The questionnaires used in the 1988 Senate Study were classified into nine versions, depending upon type of Senate and House race. On page 3 is a chart describing these versions.

An example of each version is provided following page 3. However, since Senate Study questionnaires were tailored for individual congressional districts included in the sample, the 9 examples given contain the names of candidates/senators specified in interviews administered in the congressional districts listed below. That is, questionnaires were provided to the interviewers with specific names; THERE IS NO 'GENERIC' FORM OF THE 9 VERSIONS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>version #</th>
<th>state &amp; CD#</th>
<th>name</th>
<th>description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 1 -</td>
<td>FL 06</td>
<td>Buddy MacKay</td>
<td>sen cand--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Connie Mack</td>
<td>sen cand--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Bob Graham</td>
<td>sen term not up--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jon Mills</td>
<td>hse cand--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cliff Stearns</td>
<td>hse cand--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 2 -</td>
<td>CA 12</td>
<td>Leo McCarthy</td>
<td>sen challenger--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pete Wilson</td>
<td>sen incumbent--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Alan Cranston</td>
<td>sen term not up--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Anna Eshoo</td>
<td>hse cand--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tom Campbell</td>
<td>hse cand--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 3 -</td>
<td>NH 02</td>
<td>Gordon Humphrey</td>
<td>senator--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Warren Rudman</td>
<td>senator--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>James Donchess</td>
<td>hse cand--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chuck Douglas</td>
<td>hse cand--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 4 -</td>
<td>FL 01</td>
<td>Buddy MacKay</td>
<td>sen cand--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Connie Mack</td>
<td>sen cand--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Bob Graham</td>
<td>sen term not up--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Earl Hutto</td>
<td>hse incumbent--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E.D. Armbruster</td>
<td>hse challenger--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 5 -</td>
<td>CT 01</td>
<td>Joseph Lieberman</td>
<td>sen challenger--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lowell Weicker</td>
<td>sen incumbent--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Dodd</td>
<td>sen term not up--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Barbara Kennelly</td>
<td>hse incumbent--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mario Robles</td>
<td>hse challenger--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>version #</td>
<td>state &amp; CD#</td>
<td>name</td>
<td>description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 6 -</td>
<td>GA 01</td>
<td>Sam Nunn</td>
<td>senator--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wyche Fowler Jr</td>
<td>senator--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Robert L.Thomas</td>
<td>hse incumbent--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>John C.Meredith</td>
<td>hse challenger--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 7 -</td>
<td>FL 18</td>
<td>Buddy MacKay</td>
<td>sen cand--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Connie Mack</td>
<td>sen cand--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Bob Graham</td>
<td>sen term not up--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Claude Pepper</td>
<td>hse incumbent--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>--</td>
<td>(no hse challenger)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 8 -</td>
<td>TX 02</td>
<td>Lloyd Bentsen</td>
<td>sen incumbent--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Beau Boulter</td>
<td>sen challenger--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Phil Gramm</td>
<td>sen term not up--Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Charles Wilson</td>
<td>hse incumbent--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>--</td>
<td>(no hse challenger)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERSION 9 -</td>
<td>GA 03</td>
<td>Sam Nunn</td>
<td>senator--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wyche Fowler Jr</td>
<td>senator--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Richard Ray</td>
<td>hse incumbent--Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>--</td>
<td>(no hse challenger)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**KEY:**
- VERSION 1 - GREY
- VERSION 2 - TAN
- VERSION 3 - LILAC
- VERSION 4 - BLUE
- VERSION 5 - GREEN
- VERSION 6 - PINK
- VERSION 7 - YELLOW
- VERSION 8 - GOLDEN
- VERSION 9 - TE
### 1988 Post-Election Study

**QUESTIONNAIRE VERSIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Questionnaire Number</th>
<th>U.S. Senate Election</th>
<th>U.S. House Election</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>No Incumbent</td>
<td>No Incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Incumbent</td>
<td>No Incumbent**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>No Race</td>
<td>No Incumbent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>No Incumbent</td>
<td>Incumbent w/Opposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Incumbent</td>
<td>Incumbent w/Opposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>No Race</td>
<td>Incumbent w/Opposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>No Incumbent</td>
<td>Incumbent w/No Opposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Incumbent</td>
<td>Incumbent w/No Opposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>No Race</td>
<td>Incumbent w/No Opposition</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** Includes 2 cases from MA06, in which a Democratic candidate ran unopposed **
Hello, I'm from Market Opinion Research Company, and we're doing a public opinion survey for the Center for Political Studies throughout the United States and your household has been randomly selected to participate in our study. In order to randomly pick one person in your household who I can interview, I need to begin by asking you to list the people in your household 18 years old or older. Could you just tell me their relationship to you, not their names.

