

THIS FILE IS: anes\_2002prepost\_var.txt (codebook variable documentation file)  
 RELEASE VERSION: 20051116 (Nov 16, 2005)

DEFAULT DIRECTORY: C:\ANES\anes\_2002prepost\20051116\  
 =====

VERSION ANES Version Number  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Version of ANES 2002 Pre-Post Election Study

NOTES:  
 -----

This variable appears in the data as:  
 ANES\_2002prepost\_VERSION:YYYY-mmm-DD  
 where mmm is the standard 3-character month abbreviation  
 (Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec).

TYPE:  
 -----

Character

=====

V020001	ID.1. 2002 Pre Case ID
---------	------------------------

=====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Pre Case ID

NOTES:  
 -----

Cases 0001-1513 (4 gaps in numbering).

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V020002	ID.2. 2000 Panel ID
---------	---------------------

=====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Panel 2000 ID

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. 2002 Fresh cross-section respondent

NOTES:  
 -----

For Panel cases, this is the ID from the 2002 Study.

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

```
=====
V020101      Pre-Election Post-stratified weight
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Pre-election Post-stratified weight

NOTES:

-----  
This is a 6-digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 decimal places.

This weight compensates for the unequal probabilities of selection for respondents in different size households and for different non-response across geographic sample design categories.

A post-stratification adjustment used the 2000 CPS March Supplement estimates as the standard. The cells were formed by crossing 6 age groups by 4 levels of education. The age groups were: 18-29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60-69, 70+. The education levels were: < high school graduation, high school graduate, some college, and 4 years of college or more.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 4

```
=====
V020102      Post-Election Post-stratified weight
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Post-election Post-stratified weight

NOTES:

-----  
This is a 6-digit variable with a coded decimal point and 4 decimal places.

See note WEIGHT.1; WEIGHT.2 values are constructed for the cases successfully reinterviewed in the Post.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 4

```
=====
V021001      STUDY.1. 2002 Panel or Fresh Cross Resp
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Panel/Fresh Cross

VALID CODES:

- 1. Panel case  
2. Fresh cross-section case

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

1	1187
2	324

=====

V021002	STUDY.2. 2002 Pre Only or Pre and Post
---------	--

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre-only or Pre-and-Post

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Pre interview only
2. Pre interview and Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	165
2	1346

=====

V021100	HHLISTING.0. FRESH CROSS Selection Table
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=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household Selection Table

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Selection Table A1
2. Selection Table B1
3. Selection Table B2
4. Selection Table C
5. Selection Table D
6. Selection Table E1
7. Selection Table E2
8. Selection Table F

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. Panel case

NOTES:

-----

The Selection Table is used to select a respondent from all household members who are eligible adults. (An eligible adult is a U.S. citizen who is 18 years of age or older). A Selection Table was randomly assigned to all households in the Fresh Cross sample component. After a complete listing of the HH was taken, each eligible

adult was assigned a "Number" based on the criteria of gender and age [beginning with the oldest male as number 1, males numbered by increments of 1 according to descending age; females numbered by descending age starting with the number one higher than that assigned to the youngest male]. The interviewer then used the Selection Table to determine the "Number" of the eligible adult to be interviewed. There were 8 different selection tables.

#PERSONS	PERSON SELECTED (person "Number")								
	A	B1	B2	C	D	E1	E2	F	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
3	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	
4	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	
5	1	2	2	2	4	3	5	5	
6 or more	1	2	2	2	4	5	5	6	

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	1
1	55
2	19
3	29
4	51
5	55
6	32
7	29
8	53

=====

V021101a HHLISTING.1a. 1st HH List Gend-FRESH CR

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 1st HH member gender

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male
2. Female

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the first household member mentioned in the household listing of all adult household members. The household listing was provided by a household member ('informant'). The first name in the household listing corresponds to the informant.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	33
1	120
2	171

=====

V021101b HHLISTING.1b. 1st HH List Age-FRESH CR

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 1st HH member age

MISSING CODES:

-----

00. NA  
INAP. Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the first household member mentioned in the household listing (informant).  
Ages 18-90 and:

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V021101c HHLISTING.1c. 1st HH List Citiz-FRESH CR

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 1st HH member citizen

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes, a citizen  
5. No, not a citizen

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
INAP. Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the first household member mentioned in the household listing (informant).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	2
1	320
5	2

```
=====
V021101d   HHLISTING.1d. 1st HH List Pers#-FRESH CR
=====
```

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 1st HH member Person Number

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. HH member is eligible person 1
2. HH member is eligible person 2
3. HH member is eligible person 3
4. HH member is eligible person 4
5. HH member is eligible person 5
6. HH member is eligible person 6

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. Not an eligible household member; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the first household member mentioned in the household listing (informant).

This represents the 'Person number' (if any) assigned to this household member, according to the numbering process used to number eligible household members while administering the Selection Table respondent selection process (see HHLISTING.0).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1191
0	2
1	189
2	117
3	10
4	2

```
=====
V021102a   HHLISTING.2a. 2nd HH List Gend-FRESH CR
=====
```

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

-----  
 Household listing - 2nd HH member gender

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male
2. Female

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
 INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the second household member mentioned in the household listing; the household listing is a listing, provided by a household member or informed contact, of all adult household members.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1279
0	8
1	118
2	106

=====  
 V021102b HHLISTING.2b. 2nd HH List Age-FRESH CR  
 =====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 2nd HH member age

MISSING CODES:

-----

00. NA  
 INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the second household member mentioned in the household listing.  
 Ages 18-90 and:

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
 V021102c HHLISTING.2c. 2nd HH List Citiz-FRESH CR  
 =====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Household listing -2nd HH member citizen

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes, a citizen
5. No, not a citizen

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the second household member mentioned in the household listing.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1279
1	228
5	4

```
=====
V021102d      HHLISTING.2d. 2nd HH List Pers#-FRESH CR
=====
```

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 2nd HH member Person Number

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. HH member is eligible person 1
2. HH member is eligible person 2
3. HH member is eligible person 3
4. HH member is eligible person 4
5. HH member is eligible person 5
6. HH member is eligible person 6

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. Not an eligible household member; No further members of Household; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the second household member mentioned in the household listing.

This represents the 'Person number' assigned to this household member, according to the numbering process used to number eligible household members while administering the Selection Table respondent selection process (see HHLISTING.0).



## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1283
1	120
2	95
3	11
4	2

```
=====
V021102e   HHLISTING.2e. 2nd HH List Relat-FRESH CR
=====
```

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 2nd HH member Relationship to Informant

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 01. Wife
- 02. Husband
- 03. Girlfriend; female fiance/partner
- 04. Boyfriend; male fiance/partner
- 11. Daughter/stepdaughter
- 12. Son/stepson
- 14. Daughter's boyfriend/fiance/husband
- 15. Son's girlfriend/fiance/wife
- 16. Foster son
  
- 21. Mother
- 22. Father
- 31. Grandmother
- 32. Grandfather
- 41. Sister
- 42. Brother
- 51. Niece
- 52. Nephew
- 61. Aunt
- 62. Uncle
- 70. Roommate/friend

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 00. NA
- INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the second household member mentioned in the household listing. The description was provided by informant.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1279
---	------

0	7
1	85
2	96
3	3
4	8
11	5
12	2
21	5
22	6
31	2
41	1
42	1
70	11

```
=====
V021103a      HHLISTING.3a. 3rd HH List Gend-FRESH CR
=====
```

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 3rd HH member gender

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male
2. Female

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the third household member mentioned in the household listing; the household listing is a listing, provided by a household member or informed contact, of all adult household members.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1474
1	22
2	15

```
=====
V021103b      HHLISTING.3b. 3rd HH List Age-FRESH CR
=====
```

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 3rd HH member age

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 00. NA  
 INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----  
 This describes the third household member mentioned in the  
 household listing.  
 Ages 18-90 and:

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V021103c HHLISTING.3c. 3rd HH List Citiz-FRESH CR  
 =====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Household listing -3rd HH member citizen

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes, a citizen  
 5. No, not a citizen

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----  
 This describes the third household member mentioned in the  
 household listing.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	1474
1	35
5	2

=====  
 V021103d HHLISTING.3d. 3rd HH List Pers#-FRESH CR  
 =====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Household listing - 3rd HH member Person Number

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. HH member is eligible person 1

2. HH member is eligible person 2
3. HH member is eligible person 3
4. HH member is eligible person 4
5. HH member is eligible person 5
6. HH member is eligible person 6

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

INAP. Not an eligible household member; No further members of Household; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the third household member mentioned in the household listing.

This represents the 'Person number' assigned to this household member, according to the numbering process used to number eligible household members while administering the Selection Table respondent selection process (see HHLISTING.0).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1476
1	10
2	12
3	12
4	1

```
=====
V021103e   HHLISTING.3e. 3rd HH List Relat-FRESH CR
=====
```

## IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 3rd HH member Relationship to Informant

## VALID CODES:

-----

01. Wife
02. Husband
03. Girlfriend; female fiance/partner
04. Boyfriend; male fiance/partner
11. Daughter/stepdaughter
12. Son/stepson
14. Daughter's boyfriend/fiance/husband
15. Son's girlfriend/fiance/wife
16. Foster son
  
21. Mother
22. Father
31. Grandmother
32. Grandfather
41. Sister
42. Brother
51. Niece

52. Nephew  
 61. Aunt  
 62. Uncle  
 70. Roommate/friend

## MISSING CODES:

-----

00. NA  
 INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the third household member mentioned in the household listing. The description was provided by informant.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec
---------	-----

.	1474
2	3
4	1
11	7
14	1
16	1
21	5
22	3
42	1
52	1
70	14

```
=====
V021104a      HHLISTING.4a. 4th HH List Gend-FRESH CR
=====
```

## IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 4th HH member gender

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male  
 2. Female

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
 INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the fourth household member mentioned in the household listing; the household listing is a listing, provided by a household member or informed contact, of all adult household members.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1501
1	4
2	6

=====

V021104b HHLISTING.4b. 4th HH List Age-FRESH CR

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 4th HH member age

MISSING CODES:

-----

00. NA  
INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the fourth household member mentioned in the household listing.  
Ages 18-90 and:

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V021104c HHLISTING.4c. 4th HH List Citiz-FRESH CR

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing -4th HH member citizen

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes, a citizen  
5. No, not a citizen

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the fourth household member mentioned in the household listing.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

. 1501  
1 10

=====

V021104d HHLISTING.4d. 4th HH List Pers#-FRESH CR

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 4th HH member Person Number

VALID CODES:

-----

1. HH member is eligible person 1
2. HH member is eligible person 2
3. HH member is eligible person 3
4. HH member is eligible person 4
5. HH member is eligible person 5
6. HH member is eligible person 6

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
INAP. Not an eligible household member; no further members of  
Household; Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This describes the fourth household member mentioned in the  
household listing.  
This represents the 'Person number' assigned to this household  
member, according to the numbering process used to number  
eligible household members while administering the Selection  
Table respondent selection process (see HHLISTING.0).

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

. 1501  
1 1  
2 3  
3 1  
4 5

=====

V021104e HHLISTING.4e. 4th HH List Relat-FRESH CR

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household listing - 4th HH member Relationship to Informant

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Wife

02. Husband  
 03. Girlfriend; female fiance/partner  
 04. Boyfriend; male fiance/partner  
 11. Daughter/stepdaughter  
 12. Son/stepson  
 14. Daughter's boyfriend/fiance/husband  
 15. Son's girlfriend/fiance/wife  
 16. Foster son

21. Mother  
 22. Father  
 31. Grandmother  
 32. Grandfather  
 41. Sister  
 42. Brother  
 51. Niece  
 52. Nephew  
 61. Aunt  
 62. Uncle  
 70. Roommate/friend

## MISSING CODES:

-----

00. NA  
 INAP. No further members of Household; Panel case

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the fourth household member mentioned in the household listing. The description was provided by informant.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec
---------	-----

.	1501
11	1
12	2
21	1
32	1
41	2
51	1
70	2

```
=====
V021105      HHLISTING.5. Number Adults -FRESH CROSS
=====
```

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Number of adults in Household

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. One adult in Household  
 2. Two adults in Household  
 3. Three adults in Household  
 4. Four adults in Household



## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel case

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	1
1	90
2	196
3	27
4	10

=====  
 V021106 HHLISTING.6. Num Elig Adults-FRESH CROSS  
 =====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Number of eligible adults in Household

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. One eligible adult in Household  
 2. Two eligible adults in Household  
 3. Three eligible adults in Household  
 4. Four eligible adults in Household

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel case

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	2
1	95
2	193
3	24
4	10

=====  
 V021107 HHLISTING.7. Number children-FRESH CROSS  
 =====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Number of children in Household

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 00. No children in Household  
 01. One child in Household  
 02. Two children in Household  
 03. Three children in Household  
 04. Four children in Household  
 05. Five children in Household  
 06. Six children in Household

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 99. NA  
 INAP. Panel case

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	195
1	58
2	47
3	16
4	2
5	2
6	1
99	3

=====  
 V021107a HHLISTING.7. Age 1st child -FRESH CROSS  
 =====

## IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Age of 1st child

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 99. NA  
 INAP. No children in household; panel case

## NOTES:

-----  
 Age 1-17 and:  
 00. Under 1 year old

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V021107b HHLISTING.7b. Age 2nd child -FRESH CROSS  
 =====

## IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

## QUESTION:

-----  
Age of 2nd child

MISSING CODES:  
-----

99. NA  
INAP. No children in household; no additional children in household;  
panel case

NOTES:  
-----  
Age 1-17 and:  
00. Under 1 year old

TYPE:  
-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V021107c HHLISTING.7c. Age 3rd child -FRESH CROSS  
=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:  
-----  
Age of 3rd child

MISSING CODES:  
-----

99. NA  
INAP. No children in household; no additional children in household;  
panel case

NOTES:  
-----  
Age 1-17 and:  
00. Under 1 year old

TYPE:  
-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V021107d HHLISTING.7d. Age 4th child -FRESH CROSS  
=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:  
-----  
Age of 4th child

MISSING CODES:  
-----

99. NA  
INAP. No children in household; no additional children in household;  
panel case

NOTES:

-----  
 Age 1-17 and:  
 00. Under 1 year old

TYPE:  
 -----  
 Numeric Dec

=====

V021107e HHLISTING.7e. Age 5th child -FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:  
 -----  
 Age of 5th child

MISSING CODES:  
 -----  
 99. NA  
 INAP. No children in household; no additional children in household;  
 panel case

NOTES:  
 -----  
 Age 1-17 and:  
 00. Under 1 year old

TYPE:  
 -----  
 Numeric Dec

=====

V021107f HHLISTING.7f. Age 6th child -FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:  
 -----  
 Age of 6th child

MISSING CODES:  
 -----  
 99. NA  
 INAP. No children in household; no additional children in household;  
 panel case

NOTES:  
 -----  
 Age 1-17 and:  
 00. Under 1 year old

TYPE:  
 -----  
 Numeric Dec

=====

V021108 HHLISTING.8. R Person No. -FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

R Person Number

VALID CODES:

-----

1. R is person numbered 1
2. R is person numbered 2
3. R is person numbered 3
4. R is person numbered 4

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. Panel case

NOTES:

-----

This is the person number assigned to R in the Household Listing for administration of the Selection Table.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	2
1	195
2	112
3	11
4	4

=====

V021109 HHLISTING.9. HH Composition -FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH-CROSS CASE:

QUESTION:

-----

Household composition

VALID CODES:

-----

10. 1 adult male HHR
11. 1 adult male HHR plus 1 other non-relative
12. 1 adult male HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
20. 1 adult female HHR
21. 1 adult female HHR plus 1 other non-relative
22. 1 adult female HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
30. 1 married couple: no children or all children living at home are under 18
40. 1 married couple plus 1 other relative
50. 1 married couple plus 2 or more other relatives
51. 1 married couple plus 1 other non-relative
52. 1 married couple plus 2 or more non-relatives

55. 1 married couple plus relatives and non-relatives  
 60. 1 male HHR plus 1 other relative  
 65. 1 male HHR plus relatives and nonrelatives  
 70. 1 male HHR plus 2 or more other relatives  
 80. 1 female HHR plus 1 other relative  
 85. 1 female HHR plus relatives and non-relatives  
 90. 1 female HHR plus 2 or more other relatives

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 00. NA  
 INAP. Panel case

## NOTES:

-----  
 The HH composition code is derived from information provided in the household listing. "Adults" are 18 years of age or older; all individuals included in the HH composition codes below refer to adults.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	1187
0	40
10	30
11	2
12	2
20	52
21	4
22	2
30	153
40	14
50	6
51	9
55	1
60	1
80	8

=====  
 V021201      Sample.1. FIPS State Code  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 FIPS State Code

## VALID CODES:

-----  

01. Alabama	02. Alaska
04. Arizona	05. Arkansas
06. California	08. Colorado
09. Connecticut	10. Delaware
11. Washington DC	12. Florida
13. Georgia	15. Hawaii
16. Idaho	17. Illinois
18. Indiana	19. Iowa
20. Kansas	21. Kentucky
22. Louisiana	23. Maine

24. Maryland	25. Massachusetts
26. Michigan	27. Minnesota
28. Mississippi	29. Missouri
30. Montana	31. Nebraska
32. Nevada	33. New Hampshire
34. New Jersey	35. New Mexico
36. New York	37. North Carolina
38. North Dakota	39. Ohio
40. Oklahoma	41. Oregon
42. Pennsylvania	44. Rhode Island
45. South Carolina	46. South Dakota
47. Tennessee	48. Texas
49. Utah	50. Vermont
51. Virginia	53. Washington
54. West Virginia	55. Wisconsin
56. Wyoming	

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 99. NA  
 INAP. No Post-election Interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 This represents the state identified for the Post instrument  
 preload.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V021201a Sample.1a. ICPSR State Code  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 ICPSR State Code

## VALID CODES:

-----  

01. Connecticut	02. Maine
03. Massachusetts	04. New Hampshire
05. Rhode Island	06. Vermont
11. Delaware	12. New Jersey
13. New York	14. Pennsylvania
21. Illinois	22. Indiana
23. Michigan	24. Ohio
25. Wisconsin	31. Iowa
32. Kansas	33. Minnesota
34. Missouri	35. Nebraska
36. North Dakota	37. South Dakota
40. Virginia	41. Alabama
42. Arkansas	43. Florida
44. Georgia	45. Louisiana
46. Mississippi	47. North Carolina
48. South Carolina	49. Texas
51. Kentucky	52. Maryland
53. Oklahoma	54. Tennessee
55. Washington DC	56. West Virginia

- 61. Arizona
- 62. Colorado
- 63. Idaho
- 64. Montana
- 65. Nevada
- 66. New Mexico
- 67. Utah
- 68. Wyoming
- 71. California
- 72. Oregon
- 73. Washington

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 99. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 This represents the state identified for the Post instrument  
 preload.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V021201b Sample.1b. State Abbreviation  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 State abbreviation (alpha)

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 This represents the state identified for the Post instrument  
 preload.

TYPE:

-----  
 Character

=====  
 V021202 Sample.2. Congressional District Number  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 Congressional District Number

VALID CODES:

-----  
 Codes 1-52 and:  
 77. Washington DC

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 99. Correct district not assigned (see Summary.1)  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview



NOTES:

-----

This represents the congressional district identified for the Post instrument preload.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
V021202a Sample.2a. FIPS State and District  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

FIPS State code and Congressional District Number

MISSING CODES:

-----

9999. Correct district not assigned (see Summary.1)  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This represents the state and district identified for the Post instrument preload.

The first 2 digits are FIPS state code; last 2 digits are Congressional district number. 1100=Washington DC

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
V021202b Sample.2b. ICPSR State and District  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

ICPSR State code and Congressional District Number

MISSING CODES:

-----

9999. Correct district not assigned (see Summary.1)  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This represents the state and district identified for the Post instrument preload.

The first 2 digits are ICPSR state code; last 2 digits are Congressional district number. 5500=Washington DC

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
V021202c Sample.2c. State Abbrev and District  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 State Abbreviation and Congressional District Number (alpha)

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 This represents the state and district identified for the Post instrument preload.  
 "DC00"=Washington DC. " " corresponds to 1 in Summary.1

## TYPE:

-----  
 Character

=====  
 V021203      Census region  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Census region

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Northeast (CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT)  
 2. North Central (IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND,  
                   OH, SD, WI)  
 3. South (AL, AR, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, NC,  
           OK, SC, TN, TX, VA, WV)  
 4. West (AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA,  
           WY)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Built from Sample.1.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric    Dec

1	263
2	407
3	537
4	304

=====  
 V021204      2000 Census Urban/Rural Classification  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 2000 Census Urban/Rural Classification

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Urban
2. Rural

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

The Pre production address was used for assigning geocodes.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

0	76
1	1137
2	298

```
=====
V021205      2000 Census FIPS County code
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

2000 Census FIPS County code (state and county)

## MISSING CODES:

-----

00000. NA

## NOTES:

-----

The Pre production address was used for assigning geocodes.  
This variable has been blanked to preserve respondent confidentiality.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

```
=====
V021206      2000 Census Place code
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

2000 Census Place code

## MISSING CODES:

-----

00000. NA  
INAP. No defined Census Place

## NOTES:

-----

The Pre production address was used for assigning geocodes.  
This variable has been blanked to preserve respondent confidentiality.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V021207        2000 Census MSA code

=====

QUESTION:

-----

2000 Census MSA code

MISSING CODES:

-----

0000. NA

INAP. Location not in MSA

NOTES:

-----

The Pre production address was used for assigning geocodes.  
This variable has been blanked to preserve respondent  
confidentiality.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V021208        2000 Census Tract

=====

QUESTION:

-----

2000 Census Tract

MISSING CODES:

-----

0000.00 NA

NOTES:

-----

The Pre production address was used for assigning geocodes.  
This variable has been blanked to preserve respondent  
confidentiality.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 2

=====

V022000        PreAdmin.0. Form of Pre interview

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Form of 2002 Pre Interview

VALID CODES:

-----

01.    K1 spending - L2OPEN        - P1RACE

02. K1 spending - L2OPEN - P2GENDER  
 03. K1 spending - L2CLOSED - P1RACE  
 04. K1 spending - L2CLOSED - P2GENDER  
 06. K2 spending - L2OPEN - P1RACE  
 06. K2 spending - L2OPEN - P2GENDER  
 07. K2 spending - L2CLOSED - P1RACE  
 08. K2 spending - L2CLOSED - P2GENDER

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 00. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Aside from various randomly assigned wording and placement/order options, the following content options were randomly assigned to 1/2 samples in the Pre:

- 1- either K1 series or K2 series of Federal budget spending items (increase/decrease)
- 2- L2 general income inequality as openend (L2a/L2b) or as closed series (L2c/L2d) [each has wording variants]
- 3- Income inequality questions for either race (P1 series) or gender (P2 series) [each series includes wording variants]

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V022001 PreAdmin.1. Release  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Pre Release number

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. 1st third  
 2. 2nd third  
 3. remainder

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V022002 PreAdmin.2. Mode  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Pre Mode

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Telephone

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====

V022003      PreAdmin.3. Number of calls

=====

QUESTION:

-----  
 Pre number of calls

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 99. NA

NOTES:

-----  
 1-25

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

1	254
2	199
3	175
4	148
5	89
6	99
7	76
8	59
9	51
10	47
11	38
12	34
13	20
14	30
15	30
16	15
17	21
18	15
19	14
20	15
21	3
22	6
23	7
24	10
25	56

=====

V022004      PreAdmin.4. Result

=====

QUESTION:

-----  
 Pre Result

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Completed interview

NOTES:

-----  
There were no partials in the 2002 Pre.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V022005      PreAdmin.5. Language  
=====

QUESTION:

-----  
Pre language

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. English

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V022006      PreAdmin.6. Verification  
=====

QUESTION:

-----  
Pre interview verification

VALID CODES:

-----  
5. No verification

NOTES:

-----  
There was no verification of interviews at the interviewing facility.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V022007      PreAdmin.7. Evaluation  
=====

QUESTION:

-----  
Pre interview evaluation

VALID CODES:

-----  
5. No evaluation

NOTES:

-----

There was no evaluation of interviews at the interviewing facility.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V022008 PreAdmin.8. Tape recorded

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre interview tape-recorded

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Tape recorded
5. Not tape recorded

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

1	8
5	1503

=====

V022009 PreAdmin.9. Interviewed in parts

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre interview in parts

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Interviewed in parts (multiple sessions)
5. Not interviewed in parts (1 session)

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

1	185
5	1326

=====

V022010 PreAdmin.10. Number of parts

=====

IF PRE INTERVIEW CONDUCTED IN PARTS:

QUESTION:

-----

Pre number of parts

MISSING CODES:

-----

9. NA



INAP. Not interviewed in parts (5 in PreAdmin.9)

NOTES:

-----

2-5

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1326
2	142
3	32
4	7
5	4

=====

V022011      PreAdmin.11. Number of interviewers

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre number of interviewers

MISSING CODES:

-----

9. NA

NOTES:

-----

This is the number of interviewers used on the case (1-5).

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

1	1332
2	141
3	29
4	7
5	2

=====

V022012a      PreAdmin.12a. Beginning month

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre interview - beginning month

VALID CODES:

-----

09. September  
10. October  
11. November

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

9	401
10	926
11	184

```
=====
V022012b   PreAdmin.12b. Beginning day
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Pre interview - beginning day

NOTES:

-----  
1-31

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

```
=====
V022012c   PreAdmin.12c. Beginning month and day
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Pre interview - beginning month and day (MMDD)

NOTES:

-----  
This is a character variable

TYPE:

-----  
Character

```
=====
V022012d   PreAdmin.12d. Days before election
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Pre Interview - Number of days before election

MISSING CODES:

-----  
00. NA

NOTES:

-----  
Based on beginning date of interview.  
The 2002 national elections were held November 5.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

```
=====
V022013a   PreAdmin.13a. Ending month
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----  
Pre interview - ending month

## VALID CODES:

-----  
09. September  
10. October  
11. November

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

9	369
10	927
11	215

=====  
V022013b PreAdmin.13b. Ending day  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Pre interview - ending day

## NOTES:

-----  
1-31

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V022013c PreAdmin.12c. Ending month and day  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Pre interview - ending month and day (MMDD)

## NOTES:

-----  
This is a character variable

## TYPE:

-----  
Character

=====  
V022014 PreAdmin.14. Pre Address given  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Pre payment address given?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Yes  
 5. No

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

1	1504
5	7

=====  
 V022015 PreAdmin.15. Payment mode  
 =====

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:  
 -----

Pre payment mode

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Check

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. 5 in PreAdmin.14

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

=====  
 V022016 PreAdmin.16. Payment amount  
 =====

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:  
 -----

Pre payment amount

VALID CODES:  
 -----

20. Twenty dollars  
 40. Forty dollars  
 50. Fifty dollars

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. 5 in PreAdmin.14

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	7
20	1125
40	36

50 343

```
=====
V022017a    PreAdmin.17a. Month payment mailed
=====
```

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:

```
-----
Date Pre payment mailed - month
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
09. September
10. October
11. November
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
INAP. 5 in PreAdmin.14
```

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec
```

```

.          7
9          144
10         914
11         446
```

```
=====
V022017b    PreAdmin.17b. Day payment mailed
=====
```

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:

```
-----
Date Pre payment mailed - day
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
INAP. 5 in PreAdmin.14
```

NOTES:

```
-----
1-31
```

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec
```

```
=====
V022018    PreAdmin.18. Pre Interview Length
=====
```

QUESTION:

```
-----
Pre Interview Length
```

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
This is length in minutes.

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec=====  
V022019 PreAdmin.19. Pre Interviewer IW Number  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Pre Interviewer"s Interview Number

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
This represents the Nth interview of the interviewer.

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec=====  
V022020 PreAdmin.20. Pre Persuasion letter sent  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Pre Persuasion letter sent

## VALID CODES:

-----  
0. No letter sent  
1. Pre persuasion letter sent

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec0 1151  
1 360=====  
V022021 PreAdmin.21. Date of Pre Persuasion Lett  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Date of Pre Persuasion Letter

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Pre persuasion letter

## NOTES:

-----  
 This is a character variable MMDD (2002).

## TYPE:

-----  
 Character

=====  
 V022022      PreAdmin.22. Type Pre Persuasion Letter  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Type of Pre Persuasion letter sent

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 11. Panel Busy  
 12. Panel Health  
 13. Panel No Contact  
 14. Panel Reluctant  
 21. Fresh Cross Busy  
 22. Fresh Cross Health  
 23. Fresh Cross No Contact  
 24. Fresh Cross Reluctant  
 30. Special

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Pre persuasion letter

## NOTES:

-----  
 For types 21, 22 and 24, increased compensation (\$40) was offered in the persuasion letter.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric    Dec

.	1151
11	6
12	3
13	246
14	44
21	2
23	29
24	29
30	1

=====  
 V022023      PreAdmin.23. Second Persuasion Letter  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----

2nd Persuasion Letter sent

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 0. 2nd letter not sent
- 1. 2nd persuasion letter sent October 28, 2002

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross case

## NOTES:

-----

At a late stage of the Pre production period (on October 28, 2002), a special letter offering final maximum compensation (\$50) was sent to 872 panel cases which were not yet completions.

This letter was in addition to the persuasion letter described in PreAdmin.22.

(Note: Fresh cross cases were also offered \$50 late in the Pre production period, but these offers were made by telephone).

## TYPE:

-----

Character

```
=====
V022024      IWR.1. Pre IWR of Record
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Pre-election Interviewer of Record

## MISSING CODES:

-----

000. NA

## NOTES:

-----

Interviewer ID number is coded and:

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

```
=====
V022025      IWR.2. Pre IWR Gender
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Pre-election Interviewer Gender

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Male
- 2. Female



## MISSING CODES:

-----  
0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
This describes the Pre interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

0	159
1	589
2	763

=====
  
V022026 IWR.3. Pre IWR Education Level
  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Pre-election Interviewer Education Level (highest education)

## VALID CODES:

-----  
1. 1-8 grades  
2. Some high school  
3. High school graduate  
4. Some college  
5. College degree  
6. Master's degree  
7. PhD

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
This describes the Pre interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

0	153
3	80
4	627
5	547
6	99
7	5

=====
  
V022027 IWR.4. Pre IWR Race
  
=====

## =====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre-election Interviewer Race

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. White
2. Black
3. Native American
4. Asian
5. Other

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the Pre interviewer of record.  
 Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
 interviewers.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

0	159
1	1243
2	71
3	3
4	12
5	23

=====

V022027a IWR.4a. Pre IWR Ethnicity

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Pre-election Interviewer Ethnicity

## VALID CODES:

-----

0. No ethnicity mentioned
1. Hispanic
7. Other

## MISSING CODES:

-----

9. NA

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the Pre interviewer of record.  
 Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
 interviewers.

## TYPE:

-----

-----  
 Numeric Dec

0	1220
1	68
7	70
9	153

=====

V022028 IWR.5. Pre IWR languages

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre-Election Interviewer Languages

VALID CODES:

-----

0. No languages spoken  
 1. Spanish  
 7. Other

MISSING CODES:

-----

9. NA

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Pre interviewer of record.  
 Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
 interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

0	744
1	228
7	386
9	153

=====

V022029 IWR.6. Pre IWR experience

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre-election Interviewer Experience

VALID CODES:

-----

00. None  
 01. 1 Year or less  
 02. 13-23 Months  
 03. 2 years  
 04. 4 years  
 05. 5 years  
 06. 6 years  
 07. 7 years  
 08. 8 years

09. 9 years

MISSING CODES:

-----

99. NA

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Pre interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

0	194
1	1020
2	77
3	33
4	2
9	3
99	182

=====

V022030 IWR.7. Pre IWR Age

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Pre-election Interviewer Age (age groups)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. 18-34 years
2. 35-40 years
3. 41-45 years
4. 46-50 years
5. 51-55 years
6. 56-60 years
7. 61-64 years
8. 65-79 years

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Pre interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

0	155
1	1114
2	54

3	35
4	104
6	22
8	27

```
=====
V022401      PreRand.C1. RANDOMIZATION C1 PRE THERM
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
RANDOMIZATION C1 PRE THERMOMETER SERIES

VALID CODES:

- 1. Order C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r  
2. Order C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

NOTES:

-----  
This variable describes the order of administration of Pre interview thermometer questions (C1 series). Two orderings were possible.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

1	752
2	759

```
=====
V022402      PreRand.H5J5. RANDOMIZATION PRE H5/J5
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
RANDOMIZATION PRE H5/J5

VALID CODES:

- 1. H5 administered in the Pre interview  
2. J5 administered in the Pre interview

NOTES:

-----  
Respondents were randomly assigned to either H4 or J5 in the Pre (alternate placements for President Bush performance on the economy).

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

1	750
2	761

```
=====
V022403      PreRand.H7. ORDER OF TEXT - PRE H7
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----  
 ORDER OF TEXT - PRE H7

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Democrats first, Republicans second  
 2. Republicans first, Democrats second

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Pre question H7 (party that would perform better on the economy) with either "Democrats" or "Republicans" read first.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

1	741
2	770

=====  
 V022404 PreRand.J4R1. RANDOMIZATION PRE J4/R1  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 RANDOMIZATION PRE J4/R1

## VALID CODES:

- 1. J4 administered in the Pre interview  
 2. R1 administered in the Pre interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either J4a and J4d or else R1a and R1d in the Pre (alternate placements for patriotism items).

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

1	768
2	743

=====  
 V022405 PreRand.K1K2. RANDOMIZATION PRE K1/K2  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 RANDOMIZATION PRE K1/K2

## VALID CODES:

- 1. R administered K1 in the Pre

2. R administered K2 in the Pre

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the K1 Federal spending items or the K2 Federal spending items. (If R was administered K1 in the Pre, then questions corresponding to K2 were asked in the Post; if R was administered K2 in the Pre, then questions corresponding to K1 were asked in the Post.)

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1 771

=====

V022406 PreRand.K1. RANDOMIZATION PRE K1 SERIES

=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE K1 SERIES

VALID CODES:

-----

1. K1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h
2. K1a,g,e,b,c,f,h,d

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not administered K1 in the Pre

NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Pre K1 series Federal spending items. Two orderings were possible.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

. 740  
1 396  
2 375

=====

V022407 PreRand.K1d. RANDOMIZATION PRE K1d WORD

=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE K1d WORDING

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Public schools"
2. "Big city schools"

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not administered K1 in the Pre

## NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item K1d in the Pre.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
1	395
2	376

```
=====
V022408      PreRand.K1g. RANDOMIZATION PRE K1g WORD
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE K1g WORDING

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Homeland security"
2. "War on terrorism"

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not administered K1 in the Pre

## NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item K1g in the Pre.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
1	373
2	398

```
=====
V022409      PreRand.K2. RANDOMIZATION PRE K2 SERIES
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE K2 SERIES

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. K1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h
2. K1a,g,c,d,e,f,h,b



## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not administered K2 in the Pre

## NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Pre K2 series Federal spending items. Two orderings were possible.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
1	353
2	387

```
=====
V022410      PreRand.K2b. RANDOMIZATION PRE K2b WORD
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE K2b WORDING

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Poor people"
2. "Working poor"

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not administered K2 in the Pre

## NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item K2b in the Pre.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
1	360
2	380

```
=====
V022411      PreRand.K2h. RANDOMIZATION PRE K2h WORD
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE K2h WORDING

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Poor children"
2. "Black children"

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not administered K2 in the Pre

## NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item K2h in the Pre

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
1	366
2	374

```
=====
V022412      PreRand.L2. L2 RANDOM SELECTION
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

L2 RANDOM SELECTION

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. L2a open-end ("better")
2. L2b open-end ("worse")
3. L2c closed series ("better")
4. L2d closed series ("worse")

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income

L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income

L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income

L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	412
2	386
3	347
4	366

```
=====
V022413      PreRand.L2c. RANDOM PRE L2c SERIES
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE L2c SERIES

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7
2. L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. R not selected for L2c series

## NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Pre L2c closed-list income inequality series items (reasons why some people have better jobs/income). Two orderings were possible.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1164
1	179
2	168

```
=====
V022414      PreRand.L2d. RANDOM PRE L2d SERIES
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE L2d SERIES

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7
2. L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. R not selected for L2d series

## NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Pre L2d closed-list income inequality series items (reasons why some people have worse jobs/income). Two orderings were possible.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
1	178
2	188

```
=====
V022415      PreRand.L9a/b. RANDOM PRE L9a/b WORDING
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE L9a/b WORDING ORDER

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Poor" first, "rich" second
2. "Rich" first, "poor" second

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered L9a/L9b (party better for the rich/poor) with wording "poor" first and "rich" second or vice versa. (Data in L9a are data for "poor" wording regardless of order; data in L9b are data for "rich" wording regardless of order).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	763
2	748

```
=====
V022416      PreRand.L11a/b. RANDOM PRE L11a/b WORD
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE L11b/c ORDER

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. L11b ("rich") first, L11c ("poor") second
2. L11c ("poor") first, L11b ("rich") second

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered L11b first and L11c second, or L11c first and L11b second in the Pre (appropriateness of amount paid by rich/poor).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	762
2	749

```
=====
V022417      PreRand.M1d. ORDER OF TEXT - PRE M1d
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

ORDER OF TEXT - PRE M1d

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrats first, Republicans second
2. Republicans first, Democrats second

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Pre question M1d (party performance on corporate scandals) with either "Democrats" or "Republicans" read first.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	762
2	749

```
=====
V022418      PreRand.M2. RANDOM- M2 SERIES WORDING
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION - M2 SERIES WORDING

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Congress passed"
2. "Bush signed"

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to alternate wording in the M2 tax cut series (all questions in the series were randomly assigned to the same wording).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	759
2	752

```
=====
V022419      PreRand.P1P2. P1/P2 RANDOM SELECTION
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

P1/P2 RANDOM SELECTION

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Series 1: P1 series "whites better jobs/income" wording
2. Series 2: P1 series "blacks worse jobs/income" wording
3. Series 3: P2 series "women worse jobs/income" wording
4. Series 4: P2 series "men better jobs/income" wording

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income

inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 and P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 and P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 and P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 and P2j,k,m

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	376
2	363
3	398
4	374

=====  
V022420 PreRand.P1. RANDOMIZATION PRE P1 SERIES  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE P1 SERIES

VALID CODES:

-----

1. P1a,c,d,e,f,g
2. P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not assigned to a P1 series

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered a P1 (race) income inequality series in 1 of 2 possible orders, randomly assigned. This order was used regardless of which P1 series was administered ("whites better/higher" or "blacks worse/lower").

