law

925921 Who Nominates Judges to the Federal Courts

OPINIONS ON VARIOUS SOCIAL/POLITICAL ISSUES
(See also Variables 5729-5732)

925922 Is R Willing to Pay More Tax to Increase Gov't.
Spending

HOMOSEXUALS

925923 Does R Favor/Oppose Laws Against Job Discrimination of
Homosexuals
925924 Strength of Favor/Opposition to Homosexual Job
Discrimination Laws
925925 Should Homosexuals Be Allowed to Serve in U.S. Armed
Forces
925926 Strength of Opinion on Homosexuals Serving in U.S.
Armed Forces
925927 Should Homosexual Couples Be Legally Permitted to
Adopt Children
925928 Strength of Opinion on Homosexual Couples Adopting
Children

CIVIL RIGHTS

925929 Are Civil Rights Leaders Pushing Too Fast/Going Too
Slowly/About Right
925930 Amount of Change in Position of Black People in Past
Few Years
925931 Does R Favor One Side in Debate Re: Gov't.
Integration of Schools
925932 Opinion on Gov't. Integration of Schools

DEATH PENALTY

925933 Does R Favor/Oppose Death Penalty For Persons
Convicted of Murder
925934 Strength of Favor/Opposition to Death Penalty for
Murder

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

925935 Is R For/Against Preferential Hiring/Promotion of
Blacks
925936 Strength of Opinion on Preferential Hiring/Promotion
of Blacks
925937 Does R Take a Side Re: Gov't. Ensuring Fair Treatment
925938 Should Gov't. See to it That Blacks Get Fair Treatment
925939 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Panel/Cross-Section R

IMPORTANCE OF FOREIGN POLICY GOALS:

925940 Securing Adequate Energy Supplies
925941 Preventing Spread of Nuclear Weapons
925942 Reducing Environmental Pollution
925943 Protecting Weaker Nations
925944 Bringing Democracy to Other Nations

SCHOOL PRAYER

925945 Opinion on Issue of School Prayer
 925946 Strength of Opinion on School Prayer

QUOTAS

925947 Is R For/Against Quotas to Admit Black Students
 925948 Strength of Opinion on Quotas

VIEWS OF CONGRESS

925949 Approval Rating of U.S. Congress
 925950 Strength of Approval/Disapproval of U.S. Congress
 925951 Which Party Had Most Members in House Before Election
 925952 Which Party Had Most Members in Senate Before Election

WOMEN'S ISSUES

926001 Attention R Pays to Women's Issues in the News
 926002 Does R Think of Self as a Feminist
 926003 Is R a Strong Feminist
 926004 Best Way for Women to Improve Their Position
 926005 Sense of Pride in the Accomplishments of Women
 926006 Angry About the Way Women are Treated in Society
 926007 Power and Influence of Women Compared to Men
 926008 Power and Influence Women Ought to Have Compared to
 Men
 926009 Women's Power/Influence Compared to Men
 926010 Power/Influence of Men and Women in Most Families
 926011 Men or Women Should Have More Power/Influence in Most
 Families
 926012 How Strongly R Feels About Men's /Women's
 Power/Influence in Families

NATIONAL GOALS

926013 Most Desirable Goal for a Nation
 926014 Second Choice for Most Desirable National Goal
 926015 Power of the Government in Washington
 926016 Gov't. is Getting Too Powerful/Not Getting Too Strong
 926017 Gov't. Should Become More Powerful/Stay the Way it is
 926018 Party Most Likely to Favor a Powerful Government in
 Washington

DESIRABLE QUALITIES FOR CHILDREN

926019 Independence or Respect for Others
 926020 Obedience or Self-Reliance
 926021 Curiosity or Good Manners
 926022 Being Considerate or Well Behaved
 926023 Gov't. Funds to Support Public/Private/Parochial
 Schools

R AGREES/DISAGREES:

926024 Society Should Ensure Equal Opportunity to Succeed
 926025 Gone Too Far in Pushing Equal Rights in U.S.

926026 U.S. Better Off if Worried Less About Equality
 926027 Not Problem if Some Have More of a Chance in Life
 926028 Fewer Problems in U.S. if People Treated Equally
 926029 Big Problem in U.S. With Not Giving Equal Chances
 926101 Should not Vote if You Don't Care About Outcome
 926102 People Like R Have No Say About What Gov't. Does
 926103 Public Officials Don't Care What R Thinks
 926104 Politics/Government Too Complicated to Understand
 926105 Understands Important Political Issues Facing U.S.
 926106 Well-Qualified to Participate in Politics
 926107 Could Do as Good a Job in Public Office as Others
 926108 Better Informed About Politics/Gov't. Than Most