AFTER LISTING PEOPLE ON SAMPLE GRID CONTINUE. UNLESS ONLY ONE ADULT. THEN DETERMINE AGE AND GO TO QUESTION 1

Now I need to know the age of each person.

AFTER LISTING AGES ON SAMPLE GRID. CONTINUE

Now it will take me just a few seconds to use a selection chart I have here to determine the person I'm supposed to interview ___________. May I please speak with that person?

IF DESIGNATED RESPONDENT IS SOMEONE OTHER THAN WHOM YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH, ASK TO SPEAK WITH THAT PERSON AND REPEAT INTRO BEFORE SKIPPING TO QUESTION 1

IF DESIGNATED RESPONDENT IS UNAVAILABLE, DETERMINE WHEN BEST CALL BACK TIME AND LIST ON SAMPLE

This interview is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

In this interview, I will be talking with you about the recent elections as well as a number of other things. First, I have some questions about the political campaigns which took place this election year.

A1. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were VERY MUCH INTERESTED, SOMEWHAT INTERESTED, or NOT MUCH INTERESTED?

1 Very much interested
3 Somewhat interested
5 Not much interested
7 Don't know
9 Refused

December 6, 1988
A2. How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you watch news programs on TV?

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Everyday</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A3. How many days IN THE PAST WEEK did you read a daily newspaper? (RECORD NUMBER)

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Everyday</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A4. Which DAILY newspaper did you read most for news about national politics? (IF NECESSARY): In what city is that published? (ONE MENTION ONLY)

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is HANDLING HIS JOB as President?

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B2. Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Strongly</td>
<td>Not strongly</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B3. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Strongly</td>
<td>Not strongly</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B4. Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress — that is for the House of Representatives in Washington— who ran in this district in November?

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B5. Who were they? (FIRST MENTION)

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Richard Ray</td>
<td>Can't remember name but mention party</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

December 6, 1988 2
B6. (What is (NAME) party affiliation?)

1 Democrat
5 Republican
7 Other party --- Specify
8 Don’t Know
9 Refused

B17. And how about the two U.S. Senators from your state. Do you happen to remember what their names are?

1 Yes
5 No --- Go To Section III, C1
8 Don’t Know --- Go To Section III, C1
9 Refused --- Go To Section III, C1

B18. What are they? (ASK AS FIRST MENTION)

1 Wyche Fowler, Jr.
2 Sam Nunn
6 Can’t remember name but mention party
7 Other --- Specify
8 Don’t Know --- Go To Section III, C1
9 Refused --- Go To Section III, C1

B19. What is (NAME) party affiliation?

1 Democrat
5 Republican
7 Other party --- Specify
8 Don’t Know
9 Refused

B20. Any other? (ASK AS OPEN END) (SECOND MENTION)

1 Wyche Fowler, Jr.
2 Sam Nunn
6 Can’t remember name but mention party
7 Other --- Specify
8 Don’t Know --- Go To Section III, C1
9 Refused --- Go To Section III, C1

December 6, 1988
I'm going to read a list with names of people in politics. Many people tell us they have not heard about some of the people on this list. As I read each name, please tell me whether or not you have ever heard of this person.

Have you heard of...?

Randomise items C1 – C5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C1. George Bush</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2. Michael Dukakis</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C3. Wyche Fowler, Jr.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C4. Sam Nunn</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C5. Richard Ray</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now let's talk about your feelings toward the political figures that you recognize.

I'll read the name of a person and I will ask you to rate that person on a thermometer that runs from zero to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between zero and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable and are cool toward that person. You may use any number from zero to 100 to tell me how favorable or unfavorable your feelings are for each person. If you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

INTERVIEWERS RECORD SCALES FROM 0-100
IV.

D13. Is there anything in particular that you like about Wyche Fowler, Jr. who is a (DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN) U.S. Senator in Washington from your state?