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	772
1	385
2	354

=====  
V022421 PreRand.P1k/m. RANDOM PRE P1k/m WORDING  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE P1k/m WORDING ORDER

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Whites" first, "blacks" second
2. "Blacks" first, "whites" second

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not assigned to a P1 series

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Plk/Plm (party better for whites/blacks) with wording "whites" first and "blacks" second or vice versa. (Data in Plk are data for "whites" wording regardless of order; data in Plm are data for "blacks" wording regardless of order).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	772
1	361
2	378

```
=====
V022422      PreRand.P2. RANDOMIZATION PRE P2 SERIES
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE P2 SERIES

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. P2a,c,d,e,f,g
2. P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not assigned to a P2 series

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered a P2 (gender) income inequality series in 1 of 2 possible orders, randomly assigned. This order was used regardless of which P2 series was administered ("women worse/lower" or "men better/higher").

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	739
1	404
2	368

```
=====
V022423      PreRand.P2k/m. RANDOM PRE P2k/m WORDING
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION PRE P2k/m WORDING ORDER

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Women" first, "men" second
2. "Men" first, "women" second

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Not assigned to a P2 series

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered P2k/P2m (party better for women/men) with wording "women" first and "men" second or vice versa. (Data in P2k are data for "women" wording regardless of order; data in P2m are data for "men" wording regardless of order).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	739
1	369
2	403

```
=====
V022424      PreRand.Q1Q4. RANDOM ORDER Q1-Q2/Q3-Q4
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZED ORDER Q1-Q2/Q3-Q4

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Q2-Q4 first, Q1-Q2 second
2. Q1-Q2 first, Q3-Q4 second

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
1	594
2	593

```
=====
V022425      PreRand.Q3d. RANDOM ORDER PRE Q3d SERIES
=====
```



## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZED ORDER PRE Q3d SERIES

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Q3d1,d2,d5,d6
2. Q3d5,d6,d1,d2

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----

For Pre panel respondents, the Q3d series of questions (reasons for 9/11 attack) were asked in 1 of 2 possible orders, randomly assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
1	585
2	602

```
=====
V022426      PreRand.Q3g. RANDOMIZED  PRE Q3g WORDING
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZED PRE Q3g WORDING

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Handling war on terrorism"
2. "Responded to attack of September 11"

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for Q3g (President Bush performance) in the Pre.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	774
2	737

```
=====
V022427      PreRand.Q4a4. RANDOMIZED ORDER Q4a4/Q4a5
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZED ORDER Q4a4/Q4a5

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Q4a4 first, Q4a5 second
2. Q4a5 first, Q4a4 second

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----

Panel respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Q4a4 (whether war against the Taliban worth the cost) either before or after Q4a5 (is Bin Laden still alive) in the Pre.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
1	606
2	581

```
=====
V023001      A1. How Much Attn to Campaigns
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have been VERY MUCH INTERESTED, SOMEWHAT INTERESTED or NOT MUCH INTERESTED in the political campaigns so far this year?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very much interested
3. Somewhat interested
5. Not much interested

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	5
1	367
3	811
5	326
8	2

```
=====
V023002      A6. How Many Days Watched Natl News
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How many days in the PAST WEEK did you watch the NATIONAL network news on TV?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 00. None  
 01. One Day  
 02. Two Days  
 03. Three Days  
 04. Four Days  
 05. Five Days  
 06. Six Days  
 07. Every Day

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 99. NA

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	309
1	118
2	163
3	165
4	93
5	151
6	41
7	467
8	2
99	2

=====  
 V023003      A7. Num Days Local Aft/Early Eve News  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you watch the local TV news shows, either in the late afternoon or in the early-evening?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 00. None  
 01. One Day  
 02. Two Days  
 03. Three Days  
 04. Four Days  
 05. Five Days  
 06. Six Days  
 07. Every Day

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 08. Don't know

09. Refused  
99. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	279
1	99
2	144
3	157
4	121
5	184
6	68
7	455
8	1
9	1
99	2

=====

V023004      A10. Num Days Read Newsp in Past Wk

=====

QUESTION:

-----

How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you read a daily newspaper?

VALID CODES:

-----

00. None  
01. One Day  
02. Two Days  
03. Three Days  
04. Four Days  
05. Five Days  
06. Six Days  
07. Every Day

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
09. Refused  
99. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	326
1	192
2	144
3	116
4	75
5	87
6	45
7	525
99	1

=====

V023005      A12. App/disapp Bush Handling Job as Pre

=====

## =====

QUESTION:

-----

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is  
HANDLING HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Approve
- 5. Disapprove

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	29
1	1009
5	435
8	28
9	10

=====

V023006 A12a. Bush Job as Pres- Approve/Disapp

=====

IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:/  
IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----

(Do you [approve/disapprove])  
STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Strongly
- 5. Not Strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. 8,9,0 in A12

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	67
0	6
1	967
5	467

8            3  
9            1

=====

V023006x      A12x. Summary - Bush job as Pres

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is  
HANDLING HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT? (Do you [approve/disapprove])  
STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve strongly  
2. Approve not strongly  
4. Disapprove not strongly  
5. Disapprove strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know (A12 or A12a)  
9. Refused (A12 or A12a)  
0. NA (A12 or A12a)

NOTES:

-----

Built from A12 and A12a.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

0	35
1	691
2	310
4	157
5	276
8	31
9	11

=====

V023007      B1. How Much R Cares Who Wins House

=====

QUESTION:

-----

As you know, representatives to Congress in Washington are being  
chosen in this election from congressional districts all around  
the country.  
How much would you say that you personally care about the way  
the election to the U.S. House of Representatives comes out: do  
you care VERY MUCH, PRETTY MUCH, NOT VERY MUCH or NOT AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very much  
2. Pretty much  
3. Not very much

4. Not at all

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	3
1	467
2	642
3	336
4	58
8	4
9	1

=====

V023008      B2. Approve/Disapp Congress

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way the U.S. Congress  
has been handling its job?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve  
5. Disapprove

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	46
1	889
5	525
8	36
9	15

=====

V023009      B2a. Congress Appr/Disapp How Much

=====

IF R APPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB:/  
IF R DISAPPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB:

QUESTION:

-----

(Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Strongly  
 5. Not Strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 8,9,0 in B2

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	97
0	7
1	584
5	821
8	1
9	1

=====  
 V023009x      B2x. Summary - Approve Congress Job  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way the U.S. Congress  
 has been handling its job?  
 (Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Approve strongly  
 2. Approve not strongly  
 4. Disapprove not strongly  
 5. Disapprove strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know (B2 or B2a)  
 9. Refused (B2 or B2a)  
 0. NA (B2 or B2a)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Built from B2 and B2a.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	53
1	294
2	587
4	234
5	290



8 37  
9 16

```
=====
=====

I'd like to get your feelings toward some people in the news
these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'll ask you to
rate that person on a thermometer that runs from 0 to 100
degrees. Rating above 50 means that you feel favorable and warm
toward the person. Rating below 50 means that you feel
unfavorable and cool toward the person. Rating right at the 50
degree mark means you don't feel particularly warm or cold.
You may use any number from 0 to 100 to tell me how favorable
or unfavorable your feelings are. If we come to a person whose
name you don't recognize, just tell me and we'll move on to the
next one.
```

```
=====
V023010      Cla. George W. Bush Thermometer
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
The first person is:

George W. Bush

Where on that thermometer would you rate George W. Bush?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

```
=====
V023011      C1b. Cheney Thermometer
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Dick Cheney

(Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA

NOTES:

-----  
Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

    C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

    C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

=====  
V023012       C1c. Gore Thermometer  
=====

QUESTION:

-----  
Al Gore

(Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA

NOTES:

-----  
Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

    C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

    C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023013 C1d. Lieberman Thermometer

QUESTION:

-----  
 Joseph Lieberman  
 (Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)  
 {PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
 YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
 SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
 0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA

NOTES:

-----  
 Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two  
 possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st  
 thermometer):  
 C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r  
 C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023014 C1e. Nader Thermometer

QUESTION:

-----  
 Ralph Nader  
 (Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)  
 {PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
 YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
 SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
 0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

  C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

  C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

```
=====
V023015      C1f. Bill Clinton Thermometer
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Bill Clinton

(Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

  C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

  C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

```
=====
V023016      C1h. Colin Powell Thermometer
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Colin Powell

(Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

    C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

    C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023017      C1j. Ashcroft Thermometer

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

John Ashcroft

(Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023018 C1m. Jackson Thermometer

QUESTION:

-----

Jesse Jackson

(Where on that thermometer would you rate him?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023019 C1p. Laura Bush Thermometer

QUESTION:

-----

Laura Bush

(Where on that thermometer would you rate her?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO

YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023020 C1r. Hillary Clinton Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Hillary Clinton

(Where on that thermometer would you rate her?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (C1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1j,C1h,C1m,C1p,C1r

C1a,C1b,C1c,C1d,C1e,C1f,C1r,C1p,C1m,C1h,C1j

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede

Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023021        D2. Better One Party Control or Split

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Do you think it is better when ONE PARTY CONTROLS both the  
presidency and Congress, better when CONTROL IS SPLIT between  
the Democrats and Republicans, or DOESN'T MATTER?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Better When One Party Controls Both
3. Better When Control Is Split
5. It Doesn't Matter

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	32
1	315
3	888
5	261
8	9
9	6

=====

V023022        F1. R 7Pt Scale Lib-Con Self-Placement

=====

QUESTION:

-----

We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and  
conservatives. When it comes to politics, do you usually think  
of yourself as EXTREMELY LIBERAL, LIBERAL, SLIGHTLY LIBERAL,  
MODERATE OR MIDDLE OF THE ROAD, SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE,  
CONSERVATIVE, EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE, or haven't you thought  
much about this?

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Extremely Liberal
02. Liberal
03. Slightly Liberal
04. Moderate; Middle of the Road
05. Slightly Conservative



06. Conservative  
 07. Extremely Conservative

## MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 90. Haven't thought much [Do Not Probe]  
 00. NA

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	11
1	23
2	181
3	135
4	340
5	186
6	315
7	65
8	8
9	3
90	244

```
=====
V023023      Fla. If R Had to Choose Liberal/Conserv
=====
```

IF R LIB-CON SCALE SELF-PLACEMENT IS MODERATE/HAVEN'T THOUGHT/DK:

## QUESTION:

-----

If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a LIBERAL or  
 a CONSERVATIVE?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Liberal  
 3. Conservative  
 5. Moderate {VOL}  
 7. R Refuses to Choose

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1-3,5-7,9,0 in F1

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	919
0	9
1	228
3	306
5	11
7	17

8

21

```
=====
V023024      Flx. Summary - Lib-Con Self-Placement
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
conservatives. When it comes to politics, do you usually think
of yourself as EXTREMELY LIBERAL, LIBERAL, SLIGHTLY LIBERAL,
MODERATE OR MIDDLE OF THE ROAD, SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE,
CONSERVATIVE, EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE, or haven't you thought
much about this?
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a LIBERAL or
a CONSERVATIVE?
```

## VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Liberal (01/02/03;. or 90/04/08;1)
3. Moderate (90/04/08;5 or 04;7/8/0)
5. Conservative (05/06/07;. or 90/04/08;3)
7. Refused to choose (90/08;7 or 09;.)
```

## MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. DK (90/08;8)
0. NA to F1; 08,90 in F1 and 0 in Fla
```

## NOTES:

```
-----
Built from F1 and Fla
```

## TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric Dec 0
```

0	19
1	567
3	20
5	872
7	16
8	17

```
=====
V023025      G1. R Better/Worse Off in Last Year
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
We are interested in how people are getting along financially
these days. Would you say that you (and your family) are BETTER
OFF, WORSE OFF, or just about the same financially as you were
a year ago?
```

## VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Better
3. Worse
5. Same
```

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	3
1	319
3	430
5	754
8	2
9	3

=====  
 V023026        Gla. R How Much Bett/Wrs Off in Last Yr  
 =====

IF R IS BETTER OFF FINANCIALLY THAN A YEAR AGO:/  
 IF R IS WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY THAN A YEAR AGO:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 (Is that) MUCH [better/worse] off or SOMEWHAT [better/worse]  
 off?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Much Better  
 2. Somewhat Better  
 3. Same (5 in G1)  
 4. Somewhat Worse  
 5. Much Worse

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 8,9,0 in G1

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	8
0	6
1	88
2	227
3	754
4	297
5	129
8	2

=====  
 V023027        H1. US Economy Better/Worse in Last Yr  
 =====

## =====

QUESTION:

-----

Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten BETTER, STAYED ABOUT THE SAME, or gotten WORSE?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Better
3. Same
5. Worse

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	6
1	69
3	321
5	1112
8	3

=====

V023028 H1a. How Much US Econ Bet/Wrs in Last Yr

=====

IF R SAYS ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN BETTER: /

IF R SAYS ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN WORSE:

QUESTION:

-----

(Would you say) MUCH [better/worse] or SOMEWHAT [better/worse]?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Much Better
2. Somewhat Better
3. Same (3 in H1)
4. Somewhat Worse
5. Much Worse

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. 8,9,0 in H1

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	9
0	2
1	8
2	61
3	321
4	627
5	481
8	1
9	1

```
=====
V023029      H5. Approve/Disapp Bush on Economy
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR H5 ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----  
Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is  
HANDLING THE ECONOMY?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Approve  
5. Disapprove

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for J5 administration

NOTES:

-----  
Approval of the President's performance on the economy  
was randomly assigned to administration at H5 or J5 in  
the Pre.  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	761
0	21
1	384
5	332
8	12
9	1

```
=====
V023030      H5a. How Much Appr/Disapp Bush on Econ
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR H5 ADMINISTRATION:  
IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING THE ECONOMY: /

IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING THE ECONOMY:

QUESTION:

-----

(Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Strongly
- 5. Not Strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. 8,9,0 in H5; R selected for J5 administration

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	795
0	4
1	410
5	300
8	2

=====

V023031        H7. Which Pty Bettr Handle Economy

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Which party do you think would do a better job of HANDLING THE NATION'S ECONOMY... the [Democrats/Republicans], the [Republicans/Democrats], or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

{IF "DK" OR "NEITHER PARTY" IS VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE}

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Democrats
- 3. Republicans
- 5. Wouldn't Be Much Difference/no Difference
- 7. Neither Party {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Order of "Democrats" and "Republicans" in question text is randomized.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	6
1	450
3	416
5	597
7	13
8	25
9	4

```
=====
V023032      H9. US Position Stronger/Weaker in Last
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Turning to some other issues facing the country. During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown WEAKER, STAYED ABOUT THE SAME, or has it grown STRONGER?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Weaker
3. Stayed about the Same
5. Stronger

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	8
1	498
3	452
5	542
8	8
9	3

```
=====
V023033      H12. Agree/Dis US Should Stay Home
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Do you AGREE or DISAGREE with this statement: "This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world."

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Agree

5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	34
1	285
5	1174
8	15
9	3

=====

V023034 H13. Appr/Dis Bush Handling Forgn Relatn

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is  
HANDLING OUR RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve  
5. Disapprove

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	20
1	912
5	556
8	18
9	5

=====

V023035 H13a. How Much App/Dis Bush on Foreign R

=====

IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS: /  
IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS: /

QUESTION:

-----

(Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:



-----  
 1. Strongly  
 5. Not Strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 8,9,0 in H13

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	43
0	7
1	956
5	504
8	1

=====  
 V023035x H13x. Summary: Bush on Foreign Relations  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is  
 HANDLING OUR RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES?  
 (Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Approve strongly  
 2. Approve not strongly  
 4. Disapprove not strongly  
 5. Disapprove strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know (H13 or H13a)  
 9. Refused (H13 or H13a)  
 0. NA (H13 or H13a)

NOTES:

-----  
 Built from H13 and H13a.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	27
1	586
2	319
4	185
5	370
8	19
9	5

```
=====
V023036      J1. R Consider Self Dem/Rep/Ind
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a  
 REPUBLICAN, a DEMOCRAT, an INDEPENDENT, or what?

VALID CODES:

- 1. Democrat  
 2. Republican  
 3. Independent  
 4. Other Party {VOL} {SPECIFY}  
 5. No Preference {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	13
1	502
2	474
3	429
4	27
5	59
8	5
9	2

```
=====
V023037      J1a. Strength R Considers Self Dem/Rep
=====
```

IF R IDENTIFIES SELF AS A DEMOCRAT:/  
 IF R IDENTIFIES SELF AS A REPUBLICAN:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Would you call yourself a STRONG [democrat/republican] or a  
 NOT VERY STRONG [democrat/republican]?

VALID CODES:

- 1. Strong  
 5. Not Very Strong

MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 3-5,8,9,0 in J1

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	535
0	3
1	486
5	485
8	1
9	1

```
=====
V023038      J1b. Is R Closer to Dem/Rep Party
=====
```

IF R IDENTIFIES AS INDEPENDENT/OTHER PARTY/NO PREFERENCE/DK:

QUESTION:

-----

Do you think of yourself as CLOSER to the Republican Party or  
to the Democratic party?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Closer to Republican  
3. Neither {VOL}  
5. Closer to Democratic

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. 1,2,9,0 in J1

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	991
0	14
1	197
3	95
5	204
8	8
9	2

```
=====
V023038x     J1x. Party Identification Summary
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a  
REPUBLICAN, a DEMOCRAT, an INDEPENDENT, or what?  
Would you call yourself a STRONG [democrat/republican] or a  
NOT VERY STRONG [democrat/republican]? /  
Do you think of yourself as CLOSER to the Republican Party or  
to the Democratic party?

## VALID CODES:

- 
0. Strong Democrat
  1. Weak Democrat
  2. Independent-Democrat
  3. Independent-Independent
  4. Independent-Republican
  5. Weak Republican
  6. Strong Republican

## MISSING CODES:

- 
7. Other; minor party; refuses to say
  8. Apolitical
  9. NA 0 in J1

## NOTES:

-----

Built from J1, J1a, J1b.  
 Code 8 (apolitical) was used only if the respondent had a code of 5 or 8 in J1 and a code of 3,8,9,0 in J1b AND also showed little or no interest in politics in response to the following survey questions: PRE question A1.(interest in campaigns, 5), PRE question B1 (care about Congressional race outcome, 4), POST question C1x (nonvoter, 5), POST question F5 (follow public affairs, 4 ); respondents who showed an interest in politics were coded 3 in J1x.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	248
1	254
2	204
3	102
4	197
5	236
6	238
7	10
8	9
9	13

=====

V023039        J4a. Has R Shown Flag in Past 12 Months

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR J4 ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----

In the PAST TWELVE MONTHS, have you flown an American flag or displayed the flag in some other way, such as in a window, or on your car, or on a T-shirt or other piece of clothing?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Yes
  5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for R1 administration

## NOTES:

-----

Patriotism items were randomly assigned to placement at J4a,d or R1a,d.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	743
0	1
1	668
5	99

=====

V023040        J4d. Things about US Make R Ashamed(1)

=====

## IF R SELECTED FOR J4 ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with this statement: "There are some things about America today that make me feel ashamed of America." Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Agree  
 3. Neither agree nor disagree  
 5. Disagree

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for R1 administration

## NOTES:

-----

Patriotism items were randomly assigned to placement at J4a,d or R1a,d.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	743
0	2
1	328
3	95
5	339
8	1
9	3

=====

V023041 J5. Approve/Disapprove Bush on Economy

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR J5 ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is  
HANDLING THE ECONOMY?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve  
5. Disapprove

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for H5 administration

NOTES:

-----

Approval of the President's performance on the economy  
was randomly assigned to administration at H5 or J5 in  
the Pre.  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	750
0	9
1	421
5	303
8	18
9	10

=====

V023042 J5a. How Much Appr/Disapp Bush on Econ

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR J5 ADMINISTRATION:  
IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING THE ECONOMY:/  
IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH HANDLING THE ECONOMY:

## QUESTION:

-----

(Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Strongly
- 5. Not Strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
  - 9. Refused
  - 0. NA
- INAP. R selected for H5 administration; 8,9,0 in J5

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	787
1	396
5	327
8	1

=====

V023042x J5x. Summary: GW Bush on Economy

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is  
HANDLING THE ECONOMY?  
(Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Approve strongly
- 2. Approve not strongly
- 4. Disapprove not strongly
- 5. Disapprove strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

This summarizes data from H5 and J5 placements.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	34
1	386
2	415
4	212

5	420
8	33
9	11

=====  
 =====  
 Now I am going to read a statement and ask you whether you  
 agree or disagree.

=====  
 V023043        J6a. Poor Have Same Chance at Fair Trial  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

"In the U.S. today, a poor person has the same chance of  
 getting a fair trial as a wealthy person does". Do you AGREE,  
 NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric    Dec 0

0	5
1	200
3	134
5	1165
8	7

=====  
 =====  
 IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

Next I am going to read you a list of federal programs. For  
 each one, I would like you to tell me whether you would like to  
 see spending INCREASED or DECREASED.

=====  
 V023044        K1a. Highways-Federal Spending  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

QUESTION:



-----

The first program is :

Building and repairing highways.

If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year,  
should federal spending on building and repairing highways be  
INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series

NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal  
spending series was randomly assigned.  
Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two  
possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):  
    K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h  
    K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
0	2
1	265
2	56
3	447

=====

V023045      K1b. AIDS Research- Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
spending on AIDS research?  
(Should federal spending on AIDS research be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased

3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series

## NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned. Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h  
K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
0	3
1	302
2	66
3	392
4	1
8	6
9	1

=====

V023046      K1c. Welfare- Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
welfare programs?  
(Should federal spending on welfare programs be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series

NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h

K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
0	2
1	164
2	198
3	395
4	3
8	7
9	2

=====  
V023047a K1d1. Public Schools- Federal Spending  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'PUBLIC SCHOOLS' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[public schools/big-city schools]?

(Should federal spending on [public schools/big-city schools] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series; R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

1/2 of K1d respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal

spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h

K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1116
1	287
2	17
3	91

=====  
V023047b K1d2. Big City Schools -Federal Spending  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'BIG CITY SCHOOLS' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[public schools/big-city schools]?

(Should federal spending on [public schools/big-city schools] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series; R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

1/2 of K1d respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h

K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	2
1	200
2	33
3	132
4	1
8	8

```
=====
V023048      K1e. Crime- Federal Spending
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
dealing with crime?  
(Should federal spending on dealing with crime be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series

## NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned. Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):  
 K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h  
 K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
0	5
1	475
2	31
3	256

8 3  
9 1

=====

V023049 K1f. Child Care- Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
child care?  
(Should federal spending on child care be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased  
2. Decreased  
3. Kept about the same  
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series

NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal  
spending series was randomly assigned.  
Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two  
possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):  
K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h  
K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
0	4
1	439
2	49
3	275
4	1
8	1
9	2

=====

V023050a K1g1. Homeland Security-Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'HOMELAND SECURITY' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [Homeland security/the war on terrorism]?  
 (Should federal spending on Homeland security be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series; R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

1/2 of K1g respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h

K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1138
0	2
1	237
2	21
3	109
8	4

=====

V023050b K1g2. Terrorism-Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WAR ON TERRORISM' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [Homeland security/the war on terrorism]?  
 (Should federal spending on Homeland security be INCREASED,

DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Increased
  2. Decreased
  3. Kept about the same
  4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series; R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

1/2 of K1g respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h

K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec	0
.	1113	
0	3	
1	234	
2	34	
3	124	
8	2	
9	1	

=====

V023051      K1h. Unemp Insurance-Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K1 SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

unemployment insurance?

(Should federal spending on unemployment insurance be

INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Increased
  2. Decreased
  3. Kept about the same



4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K2 series

NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K1a,K1b,K1c,K1d,K1e,K1f,K1g,K1h

K1a,K1g,K1e,K1b,K1c,K1f,K1h,K1d

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	740
0	2
1	275
2	76
3	405
8	10
9	3

=====

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

Next I am going to read you a list of federal programs. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you would like to see spending INCREASED or DECREASED.

=====

V023052 K2a. Environmental Protect-Federal Spend

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

The first program is :

environmental protection

If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, should federal spending on environmental protection be

INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased

2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series

## NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h

K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
1	299
2	72
3	367
8	2

=====

V023053a      K2b1. Aid To Poor People-Federal Spend

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'POOR PEOPLE' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[aid to poor people/aid to the working poor]?

(Should federal spending on [aid to poor people /aid to the working poor] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series; R selected for alternate wording

## NOTES:

-----  
 1/2 of K2b respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h

K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1151
1	188
2	24
3	143
4	1
8	4

=====  
 V023053b      K2b2. Aid To Working Poor-Federal Spend  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WORKING POOR' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 (What about)

[aid to poor people/aid to the working poor]?

(Should federal spending on [aid to poor people /aid to the working poor] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Increased  
 2. Decreased  
 3. Kept about the same  
 4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series; R selected for alternate wording

## NOTES:

-----  
 1/2 of K2b respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h

K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1131
0	2
1	229
2	13
3	130
8	6

=====  
V023054 K2c. Foreign Aid-Federal Spending  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

foreign aid?

(Should federal spending on foreign aid be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series

NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h

K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
0	6
1	70
2	317
3	338
4	1
8	6
9	2

=====

V023055        K2d. Social Security-Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

Social Security?

(Should federal spending on Social Security be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series

NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal  
spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two  
possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

    K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h

    K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
0	2
1	464
2	19
3	248
4	1

8 5  
9 1

=====

V023056 K2e. Border Security- Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration?  
(Should federal spending on tightening border security to  
prevent illegal immigration be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT  
ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased  
2. Decreased  
3. Kept about the same  
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series

NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal  
spending series was randomly assigned.  
Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two  
possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):  
K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h  
K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
1	508
2	48
3	179
4	1
8	2
9	2

=====

V023057 K2f. Aid to Blacks-Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
aid to blacks?  
(Should federal spending on aid to blacks be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series

## NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.  
Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):  
K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h  
K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
0	11
1	151
2	118
3	438
4	1
8	6
9	15

=====  
V023058 K2g. Infant Mortality-Federal Spending  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
preventing infant mortality?  
(Should federal spending on preventing infant mortality be  
INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series

## NOTES:

-----

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned. Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K2a, K2b, K2c, K2d, K2e, K2f, K2g, K2h

K2a, K2g, K2c, K2d, K2e, K2f, K2h, K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	771
0	3
1	364
2	38
3	310
4	2
8	18
9	5

=====

V023059a      K2h1. Early Ed For Poor- Federal Spend

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'POOR CHILDREN' WORDING

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [pre-school and early education for poor children/  
 pre-school and early education for black children]?  
 (Should federal spending on [pre-school and early education  
 for poor children/ pre-school and early education for black  
 children] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same



4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series; R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

1/2 of K2h respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h

K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
1	265
2	8
3	92
9	1

=====  
V023059b K2h2. Early Ed For Blacks- Federal Spend  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR PRE K2 SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACK CHILDREN' WORDING

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[pre-school and early education for poor children/

pre-school and early education for black children]?

(Should federal spending on [pre-school and early education for poor children/ pre-school and early education for black children] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased

2. Decreased

3. Kept about the same

4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for Pre K1 series; R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

1/2 of K2h respondents (1/4 sample each) were administered each wording.

Administration of K1 Federal spending series or K2 Federal spending series was randomly assigned.

Individual K1 spending items were administered in one of two possible orders following K1a (highways fixed as 1st):

K2a,K2b,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2g,K2h

K2a,K2g,K2c,K2d,K2e,K2f,K2h,K2b

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1137
0	13
1	187
2	29
3	140
4	1
8	2
9	2

=====

V023060 L1a. Last 20 Yrs Change in Inc Inequal

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Now on a different topic.

Do you think the difference in incomes between rich people and poor people in the United States today is LARGER, SMALLER, or ABOUT THE SAME as it was 20 years ago?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Larger  
3. Smaller  
5. About the same

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	1
1	1141
3	112

5	237
8	18
9	2

```
=====
V023061      L1a1. How Much Change in Income Inequal
=====
```

```
IF R SAYS GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR LARGER THAN 20 YEARS AGO:/
IF R SAYS GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR SMALLER THAN 20 YEARS AGO:
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 (Would you say the difference in incomes is) MUCH  
 [larger/smaller] or SOMEWHAT [larger/smaller]?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Much larger  
 2. Somewhat larger  
 3. About the same (3 in L1a)  
 4. Somewhat smaller  
 5. Much smaller

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 8,9,0 in L1a

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	21
0	2
1	665
2	469
3	237
4	86
5	26
8	3
9	2

```
=====
V023062      L1a2. Is Change in Inc Inequal Good/Bad
=====
```

```
IF R SAYS GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR LARGER THAN 20 YEARS AGO:/
IF R SAYS GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR SMALLER THAN 20 YEARS AGO:
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you think this is A GOOD THING, A BAD THING, or haven't you  
 thought about it?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Good thing

## 3. Bad thing

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 7. Haven't thought  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 5,8,9,0 in L1a

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	258
0	11
1	112
3	694
7	426
8	7
9	3

=====

V023063      L2a. Why do Some Have Better Jobs/Income

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2a ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 In America today, some people have BETTER JOBS and HIGHER INCOMES than others do. WHY do you think that is -- why do some Americans have better jobs and higher incomes than others do?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Text present  
 5. No text present

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. R not selected for L2a administration

## NOTES:

-----  
 This variable flags cases with text recorded whether or not the text itself represents substantive response or opinion (including e.g. digressions, statement of no opinion or refusal etc.).

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income

L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income

L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income

L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1099
1	410
5	2

=====  
 V023064 L2b. Why do Some Have Worse Jobs/Income  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2b ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----  
 In America today, some people have WORSE JOBS and LOWER INCOMES than others do. WHY do you think that is -- why do some Americans have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Text present  
 5. No text present

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. R not selected for L2b administration

NOTES:

-----  
 This variable flags cases with text recorded whether or not the text itself represents substantive response or opinion (including e.g. digressions, statement of no opinion or refusal etc.).

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income

L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income

L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income

L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1125
1	374
5	12

=====  
 =====  
 IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

Next, we'd like to know WHY you think it is, that in America today, some people have BETTER JOBS and HIGHER INCOMES than others do. I'm going to read you some possible explanations,

and I want you to tell me how IMPORTANT you think each is.

=====

V023065a      L2c1. Why Bett Jobs:more able to learn

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because some people have more in-born ability to learn."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others  
 do ?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2c administration

NOTES:

- 
1. Two orderings L2c series items were possible:  
     L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7 OR L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7
  2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
     L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income  
     L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income  
     L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income  
     L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income
- The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,  
 c6,c7; the L2d closed list consists of L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

.	1164
1	128
3	129
5	89
8	1

=====

V023065b      L2c2. Why Bett Jobs:discrimination

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because discrimination holds some people back."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2c administration

NOTES:

-----

1. Two orderings L2c series items were possible:  
L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7 OR L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7
  2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:
    - L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income
    - L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income
    - L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income
    - L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income
- The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the L2d closed list consists of L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1164
0	4
1	91
3	155
5	90
7	3
8	2
9	2

=====

V023065c L2c3. Why Bett Jobs: don't work as hard

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because some people just don't work as hard."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others  
 do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R not selected for L2c administration

NOTES:

-----  
 1. Two orderings L2c series items were possible:  
     L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7 OR L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7  
 2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
     L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income  
     L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income  
     L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income  
     L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income  
 The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,  
 c6,c7; the L2d closed list consists of L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1164
0	3
1	154
3	133
5	53
7	2
8	1
9	1

=====  
 V023065d L2c4. Why Bett Jobs:no chance at good ed  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because some people don't get a chance to get a good



education."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2c administration

NOTES:

- 
1. Two orderings L2c series items were possible:  
L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7 OR L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7
  2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:
    - L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income
    - L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income
    - L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income
    - L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income
- The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the L2d closed list consists of L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7. Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1164
1	191
3	111
5	39
7	3
8	2
9	1

=====

V023065e L2c5. Why Bett Jobs:choose low-pay jobs

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because some people just choose low-paying jobs."  
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others

do ?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2c administration

NOTES:

- 
1. Two orderings L2c series items were possible:  
L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7 OR L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7
  2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:
    - L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income
    - L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income
    - L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income
    - L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income
 The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the L2d closed list consists of L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1164
0	3
1	72
3	116
5	141
7	10
8	3
9	2

=====

V023065f L2c6. Why Bett Jobs:govt policies

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because government policies have helped high-income workers more."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2c administration

## NOTES:

- 
1. Two orderings L2c series items were possible:  
L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7 OR L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7
  2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:
    - L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income
    - L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income
    - L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income
    - L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income
- The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the L2d closed list consists of L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	1164
0	2
1	94
3	119
5	117
7	7
8	7
9	1

=====  
V023065g L2c7. Why Bett Jobs:God made some differ  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2c ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----  
[The first is:/(Next:)]  
"Because God made people different from one another."  
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others  
do ?)

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important

- 3. Somewhat important
- 5. Not important at all
- 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R not selected for L2c administration

## NOTES:

-----  
 1. Two orderings L2c series items were possible:  
     L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7 OR L2c2,c4,c5,c6,c3,c1,c7  
 2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
     L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income  
     L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income  
     L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income  
     L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income  
 The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,  
 c6,c7; the L2d closed list consists of L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1164
0	6
1	81
3	65
5	184
7	7
8	1

=====

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

Next, we'd like to know WHY you think it is, that in America today, some people have WORSE JOBS and LOWER INCOMES than others do. I'm going to read you some possible explanations, and I want you to tell me how IMPORTANT you think each is.

=====

V023066a L2d1. Why Wrse Jobs:more able to learn

=====

## IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is/(Next:)]  
 "Because some people have more in-born ability to learn."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT

important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2d administration

NOTES:

-----

Two orderings L2d series items were possible:  
 L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7  
 L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income  
 L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income  
 L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income  
 L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
1	125
3	150
5	82
7	5
8	3
9	1

=====

V023066b L2d2. Why Wrse Jobs:discrimination

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]  
 "Because discrimination holds some people back."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others

do ?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2d administration

NOTES:

-----

Two orderings L2d series items were possible:

L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7

L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income

L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income

L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income

L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
0	1
1	93
3	177
5	88
7	4
8	2
9	1

=====

V023066c L2d3. Why Wrse Jobs:some don't work hard

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because some people just don't work as hard."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2d administration

## NOTES:

-----

Two orderings L2d series items were possible:

L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7

L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income

L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income

L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income

L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
0	3
1	175
3	136
5	48
7	3
8	1

=====

V023066d L2d4. Why Wrse Jobs:no chance at good ed

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because some people don't get a chance to get a good education."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2d administration

## NOTES:

-----

Two orderings L2d series items were possible:  
 L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7  
 L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income  
 L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income  
 L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income  
 L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec	0
.	1145	
0	6	
1	203	
3	112	
5	37	
7	4	
8	1	
9	3	

=====

V023066e      L2d5. Why Wrse Jobs:choose low-pay jobs

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]  
 "Because some people just choose low-paying jobs."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

## VALID CODES:



- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2d administration

## NOTES:

-----

Two orderings L2d series items were possible:

L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7

L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income

L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income

L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income

L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
0	6
1	70
3	139
5	138
7	9
8	3
9	1

=====

V023066f L2d6. Why Wrse Jobs:govt policies

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because government policies have helped high-income workers more."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R not selected for L2d administration

## NOTES:

-----

Two orderings L2d series items were possible:

L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7

L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income

L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income

L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income

L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income

The closed list for L2c consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
0	3
1	92
3	127
5	127
7	9
8	5
9	3

=====

V023066g L2d7. Why Wrse Jobs:God made some differ

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2d ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because God made people different from one another."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R not selected for L2d administration

## NOTES:

-----  
 Two orderings L2d series items were possible:  
   L2d1,d2,d3,d4,d5,d6,d7  
   L2d2,d4,d5,d6,d3,d1,d7  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
   L2a - open-end reason some people have better jobs/income  
   L2b - open-end reason some people have worse jobs/income  
   L2c - closed list reasons some people have better jobs/income  
   L2d - closed list reasons some people have worse jobs/income  
 The closed list for L2d consists of questions L2c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,  
 c6,c7; the closed list for L2d consists of questions L2d1,d2,d3,  
 d4,d5,d6,d7.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1145
0	4
1	79
3	95
5	176
7	7
8	3
9	2

=====  
 V023067        L9a. Party Better for Poor People  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Which political party do you think is generally better for  
 [poor/rich] people - the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS, or is  
 there NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE between them?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Democrats  
 3. Republicans  
 5. Not much difference

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

L9a-L9b are randomly assigned to have a 1/2 sample administered with "poor" first and "rich" second. The other 1/2 sample administered reverse wording order ("rich" first and "poor" second).