R'S DEFINITION OF LIBERAL AND CONSERVATIVE

926109 What "Liberal" Means to R - 1st Mention
 926110 What "Liberal" Means to R - 2nd Mention
 926111 What "Liberal" Means to R - 3rd Mention
 926112 What "Conservative" Means to R - 1st Mention
 926113 What "Conservative" Means to R - 2nd Mention
 926114 What "Conservative" Means to R - 3rd Mention

R AGREES/DISAGREES:

926115 Adjust Morals to Changing World
 926116 Tolerate Different Moral Standards
 926117 Fewer Problems in U.S. if Emphasis on Family Ties
 926118 New Lifestyles Contribute to Breakdown of Society
 926119 Sex With Someone Other Than Spouse Always Wrong

 926120 Much of the Time Gov't. Can Be Trusted to Do What
 is Right
 926121 Does Government Waste Tax Money
 926122 Gov't. Run by Big Interests or For Benefit of all
 People
 926123 Many of the People Running the Government are Crooked
 926124 Do Elections Make Gov't. Pay Attention to What People
 Think
 926125 Amount of Attention Gov't. Pays to What People Think
 When Deciding

R AGREES/DISAGREES:

926126 Blacks Should Work Way Up Without Special Favors
 926127 Blacks Have Gotten Less Than They Deserve
 926128 If Blacks Tried Harder Could Be Well Off as Whites
 926129 Difficult for Blacks to Work Out of Lower Class

PATRIOTISM

926130 How Does R Feel When He/She Sees the American Flag
 Flying
 926131 How Strong is Love for Country

SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE BENEFITS

- 926132 Are Social Security Benefits Too Low/About Right/Too High
- 926133 Are Social Security Benefits Much Too Low/High, Somewhat Too Low/High
- 926134 Does R Favor/Oppose Taxes on Social Security Benefits
- 926135 Strength of Favor/Opposition Re: Taxing Social Security Benefits
- 926136 Does R Favor/Oppose Expanding Medicare to Pay for Nursing Home Care
- 926137 Does R Favor/Oppose Expanding Medicare Strongly/Not so Strongly

VOLUNTEERISM AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

- 926138 Was R Able to Devote Any Time to Volunteer Work in Last 12 Months
- 926139 Would R Say Most People Can be Trusted or You Can't be Too Careful
- 926140 Would R Say People Are Helpful or That They Look Out For Themselves
- 926141 Does R Have Neighbors That He/She Knows and Talks to Regularly
- 926142 How Many Neighbors Does R Talk to Regularly
- 926143 Would R be Happy to Serve/Rather Not Serve on a Jury
- 926144 Has R Worked on Some Community Problem in Last 12 Months
- 926145 Was R Able to Contribute Money to Church/Charity in Last 12 Months

ECONOMIC PROJECTIONS

- 926146 Will R Be Better/Worse Off/Same Financially 1 Year From Now
- 926147 Will R Be Much/Somewhat Better/Worse Off Financially 1 Year From Now
- 926148 Does R Think National Economy Will Get Better/Worse/Stay Same
- 926149 Will National Economy Be Much/Somewhat Better/Worse
- 926150 Will What R Pays in Taxes Over Next Year Go Up/Down/Stay Same
- 926151 Will What R Pays in Taxes Go Up a Lot/a Little
- 926152 Does R Think There Will Be More/Less/Same Unemployment in 12 Months

GROUP IDENTIFICATION

- 926201 Group R Feels Close To - Poor People
- 926202 Group R Feels Close To - Asian Americans
- 926203 Group R Feels Close To - Liberals
- 926204 Group R Feels Close To - The Elderly
- 926205 Group R Feels Close To - Blacks
- 926206 Group R Feels Close To - Labor Unions
- 926207 Group R Feels Close To - Feminists
- 926208 Group R Feels Close To - Southerners
- 926209 Group R Feels Close To - Business People
- 926210 Group R Feels Close To - Young People
- 926211 Group R Feels Close To - Conservatives

926212 Group R Feels Close To - Hispanic-Americans
 926213 Group R Feels Close To - Women
 926214 Group R Feels Close To - Working-Class People
 926215 Group R Feels Close To - Whites
 926216 Group R Feels Close To - Middle-Class People
 926217 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Mention of Group
 926218 Single Group R Feels Closest to
 926219 Organization/Activity Representing Interests of
 Group(1)
 926220 Organization/Activity Representing Interests of
 Group(2)

WORK ETHIC SCALES

926221 Work Ethic Scale - Whites
 926222 Work Ethic Scale - Blacks
 926223 Work Ethic Scale - Asian Americans
 926224 Work Ethic Scale - Hispanic Americans

INTELLIGENCE SCALES

926225 Intelligence Scale - Whites
 926226 Intelligence Scale - Blacks
 926227 Intelligence Scale - Asian Americans
 926228 Intelligence Scale - Hispanic Americans

DISPOSITION SCALES

926229 Disposition Scale - Whites
 926230 Disposition Scale - Blacks
 926231 Disposition Scale - Asian Americans
 926232 Disposition Scale - Hispanic Americans

ENGLISH AS OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF U.S.