1 Yes
5 No ==> Go To D15
7 R VOLUNTEERS: DK ANYTHING ABOUT CANDIDATE ==> Go To D17
8 Don't Know ==> Go To D15
9 Refused ==> Go To D15

D14. What was that? (Anything else) (ASK AS OPEN END, ALLOW FIVE MENTIONS)

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

D15. Is there anything in particular that you didn't like about Wyche Fowler, Jr.?

1 Yes
5 No ==> Go To D17
8 Don't Know ==> Go To D17
9 Refused ==> Go To D17

D16. What was that? (Anything else) (ASK AS OPEN END, ALLOW FIVE MENTIONS)

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

D17. Is there anything in particular that you like about Sam Nunn who is a (DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN) U.S. Senator in Washington from your state?

1 Yes
5 No ==> Go To D21
7 R VOLUNTEERS: DK ANYTHING ABOUT CANDIDATE ==> Go To D21
8 Don't Know ==> Go To D21
9 Refused ==> Go To D21

D18. What was that? (Anything else) (ASK AS OPEN END, ALLOW FIVE MENTIONS)

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

D19. Is there anything in particular that you didn't like about Sam Nunn?

1 Yes
5 No ==> Go To D21
8 Don't Know ==> Go To D21
9 Refused ==> Go To D21

D20. What was that? (Anything else) (ASK AS OPEN END, ALLOW FIVE MENTIONS)

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

December 6, 1988
Next I would like to ask you some questions about the candidate(s) who ran in your district for the U.S. House of Representatives.

D21. Is there anything in particular that you liked about Richard Ray the Democratic candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?

1 Yes
2 No => Go To D23
7 I VOLUNTEER: DK ANYTHING ABOUT CANDIDATE => Go To Section V, E2
8 Don't Know => Go To D23
9 Refused => Go To D23

D22. What was that? (Anything Else) (ASK AS OPEN END, ALLOW FIVE MENTIONS)


D23. Was there anything in particular that you didn't like about Richard Ray?

1 Yes
2 No => Go To Section V, E2
8 Don't Know => Go To Section V, E2
9 Refused => Go To Section V, E2

D24. What was that? (Anything else) (ASK AS OPEN END, ALLOW FIVE MENTIONS)


E2. In your district, what issue was talked about MOST during the campaign for the House of Representatives in Washington? (ASK AS OPEN END) (PROBE WHICH ISSUE MOST. BUT RECORD VERBATIM)


E3. Thinking now about national problems, Do you think that inflation would be handled better by the Democrats, by the Republicans, or about the same by both?

1 Democrats
2 Republicans
3 Same by both
4 Neither (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

E4. Do you think the problems of unemployment would be handled better by the Democrats, by the Republicans or about the same by both?

1 Democrats
2 Republicans
3 Same by both
4 Neither (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused
E5. How about reducing the deficit? Do you think the problem of reducing the deficit would be handled better by the Democrats, by the Republicans, or about the same by both?

1 Democrats
2 Republicans
3 Same by both
4 Neither (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

E6. Keeping the United States out of war?

1 Democrats
2 Republicans
3 Same by both
4 Neither (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

E7. Which party is more likely to cut social security: the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

1 Democrats
2 Republicans
3 Wouldn't be much difference
4 Neither (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

E8. Which party is more likely to raise taxes; the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

1 Democrats
2 Republicans
3 Wouldn't be much difference
4 Neither (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

December 6, 1988
F46. Heard him on the radio?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F47. Seen him on TV?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F48. Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or people at work, who have had some contact with Wyche Fowler, Jr.?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F49. How about Sam Nunn who is the other U.S. Senator from this state. Have you met him personally?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused
   5 Repeat: NEVER HEARD OF CANDIDATE  Go To Section VII, G1

F50. Have you attended a meeting or gathering where he spoke?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

---

December 6, 1988

---

F51. (Have you) talked to a member of his staff or to someone in his office?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F52. (Have you) received something in the mail from him?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F53. Read about him in a newspaper or magazine?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F54. Heard him on the radio?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F55. Seen him on TV?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

F56. Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or people at work, who have had some contact with Sam Nunn?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   3 Don't Know
   4 Refused

---

December 6, 1988
VII.