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	8
1	783
3	130
5	574
8	12
9	4

=====

V023068      L9b. Party Better for Rich People

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

And which party do you think is generally better for [rich/poor] people - the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS, or is there NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE between them?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrats  
 3. Republicans  
 5. Not much difference

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

L9a-L9b are randomly assigned to have a 1/2 sample administered with "poor" first and "rich" second. The other 1/2 sample administered reverse wording order ("rich" first and "poor" second).

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	3
1	82
3	845
5	560
8	16
9	5

=====  
 =====  
 Next are a few questions about federal income taxes.

=====  
 V023069 L11a. R Pay Right Amount in Taxes  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Do you feel you are asked to pay MORE THAN YOU SHOULD in federal income taxes, about the RIGHT AMOUNT, or LESS THAN YOU SHOULD?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. More than should pay  
 3. About right  
 5. Less than should pay  
 7. Don't pay at all {VOL}

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

0	16
1	720
3	694
5	55
7	22
8	4

=====  
 V023070 L11b. Rich Pay Right Amount in Taxes  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

What about rich people? Do you feel rich people are asked to pay MORE THAN THEY SHOULD in federal income taxes, about the RIGHT AMOUNT, or LESS THAN THEY SHOULD?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. More than should pay
3. About right
5. Less than should pay
7. Don't pay at all {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

1st 1/2 SAMPLE L11b ("rich") FIRST AND L11c ("poor") SECOND;  
 2nd 1/2 SAMPLE L11c ("poor") FIRST AND L11b ("rich") SECOND  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	6
1	226
3	444
5	812
8	22
9	1

=====

V023071 L11c. Poor Pay Right Amount in Taxes

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

What about poor people? Do you feel poor people are asked to  
 pay MORE THAN THEY SHOULD in federal income taxes, about the  
 RIGHT AMOUNT, or LESS THAN THEY SHOULD?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. More than should pay
  3. About right
  5. Less than should pay
  7. Don't pay at all {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

1st 1/2 SAMPLE L11b ("rich") FIRST AND L11c ("poor") SECOND;  
 2nd 1/2 SAMPLE L11c ("poor") FIRST AND L11b ("rich") SECOND  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	7
1	644
3	702
5	121
7	14
8	22
9	1

```
=====
V023072      M1a. Attention to Corporate Scandals
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Over the last year, investigations into a number of large corporations such as Enron have found top executives to have exaggerated profits through shady accounting procedures. The executives received huge bonuses, but their companies went bankrupt and workers lost their jobs and retirement savings. How much attention would you say you've paid to those stories -- QUITE A LOT, SOME, JUST A LITTLE, or NONE AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Quite a lot
2. Some
3. Just a little
4. None

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	896
2	441
3	136
4	35
8	1

```
=====
V023073      M1a2. Made R Angry- Corporate Scandals
=====
```

IF R PAID ATTENTION TO CORPORATE SCANDALS:

QUESTION:

-----

Have these stories ever made you angry?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 4,8,9,0 in M1a

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	38
0	7
1	1296
5	168
9	2

=====  
 V023074 M1a3. How Many COs Affected by Scandal  
 =====

## IF R PAID ATTENTION TO CORPORATE SCANDALS:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How common do you think this problem is today: would you say  
 it affects NEARLY ALL large U.S. companies, MANY, SOME, or  
 JUST A FEW?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Nearly all  
 2. Many  
 3. Some  
 4. Just a few

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 7. Haven't thought about {VOL}  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 4,8,9,0 in M1a

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	38
0	1
1	168
2	756
3	407
4	134



7 1  
8 6

=====

V023075 M1d. Which Pty Bett to Deal w/ Corp Scan

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Which party do you think would do a better job making sure that these problems do not continue to happen, the [DEMOCRATS/REPUBLICANS], the [REPUBLICANS/DEMOCRATS], or WOULDN'T THERE BE MUCH DIFFERENCE between them?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrats  
3. Republicans  
5. Wouldn't be much difference  
7. Neither {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8 Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Pre question M1d (party performance on corporate scandals) with either "Democrats" or "Republicans" read first. Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	6
1	280
3	174
5	1035
7	3
8	13

=====

V023076 M2a. Favor 2001 Tax Cut-Combined Wording

=====

QUESTION:

-----

As you may recall, [Congress passed/President Bush signed] a big tax cut last year. Did you FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut, or is this something you haven't thought about?

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Favor

05. Oppose  
 07. Other/depends/neither {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 00. NA  
 90. Haven't thought about

NOTES:

-----

This combines data from M2a1 and M2a2.  
 See notes M2a1/M2a2.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	3
1	673
5	312
7	7
8	11
9	1
90	504

=====

V023076a M2a1. Favor 2001 Tax Cut-Cong Wording

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'CONGRESS' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

As you may recall, [Congress passed/President Bush signed] a big tax cut last year. Did you FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut, or is this something you haven't thought about?

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Favor  
 05. Oppose  
 07. Other/depends/neither {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 00. NA  
 90. Haven't thought about  
 INAP. R not selected for this wording

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to alternate wording in the M2 tax cut series (all questions in the series were randomly assigned to the same wording). Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	752
0	1
1	318
5	153
7	5
8	7
90	275

=====

V023076b M2a2. Favor 2001 Tax Cut-GW Bush Wording

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'PRESIDENT BUSH' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

As you may recall, [Congress passed/President Bush signed] a big tax cut last year. Did you FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut, or is this something you haven't thought about?

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Favor  
 05. Oppose  
 07. Other/depends/neither {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 00. NA  
 90. Haven't thought about  
 INAP. R not selected for this wording

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to alternate wording in the M2 tax cut series (all questions in the series were randomly assigned to the same wording). Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	759
0	2
1	355
5	159
7	2
8	4
9	1

90 229

```
=====
V023077      M2b. How Much Favor/Opp Tax Cut
=====
```

```
IF R FAVORED TAX CUT LAST YEAR:/
IF R OPPOSED TAX CUT LAST YEAR:
```

```
QUESTION:
-----
```

Did you [favor/oppose] the tax cut STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

```
VALID CODES:
-----
```

```
1. Strongly
5. Not strongly
```

```
MISSING CODES:
-----
```

```
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. 7,8,9,90,0 in M2a
```

```
NOTES:
-----
```

See notes M2a1/M2a2.

```
TYPE:
-----
```

```
Numeric  Dec 0
```

```
 .      526
 0       11
 1      644
 5      330
```

```
=====
V023077x     M2bx. Summary 2001 Tax Cut:Combined Word
=====
```

```
QUESTION:
-----
```

As you may recall, [Congress passed/President Bush signed] a big tax cut last year. Did you FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut, or is this something you haven't thought about?  
Did you [favor/oppose] the tax cut STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

```
VALID CODES:
-----
```

```
1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
4. Disapprove not strongly
5. Disapprove strongly
```

```
MISSING CODES:
-----
```

```
6. Other; depends; neither (7 in M2a)
7. Haven't thought about it (90 in M2a)
```

- 8. Don't know in M2a or M2b
- 9. Refused in M2a or M2b
- 0. NA in M2a or M2b

## NOTES:

-----

Built from M2a and M2b.  
See notes M2a1/M2a2.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	14
1	434
2	233
4	97
5	210
6	7
7	504
8	11
9	1

```
=====
V023078      M2c. Dem Pty Fav 2001 Tax Cut:Comb Word
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Do you happen to remember - did the Democratic Party FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut that [Congress passed/President Bush signed] last year?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 01. Favor
- 05. Oppose
- 07. Other {VOL} {SPECIFY}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 08. Don't know
- 09. Refused
- 00. NA
- 80. Don't remember {VOL}

## NOTES:

-----

This combines data from M2c1 and M2c2.  
See notes M2c1/M2c2.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	4
1	152
5	739
7	3
8	36

9

2

```
=====
V023078a      M2c1. Dem Pty Fav 2001 Tax Cut:Cong Word
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR 'CONGRESS' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
Do you happen to remember - did the Democratic Party FAVOR or  
OPPOSE the tax cut that [Congress passed/President Bush  
signed] last year?

VALID CODES:

-----  
01. Favor  
05. Oppose  
07. Other {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
08. Don't know  
09. Refused  
00. NA  
80. Don't remember {VOL}  
INAP. R not selected for this wording

NOTES:

-----  
Respondents were randomly assigned to alternate wording  
in the M2 tax cut series (all questions in the series we  
randomly assigned to the same wording).  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	752
0	2
1	87
5	337
7	2
8	16
9	1
80	314

```
=====
V023078b      M2c2. Dem Pty Fav 2001 Tax Cut:Pres Word
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR 'PRESIDENT BUSH' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
Do you happen to remember - did the Democratic Party FAVOR or  
OPPOSE the tax cut that [Congress passed/President Bush

signed] last year?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 01. Favor  
 05. Oppose  
 07. Other {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 00. NA  
 80. Don't remember {VOL}  
 INAP. R not selected for this wording

NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to alternate wording  
 in the M2 tax cut series (all questions in the series wee  
 randomly assigned to the same wording).  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	759
0	2
1	65
5	402
7	3
8	18
9	1
80	261

=====  
 V023079 M2e. Rep Pty Fav 2001 Tax Cut:Comb Word  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 What about the Republican Party - did the Republican Party  
 FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut that [Congress passed/President  
 Bush signed] last year?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 01. Favor  
 05. Oppose  
 07. Other {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 00. NA  
 80. Don't remember {VOL}

## NOTES:

-----

This combines data from M2e1 and M2e2.  
See notes M2e1/M2e2.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	940
5	92
7	3
8	47
9	1
80	426

```
=====
V023079a      M2e1. Rep Pty Fav 2001 Tax Cut:Cong Word
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR 'CONGRESS' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

What about the Republican Party - did the Republican Party  
FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut that [Congress passed/President  
Bush signed] last year?

## VALID CODES:

-----

01. Favor  
05. Oppose  
07. Other {VOL} {SPECIFY}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
09. Refused  
00. NA  
80. Don't remember {VOL}  
INAP. R not selected for this wording

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to alternate wording  
in the M2 tax cut series (all questions in the series were  
randomly assigned to the same wording).  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	752
0	1
1	462



5	44
7	1
8	20
80	231

```
=====
V023079b      M2e2. Rep Pty Fav 2001 Tax Cut:Pres Word
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR 'PRESIDENT BUSH' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

What about the Republican Party - did the Republican Party  
FAVOR or OPPOSE the tax cut that [Congress passed/President  
Bush signed] last year?

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Favor  
05. Oppose  
07. Other {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
09. Refused  
00. NA  
80. Don't remember {VOL}  
INAP. R not selected for this wording

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to alternate wording  
in the M2 tax cut series (all questions in the series wee  
randomly assigned to the same wording).  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	759
0	1
1	478
5	48
7	3
8	26
9	1
80	195

```
=====
V023080      M2n. How Important is Tax Cut Issue
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

How important is this issue to you personally - VERY

important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

NOTES:

-----

See notes M2a1/M2a2.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	447
3	856
5	200
8	4
9	2

=====

V023081 M2p. Has Tax Cut Issue Made R Angry

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Has this issue ever made you angry?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

NOTES:

-----

See notes M2a1/M2a2.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	6
1	491
5	1004
8	10

```
=====
V023082      N1. Is Religion Important to R
=====
```

QUESTION:

```
-----
Now, on another topic. . .
Do you consider religion to be an IMPORTANT part of your life,
or NOT?
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Important
5. Not important
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
```

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

0	5
1	1151
5	353
9	2

```
=====
V023083      N1a. Religion Provide Guidance to R
=====
```

IF R CONSIDERS RELIGION IMPORTANT:

QUESTION:

```
-----
Would you say your religion provides SOME guidance in your day-
to-day living, QUITE A BIT of guidance, or A GREAT DEAL of
guidance in your day-to-day life?
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Some
3. Quite a bit
5. A great deal
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. 0,5,8,9 in N1
```

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

.	360
0	10
1	268
3	290
5	583

```
=====
V023084      N3. Does R Attend Relig Services
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms, or funerals?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

0	1
1	1064
5	440
8	4
9	2

```
=====
V023085      N3a. How Often Attend Relig Services
=====
```

IF R EVER ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:

QUESTION:

-----  
Do you go to religious services EVERY WEEK, ALMOST EVERY WEEK, ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH, A FEW TIMES A YEAR, or NEVER?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Every week  
2. Almost every week  
3. Once or twice a month  
4. A few times a year  
5. Never

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know

9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 5,8,9,0 in N3

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	447
0	6
1	414
2	214
3	241
4	182
5	6
9	1

=====

V023086 N3a1. Once a Wk/More Often Attend Relig

=====

IF R EVER ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:  
 IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES EVERY WEEK:

QUESTION:

-----

Would you say you go to religious services ONCE A WEEK or MORE  
 OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Once a week
2. More often than once a week

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 5,8,9,0 in N3; 2-5,8,9,0 in N3a

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1097
0	5
1	215
2	194

=====

V023087 N4. Activities At Place of Worship

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Aside from attending services, in the PAST SIX MONTHS have you  
 been an active member at your place of worship - I mean, have  
 you done things like serve on committees, give time for special  
 projects, or help organize meetings?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	3
1	485
5	1021
8	1
9	1

=====  
 V023088 N4a. Plan/Chair Meeting at Place Worship  
 =====

IF R REPORTS BEING AN ACTIVE MEMBER AT R'S PLACE OF WORSHIP:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 As part of these activities, have you planned or chaired a meeting (in the last six months)?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 5,8,9,0 in N4

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1026
0	2
1	231
5	251
8	1

=====  
 V023089 N4b. Presentation at Place Worship  
 =====

IF R REPORTS BEING AN ACTIVE MEMBER AT R'S PLACE OF WORSHIP:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 (As part of these activities,) have you given a presentation  
 or speech (in the last six months)?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 5,8,9,0 in N4

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1026
0	2
1	215
5	266
8	1
9	1

=====  
 IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

Now for some other questions.

Next, we'd like to know WHY you think it is, that in America  
 today, [blacks/whites] tend to have [WORSE/BETTER] JOBS and  
 [LOWER/HIGHER] INCOMES than [whites/blacks] do. I'm going to  
 read you some possible explanations, and I want you to tell me  
 how IMPORTANT you think each is.

=====  
 V023090 Plal. Whites Bett Jobs:more able to lrn  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'WHITES BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:(Next:)]  
 "Because whites have more in-born ability to learn".  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
 [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	3
1	21
3	46
5	260
7	37
8	6
9	3

```
=====
V023090a    P1a2. Blacks Wrse Jobs: less able to lrn
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACKS WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because whites have more in-born ability to learn".  
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important



- 3. Somewhat important
- 5. Not important at all
- 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
- 8. Don't know
  - 9. Refused
  - 0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1148
0	5
1	27
3	55
5	242
7	32
8	2

=====

V023091 P1b1. Whites Bett Jobs: discrimination

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'WHITES BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because discrimination holds blacks back".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Very important
- 3. Somewhat important
- 5. Not important at all

7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	1
1	60
3	202
5	102
7	8
8	1
9	2

=====

V023091a P1b2. Blacks Wrse Jobs:discrimination

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACKS WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because discrimination holds blacks back".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important

3. Somewhat important

5. Not important at all

7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R  
 selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
 inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were  
 administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1148
0	1
1	64
3	175
5	107
7	13
8	1
9	2

=====  
 V023092 P1c1. Whites Bett Jobs:blacks don't work  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'WHITES BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(Next:)]  
 "Because blacks just don't work as hard".  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
 [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	4
1	36
3	82
5	204
7	42
8	5
9	3

=====

V023092a P1c2. Blacks Wrse Jobs:blacks don't work

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACKS WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because blacks just don't work as hard".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Very important
- 3. Somewhat important
- 5. Not important at all
- 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R  
 selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
 inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were  
 administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1148
0	5
1	41
3	76
5	196
7	40
8	3
9	2

=====

V023093 P1d1. Whites Bett Jobs:chance at educ

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'WHITES BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:(Next:)]  
 "Because blacks don't get a chance to get a good education".  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
 [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	7
1	104
3	147
5	94
7	19
8	3
9	2

=====  
V023093a P1d2. Blacks Wrse Jobs:chance at educ  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACKS WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because blacks don't get a chance to get a good education".  
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Very important
- 3. Somewhat important
- 5. Not important at all
- 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: Pla1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), Plj,k,m

Series 2: Pla2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), Plj,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

Pla,b,c,d,e,f,g OR Plb,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1148
0	3
1	100
3	131
5	102
7	24
8	1
9	2

=====

V023094 Plc1. Whites Bett Jobs:blacks opt lowpay

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WHITES BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because blacks just choose low-paying jobs".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: Pla1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), Plj,k,m

Series 2: Pla2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), Plj,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

Pla,b,c,d,e,f,g OR Plb,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	6
1	39
3	101
5	197
7	28
8	4
9	1

=====

V023094a Pl e2. Blacks Wrse Jobs:blacks opt lowpay

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACKS WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because blacks just choose low-paying jobs".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA



INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: Pla1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), Plj,k,m

Series 2: Pla2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), Plj,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

Pla,b,c,d,e,f,g OR Plb,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1148
0	6
1	31
3	87
5	199
7	31
8	3
9	6

=====

V023095 Plf1. Whites Bett Jobs:govt policies

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'WHITES BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because government policies have helped whites more".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R

selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	4
1	43
3	106
5	176
7	35
8	11
9	1

=====

V023095a P1f2. Blacks Wrse Jobs:govt policies

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACKS WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because government policies have helped whites more".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1148
0	3
1	42
3	89
5	184
7	35
8	7
9	3

=====

V023096 P1g1. Whites Bett Jobs:God made some dif

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'WHITES BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because God made people different from one another".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P1a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P1b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1135
0	9
1	38
3	34
5	255
7	32
8	4
9	4

```
=====
V023096a    P1g2. Blacks Wrse Jobs:God made some dif
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACKS WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because God made people different from one another".

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [blacks/ whites] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [whites/blacks] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by gender series P2; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by race

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P1 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

Pla,b,c,d,e,f,g OR Plb,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1148
0	6
1	42
3	51
5	231
7	25
8	3
9	5

=====

V023097 P1j. Blacks same Chance at Fair Trial

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following:  
 "In the U.S. today, a black person has the same chance of getting a fair trial as a white person does." Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Agree  
 3. Neither agree nor disagree  
 5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for gender inequality series P2

NOTES:

-----  
 This question was asked of respondents assigned to either series for income inequality by race (P1)  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.  
 Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m  
 Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m  
 Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	772
0	16
1	279
3	151
5	290
8	2
9	1

=====

V023098        P1k. Which party better for Whites

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

Which political party do you think is generally better for  
 [white/black] people - the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS, or is  
 there NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrats
3. Republicans
5. Not much difference between them

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for gender inequality series P2

NOTES:

-----

P1k-P1m are randomly assigned to have a 1/2 sample administered  
 with "white" first (in P1k) and "black" second (in P1m). The  
 other 1/2 sample administered reverse wording order ("black" in  
 P1k and "white" in P1m)

This question was asked of respondents assigned to either  
 series for income inequality by race (P1)

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
 inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	772
0	2
1	39
3	160
5	532
8	3
9	3

=====

V023099 Plm. Which party better for Blacks

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

And which party do you think is generally better for  
[black/white] people - the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS, or is  
there NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrats
3. Republicans
5. Not much difference between them

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for gender inequality series P2

NOTES:

-----

P1k-P1m are randomly assigned to have a 1/2 sample administered  
with "white" first (in P1k) and "black" second (in P1m). The  
other 1/2 sample administered reverse wording order ("black" in  
P1k and "white" in P1m)

This question was asked of respondents assigned to either  
series for income inequality by race (P1)

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	772
1	304
3	36
5	387
8	7
9	5

=====  
 IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

Now for some other questions.

Next, we'd like to know WHY you think it is, that in America today, [women/men] tend to have [WORSE/BETTER] JOBS and [LOWER/HIGHER] INCOMES than [men/women] do. I'm going to read you some possible explanations, and I want you to tell me how IMPORTANT you think each is.

=====  
 V023100 P2a1. Women Wrse Jobs:less able to learn  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'WOMEN WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(Next:)]  
 "Because men have more in-born ability to learn"  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m  
 Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m  
 Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m  
 Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m



Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1113
0	2
1	20
3	47
5	284
7	40
8	2
9	3

=====

V023100a P2a2. Men Bett Jobs:more able to learn

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'MEN BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because men have more in-born ability to learn"  
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were

administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1137
0	2
1	32
3	30
5	270
7	36
8	1
9	3

=====

V023101 P2b1. Women Wrse Jobs:discrimination

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WOMEN WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because discrimination holds women back"

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
[women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
[lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R  
selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were  
administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1113
0	4
1	154
3	171
5	61
7	4
8	2
9	2

 =====  
 V023101a P2b2. Men Bett Jobs:discrimination  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'MEN BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]  
 "Because discrimination holds women back"  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
 [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R  
 selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
 inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were  
 administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1137
0	5
1	147
3	149
5	69
8	1
9	3

=====

V023102 P2c1. Women Wrse Jobs:women don't work

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WOMEN WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because women just don't work as hard"

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1113
0	5
1	40
3	34
5	255
7	57
8	3
9	4

=====

V023102a P2c2. Men Bett Jobs:women don't work hrd

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'MEN BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because women just don't work as hard"

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1137
0	4
1	35
3	39
5	242
7	51
8	1
9	2

```
=====
V023103      P2d1. Women Wrse Jobs:chance at educ
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WOMEN WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because women don't get a chance to get a good education"

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1113
0	2
1	61
3	119
5	172
7	39
8	2
9	3

```
=====
V023103a      P2d2. Men Bett Jobs: chance at educ
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

IF R SELECTED FOR 'MEN BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because women don't get a chance to get a good education"

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1137
0	3
1	79
3	78
5	186
7	24
8	2
9	2

=====

V023104	P2e1. Women Wrse Jobs:women opt low pay
---------	---

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'WOMEN WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(Next:)]  
 "Because women just choose low-paying jobs"  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
 [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R  
 selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
 inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were  
 administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----



Numeric Dec 0

.	1113
0	4
1	41
3	89
5	219
7	39
8	4
9	2

=====

V023104a P2e2. Men Bett Jobs:women opt low pay

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:  
IF R SELECTED FOR 'MEN BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]  
"Because women just choose low-paying jobs"  
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
[women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
[lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important  
3. Somewhat important  
5. Not important at all  
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R  
selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were  
administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1137
0	4
1	48
3	94
5	193
7	32
8	1
9	2

```
=====
V023105      P2f1. Women Wrse Jobs:govt policies
=====
```

```
IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR 'WOMEN WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:
```

QUESTION:

```
-----
[The first is/(Next:)]
"Because government policies have helped men more"
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why
[women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and
[lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
```

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----  
Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric Dec 0
```

.	1113
0	3
1	95
3	123
5	147
7	17
8	10
9	3

=====

V023105a P2f2. Men Bett Jobs:govt policies

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'MEN BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]  
 "Because government policies have helped men more"  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 [women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and  
 [lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R  
 selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
 inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were  
 administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

. 1137

0	4
1	82
3	124
5	140
7	15
8	6
9	3

```
=====
V023106      P2g1. Women Wrse Jobs:God made some diff
=====
```

```
IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR 'WOMEN WORSE JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:
```

QUESTION:

```
-----
[The first is:(Next:)]
"Because God made people different from one another"
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why
[women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and
[lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R
selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender
```

NOTES:

```
-----
Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income
inequality series.
```

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric Dec 0
```

.	1113
0	4

1	53
3	65
5	246
7	20
8	3
9	7

```
=====
V023106a      P2g2. Men Bett Jobs:God made some diff
=====
```

```
IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR 'MEN BETTER JOBS-INCOME' WORDING:
```

QUESTION:

```
-----
[The first is:(Next:)]
"Because God made people different from one another"
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why
[women/ men] tend to have [worse/better] jobs and
[lower/higher] incomes than [men/women] do ?)
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1; R
selected for alternate wording for income inequality by gender
```

NOTES:

```
-----
Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income
inequality series.
```

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric      Dec 0
```

.	1137
0	5
1	52

3	58
5	233
7	21
8	1
9	4

```
=====
V023107      P2j. Women Same Chance at Fair Trial
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following:  
 "In the U.S. today, a woman has the same chance of a getting a  
 fair trial as a man does." Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR  
 DISAGREE, or DISAGREE?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
 inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were  
 administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	739
0	4
1	509
3	145
5	111
8	3

```
=====
V023108      P2k. Which Party Better for Women
=====
```

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

Which political party do you think is generally better for  
[women/men] - the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS, or is there  
NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrats  
3. Republicans  
5. Not much difference between them

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income  
inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were  
administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	739
0	1
1	219
3	52
5	492
8	7
9	1

=====

V023109 P2m. Which Party Better for Men

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER SERIES:

QUESTION:

-----

And which party do you think is generally better for  
[men/women] - the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS, or is there

NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrats
3. Republicans
5. Not much difference between them

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for income inequality by race series P1

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 4 race/gender income inequality series.

Series 1: P1a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1 ('whites better'), P1j,k,m

Series 2: P1a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('blacks worse'), P1j,k,m

Series 3: P2a1,b1,c1,d1,e1,f1,g1. ('women worse'), P2j,k,m

Series 4: P2a2,b2,c2,d2,e2,f2,g2 ('men better'), P2j,k,m

Reasons for inequality by race (either P2 series) were administered in one of two possible orders:

P2a,b,c,d,e,f,g OR P2b,d,e,f,c,a,g

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	739
0	1
1	47
3	159
5	556
8	6
9	3

=====

V023110 Q1. Did R Vote in 2000 Pres Election

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about the 2000 Presidential election.

In 2000 George W. Bush ran on the Republican ticket against Al Gore for the Democrats, and Ralph Nader as a third party candidate. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

{DO NOT PROBE "DK" RESPONSE}

VALID CODES:

-----



1. Yes, voted
5. No, didn't vote

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec	0
.	324	
1	985	
5	184	
8	18	

```
=====
V023111      Q1a. Who did R vote for in 2000 Pres Ele
=====
```

## IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

IF R VOTED IN THE 2000 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

## QUESTION:

-----

Which one did you vote for?  
 {DO NOT PROBE DK RESPONSE}

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Al Gore
3. George W. Bush
5. Ralph Nader
7. Other {SPECIFY}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent; 5,8,9 in Q1

## NOTES:

-----

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	526
0	1
1	431
3	502
5	32
7	8
8	1
9	10

=====

V023112 Q2a. Remember 2000 Election Controversy

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Whether or not you voted, you might remember that the 2000 presidential election ended in a big controversy. What do you remember most about that?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Text present  
5. No text present

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----

This variable flags cases with text recorded whether or not the text itself represents substantive response or opinion (including e.g. digressions, statement of no opinion or refusal etc.).

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
1	1166
5	21

=====

V023113 Q2c. 2000 Pres Election Fair or Unfair

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

All things considered, would you say that the 2000 presidential election was decided in a way that was FAIR or UNFAIR?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Fair
- 5. Unfair

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	9
1	702
5	460
8	13
9	3

=====  
V023114 Q2c1. How Fair/Unfair 2000 Election  
=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

IF R FELT 2000 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OUTCOME WAS FAIR /  
IF R FELT 2000 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OUTCOME WAS UNFAIR:

QUESTION:

-----

Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY that it was [fair/unfair]?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Strongly
- 5. Not strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent; 8,9,0 in Q2c

NOTES:

-----

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	349
0	3
1	848
5	308
8	3

=====  
 V023114x Q2cx. Summary: 2000 Pres Elect Fair  
 =====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

All things considered, would you say that the 2000 presidential election was decided in a way that was FAIR or UNFAIR?  
 Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY that it was [fair/unfair]?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
4. Disapprove not strongly
5. Disapprove strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----

Built from Q2c and Q2c1.

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	12
1	478
2	220
4	88
5	370
8	16
9	3

=====  
 =====  
 IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

Now for another topic.

As you know, on September 11th 2001, a group of terrorists took control of several U.S. commercial airplanes and crashed them into the World Trade Center in New York and the Pentagon in Washington.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

=====  
 V023115 Q3b. Did R See World Trade Ctr Collapse  
 =====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Did you happen to see the collapse of the World Trade Center towers on live television AS IT WAS ACTUALLY HAPPENING?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No  
 7. R witnessed in person

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----  
 Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
1	834
5	346
7	1
8	6

```
=====
V023116      Q3c. What Terrorists Wanted to Accom
=====
```

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----

What do you think the terrorists were trying to accomplish by their actions?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Text present
- 5. No text present

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----

This variable flags cases with text recorded whether or not the text itself represents substantive response or opinion (including e.g. digressions, statement of no opinion or refusal etc.).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
1	1163
5	24

```
=====
IF PANEL RESPONDENT:
```

Now I'm going to read you a short list of explanations people have suggested for September 11. I would like you to tell me how IMPORTANT you think each is in explaining the September 11th attack.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

```
=====
V023117a    Q3d1. 9/11 Reason - US Support Israel
=====
```

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

```
-----
[The first is:/(What about:)]
"The United States" support of Israel."
(Would you say that U.S. support of Israel is VERY important,
SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation
for the terrorist attack on September 11?)
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent
```

NOTES:

```
-----
For Pre panel respondents, the Q3d series of questions (reasons
for 9/11 attack) were asked in 1 of 2 possible orders, randomly
assigned:
```

```
    Q3d1,d2,d5,d6
    Q3d5,d6,d1,d2
```

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

.	324
0	3
1	551
3	463
5	148
8	18
9	4

```
=====
V023117b    Q3d2. 9/11 Reason - 1991 War w/ Iraq
=====
```

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(What about:)]  
 "Desert Storm, the U.S. war against Iraq and Saddam Hussein in 1991"  
 (Would you say that Desert Storm is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for the terrorist attack on September 11?)

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----  
 For Pre panel respondents, the Q3d series of questions (reasons for 9/11 attack) were asked in 1 of 2 possible orders, randomly assigned:

Q3d1,d2,d5,d6  
 Q3d5,d6,d1,d2

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	2
1	384
3	520
5	257
7	1
8	23

=====  
 V023117c Q3d5. 9/11 Reason - Religious War  
 =====

## IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(What about:)]  
 "To carry out a religious war"



(Would you say that a religious war is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for the terrorist attack on September 11?)

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very important  
 3. Somewhat important  
 5. Not important at all  
 7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----  
 For Pre panel respondents, the Q3d series of questions (reasons for 9/11 attack) were asked in 1 of 2 possible orders, randomly assigned:

Q3d1,d2,d5,d6  
 Q3d5,d6,d1,d2

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	8
1	386
3	383
5	387
7	3
8	18
9	2

=====  
 V023117d Q3d6. 9/11 Reason - US Immoral  
 =====

## IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 [The first is:/(What about:)]  
 "Because the terrorists believe that America is immoral"  
 (Would you say that this belief about America is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for the terrorist attack on September 11?)

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all
  7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----

For Pre panel respondents, the Q3d series of questions (reasons for 9/11 attack) were asked in 1 of 2 possible orders, randomly assigned:

Q3d1,d2,d5,d6  
Q3d5,d6,d1,d2

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.

Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	7
1	490
3	396
5	256
7	15
8	17
9	6

=====

V023118 Q3e. How Likely Another Terrorist Attack

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----

How likely do you think it is that the U.S. will suffer an attack as serious as the one in New York and Washington some time in the next 12 months? Would you say VERY LIKELY, SOMEWHAT LIKELY, SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY, or VERY UNLIKELY?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very Likely
  2. Somewhat Likely
  3. Somewhat Unlikely
  4. Very Unlikely

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

## NOTES:

-----

Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	7
1	227
2	564
3	288
4	95
8	5
9	1

```
=====
V023119      Q3g. Appr/Dis Bush-9-11Resp/Terrorism
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

All things considered, do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush [is handling the war on terrorism/has responded to the terrorist attack of September 11]?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve  
 5. Disapprove

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

This combines data from Q3g1 and Q3g2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for Q3g (President Bush performance) in the Pre.  
 Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre cases from the fresh cross-section were asked only Q3g questions.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede

Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	13
1	1180
5	300
8	15
9	3

=====

V023119a Q3g1a. Appr/Dis Bush-War on Terrorism

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WAR ON TERRORISM' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

All things considered, do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the  
way George W. Bush [is handling the war on terrorism/has  
responded to the terrorist attack of September 11]?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve  
5. Disapprove

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible  
wordings for Q3g (President Bush performance) in the Pre.  
Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the  
Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the  
Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre cases from the fresh  
cross-section were asked only Q3g questions.  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	737
0	8
1	572
5	182
8	10
9	2

=====

V023119b Q3g1b. Appr/Dis Bush-9-11Response

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'RESPONDED TO 9/11' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

All things considered, do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush [is handling the war on terrorism/has responded to the terrorist attack of September 11]?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve  
5. Disapprove

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for Q3g (President Bush performance) in the Pre. Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre cases from the fresh cross-section were asked only Q3g questions. Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	774
0	5
1	608
5	118
8	5
9	1

=====

V023119c Q3g2. How Much App/Dis Bush-9-11/Terror

=====

IF R APPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH ON 9-11/WAR ON TERRORISM: /  
IF R DISAPPROVES GEORGE W. BUSH ON 9-11/WAR ON TERRORISM:

QUESTION:

-----

(Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Strongly
5. Not Strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 8,9,0 in Q3g

## NOTES:

-----  
 See notes Q3g.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	31
0	1
1	1091
5	384
8	3
9	1

=====

V023119x      Q3gx. Summary:App Bush on Terrorism/9-11

=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 All things considered, do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush [is handling the war on terrorism/has responded to the terrorist attack of September 11]?  
 (Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Approve strongly
  2. Approve not strongly
  4. Disapprove not strongly
  5. Disapprove strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Built from Q3g1 and Q3g2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for Q3g (President Bush performance) in the Pre. Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre cases from the fresh cross-section were asked only Q3g questions.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	14
1	895
2	283
4	101
5	196
8	18
9	4

=====

V023119y Q3gx1. Summary:App Bush on War on Terr

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WAR ON TERRORISM' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

All things considered, do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is handling the war on terrorism? (Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
4. Disapprove not strongly
5. Disapprove strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----

Built from Q3g1 and Q3g2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for Q3g (President Bush performance) in the Pre. Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre cases from the fresh cross-section were asked only Q3g questions. Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	737
0	9
1	423

2	148
4	61
5	118
8	12
9	3

```
=====
V023119z    Q3gx2. Summary:App Bush on 9-11 Response
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR 'RESPONDED TO 9/11' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
All things considered, do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush has responded to the terrorist attack of September 11]?

(Do you [approve/disapprove]) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Approve strongly  
2. Approve not strongly  
4. Disapprove not strongly  
5. Disapprove strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for alternate wording

NOTES:

-----  
Built from Q3g1 and Q3g2.  
Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for Q3g (President Bush performance) in the Pre. Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre cases from the fresh cross-section were asked only Q3g questions.  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	774
0	5
1	472
2	135
4	40
5	78
8	6
9	1



=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

After the September 11 terrorist attacks, President Bush declared a war on terrorism. A first step was to launch air strikes against the Taliban government of Afghanistan that was providing aid and protection to Osama bin Laden and the Al-Quaeda terrorists responsible for the September 11 attacks.