926233 Does R Favor/Oppose Law Making English Official
 Language of U.S.
 926234 How to Teach Children Who Don't Speak English When
 Entering School
 926235 Foreign Immigrants Permitted to U.S. Increase/Decrease

EFFECT OF HISPANICS ON U.S.

926236 Improve Culture With New Ideas/Customs
 926237 Higher Taxes Due to Demand for Services
 926238 Jobs Taken Away From People Already Here
 926239 Improve Culture With New Ideas/Customs
 926240 Higher Taxes Due to Demand for Services
 926241 Take Away Jobs From People Already Here
 926242 Should Foreign Immigrants Be Immediately Eligible for
 Gov't. Services

PARTY IDENTIFICATION OF R'S PARENTS

926243 Was R's Father/Stepfather Democrat/Republican/
 Independent/Other
 926244 Was R's Mother/Stepmother Democrat/Republican/
 Independent/Other

POST INTERVIEW DESCRIPTION VARIABLES

926245 Ending Time of Interview
 926246 Sex
 926247 Race
 926248 Other Persons Present at Interview
 926249 Cooperation
 926250 General Level of Information About Politics/Public
 Affairs
 926251 Was Interview Conducted Entirely in English
 926252 Language in Which Interview Was Conducted Other Than
 English

PROBE INDICATORS:

926301 George Bush
 926302 Bill Clinton
 926303 Ross Perot
 926304 NAME # 11, 13 or 15: Democratic Senate Candidate
 926305 Name # 12, 14 or 16: Republican Senate Candidate
 926306 Name # 11a: California Democratic Senate Candidate
 926307 Name # 14a: California Republican Senate Candidate
 926308 Name # 19, 29: Democratic/Republican Senator
 926309 Name, Senator #1: Probe Indicator
 926310 Name, Senator #2: Probe Indicator
 926311 Name #31, 33 or 35: Democratic House Candidate
 926312 Name #32, 34 or 36: Republican House Candidate
 926313 Name #41, 42: Democratic/Republican Rep. Retiring
 926314 Name #30: 3rd Party/Independent House Candidate
 926315 James Stockdale

□>> 1994 VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST: 1993 VARIABLES

SAMPLING INFORMATION

927000 93PIL: Incumbent candidate R's Representative in last
 Congress
 937001 93PIL: 1993 Pilot Study case ID
 937003 93PIL: Form assignment
 937004 93PIL: Had R moved since 1992
 937005 93PIL: ICPSR state code
 937006 93PIL: 1992 congressional district number
 937007 93PIL: Had R changed Congressional district since 1992
 937008 93PIL: Flag to skip Q.G3b(A) and Q.G9b(A)
 937009 93PIL: Month of R's birth
 937010 93PIL: Year of R's birth
 937011 93PIL: R's address

INTERVIEW/ER INFORMATION

937012 93PIL: Interviewer's ID number
 937013 93PIL: Year of interview
 937014 93PIL: Month of interview
 937015 93PIL: Day of interview
 937016 93PIL: Interview length in minutes
 937017 93PIL: Number of calls to obtain interview
 937018 93PIL: Result code
 937019 93PIL: Refusal conversion

937020 93PIL: Contact flag
 937021 93PIL: Interviewer's gender
 937022 93PIL: Interviewer's education
 937023 93PIL: Interviewer's race
 937024 93PIL: Interviewer's ethnicity
 937025 93PIL: Interviewer's age
 937026 93PIL: Interviewer's years of experience

ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON PRESIDENCY

937101 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
 presidency
 937102 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling
 of presidency
 937103 93PIL: Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
 handling of presidency
 937104 93PIL: Summary: Clinton presidential approval
 937105 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
 economy
 937106 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling
 of economy
 937107 93PIL: Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
 handling of economy
 937108 93PIL: Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of
 economy
 937109 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
 foreign relations
 937110 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling
 of foreign relations
 937111 93PIL: Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
 handling of foreign relations
 937112 93PIL: Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of
 foreign relations
 937113 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
 homosexuals in military
 937114 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling
 of homosexuals in military
 937115 93PIL: Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
 handling of homosexuals in military
 937116 93PIL: Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of gays
 and lesbians in military
 937117 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
 Bosnia and former Yugoslavia
 937118 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling
 of Bosnia and former Yugoslavia
 937119 93PIL: Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
 handling of Bosnia and former Yugoslavia
 937120 93PIL: Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of
 Bosnia