G1. Similarly, there are many ways in which U.S. Representatives can have contact with the people from their districts. Again, I will read a list of some of these ways. Think of Richard Ray who has been a U.S. Representative in Washington. Have you met him personally?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused
7 R insists: NEVER HEARD OF THIS CANDIDATE => Go To H1.

---

G2. Have you attended a meeting or gathering where he spoke?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

---

G3. (Have you) talked to a member of his staff or to someone in his office?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

---

G4. (Have you) received something in the mail from him?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

---

G5. Read about him in a newspaper or magazine?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

---

G6. Heard him on the radio?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

---

G7. Seen him on TV?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

---

G8. Do you know anyone, any of your family, friends, or people at work, who have had some contact with Richard Ray?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused
VIII

H1. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you — did you vote in the elections this November?

1 Yes, did vote
2 No, did not vote
3 Don't know
4 Refused

Ask questions H2 - H5 if H1 is "Yes, did vote"

H2. How about the election for President? Did you vote for a candidate for President?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don’t know
4 Refused

Ask questions H6 - H8 if H1 is "No, did not vote" or "Don't Know" or "Refused"

H3. Who did you vote for? (ASK AS OPEN END)

1 George Bush
2 Michael Dukakis
3 Other — Specify
4 Don’t know
5 Refused

H4. I am going to read a list of candidates for the major races in your district. In the election for the House of Representatives, the ballot listed the Democratic candidate Richard Ray who ran unopposed. Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don’t know
4 Refused

Ask questions H6 - H8 if H4 is "No vote" or "Don't Know" or "Refused"

H6. Were you registered to vote in this election?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don’t know
4 Refused

H7. Did you prefer one of the candidates for President?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don’t know
4 Refused

H8. Which candidate was that?

1 George Bush
2 Michael Dukakis
3 Other — Specify
4 Don’t know
5 Refused

December 6, 1988
IX.

J29. Have you or anyone in your family living here ever contacted Senator Wyche Fowler, Jr. or anyone in his office?

1 Yes ➔ Ask questions J30 - J32
5 No ➔ Go To J33
8 Don't Know ➔ Go To J33
9 Refused ➔ Go To J33

Ask questions J30 - J32 if J29 is "Yes"

J30. Was it to: (ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE MENTION) (USE F10 FOR NO FURTHER MENTION)

1 2 3

Express an opinion .................. 1 1 1
Seek information ..................... 2 2 2
Seek help on a problem you had ..... 3 3 3
No further information (VOL) ........ 4 4 4
Don't Know .......................... 8
Refused ............................. 9

J31. Did you get a response from your Senator or his office?

1 Yes
5 No ➔ Go To J33
8 Don't Know ➔ Go To J33
9 Refused ➔ Go To J33

J32. How satisfied were you with the response? VERY SATISFIED, SOMewhat SATISFIED, NOT VERY SATISFIED, or NOT AT ALL SATISFIED?

1 Very satisfied
2 Somewhat satisfied
4 Not very satisfied
3 Not at all satisfied
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J33. Do you know anyone else who has contacted Senator Wyche Fowler, Jr. or anyone in his office?

1 Yes ➔ Ask questions J34 - J35
5 No ➔ Go To J36
8 Don't Know ➔ Go To J36
9 Refused ➔ Go To J36

Ask questions J34 - J35 if J33 is "Yes"

J34. Did this person or group get a response?

1 Yes
5 No ➔ Go To J36
8 Don't Know ➔ Go To J36
9 Refused ➔ Go To J36

J35. How satisfied was this person or group with the response? VERY SATISFIED, SOMewhat SATISFIED, NOT VERY SATISFIED or NOT AT ALL SATISFIED?

1 Very satisfied
2 Somewhat satisfied
4 Not very satisfied
3 Not at all satisfied
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J36. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Senator Wyche Fowler, Jr. has been handling his job?

1 Approve ➔ Ask question J37
5 Disapprove ➔ Ask question J38
8 Don't Know ➔ Go To J39
9 Refused ➔ Go To J39

December 6, 1988
Ask question J37 if J36 is "Approve"

J37. Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

Ask question J38 if J36 is "Disapprove"

J38. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

5. Strongly
4. Not Strongly
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

J39. If you had a problem that SENATOR Wyche Fowler, Jr. could do something about, do you think he would be VERY HELPFUL, SOMewhat HELPFUL, or NOT VERY HELPFUL to you?