=====

V023120 Q4a4. War in Afghanistan Worth Cost

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Taking everything into account, do you think the U.S. war against the Taliban government in Afghanistan was WORTH THE COST or NOT?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Worth it  
5. Not worth it

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----

Panel respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Q4a4 (whether war against the Taliban worth the cost) either before or after Q4a5 (is Bin Laden still alive) in the Pre. Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	9
1	948
5	202
8	25
9	3

=====

V023121 Q4a5. Does R Think Bin Laden is Alive

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Do you think Osama bin Laden is still alive?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----

Panel respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Q4a4 (whether war against the Taliban worth the cost) either before or after Q4a5 (is Bin Laden still alive) in the Pre. Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11. Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	6
1	871
5	223
8	84
9	3

=====

V023122      Q4a6. Does R Fav/Opp Mil Action-Iraq

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

As you may know, President Bush and his top advisers are discussing the possibility of taking military action against Iraq to remove Saddam Hussein from power. Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE military action against Iraq -- or is this something you haven't thought about?

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Favor

05. Oppose  
 07. Other; depends {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 90. Haven't thought about it  
 00. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----  
 Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	17
1	637
5	334
7	41
8	17
9	3
90	138

=====  
 V023123 Q4a7a. How Much Fav/Opp Mil Action-Iraq  
 =====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:  
 IF R FAVORS OR OPPOSES MILITARY ACTION AGAINST IRAQ:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you [favor/oppose] this policy STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Strongly  
 5. Not strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent; 7,8,9,0,90 in Q4a6

NOTES:

-----  
 Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the

Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	541
0	4
1	712
5	253
9	1

=====  
 V023123x Q4a7x. Summary:Fav/Opp Mil Action-Iraq  
 =====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

As you may know, President Bush and his top advisers are  
 discussing the possibility of taking military action against  
 Iraq to remove Saddam Hussein from power. Do you FAVOR or  
 OPPOSE military action against Iraq -- or is this something  
 you haven't thought about?  
 Do you [favor/oppose] this policy STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
4. Disapprove not strongly
5. Disapprove strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----

6. Other; depends; neither (7 in M2a)
  7. Haven't thought about it (90 in M2a)
  8. Don't know in M2a or M2b
  9. Refused in M2a or M2b
  0. NA in M2a or M2b
- INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----

Built from Q4a6 and Q4a7a.  
 Pre panel cases were randomly assigned to be administered the  
 Q1-Q2 questions on the 2000 election either before or after the  
 Q3-Q4 questions on September 11.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede  
 Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	324
0	21
1	480
2	154
4	99
5	232
6	42
7	138
8	17
9	4

```
=====
V023124      R1a. Has R Shown Flag in Past 12 Mo
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR R1 ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----  
 In the PAST TWELVE MONTHS, have you flown an American flag or displayed the flag in some other way, such as in a window, or on your car, or on a T-shirt or other piece of clothing?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for J4 administration

NOTES:

-----  
 1/2 SAMPLE PRE J4 (REMAINING 1/2 SAMPLE PRE R1)  
 Patriotism items were randomly assigned to placement at J4a,d or R1a,d.  
 Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede Pre survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	768
1	644
5	97
9	2

```
=====
V023124x     R1ax. Summary:Flag Display in Past 12 Mo
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 In the PAST TWELVE MONTHS, have you flown an American flag or

displayed the flag in some other way, such as in a window, or on your car, or on a T-shirt or other piece of clothing?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA

NOTES:

-----

This summarized data from Pre placements, J4a and R1a.  
See notes R1a.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	1
1	1312
5	196
9	2

=====

V023125 R1d. Things about US Make R Ashamed (2)

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR R1 ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with this statement: "There are some things about America today that make me feel ashamed of America." Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. R selected for J4 administration

NOTES:

-----

1/2 SAMPLE PRE J4 (REMAINING 1/2 SAMPLE PRE R1)  
Patriotism items were randomly assigned to placement at J4a,d or R1a,d.  
Pre randomization variables (e.g. PreRand.C1), which precede

Pre survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	768
1	311
3	101
5	329
8	2

=====

V023125x R1dx. Summary: US Make R Ashamed

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with this  
statement: "There are some things about America today that  
make me feel ashamed of America." Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE  
NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Agree  
3. Neither agree nor disagree  
5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

NOTES:

-----

This summarizes data from both Pre placements, J4d and R1d.  
See notes R1d.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	639
3	196
5	668
8	3
9	3

=====

V023126a Y1a. Month of Birth - FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH CROSS:

QUESTION:

-----

Now, on a different topic.  
What is the month, day and year of your birth?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
01. JANUARY  
02. FEBRUARY  
03. MARCH  
04. APRIL  
05. MAY  
06. JUNE  
07. JULY  
08. AUGUST  
09. SEPTEMBER  
10. OCTOBER  
11. NOVEMBER  
12. DECEMBER

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
89. Refused  
00. NA  
INAP. Panel Respondent

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

=====  
V023126c Y1c. Year of Birth - FRESH CROSS  
=====

## IF FRESH CROSS:

## QUESTION:

-----  
Now, on a different topic.  
What is the month, day and year of your birth?

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
8889. Refused  
INAP. Panel Respondent

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

=====  
V023126x Y1x. Summary: Respondent's Age  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Now, on a different topic.  
What is the month, day and year of your birth?

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
889. Refused



999. NA

NOTES:

-----

Calculated from year of birth Y1c.  
Age of Panel respondent included by adding 2 years to  
age recorded for 2002 Study.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023127 Y2. R Marital Status - FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Are you MARRIED NOW and living with your spouse -  
or are you WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED, or have you NEVER  
MARRIED?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Married
2. Widowed
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Never married
6. Partnered, not married {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. Panel Respondent

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	194
2	26
3	36
4	11
5	54
6	3

=====

V023127a Y2. R Marital Status - Panel 2000 status

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Are you MARRIED NOW and living with your spouse -  
or are you WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED, or have you NEVER  
MARRIED?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Married  
2. Widowed  
3. Divorced  
4. Separated  
5. Never married  
6. Partnered, not married {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. Panel Respondent

NOTES:

-----  
This is 2000 data for 2002 Panel respondents.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	324
0	1
1	671
2	108
3	145
4	38
5	186
6	33
8	1
9	4

=====  
V023128 Y3. R Highest Grade of School - FRESH CR  
=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----  
What is the highest grade of school or year of college you  
completed?

VALID CODES:

-----  
00-12 years  
13-16 years  
17. 17+ years

MISSING CODES:

-----  
88. Don't know  
89. Refused

99. NA  
INAP. Panel Respondent

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
0	2
5	1
6	1
7	2
8	4
9	3
10	4
11	4
12	80
13	35
14	46
15	18
16	59
17	63
99	2

=====

V023129 Y3a. R High School Diploma - FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

IF R HAS 0-12 YRS OF ED. OR IF HIGHEST ED. LEVEL IS DK/RF/NA:

QUESTION:

-----

Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school  
equivalency test?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. 13-17 in Y3; Panel Respondent

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0	
.	1408
0	1
1	84
5	18

=====

V023130 Y3b. R Highest Degree - FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDNET:  
 IF R HAS MORE THAN 12 YEARS OF EDUCATION:

QUESTION:

-----

What is the highest degree that you have earned?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 00. None (no degree)
- 01. BACHELOR'S DEGREE
- 02. MASTER'S DEGREE
- 03. PhD, LIT, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
- 04. LLB, JD
- 05. MD, DDS, DVM, MVSA, DSC, DO
- 06. JDC, STD, THD
- 07. ASSOCIATE DEGREE (AA)

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 08. Don't know
- 09. Refused
- 99. NA
- INAP. 00-12 in Y3; Panel Respondent

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1288
0	68
1	74
2	24
3	4
4	3
7	40
99	10

=====  
 V023131 Y3x. Summary: R Education  
 =====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDNET:

QUESTION:

-----

What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

What is the highest degree that you have earned?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. 8 grades or less and no diploma or equivalency  
 [0-8 in Y3, 5 in Y3a]
- 2. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 years  
 without diploma or equivalency) [9-12 in Y3, 5 in Y3a]
- 3. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y3,  
 1 in Y3a]

4. More than 12 years of schooling, no higher degree  
(13-17 in Y3, 00 in Y3b)
5. Junior or community college level degrees (AA degrees)  
(07 in Y3b)
6. BA level degrees; 17+ years, no advanced degree (01 in Y3b)
7. Advanced degree, including LLB [13-17 in Y3, 2-6 in Y3b]

## MISSING CODES:

- 
9. Refused
  0. NA in Y3, Y3a or Y3b

## NOTES:

-----  
Education summary data from the 2000 study has been added  
for Panel respondents.

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	36
2	70
3	399
4	313
5	155
6	347
7	178
9	11

=====  
V023132 Y4. R Employment Status - FRESH CROSS  
=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----  
We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you  
unemployed, retired, (a homemaker), (a student), or what?  
{MULTIPLE RESPONSES}

## VALID CODES:

-----

001. working now
002. temporarily laid off
003. unemployed
004. retired
005. permanently disabled
006. homemaker
007. Student
014. working now and retired
016. working now and homemaker
046. retired and homemaker
146. working now retired and homemaker

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
999. Refused

000. NA  
INAP. Panel Respondent

## NOTES:

-----

The maximum number of mentions was 3 (1 case).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187	
0	4	
1	201	
2	1	
3	18	
4	62	
5	5	
6	13	
7	4	
14	2	
16	9	
46	4	
	146	1

=====

V023132x Y4x. Pre/Post Employment Status Summary

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, a homemaker, (a student), or what?  
{MULTIPLE RESPONSES}

## VALID CODES:

-----

001. Working now  
002. Temporarily laid off  
003. Unemployed  
004. Retired  
005. Permanently disabled  
006. Homemaker  
007. Student  
014. Working now and retired  
016. Working now and homemaker  
017. Working now and student  
026. Temporarily laid off and homemaker  
034. Unemployed and retired  
035. Unemployed and permanently disabled  
036. Unemployed and homemaker  
045. Retired and permanently disabled  
046. Retired and homemaker  
047. Retired and student  
067. Homemaker and student  
146. Working now, retired, and homemaker  
167. Working now, homemaker, and student  
467. Retired, homemaker, and student

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 000. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview (Panel only)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Built from Pre Y4 (Fresh Cross) and Post Y4 (Panel; duplicates  
 data found in V83).

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	117	
0	33	
1	819	
2	2	
3	53	
4	289	
5	16	
6	71	
7	15	
14	17	
16	21	
17	20	
26	1	
34	1	
35	2	
36	1	
45	7	
46	17	
47	1	
67	2	
	146	1
	167	3

=====  
 V023133 Y6. Labor Union Membership - FRESH CROSS  
 =====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	56
5	267
9	1

=====

V023133a Y6. Labor Union Membership 2000

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. Fresh Cross Respondent

NOTES:

-----

This is 2000 data for Panel respondents.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	324
0	1
1	180
5	1001
8	5

=====

V023134 Y6a. Who Belongs to Labor Union - FRESH

=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

IF SOMEONE IN R'S HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO A LABOR UNION:

QUESTION:

-----

Who is it that belongs?

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Respondent  
02. Respondent's spouse  
03. Other family member {SPECIFY}  
04. Someone else {SPECIFY}



- 12. Respondent and spouse
- 14. Respondent and other family member

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 88. Don't know
- 89. Refused
- 00. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in Y6; Panel Respondent

## NOTES:

-----

The maximum number of mentions was 2.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1455
1	31
2	14
3	3
4	2
12	5
14	1

=====

V023134a Y6a(1). 2000 Who Belongs to Labor Union

=====

## IF PANEL:

IF SOMEONE IN R'S HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO A LABOR UNION:

## QUESTION:

-----

Who is it that belongs?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Respondent
- 2. Respondent's spouse
- 3. Someone else
- 4. R and spouse
- 5. R and someone else
- 6. R's spouse and someone else
- 7. R, spouse, and someone else

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. Fresh Cross respondent

## NOTES:

-----

This summarizes 2000 data for Panel Rs.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1331
1	101
2	56
3	12
4	8
5	2
9	1

=====

V023135 Y7. Religious Preference - FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Is your religious preference PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC,  
JEWISH, or something else?

VALID CODES:

-----

00. None/Atheist/Agnostic  
01. Protestant  
02. Roman Catholic  
03. Jewish  
07. Other {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
09. Refused  
99. NA  
INAP. Panel Respondent

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
0	16
1	123
2	81
3	4
7	95
8	1
9	3
99	1

=====

V023136 Y7a. Religious Denomination FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

IF R'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE IS PROTESTANT OR "OTHER":

QUESTION:

-----

What church or denomination is that?

{CODE MENTION. IF UNSURE CODE "OTHER" AND SPECIFY R"S RESPONSE}

VALID CODES:

-----

00. Non-denominational Christian  
 01. Baptist  
 02. Episcopalian/Anglican/Church of England  
 03. Lutheran  
 04. Methodist  
 05. Just Protestant; Protestant DK/NA type  
 06. Presbyterian  
 07. Reformed  
 08. Brethren  
 09. Evangelical United Brethren  
 10. Christian or Just Christian  
 11. Christian Scientist  
 12. Church (Or Churches) of Christ  
 13. United Church of Christ  
 14. Disciples of Christ  
 15. Church of God  
 16. Assembly of God  
 17. Congregationalist  
 18. Holiness  
 19. Pentecostal  
 20. Friends, Quaker  
 21. Orthodox, E.g. Greek, Russian {SPECIFY}  
 22. Non-denominational - Protestant  
 23. Mormons  
 24. Jehovah's Witnesses  
 25. Latter Day Saints  
 26. Unitarian/universalist  
 27. Seventh day Adventist  
 30. Christian NA denomination  
 35. Buddhist  
 45. Hindu  
 55. Muslim/Islam  
 65. Native American  
 87. Other {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

88. Don't know  
 89. Refused  
 99. NA  
 INAP. 00,02,03,08,09,99 in Y7; Panel Respondent

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1293
0	6
1	50
2	7
3	13
4	37
5	1
6	9
7	1
8	1

10	13
12	10
13	4
15	3
16	5
17	1
18	2
19	8
21	3
22	8
23	1
24	3
25	1
26	4
27	1
30	1
35	2
87	16
88	3
89	3
99	1

```
=====
V023137      Y7a1. Southern Baptist/Oth (FRESH CROSS)
=====
```

```
IF FRESH CROSS:
IF R'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE IS PROTESTANT OR "OTHER":
IF R IDENTIFIES AS BAPTIST:
```

```
QUESTION:
-----
```

```
2000:
```

```
Is that SOUTHERN BAPTIST or SOMETHING ELSE?
```

```
2002:
```

```
With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the
Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in
the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, an independent
Baptist church or some other Baptist group?
```

```
VALID CODES:
-----
```

```
1. Southern Baptist
7. Something else
```

```
MISSING CODES:
-----
```

```
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
```

```
INAP. 00,02,03,08,09,99 in Y7; 00,02-87,88,89,99 in Y7a; Panel
Respondent
```

```
NOTES:
-----
```

```
Data from 2000 has been added for Panel cases.
```

```
TYPE:
-----
```

```
Numeric Dec 0
```

.	1273
0	2
1	115
7	110
8	11

```
=====
V023138      Y7x1. R Religion Summary 1
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

2002:

Is your religious preference PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, JEWISH, or something else?

2000:

(IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:) Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or something else? /

(IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION:) Do you consider yourself Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or something else?

VALID CODES:

-----

00. None incl. atheist/agnostic  
 01. Protestant  
 02. Roman Catholic  
 03. Jewish  
 07. Other {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
 09. Refused  
 99. NA  
 INAP. R refused or NA whether attends church (2000)

NOTES:

-----

2002: Built from Y7 and Y7a.

2000: Built from 2000 Summary variable.

Note the change in question flow, which especially affects cases coded 0.

In 2000, code 0 includes cases of Rs who said they did not attend church and who then answered 'No' when asked if they thought of themselves as part of a church or denomination.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	5
0	171
1	843
2	393
3	38
7	49
8	3

9           8  
99          1

=====

V023138a      Y7x2. R Religion Summary 2

=====

QUESTION:

-----

2002:

Is your religious preference PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC,  
JEWISH, or something else?

What church or denomination is that?

2000:

(IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:) Do you mostly attend a  
place of worship that is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or  
something else? What church or denomination is that? /

(IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF  
CHURCH OR DENOMINATION:) Do you consider yourself Protestant,  
Roman Catholic, Jewish, or something else? What Church or  
Denomination is that?

VALID CODES:

- 
- 00. Non-denominational Christian
  - 01. Baptist
  - 02. Episcopalian/Anglican/church of England
  - 03. Lutheran
  - 04. Methodist
  - 05. Just Protestant; Protestant DK/RF/NA denomination;  
other Protestant
  - 06. Presbyterian
  - 07. Reformed
  - 08. Brethren
  - 09. Evangelical United Brethren
  - 10. Christian or Just Christian
  - 11. Christian Scientist
  - 12. Church (Or Churches) of Christ
  - 13. United Church of Christ
  - 14. Disciples of Christ
  - 15. Church of God
  - 16. Assembly of God
  - 17. Congregationalist
  - 18. Holiness
  - 19. Pentecostal
  - 20. Friends, Quaker; Anabaptist; Mennonite
  - 21. Orthodox, E.g. Greek, Russian {SPECIFY}
  - 22. Non-denominational - Protestant
  - 23. Mormons
  - 24. Jehovah's Witnesses
  - 25. Latter Day Saints
  - 26. Unitarian/universalism
  - 27. Seventh day Adventist
  - 30. Christian NA denomination
  - 32. Roman Catholic
  - 35. Buddhist
  - 40. Jewish
  - 45. Hindu
  - 55. Muslim/Islam
  - 65. Native American

77. Other {SPECIFY}  
 80. None incl. agnostic/atheist (in 2000, includes cases of Rs who said they did not attend church and who then answered 'No' when asked if they thought of themselves as part of a church or denomination)

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 88. Don't know  
 89. Refused  
 99. NA  
 INAP. R refused or NA whether attends church (2000)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Fresh Cross: Built from Y7 and Y7a.  
 Panel: Built from 2000 Religious identification summary.  
 Please note the change in question flow, which especially affects cases coded 'None (incl. agnostic/atheist)'.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V023139 Z1. How Long in Community - FRESH CROSS  
 =====

## IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How long have you lived in your present community?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 000. Less than 1 year  
 001. 13-18 months  
 002. 19-24 months; 2 years  
 003-097 years  
 098. All my life

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 888. Don't know  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

## NOTES:

-----  
 Years are rounded to the next highest year if months are more than 6.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

=====  
 V023139a Z1a. 2000 Study Num Years in Community  
 =====

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

VALID CODES:

-----

000. Less than 1 year  
 001. 13-18 months  
 002. 19-24 months; 2 years  
 003-097 years  
 098. All my life

MISSING CODES:

-----

888. Don't know  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section respondent

NOTES:

-----

This is Panel respondent's reported status in 2000.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023140        Z2. How Long in Home - FRESH CROSS

=====

IF FRESH CROSS RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

How long have you lived in your current home?

VALID CODES:

-----

000. Less than 1 year  
 001. 13-18 months  
 002. 19-24 months; 2 years  
 003-097 years  
 098. All my life

MISSING CODES:

-----

888. Don't know  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

NOTES:

-----

Years are rounded to the next highest year if months  
 are more than 6.  
 Note: case ID 1128 has indicated a number of years greater



in R's home than in R's community.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023140a Z2a. 2000 Study Num Years in House-PANEL

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

VALID CODES:

-----

000. Less than 1 year  
 001. 13-18 months  
 002. 19-24 months; 2 years  
 003-097 years  
 098. All my life

MISSING CODES:

-----

888. Don't know  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-Section Respondent

NOTES:

-----

This is Panel respondent's reported status in 2000.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V023141 Z3. Family Own Home or Rent

=====

QUESTION:

-----

{IF PANEL: Now on a different topic.}  
 (Do you/Does your family) own your home, pay rent, or what?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Own house  
 5. Pay rent  
 7. Other {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	5
1	1176
5	311
7	17
9	2

=====  
 V023142 Z4. R Have Money in Stock Market  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any MONEY  
 INVESTED IN THE STOCK MARKET RIGHT NOW -- either in an  
 individual stock or in a mutual fund?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

1	944
5	556
8	1
9	10

=====  
 V023143 Z5b. Family Medicare Benefits  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Do you (or any family member living with you) CURRENTLY  
 receive payments from: Medicare?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	251
5	1254
8	2
9	2

=====  
 V023144 Z5c. Family Medicaid Benefits  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Do you (or any family member living with you) CURRENTLY receive payments from: Medicaid?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	88
5	1413
8	6
9	2

=====  
 V023145 Z5g. Family Retirement Account/Pension  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Do you (or any family member living with you) CURRENTLY have retirement savings either in a pension plan or a retirement account, like an IRA?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	1071
5	419
8	11
9	8

```
=====
=====
```

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. The next questions are about the total income of all members of your family living in your house in 2001, before taxes and other deductions. The figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

```
=====
V023146      Z6a. Is Fam Income More/Less than 50K
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Is your total household income less than \$50,000 or more than \$50,000?

{PROBE IF NEEDED: What would be your best guess?}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Less than \$50,000
3. More than \$50,000
7. Income was (about) \$50,000 {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	701
3	745
7	12
8	6
9	47

```
=====
V023147      Z6b. Category Fam Income More Than 50K
=====
```

IF R'S TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME IS MORE THAN \$50,000:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Which category best describes your total household income:  
 \$50,000-\$64,999, \$65,000-\$84,999, or more than \$84,999?  
 {PROBE IF NEEDED: What would be your best guess?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. \$50,000-\$64,999  
 3. \$65,000-\$84,999  
 5. More than \$84,999

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1,7,8,9,0 in Z6a

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	766
1	205
3	232
5	297
8	2
9	9

=====  
 V023148        Z6c. Category Fam Income Less Than 50K  
 =====

IF R'S TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME IS LESS THAN \$50,000:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Which category best describes your total household income:  
 \$0-\$14,999, \$15,000-\$34,999, or \$35,000-\$49,999?  
 {PROBE IF NEEDED: What would be your best guess?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. \$0-\$14,999  
 3. \$15,000-\$34,999  
 5. \$35,000-\$49,999

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 3,7,8,9,0 in Z6a

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	810
0	1

1	136
3	319
5	228
8	8
9	9

=====

V023149        Z6x. Summary: Household Income

=====

QUESTION:

-----

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. The next questions are about the total income of all members of your family living in your house in 2001, before taxes and other deductions. The figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

Is your total household income less than \$50,000 or more than \$50,000? {PROBE IF NEEDED: What would be your best guess?}

Which category best describes your total household income:

\$50,000-\$64,999, \$65,000-\$84,999, or more than \$84,999?

{PROBE IF NEEDED: What would be your best guess?}

Which category best describes your total household income:

\$0-\$14,999, \$15,000-\$34,999, or \$35,000-\$49,999?

{PROBE IF NEEDED: What would be your best guess?}

VALID CODES:

-----

- 01. \$0        -\$14,999
- 02. \$15,000-\$34,999
- 03. \$35,000-\$49,999
- 04. Just about \$50,000 [VOL]
- 05. \$50,000-\$64,999
- 06. \$65,000-\$84,999
- 07. More than \$84,999
- 08. Less than \$50,000 - DK/NA/RF additional subcategorization
- 09. More than \$50,000 - DK/NA/RF additional subcategorization

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 88. Don't know household income (8 in Z6a)
- 89. Refused household income (9 in Z6a)
- 00. NA (0 in Z6a)

NOTES:

-----

Built from Z6a, Z6b and Z6c.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

1	136
2	319
3	228
4	12
5	205
6	232
7	297

8	18
9	11
88	6
89	47

```
=====
V023150      Z7x. Race Summary
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?  
Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent?

VALID CODES:

-----  
01. Black only mentioned  
02. Asian/Pacific Islander only mentioned  
03. Native American only mentioned  
04. Hispanic only mentioned  
05. White only mentioned  
12. Black and Asian/Pacific Islander mentioned  
13. Black and Native American mentioned  
14. Black and Hispanic mentioned  
15. Black and White mentioned  
23. Asian/Pacific Islander and Native American mentioned  
24. Asian/Pacific Islander and Hispanic mentioned  
25. Asian/Pacific Islander and White mentioned  
34. Native American and Hispanic mentioned  
35. Native American and White mentioned  
45. Hispanic and White mentioned  
77. Other (not codeable elsewhere) including 3 or more  
racial groups

MISSING CODES:

-----  
88. Don't know  
89. Refused  
99. NA

NOTES:

-----  
Constructed from Z7a-Z7e, text of Z7f, and Z9.  
For Panel cases, data from 2000 are included.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

1	137
2	26
3	10
4	66
5	1182
12	4
13	3
14	3
15	5
24	2
25	1

34	1
35	16
45	22
77	22
88	4
89	6
99	1

```
=====
V023150a      Z7a. Mention Black: R Racial Groups
=====
```

IF FRESH CROSS:

QUESTION:

-----  
 What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Mentioned  
 5. Not mentioned

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused to answer question  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	39
5	281
8	2
9	2

```
=====
V023150b      Z7b. Mention Asian: R Racial Groups
=====
```

IF FRESH CROSS:

QUESTION:

-----  
 What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Mentioned  
 5. Not mentioned



## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused to answer question  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	8
5	312
8	2
9	2

=====  
 V023150c Z7c. Mention Native Am: R Racial Groups  
 =====

## IF FRESH CROSS:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Mentioned  
 5. Not mentioned

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused to answer question  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	9
5	311
8	2
9	2

V023150d Z7d. Mention Hispanic: R Racial Groups  
 =====

IF FRESH CROSS:

QUESTION:  
 -----

What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Mentioned  
 5. Not mentioned

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused to answer question  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

NOTES:  
 -----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	16
5	304
8	2
9	2

=====

V023150e Z7e. Mention White: R Racial Groups  
 =====

IF FRESH CROSS:

QUESTION:  
 -----

What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Mentioned  
 5. Not mentioned

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused to answer question  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	258
5	62
8	2
9	2

=====  
 V023150f Z7f. Mention Other: R Racial Groups  
 =====

IF FRESH CROSS:

QUESTION:

-----

What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Mentioned  
 5. Not mentioned

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused to answer question  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Panel Respondent

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1187
1	19
5	301
8	2
9	2

=====  
 V023151 Z9. R Hispanic  
 =====

IF FRESH CROSS:

QUESTION:

-----

{IF HISPANIC OR LATINO MENTIONED FOR RACE, CODE AND DO NOT ASK,  
 OTHERWISE ASK:}

Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. Panel Respondent

NOTES:

-----

Panel data from the 2000 Study have been included.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	1
1	90
5	1414
8	3
9	3

=====

V023152        Z9a. Type Hispanic R

=====

IF FRESH CROSS:

IF R IDENTIFIES AS BEING OF SPANISH OR HISPANIC ORIGIN OR DESCENT:

QUESTION:

-----

Would you describe your Hispanic origin as MEXICAN,  
PUERTO RICAN, CUBAN, LATIN AMERICA, CENTRAL AMERICAN,  
or SPANISH?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Mexican
- 2. Puerto Rican
- 3. Cuban
- 4. Latin American
- 5. Central American
- 6. Spanish
- 7. Other {VOL} {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in Z9; Panel Respondent

NOTES:

-----

Panel data from the 2000 Study have been included.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1421
1	30
2	15
3	3
4	7
5	6
6	23
7	6

=====  
V023153 Z10. R Gender  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

{ASK ONLY IF UNSURE, OTHERWISE CODE WITHOUT ASKING:}  
Finally, are you MALE or FEMALE?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male  
2. Female

MISSING CODES:

-----

9. Refused  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	664
2	847

=====  
V023154 ZZ4. IWR: R Cooperation  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s cooperation was:

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very good  
2. Good  
3. Fair  
4. Poor  
5. Very poor

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	1
1	1085
2	319
3	86
4	13
5	7

=====

V023155        ZZ5. IWR: R Level of Information

=====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very high
2. Fairly high
3. Average
4. Fairly low
5. Very low

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	10
1	394
2	534
3	448
4	94
5	31

=====

V023156        ZZ6. IWR: R Intelligence

=====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s apparent intelligence:

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very high
2. Fairly high
3. Average
4. Fairly low
5. Very low

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	7
1	420
2	590
3	423
4	62
5	9

```
=====
V023157      ZZ7. IWR: How Suspicious Was R
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

How suspicious did R seem to be about the study before the interview?:

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Not at all suspicious
3. Somewhat suspicious
5. Very suspicious

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	20
1	1343
3	133
5	15

```
=====
V023158      ZZ8. IWR: R Interest in Interview
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very high
2. Fairly high
3. Average
4. Fairly low
5. Very low

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	4
1	577
2	530
3	342
4	45
5	13

=====  
 V023159 ZZ9. IWR: How Sincere Was R  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 How sincere did R seem to be in his/her answers?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Completely sincere  
 3. Usually sincere  
 5. Often seemed to be insincere

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	10
1	1295
3	189
5	17

=====  
 V023160 ZZ9a. IWR: Parts Where Doubt R Sincerity  
 =====

IF IWR REPORTED THAT R WAS USUALLY SINCERE:/  
 IF IWR REPORTED THAT R OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Were there any particular parts of the interview for which you  
 doubted R"s sincerity?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----



0. NA  
INAP. 1,0 in ZZ9

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1305
0	7
1	65
5	134

=====

V023161        ZZ10. IWR: R Reported Income Accurately

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Do you feel R reported income accurately?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes, think R reported correctly
2. No, think R reported incorrectly
3. Refused income questions
5. No, think R reported dishonestly

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

0	12
1	1410
2	25
3	51
5	5
8	8

=====

V023162        ZZ10a. IWR: Estimate R Family Income

=====

IF IWR DID NOT FEEL R REPORTED INCOME CORRECTLY :/  
IF R REFUSED INCOME QUESTIONS OR DK/NA IF REPORTED CORRECTLY:

QUESTION:

-----

If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what R's family income is (before taxes in 2001).

MISSING CODES:

-----

888888. DK  
000000. NA  
INAP. 1 in ZZ10

## NOTES:

-----  
 Coded in 1000s of dollars (range 10,000-90,000)

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1410	
0	7	
10000		3
15000		1
25000		3
30000		12
35000		2
40000		4
45000		4
47000		1
50000		5
51000		1
55000		2
60000		8
65000		1
70000		1
75000		1
78000		1
90000		1
888888		43

=====  
 V023163        ZZ11a. IWR: Estimate R Age  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 What would you estimate R"s age to be?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 97. 97 and older

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 98. Hard to guess {SPECIFY}  
 00. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Coded 18-96 and:

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

0	3
18	2
19	3
20	13
21	4

22	11
23	9
24	10
25	46
26	6
27	2
28	28
29	3
30	77
31	3
32	19
33	11
34	7
35	146
36	14
37	12
38	18
39	5
40	162
41	3
42	21
43	9
44	3
45	144
46	10
47	13
48	11
49	4
50	128
51	3
52	9
53	6
54	5
55	79
56	5
57	4
58	9
59	6
60	78
61	2
62	14
63	6
64	4
65	85
66	4
67	7
68	7
69	1
70	47
71	1
72	7
73	6
74	3
75	31
76	3
77	1
78	7
79	1
80	34
81	3

82	2
83	3
84	1
85	8
86	1
87	2
89	1
90	3
91	1
97	1
98	50

```
=====
V023164      ZZ11b. IWR: Estimate R Education
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
What would you estimate R"s level of education to be?

VALID CODES:

- 1. Low - probably less than high school diploma  
2. Probably has a high school diploma but probably no college  
3. Probably a little college  
4. Probably a college degree

MISSING CODES:

- 8. Hard to guess {SPECIFY}  
0. NA

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

0	2
1	69
2	419
3	383
4	623
8	15

```
=====
V023165a     ZZ12a. IWR:IW Rxns- Negative General
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

- 1. "Negative - general"  
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----  
0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

1	16
5	1495

=====  
 V023165b      ZZ12b. IWR:IW Rxns-Too Long  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. "Negative - too long"  
 5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

1	51
5	1460

=====  
 V023165c      ZZ12c. IWR:IW Rxns-Too Complicated  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. "Negative - too complicated"  
 5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	45
5	1466

=====  
 V023165d ZZ12d. IWR:IW Rxns-Boring/Tedious  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	33
5	1478

=====  
 V023165e ZZ12e. IWR:IW Rxns-Wanted to Stop  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "R wanted to stop before interview completed. After starting the interview R made comments indicating he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	21
5	1490

=====  
 V023165f      ZZ12f. IWR:IW Rxns- Ill/Deaf/Tired  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was obviously hard for R"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	17
5	1494

=====  
 V023165g      ZZ12g. IWR:IW Rxns-Confused  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was confused by questions "couldn't understand the scales"; interview was obviously hard for R"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

1	163
5	1348

=====  
 V023165h      ZZ12h. IWR:IW Rxns-Lack of Knowledge  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

- 1. "R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/  
 embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own  
 suitability for interview"  
 5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

1	35
5	1476

=====  
 V023165j      ZZ12j. IWR:IW Rxns-Lack Political Knwldg  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

- 1. "R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/  
 embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge"  
 5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:



0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	82
5	1429

=====  
 V023165k ZZ12k. IWR:IW Rxns-Agitated by Process  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	44
5	1467

=====  
 V023165m ZZ12m. IWR:IW Rxns-Angry at Content  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "R became angry at interview CONTENT"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	30
5	1481

=====

V023165n      ZZ12n. IWR:IW Rxns-Sampling Concerns

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

-----

- "R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:  
'why do you come to the old folks home?' 'why THIS  
neighborhood?' 'why/why not blacks/Hispanics?' 'why  
me?' etc."
- Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

## NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	15
5	1496

=====

V023165p      ZZ12p. IWR:IW Rxns- Positive

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

-----

- "R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"  
/"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)"
- Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	925
5	586

=====  
 V023165q ZZ12q. IWR:IW Rxns- Neutral/None  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Neutral or no feedback (1st mention only)"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	371
5	1140

=====  
 V023168 PROB1. Problem 1 Recorded  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

Is there any difficulty administering an interview by phone  
 to this R?  
 {EXAMPLES: hard of hearing, illness that makes it difficult for  
 R to stay on the phone very long, etc.}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes {SPECIFY}
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

9. Refused

0. NA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

1	153
5	1358

=====

V024000 PostAdmin.0. Form of Post interview

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Form of 2002 Post Interview

VALID CODES:

-----

01. D3 - K4 - L1 - M5 race - M11 open  
 02. D3 - K4 - L1 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 03. D3 - K4 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 04. D3 - K4 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 05. D3 - K4 - L2 - M5 race - M11 open  
 06. D3 - K4 - L2 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 07. D3 - K4 - L1 - M5 race - M11 open  
 08. D3 - K4 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 09. D3 - K4 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 10. D3 - K5 - L1 - M5 race - M11 open  
 11. D3 - K5 - L1 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 12. D3 - K5 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 13. D3 - K5 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 14. D3 - K5 - L2 - M5 race - M11 open  
 15. D3 - K5 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 16. D3 - K5 - L2 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 17. D3 - K5 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 18. D3 - K5 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 19. D4 - K4 - L1 - M5 race - M11 open  
 20. D4 - K4 - L1 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 21. D4 - K4 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 22. D4 - K4 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 23. D4 - K4 - L2 - M5 race - M11 open  
 24. D4 - K4 - L2 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 25. D4 - K4 - L1 - M5 race - M11 open  
 26. D4 - K4 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 27. D4 - K4 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 28. D4 - K5 - L1 - M5 race - M11 open  
 29. D4 - K5 - L1 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 30. D4 - K5 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 31. D4 - K5 - L1 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 32. D4 - K5 - L2 - M5 race - M11 open  
 33. D4 - K5 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 open  
 34. D4 - K5 - L2 - M5 race - M11 closed  
 35. D4 - K5 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 closed  
 36. D4 - K5 - L2 - M6 gend - M11 closed

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Aside from various randomly assigned wording and placement/order options, the following content options were randomly assigned to 1/2 samples in the Post:

- 1- either D3 or D4 Bush Traits questions
- 2- either K4 or K5 social trust item
- 3- either L1 series or L2 series Federal spending items
- 4- either M5 affirmative action or M6 equal pay items
- 5- M11 general income inequality as openend (M11c/M11d) or as closed series (M11a/M11b) [each has wording variants]

Note that for the spending items and income inequality options, the alternate option had been assigned to the pre.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V024001 PostAdmin.1. Release  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post Release number

## VALID CODES:

- 1. There was a single release in the Post

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V024002 PostAdmin.2. Mode  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post Mode

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Telephone

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====

V024003 PostAdmin.3. Number of calls

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Post number of calls

NOTES:

-----

1-25

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V024004 PostAdmin.4. Result

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Post Result

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Completion

05. Refusal

60. Phone Not in service or new number

61. No contact - no answer/answering device/busy/barrier

68. "Never Available"/refusals

NOTES:

-----

Because few cases were ever removed from callback status,  
most cases with final disposition "never available" may be  
considered as, in fact, refusals.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1346
---	------

60	18
----	----

61	33
----	----

68	114
----	-----

=====

V024005 PostAdmin.5. Language

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Post language

VALID CODES:

-----

1. English

MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No Post interview

TYPE:  
-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V024006 PostAdmin.6. Verification  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----  
Post interview verification

VALID CODES:  
-----  
5. No verification

MISSING CODES:  
-----  
INAP. No Post interview

NOTES:  
-----  
There was no verification of interviews at the interviewing facility.

TYPE:  
-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V024007 PostAdmin.7. Evaluation  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----  
Post interview evaluation

VALID CODES:  
-----  
5. No evaluation

MISSING CODES:  
-----  
INAP. No Post interview

NOTES:  
-----  
There was no evaluation of interviews at the interviewing facility.

TYPE:  
-----  
Numeric Dec

=====  
V024008 PostAdmin.8. Tape recorded  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post interview tape-recorded

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Tape recorded  
 5. Not tape recorded

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	165
1	1
5	1345

=====  
 V024009 PostAdmin.9. Interviewed in parts  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post interview in parts

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Interviewed in parts (multiple sessions)  
 5. Not interviewed in parts (1 session)

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	165
1	79
5	1267

=====  
 V024010 PostAdmin.10. Number of parts  
 =====

IF PRE INTERVIEW CONDUCTED IN PARTS:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post number of parts

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. Interview not conducted in parts; no Post interview



## NOTES:

-----  
1-5

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

=====

V024011 PostAdmin.11. Number of interviewers

## QUESTION:

-----  
Post number of interviewers

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
This is the number of interviewers used on the case (1-5).

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

=====

V024012a PostAdmin.12a. Beginning month

## QUESTION:

-----  
Post interview - beginning month

## VALID CODES:

-----  
11. November  
12. December

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	165
11	1326
12	20

=====

V024012b PostAdmin.12b. Beginning day

## QUESTION:

-----

Post interview - beginning day

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Post interview

NOTES:

-----

1-30

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V024012c PostAdmin.12c. Beginning month and day

QUESTION:

-----

Post interview - beginning month and day (MMDD)

NOTES:

-----

This is a character variable

TYPE:

-----

Character

=====

V024012d PostAdmin.12d. Days after election

QUESTION:

-----

Post Interview - Number of days after election

MISSING CODES:

-----

00. NA

NOTES:

-----

Based on beginning date of interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V024013a PostAdmin.13a. Ending month

QUESTION:

-----

Post interview - ending month

VALID CODES:

-----

11. November  
12. December

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
11	1321
12	25

=====  
V024013b PostAdmin.13b. Ending day  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Post interview - ending day

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

1-30

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
V024013c PostAdmin.13c. Ending month and day  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Post interview - ending month and day (MMDD)

## NOTES:

-----

This is a character variable

## TYPE:

-----

Character

=====  
V024014 PostAdmin.14. Pre Address given  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Post payment address given?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	1344
5	2

=====  
 V024015 PostAdmin.15. Payment mode  
 =====

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:  
 -----

Post payment mode

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Check

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. 5 in PostAdmin.14; no Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

=====  
 V024016 PostAdmin.16. Payment amount  
 =====

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:  
 -----

Post payment amount

VALID CODES:  
 -----

20. Twenty dollars  
 40. Forty dollars  
 50. Fifty dollars

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. 5 in PostAdmin.14; no Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	167
20	1039
40	33
50	272