HOUSE CAMPAIGN

937121 93PIL: Does R remember names of candidates for U.S.
 House
 937122 93PIL: Name of candidate for U.S. House (1st mention)
 937123 93PIL: Party of candidate for U.S. House (1st mention)
 937124 93PIL: Collapsed code for U.S. House candidate (1st
 mention)
 937125 93PIL: R's knowledge of House candidate's name and
 party (1st mention)

937126 93PIL: Name of candidate for U.S. House (2nd mention)
 937127 93PIL: Party of candidate for U.S. House (2nd mention)
 937128 93PIL: Collapsed code for U.S. House candidate (2nd
 mention)
 937129 93PIL: R's knowledge of House candidate's name and
 party (2nd mention)

FEELING THERMOMETER

937130 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Bill Clinton
 937131 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Ross Perot
 937132 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Incumbent Senator 1
 937133 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Incumbent Senator 2
 937134 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Senate candidate who lost
 in 1992
 937135 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Second candidate who lost
 in California
 937136 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - House incumbent
 937137 93PIL: Does R recall job/office of House incumbent
 937138 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Hillary Clinton
 937139 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Rush Limbaugh
 937140 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - Don Young
 937141 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - the Democratic Party
 937142 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - the Republican Party
 937143 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - people who call
 themselves independents
 937144 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - political parties in
 general
 937145 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - gay men and lesbians,
 i.e., homosexuals
 937146 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - the military
 937147 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - the wealthy
 937148 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - the middle class
 937149 93PIL: Feeling thermometer - United We Stand America
 937150 93PIL: Does R know who founded United We Stand America
 937151 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2a (Bill
 Clinton thermometer)
 937152 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2b (Ross
 Perot thermometer)
 937153 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2c (Incumbent
 Senator 1 thermometer)
 937154 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2d (Incumbent
 Senator 2 thermometer)
 937155 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2e (Senate
 candidate who lost in 1992 thermometer)
 937156 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2f (2nd
 candidate who lost in California thermometer)
 937157 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2g (House
 incumbent thermometer)
 937158 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2h (Hillary
 Clinton thermometer)
 937159 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2i (Rush
 Limbaugh thermometer)
 937160 93PIL: Was special DK probe used with Q.B2j (Don Young
 thermometer)
 937161 93PIL: R's vote choice for President at time of
 interview

LIKES/DISLIKES RE: U.S. REPRESENTATIVE

937162 93PIL: Is there anything R likes about U.S.
Representative

937163 93PIL: What R likes about U.S. Representative - 1st
mention

937164 93PIL: What R likes about U.S. Representative - 2nd
mention

937165 93PIL: What R likes about U.S. Representative - 3rd
mention

937166 93PIL: What R likes about U.S. Representative - 4th
mention

937167 93PIL: What R likes about U.S. Representative - 5th
mention

937168 93PIL: Is there anything R dislikes about U.S.
Representative

937169 93PIL: What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 1st
mention

937170 93PIL: What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 2nd
mention

937171 93PIL: What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 3rd
mention

937172 93PIL: What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 4th
mention

937173 93PIL: What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 5th
mention

CONTACT WITH U.S. REPRESENTATIVE

937174 93PIL: Did R meet Representative personally

937175 93PIL: Did R attend meeting/gathering where
Representative spoke

937176 93PIL: Did R talk with Representative's staff/office

937177 93PIL: Did R receive mail from Representative

937178 93PIL: Did R read about Representative in
newspaper/magazine

937179 93PIL: Did R hear about Representative on radio

937180 93PIL: Did R see Representative on TV

937181 93PIL: Did R have any other contact with
Representative

937182 93PIL: Type of contact R had with Representative

937183 93PIL: Does R know anyone who has had contact with
Representative

VOTING BEHAVIOR

937184 93PIL: Did R vote in the election this last November
(Forms 1,3)

937185 93PIL: Did R vote for Democratic or Republican
candidate in election for House of
Representatives (Forms 1,3)