1. Very helpful
2. Somewhat helpful
3. Not very helpful
7. Depends (VOL)
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

J40. Do you happen to remember anything special that Senator Wyche Fowler, Jr. has done for the people in his district while he has been in Congress?

1. Yes
5. No
7. Hasn't done anything
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

J41. Now we would like your opinion about the way Wyche Fowler, Jr. has voted on bills that have come up in the U.S. Senate in Washington. Would you say that you have generally AGREED with the way he has voted on bills, AGREED AND DISAGREED ABOUT EQUALLY, generally DISAGREED, or haven't you paid much attention to this?

1. Agree
3. Agree and disagree about equally
5. Disagreed
0. Haven't paid much attention
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

J42. How good a job would you say Senator Wyche Fowler, Jr. does of keeping in touch with the people in your district — does he do a VERY GOOD, FAIRLY GOOD, FAIRLY POOR, or POOR job of keeping in touch with the people in this district?

1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly poor
4. Poor
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

J43. How about Senator Sam Nunn who is also a U.S. Senator from your state. Have you or anyone in your family living here ever contacted Senator Sam Nunn or anyone in his office?

1. Yes => Ask questions J44 - J46
5. No => Go To 147
8. Don't Know => Go To 147
9. Refused => Go To 147

December 6, 1988
Ask questions J44 – J46 if J43 is "Yes"

J44. Was it: (ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE MENTION)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Express an opinion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seek information</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seek help on a problem you had</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No further information (VOL)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J45. Did you get a response from your Senator or his office?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J46. How satisfied were you with the response: VERY SATISFIED, SOMEWHAT SATISFIED, NOT VERY SATISFIED, or NOT AT ALL SATISFIED?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all satisfied</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J47. Do you know anyone else who has contacted Senator Sam Nunn or anyone in his office?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J48. Did this person or group get a response?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J49. How satisfied was this person or group with the response?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all satisfied</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J50. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Senator Sam Nunn has been handling his job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J51. Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not strongly</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J52. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not strongly</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J52. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

5 Strongly
4 Not Strongly
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J53. If you had a problem that Senator Sam Nunn could do something about, do you think he would be VERY HELPFUL, SOMewhat HELPFUL, or NOT VERY HELPFUL to you?

1 Very helpful
2 Somewhat helpful
3 Not very helpful
7 Depends (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J54. Do you happen to remember anything special that Senator Sam Nunn has done for the people in his district while he has been in Congress?

1 Yes
5 No
7 Hasn't done anything (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J55. Now we would like your opinion about the way Senator Sam Nunn has voted on bills that have come up in the U.S. Senate in Washington. Would you say that you have generally AGREED with the way he has voted on bills, AGREED and DISAGREED ABOUT EQUALLY, generally DISAGREED, or haven't you paid much attention to this?

1 Agreed
3 Agreed and disagreed about equally
5 Disagreed
0 Haven't paid much attention
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J56. How good a job would you say Senator Sam Nunn does of keeping in touch with the people in your state — does he do a VERY GOOD, FAIRLY GOOD, FAIRLY POOR, or POOR job of keeping in touch with people in this state?

1 Very good
2 Fairly good
3 Fairly poor
4 Poor
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J57. Have you or anyone in your family living here ever contacted Representative Richard Ray or anyone in his office?

1 Yes ➔ Ask questions J58 – J60
5 No ➔ Go To J61
8 Don't Know ➔ Go To J61
9 Refused ➔ Go To J61

Ask questions J58 – J60 if J57 is "Yes"

J58. Was it to: (ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE MENTION) (USE F10 FOR NO FURTHER MENTION)

1 Express an opinion
2 Seek information
3 Seek help on a problem you had
4 No further mention (VOL)
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J59. Did you get a response from your Representative or his office?