```
=====
V024017a      PostAdmin.17a. Month payment mailed
=====
```

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:

-----  
Date Post payment mailed - month

VALID CODES:

-----  
11. November  
12. December

MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. 5 in PostAdmin.14; no Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	167
11	946
12	398

```
=====
V024017b      PostAdmin.17b. Day payment mailed
=====
```

IF PRE PAYMENT ADDRESS GIVEN:

QUESTION:

-----  
Date Post payment mailed - day

MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. 5 in PostAdmin.14; no Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
1-31

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

```
=====
V024018      PostAdmin.18. Pre Interview Length
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post Interview Length

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 This is length in minutes.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V024019 PostAdmin.19. Pre Interviewer IW Number  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post Interviewer"s Interview Number

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 The interviewer's interviews are numbered by beginning date.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	165
0	10
1	333
2	296
3	214
4	155
5	112
6	84
7	54
8	38
9	28
10	13
11	6
12	3

=====  
 V024020 PostAdmin.20. Post persuasion letter  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Post Persuasion letter

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. No persuasion letter sent in the Post

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 No persuasion letters were sent in the Post

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====

V024024	IWR.1. Post IWR of Record
---------	---------------------------

=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 POST Interviewer of Record

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 000. NA  
 INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Interviewer ID number is coded and:

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====

V024025	IWR.2. Post IWR Gender
---------	------------------------

=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 POST Interviewer Gender

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Male  
 2. Female

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 This describes the Post interviewer of record.  
 Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by

interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	239
1	478
2	629

=====

V024026 IWR.3. Post IWR Education Level

=====

QUESTION:

-----

POST Interviewer Education Level (highest education)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. 1-8 grades
2. Some high school
3. High school graduate
4. Some college
5. College degree
6. Master's degree
7. Ph.D

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. No Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Post interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	227
3	64
4	496
5	456
6	97
7	6

=====

V024027 IWR.4. Post IWR Race

=====

QUESTION:

-----

POST Interviewer Race



## VALID CODES:

- 
1. White
  2. Black
  3. Native American
  4. Asian
  5. Other

## MISSING CODES:

- 
0. NA
  - INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the Post interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	257
1	965
2	85
3	1
4	21
5	17

=====

V024027a IWR.4a. Post IWR Ethnicity

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

POST Interviewer Ethnicity

## VALID CODES:

- 
0. No ethnicity mentioned
  1. Hispanic
  7. Other

## MISSING CODES:

- 
9. NA
  - INAP. No Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the Post interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	973
1	57
7	33
9	283

```
=====
V024028      IWR.5. Post IWR languages
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

POST Interviewer Languages

VALID CODES:

-----

0. No languages spoken  
 1. Spanish  
 7. Other

MISSING CODES:

-----

9. NA  
 INAP. No Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Post interviewer of record.  
 Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
 interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	705
1	149
7	261
9	231

```
=====
V024029      IWR.6. Post IWR experience
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

POST Interviewer Experience

VALID CODES:

-----

00. None  
 01. 1 Year or less  
 02. 13-23 Months  
 03. 2 years  
 04. 4 years  
 05. 5 years  
 06. 6 years  
 07. 7 years  
 08. 8 years

09. 9 years

MISSING CODES:

-----

99. NA

INAP. No Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Post interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	165
1	859
2	69
3	7
9	12
99	234

=====

V024030 IWR.7. Post IWR Age

=====

QUESTION:

-----

POST Interviewer Age (age groups)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. 18-34 years
2. 35-40 years
3. 41-45 years
4. 46-50 years
5. 51-55 years
6. 56-60 years
7. 61-64 years
8. 65-79 years

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

INAP. No Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Post interviewer of record.  
Interviewer characteristics were self-descriptions provided by  
interviewers.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
---	-----

0	231
1	833
2	67
3	60
4	129
6	23
8	3

```
=====
V024201      PostSummary.1. Flag misassigned preload
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Flag misassigned preload

VALID CODES:

- 1. District preload incorrect (NY03 correct; NY04 preloaded)  
2. County preload incorrect (district correct)  
3. No preload misassignment

NOTES:

-----  
This variable flags 1 case where the preload district assignment was incorrect, and 2 cases where the preload county was misidentified but for which district assignment was still correct.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	165
1	1
2	2
3	1343

```
=====
V024202      PostSummary.2. Panel Flag-candidate same
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Panel:  
2002 House candidate preload names same as 2000 preload names?

VALID CODES:

- 00. Neither 2002 Democratic candidate preload name nor 2002 Republican candidate preload name was preloaded in 2000  
01. 2002 Democratic preload name same as in 2000  
02. 2002 Republican preload name same as in 2000  
03. Both Democratic and Republican candidates same 2000-2002  
04. 2002 Democratic Retiring Representative name was preloaded in 2000 as Democratic candidate name  
05. 2002 Republican Retiring Representative name was preloaded in 2000 as Democratic candidate name  
15. Democrat preload same and 2002 retiring Republican was preloaded in 2000

24. Republican preload same and 2002 retiring Democrat was preloaded in 2000

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh cross case

NOTES:

-----

This determines whether the House candidate name(s) preloaded into the 2002 Post instrument were the same as the House candidate names that had been preloaded into the NES 2000 Post. Note: Due to redistricting, district number for nonmovers may not be the same in 2000-2002; names of candidates were compared to construct this summary.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	324
0	338
1	314
2	385
3	95
4	22
5	28
15	5

=====  
V024202a PostSummary.2a. Panel 2000 District  
=====

QUESTON:

-----

Panel - 2000 district number

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Fresh Cross case

NOTES:

-----

Due to redistricting, district number for nonmovers may not be the same in 2002 as it was in 2000. 9996=case with misidentified district number in 2000.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
V024401 PostRand.C1. Rand C1a/C1b Voter Turnout  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZED PREASSIGNMENT - C1a/C1b VOTER TURNOUT

VALID CODES:

- 1. Cla  
 2. Clb

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly preassigned to either Cla or Clb in the Pre (alternate versions of vote turnout question).

TYPE:

-----  

Numeric	Dec
.	165
1	672
2	674

=====  
 V024402 PostRand.Vote. Rand Order-Dem/Rep Cands  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 RANDOMIZED ORDER - DEM/REPUB CANDIDATE NAMES IN VOTE SECTION

VALID CODES:

- 1. Democratic name first, Republican name second  
 2. Republican name first, Democratic name second

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 This variable describes the order to which the names of major party candidates were randomly preassigned for reading in the text of House and Senate vote-choice and nonvoter preference questions. This preassigned order did not actually apply if only a single major party candidate ran (major party candidate name always read before any independent/third-party name, if any).

TYPE:

-----  

Numeric	Dec
.	165
1	698
2	648

=====  
 V024403 PostRand.D1. Rand of D1 Thermometers  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 RANDOMIZATION OF D1 THERMOMETERS

VALID CODES:

- 1. D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k  
 2. D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer).

Note: This is a randomly pre-assigned order; not all thermometers apply to every respondent.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	165
1	694
2	652

=====  
 V024404 PostRand.D2. Rand of D2 Thermometers  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 RANDOMIZATION OF D2 THERMOMETERS

VALID CODES:

- 1. D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z  
 2. D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Group thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	165
1	713
2	633

=====  
 V024405 PostRand.D3/D4. Rand Select D3/D4 Traits  
 =====

## =====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZED SELECTION D3/D4 TRAITS

VALID CODES:

-----

1. R administered D3 traits
2. R administered D4 traits

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush traits questions.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	681
2	665

=====

V024406 PostRand.D3. Rand Order D3 Bush Traits

=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION - ORDER OF D3 BUSH TRAITS

VALID CODES:

-----

1. D3a,b,c,d
2. D3a,d,c,b

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. R selected for D4 traits; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

George W. Bush traits questions in D3 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	634
2	712

=====

V024407 PostRand.D4. Rand Order D4 Bush Traits



## =====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION - ORDER OF D4 BUSH TRAITS

VALID CODES:

-----

1. D4a,b,c,d
2. D4a,d,c,b

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. R selected for D3 traits; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

George W. Bush traits questions in D4 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	680
2	666

=====

V024408 PostRand.G1a/b. Rand Order of G1a/b

=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION ORDER OF G1a/b

VALID CODES:

-----

1. G1a Democratic House cand 1st, G1b Republican House cand 2nd
2. G1b Republican House cand 1st, G1a Democratic House cand 2nd

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly preassigned to be administered major party liberal-conservative House candidate placements with either the Democrat or Republican first.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	689
2	657

=====

V024409 PostRand.K4/K5. Rand Selection of K4/K5  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

RANDOMIZED SELECTION K4/K5

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. K4 selected (people take advantage)
2. K5 selected (people try to be helpful)

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
 -----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either K4 or K5  
 (trust in people).

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	668
2	678

=====

V024410 PostRand.L1/L2. Rand Assign L1/L2 Fed Sp  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

RANDOMIZED ASSIGNMENT L1/L2 FEDERAL SPENDING

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)
2. L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
 -----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- K1 series in Pre, L2 series in Post
- K2 series in Pre, L1 series in Post

This variable describes the Post assignment based on this  
 randomized selection.

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
 K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	692
2	654

=====  
V024411 PostRand.L1. Rand Post L1 Series  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

RANDOMIZATION POST L1 SERIES

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. R selected for Post L2 series; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Post L1 series Federal spending items. Two orderings were possible.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	679
2	667

=====  
V024412 PostRand.L1e. Rand Post L1e Wording  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

RANDOMIZATION POST L1e WORDING

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. "Public schools"
2. "Big city schools"

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. R selected for Post L1 series; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item L1e in the Pre.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	678
2	668

=====  
V024413 PostRand.L1h. Rand Post L1h Wording  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

RANDOMIZATION POST L1h WORDING

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. "Homeland security"
2. "War on terrorism"

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item L1h in the Pre.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	667
2	679

=====  
V024414 PostRand.L2. Rand Post L2 Series  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

RANDOMIZATION POST L2 SERIES

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Post L2 series Federal spending items. Two orderings were possible.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	690
2	656

=====  
V024415 PostRand.L2c. Rand Post L2c Wording  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

RANDOMIZATION POST L2c WORDING

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. "Poor people"
2. "Working poor"

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item L2c in the Pre.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	678

=====  
V024416 PostRand.L2j. Rand Post L2j Wording  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

RANDOMIZATION POST L2j WORDING

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. "Poor children"
2. "Black children"

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
-----

This variable describes the random assignment of wording in Federal spending item L2j in the Pre.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	684
2	662

```
=====
V024417      PostRand.M5/M6. Randomized Assign M5/M6
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
RANDOMIZED ASSIGNMENT M5/M6

VALID CODES:

- 1. M5a,b,c,d asked in Post (P1 in pre)  
2. M6a,b,c,d asked in Post (P2 in Pre)

MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
- P1 income inequality by race in Pre; M5a,b,c,d affirmative  
 action items in Post  
- P2 income inequality by gender in Pre; M6a,b,c,d equal pay  
 for women in Post

This variable describes the Post assignment based on this  
randomized selection.

Note: this Pre/Post randomization description applies regardless  
of which alternative wording of P1/P2 was randomly selected  
in the Pre.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	165
1	656
2	690

```
=====
V024418      PostRand.M5a/b. Random Order M5a/b
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
RANDOMIZATION ORDER OF M5a/b

VALID CODES:

- 1. M5a Democratic Party first, M5b Republican Party second  
2. M5b Republican Party first, M5a Democratic Party second

MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. R selected for M6a,b,c,d; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered affirmative action items M5a (position of Democratic Party) and M5b (position of Republican Party) in random order.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	636
2	710

```
=====
V024419      PostRand.M6a/b. Random Order M6a/b
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION ORDER OF M6a/b

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. M6a Democratic Party first, M6b Republican Party second
2. M6b Republican Party first, M6a Democratic Party second

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. R selected for M5a,b,c,d; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered equal pay for women items M6a (position of Democratic Party) and M6b (position of Republican Party) in random order.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	697
2	649

```
=====
V024420      PostRand.M7. Random Post M7 Wording
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION POST M7 WORDING

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Estate tax"
2. "Death tax"

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions).

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	670
2	676

=====  
 V024421 PostRand.M7c/e. Random Order M7c/e  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION ORDER OF M7c/e

VALID CODES:

-----

1. M7c Democratic Party first, M7e Republican party second
2. M7e Republican Party first, M7c Democratic party second

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered estate tax items M7c (position of Democratic Party) and M7e (position of Republican Party) in random order.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	166
1	702
2	643

=====  
 V024422 PostRand.M9b/c. Random Order of M9b/c  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION ORDER OF M9b/c

VALID CODES:

-----

1. M9b taxes paid by rich first, M9c taxes paid by poor second
2. M9c taxes paid by poor first, M9b taxes paid by rich second

MISSING CODES:



-----  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered M9b and M9c items on level of taxation in random order.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	684
2	662

=====  
 V024423 PostRand.M11. Randomized Assignment M11  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZED ASSIGNMENT M11

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Post M11c administered (Pre L2a)
2. Post M11d administered (Pre L2b)
3. Post M11a administered (Pre L2c)
4. Post M11b administered (Pre L2d)

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better"), Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse"), Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better"), Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse"), Post M11b (open "worse")

This variable describes the Post assignment based on this randomized selection.

Note: Income inequality items in Pre L2 and Post M11 are identical (L2a/M11a, L2b/M11b, L2c/M11c, L2d/M11d).

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	362
2	352
3	303
4	329

=====  
 V024424 PostRand.M11c. Rand Post M11c Series  
 =====

## =====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION POST M11c SERIES

VALID CODES:

-----

1. M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7
2. M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Post M11c closed-list income inequality items (reasons why some people have better jobs/income). Two orderings were possible.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	687
2	659

=====

V024425 PostRand.M11d. Random Post M11d Series

=====

QUESTION:

-----

RANDOMIZATION POST M11d SERIES

VALID CODES:

-----

1. M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7
2. M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This variable describes the order of administration of Post M11d closed-list income inequality series items (reasons why some people have worse jobs/income). Two orderings were possible.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	684
2	662

=====

V024500a Cand.0a. House Type Race

=====

QUESTION:

-----

House Type Race

VALID CODES:

-----

INCUMBENT RUNNING

- 12. Democratic incumbent running - Republican challenger
- 13. Democratic incumbent running - other challenger
- 14. Democratic incumbent running - unopposed
- 19. Democratic incumbent running - Repub and other challengers
- 21. Republican incumbent running - Democratic challenger
- 23. Republican incumbent running - other challenger
- 24. Republican incumbent running - unopposed
- 29. Republican incumbent running - Dem and other challengers
- 31. Other incumbent running - Democratic challenger
- 32. Other incumbent running - Republican challenger
- 34. Other incumbent running - unopposed
- 35. Other incumbent running - Dem and Repub challengers

SPECIAL TYPE RACE DUE TO REDISTRICTING

- 40. Dem and Repub incumbents running - no other candidate
- 41. 2 Democratic incumbents running - no other candidate
- 42. 2 Republican incumbents running - no other candidate
- 43. Dem and Repub incumbents running - other candidate(s)
- 44. Dem non-incumbent only - no retiree/unclear who is retiree
- 45. Repub non-incumbent only - no retiree/unclear who is retiree
- 46. Dem and Rep candidates - no retiree/unclear who is retiree
- 47. Dem and other candidates - no retiree/unclear who is retiree
- 48. Rep and other candidates - no retiree/unclear who is retiree
- 49. Dem, Rep and other cand - no retiree/unclear who is retiree

NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

- 51. Dem incumbent not running - Democratic cand unopposed
- 52. Dem incumbent not running - Republican cand unopposed
- 53. Dem incumbent not running - Other cand unopposed
- 55. Dem incumbent not running - Democratic and Republican cand
- 56. Dem incumbent not running - Republican and other candidates
- 57. Dem incumbent not running - Democratic and other candidates
- 59. Dem incumbent not running - Democr, Repub, other cand
- 61. Rep incumbent not running - Democratic cand unopposed
- 62. Rep incumbent not running - Republican cand unopposed
- 63. Rep incumbent not running - Other cand unopposed
- 65. Rep incumbent not running - Democratic and Republican cand
- 66. Rep incumbent not running - Republican and other candidates
- 67. Rep incumbent not running - Democratic and other candidates
- 69. Rep incumbent not running - Democr, Repub, other cand

LOUISIANA DISTRICT 05 ONLY

- 80. Rep incumbent not running - Democr and 2 Repub candidates

MISSING CODES:

- 
- 97. Washington DC
  - 99. Correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 In LA05 only, there were 2 significant Republican candidates  
 facing a Democrat in an open race.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

12	477
14	129
19	11
21	579
24	145
32	2
40	7
44	2
46	51
49	3
51	17
55	27
65	57
80	2
97	1
99	1

=====  
 V024500b Cand.0b. Senate Type Race  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 Senate Type Race

VALID CODES:

-----  
 INCUMBENT RUNNING  
 12. Democratic incumbent running - Republican challenger  
 13. Democratic incumbent running - other challenger  
 14. Democratic incumbent running - unopposed  
 19. Democratic incumbent running - Repub and other challengers  
 21. Republican incumbent running - Democratic challenger  
 23. Republican incumbent running - other challenger  
 24. Republican incumbent running - unopposed  
 29. Republican incumbent running - Dem and other challengers  
 31. Other incumbent running - Democratic challenger  
 32. Other incumbent running - Republican challenger  
 34. Other incumbent running - unopposed  
 35. Other incumbent running - Dem and Repub challengers  
 NO INCUMBENT RUNNING  
 51. Dem incumbent not running - Democratic cand unopposed  
 52. Dem incumbent not running - Republican cand unopposed  
 53. Dem incumbent not running - Other cand unopposed  
 55. Dem incumbent not running - Democratic and Republican cand  
 56. Dem incumbent not running - Republican and other candidates  
 57. Dem incumbent not running - Democratic and other candidates  
 59. Dem incumbent not running - Democr, Repub, other cand  
 61. Rep incumbent not running - Democratic cand unopposed  
 62. Rep incumbent not running - Republican cand unopposed  
 63. Rep incumbent not running - Other cand unopposed  
 65. Rep incumbent not running - Democratic and Republican cand

66. Rep incumbent not running - Republican and other candidates  
 67. Rep incumbent not running - Democratic and other candidates  
 69. Rep incumbent not running - Democr, Repub, other cand  
 LOUISIANA ONLY  
 80. Democratic incumbent running - 2 Republican challengers  
 NO RACE IN STATE  
 81. Democratic incumbents, no race in state  
 82. Republican incumbents, no race in state  
 83. Democratic and other incumbent, no race in state  
 84. Republican and other incumbent, no race in state  
 85. Democratic and Republican incumbents, no race in state  
 86. 2 Other incumbents - no race

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 97. Washington DC

## NOTES:

-----  
 In Louisiana only, there were 2 significant Republican challengers to the incumbent Democratic Senate candidate.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

12	208
14	41
21	179
24	90
55	34
59	54
65	201
80	42
81	458
82	158
83	2
85	43
97	1

=====  
 V024501 Cand.1. House Democratic Candidate Name  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Democratic House Candidate Name

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Democratic House candidate; correct district not assigned  
 (See Summary.1); no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Character

=====  
 V024502 Cand.2. Cand Code-House Democratic cand  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Candidate Code - Democratic House Candidate

## VALID CODES:

-----  
31. Democratic candidate in open House race  
33. Democratic House incumbent  
35. Democratic House challenger

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No Democratic House candidate; correct district not assigned  
(See Summary.1); no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	149
31	159
33	624
35	579

=====  
V024503      Cand.3. House Democratic Cand Gender  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Democratic House Candidate Gender

## VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Male  
2. Female

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No Democratic House candidate; correct district not assigned  
(See Summary.1); no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	149
1	1132
2	230

=====  
V024504      Cand.4. House Republican Candidate Name  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Republican House Candidate Name

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Republican House candidate; correct district not assigned  
 (See Summary.1); no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Character

=====  
 V024505 Cand.5. Cand Code-House Republican cand  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Candidate Code - Republican House Candidate

VALID CODES:  
 -----

32. Republican candidate in open House race  
 34. Republican House incumbent  
 36. Republican House challenger

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No Republican House candidate; correct district not assigned  
 (See Summary.1); no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	150
32	140
34	731
36	490

=====  
 V024506 Cand.6. House Republican Cand Gender  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Republican House Candidate Gender

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Male  
 2. Female

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No Republican House candidate; correct district not assigned  
 (See Summary.1); no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	150
1	1223

2 138

```
=====
V024507      Cand.7. House Ind/3rd Party Cand Name
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
Independent/3rd Party House Candidate Name
```

## MISSING CODES:

```
-----
INAP. No independent/3rd-party House candidate; correct district not
assigned (See Summary.1)no 2002 Post interview
```

## NOTES:

```
-----
In LA05 only, there were 2 significant Republican candidates
facing a Democrat in an open race. The 2nd Republican
candidate is represented here.
```

## TYPE:

```
-----
Character
```

```
=====
V024508      Cand.8. Cand Code-House Ind/3rd Pty cand
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
Candidate Code - Independent/3rd Party House Candidate
```

## VALID CODES:

```
-----
32. 2nd Republican candidate in open House race (LA05 ONLY)
37. 3rd-Party or Independent House candidate - nonincumbent
39. 3rd-Party or Independent House candidate - incumbent (VT01)
```

## MISSING CODES:

```
-----
INAP. No independent/3rd-party House candidate; correct district not
assigned (See Summary.1)no 2002 Post interview
```

## NOTES:

```
-----
In LA05 only, there were 2 significant Republican candidates
facing a Democrat in an open race. The 2nd Republican
candidate is represented here.
```

## TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric Dec
```

```
.          1493
32         2
37        14
39         2
```

```
=====
```



V024509 Cand.9. House Ind/3rd Pty Cand Gender  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Independent/3rd Party House Candidate Gender

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Male
2. Female

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No independent/3rd-party House candidate; correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
 -----

In LA05 only, there were 2 significant Republican candidates facing a Democrat in an open race. The 2nd Republican candidate is represented here.

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	1493
1	18

=====

V024510 Cand.10. House Ind/3rd Party Cand Party  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Independent/3rd Party House Candidate Party

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No independent/3rd-party House candidate; correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
 -----

In LA05 only, there were 2 significant Republican candidates facing a Democrat in an open race. The 2nd Republican candidate is represented here.

TYPE:  
 -----

Character

=====

V024511 Cand.11. House Retiring Rep Name  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Retiring House Representative Name

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No retiring House representative; correct district not assigned  
 (See Summary.1)no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Character

=====  
 V024512 Cand.12. Cand Code-House Retiring Rep  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Candidate Code - Retiring House Representative

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 41. Democratic Representative retiring (district with open race)  
 42. Republican Representative retiring (district with open race)

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No retiring House representative; correct district not assigned  
 (See Summary.1)no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	1408
41	44
42	59

=====  
 V024512a Cand.2a. Ret Hse Rep running for Senate  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Is Retiring House representative also Senate cand

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. House retiree is running as Democratic Senate cand in 2002  
 2. House retiree is running as Republican Senate cand in 2002  
 3. House retiree is not running as Senate cand in 2002

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No retiring House representative; correct district not assigned  
 (See Summary.1); no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Note: for cases coded 1-2, thermometer was asked only once  
 (for House retiree).

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1408
1	3
2	14
3	86

```
=====
V024513      Cand.13. House Retiring Rep Gender
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Retiring House Representative Gender

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male
2. Female

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No retiring House representative; correct district not assigned  
(See Summary.1)no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1408
1	90
2	13

```
=====
V024514      Cand.14. Senate Democratic Cand Name
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Democratic Senate Candidate Name

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Democratic Senate candidate; no race in state; no 2002 Post  
interview

TYPE:

-----

Character

```
=====
V024515      Cand.15. Cand Code-Senate Dem Candidate
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Candidate code - Democratic Senate candidate

## VALID CODES:

-----

01. Democratic candidate in open Senate race  
 03. Democratic Senate incumbent  
 05. Democratic Senate challenger

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Democratic Senate candidate; no race in state; no 2002 Post  
 interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	752
1	289
3	291
5	179

```
=====
V024516      Cand.16. Senate Democratic Cand Gender
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Democratic Senate Candidate Gender

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male  
 2. Female

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Democratic Senate candidate; no race in state; no 2002 Post  
 interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	752
1	613
2	146

```
=====
V024517      Cand.17. Senate Republican Cand Name
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Republican Senate Candidate Name

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Republican Senate candidate; no race in state; no 2002 Post  
 interview

## TYPE:

-----

-----  
Character

=====  
V024518      Cand.18. Cand Code-Senate Repub Cand  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

Candidate Code - Republicn Senate Candidate

VALID CODES:  
-----

02. Republican candidate in open Senate race  
04. Republican Senate incumbent  
06. Republican Senate challenger

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. No Republican Senate candidate; no race in state; no 2002 Post  
interview

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric    Dec

.	703
2	289
4	269
6	250

=====  
V024519      Cand.19. Senate Republican Cand Gender  
=====

QUESTION:  
-----

Republican Senate Candidate Gender

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. Male  
2. Female

MISSING CODES:  
-----

INAP. No Republican Senate candidate; no race in state; no 2002 Post  
interview

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric    Dec

.	703
1	774
2	34

=====  
V024520      Cand.20. Senate Ind/3rd Party Cand Name  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Independent/3rd-Party Senate candidate name (alpha)

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No independent/3rd=party Senate candidate; no race in state;  
 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 In Louisiana only, there were 2 significant Republican  
 challengers to the incumbent Democratic Senate candidate.  
 The 2nd Republican Senate challenger is represented here.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Character

=====  
 V024521      Cand.21. Cand Code-Senate Ind/3rd Pty  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Candidate code - Independent/3rd-Party Senate candidate

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 06. Republican Senate challenger (LA only)  
 07. 3rd-Party or Independent Senate candidate - nonincumbent

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No independent/3rd=party Senate candidate; no race in state;  
 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 In Louisiana only, there were 2 significant Republican  
 challengers to the incumbent Democratic Senate candidate.  
 The 2nd Republican Senate challenger is represented here.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric    Dec

.	1415
6	42
7	54

=====  
 V024522      Cand.22. Senate Ind/3rd Pty Cand Gender  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Independent/3rd-Party Senate candidate gender

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Male
2. Female

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No independent/3rd=party Senate candidate; no race in state;  
2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

In Louisiana only, there were 2 significant Republican challengers to the incumbent Democratic Senate candidate. The 2nd Republican Senate challenger is represented here.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1415
1	54
2	42

=====  
V024523      Cand.23. Party Senate Ind/3rd Pty Cand  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Independent/3rd-Party Senate candidate party (alpha)

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No independent/3rd=party Senate candidate; no race in state;  
2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

In Louisiana only, there were 2 significant Republican challengers to the incumbent Democratic Senate candidate. The 2nd Republican Senate challenger is represented here.

## TYPE:

-----

Character

=====  
V024524      Cand.24. Cand Code-2002 House Winner  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----

2002 House Election Winner - candidate code

## VALID CODES:

-----

31. Democratic candidate in open House race
32. Republican candidate in open House race
33. Democratic House incumbent

34. Republican House incumbent  
 35. Democratic House challenger  
 36. Republican House challenger  
 39. 3rd-Party or Independent House candidate - incumbent (VT01)

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. Washington DC; correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	2
31	59
32	100
33	615
34	721
35	5
36	7
39	2

=====  
 V024524a Cand.24a. 2002 House Winner-Party  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 2002 House Election Winner - Party

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Democrat  
 5. Republican  
 7. Other

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. Washington DC; correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Source: CNN.com

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	2
1	679
5	828
7	2

=====  
 V024524b Cand.24b. 2002 Dem House Cand Percent  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Vote % Dem House candidate



## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Democratic House candidate (incl. Washington DC); correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Source: CNN.com

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V024524c Cand.24c. 2002 Rep House Cand Percent  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Vote % Rep House candidate

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Democratic House candidate (incl. Washington DC); correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Source: CNN.com

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

=====  
 V024524d Cand.24d. 2002 Ind/3rd Hse Cand Percent  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Vote % Ind/3rd Party House candidate

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. No Ind/3rd Party House candidate with more than 5% of vote and no preload of independent/3rd party name; Washington DC; correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)

## NOTES:

-----  
 Source: CNN.com.

This includes the vote percentage of the independent/third party candidate with the greatest number of votes over 5% of returns (if any).

Note that the Post instrument preload included, for several districts, 1 independent/3rd party candidate name; that candidate is represented here even if he/she did not finally receive more than 5% of the vote.

Note: in a few districts, more than 1 independent/3rd-party

candidate received more than 5% of the vote; besides an independent/3rd-party candidate described in Cand24.d-Cand.24f:

LA02 - Additional Republican candidate 11% (Sullivan)  
 LA05 - Additional Republican candidate 24% (Fletcher)  
 SC02 - United Citizens Party candidate 6% (Legg)  
 SC05 - Constitution Party candidate 6% (FaFemine)

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V024524e Cand.24e. 2002 Ind/3rd Hse Cand Name

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Ind/3rd Party House candidate name

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Ind/3rd Party House candidate with more than 5% of vote and no preload of independent/3rd party name; Washington DC; correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)

NOTES:

-----

Source: CNN.com.

This includes the independent/third party candidate with the greatest number of votes over 5% of returns (if any). Note that the Post instrument preload included, for several districts 1 independent/3rd party candidate name; that candidate is represented here even if he/she did not finally receive more than 5% of the vote.

TYPE:

-----

Character

=====

V024524f Cand.24f. 2002 Hse Ind/3rd Party

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Ind/3rd Party House candidate party

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Ind/3rd Party House candidate with more than 5% of vote and no preload of independent/3rd party name; Washington DC; correct district not assigned (See Summary.1)

NOTES:

-----

Source: CNN.com.

This includes the independent/third party candidate with the greatest number of votes over 5% of returns (if any). Note that the Post instrument preload included, for several districts 1 independent/3rd party candidate name; that candidate is

represented here even if he/she did not finally receive more than 5% of the vote.

TYPE:

-----

Character

=====  
V024525      Cand.25. Cand Code-2002 Senate winner  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

2002 Senate Election Winner - candidate code

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Democratic candidate in open Senate race  
02. Republican candidate in open Senate race  
03. Democratic Senate incumbent  
04. Republican Senate incumbent  
05. Democratic Senate challenger  
06. Republican Senate challenger

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Senate race in state or Washington DC; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec

.	662
1	34
2	255
3	241
4	247
5	22
6	50

=====  
V024525a      Cand.25a. 2002 Senate Winner-Party  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

2002 Senate Election Winner - Party

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democrat  
5. Republican  
7. Other

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Senate race in state or Washington DC; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Source: CNN.com

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	662
1	297
5	552

=====

V024525b Cand.25b. 2002 Dem Senate Cand Percent

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Vote % Dem Senate candidate

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Democratic Senate candidate; no race in state; Washington DC

NOTES:

-----

Source: CNN.com

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V024525c Cand.25c. 2002 Rep Senate Cand Percent

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Vote % Rep Senate candidate

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No Republican Senate candidate; no race in state; Washington DC

NOTES:

-----

Source: CNN.com

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V024525d Cand.25d. 2002 Ind Senate Cand Percent

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Vote % Ind/3rd party Senate candidate

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No independent/3rd party Senate candidate with more than 5% of vote; no race in state; Washington DC

## NOTES:

-----

Source: CNN.com.

This includes the vote percentage of the independent/third party candidate with the greatest number of votes over 5% of returns (if any).

Note that the Post instrument preload included 2 states for each of which an independent/third party candidate name was included in the preload; both of these preloaded independent/3rd party candidate names are represented here, including the MN candidate who did not finally receive more than 5% of the vote.

KS: Libertarian candidate [Rosile]

LA: 2nd Republican candidate [Terrell]

MN: Reform party [Moore]

MS: Reform candidate [O'Hara]

OK: Independent candidate [Germalic]

VA: Independent candidate [Spannaus]

## LA Note:

Louisiana had multiple Republican challengers to the Senate running Democratic incumbent in the 2002 election; the Republican candidate who seemed to be the leading challenger was preloaded as 'the' Republican candidate in the instrument, and 1 additional Republican candidate was included in the preload fields otherwise reserved for independent/3rd party candidate. Also, in addition to the 2nd Republican candidate whose vote percentage is represented in Cand.25d, Louisiana had a 4th candidate with over 5% of the vote (a 3rd Republican candidate, [Perkins] who received 10% of the vote).

## VA Note:

In Virginia, an additional Independent candidate [Hornberger] received 7% of the vote.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====

V024526      Cand.26. Junior Senator Status

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Junior Senator Status 2002

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 0. Junior Senator not running or retiring in 2002
- 1. Junior Senator running in 2002
- 2. Junior Senator retiring in 2002

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the Junior Senator prior to the 2002 election

(107th Congress).

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1
0	1229
1	281

=====

V024526a Cand.26. Junior Senator Party

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Junior Senator Party 2002

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democratic  
5. Republican  
7. Other

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

NOTES:

-----

This describes the Junior Senator prior to the2002#### election  
(107th Congress).