PURPOSE OF R's CONTACT WITH REPRESENTATIVE

937186 93PIL: Did R or R's family contact Representative

937187 93PIL: Was contact made with Representative to express
an opinion

937188 93PIL: Was contact made with Representative to seek
information

937189 93PIL: Was contact made with Representative to seek
help with problem

937190 93PIL: Does R know anyone else who contacted

Representative

APPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL OF REPRESENTATIVE

- 937191 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Representative's handling of job
- 937192 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Representative's handling of job
- 937193 93PIL: Strength of R's disapproval of Representative's handling of job
- 937194 93PIL: Summary: Representative approval

REPRESENTATIVE'S SUPPORT FOR CLINTON

- 937195 93PIL: How often has R's Representative supported Clinton's proposals
- 937196 93PIL: Representative almost always supported Clinton's proposals
- 937197 93PIL: Representative almost never supported Clinton's proposals
- 937198 93PIL: Summary: Representative's support for Clinton
- 937199 93PIL: R's guess re: frequency of Representative's support for Clinton
- 937200 93PIL: Did R's Representative vote for Clinton's deficit reduction plan
- 937201 93PIL: How R's Representative voted for Clinton's deficit reduction plan
- 937202 93PIL: R's guess re: how representative voted for Clinton's deficit plan
- 937203 93PIL: How well R's Representative stays in touch with district

POLITICAL RULER: LIBERAL TO CONSERVATIVE

- 937204 93PIL: R's Self-placement on political ruler (Forms 1,2)
- 937205 93PIL: Probe of R's self-placement on political ruler (Forms 1,2)
- 937206 93PIL: Revised self-placement if response to Q.D1a was incorrect (Forms 1,2)
- 937207 93PIL: Does R consider him/herself a liberal or conservative (Forms 1,2)
- 937208 93PIL: R's certainty re: liberal/conservative orientation (Forms 1,2)
- 937209 93PIL: R's placement of Bill Clinton on political ruler (Forms 1,2)
- 937210 93PIL: Does R consider Bill Clinton a liberal or conservative (Forms 1,2)
- 937211 93PIL: R's certainty re: Clinton's position on political ruler (Forms 1,2)
- 937212 93PIL: R's placement of Bill Clinton on political ruler (Forms 3,4)
- 937213 93PIL: R's certainty re: Clinton's position on political ruler (Forms 3,4)
- 937214 93PIL: R's placement of Bill Clinton on political ruler (Forms 3,4)
- 937215 93PIL: Does R consider Bill Clinton a liberal or conservative (Forms 3,4)
- 937216 93PIL: R's certainty re: Clinton's position on political ruler (Forms 3,4)

- 937217 93PIL: R's Self-placement on political ruler (Forms 923,4)
- 937218 93PIL: Does R consider him/herself a liberal or conservative (Forms 3,4)
- 937219 93PIL: R's certainty re: liberal/conservative orientation (Forms 3,4)
- 937220 93PIL: R's placement of Ross Perot on political ruler
- 937221 93PIL: R's certainty re: Perot's position on political ruler
- 937222 93PIL: R's placement of House incumbent on political ruler
- 937223 93PIL: R's certainty re: House incumbent's position on political ruler
- 937224 93PIL: R's placement of Republican Party on political ruler
- 937225 93PIL: R's placement of Democratic Party on political ruler

QUALITIES DESCRIBING CANDIDATES: CLINTON AND PEROT

- 937226 93PIL: How well does "honest" describe Bill Clinton
- 937227 93PIL: How well does "provides strong leadership" describe Bill Clinton
- 937228 93PIL: How well does "really cares about people like you" describe Clinton
- 937229 93PIL: How well does "knowledgeable" describe Bill Clinton
- 937230 93PIL: How well does "gets things done" describe Bill Clinton
- 937231 93PIL: How well does "honest" describe Ross Perot
- 937232 93PIL: How well does "provides strong leadership" describe Ross Perot
- 937233 93PIL: How well does "really cares about people like you" describe Perot
- 937234 93PIL: How well does "knowledgeable" describe Ross Perot
- 937235 93PIL: How well does "gets things done" describe Ross Perot

DIRECTION/POSITION OF UNITED STATES

- 937236 93PIL: Are things in this country going in the right direction
- 937237 93PIL: Has the United State's position in the world grown weaker

FINANCIAL SITUATION

- 937238 93PIL: Is R better/worse off financially
- 937239 93PIL: How much better/worse off is R financially
- 937240 93PIL: Is R much/somewhat worse off financially
- 937241 93PIL: Summary: How R is getting along financially
- 937242 93PIL: Will R be better/worse off financially one year from now
- 937243 93PIL: Will R be much/somewhat better off financially one year from now
- 937244 93PIL: Will R be much/somewhat worse off financially one year from now
- 937245 93PIL: Summary: R's family better/worse off a year from now
- 937246 93PIL: Will what R pays in taxes go up/down/stay same