1 Yes
5 No ➔ Go To J61
8 Don't Know ➔ Go To J61
9 Refused ➔ Go To J61
J60. How satisfied were you with the response: VERY SATISFIED, SOMewhat SATISFIED, NOT VERY SATISFIED, or NOT AT ALL SATISFIED?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not at all satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J61. Do you know anyone else who has contacted Representative Richard Ray or anyone in his office?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes =&gt; Ask questions J62 - J63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>No =&gt; Go To J64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know =&gt; Go To J64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused =&gt; Go To J64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ask questions J62 - J63 if J61 is "Yes"

J62. Did this person or group get a response?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>No =&gt; Go To J64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know =&gt; Go To J64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused =&gt; Go To J64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J63. How satisfied was this person or group with the response? (/READ RESPONSES/)

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not at all satisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J64. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Representative Richard Ray has been handling his job?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Approve =&gt; Ask question J65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Disapprove =&gt; Ask question J66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know =&gt; Go To J67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused =&gt; Go To J67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ask question J65 if J64 is "Approve"

J65. Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Strongly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Not strongly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ask question J66 if J64 is "Disapprove"

J66. Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Strongly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not strongly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J67. If you had a problem that Representative Richard Ray could do something about, do you think he would be VERY HELPFUL, SOMewhat HELPFUL, or NOT VERY HELPFUL to you?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very helpful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat helpful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Not very helpful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Depends (VOL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Don't Know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J60. Do you happen to remember anything special that Representative Richard Ray has done for the people in his district while he has been in Congress?

1 Yes
5 No
7 Nothing
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J69. Now we would like your opinion about the way Representative Richard Ray has voted on bills that have come up in the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington. Would you say that you have generally AGREED with the way he has voted on bills AGREED AND DISAGREED ABOUT EQUALLY, generally DISAGREED, or haven't you paid much attention to this?

1 Agree
3 Agree and disagree about equally
5 Disagree
0 Haven't paid much attention to this
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J70. How good a job would you say U.S. Representative Richard Ray does of keeping in touch with the people in your district — does he do a VERY GOOD, FAIRLY GOOD, FAIRLY POOR, or POOR job of keeping in touch with the people in this district?

1 Very good
2 Fairly good
3 Fairly poor
4 Poor
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J75. Does Wyche Fowler, Jr. hold any important committee or leadership position in the U.S. Senate?

1 Yes
5 No — Go To 377
8 Don't Know — Go To 377
9 Refused — Go To 377

J76. What position is that? (ASK AS OPEN END)

J77. Does Sam Nunn hold any important committee or leadership position in the U.S. Senate?

1 Yes
5 No — Go To 379
8 Don't Know — Go To 379
9 Refused — Go To 379

J78. What position is that? (ASK AS OPEN END)

J79. Does Richard Ray hold any important committee or leadership position in the House of Representatives?

1 Yes
5 No — Go To 381
8 Don't Know — Go To 381
9 Refused — Go To 381

J80. What position is that? (ASK AS OPEN END)

Here is a list of some activities that occupy U.S. Senators as part of their job. We want to know how important you think these activities are or should be.

J81. How about helping people in the state who have personal problems with the government. Do you feel this is extremely important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important?

1 Extremely important
2 Somewhat important
4 Not very important
5 Not at all important
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

December 6, 1988
J82. Working in Congress on bills concerning national issues?

1 Extremely important
2 Somewhat important
4 Not very important
5 Not at all important
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J83. Making sure the state gets its fair share of government money and projects?

1 Extremely important
2 Somewhat important
4 Not very important
5 Not at all important
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

How important are these activities for the U.S. Representatives?

J84. Helping people in the district who have personal problems with the government?

1 Extremely important
2 Somewhat important
4 Not very important
5 Not at all important
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

J85. Working in Congress on bills concerning national issues?

1 Extremely important
2 Somewhat important
4 Not very important
5 Not at all important
8 Don't Know
9 Refused
K1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent or something else?

1. Republican  Go To K2
2. Democratic  Go To K3
3. Independent  Go To K4
4. No preference  Go To K4
5. Other party  Go To K4
6. Don't Know  Go To K4
7. Refused  Go To K4

K2. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong  Go To K5
2. Not very strong  Go To K5
3. Don't know  Go To K5
4. Refused  Go To K5

K3. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong  Go To K5
2. Not very strong  Go To K5
3. Don't know  Go To K5
4. Refused  Go To K5

K4. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. Closer to Republican
2. Closer to Democratic
3. Neither
4. Don't know
5. Refused

K5. If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year for which of the following programs would you like to see spending increased and for which would you like to see spending decreased...