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1
1	890
5	618
7	2

=====

V024527 Cand.27. Senior Senator Status in 2002

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Senior Senator Status 2002

VALID CODES:

-----

0. Senior Senator not running or retiring in 2002  
1. Senior Senator running in 2002  
2. Senior Senator retiring in 2002

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the Senior Senator prior to the2002#### election  
(107th Congress).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1
0	942
1	279
2	289

=====  
V024527a Cand.27a. Senior Senator Party  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Senior Senator Party 2002

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democratic  
5. Republican  
7. Other

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

## NOTES:

-----

This describes the Senior Senator prior to the2002#### election  
(107th Congress).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1
1	828
5	682

=====  
V024528 Cand.28. Junior Senator Name  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----

Junior Senator name (alpha)

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

## TYPE:

-----

Character

=====

V024529      Cand.29. Junior Senator Code

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Junior Senator code

VALID CODES:

-----

RACE IN STATE

- 03. Democratic Senate Running Incumbent
- 04. Republican Senate Running Incumbent
- JUNIOR SENATOR WITH TERM NOT UP (NOT RUNNING FOR RETIRING)
- 11. Democratic Junior Senator
- 12. Republican Junior Senator
- 13. Independent/3rd-Party Junior Senator
- JUNIOR SENATOR RETIRING
- 21. Retiring Democratic Junior Senator in state with open race
- 22. Retiring Republican Junior Senator in state with open race
- 23. Retiring Ind/3rd Party Junior Senator in state w/ open race

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec

.	1
3	142
4	139
11	748
12	479
13	2

=====

V024530      Cand.30. Junior Senator Gender

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Junior Senator gender

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Male
- 2. Female

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec

.	1
---	---



1 961  
2 549

=====

V024531 Cand.31. Senior Senator Name

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Senior Senator Name

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

TYPE:

-----

Character

=====

V024532 Cand.32. Senior Senator Code

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Senior Senator Code

VALID CODES:

-----

RACE IN STATE

03. Democratic Senate Running Incumbent  
04. Republican Senate Running Incumbent

SENIOR SENATOR RETIRING

27. Retiring Democratic Senior Senator in state with open race  
28. Retiring Republican Senior Senator in state with open race  
29. Retiring Ind/3rd Party Senior Senator in state w/ open race  
SENIOR SENATOR WITH TERM NOT UP (NOT RUNNING FOR RETIRING)

17. Democratic Senior Senator  
18. Republican Senior Senator  
19. Independent/3rd Party Senior Senator

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

. 1  
3 149  
4 130  
17 591  
18 351  
27 88  
28 201

=====

V024533 Cand.33. Senior Senator Gender

=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Senior Senator gender

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Male  
2. Female

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. Washington DC; no Post IW

## TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec

.	1
1	1304
2	206

=====  
V024534      Cand.34. Retiring Senator Name  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Retiring Senator Name

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No race in state; Washington DC; no Post IW

## TYPE:

-----  
Character

=====  
V024535      Cand.35. Retiring Senator Code  
=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
Retiring Senator Code

## VALID CODES:

- 21. Retiring Democratic Junior Senator in state with open race  
22. Retiring Republican Junior Senator in state with open race  
23. Retiring Ind/3rd Party Junior Senator in state w/ open race  
27. Retiring Democratic Senior Senator in state with open race  
28. Retiring Republican Senior Senator in state with open race  
29. Retiring Ind/3rd Party Senior Senator in state w/ open race

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
INAP. No race in state; Washington DC; no Post IW

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	1222
27	88
28	201

=====  
 V024536 Cand.36. Retiring Senator Gender  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Retiring Senator gender

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Male
2. Female

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

INAP. No race in state; Washington DC; no Post IW

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec

.	1222
1	289

=====  
 V025001 A1. How Much Attn to Campaigns  
 =====

QUESTION:  
 -----

Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns.  
 How about you? Would you say that you have been VERY MUCH  
 INTERESTED, SOMEWHAT INTERESTED or NOT MUCH INTERESTED in the  
 political campaigns so far this year?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Very much interested
3. Somewhat interested
5. Not much interested

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2

1	464
3	690
5	190

```
=====
V025002      A2. Watch Campaign TV Programs
=====
```

QUESTION:  
-----

Did you watch any programs about the campaign on television?

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:  
-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	899
5	445
8	1

```
=====
V025003      A3. R Discuss Politics w/ Family/Friends
=====
```

QUESTION:  
-----

Do you ever discuss politics with your family or friends?

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:  
-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4

1 1113  
5 229

=====

V025004 A3a. How Often Discuss Politics

=====

IF R DISCUSSED POLITICS WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS IN PAST WEEK:

QUESTION:

-----

How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you talk about politics  
with family or friends?

VALID CODES:

-----

00. None  
01. One Day  
02. Two Days  
03. Three Days  
04. Four Days  
05. Five Days  
06. Six Days  
07. Every Day

MISSING CODES:

-----

08. Don't know  
09. Refused  
99. NA  
INAP. 5,8,9,0 in A3; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	398
0	74
1	129
2	201
3	233
4	124
5	91
6	31
7	222
8	1
9	2
99	5

=====

V025005 B1. Parties Talk to R About Campaign

=====

QUESTION:

-----

As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many  
people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate.  
Did anyone from one of the POLITICAL PARTIES call you up or  
come around and talk to you about the campaign this year?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	705
5	639
8	2

```
=====
V025006      Bla. Which Party Talked to R About Campa
=====
```

IF POLITICAL PARTY SPOKE TO R ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN:

## QUESTION:

-----

Which party was that?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Democrats
- 5. Republicans
- 6. Both
- 7. Other {SPECIFY}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in B1; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	806
0	4
1	160
5	195
6	274
7	42
8	30

```
=====
V025007      B2. R Try to Influence Vote of Others
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----  
 We would like to find out about some of the things people do to help a party or a candidate win an election. During the campaign, did you talk to any people and try to show them why they should vote for or against one of the parties or candidates?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	445
5	895
8	3

=====  
 V025008      B3. R Display Campaign Button/Sticker  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front of your house?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	139
5	1206
8	1

=====

V025009      B4. R Attend Candidate Meetings/Rallies

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a particular candidate?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

.	165
1	83
5	1263

=====

V025010      B5. R Do Other Work for Party or Cand

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or candidates?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	61
5	1284



```
=====
V025011      B6. Did R Give Money to Candidate
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 During an election year people are often asked to make a contribution to support campaigns. Did you give money to AN INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE running for public office?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	100
5	1245
8	1

```
=====
V025012      B7. Did R Give Money to Party
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 Did you give money to A POLITICAL PARTY during this election year?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	127
5	1218

8 1

```
=====
V025013      B8. R Give Money to Any Other Group
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
Did you give any money to ANY OTHER GROUP that supported or
opposed candidates?
```

## VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Yes
5. No
```

## MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. No 2002 Post interview
```

## TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

.	165
0	4
1	110
5	1227
8	5

```
=====
V025014      B9. Anyone Talk to R About Reg/Vote
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you about
REGISTERING TO VOTE or GETTING OUT TO VOTE?
```

## VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Yes, someone did
5. No, no one did
```

## MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. No 2002 Post interview
```

## TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

.	165
0	1

1	678
5	663
8	3
9	1

```
=====
V025015a    Cla. R Turnout Traditional
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1 OF VOTE TURNOUT QUESTION:

QUESTION:

-----

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you--did you vote in the elections this November?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes, voted
5. No, didn't vote
6. R refused to say whether voted

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for version 2 of R turnout (C1b); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either C1a or C1b in the Pre (alternate version for R turnout).  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	839
1	500
5	172

```
=====
V025015b    C1b. R Turnout Experimental
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 2 OF VOTE TURNOUT QUESTION:

QUESTION:

-----

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you:  
One, I did not vote (in the election this November);

Two, I thought about voting this time - but didn't;  
 Three, I usually vote, but didn't this time; or  
 Four, I am sure I voted?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. I did not vote (in the election this November)
  2. I thought about voting this time but didn't
  3. I usually vote but didn't this time
  4. I am sure I voted

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for version 1 of R turnout (C1a); no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either C1a or C1b in the Pre (alternate version for R turnout).  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	837
1	61
2	53
3	96
4	462
8	1
9	1

=====

V025016 C1x. Summary:R 2002 Election Turnout

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

VERSION 1:

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you--did you vote in the elections this November?

VERSION 2:

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time.  
 Which of the following statements best describes you:

- One, I did not vote (in the election this November);
- Two, I thought about voting this time - but didn't;
- Three, I usually vote, but didn't this time; or
- Four, I am sure I voted?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. R reported voting in 2002 election  
 5. R reported not voting in 2002 election

## MISSING CODES:

- 8. R did not know whether voted in 2002 election  
 9. R refused to say whether voted in 2002 election  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Built from C1a and C1b.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	962
5	382
8	1
9	1

=====

V025017	C2. Was R Registered to Vote
---------	------------------------------

=====

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR NA/REFUSED IF VOTED:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Were you registered to vote in this election?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Yes  
 5. No  
 6. VOL: Not required to register in R's state

## MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1,9,0 in C1x; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1128
0	1
1	242
5	131
8	9

=====

V025018	C2a. R Registered in County
---------	-----------------------------

=====

=====

IF R VOTED:/  
IF R IS REGISTERED NONVOTER:

QUESTION:

-----

{IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C AND NOT LOUISIANA:}  
Your residence is located in <PRELOAD COUNTY NAME> county.  
Are you registered to vote in <PRELOAD COUNTY NAME> county?  
{IF LOUISIANA:}  
Your residence is located in <PRELOAD PARISH NAME> parish?  
Are you registered to vote in <PRELOAD PARISH NAME> parish?  
{IF WASHINGTON D.C.:}  
Your residence is located in Washington D.C.  
Are you registered to vote in Washington D.C.?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes, registered in <COUNTY/WASH D.C.>  
5. No, registered elsewhere

MISSING CODES:

-----

7. Not registered elsewhere but District misassignment (see  
Summary.1)  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C2; 9,0 in C1x; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

PRELOADED: NAME OF COUNTY OR WASHINGTON DC  
(ALASKA: OTHER UNITS; IN METROPOLITANA AREAS SOMETIMES  
IDENTIFIED READS: "<PRELOAD CITY NAME> city")

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	307
0	9
1	1155
5	39
7	1

=====

V025018a C2aa. Preloaded FIPS county

=====

QUESTION:

-----

PRELOADED COUNTY

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 The first 2 digits are FIPS state code; last 3 digits are  
 FIPS county code. This variable has been blanked to preserve  
 respondent confidentiality. 0=Washington DC

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
 V025019 C2a1. County Registered if Not Residence  
 =====

IF R VOTED OR IS REGISTERED NONVOTER:  
 IF R REGISTERED OUTSIDE OF COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:

QUESTION:

-----

In what county and state are you registered?

MISSING CODES:

-----

00. NA

INAP. 9,0 in C1x; 5,6,8,9,0 in C2; 1,8,9,0 in C2a; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

FIPS state code.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====  
 V025019a C2a2. District of outside registration  
 =====

IF R VOTED OR IS REGISTERED NONVOTER:  
 IF R REGISTERED OUTSIDE OF COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:

QUESTION:

-----

In what county and state are you registered?

MISSING CODES:

-----

99. NA

INAP. 6,8,9,0 in C2; 1,8,9,0 in C2a; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

=====  
 V025020 C2ax. Summary:R Vote/Registration Status  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----

VERSION 1:

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you--did you vote in the elections this November? /  
VERSION 2:

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time.

Which of the following statements best describes you:

One, I did not vote (in the election this November);

Two, I thought about voting this time - but didn't;

Three, I usually vote, but didn't this time; or

Four, I am sure I voted?

Were you registered to vote in this election?

{IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C AND NOT LOUISIANA:}

Your residence is located in <PRELOAD COUNTY NAME> county.

Are you registered to vote in <PRELOAD COUNTY NAME> county?

{IF LOUISIANA:}

Your residence is located in <PRELOAD PARISH NAME> parish?

Are you registered to vote in <PRELOAD PARISH NAME> parish?

{IF WASHINGTON D.C.:}

Your residence is located in Washington D.C.

Are you registered to vote in Washington D.C.?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. R voted, registered in county (includes 7 in C2a)
2. R voted, registered outside county /DK/RF/NA where registered
3. R did not vote or DK/RF/NA if voted
4. Washington DC: R voted, registered in Washington DC
5. Washington DC: R voted, registered outside or DK/RF/NA where
6. Washington DC: R did not vote or DK/RF/NA if voted

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Built from C1x, C2, C2a.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	932
2	30
3	383
6	1

=====  
V025021 C4. Did R Vote on Election Day  
=====

IF R VOTED:

QUESTION:

-----

Did you vote ON ELECTION DAY -- that is, November 5, 2002, or



did you vote at SOME TIME BEFORE this?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. On election day
- 5. Some time before this

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in Clx; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	549
0	12
1	806
5	143
8	1

=====

V025022 C4a1. R Voted How Long Before Election

=====

IF R VOTED:

IF R VOTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY:

QUESTION:

-----

How long before November 5th did you vote?  
 {PROBE: A FEW DAYS, A WEEK, LONGER THAN THAT?}

VALID CODES:

-----

- 01. Less than one week, 1-6 days
- 02. One week; 7 days
- 03. 1-2 weeks; 8-14 days
- 04. 2-3 weeks; 15-21 days
- 05. 3-4 weeks; 22-28 days
- 06. One month; 29-31 days
- 07. More than one month; 32-60 days
- 11. A few days; a couple of days; several days -- NFS
- 12. A few weeks; a couple of weeks; several weeks -- NFS
- 87. Other

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 88. Don't know
- 89. Refused
- 00. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in Clx; 1,8,9,0 in C4a; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1368
0	25
1	45
2	39
3	25
4	7
5	1
87	1

=====

V025023      C4a2. R Vote Absentee Ballot or in Perso

=====

IF R VOTED:  
IF R VOTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY:

QUESTION:

-----  
Did you vote IN PERSON or by ABSENTEE BALLOT?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. In person  
5. Absentee ballot  
7. R VOLUNTEERS: by mail {OREGON ONLY}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; 1,8,9,0 in C4a; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric    Dec 0

.	1368
0	5
1	36
5	91
7	11

=====

V025024      C11a. Did R Vote for House

=====

IF R VOTED AND NOT WASHINGTON D.C.

QUESTION:

-----  
How about the election for the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES in Washington. Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Yes, voted for House of Representatives  
5. No, didn't vote for House of Representatives

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 3,4,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	549
0	14
1	829
5	102
8	17

=====

V025025 C11a1. In County R Vote House of Represe

=====

## IF R VOTED:

IF NOT WASHINGTON DC AND VOTED IN COUNTY:

IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

## QUESTION:

-----

Who did you vote for?

Did you vote for (the [Democrat/Republican], [<DEM CAND  
 NAME>/<REP CAND NAME>]) (or) (the [Republican/Democrat],  
 [<REP CAND NAME>/<DEM CAND NAME>]) (or the <OTHER PARTY>  
 candidate, <OTHER CAND NAME>) (or someone else)?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. <PRELOAD DEM CAND NAME>  
 5. <PRELOAD REP CAND NAME>  
 3. <PRELOAD IND/3RD PARTY CAND NAME>  
 7. Other {SPECIFY}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 2,3,4,5,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; 5,8,9,0 in C11a; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Note: The case with misassigned district preloaded (see  
 Summary.1) was coded for R's candidate vote from R's actual  
 district.

In LA05 there were 2 Republican candidates, the 2nd of  
 which was preloaded into House independent/3rd-party candidate  
 preload fields. Independent/3rd-party candidate names were  
 read after any major party names.

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered this  
 questions with the name of the Democratic candidate read first  
 or the name of the Republican candidate read first.

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede

Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	705
0	3
1	361
3	2
5	386
7	41
8	6
9	7

=====

V025025x C11ax. Cand Code-House Vote In County

=====

IF R VOTED:

IF NOT WASHINGTON DC AND VOTED IN COUNTY:

IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

QUESTION:

-----

Who did you vote for?

Did you vote for (the [Democrat/Republican], [<DEM CAND NAME>/<REP CAND NAME>]) (or) (the [Republican/Democrat], [<REP CAND NAME>/<DEM CAND NAME>]) (or the <OTHER PARTY> candidate, <OTHER CAND NAME>) (or someone else)?

VALID CODES:

-----

31. Democratic House candidate in open race  
 32. Republican House candidate in open race  
 33. Democratic House incumbent  
 34. Republican House incumbent  
 35. Democratic House challenger  
 36. Republican House challenger  
 37. Third party or independent House cand - nonincumbent  
 38. Third party or independent House cand - 2nd nonincumbent  
 39. Third party or independent House cand - incumbent  
 85. Name not on candidate list

MISSING CODES:

-----

88. Don't know  
 89. Refused  
 00. NA  
 INAP. 2,3,4,5,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; 5,8,9,0 in C11a; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Note: The case with misassigned district preloaded (see Summary.1) was coded for R's candidate vote from R's actual district.

In LA05 there were 2 Republican candidates, the 2nd of which was preloaded into House independent/3rd-party candidate preload fields. Independent/3rd-party candidate names were

read after any major party names. Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered this questions with the name of the Democratic candidate read first or the name of the Republican candidate read first. Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	705
0	5
31	33
32	45
33	233
34	255
35	95
36	86
39	2
85	39
88	6
89	7

=====

V025026        C11a2. Outside Cand R Vote House of Repr

=====

IF R VOTED:

IF VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY:

IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

QUESTION:

-----

Who did you vote for?

VALID CODES:

-----

DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT:

71. Democratic candidate

72. Republican candidate

DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT:

73. Democratic incumbent

74. Republican incumbent

75. Democratic challenger

76. Republican challenger

ALL DISTRICTS:

80. Third party or independent candidate

81. Democrat--no name given

82. Republican--no name given

85. Name not on candidate list

MISSING CODES:

-----

88. Don't know

89. Refused

00. NA

INAP. 1,3,4,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; 5,8,9,0 in C11a; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Note: in 1 case, R's 'outside' candidate was in the same congressional district as district of residence (1 case coded 33).

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1481
0	7
33	1
73	1
81	6
82	13
85	1
88	1

=====  
 V025027 C11a2a. Outside Party R Vote House of Re  
 =====

IF R VOTED:  
 IF VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY:  
 IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Which party was that?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. DEMOCRAT  
 2. REPUBLICAN  
 3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)  
 7. Name not on candidate list

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1,3,4,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; 5,8,9,0 in C11a; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 This is the respondent's identification of 'outside' candidate's party.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1481
0	7
1	8
2	14
3	1

V025028a C11x1. Cand Code-House Vote Summary  
 =====

IF R VOTED IN COUNTY AND NOT WASHINGTON DC /  
 IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY:  
 IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

QUESTION:  
 -----

Who did you vote for?  
 Did you vote for (the [Democrat/Republican], [<DEM CAND  
 NAME>/<REP CAND NAME>]) (or) (the [Republican/Democrat],  
 [<REP CAND NAME>/<DEM CAND NAME>]) (or the <OTHER PARTY>  
 candidate, <OTHER CAND NAME>) (or someone else)? /  
 Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

31. Democratic House candidate in open race  
 32. Republican House candidate in open race  
 33. Democratic House incumbent  
 34. Republican House incumbent  
 35. Democratic House challenger  
 36. Republican House challenger  
 37. Third party or independent House cand - nonincumbent  
 38. Third party or independent House cand - 2nd nonincumbent  
 39. Third party or independent House cand - incumbent  
 OUTSIDE DISTRICT  
 71. Democratic candidate  
 72. Republican candidate  
 73. Democratic incumbent  
 74. Republican incumbent  
 75. Democratic challenger  
 76. Republican challenger  
 80. Third party or independent candidate  
 81. Democrat--no name given  
 82. Republican--no name given  
 85. Name not on candidate list

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

88. Don't know  
 89. Refused  
 00. NA  
 INAP. 3,4,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; 5,8,9,0 in C11a; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
 -----

Built from C11ax, C11a2.

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

.	675
0	12
31	33
32	45
33	234
34	255

35	95
36	86
39	2
73	1
81	6
82	13
85	40
88	7
89	7

```
=====
V025028b      C11x2. Cand Pty House Vote Summary
=====
```

IF R VOTED IN COUNTY AND NOT WASHINGTON DC /  
 IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY:  
 IF R VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Who did you vote for?  
 Did you vote for (the [Democrat/Republican], [<DEM CAND  
 NAME>/<REP CAND NAME>]) (or) (the [Republican/Democrat],  
 [<REP CAND NAME>/<DEM CAND NAME>]) (or the <OTHER PARTY>  
 candidate, <OTHER CAND NAME>) (or someone else?)? /  
 Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. DEMOCRAT  
 2. REPUBLICAN  
 3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)  
 7. Name not on candidate list for this race

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 3,4,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; 5,8,9,0 in C11a; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Built from C11ax, C11a2.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	675
0	12
1	369
2	399
3	2
7	40
8	7
9	7

```
=====
V025029      C15. Summary-Senate Race Status
=====
```



=====

IF R VOTED:

QUESTION:

-----

SUMMARY: SENATE RACE STATUS

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Registered in county and race in state
  2. Registered in county and no race in state
  3. Registered outside county or DK/RF/NA where registered  
(incl. Washington DC)
  4. Washington DC and registered in Washington DC

MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. 5,8,9,0 in Clx; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	549
1	525
2	407
3	30

=====

V025030 C15a. Did R Vote Senate

=====

IF R VOTED:

IF R VOTED IN COUNTY OF IW IN STATE WITH SENATE RACE: /

IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF INTERVIEW:

QUESTION:

-----

How about the election for the UNITED STATES SENATE?  
Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Yes, voted for Senate
  5. No, didn't vote for Senate
  7. R VOLUNTEERS: no race in state of vote  
(R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE)

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. 5,8,9,0 in Clx; 2,4 in C15; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	956
0	7
1	520
5	21
7	1
8	6

```
=====
V025031      C15a1. In County Cand R Senate Vote
=====
```

```
IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED IN COUNTY OF IW IN STATE WITH SENATE RACE:
IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:
```

```
QUESTION:
```

```
-----
Who did you vote for?
Did you vote for (the [Democrat/Republican], [<DEM CAND
NAME>/<REP CAND NAME>]) (or) (the [Republican/Democrat],
[<REP CAND NAME>/<DEM CAND NAME>]) (or the <OTHER PARTY>
candidate, <OTHER CAND NAME>) (or someone else)?
```

```
VALID CODES:
```

```
-----
1. <PRELOAD DEM CAND NAME>
5. <PRELOAD REP CAND NAME>
3. <PRELOAD IND/3RD PARTY CAND NAME>
7. Other {SPECIFY}
```

```
MISSING CODES:
```

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; 2,3,4 in C15; no 2002 Post interview
```

```
NOTES:
```

```
-----
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered this
questions with the name of the Democratic candidate read first
or the name of the Republican candidate read first.
Note: in LA there were 2 Republican candidates, the 2nd of
which was preloaded into Senate independent/3rd-party candidate
preload fields. Independent/3rd-party candidate names were
read after any major party names.
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede
Post survey variables, provide case level identification
of randomization assigned.
```

```
TYPE:
```

```
-----
Numeric Dec 0
```

.	1015
0	1
1	233
3	10
5	228
7	18

8 2  
9 4

=====

V025031a C15ax. Cand - in-county senate vote

=====

IF R VOTED:  
IF R VOTED IN COUNTY OF IW IN STATE WITH SENATE RACE:  
IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:

QUESTION:

-----

CANDIDATE CODE SENATE VOTE - IN COUNTY

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Democratic candidate in open Senate race  
02. Republican candidate in open Senate race  
03. Democratic Senate incumbent  
04. Republican Senate incumbent  
05. Democratic Senate challenger  
06. Republican Senate challenger  
07. Third party or independent Senate cand - nonincumbent  
08. Third party or independent Senate cand - 2nd nonincumbent  
09. Third party or independent Senate cand - incumbent  
VOTED IN COUNTY OF IW BUT R GAVE NAME OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW  
71. Democratic candidate  
72. Republican candidate  
73. Democratic incumbent  
74. Republican incumbent  
75. Democratic challenger  
76. Republican challenger  
NAME NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST  
85. Name not on candidate list

MISSING CODES:

-----

88. Don't know  
89. Refused  
00. NA  
INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; 2,3,4 in C15; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	1015
0	1
1	69
2	86
3	120
4	91
5	44
6	59
7	2
85	18
88	2
89	4

```
=====
V025032      C15a2. Outside Cand R Senate Vote
=====
```

```
IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF IW:
IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:
```

```
QUESTION:
-----
```

```
Who did you vote for?
```

```
VALID CODES:
-----
```

```
71. Democratic candidate
72. Republican candidate
73. Democratic incumbent
74. Republican incumbent
75. Democratic challenger
76. Republican challenger
80. Third party or independent candidate
81. Democrat--no name given
82. Republican--no name given
85. Name not on candidate list
```

```
MISSING CODES:
-----
```

```
88. Don't know
89. Refused
00. NA
INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; 1,2,4 in C15; no 2002 Post interview
```

```
NOTES:
-----
```

```
If R voted outside county of interview but within the same
state, the regular candidate code is used here (as found in
C15ax, codes 1-9).
```

```
TYPE:
-----
```

```
Numeric  Dec 0
```

```
  .      1487
  2         1
  3         1
  4         1
  5         1
 74         1
 81         5
 82        10
 85         2
 88         1
 89         1
```

```
=====
V025033      C15a2a. Outside Party R Vote Senate
=====
```

```
IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF IW:
```

IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:

QUESTION:

-----

Which party was that?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Democratic
5. Republican
7. Other {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; 1,2,4 in C15; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This is the respondent's identification of 'outside' candidate's party.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1487
0	1
1	6
5	14
7	1
9	2

=====

V025034 C15ax1. Summary - Senate Vote

=====

IF R VOTED:

IF R VOTED IN STATE OF IW AND RACE IN STATE /

IF R VOTED OUTSIDE STATE OF IW:

IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:

QUESTION:

-----

CANDIDATE CODE SENATE VOTE SUMMARY - ALL VOTERS

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
  02. Republican candidate in open Senate race
  03. Democratic Senate incumbent
  04. Republican Senate incumbent
  05. Democratic Senate challenger
  06. Republican Senate challenger
  07. Third party or independent Senate cand - nonincumbent
  08. Third party or independent Senate cand - 2nd nonincumbent
  09. Third party or independent Senate cand - incumbent
- VOTED IN COUNTY OF IW BUT R GAVE NAME OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW

- 71. Democratic candidate
- 72. Republican candidate
- 73. Democratic incumbent
- 74. Republican incumbent
- 75. Democratic challenger
- 76. Republican challenger

VOTED OUTSIDE STATE OF IW:

STATE WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

- 71. Democratic candidate
- 72. Republican candidate

STATE WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT:

- 73. Democratic incumbent
- 74. Republican incumbent
- 75. Democratic challenger
- 76. Republican challenger

ALL STATES:

- 80. Third party or independent candidate
- 81. Democrat--no name given
- 82. Republican--no name given
- 85. Name not on candidate list

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 88. Don't know
- 89. Refused
- 00. NA

INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; 2,4 in C15; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Built from C15ax, C15a2.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	991
0	1
1	69
2	87
3	121
4	92
5	45
6	59
7	2
74	1
81	5
82	10
85	20
88	3
89	5

=====

V025034x C15ax2. Cand party - all Senate vote

=====

IF R VOTED:

IF R VOTED IN STATE OF IW AND RACE IN STATE /

IF R VOTED OUTSIDE STATE OF IW:

IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 CANDIDATE PARTY SENATE VOTE SUMMARY - ALL VOTERS

## VALID CODES:

- 1. DEMOCRAT  
 2. REPUBLICAN  
 3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)  
 7. Name not on candidate list for this race

## MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; 2,4 in C15; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Built from C15ax, C15a2.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec  
 . 991  
 0 1  
 1 240  
 2 249  
 3 2  
 7 20  
 8 3  
 9 5

=====  
 V025035 C18a. Nonvoter Prefer House Cand  
 =====

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR DK/NA IF VOTED:  
 IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How about the election for the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES in  
 Washington? Did you PREFER one of the candidates for the U.S.  
 House of Representatives?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1,2,4,5,6 in C2ax; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1128
0	7
1	64
5	306
8	5
9	1

```
=====
V025036      C18a1. House Cand Nonvoter Prefers
=====
```

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR DK/NA IF VOTED:

IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:

IF R PREFERRED ONE OF THE U.S. HOUSE CANDIDATES:

QUESTION:

-----

Who did you prefer?

Did you prefer (the [Democrat/Republican], [<DEM CAND NAME>/<REP CAND NAME>]) (or) (the [Republican/Democrat], [<REP CAND NAME>/<DEM CAND NAME>]) (or the <OTHER PARTY> candidate, <OTHER CAND NAME>) (or someone else)?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. <PRELOAD DEM CAND NAME>
5. <PRELOAD REP CAND NAME>
3. <PRELOAD IND/3RD PARTY CAND NAME>
7. Other {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C18a; 1,2,4,5,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered this questions with the name of the Democratic candidate read first or the name of the Republican candidate read first.

Note: in LA05 there were 2 Republican candidates, the 2nd of which was preloaded into House independent/3rd-party candidate preload fields. Independent/3rd-party candidate names were read after any major party names.

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1447
0	1



1	27
5	26
7	8
8	1
9	1

```
=====
V025037      C18ax1. Nonvoter Hse pref cand code
=====
```

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR DK/NA IF VOTED:  
 IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:  
 IF R PREFERRED ONE OF THE U.S. HOUSE CANDIDATES:

QUESTION:  
 -----

NONVOTER HOUSE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE - CANDIDATE CODE

VALID CODES:  
 -----

31. Democratic House candidate in open race  
 32. Republican House candidate in open race  
 33. Democratic House incumbent  
 34. Republican House incumbent  
 35. Democratic House challenger  
 36. Republican House challenger  
 37. Third party or independent House cand - nonincumbent  
 38. Third party or independent House cand - 2nd nonincumbent  
 39. Third party or independent House cand - incumbent  
 85. Name not on candidate list

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

88. Don't know  
 89. Refused  
 00. NA  
 INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C18a; 1,2,4,5,6,8,9,0 in C2ax; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:  
 -----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1447
0	1
31	5
32	1
33	16
34	18
35	6
36	7
85	8
88	1
89	1

```
=====
V025038      C18ax2. Sen race in state of IW?
=====
```

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR DK/NA IF VOTED:

## QUESTION:

-----

RACE IN STATE OF IW?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. State with race
2. State with no race (including Washington DC)

## MISSING CODES:

-----

INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C1x; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	549
1	420
2	542

```
=====
V025039      C19a. Nonvoter Prefer Senate Candidate
=====
```

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR DK/NA IF VOTED:

IF STATE WITH SENATE RACE:

## QUESTION:

-----

How about the election for the UNITED STATES SENATE?  
 Did you PREFER one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes
5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 2 in C19; 5,8,9,0 in C1x; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1297
0	4
1	66
5	141
8	3

```
=====
V025040      C19a1. Senate Cand Nonvoter Prefers
=====
```

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR DK/NA IF VOTED:

IF STATE WITH SENATE RACE:  
R PREFERRED ONE OF THE U.S. SENATE CANDIDATES:

QUESTION:

-----

Who did you prefer?

Did you prefer (the [Democrat/Republican], [<DEM CAND NAME>/<REP CAND NAME>]) (or) (the [Republican/Democrat], [<REP CAND NAME>/<DEM CAND NAME>]) (or the <OTHER PARTY> candidate, <OTHER CAND NAME>) (or someone else)?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. <PRELOAD DEM CAND NAME>
5. <PRELOAD REP CAND NAME>
3. <PRELOAD IND/3RD PARTY CAND NAME>
7. Other {SPECIFY}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C19a; 2 in C19; 5,8,9,0 in C1x; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered this questions with the name of the Democratic candidate read first or the name of the Republican candidate read first.  
Note: in LA there were 2 Republican candidates, the 2nd of which was preloaded into Senate independent/3rd-party candidate preload fields. Independent/3rd-party candidate names were read after any major party names.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1445
1	32
3	1
5	31
7	1
9	1

=====  
V025041 C19ax. Nonvoter Sen pref cand code  
=====

IF R DID NOT VOTE OR DK/NA IF VOTED:  
IF STATE WITH SENATE RACE:  
R PREFERRED ONE OF THE U.S. SENATE CANDIDATES:

QUESTION:

-----

NONVOTER SENATE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE - CANDIDATE CODE

VALID CODES:

-----

01. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
02. Republican candidate in open Senate race
03. Democratic Senate incumbent
04. Republican Senate incumbent
05. Democratic Senate challenger
06. Republican Senate challenger
07. Third party or independent Senate cand - nonincumbent
08. Third party or independent Senate cand - 2nd nonincumbent
09. Third party or independent Senate cand - incumbent
85. Name not on candidate list

## MISSING CODES:

-----

88. Don't know
89. Refused
00. NA

INAP. 5,8,9,0 in C19a; 2 in C19; 5,8,9,0 in C1x; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Code 6 includes the 2nd Republican Senate candidate in Louisiana (included in code 3 in C19a).

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1445
1	18
2	9
3	8
4	14
5	6
6	9
85	1
89	1

```
=====
V025042      C20. Congr Elections Conducted Fairly
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

In some countries, people believe their elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that their elections are conducted unfairly. Thinking of the Congressional elections we've just had, do you believe they were VERY FAIR, SOMEWHAT FAIR, NEITHER FAIR NOR UNFAIR, SOMEWHAT UNFAIR, or VERY UNFAIR?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very fair
2. Somewhat fair
3. Neither fair nor unfair
4. Somewhat unfair
5. Very unfair

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	12
1	659
2	417
3	112
4	101
5	32
8	10
9	3

=====

=====

I'd like to get your feelings toward some people in the news these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'll ask you to rate that person on a thermometer that runs from 0 to 100 degrees. Rating above 50 means that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Rating below 50 means that you feel unfavorable and cool toward the person. Rating right at the 50 degree mark means you don't feel particularly warm or cold. You may use any number from 0 to 100 to tell me how favorable or unfavorable your feelings are. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

=====

V025043      Dla. George W. Bush Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

The first person is:

George W. Bush

Where on that thermometer would you rate George W. Bush?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k

D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025044 D1g. Dem House Cand Thermometer

=====

IF R'S COUNTY OF RESIDENCE HAS A DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE:

## QUESTION:

-----

(The next person is:)

<PRELOAD DEM HOUSE CAND NAME>

(Where on that thermometer would you rate [him/her]?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No Democratic House candidate; error in district assignment preload (1 case); no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k

D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025045 D1h. Rep House Cand Thermometer

=====

=====

IF R'S COUNTY OF RESIDENCE HAS A REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE:

QUESTION:

-----

(The next person is:)  
 <PRELOAD REP HOUSE CAND NAME>  
 (Where on that thermometer would you rate [him/her]?)  
 {PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO  
 YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON"T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
 SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No Republican House candidate; error in district assignment  
 preload (1 case); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two  
 possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st  
 thermometer):  
 D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k  
 D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025046        D1j. Retiring House Representative Therm

=====

IF R'S COUNTY OF RESIDENCE HAS A RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE:

QUESTION:

-----

(The next person is:)  
 <PRELOAD RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE NAME>  
 (Where on that thermometer would you rate [him/her]?)  
 {PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO  
 YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON"T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
 SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No retiring House representative; error in district assignment  
 preload (1 case); no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st thermometer):

D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k

D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

```
=====
V025047      D1k. Dem Senate Cand Thermometer
=====
```

IF R LIVES IN A STATE WITH A DEMOCRATIC SENATE CANDIDATE:  
 IF DEMOCRATIC SENATE CANDIDATE IS NOT HOUSE RETIREE:

## QUESTION:

-----

(The next person is:)  
 <PRELOAD DEM SENATE CAND NAME>  
 (Where on that thermometer would you rate [him/her]?)  
 {PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No Democratic Senate candidate; Democratic Senate candidate is also House retiree (1 in Cand.12a); no race in state or Washington DC; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

If Democratic Senate candidate was also House retiree, then only the House retiree thermometer was asked (D1j).  
 Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st



thermometer):

D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k

D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025048 D1m. Repub Senate Cand Thermometer

=====

IF R LIVES IN A STATE WITH A REPUBLICAN SENATE CANDIDATE:

IF REPUBLICAN SENATE CANDIDATE IS NOT HOUSE RETIREE:

QUESTION:

-----

(The next person is:)

<PRELOAD REP SENATE CAND NAME>

(Where on that thermometer would you rate [him/her]?)

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No Republican Senate candidate; Republican Senate candidate is  
also House retiree (1 in Cand.12a); no race in state or  
Washington DC; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

If Republican Senate candidate was also House retiree, then  
only the House retiree thermometer was asked (D1j).

Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two  
possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st  
thermometer):

D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k

D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025049 D1m1. LA05 ONLY: 2nd Repub Senate Cand T

=====

=====

IF R LIVES IN LOUISIANA:

QUESTION:

-----

(The next person is:)  
 <LA ONLY: 2ND REP SENATE CAND NAME>  
 (Where on that thermometer would you rate [him/her]?)  
 {PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO  
 YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON"T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
 SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. Not Louisiana (no 2nd Republican Senate candidate); no 2002 Post  
 interview

NOTES:

-----

In Louisiana only, there were 2 significant Republican  
 challengers to the incumbent Democratic Senate candidate.  
 Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two  
 possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st  
 thermometer):  
   D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k  
   D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025050        D1n. Ind/3rd Party House Cand Thermomete

=====

IF INDEPENDENT/3RD PARTY HOUSE CAND.:/  
 IF LA05:

QUESTION:

-----

(The next person is:)  
 <PRELOAD IND/3RD PARTY HOUSE CAND NAME>  
 (Where on that thermometer would you rate [him/her]?)  
 {PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO  
 YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON"T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE  
 SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No independent/3rd-party House candidate and not LA05; no 2002  
Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
In LA05 only, there were 2 significant Republican candidates  
facing a Democrat in an open race; for LA05, this variable  
represents the 2nd Republican candidate.  
Individual thermometers (D1) were administered in one of two  
possible orders following George W. Bush (fixed as 1st  
thermometer):

D1a,D1g,D1h,D1j,D1m,D1m1,D1k

D1a,D1h,D1g,D1j,D1k,D1m,D1m1

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

=====  
=====  
Still using the thermometer, how would you rate:

=====  
V025051 D2a. Supreme Court Thermometer  
=====

QUESTION:

-----  
(How would you rate:)  
the Supreme Court?  
{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU  
HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025052        D2b. Congress Thermometer

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

Congress?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025053        D2c. Military Thermometer

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

the Military?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025054 D2d. Federal Govt Thermometer

QUESTION:

-----  
(How would you rate:)  
the federal government in Washington?  
{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025055 D2e. Blacks Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

blacks?

{PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025056 D2f. Whites Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

whites?

{PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
 D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

```
=====
V025057      D2g. Conservatives Thermometer
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)  
 conservatives?  
 {PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
 D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025058        D2h. Liberals Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)  
liberals?  
{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU  
HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two  
possible orders:  
D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025059        D2j. Labor Unions Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)  
labor unions?  
{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU  
HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate



889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025060        D2k. Big Business Thermometer

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

big business?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025061        D2m. Poor People Thermometer

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

poor people?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede

Post survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025062        D2n. People on Welfare Thermometer

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

people on welfare?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
 D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025063 D2p. Hispanics Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)  
 Hispanics (Hispanic-Americans)?  
 {PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
 D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025064 D2q. Christian Fundamentalists Thermomet

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)  
 Christian fundamentalists?  
 {PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU

HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025065 D2r. Elderly Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

older people (the elderly)?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025066        D2s. Environmentalists Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

environmentalists?

{PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU  
HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two  
possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025067        D2t. Gay Men and Lesbians Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

gay men and lesbians, that is, homosexuals?

{PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO  
YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU  
HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
 D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

=====  
 V025068 D2u. Catholics Thermometer  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 (How would you rate:)  
 Catholics?  
 {PROBE FOR DON"T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON"T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 0-100.

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
 D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

```
=====
V025069      D2v. Jews Thermometer
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
(How would you rate:)

Jews?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

```
=====
V025070      D2w. Protestants Thermometer
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
(How would you rate:)

Protestants?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025071 D2y. Feminists Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

feminists?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize

888. Don't know where to rate

889. Refused

999. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /

D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025072 D2z. Asian-Americans Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----



(How would you rate:)

Asian-Americans?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:  
D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025073 D2za. News Media Thermometer

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)

the news media?

{PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----  
0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----  
887. Don't recognize  
888. Don't know where to rate  
889. Refused  
999. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two possible orders:

D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025074 D2zb. Catholic Church Thermometer

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(How would you rate:)  
 the Catholic Church?  
 {PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO  
 YOU MEAN THAT YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD THE TERM BEFORE OR DO YOU  
 HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?}

VALID CODES:

-----

0-100.

MISSING CODES:

-----

887. Don't recognize  
 888. Don't know where to rate  
 889. Refused  
 999. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Individual thermometers (D2) were administered in one of two  
 possible orders:  
 D2za,a,b,c,d,zb,e,f,g,h,j,k,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,y,z /  
 D2za,b,c,a,d,zb,h,g,k,j,f,e,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,w,v,u,y,z  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

=====

I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use  
 to describe George W. Bush. For each, please tell me whether  
 the word or phrase describes him.

=====

V025075 D3a. Bush Trait -Leadership

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR D3 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

QUESTION:

-----

In your opinion, does the phrase "he PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP" describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for D4 traits; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush traits questions.

George W. Bush traits questions in D3 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:

D3a,b,c,d

D3a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	830
0	2
1	154
2	337
3	136
4	51
9	1

=====

V025076 D3b. Bush Trait - Moral

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR D3 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

QUESTION:

-----

What about "he is MORAL"?

(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
  - 9. Refused
  - 0. NA
- INAP. R selected for D4 traits; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush traits questions.  
 George W. Bush traits questions in D3 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:  
     D3a,b,c,d  
     D3a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	830
0	2
1	192
2	347
3	94
4	31
8	9
9	6

```
=====
V025077      D3c. Bush Trait - Out of Touch
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR D3 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

## QUESTION:

-----

What about "he is OUT OF TOUCH WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE"?  
 (Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL,  
 QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for D4 traits; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush traits questions.

George W. Bush traits questions in D3 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:

D3a,b,c,d

D3a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	830
0	2
1	82
2	167
3	240
4	185
8	3
9	2

=====

V025078 D3d. Bush Trait - Knowledgeable

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR D3 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

QUESTION:

-----

What about "he is KNOWLEDGEABLE"?

(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for D4 traits; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush traits questions.

George W. Bush traits questions in D3 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:

D3a,b,c,d

D3a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	830
1	112
2	336
3	158
4	72
8	2
9	1

=====

=====

I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe George W. Bush. For each, please tell me whether the word or phrase describes him.

=====

V025079 D4a. Bush Trait - Leader

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR D4 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

QUESTION:

-----

In your opinion, does the phrase "he PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP" describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for D3 traits; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush traits questions.

George W. Bush traits questions in D4 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:

D4a,b,c,d

D4a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	846
1	167
2	329
3	107
4	61
8	1

=====  
V025080 D4b. Bush Trait -Cares Abt People  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR D4 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

QUESTION:

-----

What about "he REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU"?  
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL,  
QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush traits questions.  
George W. Bush traits questions in D4 were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:

D4a,b,c,d

D4a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	846
0	1
1	116

2	301
3	148
4	97
8	1
9	1

```
=====
V025081      D4c. Bush Trait - Dishonest
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR D4 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

QUESTION:

-----

What about "he is DISHONEST"?

(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL,  
 QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush  
 traits questions.

George W. Bush traits questions in D4 were randomly assigned to  
 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:

D4a,b,c,d

D4a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	846
0	2
1	29
2	79
3	188
4	354
8	10
9	3

```
=====
V025082      D4d. Bush Trait - Intelligent
=====
```



IF R SELECTED FOR D4 GEORGE W. BUSH TRAITS:

QUESTION:

-----

What about "he is INTELLIGENT"?

(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL,  
 QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely Well
2. Quite Well
3. Not Too Well
4. Not Well at All

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either D3 or D4 Bush  
 traits questions.

George W. Bush traits questions in D4 were randomly assigned to  
 1 of 2 possible sequential orders:

D4a,b,c,d

D4a,d,c,b

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	846
0	3
1	141
2	363
3	112
4	44
8	1
9	1

=====

V025083 E1. Before Election Party w/House Most

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Do you happen to know which party had the most members in the  
 House of Representatives in Washington BEFORE the election

[this/last] month?

{IF NECESSARY: WHICH ONE?}

{DON'T PROBE DK}

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. The Democrats
5. The Republicans
7. About equal; above even; about the same [VOL]

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	543
5	426
7	10
8	363
9	1

```
=====
V025084      F5. R Follow Politics and Public Affairs
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs MOST OF THE TIME, SOME OF THE TIME, ONLY NOW AND THEN, or HARDLY AT ALL?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Most of the time
2. Some of the time
3. Only now and then
4. Hardly at all

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	440
2	580

3	238
4	85
9	1

=====  
 =====  
 We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives.

=====  
 V025085      Gla. Dem Hse Cand Liberal-Conservative  
 =====

IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE OR VT01:  
 IF R RECOGNIZED DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:

QUESTION:  
 -----

When it comes to politics, do you think of [<DEM HOUSE CAND NAME/<REP HOUSE CAND NAME/VT01 INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT] as a LIBERAL, a CONSERVATIVE, or a MODERATE?

VALID CODES:  
 -----

1. Liberal
2. Conservative
3. Moderate

MISSING CODES:  
 -----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No Democratic House candidate and not VT01; wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not recognize Democratic House candidate in thermometer (887 in D1g); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:  
 -----

Note: if R indicated nonrecognition of the Democratic House candidate's name in the D1h thermometer, then this question was not asked.

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered Gla/G1b (liberal-conservative placement of Democratic House candidate/Republican House candidate) with wording Democratic House candidate name first and Republican House candidate name second or vice versa. (Data in Gla are data for Democratic House candidate regardless of order; data in G1b are data for Republican House candidate regardless of order). Placement for VT01 independent incumbent (only) is also included in this variable, with data for VT01 Republican challenger in G1b.

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	604
0	5
1	290
2	119
3	338
8	150
9	5

=====  
 V025086      Gla1. Dem Hse Cand Liberal-How Strong  
 =====

IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE OR VT01:  
 IF R RECOGNIZED DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:  
 IF R CONSIDERS DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE LIBERAL:

QUESTION:

-----

Would you call [him/her] a STRONG liberal or a NOT VERY STRONG liberal?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Strong liberal  
 5. Not very strong liberal

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 2,3,8,9,0 in Gla; no Democratic House candidate and not VT01;  
 wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in  
 Summary.1); R did not recognize Democratic House candidate in  
 thermometer (887 in D1g); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

See notes Gla

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1221
1	158
5	120
8	12

=====  
 V025087      Gla2. Dem Hse Cand Conservative-How Stro  
 =====

IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE OR VT01:  
 IF R RECOGNIZED DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:  
 IF R CONSIDERS DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE CONSERVATIVE:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Would you call [him/her] a STRONG conservative or a NOT VERY STRONG conservative?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Strong conservative  
 5. Not very strong conservative

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1,3,8,9,0 in Gla; no Democratic House candidate and not VT01;  
 wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not recognize Democratic House candidate in thermometer (887 in Dlg); no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 See notes Gla

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1392
1	60
5	54
8	5

=====  
 V025088 Gla3. Dem Hse Cand Mod/DK -More Lib or C  
 =====

IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE / VT01:  
 IF R RECOGNIZED DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:  
 IF R CONSIDERS DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE MODERATE/DK:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you think [he/she] is more like a LIBERAL or more like a CONSERVATIVE?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Liberal  
 2. Conservative  
 3. Moderate {VOL}  
 7. Can't choose; neither {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1,2,9,0 in Gla; no Democratic House candidate and not VT01;  
 wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in

Summary.1); R did not recognize Democratic House candidate in thermometer (887 in Dlg); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

See notes GlA

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1023
0	6
1	225
2	135
3	2
7	7
8	111

=====

V025089        Glax. Summary Lib-Con Hse Dem/VT01

=====

IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE / VT01:

IF R RECOGNIZED DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:

QUESTION:

-----

When it comes to politics, do you think of [<DEM HOUSE CAND NAME/<REP HOUSE CAND NAME/VT01 INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT] as a LIBERAL, a CONSERVATIVE, or a MODERATE?

Would you call [him/her] a STRONG liberal or a NOT VERY STRONG liberal? /

Would you call [him/her] a STRONG conservative or a NOT VERY STRONG conservative? /

Do you think [he/she] is more like a LIBERAL or more like a CONSERVATIVE?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Strong liberal
2. Not strong liberal
3. Leaning liberal
4. Moderate
5. Leaning conservative
6. Not strong conservative
7. Strong conservative

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. No Democratic House candidate and not VT01; wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not recognize Democratic House candidate in thermometer (887 in Dlg); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered G1a/G1b (liberal-conservative placement of Democratic House candidate/Republican House candidate) with wording Democratic House candidate name first and Republican House candidate name second or vice versa. (Data in G1a are data for Democratic House candidate regardless of order; data in G1b are data for Republican House candidate regardless of order). Placement for VT01 independent incumbent (only) is also included in this variable, with data for VT01 Republican challenger in G1b. Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	604
0	5
1	158
2	132
3	225
4	21
5	135
6	59
7	60
8	106
9	6

```
=====
V025090      G1b. Rep Hse Cand Liberal-Conservative
=====
```

IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:

IF R RECOGNIZED REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:

QUESTION:

-----

What about [<DEM HOUSE CAND NAME/<REP HOUSE CAND NAME>]? Do you think [he/she] is a LIBERAL, a CONSERVATIVE, or a MODERATE?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Liberal
2. Conservative
3. Moderate

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No Republican House candidate; wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not recognize Republican House candidate in thermometer (887 in D1h); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Note: if R indicated nonrecognition of the Republican House candidate's name in the Dlh thermometer, then this question was not asked.

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered G1a/G1b (liberal-conservative placement of Democratic House candidate/Republican House candidate) with wording Democratic House candidate name first and Republican House candidate name second or vice versa. (Data in G1b are data for Republican House candidate regardless of order; data in G1a are data for Democratic House candidate regardless of order). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	556
0	3
1	72
2	412
3	322
8	144
9	2

=====

V025091        G1b1. Rep Hse Cand Liberal-How Strong

=====

IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:

IF R RECOGNIZED REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:

IF R CONSIDERS REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE LIBERAL:

QUESTION:

-----

Would you call [him/her] a STRONG liberal or a NOT VERY STRONG liberal?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Strong liberal  
5. Not very strong liberal

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

INAP. 2,3,8,9,0 in G1b; no Republican House candidate; wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not recognize Republican House candidate in thermometer (887 in Dlh); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

See notes G1b.

TYPE:

-----



Numeric Dec 0

.	1439
1	42
5	29
8	1

=====

V025092        G1b2. Rep Hse Cand Conservative-How Stro

=====

IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:  
 IF R RECOGNIZED REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:  
 IF R CONSIDERS REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE CONSERVATIVE:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Would you call [him/her] a STRONG conservative or a NOT VERY  
 STRONG conservative?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Strong conservative  
 5. Not very strong conservative

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 1,3,8,9,0 in G1b; no Republican House candidate; wrong district  
 identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not  
 recognize Republican House candidate in thermometer (887 in  
 D1h); no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 See notes G1b.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1099
1	255
5	136
8	21

=====

V025093        G1b3. Rep Hse Cand Mod/DK -More Lib or C

=====

IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:  
 IF R RECOGNIZED REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:  
 IF R CONSIDERS REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE MODERATE/DK:

QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you think [he/she] is more like a LIBERAL or more like a  
 CONSERVATIVE?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Liberal
  2. Conservative
  3. Moderate {VOL}
  7. Can't choose; neither {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. 1,2,9,0 in G1b; no Republican House candidate; wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not recognize Republican House candidate in thermometer (887 in D1h); no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

See notes G1b.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1045
0	6
1	79
2	253
3	4
7	4
8	120

=====

V025094      G1bx.    Summary - Rep Hse cand Lib-Con

=====

IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:

IF R RECOGNIZED REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE IN THERMOMETER:

## QUESTION:

-----

When it comes to politics, do you think of [<DEM HOUSE CAND NAME/<REP HOUSE CAND NAME/VT01 INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT] as a LIBERAL, a CONSERVATIVE, or a MODERATE?  
 Would you call [him/her] a STRONG liberal or a NOT VERY STRONG liberal? /  
 Would you call [him/her] a STRONG conservative or a NOT VERY STRONG conservative? /  
 Do you think [he/she] is more like a LIBERAL or more like a CONSERVATIVE?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Strong liberal
  2. Not strong liberal
  3. Leaning liberal
  4. Moderate
  5. Leaning conservative

- 6. Not strong conservative
- 7. Strong conservative

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA

INAP. No Republican House candidate; wrong district identification preloaded (1 case, 1 in Summary.1); R did not recognize Republican House candidate in thermometer (887 in D1h); no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered G1a/G1b (liberal-conservative placement of Democratic House candidate/Republican House candidate) with wording Democratic House candidate name first and Republican House candidate name second or vice versa. (Data in G1a are data for Democratic House candidate regardless of order; data in G1b are data for Republican House candidate regardless of order). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	556
0	3
1	42
2	30
3	79
4	25
5	253
6	157
7	255
8	109
9	2

```
=====
V025095      G1c. LA05 2nd Rep Cand Liberal-Conservat
=====
```

IF LA05:

## QUESTION:

-----

What about [<LA05 2ND HOUSE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE]?  
Do you think [he/she] is a LIBERAL, a CONSERVATIVE, or a MODERATE?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Liberal
- 2. Conservative
- 3. Moderate

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Not LA05; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

This question applies to LA05 only, which had 2 major Republican House candidates.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

. 1509  
 2 2

=====

V025096 G1c1. LA05 2nd Rep Hse Cand Liberal-How

=====

## IF LA05:

IF R CONSIDERS 2ND HOUSE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE LIBERAL:

## QUESTION:

-----

Would you call [him/her] a STRONG liberal or a NOT VERY STRONG liberal?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Strong liberal  
 5. Not very strong liberal

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 2,3,8,9,0 in G1c; not LA05; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

. 1511

=====

V025097 G1c2. LA05 2nd Rep Hse Cand Conserv-How

=====

## IF LA05:

IF R CONSIDERS 2ND HOUSE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE CONSERVATIVE:

## QUESTION:

-----

Would you call [him/her] a STRONG conservative or a NOT VERY STRONG conservative?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Strong conservative
  5. Not very strong conservative

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. 1,3,8,9,0 in G1c; not LA05; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.           1509  
1            2

=====

V025098       G1c3. LA05 2d Rep Hse Cand Mod/DK-More L

=====

IF LA05:

IF R CONSIDERS 2ND HOUSE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE MODERATE/DK:

QUESTION:

-----

Do you think [he/she] is more like a LIBERAL or more like a CONSERVATIVE?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Liberal
  2. Conservative
  3. Moderate {VOL}
  7. Can't choose; neither {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. 1,3,9,0 in G1c; not LA05; no 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.           1511

=====

V025099       G1cx. Summary - Lib-Con 2nd Rep LA05

=====

IF LA05:

IF R CONSIDERS 2ND HOUSE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE MODERATE/DK:

QUESTION:

-----  
 What about [<LA05 2ND HOUSE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE]?  
 Do you think [he/she] is a LIBERAL, a CONSERVATIVE, or a  
 MODERATE? /  
 Would you call [him/her] a STRONG liberal or a NOT VERY STRONG  
 liberal? /  
 Would you call [him/her] a STRONG conservative or a NOT VERY  
 STRONG conservative? /  
 Do you think [he/she] is more like a LIBERAL or more like a  
 CONSERVATIVE?

VALID CODES:

- 1. Strong liberal  
 2. Not strong liberal  
 3. Leaning liberal  
 4. Moderate  
 5. Leaning conservative  
 6. Not strong conservative  
 7. Strong conservative

MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. Not LA05; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 This question applies to LA05 only, which had 2 major Republican  
 House candidates.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

. 1509  
 7 2

=====  
 V025100 K2. R Do Volunteer Work in Last Year  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 Many people say they have less time these days to do volunteer  
 work. What about you, were you able to devote any time to  
 volunteer work IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS or did you not do so?

VALID CODES:

- 1. Yes  
 5. No

MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	624
5	720
9	1

=====

V025101        K3. Can People be Trusted

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Generally speaking, would you say that MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED or that you CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL in dealing with people?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Most people can be trusted  
5. Can't be too careful

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	748
5	589
8	6

=====

V025102        K4. People Take Advantage

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR K4 ADMINISTRATION:

QUESTION:

-----

Do you think most people would try to TAKE ADVANTAGE of you if they got the chance or would they TRY TO BE FAIR?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Take advantage  
5. Try to be fair

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for K5 administration; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to either K4 or K5.  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	843
1	162
5	501
8	4
9	1

=====  
 V025103 K5. People Take Advantage  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR K5 ADMINISTRATION:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Would you say that most of the time people TRY TO BE HELPFUL,  
 or that they are JUST LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Try to be helpful  
 5. Just looking out for themselves

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for K4 administration; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to either K4 or K5.  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	833
0	1
1	486



5           189  
8            2

=====

Next I am going to read you a list of federal programs. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you would like to see spending INCREASED or DECREASED.

=====

V025104       L1a. Highways - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

The first program is:  
building and repairing highways.  
If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, should federal spending on building and repairing highways be INCREASED, DECREASED or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Increased
  2. Decreased
  3. Kept about the same
  4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric   Dec 0

.	857
1	209
2	41
3	399
8	5

=====

V025104x      L1ax. Pre-Po Summary: Highways spending

=====

QUESTION:

-----

If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year,  
should federal spending on building and repairing highways be  
INCREASED, DECREASED or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre K2a and Post L1a.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec

.	165
0	2
1	444
2	93
3	801
8	5
9	1

=====

V025105      L1b. Defense - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
defense?  
(Should federal spending on defense be INCREASED, DECREASED,  
or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Increased
  2. Decreased
  3. Kept about the same
  4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Note: This item was not included the in the Pre K2 series; it is also included in the the Post L2 series, followed by a Post L1/L2 summary.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	857
1	381
2	46
3	220
8	7

=====

V025106 L1c. AIDS Research - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 spending on AIDS research?  
 (Should federal spending on AIDS research be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Increased
  2. Decreased

3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series

K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	857
1	266
2	63
3	321
4	1
8	3

=====

V025106x L1cx. PrePo Summary: AIDS spending

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

spending on AIDS research?

(Should federal spending on AIDS research be INCREASED, DECREASED or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused

0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre K2b and Post L1c.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	3
1	527
2	124
3	682
4	1
8	8
9	1

```
=====
V025107      L1d. Welfare - Federal Spending
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

welfare programs?

(Should federal spending on welfare programs be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	857
0	2
1	123
2	176
3	346
4	2
8	5

=====

V025107x Lldx. PrePo Summary - Welfare spending

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
welfare programs?  
(Should federal spending on welfare programs be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre K2c and Post Lld.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	4
1	272
2	355
3	697
4	5
8	12
9	1

=====

V025108a L1e1. Public Schools - Fed Spending

=====

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'PUBLIC SCHOOLS' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
 (What about)  
 [public schools/big-city schools]?  
 (Should federal spending on [public schools/big-city schools]  
 be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Increased
  2. Decreased
  3. Kept about the same
  4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L2 series in  
 the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either "public schools"  
 or "big-city schools" wording for L1e.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 - L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)  
 - L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)  
 Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
 K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
 orderings of L1 spending items:  
 1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j  
 2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1180
0	1
1	241
2	13
3	75
8	1

=====

V025108b L1e2. Big City Schools - Fed Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'BIG-CITY SCHOOLS' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----  
 (What about)  
 [public schools/big-city schools]?  
 (Should federal spending on [public schools/big-city schools]  
 be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Increased  
 2. Decreased  
 3. Kept about the same  
 4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L2 series in  
 the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to either "public schools"  
 or "big-city schools" wording for L1e.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 - L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)  
 - L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)  
 Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
 K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
 orderings of L1 spending items:  
 1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j  
 2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1188
1	157
2	28
3	133
8	5

=====  
 V025108x L1e1x. PrePo Summary-Public Sch spend  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'PUBLIC SCHOOLS' WORDING:



## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [public schools/big-city schools]?  
 (Should federal spending on [public schools/big-city schools]  
 be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

This combines data from Pre K2d1 and Post L1e1.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec
.	830
0	1
1	492
2	28
3	159
8	1

=====

V025108y L1e2x. PrePo Summary-Big City Sch spend

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'BIG-CITY SCHOOLS' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [public schools/big-city schools]?  
 (Should federal spending on [public schools/big-city schools]  
 be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused

0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This combines data from Pre K2d2 and Post L1e2.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	846
0	2
1	335
2	58
3	256
4	1
8	13

=====

V025109 L1f. Crime - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 dealing with crime?  
 (Should federal spending on dealing with crime be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2. Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede

Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	857
0	1
1	427
2	25
3	200
8	1

=====  
V025109x L1fx. PrePo Summary - Crime spending  
=====

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
dealing with crime?  
(Should federal spending on dealing with crime be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre K2e and Post L1f.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	6
1	849
2	55
3	431
8	4
9	1

=====  
V025110 L1g. Child Care - Federal Spending  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 child care?  
 (Should federal spending on child care be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
 K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
 orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	857
1	337
2	42
3	273
8	2

=====

V025110x L1gx. PrePo Summary - Child care spend

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 child care?  
 (Should federal spending on child care be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre K2f and Post L1g.  
R

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	4
1	726
2	89
3	521
4	1
8	3
9	2

=====  
V025111a L1h1. Homeland Securty - Federal Spend  
=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

IF R SELECTED FOR 'HOMELAND SECURITY' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
[homeland security/the war on terrorism]?  
(Should federal spending on homeland security be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to either "homeland security" or "war on terrorism" wording for Llh.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1195
1	219
2	20
3	71
8	4
9	2

=====  
 V025111b Llh2. War on Terrorism - Fed spending  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WAR ON TERRORISM' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [homeland security/the war on terrorism]?  
 (Should federal spending on homeland security be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either "homeland security" or "war on terrorism" wording for L1h.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1173
1	234
2	19
3	83
8	2

=====

V025111x L1h1x. PrePo Summary -Homeland Sec Spend

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'HOMELAND SECURITY' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [homeland security/the war on terrorism]?  
 (Should federal spending on homeland security be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

This combines data from Pre K2g1 and Post L1h1.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	862
0	2
1	431
2	39
3	167
8	8
9	2

```
=====
V025111y    L1h2x. PrePo Summary -War on Terr Spend
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR 'WAR ON TERRORISM' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[homeland security/the war on terrorism]?

(Should federal spending on homeland security be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

This combines data from Pre K2g2 and Post L1h2.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	814
0	2
1	444
2	49
3	197
8	4
9	1

```
=====
V025112    L1j. Unemp Insurance - Federal Spending
=====
```

IF R SELECTED FOR L1 SERIES IN POST (K2 IN PRE):



## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 unemployment insurance?  
 (Should federal spending on unemployment insurance be  
 INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for L2 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
 K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
 orderings of L1 spending items:

1. L1a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L1a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	857
0	3
1	231
2	50
3	360
8	9
9	1

=====  
 V025112x L1jx. PrePo Summary - Unemp Insur Spend  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 unemployment insurance?  
 (Should federal spending on unemployment insurance be

INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre K2h and Post L1j.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	5
1	473
2	115
3	730
8	19
9	4

=====  
 =====  
 Next I am going to read you a list of federal programs. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you would like to see spending INCREASED or DECREASED.

=====  
 V025113      L2a. Environmental Protect - Fed Spend  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

The first program is:  
 environmental protection  
 If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year, should federal spending on environmental protection be INCREASED, DECREASED or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 - L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)  
 - L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)  
 Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
 K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
 orderings of L2 spending items:  
 1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j  
 2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	819
0	1
1	278
2	55
3	358

=====  
 V025113x L2ax. PrePo Summary - Env Protect Spend  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 The first program is:  
 environmental protection  
 If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year,  
 should federal spending on environmental protection be  
 INCREASED, DECREASED or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Increased  
 2. Decreased  
 3. Kept about the same  
 4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Combined from L1a in the Pre and L2a in the Post

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	1
1	541
2	120
3	682
8	2

=====

V025114        L2b. Defense - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
defense?

(Should federal spending on defense be INCREASED, DECREASED,  
or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Note: This item was not included the in the Pre K1 series;  
it is also included in the the Post L1 series (see L2bx).  
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	819
0	4
1	408
2	46
3	230
8	4

=====

V025114x L2bx. Post L1/L2 Summary Defense Budget

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
defense?

(Should federal spending on defense be INCREASED, DECREASED,  
or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Built from Post variables L1a and L2b.

Note: This item was not included the in the Pre K1 series;  
it is also included in the the Post L1 series.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	4
1	789
2	92
3	450
8	11

=====

V025115a L2c1. Aid Poor - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

IF R SELECTED TO 'POOR PEOPLE' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[aid to poor people/aid to the working poor]?

(Should federal spending on [aid to poor people /aid to the working poor] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either "poor people" or or "working poor" wording for L2c.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1159
0	3
1	181
2	20
3	146
9	2

=====

V025115b L2c2. Aid Working Poor - Federal Spend

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

IF R SELECTED TO 'WORKING POOR' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[aid to poor people/aid to the working poor]?

(Should federal spending on [aid to poor people /aid to the working poor] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either "poor people" or or "working poor" wording for L2c.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1171
1	190
2	18
3	129
4	1
8	1
9	1

=====  
V025115x L2c1x. PrePo Summary - Aid to Poor spend  
=====

IF R SELECTED TO 'POOR PEOPLE' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [aid to poor people/aid to the working poor]?  
 (Should federal spending on [aid to poor people /aid to the  
 working poor] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre L1b1 and Post L2c1.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	837
0	3
1	342
2	42
3	280
4	1
8	4

=====  
 V025115y L2c2x. PrePo Summary - Aid Wk Poor spend  
 =====

IF R SELECTED TO 'WORKING POOR' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [aid to poor people/aid to the working poor]?  
 (Should federal spending on [aid to poor people /aid to the  
 working poor] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know



9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre L1b2 and Post L2c2.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	839
0	2
1	389
2	29
3	244
4	1
8	6
9	1

=====

V025116        L2d. Foreign Aid - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

foreign aid?

(Should federal spending on foreign aid be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)

- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,

Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series

K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,

Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible

orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j

2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	819
0	2
1	60
2	326
3	299
4	3
8	2

```
=====
V025116x      L2dx. PrePo Summary - Foreign Aid spend
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 foreign aid?  
 (Should federal spending on foreign aid be INCREASED,  
 DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre L1c and Post L2d.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	8
1	123
2	609
3	593
4	4
8	7
9	2

=====

V025117 L2e. Social Security - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
Social Security?  
(Should federal spending on Social Security be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	819
0	2
1	410
2	10
3	270

=====

V025117x L2ex. PrePo Summary - Soc Sec spending

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

Social Security?

(Should federal spending on Social Security be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre L1d and Post L2e.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	4
1	816
2	26
3	494
4	1
8	4
9	1

=====

V025118      L2f. Border Security - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration?  
(Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	819
1	492
2	33
3	164
4	1
8	1
9	1

=====

V025118x L2fx. PrePo Summary - Border Sec spend

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration?  
(Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre L1e and Post L2f.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
1	946
2	75
3	317
4	2
8	3
9	3

=====

V025119        L2g. Aid to Blacks - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

aid to blacks?

(Should federal spending on aid to blacks be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,

Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series

K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,

Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible

orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede

Post survey variables, provide case level identification

of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	819
0	1
1	100
2	100
3	474
4	1
8	6
9	10

=====

V025119x L2gx. PrePo Summary - Aid Blacks spend

=====

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
aid to blacks?  
(Should federal spending on aid to blacks be INCREASED,  
DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre L1f and Post L2g.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	12
1	226
2	204
3	868
4	2
8	10
9	24

=====

V025120 L2h. Infant Mortality - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

QUESTION:

-----  
 (What about)  
 preventing infant mortality?  
 (Should federal spending on preventing infant mortality be  
 INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

- 1. Increased  
 2. Decreased  
 3. Kept about the same  
 4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for L1 series in the Post; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 - L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)  
 - L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)  
 Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series  
 K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending,  
 Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible  
 orderings of L2 spending items:  
 1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j  
 2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	819
0	2
1	355
2	23
3	299
8	11
9	2

=====  
 V025120x L2hx. PrePo Summary - Infant Mort spend  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 (What about)  
 preventing infant mortality?  
 (Should federal spending on preventing infant mortality be  
 INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)



## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Combined from Pre L1g and Post L2h.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec

.	165
0	5
1	671
2	58
3	577
4	2
8	27
9	6

=====

V025121a L2j1. Poor Children - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):  
 IF R SELECTED FOR 'POOR CHILDREN' WORDING

## QUESTION:

-----

(What about)  
 [pre-school and early education for poor children/  
 pre-school and early education for black children]?  
 (Should federal spending on [pre-school and early education  
 for poor children/ pre-school and early education for black  
 children] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L1 series in

the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either "poor children" or "black children" wording for L2j.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1; with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1170
1	240
2	7
3	93
8	1

=====

V025121b L2j2. Black Children - Federal Spending

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR L2 SERIES IN POST (K1 IN PRE):

IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACK CHILDREN' WORDING

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[pre-school and early education for poor children/  
pre-school and early education for black children]?

(Should federal spending on [pre-school and early education for poor children/ pre-school and early education for black children] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording; R selected for L1 series in

the Post; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to either "poor children" or "black children" wording for L2j.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- L1 series in Post (K2 series in Pre)
- L2 series in Post (K1 series in Pre)

Note: With the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L1 includes the same questions as Pre series K1;

with the exception of the addition for defense spending, Post series L2 includes the same questions as Pre series K2.

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two possible orderings of L2 spending items:

1. L2a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,j
2. L2a,b,h,f,c,d,g,j,e

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1160
1	172
2	24
3	149
4	1
9	5

=====

V025121x L2j1x. PrePo Summary - Poor Child spend

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'POOR CHILDREN' WORDING

QUESTION:

-----

(What about)

[pre-school and early education for poor children/  
pre-school and early education for black children]?

(Should federal spending on [pre-school and early education for poor children/ pre-school and early education for black children] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Combined from Pre L1h1 and Post L2j1.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	848
1	469
2	15
3	177
8	1
9	1

=====  
 V025121y L2j2x. PrePo Summary - Black Child spend  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'BLACK CHILDREN' WORDING

## QUESTION:

-----  
 (What about)  
 [pre-school and early education for poor children/  
 pre-school and early education for black children]?  
 (Should federal spending on [pre-school and early education  
 for poor children/ pre-school and early education for black  
 children] be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?)

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Increased  
 2. Decreased  
 3. Kept about the same  
 4. Cut out entirely {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Combined from Pre L1h2 and Post L2j2.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec

.	828
0	9
1	333
2	51
3	279
4	2
8	2

9

7

```
=====
V025122      M4. R Favor Guaranteed Jobs/Std of Livin
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
Some people feel the government in Washington should see to it
that every person has A JOB AND A GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING.
Others think the government should just LET EACH PERSON GET
AHEAD ON THEIR OWN.  Which is closer to the way you feel or
haven't you thought much about this?
```

## VALID CODES:

```
-----
01. Government should see to jobs and standard of living
05. Government should let each person get ahead on own
07. Other, it depends, neither {SPECIFY} {VOL}
```

## MISSING CODES:

```
-----
08. Don't know
09. Refused
90. Haven't thought much about this
00. NA
INAP. No 2002 Post interview
```

## TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

.	165
0	1
1	273
5	632
7	33
8	4
9	3
90	400

```
=====
V025123      M4c. How Important is Guar Jobs/Std Livi
=====
```

## QUESTION:

```
-----
How important is this issue to you personally - VERY
important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?
```

## VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
```

## MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
```

0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	417
3	761
5	163
8	3
9	1

=====

V025124 M4d. Has Guar Jobs Issue Made R Angry

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Has this issue ever made you angry?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	539
5	797
8	5
9	1

=====

V025125 M5. Companies Have Affirm Action

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Some people think that if a company has a history of discriminating against blacks when making hiring decisions, then they should be required to have an affirmative action program that gives blacks preference in hiring. What do you think? Should companies that have discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative action program?

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Yes, they should have to have affirmative action
  5. No, they should not have to have affirmative action
  7. Other (specify) {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	659
5	603
7	46
8	20
9	16

=====

V025126        M5a. Dem Party on Affirm Action

=====

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P1 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE):

## QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is CLOSER to the Democratic Party's position -- that companies that have discriminated against blacks should have an affirmative action program, or not? {DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW}

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Yes, they should have to have affirmative action
  5. No, they should not have to have affirmative action
  7. Other (specify) {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R administered P2 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post
- P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post

Respondents were administered affirmative action items M5a (position of Democratic Party) and M5b (position of Republican Party) in random order.

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precedePost survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	855
0	1
1	502
5	82
7	2
8	62
9	7

=====

V025127 M5b. Rep Party on Affirm Action

=====

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P1 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE):

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is CLOSER to the Republican Party's position -- that companies that have discriminated against blacks should have an affirmative action program, or not? {DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes, they should have to have affirmative action
5. No, they should not have to have affirmative action
7. Other (specify) {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R administered P2 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post
- P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post

Respondents were administered affirmative action items M5a (position of Democratic Party) and M5b (position of Republican Party) in random order.

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precedePost survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0



.	855
0	3
1	211
5	361
7	1
8	72
9	8

```
=====
V025128      M5c. How Important Affirmative Action to
=====
```

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P1 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE):

QUESTION:

-----  
How important is this issue to you personally - VERY  
important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Very important  
3. Somewhat important  
5. Not important at all

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R administered P2 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
- P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and  
M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post  
- P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and  
M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which  
precedePost survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	855
0	3
1	98
3	381
5	169
8	2
9	3

```
=====
V025129      M5d. Has Affirm Action Made R Angry
=====
```

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P1 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY RACE):

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Has this issue ever made you angry?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R administered P2 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 - P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and  
   M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post  
 - P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and  
   M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which  
 precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	855
0	2
1	262
5	389
8	2
9	1

=====  
 V025130        M6. Govt Ensure Equal Pay for Women  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How much do you think the federal government should be doing to  
 make sure that women get equal pay for equal work - A LOT,  
 SOME, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. A lot  
 3. Some  
 5. Not much at all

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA

INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	7
1	661
3	535
5	140
8	2
9	1

=====

V025131 M6a. Democratic Party on Equal Pay for W

=====

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P2 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER):

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is CLOSER to the Democratic Party's position -- that the federal government should be doing - A LOT, SOME, or NOT MUCH AT ALL to make sure that women get equal pay for equal work?  
{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. A lot  
3. Some  
5. Not much at all

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA

INAP. R administered P1 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post
- P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post

Respondents were administered equal pay by gender items M6a (position of Democratic Party) and M6b (position of Republican Party) in random order.