- over next year
- 937247 93PIL: Will what R pays in taxes go up a lot or a little
- 937248 93PIL: Will what R pays in taxes go down a lot or a little
- 937249 93PIL: Summary: R's payment of income tax next year

NATIONAL ECONOMY/ECONOMIC POLICY

- 937250 93PIL: Has nation's economy gotten better/worse/stayed same over past year
- 937251 93PIL: Is nation's economy much/somewhat better
- 937252 93PIL: Is nation's economy much/somewhat worse
- 937253 93PIL: Summary: National economy in the past year
- 937254 93PIL: Have federal policies made national economy better/worse/same
- 937255 93PIL: Have federal policies made national economy much/somewhat better
- 937256 93PIL: Have federal policies made national economy much/somewhat worse
- 937257 93PIL: Is effect of federal policies on economy closer to better or worse
- 937258 93PIL: Summary: Federal government economic policies
- 937259 93PIL: Will national economy get better/worse/stay same over next year
- 937260 93PIL: Will standard of living be better/worse/same 20 years from now
- 937261 93PIL: Will free trade with other countries bring prosperity or lose jobs
- 937262 93PIL: Does R feel strongly/not strongly about effect of free trade
- 937263 93PIL: Summary: Trade, strength
- 937264 93PIL: Will level of prosperity be a lot higher/somewhat higher
- 937265 93PIL: Will a lot of jobs/only some jobs be lost
- 937266 93PIL: Summary: Trade amount jobs lost

FEELINGS TOWARD BILL CLINTON

- 937267 93PIL: Has Clinton ever made R feel angry
- 937268 93PIL: Has Clinton ever made R feel hopeful
- 937269 93PIL: Has Clinton ever made R feel afraid
- 937270 93PIL: Has Clinton ever made R feel proud

FEELINGS TOWARD ROSS PEROT

- 937271 93PIL: Has Perot ever made R feel angry
- 937272 93PIL: Has Perot ever made R feel hopeful
- 937273 93PIL: Has Perot ever made R feel afraid
- 937274 93PIL: Has Perot ever made R feel proud

PARTY CONTROL OF PRESIDENCY AND CONGRESS

- 937275 93PIL: Is one party control of both presidency and Congress or control split between parties better

CLINTON'S REQUESTS FOR TAX INCREASES AND SPENDING CUTS

- 937276 93PIL: Did Clinton ask for too large/right amount/too

937277 93PIL: Did Clinton ask for too much/right amount/not
small of a tax increase
enough cuts in programs

APTITUDE/TENDENCIES OF POLITICAL PARTIES

937278 93PIL: Which party would do a better job of handling
the economy
937279 93PIL: Which party would do a better job of handling
foreign affairs
937280 93PIL: Which party would do a better job making health
care more affordable
937281 93PIL: Which party is more likely to raise taxes

VOTING BEHAVIOR

937282 93PIL: Did R vote in the election this past November
(Forms 2,4)
937283 93PIL: Did R vote for Democratic or Republican
candidate in election for House of
Representatives (Forms 2,4)

NAFTA

937284 93PIL: Has R heard enough about NAFTA to have an
opinion on it
937285 93PIL: Does R favor/oppose NAFTA
937286 93PIL: Does R strongly favor/not strongly favor NAFTA
937287 93PIL: Does R strongly oppose/not strongly oppose
NAFTA
937288 93PIL: Summary: NAFTA approval

GENDER SOCIALIZATION IN RAISING CHILDREN

937289 93PIL: Should parents encourage boys to be masculine
and girls to be feminine
937290 93PIL: Does R feel strongly/not strongly about parents
encouraging gender socialization
937291 93PIL: Summary: Gender socialization
937292 93PIL: Should parents give a lot/some attention to
gender socialization
937293 93PIL: Should parents pay any attention to gender
socialization
937294 93PIL: Summary: Parents gender association

R's STATUS AS A POLITICAL INDEPENDENT

937295 93PIL: Does R think of him/herself as a political
independent
937296 93PIL: Does R consider him/herself a strong/not so
strong independent

CONGRESS

937297 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of how Congress has been
handling its job
937298 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Congress
937299 93PIL: Strength of R's disapproval of Congress
937300 93PIL: Summary: Congress approval
937301 93PIL: R approves of almost everything/just most

- things Congress has done
- 937302 93PIL: R disapproves of almost everything/just most things Congress has done
- 937303 93PIL: Summary: Approval of amounts of things Congress has done