Randomize items a - n

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>InCREASED</th>
<th>SAME</th>
<th>DECREASED</th>
<th>CUT OUT ENTIRELY (VOL)</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Should federal spending on improving and protecting the environment be INCREASED, DECREASED, or KEPT ABOUT THE SAME?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Should federal spending on public schools be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Social security?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Food Stamps?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Aid to the Contras in Nicaragua?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Government assistance for the unemployed?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Star Wars?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Care of the elderly?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Fighting the disease AIDS?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. Childcare?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. The war on drugs?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Defense spending?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. Medical care?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. Fight racial discrimination...</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
XI.

L1. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you and your family living here are BETTER off or WORSE off financially than you were a year ago?

1 Better off >>> Ask question L2
3 Same (VOL) >>> Go To L4
5 Worse off >>> Ask question L3
8 Don't Know >>> Go To L4
9 Refused >>> Go To L4

Ask question L2 if L1 is "Better off"

L2. Is that MUCH better or SOMEBEWHAT better?

1 Much better
2 Somewhat better
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

Ask question L3 if L1 is "Worse off"

L3. Is that MUCH worse or SOMEBEWHAT worse?

5 Much worse
4 Somewhat worse
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

L4. Now, thinking about the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year, the NATION'S economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1 Gotten better >>> Ask question L5
3 Same >>> Go To L7
5 Gotten worse >>> Ask question L6
8 Don't Know >>> Go To L7
9 Refused >>> Go To L7

Answer: [.....]
L9. Is that MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?

1 Much worse
2 Somewhat worse
3 Don't know
9 Refused

L10. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Think about a ruler for measuring political views that people might hold, from liberal to conservative. On this ruler, which goes from one to seven, a measurement of one means very liberal political views, and a measurement of seven would be very conservative. Just like a regular ruler, it has points in between, at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. Where would you place yourself on this ruler, remembering that 1 is very liberal and 7 is very conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?

1 1 Very liberal
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7 Very conservative
0 Haven't thought about it
8 Don't know
9 Refused

If L10 is one of 11 Very liberal, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 Very conservative) Go To L12

L11. If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?

1 Liberal Go To L13
2 Moderate, middle of road Go To L13
3 Conservative Go To L13
7 REGISTERS THEY DON'T KNOW Go To L13
8 Don't know Go To L14
9 Refused Go To L14

L12. You rated yourself as a ... Just make sure I have it right, that means you think of yourself as (IF L10=1,2,3 READ: Liberal); (IF L10=4,5,6,7 READ: Conservative); (IF L10=4 READ: Middle of the road)?

1 Yes
2 No Go To L10
8 Don't know
9 Refused

L13. Where would you place the following people on this same scale where one means very liberal and seven means very conservative?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Random <code>Item a - b</code></th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. George Bush</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Michael Dukakis</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Wayne Ford, Jr.</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Dan Quayle</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Richard Ray</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Ronald Reagan</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. The Democratic</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. The Republican</td>
<td>3 3 3 3 4 4 7 7 7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L14. Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports - or haven't you thought much about this?

1 Favor limits
2 Oppose limits
0 Haven't thought much about this
8 Don't know
9 Refused

L15. Do you think abortions should be legal under ANY circumstances only legal under CERTAIN circumstances, or NEVER legal under any circumstance?

1 Legal under any circumstances
2 Legal under certain circumstances
3 Never legal
8 Don't know
9 Refused

December 6, 1988
Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves.

L16. Where would you place yourself on a scale from one to seven where a measurement of one means you feel the government should make every effort to support blacks and seven means you feel the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves?

1. Every effort to help blacks
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. No effort to help blacks
0. Haven't thought about it
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

L17. You rated yourself as ( ). Just to make sure I have it right, that means that:
(If L16=1,2) READ: You feel the government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks;
(If L16=4) READ: You are in the middle;
(If L16=5,6,7) READ: You feel the government should not make any special effort to help blacks)

1. Yes
5. No
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

XII. Now for a few questions about you.

Y1. What is the year of your birth?

RECORD YEAR OF BIRTH (1888-1970, 9998=DK, 9999=NA)

Y2. Just to make sure I have it right your year of birth is

1. Yes
5. No
7. Respondent DK/REF/NA Year of Birth
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

Y3. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) — or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

1. Married and living with spouse
5. Widowed
3. Divorced
4. Separated
2. Never married
7. Partners: not married (VOL)
8. Don't Know
9. Refused
Y4. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?