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	821
---	-----

0	3
1	329
3	291
5	37
8	29
9	1

=====

V025132        M6b. Republican Party on Equal Pay for W

=====

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P2 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER):

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is CLOSER to the Republican Party's position -- that the federal government should be doing - A LOT, SOME, or NOT MUCH AT ALL to make sure that women get equal pay for equal work?  
{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. A lot  
3. Some  
5. Not much at all

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R administered P1 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post
- P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post

Respondents were administered equal pay by gender items M6a (position of Democratic Party) and M6b (position of Republican Party) in random order.

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

.	821
0	3
1	157
3	316
5	191
8	21
9	2

=====

V025133        M6c. Women Equal Pay Important to R

=====

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P2 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER):

QUESTION:

-----

How important is this issue to you personally - VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important  
3. Somewhat important  
5. Not important at all

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R administered P1 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:

- P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post
- P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

.	821
1	228
3	359
5	102
8	1

=====

V025134        M6d. Has Women Equal Pay Made R Angry

=====

IF R ASKED EITHER VERSION OF PRE P2 (INCOME INEQUALITY BY GENDER):

QUESTION:

-----

Has this issue ever made you angry?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R administered P1 in Pre; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following:  
 - P1 income inequality by race in Pre (either version) and  
 M5a,b,c,d affirmative action items in Post  
 - P2 income inequality by gender in Pre (either version) and  
 M6a,b,c,d equal pay for women in Post  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which  
 precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	821
0	1
1	269
5	420

=====

V025135 M7b1. Favor estate/death tax - combined

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

There has been a lot of talk recently about doing away with the  
 tax on large inheritances, the so-called "[estate/death] tax".  
 Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with the [estate/death tax]?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Favor  
 5. Oppose  
 7. Other; depends {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings  
 for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions).  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which  
 precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	943
5	342
7	9
8	40
9	10

=====

V025135a M7b1a. R favor/oppose elim. Estate tax

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'ESTATE TAX' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

There has been a lot of talk recently about doing away with the tax on large inheritances, the so-called "[estate/death] tax". Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with the [estate/death tax]?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Favor  
5. Oppose  
7. Other; depends {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	841
0	1
1	458
5	179
7	4
8	23
9	5

=====

V025135b M7b1b. R favor/oppose elim. Estate tax

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'DEATH TAX' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 There has been a lot of talk recently about doing away with the tax on large inheritances, the so-called "[estate/death] tax". Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with the [estate/death tax]?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Favor  
 5. Oppose  
 7. Other; depends {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	835
0	1
1	485
5	163
7	5
8	17

=====  
 V025136 M7b2. How Strong Fav/Opp Elim Estate Tax  
 =====

IF R FAVORS DOING AWAY WITH THE ESTATE/DEATH TAX:  
 IF R OPPOSES DOING AWAY WITH THE ESTATE/DEATH TAX:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you [favor/oppose] doing away with the [estate/death] tax STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Favor strongly  
 2. Favor not strongly  
 4. Oppose not strongly  
 5. Oppose strongly

## MISSING CODES:



7. Other; depends in M7b [VOL]  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. 8,9,0 in M7b; No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	217
0	3
1	703
2	236
4	174
5	168
7	9
9	1

=====  
 V025136a M7b2a. Strength fav/opp elim estate tax  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'ESTATE TAX' WORDING:  
 IF R FAVORS DOING AWAY WITH THE ESTATE TAX /  
 IF R OPPOSES DOING AWAY WITH THE ESTATE TAX:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you [favor/oppose] doing away with the [estate/death] tax STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Favor strongly  
 2. Favor not strongly  
 4. Oppose not strongly  
 5. Oppose strongly

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 7. Other; depends in M7b [VOL]  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which

precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	870
0	3
1	343
2	112
4	90
5	89
7	4

=====

V025136b M7b2b. Strength fav/opp elim estate tax

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'DEATH TAX' WORDING:

IF R FAVORS DOING AWAY WITH THE ESTATE TAX /

IF R OPPOSES DOING AWAY WITH THE ESTATE TAX:

QUESTION:

-----

Do you [favor/oppose] doing away with the [estate/death] tax  
STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Favor strongly
2. Favor not strongly
4. Oppose not strongly
5. Oppose strongly

MISSING CODES:

-----

7. Other; depends in M7b [VOL]
  8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	858
1	360
2	124
4	84
5	79

7           5  
9           1

=====

V025137       M7c. Democrats favor/oppose elim. death

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is closer to the Democratic Party's  
position -- that they FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with the  
[estate/death] tax?  
{DO NOT PROBE DON"T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Favor  
5. Oppose  
7. Other; depends {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings  
for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions).  
Respondents were administered estate/death tax items M7c  
(position of Democratic Party) and M7e (position of Republican  
Party) in random order.  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which  
precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric   Dec 0

=====

V025137a       M7c1. Dem Pty Favor/Opp Estate Tax Elim

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'ESTATE TAX' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is closer to the Democratic Party's  
position -- that they FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with the  
[estate] tax?  
{DO NOT PROBE DON"T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Favor  
5. Oppose  
7. Other; depends {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Respondents were administered estate/death tax items M7c (position of Democratic Party) and M7e (position of Republican Party) in random order. Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	841
1	180
5	373
7	1
8	114
9	2

=====  
 V025137b M7c2. Dem Pty Favor/Opp Death Tax Elim  
 =====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'DEATH TAX' WORDING:

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Which would you say is closer to the Democratic Party's position -- that they FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with the [death] tax?  
 {DO NOT PROBE DON"T KNOW}

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Favor  
 5. Oppose  
 7. Other; depends {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions).

Respondents were administered estate/death tax items M7c (position of Democratic Party) and M7e (position of Republican Party) in random order. Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	835
0	1
1	198
5	356
7	1
8	115
9	5

=====

V025138 M7e. Rep Pty Fav/Opp Death/Est Tax Elim

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is closer to the Republican Party's position -- that they FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with of the [estate/death] tax?  
{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Favor  
5. Oppose  
7. Other; depends {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Respondents were administered estate/death tax items M7c (position of Democratic Party) and M7e (position of Republican Party) in random order. Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

=====

V025138a M7e1. Rep Pty Favor/Opp Estate Tax Elim

=====

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'ESTATE TAX' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is closer to the Republican Party's position -- that they FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with of the [estate/death] tax?  
{DO NOT PROBE DON"T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Favor  
5. Oppose  
7. Other; depends {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Respondents were administered estate/death tax items M7c (position of Democratic Party) and M7e (position of Republican Party) in random order. Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	841
1	413
5	155
7	1
8	98
9	3

=====

V025138b M7e2. Rep Pty Favor/Opp Death Tax Elim

=====

IF R SELECTED FOR 'DEATH TAX' WORDING:

QUESTION:

-----

Which would you say is closer to the Republican Party's position -- that they FAVOR or OPPOSE doing away with of the [estate/death] tax?  
{DO NOT PROBE DON"T KNOW}

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Favor
  5. Oppose
  7. Other; depends {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R selected for alternate wording; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to 1 of 2 possible wordings for M7 questions (same wording used in all M7 questions). Respondents were administered estate/death tax items M7c (position of Democratic Party) and M7e (position of Republican Party) in random order. Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	835
1	394
5	168
7	2
8	107
9	5

=====

V025139        M7h. How Imp Estate Tax Issue to R

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

How important is this issue to you personally - VERY important, SOMEWHAT important or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Very important
  3. Somewhat important
  5. Not important at all

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

See notes M7b1

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	314
3	712
5	314
8	4
9	1

```
=====
V025140      M7j. Has Estate Tax Issue Made R Angry
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Has this issue ever made you feel angry?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

See notes M7b1

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	278
5	1063
8	2
9	1

```
=====
=====
Next are a few miscellaneous questions.
```

```
=====
V025141      M9a. R Pay Right Amount in Taxes
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Do you feel you are asked to pay MORE THAN YOU SHOULD in



federal income taxes, about the RIGHT AMOUNT, or LESS THAN YOU SHOULD?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. More than should pay
3. About right
5. Less than should pay
7. Don't pay at all {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	602
3	692
5	35
7	15
8	2

=====

V025142 M9b. Rich Pay Right Amount in Taxes

=====

QUESTION:

-----

What about rich people? Do you feel rich people are asked to pay MORE THAN THEY SHOULD in federal income taxes, about the RIGHT AMOUNT, or LESS THAN THEY SHOULD?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. More than should pay
3. About right
5. Less than should pay
7. Don't pay at all {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered M9b and M9c taxation level items in random order.  
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	182
3	469
5	674
8	15
9	3

```
=====
V025143      M9c. Poor Pay Right Amount in Taxes
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

What about poor people? Do you feel poor people are asked to pay MORE THAN THEY SHOULD in federal income taxes, about the RIGHT AMOUNT, or LESS THAN THEY SHOULD?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. More than should pay  
 3. About right  
 5. Less than should pay  
 7. Don't pay at all {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were administered M9b and M9c taxation level items in random order.  
 Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	564
3	641
5	100
7	12
8	22
9	5

```
=====
V025144      M10a. Worried about Nuclear War
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How worried are you about our country getting into a nuclear war at this time? Are you VERY worried, SOMEWHAT worried, or NOT WORRIED AT ALL?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very worried  
 3. Somewhat worried  
 5. Not worried at all

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	343
3	653
5	346
9	1

=====  
 V025145 M10b. Worried about Conventional War  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 How worried are you about our country getting into a conventional war at this time, one in which nuclear weapons are not used? Are you VERY WORRIED, SOMEWHAT worried, or NOT WORRIED AT ALL?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Very worried  
 3. Somewhat worried  
 5. Not worried at all

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
---	-----

0	7
1	454
3	668
5	214
8	2
9	1

```
=====
V025146      M10d. Extent of Campaign Finance Reform
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 Recently, there has been a lot of talk about campaign finance reform.  
 In general, which of the following statements best represents what you feel about the way political campaigns are financed in this country:  
     it needs to be completely overhauled,  
     it needs major changes,  
     it needs minor changes, or  
     it is basically fine the way it is?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Completely overhauled  
 3. Major changes  
 5. Minor changes  
 7. Fine the way it is

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	308
3	616
5	259
7	143
8	11
9	6

```
=====
V025147      M11a. Openend - Why Some Have Better Job
=====
```

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2c CLOSED SERIES (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----  
 In America today, some people have BETTER JOBS and HIGHER INCOMES than others do. WHY do you think that is -- why do

some Americans have better jobs and higher incomes than others do?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Text present  
 5. No text present

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. R was not selected for L2c closed series in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:  
 - Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")  
 - Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")  
 - Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")  
 - Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

This variable describes the Post assignment based on this randomized selection.

Note: Income inequality items in Pre L2 and Post M11 are identical (L2a/M11a, L2b/M11b, L2c/M11c, L2d/M11d). Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	1208
1	233
5	70

=====  
 V025148 M11b. Openend - Why Some Have Worse Jobs  
 =====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2d CLOSED SERIES (WORSE JOBS/LOWER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----  
 In America today, some people have WORSE JOBS and LOWER INCOMES than others do. WHY do you think that is -- why do some Americans have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Text present  
 5. No text present

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 INAP. R was not selected for L2d closed series in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

This variable describes the Post assignment based on this randomized selection.

Note: Income inequality items in Pre L2 and Post M11 are identical (L2a/M11a, L2b/M11b, L2c/M11c, L2d/M11d).

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1182
1	254
5	75

=====

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

Next, we'd like to know WHY you think it is, that in America today, some people have BETTER JOBS and HIGHER INCOMES than others do. I'm going to read you some possible explanations, and I want you to tell me how IMPORTANT you think each is.

=====

V025149 M11c1. #1 Reason Some Have Better Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because some people have more in-born ability to learn."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2a open-end in the Pre; no 2002  
Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following  
combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1149
0	1
1	115
3	178
5	66
7	1
9	1

=====

V025150 M11c2. #2 Reason Some Have Better Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because discrimination holds some people back."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others  
do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2a open-end in the Pre; no 2002  
Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1149
1	81
3	196
5	82
7	1
9	2

=====

V025151 M11c3. #3 Reason Some Have Better Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

## QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because some people just don't work as hard."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2a open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following



combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1149
0	1
1	148
3	169
5	40
7	3
9	1

=====

V025152 M11c4. #4 Reason Some Have Better Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because some people don't get a chance to get a good education."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2a open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")

- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1149
1	173
3	154
5	31
7	3
9	1

=====

V025153        M11c5. #5 Reason Some Have Better Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because some people just choose low-paying jobs."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R was not selected for L2a open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1149
0	2
1	67
3	151
5	131
7	9
9	2

=====

V025154 M11c6. #6 Reason Some Have Better Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because government policies have helped high-income workers more."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know

9. Refused

0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2a open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1149
0	2
1	64
3	157
5	127
7	7
8	5

=====

V025155 M11c7. #7 Reason Some Have Better Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2a OPEN-END (BETTER JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is/(Next:)]

"Because God made people different from one another."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have better jobs and higher incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2a open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11c1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11c2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1149
0	2
1	70
3	99
5	182
7	2
8	1
9	6

=====

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

Next, we'd like to know WHY you think it is, that in America today, some people have WORSE JOBS and LOWER INCOMES than others do. I'm going to read you some possible explanations, and I want you to tell me how IMPORTANT you think each is.

=====

V025156 M11d1. #1 Reason Some Have Worse Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because some people have more in-born ability to learn."  
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R was not selected for L2b open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:  
- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")

- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1159
0	1
1	106
3	173
5	68
7	3
8	1

=====  
V025157 M11d2. #2 Reason Some Have Worse Jobs  
=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because discrimination holds some people back."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2b open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1159
0	1
1	83
3	202
5	65
7	1

=====

V025158 M11d3. #3 Reason Some Have Worse Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because some people just don't work as hard."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2b open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede

Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1159
0	1
1	138
3	169
5	41
7	2
8	1

=====

V025159 M11d4. #4 Reason Some Have Worse Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:(Next:)]

"Because some people don't get a chance to get a good education."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2b open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.



TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1159
0	1
1	175
3	142
5	31
7	1
8	2

=====

V025160 M11d5. #5 Reason Some Have Worse Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because some people just choose low-paying jobs."  
 (Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT  
 important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why  
 some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others  
 do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. R was not selected for L2b open-end in the Pre; no 2002  
 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following  
 combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7  
 M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede  
 Post survey variables, provide case level identification  
 of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1159
0	2
1	47
3	155
5	138
7	4
8	5
9	1

=====

V025161 M11d6. #6 Reason Some Have Worse Jobs

=====

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

-----

[The first is:/(Next:)]

"Because government policies have helped high-income workers more."

(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others do ?)

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA

INAP. R was not selected for L2b open-end in the Pre; no 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following combinations of general income inequality questions:

- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")

Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:

M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7

M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7

Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede Post survey variables, provide case level identification of randomization assigned.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	1159
1	75
3	139
5	131
7	2
8	4
9	1

```
=====
V025162      M11d7. #7 Reason Some Have Worse Jobs
=====
```

IF R WAS ASKED PRE L2b OPEN-END (WORSE JOBS/HIGHER INCOMES):

QUESTION:

```
-----
[The first is:(Next:)]
"Because God made people different from one another."
(Would you say that this is VERY important, SOMEWHAT
important, or NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL as an explanation for why
some people have worse jobs and lower incomes than others
do ?)
```

VALID CODES:

```
-----
1. Very important
3. Somewhat important
5. Not important at all
7. Statement isn't true {VOL}
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
INAP. R was not selected for L2b open-end in the Pre; no 2002
Post interview
```

NOTES:

```
-----
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of the following
combinations of general income inequality questions:
- Pre L2a (open "better") and Post M11c (closed list "better")
- Pre L2b (open "worse") and Post M11d (closed list "worse")
- Pre L2c (closed list "better") and Post M11a (open "better")
- Pre L2d (closed list "worse") and Post M11b (open "worse")
Two randomly assigned orderings were possible:
  M11d1,2,3,4,5,6,7
  M11d2,4,5,6,3,1,7
Post randomization variables (e.g. PostRand.C1), which precede
Post survey variables, provide case level identification
of randomization assigned.
```

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric Dec 0
```

.	1159
0	2

1	66
3	109
5	166
7	3
8	1
9	5

```
=====
V025163      M12a. R Worked w/Others on Commun Issue
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you worked with other people  
to deal with some issue facing your community?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	516
5	822
8	3
9	1

```
=====
V025164      M12b. R Views to Govt Official in Last Y
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
DURING THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS, have you telephoned, written a  
letter to, or visited a government official to express your  
views on a public issue?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	330
5	1014
8	1

```
=====
V025165      M12c. Attend School/Commun Issue Meetg L
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

DURING THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS, did you attend a meeting about an issue facing your community or schools?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	450
5	896

```
=====
V025166      M12d. R a Member or any Organization
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

Here is a list of some organizations people can belong to. There are labor unions, associations of people who do the same kinds of work, fraternal groups such as Lions or Kiwanis, hobby clubs or sports teams, groups working on political issues, community groups, and school groups. Of course, there are lots of other types of organizations, too. Not counting membership in a local church or synagogue, are you a member of any of these kinds of organizations?

VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	657
5	684
8	1
9	2

```
=====
V025167      M12e. R Contribute to Charity Last 12 Mo
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Many people are finding it more difficult to make contributions to church or charity as much as they used to. How about you -- were you able to contribute any money to church or charity in the LAST 12 MONTHS?

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
 5. No

## MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	1131
5	211
9	1

```
=====
V025168      M12f. R Taken part in protest
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Aside from a strike against your employer, in the PAST TWELVE MONTHS, have you taken part in a protest, march, or demonstration on some national or local issue?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Yes
  5. No

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	46
5	1300

=====

=====

Now I'd like to read you a few statements about public life.  
I'll read them one at a time. Please tell me whether you  
agree or disagree with each of them.

=====

V025169        N2b. R Well-Qualified for Political Part

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

" I consider myself well-qualified to participate in politics. "  
Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE with this  
statement?

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. Agree
  3. Neither agree nor disagree
  5. Disagree

## MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	455
3	393
5	495

8            2  
9            1

=====

V025170        N2c. R Better Informed Than Most

=====

QUESTION:

-----

" I think that I am better informed about politics and government than most people. " (Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE with this statement)?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Agree  
3. Neither agree nor disagree  
5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	440
3	377
5	525
8	3

=====

V025171        N3. Doesn't Matter if R Votes or Not

=====

QUESTION:

-----

"So many other people vote in the national election that it doesn't matter much to me whether I vote or not." (Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE with this statement)?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Agree  
3. Neither agree nor disagree  
5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview



TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	124
3	74
5	1142
8	2
9	1

=====

=====

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with these statements about the government. The first is:

=====

V025172 Q1a. Public Officials Don't Care

=====

QUESTION:

-----

" Public officials don't care much what people like me think. " Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or DISAGREE with this statement?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Agree  
3. Neither agree nor disagree  
5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	388
3	292
5	661
8	1
9	1

=====

V025173 Q1b. People Like R Have no Say about Gov

=====

QUESTION:

-----  
 " People like me don't have any say about what the government  
 does. " (Do you AGREE, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE, or  
 DISAGREE with this statement)?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Agree  
 3. Neither agree nor disagree  
 5. Disagree

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	348
3	168
5	823
8	2
9	1

=====  
 We're nearly at the end of the interview now, and have just a  
 few more questions on a couple of topics.  
 =====

=====  
 People have different ideas about the government in Washington.  
 These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in  
 particular, but just to the government in general. We want to  
 see how you feel about these ideas. For example:  
 =====

V025174 Q3a. How Often Trust Govt in Washington  
 =====

QUESTION:

-----  
 How much of the time do you think you can trust the  
 government in Washington to do what is right -- JUST ABOUT  
 ALWAYS, MOST OF THE TIME, or only SOME OF THE TIME?

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Just about always  
 2. Most of the time

- 3. Only some of the time
- 4. Never {VOL}

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	60
2	670
3	609
4	4
9	2

```
=====
V025175      Q4. Govt Wastes Tax Money
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

Do you think that people in government waste A LOT of the money we pay in taxes, waste SOME of it, or DON" T WASTE VERY MUCH of it?

## VALID CODES:

-----

- 1. Waste a lot
- 3. Waste some
- 5. Don't waste very much

## MISSING CODES:

-----

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused
- 0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	655
3	652
5	33
8	1
9	1

```
=====
V025176      Q5. Govt Run by Few Big Interests
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Would you say the government is pretty much run by A FEW BIG INTERESTS looking out for themselves or that it is run for THE BENEFIT OF ALL THE PEOPLE?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Government run by a few big interests  
 5. Government run for the benefit of all

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	31
1	647
5	630
8	21
9	17

=====  
 V025177 Q6. How Many in Govt are Crooked  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Do you think that QUITE A FEW of the people running the government are crooked, NOT VERY MANY are, or do you think HARDLY ANY of them are crooked?

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 1. Quite a few are crooked  
 3. Not very many are crooked  
 5. Hardly any are crooked

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	16
1	365

3	767
5	190
8	5
9	3

```
=====
V025178      Q7. How Much Elections Make Govt Attenti
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
How much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think -- a GOOD DEAL, SOME, or NOT MUCH?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. A good deal  
3. Some  
5. Not much

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	728
3	516
5	100
9	1

```
=====
V025179      T6. Satisfied How US Democracy Works
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
On the whole, are you SATISFIED, FAIRLY SATISFIED, NOT VERY SATISFIED, or NOT AT ALL SATISFIED with the way democracy works in the United States?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Satisfied  
2. Fairly satisfied  
3. Not very satisfied  
4. Not at all satisfied

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused

0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	3
1	489
2	648
3	168
4	33
8	2
9	3

=====

V025180 T7a. How Good does U.S. Flag Make R Feel

=====

QUESTION:

-----

When you see the American flag flying does it make you feel  
EXTREMELY GOOD, VERY GOOD, SOMEWHAT GOOD, or NOT VERY GOOD?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Extremely good
2. Very good
3. Somewhat good
4. Not very good
7. Don't feel anything [VOL]

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know
9. Refused
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	651
2	474
3	185
4	21
7	5
8	2
9	6

=====

V025181 T7b. How Strong is Rs Love for Country

=====

QUESTION:

-----

How strong is your love for your country... EXTREMELY STRONG,  
VERY STRONG, SOMEWHAT STRONG, or NOT VERY STRONG?

VALID CODES:

- 
1. Extremely Strong
  2. Very Strong
  4. Somewhat Strong
  5. Not Very Strong

MISSING CODES:

- 
8. Don't know
  9. Refused
  0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	715
2	505
4	105
5	15
8	2

=====

V025182 Y4. R Employment Status

=====

IF PANEL RESPONDENT:

QUESTION:

-----

We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you  
unemployed, retired, a homemaker, (a student), or what?  
{MULTIPLE RESPONSES}

VALID CODES:

- 
001. Working now
  002. Temporarily laid off
  003. Unemployed
  004. Retired
  005. Permanently disabled
  006. Homemaker
  007. Student
  014. Working now and retired
  016. Working now and homemaker
  017. Working now and student
  026. Temporarily laid off and homemaker
  034. Unemployed and retired
  035. Unemployed and permanently disabled
  036. Unemployed and homemaker
  045. Retired and permanently disabled
  046. Retired and homemaker
  047. Retired and student

067. Homemaker and student  
 167. Working now, homemaker, and student  
 467. Retired, homemaker, and student

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 000. NA  
 INAP. Fresh Cross-section case; no 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 The maximum number of mentions was 3. For 2-digit and 3-digit codes, each digit represents an employment category.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	441	
0	26	
1	618	
2	1	
3	35	
4	227	
5	11	
6	58	
7	14	
14	15	
16	12	
17	20	
26	1	
34	1	
35	2	
36	1	
45	7	
46	13	
47	1	
67	2	
	167	3
	467	2

=====  
 V025183 Y4x. Pre/Post Employment Status Summary  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, a homemaker, (a student), or what?  
 {MULTIPLE RESPONSES}

## VALID CODES:

-----  
 001. Working now  
 002. Temporarily laid off  
 003. Unemployed  
 004. Retired  
 005. Permanently disabled  
 006. Homemaker  
 007. Student



014. Working now and retired  
 016. Working now and homemaker  
 017. Working now and student  
 026. Temporarily laid off and homemaker  
 034. Unemployed and retired  
 035. Unemployed and permanently disabled  
 036. Unemployed and homemaker  
 045. Retired and permanently disabled  
 046. Retired and homemaker  
 047. Retired and student  
 067. Homemaker and student  
 146. Working now, retired, and homemaker  
 167. Working now, homemaker, and student  
 467. Retired, homemaker, and student

## MISSING CODES:

-----

000. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Built from Pre Y4 and Post Y4

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165	
0	33	
1	788	
2	2	
3	51	
4	279	
5	14	
6	71	
7	14	
14	16	
16	21	
17	20	
26	1	
34	1	
35	2	
36	1	
45	7	
46	16	
47	1	
67	2	
	146	1
	167	3
	467	2

=====

=====

IF PANEL AND REPORTED WORKING NOW IN POST Y4 :/  
 IF FRESH CROSS AND REPORTED WORKING NOW IN PRE Y4 :

Here are a couple of things people sometimes do as part of

their job. After I read each, please tell me whether or not you have done this, DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS, as part of your job.

=====

V025184        Y8a. Chaired Meeting for Job Last 6 Mos.

=====

IF PANEL AND REPORTED WORKING NOW IN POST Y4 :/  
IF FRESH CROSS AND REPORTED WORKING NOW IN PRE Y4 :

QUESTION:

-----  
Have you planned or chaired a meeting (in the last 6 months?)

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. 0,2,3,4,5,6,7,26,34,35,36,45,46,47,67,467 (R not working) in  
Y4x; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric    Dec 0

.	662
1	431
5	417
9	1

=====

V025185        Y8b. R Gave Presentation for Job Last 6

=====

IF PANEL AND REPORTED WORKING NOW IN POST Y4 :/  
IF FRESH CROSS AND REPORTED WORKING NOW IN PRE Y4 :

QUESTION:

-----  
Have you given a presentation or speech (in the last 6 months?)

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. 0,2,3,4,5,6,7,26,34,35,36,45,46,47,67,467 (R not working) in

Y4x; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	662
1	397
5	452

=====

V025186        Z1. R Worked with Neighbors on Issue/Pro

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions about life in your neighborhood. During the PAST TWELVE MONTHS, have you worked with others from your neighborhood to deal with a common issue or problem?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No  
7. No neighbors [VOL]

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know  
9. Refused  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	424
5	920
7	1

=====

V025187        Z2. R Neighbors Just Out for Selves

=====

QUESTION:

-----

Next some questions about the people you regularly see in your neighborhood.  
In general, with these people in mind, would you say that they are just looking out for themselves ALL OF THE TIME, MOST OF THE TIME, SOME OF THE TIME, HARDLY EVER, or NEVER?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. All of the time  
2. Most of the time

3. Some of the time
4. Hardly ever
5. Never
7. No neighbors [VOL]

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know {DO NOT PROBE}  
 9. Refused {DO NOT PROBE}  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Note: several respondents volunteered in one or more of set of neighborhood-trust questions (Z2,Z3a,Z3b,Z3c) that they had no neighbors, yet still provided valid responses to other questions from the set.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	2
1	45
2	285
3	685
4	290
5	32
8	6
9	1

=====  
 V025188        Z3a. R Neighbors Take Advantage  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 Would you say those people you see regularly in your neighborhood try to take advantage of others ALL OF THE TIME, MOST OF THE TIME, SOME OF THE TIME, HARDLY EVER, or NEVER?

## VALID CODES:

- 1. All of the time  
 2. Most of the time  
 3. Some of the time  
 4. Hardly ever  
 5. Never  
 7. No neighbors [VOL]

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 8. Don't know {DO NOT PROBE}  
 9. Refused {DO NOT PROBE}  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

## NOTES:

-----

Note: several respondents volunteered in one or more of set of neighborhood-trust questions (Z2,Z3a,Z3b,Z3c) that they had no neighbors, yet still provided valid responses to other questions from the set.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	13
2	34
3	263
4	795
5	227
7	3
8	10
9	1

```
=====
V025189      Z3b. R Neighbors Respect Others
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

(Again, thinking about those people you see in your neighborhood,) Would you say they treat others with respect ALL OF THE TIME, MOST OF THE TIME, SOME OF THE TIME, HARDLY EVER, or NEVER?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. Hardly ever
5. Never
7. No neighbors [VOL]

MISSING CODES:

-----

8. Don't know {DO NOT PROBE}
9. Refused {DO NOT PROBE}
0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----

Note: several respondents volunteered in one or more of set of neighborhood-trust questions (Z2,Z3a,Z3b,Z3c) that they had no neighbors, yet still provided valid responses to other questions from the set.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	218

2	852
3	233
4	31
5	7
7	1
8	4

```
=====
V025190      Z3c. Honest Describe R Neighbors
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 Would you say that HONEST describes the people in your neighborhood EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?

VALID CODES:

- 1. All of the time  
 2. Most of the time  
 3. Some of the time  
 4. Hardly ever  
 5. Never  
 7. No neighbors [VOL]

MISSING CODES:

- 8. Don't know {DO NOT PROBE}  
 9. Refused {DO NOT PROBE}  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

NOTES:

-----  
 Note: several respondents volunteered in one or more of set of neighborhood-trust questions (Z2,Z3a,Z3b,Z3c) that they had no neighbors, yet still provided valid responses to other questions from the set.

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	1
1	307
2	892
3	99
4	30
7	1
8	14
9	2

```
=====
V025191      ZZ4. R Cooperation
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

R"s cooperation was:

VALID CODES:

- 1. Very good  
 2. Good  
 3. Fair  
 4. Poor  
 5. Very poor

MISSING CODES:

- 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	958
2	295
3	76
4	8
5	5

=====

V025192      ZZ5. R Level of Information

=====

QUESTION:

-----  
 R"s general level of information about politics and public  
 affairs seemed:

VALID CODES:

- 1. Very high  
 2. Fairly high  
 3. Average  
 4. Fairly low  
 5. Very low

MISSING CODES:

- 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	6
1	267
2	460
3	477
4	110
5	26

```
=====
V025193      ZZ6. R Intelligence
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

R"s apparent intelligence:

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Very high
2. Fairly high
3. Average
4. Fairly low
5. Very low

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	293
2	565
3	444
4	32
5	8

```
=====
V025194      ZZ7. How Suspicious Was R
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----

How suspicious did R seem to be about the study before the interview?:

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Not at all suspicious
3. Somewhat suspicious
5. Very suspicious

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	5



1	1291
3	45
5	5

```
=====
V025195      ZZ8. R Interest in Interview
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
Overall, how great was R"s interest in the interview?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Very high  
2. Fairly high  
3. Average  
4. Fairly low  
5. Very low

MISSING CODES:

-----  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	4
1	441
2	467
3	366
4	54
5	14

```
=====
V025196      ZZ9. How Sincere Was R
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
How sincere did R seem to be in his/her answers?

VALID CODES:

-----  
1. Completely sincere  
3. Usually sincere  
5. Often seemed to be insincere

MISSING CODES:

-----  
0. NA  
INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
Numeric Dec 0

.	165
0	6
1	1119
3	209
5	12

=====

V025197        ZZ9a. Parts where doubt R's sincerity

=====

IF IWR REPORTED R WAS USUALLY SINCERE:/  
IF IWR REPORTED R OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE:

QUESTION:

-----

Were there any particular parts of the interview for which you doubted R's sincerity?

VALID CODES:

-----

1. Yes  
5. No

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
INAP. 1,0 in ZZ9; no 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----

Numeric    Dec 0

.	1290
0	9
1	68
5	144

=====

V025198a        ZZ12a. IWR:IW Rxns- Negative General

=====

QUESTION:

-----

R's reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Negative - general"  
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
INAP. No Post Interview

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec	0
.		165
1		37
5		1309

```
=====
V025198b    ZZ12b. IWR:IW Rxns-Too Long
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Negative - too long"
5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
 INAP. No Post Interview

## NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric	Dec	0
.		165
1		52
5		1294

```
=====
V025198c    ZZ12c. IWR:IW Rxns-Too Complicated
=====
```

## QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Negative - too complicated"
5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
 INAP. No Post Interview

## NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	25
5	1321

=====

V025198d      ZZ12d. IWR:IW Rxns-Boring/Tedious

=====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. No Post Interview

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	39
5	1307

=====

V025198e      ZZ12e. IWR:IW Rxns-Wanted to Stop

=====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "R wanted to stop before interview completed. After starting the interview R made comments indicating he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA
- INAP. No Post Interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	15
5	1331

=====  
 V025198f      ZZ12f. IWR:IW Rxns- Ill/Deaf/Tired  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

- 1. "R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was  
 ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was  
 obviously hard for R"  
 5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No Post Interview

## NOTES:

-----  
 Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	18
5	1328

=====  
 V025198g      ZZ12g. IWR:IW Rxns-Confused  
 =====

## QUESTION:

-----  
 R"s reaction to interview  
 {MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

- 1. "R complained and/or interviewer observed that R was  
 confused by questions "couldn't understand the  
 scales"; interview was obviously hard for R"

5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

INAP. No Post Interview

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	104
5	1242

=====

V025198h      ZZ12h. IWR:IW Rxns-Lack of Knowledge

=====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:

-----

1. "R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/  
embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own  
suitability for interview"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA

INAP. No Post Interview

NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	27
5	1319

=====

V025198j      ZZ12j. IWR:IW Rxns-Lack Political Knwldg

=====

QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. "R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/  
embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge"
  5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
INAP. No Post Interview

## NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	58
5	1288

=====

V025198k      ZZ12k. IWR:IW Rxns-Agitated by Process

=====

## QUESTION:

-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

## VALID CODES:

- 
1. "R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS"
  5. Not checked by interviewer

## MISSING CODES:

-----

0. NA  
INAP. No Post Interview

## NOTES:

-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

## TYPE:

-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	25
5	1321

=====

V025198m      ZZ12m. IWR:IW Rxns-Angry at Content

=====

## QUESTION:

-----  
R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. "R became angry at interview CONTENT"
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:  
-----

0. NA  
INAP. No Post Interview

NOTES:  
-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	17
5	1329

=====

V025198n      ZZ12n. IWR:IW Rxns-Sampling Concerns

=====

QUESTION:  
-----

R"s reaction to interview  
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}

VALID CODES:  
-----

1. "R became concerned about sampling purpose or bias:  
'why do you come to the old folks home?' 'why THIS  
neighborhood?' 'why/why not blacks/Hispanics?' 'why  
me?' etc."
5. Not checked by interviewer

MISSING CODES:  
-----

0. NA  
INAP. No Post Interview

NOTES:  
-----

Order in which mentions were made is not available.

TYPE:  
-----

Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	16
5	1330



```
=====
V025198p    ZZ12p. IWR:IW Rxns- Positive
=====
```

QUESTION:

```
-----
R"s reaction to interview
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}
```

VALID CODES:

- ```
-----
1.  "R appeared to enjoy the interview (R was "cooperative"
    /"interested"/"pleasant" etc.)"
5.  Not checked by interviewer
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
0. NA
INAP. No Post Interview
```

NOTES:

```
-----
Order in which mentions were made is not available.
```

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

```

.          165
1          688
5          658
```

```
=====
V025198q    ZZ12q. IWR:IW Rxns- Neutral/None
=====
```

QUESTION:

```
-----
R"s reaction to interview
{MULTIPLE MENTIONS}
```

VALID CODES:

- ```
-----
1.  "Neutral or no feedback (1st mention only)"
5.  Not checked by interviewer
```

MISSING CODES:

```
-----
0. NA
INAP. No Post Interview
```

NOTES:

```
-----
Order in which mentions were made is not available.
```

TYPE:

```
-----
Numeric  Dec 0
```

```

.          165
```

1	458
5	888

```
=====
V025201      PROB1. R Physical Problem with Phone Int
=====
```

QUESTION:

-----  
 Is there any difficulty administering an interview by phone  
 to this R?  
 {EXAMPLES: hard of hearing, illness that makes it difficult for  
 R to stay on the phone very long, etc.}

VALID CODES:

-----  
 1 Yes {SPECIFY}  
 5 No

MISSING CODES:

-----  
 9. Refused  
 0. NA  
 INAP. No 2002 Post interview

TYPE:

-----  
 Numeric Dec 0

.	165
1	139
5	1207