ATTENTION RECEIVED FROM U.S. SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES

- 937304 93PIL: How much attention do Senators/Representatives pay to people who elected them

R AGREES/DISAGREES

- 937305 93PIL: We don't need political parties in America anymore
- 937306 93PIL: If not for special interests in Washington most problems could be easily solved
- 937307 93PIL: Media coverage of politics reflects media's own biases more than facts
- 937308 93PIL: Government in this country has broken down and needs big changes
- 937309 93PIL: We need to reduce the deficit, even if that means paying more taxes
- 937310 93PIL: We need to reduce the deficit, even if that means spending less for health care and education

PREFERENCE FOR PARTY SYSTEM

- 937311 93PIL: Would R prefer two party system/candidates without party labels/one or more new parties

CONTACT WITH/SUPPORT FOR ROSS PEROT/UNITED WE STAND

- 937312 93PIL: Has R been contacted by United We Stand since election last November
- 937313 93PIL: Has R ever thought of him/herself as supporter of United We Stand
- 937314 93PIL: Is R a paid member of United We Stand

BUDGET POLITICS/PRIORITIES

- 937315 93PIL: Does R have an opinion on budget politics
- 937316 93PIL: Is maintaining spending or domestic programs/preventing tax increases/or cutting the deficit most important for government right now
- 937317 93PIL: What is the second most important thing for government to do right now
- 937318 93PIL: What should government do to cut the deficit - 1st mention
- 937319 93PIL: What should government do to cut the deficit - 2nd mention
- 937320 93PIL: What should government do to cut the deficit - 3rd mention
- 937321 93PIL: What should government do to cut the deficit - 4th mention
- 937322 93PIL: What should government do to cut the deficit - 5th mention
- 937323 93PIL: What should government do to cut the deficit - 6th mention

LAWS FOR HOMOSEXUALS

- 937324 93PIL: R favors/oppose laws to protect homosexuals from job discrimination
- 937325 93PIL: Strength of R's favor for laws to protect homosexuals
- 937326 93PIL: Strength of R's opposition for laws to protect homosexuals
- 937327 93PIL: Summary: Favor/oppose law to protect homosexuals
- 937328 93PIL: Should homosexuals be allowed to serve in U.S. Armed Forces
- 937329 93PIL: Strength of R's support for homosexuals in U.S. Armed Forces
- 937330 93PIL: Strength of R's opposition to homosexuals in U.S. Armed Forces
- 937331 93PIL: Summary: Homosexuals in U.S. Armed Forces
- 937332 93PIL: Should homosexual couples be legally permitted to adopt children
- 937333 93PIL: Strength of R's support for homosexual couples to adopt children
- 937334 93PIL: Strength of R's opposition to homosexual couples adopting children
- 937335 93PIL: Summary: Should homosexual couples be allowed to adopt children

VIEWS OF HOMOSEXUALITY

- 937336 93PIL: Is homosexuality something chosen or something people cannot change
- 937337 93PIL: Strength of R's belief that homosexuality is something people choose
- 937338 93PIL: Strength of R's belief that homosexuality cannot be changed
- 937339 93PIL: Summary: Homosexuality cannot be changed
- 937340 93PIL: Homosexuals seduce non-homosexuals/don't make sexual advances on people not interested
- 937341 93PIL: Strength of R's belief that homosexuals try to seduce non-homosexuals
- 937342 93PIL: Strength of R's belief that homosexuals don't make advances on people not interested
- 937343 93PIL: Summary: Seduction and Homosexuality
- 937344 93PIL: Does R find homosexuality disgusting
- 937345 93PIL: Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is disgusting
- 937346 93PIL: Does homosexuality of others make R feel personally uncomfortable
- 937347 93PIL: Summary: Homosexuality disgusting
- 937348 93PIL: R worries/doesn't worry that working with a homosexual would pose special risk of getting AIDS or another disease
- 937349 93PIL: Would R worry a lot/little about getting a disease from working with homosexuals
- 937350 93PIL: Is R somewhat/very confident that working with homosexuals poses no special danger of disease
- 937351 93PIL: Summary: Getting disease by working with gays/lesbians
- 937352 93PIL: Homosexuality is unnatural/homosexuality is natural for some people
- 937353 93PIL: Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is

unnatural

937354 93PIL: Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is natural for some people

937355 93PIL: Summary: Homosexuality natural

937356 93PIL: Homosexuals have too much/right amount/not enough influence

937357 93PIL: Homosexuals have too much/only a little too much influence

937358 93PIL: Homosexuals have far too little/slightly too little influence

937359 93PIL: Homosexuals have a little too much/slightly too little influence

937360 93PIL: Summary: Homosexual influence

937361 93PIL: Homosexuality is against God's will/acceptable to God/has nothing to do with God