0 00
1 01
2 02
3 03
4 04
5 05
6 06
7 07
8 08
9 09
10 10
11 11
12 12
13 13
14 14
15 15
16 16+
98 Don't Know
99 Refused

Y5. What is the highest diploma or degree you have earned?

0 No high school degree
1 High school degree or equivalent
2 No degree beyond high school
3 2 year technical school
4 2 year Associates Degree
5 4 year Bachelor Degree
6 Master's Degree
7 Doctorate Degree
10 Other => Specify
98 Don't Know
99 Refused

Y6. We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, (a homemaker), a student, or what? (ALLOW MULTIPLE MENTIONS) (USE F10 FOR NO FURTHER MENTION)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Working now</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laid off</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Y7. Does anyone in your household belong to a labor union?

1 Yes
5 No => Go To Y9
3 Don't Know => Go To Y9
9 Refused => Go To Y9

Y8. Who is it that belongs? (ENTER AS MANY AS APPLICABLE) (USE F10 FOR NO FURTHER MENTION)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Respondent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent's spouse</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other family member</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Y9. We would like to know the general range of your family income, that is, the family living with you, for 1987 BEFORE TAXES. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Was it under $30,000 or over $30,000? (IF UNCERTAIN: What do you THINK it was?)

1 Under $30,000 => Ask questions Y10 - Y11
3 $30,000 exactly => Go To Y14
5 More than $30,000 => Ask questions Y12 - Y13
8 Don't Know => Go To Y14
9 Refused => Go To Y14
Ask questions Y10 - Y11 if Y9 is "Under $30,000"

Y10. Was it under $20,000 or over $20,000?

1 Under
2 $20,000 exactly ==> Go To Y14
5 Over ==> Go To Y14
8 Don't Know ==> Go To Y14
9 Refused ==> Go To Y14

Y11. Was it under $10,000 or over $10,000?

1 Under
2 $10,000 exactly
5 Over
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

Ask questions Y12 - Y13 if Y9 is "More than $30,000"

Y12. Was it under $40,000 or over $40,000?

1 Under ==> Go To Y14
3 $40,000 exactly ==> Go To Y14
5 over
8 Don't Know ==> Go To Y14
9 Refused ==> Go To Y14

Y13. Was it under $60,000 or over $60,000?

1 Under
3 $60,000 exactly
5 over
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

December 6, 1988
Y18. Are you of hispanic origin, that is, are you Mexican-American or Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Hispanic origin?

5 No
1 Yes, Mexican American, Chicano
2 Yes, Puerto Rican
3 Yes, Cuban
4 Yes, Hispanic
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

Y19. Sex of respondent (BY OBSERVATION)

1 Male
2 Female

Y20. How many telephones, counting extensions, do you have in your home?

1 1 Go To Y24
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

Y21. Do all the telephones have the same number?

1 Yes Go To Y24
5 No
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

Y22. Altogether, how many numbers are there?

2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 Seven or more
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

Y23. How many numbers are for business only?

0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 Seven or more
8 Don't Know
9 Refused

Y24. As far as you know, is the number I dialed in the telephone book?

1 Yes Go To Y26
2 No
3 Too recent to be listed Go To Y26
8 Don't Know Go To Y26
9 Refused Go To Y26

Y25. Why isn't it listed (OPEN END)

Comments

Y27. Interviewer, Do you have any comment concerning this interview?

[Blank lines]

---

RESPONDENT INFORMATION SHEET

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME

FILL OUT AFTER COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW

AREA CODE:

NAME: ____________________________ TELEPHONE: ______-______

ADDRESS: __________________________ COUNTY: __________

CITY: ____________________________ STATE: __________ ZIP: ______

BE SURE TO RECORD LENGTH AND DATE ON FRONT PAGE

INTERVIEWER'S NAME: ____________________________

INTERVIEWER, PLEASE READ AND SIGN.

I have reread this completed questionnaire and certify that all questions requiring answers have been recorded in the respondent's exact words, and that all boxes and spaces requiring an "X", a number, or a letter are filled in. This bona fide interview has been obtained according to quota and all interviewing specifications. I agree to keep the content of questions, respondent's answers, and the subject of this interview confidential.

INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: ____________________________

SUPERVISOR'S NAME: ____________________________ DATE:

INTERVIEWER:

Were there any special circumstances or conditions under which this interview was conducted? If so, please explain in detail:

[Blank lines]