937362 93PIL: Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is against God's will

937363 93PIL: Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is acceptable to God

937364 93PIL: Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality has nothing to do with God

937365 93PIL: Summary: Homosexuality and God

PARTY IDENTIFICATION

937366 93PIL: R's party identification

937367 93PIL: Strength of R's party identification as Republican

937368 93PIL: Strength of R's party identification as Democrat

937369 93PIL: Is R closer to Republican or Democratic Party

937370 93PIL: Summary: R's Party ID

HEALTH CARE INSURANCE

937371 93PIL: Should government/individuals/employers provide health insurance

937372 93PIL: Strength of R's feeling regarding who should provide health insurance

937373 93PIL: Summary: Government, health insurance

CONSEQUENCES OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES

937374 93PIL: Personal consequences of a national health insurance plan (Forms 1,2)

937375 93PIL: Personal consequences (not coded)

937376 93PIL: Consequences of national health insurance for country (Forms 3,4)

937377 93PIL: Consequences of national health insurance for middle-class (Forms 3,4)

937378 93PIL: Consequences of national health insurance for wealthy (Forms 3,4)

937379 93PIL: Consequences of national health insurance for poor (Forms 3,4)

937380 93PIL: Consequences of national health insurance for whites (Forms 3,4)

937381 93PIL: Consequences of national health insurance for Blacks (Forms 3,4)

937382 93PIL: Consequences of national health insurance for country (Forms 1,2)

937383 93PIL: Personal consequences (not coded)

- 937384 93PIL: Is R currently covered by any health insurance plan
- 937385 93PIL: Tax dollars to public schools only or private/parochial also
- 937386 93PIL: Strength of support for tax dollars for public schools
- 937387 93PIL: Strength of support for tax dollars for private/parochial schools
- 937388 93PIL: Summary: Approval of use of government funds regardless of school type
- 937389 93PIL: Personal consequences of support for parochial/private schools (Form 1)
- 937390 93PIL: Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for country (Form 2)
- 937391 93PIL: Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for middle-class (Forms 1,2)
- 937392 93PIL: Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for wealthy (Forms 1,2)
- 937393 93PIL: Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for poor (Forms 1,2)
- 937394 93PIL: Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for whites (Forms 1,2)
- 937395 93PIL: Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for Blacks (Forms 1,2)
- 937396 93PIL: Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for country (Form 1)
- 937397 93PIL: Personal consequences of support for parochial/private schools (Form 2)

SATISFACTION WITH CHILDREN'S EDUCATION

- 937398 93PIL: Does R have children/grandchildren enrolled in elementary/high school
- 937399 93PIL: Number of children/grandchildren enrolled in elementary/high school
- 937400 93PIL: Is R satisfied with children's education
- 937401 93PIL: Extent of R's satisfaction with children's education
- 937402 93PIL: Extent of R' dissatisfaction with children's education
- 937403 93PIL: Summary: Satisfaction with children's education
- 937404 93PIL: Type of school attended by R's child/children

PREFERENCE IN HIRING AND PROMOTION OF BLACKS

- 937405 93PIL: Is R for/against preferential hiring/promotion of blacks
- 937406 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks
- 937407 93PIL: Strength of R' opposition to preferential hiring/promotion of blacks
- 937408 93PIL: Summary: Preference in hiring and promotion of blacks
- 937409 93PIL: Personal consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks (Form 3)
- 937410 93PIL: Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for country (Form 4)
- 937411 93PIL: Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for middle-class (Forms 3,4)
- 937412 93PIL: Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for wealthy (Forms 3,4)

- 937413 93PIL: Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion
of blacks for poor (Forms 3,4)
- 937414 93PIL: Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion
of blacks for whites (Forms 3,4)
- 937415 93PIL: Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion
of blacks for Blacks (Forms 3,4)
- 937416 93PIL: Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion
of blacks for country (Forms 3)
- 937417 93PIL: Personal consequences of preferential
hiring/promotion of blacks (Form 4)
- 937418 93PIL: Chances of R being passed over for
job/promotion in favor of equally/less
qualified employee
- 937419 93PIL: R agrees/disagrees that affirmative action
programs for blacks have reduced whites'
chances for jobs/promotions
- 937420 93PIL: Strength of R's agreement that affirmative
action reduces chances for whites
- 937421 93PIL: Strength of R's disagreement that affirmative
action reduces chances for whites
- 937422 93PIL: Summary: Affirmative action had reduced chances
for whites